Department of Economic and Social Affairs

Statistics Division

World Statistics Pocketbook 2017 edition



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Explanatory notes

The following symbols and abbreviations have been used in the World Statistics Pocketbook:

. A point is used to indicate decimals.

... Data are not available or not applicable.

~0.0 Not zero, but less than half of the unit employed.

-~0.0 Not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed.

% Percentage

000 Thousands

CFA African Financial Community

CFP Change Franc Pacifique

CIF Cost, Insurance and Freight

CO₂ Carbon dioxide

const. Constant

CPI Consumer price index

est. Estimate

F Females

FOB Free on board

GDP Gross domestic product

GNI Gross national income

GVA Gross value added

ISIC International Standard Industrial Classification

ISO International Organization for Standardization

Km² Square kilometres

M Males

Nes Not elsewhere specified

pop. Population

SAR Special Administrative Region

UN United Nations

UNHCR Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees

UNSD United Nations Statistics Division

US\$/USD United States dollars

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*. The equivalents of the basic British Imperial and United States weights and measures are as follows:

Area 1 square kilometre = 0.386102 square mile Weight or mass 1 ton = 1.102311 short tons or

= 0.987207 long ton

1 kilogram = 35.273962 avoirdupois ounces = 2.204623 avoirdupois pounds

Distance 1 kilometre = 0.621371 mile

1 millimetre = 0.039 inch

Temperature °C = $(^{\circ}F - 32) \times 5/9$

The World Statistics Pocketbook is an annual compilation of key economic, social and environmental indicators, presented in one-page profiles. This edition includes profiles for the 30 world geographical regions and 232 countries or areas. Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, it responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and the Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions. Special recognition is gratefully given for their assistance in continually providing data.

Organization of the Pocketbook

The profiles are presented first with the world and its geographical regions and sub-regions, based on the M49 regional classification¹, and then countries and areas alphabetically according to their names in English. Each profile is organised into 5 sections, where relevant and/or available:

- General information: includes data on surface area, population and population density, sex ratio of the population, capital city and its population, currency and its exchange rate to the US dollar, location by geographical region and the date of admission to the United Nations.
- Economic indicators: includes data on national accounts Gross domestic
 product (GDP), GDP per capita, GDP growth rate, Gross Value Added
 (GVA) share by industry, employment share by industry,
 unemployment, labour force participation, consumer price index,
 production indices (industry, agriculture and food), the value of total
 exports, imports and the trade balance and balance of payments.
- Major trading partners: shows a country's main trading partners
- Social indicators: includes data on population (growth rates, including for the urban population), total fertility rate, life expectancy at birth, population age distribution, international migrant stock, refugees, infant mortality rate, health (expenditure and physicians), education (expenditure and gross enrolment ratios), intentional homicide rate and seats held by women in national parliaments.
- Environmental and infrastructure indicators: includes data on mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions, internet users, Research &

¹ See UNSD website: https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/

Development expenditure, threatened species, forested area, CO2 emission estimates, energy production and energy supply per capita, tourist arrivals, important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected, population using improved drinking water sources and improved sanitation facilities and Official Development Assistance received or disbursed.

The complete set of indicators, listed by category and in the order in which they appear in the profiles, is shown before the country profile section (see page ix). Not all indicators are shown for each country or area due to different degrees of data availability.

The technical notes section, which follows the country profile pages, contains brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators as well as information on the statistical sources for the indicators. Readers interested in longer time-series data or more detailed descriptions of the concepts or methodologies should consult the primary sources of the data and the references listed in the section following the technical notes.

For brevity the Pocketbook omits specific information on the source or methodology for individual data points, and when a data point is estimated no distinction is made between whether the estimation was done by the international or national organization. See the technical notes section for the primary source which may provide this information.

Time period

This issue of the World Statistics Pocketbook presents data for the economic, social, environmental and infrastructure sections for three reference years - 2005, 2010 and 2017 - when available or the most recent data previous to these years, back to 2000. These instances are footnoted in each profile. For the general information and major trading partners sections the reference year is 2017 and 2016 respectively, unless otherwise footnoted.

Acknowledgement

The World Statistics Pocketbook is prepared annually by the Statistical Services Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The programme manager is Matthias Reister and the editor is Ian Rutherford. David Carter, Anuradha Chimata, and Mohamed Nabassoua provided production assistance and Eduardo Belinchon provided IT support. Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent by e-mail to statistics@un.org.

Profile information and indicator list*

Exchange rate (per US\$)

General information

Region UN membership date Population (000) Surface area (km²)

Population density (per km²) Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Capital city National currency

Economic indicators

Capital city pop. (000)

GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)

GDP growth rate (annual %, constant 2005 prices)

GDP per capita (current US\$)

Economy: Agriculture, Industry and Services (% of Gross Value Added)

Employment: Agriculture, Industry and Services (% of employed)

Unemployment (% of labour force)

Labour force participation (% of female/male population)

CPI: Consumer price index (2010=100)

Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)

Food production index (2004-2006=100) Index of industrial production (2005=100)

International trade: Exports, Imports and Balance (million US\$)

Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)

Major trading partners (% of Exports and Imports)

Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)

Urban population (% of total population)

Urban population growth rate (average annual %)

Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)

Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)

Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)

International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)

Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)

Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)

Education: Primary, Secondary and Tertiary gross enrolment ratio

(females/males per 100 population)

Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 population)

Seats held by women in national parliaments (% of total seats)

Environment and infrastructure indicators

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)

Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)

Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)

Threatened species (number)

Forested area (% of land area)

CO₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)

Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI of donor)

Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI of recipient)

The complete set of information and indicators listed here may not be shown for each country or area depending upon data availability. The technical notes provide a brief description of each information item and indicator.

World, Regional and Country profiles

			vvoitu
Population (000, 2017) 7 550 262 a	Surface area (km		62 000 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 58.0a	Sex ratio (m per '	100 f, 2017) 101.8	ì
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	47 539 451	65 911 732	74 176 854b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.6	4.1	2.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 293.3	9 513.7	10 095.0 ^b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^c	36.0	32.4	28.8
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^c	20.5	21.3	21.5
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^c	43.5	46.3	49.7
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	6.2	6.1	5.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^c	51.9 / 77.6	50.0 / 76.5	49.4 / 76.1
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	113	124 ^d
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	113	124 ^d
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	10 372 753	15 097 799	15 840 182 e
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	10 576 337	15 258 942	15 931 970 e
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 203 584	- 161 143	- 91 788 e
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) f	1.3	1.2	1.2 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	49.1	51.6	54.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	2.3	2.2	2.1 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.6	2.6	2.5 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	69.5 / 65.0	71.3 / 66.9	73.1 / 68.6 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	28.0 / 10.3	26.8 / 11.1	25.9 / 12.7 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	191 269.1 / 2.9	221 714.2 / 3.2	243 700.2 / 3.3 b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)			57 959.7 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	49.1	41.3	35.0b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.7 / 104.6	103.9 / 106.6	104.1 / 104.5b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.0 / 65.5	69.5 / 72.0	76.0 / 76.9 ^b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	24.8 / 23.7	30.4 / 28.3	37.7 / 33.8 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			5.3g,b
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	15.9	19.0	23.4
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.8	29.1	43.7 b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	1.6	1.7 d
Forested area (% of land area)	31.0	30.9	30.8d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	29 490.0 / 4.5	33 472.4 / 4.8	36 138.3 / 5.0 d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	476 824	530 011	567 417 d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	71	75	75 d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.7	44.8	46.6
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	95.8 / 75.7	96.1 / 80.2	96.4 / 84.5 b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	80.4 / 44.2	81.4 / 47.6	82.2 / 50.5 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Estimate d 2014. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data is for 2015, or latest available data from 2010 onwards.

Africa

 Region
 World
 Population (000, 2017)
 1 256 268a

 Surface area (km2)
 30 311 000b
 Pop. density (per km2, 2017)
 42.4a

Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 99.8a	,,			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 116 958	1 942 476	2 267 610 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.9	5.2	3.1 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 215.6	1 863.2	1 914.4 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^c	53.3	52.3	50.9	
Employment: Industry (% of employed)c	11.9	12.8	12.9	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^c	34.8	34.9	36.2	
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	8.6	8.1	8.0	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)c	53.8 / 75.4	54.5 / 75.4	55.6 / 75.8	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	118	129 ^d	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	118	129 ^d	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	306 656	496 304	401 945e	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	246 228	467 978	475 287 e	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	60 428	28 325	- 73 342 e	
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %) f	2.5	2.5	2.6b	
Urban population (% of total population)	36.3	38.3	40.4b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	3.4	3.5	3.5 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	5.1	4.9	4.7 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	55.2 / 52.2	58.4 / 55.5	61.9 / 58.6 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	41.8 / 5.2	41.4 / 5.2	40.8 / 5.5a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	15 191.1 / 1.7	16 840.0 / 1.6	20 649.6 / 1.7 b	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)			17 067.3 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	80.7	68.1	57.2b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.1 / 99.5	94.7 / 101.3	96.5 / 102.2 c,b	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	35.7 / 42.2	41.8 / 48.4	45.2 / 50.2 c,b	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.6 / 10.8	10.4 / 12.4	11.8 / 13.7 ^{c,b}	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Forested area (% of land area)	22.1	21.5	21.1 ^d	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	44 944	47 607	45 612 d	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	27	27	27 d	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Estimate. d 2014. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Northern Africa

Region Africa Surface area (km2) 7 880 000 b Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 100.9 a	Population (000, Pop. density (pe	, 2017) 233 6 r km2, 2017) 30.1ª	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	373 106	647 993	736 257 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.7	4.4	3.3 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 917.4	3 188.9	3 296.9b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^c	30.2	27.0	24.5
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^c	22.1	25.7	25.5
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^c	47.7	47.4	50.0
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	12.7	10.3	12.0
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^c	21.4 / 74.3	22.0 / 73.8	22.9 / 74.1
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	111	123 ^d
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	112	124 ^d
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	114 104	165 544	95 253 e
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	87 571	181 147	182 830 e
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	26 533	- 15 603	- 87 577 e
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.7	1.7	1.9 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	49.4	50.5	51.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	2.0	2.1	2.1 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	3.2	3.1	3.3 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	69.9 / 66.0	71.6 / 67.7	72.8 / 69.4 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	33.3 / 7.0	31.9 / 7.4	32.5 / 8.3 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁹	1 782.1 / 1.0	1 921.6 / 0.9	2 159.0 / 1.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	39.3	33.3	28.1 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)9	100.2 / 107.1	107.3 / 112.0	107.5 / 110.3 ^{c,b}
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.		77.7 / 78.5	86.3 / 86.8 c,b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)9	24.9 / 26.2	30.0 / 28.1	37.4 / 33.7 b
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	8.7	10.9	23.8
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	9.1	24.1	38.9 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	0.4	0.5 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	4.4	4.4	3.5 d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) ^g	22.1	25.3	38.6
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	92.6 / 76.8	91.5 / 76.8	94.9 / 90.2 b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	86.0 / 59.3	85.8 / 62.9	92.2 / 86.1 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Estimate. d 2014. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Excluding Sudan.

Sub-Saharan Africa

Region	Africa	Population (000,	2017) 1 022	: 664a
Surface area (km2)	22 431 000 b,c		r km2, 2017) 46.7ª	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 20	017) 99.5ª			
Economic indicato	rs	2005	2010	2017
Employment: Agriculture	(% of employed) ^d	57.9	57.4	55.6
Employment: Industry (%	of employed) ^d	9.9	10.2	10.7
Employment: Services (%	6 of employed)d	32.2	32.4	33.7
Unemployment (% of lab	our force) ^d	7.8	7.6	7.2
Labour force participatio	n (female/male pop. %) ^d	63.7 / 75.8	64.1 / 75.8	64.6 / 76.3
International trade: Expo	rts (million US\$)	192 552	330 760	306 692 e
International trade: Impo	rts (million US\$)	158 657	286 832	292 458 e
International trade: Bala	nce (million US\$)	33 895	43 928	14 234 e
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.7	2.7	2.7 c
Urban population (% of t	otal population)	33.0	35.4	37.9¢
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) f	4.0	4.1	4.0°
Fertility rate, total (live b	irths per woman) ^f	5.6	5.4	5.1 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)f	52.1 / 49.3	55.7 / 52.9	59.5 / 56.2c
Population age distributi	on (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	44.0 / 4.7	43.7 / 4.7	42.7 / 4.8a
International migrant sto	ck (000/% of total pop.)g	13 951.1 / 1.9	15 496.8 / 1.8	18 994.0 / 2.0¢
Infant mortality rate (per	1 000 live births) ^f	87.3	73.7	62.1 c
Education: Primary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)9	87.4 / 98.3	93.2 / 100.0	95.2 / 101.3 d,c
Education: Secondary gr	oss enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	⁹ 28.2 / 35.6	35.7 / 43.2	39.6 / 45.0 d,c
Education: Tertiary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)g	5.0 / 7.2	6.4 / 9.0	7.4 / 10.2 ^{d,c}
Intentional homicide rate	e (per 100 000 pop.)			9.6 h,c
Seats held by women in	national parliaments (%)	14.4	18.4	23.7
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Individuals using the Inte	ernet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	9.3	22.2¢
Research & Developmen	t expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.4	0.4 i
Forested area (% of land	area) ^b	29.0	28.3	28.1 i
Important sites for terres	strial biodiversity protected (%)	41.5	45.7	47.4
Pop. using improved drin	king water (urban/rural, %)	85.1 / 46.0	86.1 / 51.0	86.8 / 56.1 c
	itation facilities (urban/rural, %)	40.0 / 20.6	40.4 / 22.1	40.3 / 23.3c

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 40.0 / 20.6 40.4 / 22.1 40.3 / 23.3 ° a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Calculated by the United Nations Statistics Division. c 2015, d Estimate. c 2016. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Including Sudan. h Data is for 2015, or latest available data from 2010 onwards. if 2014.

Eastern Africa

Region Surface area (km2)	Sub-Saharan Africa 7 005 000 b	Population (000	, 2017) 422 (er km2, 2017) 63.3	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 20		rop. density (pe	# KIIIZ, ZU17) 03.3	
Economic indicato	rs	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic pro	duct (million current US\$)	110 318	212 886	307 528b
GDP growth rate (annual	%, const. 2005 prices)	6.3	7.7	5.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current L	JS\$)	382.3	623.0	781.8 ^b
Employment: Agriculture	(% of employed) ^c	66.3	70.6	69.4
Employment: Industry (%	of employed) ^c	7.7	7.1	7.5
Employment: Services (%	of employed) ^c	26.0	22.3	23.1
Unemployment (% of lab	our force) ^c	6.9	6.8	6.5
Labour force participation	n (female/male pop. %) ^c	77.0 / 84.8	76.5 / 84.1	75.1 / 83.5
Agricultural production in	ndex (2004-2006=100)	100	126	140 d
Food production index (2)	004-2006=100)	100	127	141 ^d
International trade: Expo	rts (million US\$)	16 297	31 282	37 487 e
International trade: Impo	rts (million US\$)	31 243	62 505	81 096 e
International trade: Balar	nce (million US\$)	- 14 945	- 31 223	- 43 609 e
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (a	average annual %)f	2.8	2.9	2.8b
Urban population (% of t	otal population)	21.8	23.5	25.6b
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %)f	3.9	4.3	4.5 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live b	irths per woman)f	5.8	5.3	4.9b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)f	53.5 / 50.4	58.5 / 55.5	63.4 / 59.5 b
Population age distribution	on (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	45.5 / 4.5	44.8 / 4.5	42.8 / 4.7 a
International migrant sto	ck (000/% of total pop.)	4 745.8 / 1.6	4 657.1 / 1.4	6 129.1 / 1.6 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per	1 000 live births) ^f	77.4	62.8	52.2b
Seats held by women in	national parliaments (%)	16.6	21.6	29.7
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Individuals using the Inte	rnet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	5.4	15.3 ^b
Forested area (% of land	area)	33.6	32.4	32.8d
Pop. using improved drin	king water (urban/rural, %)	84.7 / 43.6	85.3 / 49.3	85.7 / 55.9 b
Pop. using improved sani	tation facilities (urban/rural, %)	34.8 / 18.5	35.6 / 21.5	35.3 / 24.0 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Estimate. d 2014. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Middle Africa

 Region
 Sub-Saharan Africa
 Population (000, 2017)
 163 495a

 Surface area (km2)
 6 613 000b
 Pop. density (per km2, 2017)
 25.2a

 Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017)
 99 3a

Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 99.3 a			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	97 928	182 587	231 955 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	8.5	4.4	3.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	875.0	1 398.1	1 526.5 ^b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^c	58.1	57.5	55.4
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^c	11.5	11.5	11.4
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^c	30.4	31.0	33.1
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	5.2	5.1	5.0
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)c	67.8 / 75.7	67.7 / 75.5	67.8 / 75.3
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	133	137 ^d
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	135	139 ^d
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	48 958	90 869	43 292 e
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	18 680	43 639	39 432 e
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	30 278	47 231	3 860 e
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) f	3.1	3.2	3.1 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	39.1	41.5	44.0 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	4.1	4.1	3.9b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	6.4	6.2	5.9 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	52.2 / 49.3	55.9 / 52.9	59.1 / 55.8 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	45.6 / 4.6	45.7 / 4.5	45.5 / 4.6 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 928.8 / 1.7	2 140.0 / 1.6	2 307.7 / 1.5 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	100.1	84.6	72.2 ^b
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	11.2	13.5	17.4
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	2.0	8.3 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	47.8	47.2	46.8 d
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	82.2 / 34.6	83.4 / 35.7	83.8 / 36.5 ^b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	43.1 / 19.4	44.7 / 21.6	45.7 / 23.6 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Estimate. d 2014. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Southern Africa

Region Surface area (km2)	Sub-Saharan Africa 2 675 000 b	Population (000,	2017) 65 14 r km2, 2017) 24.6	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 201		rop. delisity (pe	I KIIIZ, ZU17) Z4.0°	
Economic indicator	·	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic prod	luct (million current US\$)	279 299	406 135	346 595 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual of	%, const. 2005 prices)	5.2	3.3	1.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	5 053.0	6 875.9	5 533.7 b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^c	10.9	8.7	9.7
Employment: Industry (%	of employed)c	23.2	22.1	24.7
Employment: Services (%	of employed)c	66.0	69.2	65.7
Unemployment (% of labo	ur force) ^c	24.2	24.3	25.6
Labour force participation	(female/male pop. %)c	48.0 / 62.9	45.5 / 60.9	48.0 / 62.5
Agricultural production inc	dex (2004-2006=100)	102	116	123 ^d
Food production index (20	04-2006=100)	102	117	124 ^d
International trade: Export	ts (million US\$)	56 076	95 227	88 777 e
International trade: Import	ts (million US\$)	63 786	97 572	90 027 e
International trade: Balan	ce (million US\$)	- 7 711	- 2 345	- 1 251 ^e
				0047
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Social indicators Population growth rate (av	verage annual %) ^f	2005	1.1	1.4 ^b
Population growth rate (av	tal population)	1.3	1.1	1.4 ^b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f	1.3 56.5	1.1 59.1	1.4 ^b 61.6 ^b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth)	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f ths per woman) ^f	1.3 56.5 2.4	1.1 59.1 2.2	1.4 ^b 61.6 ^b 1.7 ^b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth I Fertility rate, total (live bir	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f ths per woman) ^f emales/males, years) ^f	1.3 56.5 2.4 2.9	1.1 59.1 2.2 2.7	1.4 ^b 61.6 ^b 1.7 ^b 2.6 ^b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth in Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f ths per woman) ^f emales/males, years) ^f n (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	1.3 56.5 2.4 2.9 55.8 / 50.7	1.1 59.1 2.2 2.7 55.4 / 50.6	1.4 ^b 61.6 ^b 1.7 ^b 2.6 ^b 62.7 / 56.0 ^b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth in Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (for Population age distribution	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f ths per woman) ^f emales/males, years) ^f n (0-14 and 60+ years, %) k (000/% of total pop.)	1.3 56.5 2.4 2.9 55.8 / 50.7 32.6 / 6.6	1.1 59.1 2.2 2.7 55.4 / 50.6 31.2 / 7.0	1.4 ^b 61.6 ^b 1.7 ^b 2.6 ^b 62.7 / 56.0 ^b 29.8 / 8.1 ^a
Population growth rate (avurban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fropulation age distribution International migrant stoce	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f ths per woman) ^f emales/males, years) ^f n (0-14 and 60+ years, %) k (000/% of total pop.)	1.3 56.5 2.4 2.9 55.8 / 50.7 32.6 / 6.6 1 439.4 / 2.6	1.1 59.1 2.2 2.7 55.4 / 50.6 31.2 / 7.0 2 203.3 / 3.7	1.4 ^b 61.6 ^b 1.7 ^b 2.6 ^b 62.7 / 56.0 ^b 29.8 / 8.1 ^a 3 435.2 / 5.5 ^b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fic Population age distributio International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in n	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f ths per woman) ^f emales/males, years) ^f n (0-14 and 60+ years, %) k (000/% of total pop.)	1.3 56.5 2.4 2.9 55.8 / 50.7 32.6 / 6.6 1 439.4 / 2.6 62.4	1.1 59.1 2.2 2.7 55.4 / 50.6 31.2 / 7.0 2 203.3 / 3.7 53.7	1.4 ^b 61.6 ^b 1.7 ^b 2.6 ^b 62.7 / 56.0 ^b 29.8 / 8.1 ^a 3 435.2 / 5.5 ^b 38.0 ^b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fic Population age distributio International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in n	tal population) rate (average annual %)f ths per woman)f emales/males, years)f n (0-14 and 60+ years, %) k (000/% of total pop.) l 000 live births)f ational parliaments (%) frastructure indicators	1.3 56.5 2.4 2.9 55.8 / 50.7 32.6 / 6.6 1 439.4 / 2.6 62.4 24.6	1.1 59.1 2.2 2.7 55.4 / 50.6 31.2 / 7.0 2 203.3 / 3.7 53.7 33.4	1.4b 61.6b 1.7b 2.6b 62.7 / 56.0b 29.8 / 8.1a 3.435.2 / 5.5b 38.0b 33.4
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fic Population age distributio International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in n Environment and inf	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f ths per woman) ^f emales/males, years) ^f n (0-14 and 60+ years, %) k (000/% of total pop.) l 000 live births) ^f ational parliaments (%) frastructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3 56.5 2.4 2.9 55.8 / 50.7 32.6 / 6.6 1 439.4 / 2.6 62.4 24.6	1.1 59.1 2.2 2.7 55.4/50.6 31.2/7.0 2 203.3/3.7 53.7 33.4 2010	1.4b 61.6b 1.7b 2.6b 62.7 / 56.0b 29.8 / 8.1a 3.435.2 / 5.5b 38.0b 33.4
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fir Population age distributio International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in n Environment and inf Individuals using the Inter	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f ths per woman) ^f ths per woman) ^f n (0-14 and 60+ years, %) k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^f ational parliaments (%) frastructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants) area)	1.3 56.5 2.4 2.9 55.8/50.7 32.6/6.6 1 439.4/2.6 62.4 24.6 2005 7.0	1.1 59.1 2.2 2.7 55.4/50.6 31.2/7.0 2 203.3/3.7 53.7 33.4 2010 22.0	1.4 ^b 61.6 ^b 1.7 ^b 2.6 ^b 62.7 / 56.0 ^b 29.8 / 8.1 ^a 3.435.2 / 5.5 ^b 38.0 ^b 33.4 2017 48.3 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Estimate. d 2014. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Western Africa

 Region
 Sub-Saharan Africa
 Population (000, 2017)
 371 990a

 Surface area (km2)
 6 138 000b
 Pop. density (per km2, 2017)
 61.3a

 Sex ratio (m per 100 f. 2017)
 101.3ac

Sex ratio (m per 100 t, 2017) 101.3 a,c			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	256 307	492 876	645 275 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.1	7.3	3.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	954.6	1 600.4	1 826.8 ^b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^d	54.8	47.1	43.7
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^d	9.8	12.0	12.6
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^d	35.4	40.9	43.7
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	6.6	6.5	5.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)d	51.9 / 69.5	53.7 / 70.8	55.1 / 71.9
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	113	125e
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	115	126 e
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	71 221	113 381	137 136 ^f
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	44 948	83 116	81 902 f
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	26 273	30 265	55 234 f
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2.6	2.7	2.7 b
Urban population (% of total population)	38.1	41.6	45.1 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	4.4	4.5	4.3 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{c,g}	6.0	5.8	5.5 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{c,g}	50.2 / 48.4	53.2 / 51.5	55.6 / 53.9b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^c	44.0 / 4.6	44.1 / 4.6	43.7 / 4.6 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5 295.0 / 2.0	5 918.1 / 1.9	6 618.5 / 1.9b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{c,g}	95.7	82.7	70.5 ^b
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	10.2	11.6	14.9
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	14.3	31.1 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	12.2	11.6	11.2e
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	82.3 / 49.8	84.1 / 56.0	85.7 / 61.5 ^b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	33.8 / 20.3	34.2 / 19.3	34.3 / 18.3 b
Designated authority (and disease for either content) 1, 2015	Jane Calles I	Internal A Continues	- 2014 (2010

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015. c Including Saint Helena. d Estimate. e 2014. f 2016. g Data fefers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Americas

1 006 801 a,b Population (000, 2017) Region World Surface area (km2) 42 322 000 b,c Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 26.0 a,b Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 97.8 a,b **Economic indicators** 2005 2017 2010 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 17 115 581 21 917 163 25 000 541¢ GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 3.5 3.1 2.0c GDP per capita (current US\$) 19 205.5 23 248.6 25 228.8c Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)d 10.8 10.9 10.3 Employment: Industry (% of employed)d 21.4 20.4 20.0 Employment: Services (% of employed)d 67.8 68.8 69.8 Unemployment (% of labour force)d 7.6 8.3 7.2 Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)d 54.3 / 77.1 54.4 / 75.9 54.0 / 74.5 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 100 111 120e Food production index (2004-2006=100) 100 112 120 e International trade: Exports (million US\$) 1 835 325 2 550 359 2 711 385f International trade: Imports (million US\$) 2 557 148 3 228 875 3 558 310f International trade: Balance (million US\$) - 846 925 f - 721 823 - 678 516 Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)b 26.5 / 11.8 24.8 / 13.0 22.6 / 15.3a **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2005 2010 2017

41.7

41.3

41.1e

Forested area (% of land area)

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Calculated by the United Nations Statistics Division. c 2015. d Estimate. e 2014. f 2016.

Northern America

 Region
 Americas
 Population (000, 2017)
 361 208a

 Surface area (km2)
 21 776 000b
 Pop. density (per km2, 2017)
 19.4a

 Sov ratio (m.por 100 f. 2017)
 98 1ac
 19.4a

	,	
2005	2010	2017
14 269 637	16 585 978	19 597 386 b
3.3	2.6	2.5 ^b
43 436.4	48 197.8	54 767.0b
1.7	1.7	1.5
20.4	18.0	17.5
77.9	80.3	81.0
5.3	9.4	5.1
58.5 / 72.2	58.0 / 70.2	56.2 / 68.3
100	105	111e
100	106	112e
1 265 374	1 665 222	1 843 292 f
2 048 668	2 362 939	2 656 839 f
- 783 295	- 697 718	- 813 547 ^f
2005	2010	2017
0.9	0.9	0.7b
80.0	80.8	81.6 ^b
1.2	1.2	1.0 ^b
2.0	2.0	1.9 ^b
80.0 / 74.8	80.9 / 75.9	81.5 / 76.8b
20.6 / 16.8	19.8 / 18.5	18.6 / 21.7 a
45 363.4 / 13.8	51 221.0 / 14.9	54 488.7 / 15.2b
		655.4b
6.9	6.7	5.9b
17.5	19.0	22.2
2005	2010	2017
68.7	75.2	79.2 ^b
	2.7	2.6e
2.5	Z.1	Z.0°
2.5 34.9	35.2	35.2e
	14 269 637 3.3 43 436.4 1.7 20.4 77.9 5.3 58.5 / 72.2 100 100 1 265 374 2 048 668 - 783 295 2005 0.9 80.0 1.2 2.0 80.0 / 74.8 20.6 / 16.8 45 363.4 / 13.8 6.9 17.5	14 269 637

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquélon. d Estimate. e 2014. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Latin America and the Caribbean

645 593 a Population (000, 2017) Region Americas Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 32.1a Surface area (km2) 20 546 000b Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 97.7ª

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 845 944	5 331 185	5 403 154 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.3	5.7	0.1 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 058.0	8 906.0	8 534.2 ^b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^c	17.0	16.5	15.6
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^c	22.1	21.8	21.5
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^c	60.9	61.7	63.0
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	9.2	7.7	8.4
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)c	51.4 / 80.4	52.1 / 79.6	52.7 / 78.3
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	569 951	885 137	868 093 d
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	508 480	865 935	901 471 ^d
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	61 471	19 202	- 33 378 ^d
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)e	1.3	1.2	1.1 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	76.9	78.4	79.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.8	1.5	1.4 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2.5	2.3	2.1 b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	75.5 / 68.8	76.8 / 70.1	78.0 / 71.4 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	29.9 / 8.8	27.6 / 9.8	24.9 / 11.8a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7 233.1 / 1.3	8 238.8 / 1.4	9 234.0 / 1.5 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	***		7 071.2 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	25.4	21.4	18.7 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.0 / 117.5	110.6 / 114.1	108.3 / 110.3 b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.3 / 83.5	93.4 / 86.2	95.3 / 90.5 ^b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	33.7 / 27.9	45.8 / 35.4	53.0 / 40.3 c,b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			22.3 f,b
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	19.0	22.7	29.4
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	16.6	34.7	54.6 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.6	0.79
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	47.9	47.0	46.6g
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (0/)	22.7	26.2	20 N

54.6b
0.79
46.69
38.0
97.4 / 83.9b
87.9 / 64.1 b
(

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Estimate. d 2016. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f Data is for 2015, or latest available data from 2010 onwards. g 2014. h Calculated by the United Nations Statistics Division.

Caribbean

Region	Latin America & Caribbean	Population (000, 2017)	43 883 a
Surface area (km2)	234 000 b	Pop. density (per km2, 2017)	194.2a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017)	97.9 a,c		

Sex ratio (m per 1001, 2017) 97.94.0			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	219 320	286 653	337 854b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.7	1.7	2.7 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 613.1	7 053.1	8 005.4b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^d	22.6	22.8	20.6
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^d	18.5	16.4	14.8
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^d	58.8	60.8	64.7
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	10.7	10.1	10.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)d	47.4 / 71.2	49.0 / 70.6	50.5 / 70.7
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	107	118e
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	107	119 ^e
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	21 331	24 192	29 845 f
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	36 923	51 256	50 576 f
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 15 592	- 27 064	- 20 731 ^f
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	0.9	0.8	0.7 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	64.3	67.5	70.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	1.9	1.7	1.5 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{c,g}	2.5	2.4	2.3 b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{c,g}	72.6 / 67.4	74.0 / 68.7	75.2 / 69.8 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^c	28.2 / 11.1	26.5 / 12.0	24.5 / 13.8a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 328.7 / 3.3	1 345.7 / 3.2	1 367.4 / 3.2b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{c,g}	33.0	30.4	27.0 ^b
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	26.0	29.4	33.8
		20.1	00.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2005 12.6	2010 23.8	2017 41.5 ^b
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Forested area (% of land area)	2005 12.6 28.1	2010 23.8 29.8	2017 41.5 ^b 31.8 ^e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Including Anguilla, Bonaire, St. Eustatius & Saba, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten (Dutch part) and Turks and Caicos Islands. d Estimate. e 2014. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Central America

Population (000, 2017) 177.316a Region Latin America & Caribbean Surface area (km2) 2 480 000b Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 72.3a Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 98.5a 2005 2010 2017 **Economic indicators** GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 961 724 1 204 845 1 370 237 b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 3.2 5.0 27b GDP per capita (current US\$) 6 455.0 7 478.1 7 932.4b Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)c 18.4 17.1 16.3 Employment: Industry (% of employed)c 24.5 23.8 23.6 Employment: Services (% of employed)c 57.1 59.1 60.1 Unemployment (% of labour force)c 4 N 5.5 43 41.7 / 81.4 44.0 / 81.1 Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)c 45.8 / 80.1 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 98 111 123 d Food production index (2004-2006=100) 98 110 123d International trade: Exports (million US\$) 406 463e 233 506 336 529 International trade: Imports (million US\$) 259 847 366 171 456 251 e International trade: Balance (million US\$) - 29 642 - 49 789e - 26 340 Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 Population growth rate (average annual %)f 1.4 1.6 1.5b Urban population (% of total population) 70.6 72.2 73.8b Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f 1.9 1.9 1.8b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)f 2.8 2.4b 25 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)f 76.5 / 71.3 77.4 / 72.3 78.4 / 73.2b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 33.6 / 7.5 31.0 / 8.2 27.7 / 9.7 a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 1 385.7 / 0.9 1 749.9 / 1.1 2 040.2 / 1.2b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)f 23.3 21.8 20.0b 17.4 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 21.6 33.1 **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2005 2010 2017 Forested area (% of land area) 36.4 35.7 35.3d Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 95.3 / 78.5 96.5 / 84.3 97.4 / 88.9b

83.5 / 56.6

85.4 / 63.4

86.8 / 68.6 b

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015, c Estimate, d 2014, e 2016, f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

South America

 Region
 Latin America & Caribbean
 Population (000, 2017)
 424 394°

 Surface area (km2)
 17 832 000°b
 Pop. density (per km2, 2017)
 24.3°

 Sex ratio (m per 100 f. 2017)
 97.4°ac

Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 97.4a,c			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 664 900	3 839 687	3 695 063 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.0	6.5	- 1.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 444.4	9 675.5	8 836.1 b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^d	16.0	15.7	14.8
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^d	21.6	21.6	21.2
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^d	62.4	62.7	64.0
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	10.8	8.2	9.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^d	55.4 / 80.9	55.5 / 80.0	55.6 / 78.4
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	118	129 ^e
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	119	130 e
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	315 113	524 416	431 786 f
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	211 710	448 508	394 644 f
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	103 404	75 908	37 142 f
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)g	1.3	1.1	1.0 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	80.9	82.1	83.3b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.7	1.4	1.3 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{c,g}	2.4	2.1	2.0 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{c,g}	75.5 / 68.1	76.9 / 69.6	78.1 / 71.0 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^c	28.6 / 9.1	26.4 / 10.2	23.7 / 12.4a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4 518.6 / 1.2	5 143.1 / 1.3	5 826.4 / 1.4b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{c,g}	25.5	20.3	17.1 b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	120.4 / 124.6	112.9 / 117.4	108.9 / 111.2b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.0 / 89.5	100.0 / 92.1	101.2 / 96.4 b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	37.3 / 30.5	53.2 / 39.9	65.1 / 47.4 b
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	15.8	19.2	24.5
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Forested area (% of land area)	49.7	48.8	48.3 e
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	26 630	29 391	31 217 e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	51	56	59 e
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	97.0 / 74.7	97.7 / 78.9	98.2 / 82.3 b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	86.0 / 51.0	87.7 / 56.7	89.1 / 61.5 ^b
<u> </u>			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), **b** 2015. **c** Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas). **d** Estimate. **e** 2014. **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Population (000, 2017) Region World 4 504 428a Surface area (km2) 31 915 000b Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 145.1a Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 104.8a 2005 2017 **Economic indicators** 2010 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 12 321 485 20 769 947 26 514 784b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 5.3 7.2 4 N b GDP per capita (current US\$) 3 123.8 4 981.4 6 035.6b Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 100 118 132c Food production index (2004-2006=100) 100 119 132¢ International trade: Exports (million US\$) 3 569 166 5 893 524 6 430 832 d International trade: Imports (million US\$) 3 171 536 5 445 416 5 889 037 d International trade: Balance (million US\$) 397 630 448 108 541 795 d Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 Population growth rate (average annual %)e 12 11 1 Nb Urban population (% of total population) 48.2b 41 1 44 8 2.5b Urban population growth rate (average annual %)e 3.0 2.8 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)e 2.4 23 22b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)e 70.3 / 67.0 72.2 / 68.6 73.8 / 69.9b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 27.4 / 9.3 25.6 / 10.1 24.2 / 12.2a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 53 371.2 / 1.4 65 914.3 / 1.6 75 081.1 / 1.7 b Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 28 420.7b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)e 45.6 37.2 30.5b 101.4 / 105.0 f 107.3 / 108.5 Education: Primary gross enrol, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 107.6 / 105.2b Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 57.8 / 62.6 f 68.8 / 71.6 78.3 / 78.5b Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 16.3 / 18.9 22.5 / 24.3 34.2 / 32.6 b Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 13.4 16.8 18.4 **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2005 2010 2017 Forested area (% of land area) 19 1 c 18.7 19 N

192 217

235 722

56

259 583 c

61 c

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

⁴⁶ a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2015. **c** 2014. **d** 2016. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Estimate.

Central Asia

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017	Asia 4 103 000 ^{b,c}) 97.9 ^a	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2017) 70 84 er km2, 2017) 18.0°	•
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic produc	ct (million current US\$)	90 474	220 593	302 780°
GDP growth rate (annual %,	, const. 2005 prices)	9.4	7.6	3.4 c
GDP per capita (current US\$	3)	1 558.7	3 550.0	4 498.0 c
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed) ^d	37.6	32.3	28.3
Employment: Industry (% of	employed) ^d	20.3	22.2	22.4
Employment: Services (% of	f employed) ^d	42.1	45.5	49.3
Unemployment (% of labour	force) ^d	9.1	8.4	8.1
Labour force participation (f	emale/male pop. %) ^d	53.9 / 73.8	54.1 / 75.3	54.6 / 77.2
Agricultural production inde	x (2004-2006=100)	100	115	136e
Food production index (2004	I-2006=100)	100	119	143 e
International trade: Exports	(million US\$)	36 890	74 850	70 785 ^f
International trade: Imports	(million US\$)	25 644	40 684	60 317 f
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	11 246	34 166	10 468 ^f
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %)g	1.1	1.5	1.7¢
Urban population (% of tota	l population)	40.9	40.4	40.5 c
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %) ^g	0.6	1.1	1.4°
Fertility rate, total (live birth	is per woman) ^g	2.5	2.7	2.7 c
Life expectancy at birth (fen	nales/males, years)g	70.1 / 61.7	71.6 / 63.5	73.3 / 66.3 c
Population age distribution	(0-14 and 60+ years, %)	31.0 / 7.3	28.7 / 7.0	29.5 / 8.3a
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	5 238.7 / 9.0	5 262.4 / 8.5	5 393.5 / 8.0°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	000 live births) ^g	48.0	38.0	28.5 c
Seats held by women in nat	ional parliaments (%)	13.4	20.0	21.3
Environment and infra	astructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Individuals using the Interne	et (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3	18.4	43.5 c
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.2 e
Forested area (% of land are	ea)	3.1	3.0	3.0 e
Pop. using improved drinking	g water (urban/rural, %)	96.9 / 74.8	98.0 / 78.8	98.1 / 79.0°
Pop. using improved sanitat	ion facilities (urban/rural, %)	95.1 / 92.1	97.4 / 98.0	97.4 / 98.4¢

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Calculated by the United Nations Statistics Division. c 2015. d Estimate. e 2014. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Eastern Asia

1 648 165ª Population (000, 2017) Region Asia Surface area (km2) 11 799 nnn b Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 142.6a Sex ratio (m per 100 f. 2017) 104.8a 2005 2017 **Economic indicators** 2010 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 8 547 753 13 584 987 17 826 442 b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 4.7 7.1 3 8 b GDP per capita (current US\$) 5 562.8 8 624.0 11 056.3b Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)c 38 5 31.1 24.8 Employment: Industry (% of employed)c 22.5 24.2 24.1 Employment: Services (% of employed)c 39 N *11* 7 51.0 Unemployment (% of labour force)c 42 43 45 Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)c 64.4 / 78.9 61.9 / 77.0 613/768 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 100 118 129d Food production index (2004-2006=100) 100 110 130 d International trade: Exports (million US\$) 1 937 757 3 219 262 3 783 102e International trade: Imports (million US\$) 1 744 378 2 967 502 3 163 966 e International trade: Balance (million US\$) 251 759 619 136e 193 379 Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 Population growth rate (average annual %)f 0.6 0.5 0.5b Urban population (% of total population) 48.3 54.3 60.0b Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f 3.3 2.9 2.5b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)f 1.6b 15 16 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)f 76.2 / 72.3 77.8 / 73.8 78.7 / 74.9b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 19.4 / 12.4 17.5 / 14.1 17.2 / 17.7a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 6 229.5 / 0.4 7 061.8 / 0.4 7 596.7 / 0.5b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)f 23.2 15.7 11 Nb Education: Primary gross enrol, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)9 102.3 / 102.7 c 110.9 / 112.6 103.6 / 103.4b Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 9 66.7 / 67.5 c 85 5 / 85 7 95 7 / 93 4b Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)g 20 2 / 23 5 264/258 48 1 / 42 1b Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 18 1 187 20.5 **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2005 2010 2017 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 16.1 39.5 54 4 b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 2 1 22 2 5 d Forested area (% of land area) 20.9 21.7 22.1d Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)9 44 9 45.9 46.7 97.9 / 86.0 97.9 / 93.1b Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 97.8 / 79.0 Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

83.3 / 55.9

86.0 / 60.3

88.8 / 64.8b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Estimate. d 2014. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Excludes Japan.

Southern Asia

 Region
 Asia
 Population (000, 2017)
 1 868 985a

 Surface area (km2)
 6 688 000b.c
 Pop. density (per km2, 2017)
 292.0a

 Sex ratio (moner 100 f. 2017)
 1 106 1a
 2017)
 2017)
 2017)
 2017)

Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 106.1a			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 251 993	2 500 434	3 104 480 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.9	8.6	6.3c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	791.8	1 468.3	1 703.0¢
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^d	53.2	49.5	43.4
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^d	18.9	21.6	23.3
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^d	27.9	28.9	33.3
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	5.0	4.3	4.1
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)d	35.8 / 82.8	29.5 / 80.5	28.6 / 79.4
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	121	138e
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	121	138 e
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	193 182	354 892	375 981 ^f
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	229 179	497 340	523 794 f
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 35 997	- 142 448	- 147 813 ^f
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)g	1.7	1.5	1.3¢
Urban population (% of total population)	30.8	32.7	34.8c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g	2.8	2.6	2.5c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	3.2	2.9	2.5 c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	65.0 / 63.1	67.0 / 64.9	69.4 / 66.5 c
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	33.4 / 7.1	31.5 / 7.5	28.7 / 8.8 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	13 722.0 / 0.9	14 326.6 / 0.8	14 103.7 / 0.8c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	61.4	51.9	44.1 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 106.2d	107.2 / 107.7	111.8 / 105.0 c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.9 / 55.3	57.4 / 62.0	69.7 / 70.1 °
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.7 / 11.8	14.9 / 19.5	24.3 / 25.5c
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	8.8	18.2	18.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.8	7.6	24.6¢
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.7	0.7 e
Forested area (% of land area)	14.3	14.6	14.7 e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	29.5	30.6	33.1
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	93.4 / 81.3	94.6 / 86.6	95.5 / 91.0°
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	62.0 / 25.8	65.0 / 31.3	67.2 / 36.0°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Calculated by the United Nations Statistics Division. c 2015. d Estimate. e 2014. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

South-eastern Asia 648 780a

Population (000, 2017) Region Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 149.5ª Surface area (km2) 4 495 nnn b Sex ratio (m per 100 f. 2017) 99.7a 2005 2010 2017 **Economic indicators** GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 958 699 1 980 390 2 440 849b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 5.7 8 0 44b GDP per capita (current US\$) 1 702.4 3 318.9 3 853.0b Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)c 13 B 39.3 31.9 Employment: Industry (% of employed)c 17.7 18.5 20.8 Employment: Services (% of employed)c 38.5 42 2 47 2 Unemployment (% of labour force)c 62 46 37 59.1 / 82.1 Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)c 58 5 / 82 7 58 7 / 81 8 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 99 120 133 d Food production index (2004-2006=100) 99 121 133 d International trade: Exports (million US\$) 654 380 1 051 658 1 142 558 e International trade: Imports (million US\$) 951 476 1 081 570 e 583 336 International trade: Balance (million US\$) 60 988 e 71 044 100 182 Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 Population growth rate (average annual %)f 1.4 1.2 1.2b Urban population (% of total population) 41.3 44.5 47.6b Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f 3.0 2.7 2.5b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)f 2.3b 25 24 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)f 70.9 / 65.4 72.3 / 66.5 73.4 / 67.7 b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 30.0 / 7.6 28.0 / 8.1 26.2 / 9.9a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 6 522.3 / 1.2 8 661.9 / 1.5 9 867.7 / 1.6b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)f 3/1/1 28 6 24 Nb Education: Primary gross enrol, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 103.4 / 106.4 107.1 / 106.7 106.6 / 109.1 b Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 61.4 / 61.7 70 7 / 70 0 80.2 / 80.0c,b Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 20 7 / 20 7 0 27 7 / 26 0 30 2 / 25 3b Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 15.5 19.3 19.3 **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2005 2010 2017 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 87 18 8 34 2b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) n s nα n αd Forested area (% of land area) 50.0 49.4 48.7d Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 314 33 6 35.2 94.4 / 81.4 95.5 / 85.6b Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 93.1 / 76.7 Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 76.2 / 54.9 78.8 / 60.0 80.8 / 64.3b

Asia

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Estimate. d 2014. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Western Asia

 Region
 Asia
 Population (000, 2017)
 267 660°

 Surface area (km2)
 4 831 000°
 Pop. density (per km2, 2017)
 55.7°

 Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017)
 109.5°
 55.7°

3ex (atto (iii per 100 1, 2017) 103.34			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 472 566	2 483 544	2 840 232 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.7	6.1	2.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 165.3	10 685.2	11 053.3 ^b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^{c,d}	14.6	11.0	12.6
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^{c,d}	22.8	24.3	25.1
Employment: Services (% of employed)c,d	62.7	64.8	62.3
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{c,d}	10.9	9.8	10.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)c,d	18.7 / 74.5	20.0 / 75.6	21.2 / 76.4
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	106	111e
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	107	113e
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	557 564	919 156	777 927 ^f
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	407 407	737 099	828 459 f
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	150 158	182 058	- 50 532 ^f
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)g	2.1	2.5	2.1 b
Urban population (% of total population)	65.9	68.1	69.9b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	2.9	3.1	2.4 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	3.2	3.0	2.9b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	73.5 / 68.4	74.8 / 69.5	75.7 / 70.1 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	33.4 / 7.2	31.0 / 7.3	29.4 / 8.3a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	21 658.6 / 10.5	30 601.6 / 13.2	38 119.5 / 14.8b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	30.9	25.0	22.8b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)c	95.6 / 105.7	98.1 / 105.8	97.4 / 104.4 ^{d,b}
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	^c 66.1 / 78.3	70.1 / 78.7	76.6 / 84.4 ^{d,b}
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)c	22.9 / 27.1	32.7 / 35.8	49.9 / 52.6 b
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	5.7	9.3	13.8
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.1	32.5	50.3b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.5	0.6 e
Forested area (% of land area)	3.8	4.0	4.1 e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)c	6.3	8.0	9.3
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	95.5 / 75.7	95.7 / 78.7	96.7 / 89.9 b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	94.6 / 69.6	95.4 / 74.3	95.9 / 88.6 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Data excludes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia, Israel and Turkey. d Estimate. e 2014. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Europe

Region World	Population (000,		
Surface area (km2) 23 049 000 b	Pop. density (per	· km2, 2017) 33.5ª	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 93.5a			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 084 260	19 805 957	18 945 444 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.3	2.3	1.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 011.7	26 866.6	25 590.1 b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	99	108c
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	99	108¢
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	4 527 059	5 904 713	6 059 004 ^d
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	4 439 990	5 869 522	5 761 863 ^d
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	87 068	35 191	297 141 ^d
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	0.1	0.2	0.1 b
Urban population (% of total population)	71.7	72.7	73.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)e	0.3	0.5	0.3b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	1.4	1.5	1.6 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	78.1 / 69.6	79.3 / 71.3	80.7 / 73.7 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	15.9 / 20.6	15.5 / 22.0	15.9 / 24.7 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	64 086.8 / 8.8	72 374.8 / 9.8	76 146.0 / 10.3 b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)			4 673.8 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	8.4	6.5	5.3 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.9 / 102.6	102.8 / 103.4	102.5 / 102.5 b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	97.3 / 97.8	100.2 / 101.5	109.2 / 109.7 b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.9 / 55.3	77.3 / 60.1	77.6 / 63.5 ^b
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	20.5	23.2	28.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	35.3	57.7	73.1 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	1.7	1.8¢
Forested area (% of land area)	45.4	45.8	45.9¢
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	102 532	102 460	100 312c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	154	152	142°
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.4 / 95.4	99.5 / 96.7	99.5 / 97.6 ^b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	93.9 / 86.5	94.1 / 87.4	94.2 / 88.1 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). $\bf b$ 2015. $\bf c$ 2014. $\bf d$ 2016. $\bf e$ Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Eastern Europe

Region Surface area (km2) Population (000, 2017) 292 454a 18 814 000b Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 16.2ª Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 88.9a **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2017

Leonomic mulcators	2003	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 619 644	2 851 190	2 575 830 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.4	3.6	- 0.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 444.5	9 678.5	8 792.9b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^c	15.1	11.7	9.8
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^c	29.6	28.7	28.0
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^c	55.4	59.5	62.3
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	8.5	7.8	6.1
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)c	52.7 / 65.8	52.9 / 67.3	53.0 / 68.1
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	97	118 ^d
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	97	118 ^d
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	594 285	993 297	975 327 e
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	490 657	867 387	852 440 e
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	103 628	125 910	122 888 e
	0005	2040	0047
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	- 0.4	- 0.2	- 0.1 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) f	- 0.4	- 0.2	- 0.1 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population)	- 0.4 68.5	- 0.2 68.9	- 0.1 b 69.4 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	- 0.4 68.5 - 0.3	- 0.2 68.9 -~0.0	- 0.1 b 69.4 b - 0.1 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	- 0.4 68.5 - 0.3 1.3	- 0.2 68.9 -~0.0 1.4	- 0.1 ^b 69.4 ^b - 0.1 ^b 1.6 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	- 0.4 68.5 - 0.3 1.3 73.8 / 62.4	- 0.2 68.9 0.0 1.4 75.1 / 64.1	- 0.1 ^b 69.4 ^b - 0.1 ^b 1.6 ^b 77.1 / 67.3 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	- 0.4 68.5 - 0.3 1.3 73.8 / 62.4 15.4 / 18.2	- 0.2 68.9 0.0 1.4 75.1 / 64.1 14.8 / 19.3	- 0.1 b 69.4 b - 0.1 b 1.6 b 77.1 / 67.3 b 16.4 / 22.5 a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	- 0.4 68.5 - 0.3 1.3 73.8 / 62.4 15.4 / 18.2 19 747.4 / 6.6	- 0.2 68.9 0.0 1.4 75.1 / 64.1 14.8 / 19.3 19 116.9 / 6.5	- 0.1b 63.4b - 0.1b 1.6b 77.1 / 67.3b 16.4 / 22.5a 19 684.4 / 6.7b
Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [‡] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [‡] Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [‡]	- 0.4 68.5 - 0.3 1.3 73.8 / 62.4 15.4 / 18.2 19 747.4 / 6.6 13.8	- 0.2 68.9 -~0.0 1.4 75.1 / 64.1 14.8 / 19.3 19 116.9 / 6.5 9.8	-0.1b 69.4b -0.1b 1.6b 77.1 / 67.3b 16.4 / 22.5a 19.684.4 / 6.7b 7.6b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	- 0.4 68.5 - 0.3 1.3 73.8 / 62.4 15.4 / 18.2 19 747.4 / 6.6 13.8 14.1	- 0.2 68.9 -~0.0 1.4 75.1 / 64.1 14.8 / 19.3 19 116.9 / 6.5 9.8 15.2	- 0.1 b 69.4 b - 0.1 b 1.6 b 77.1 / 67.3 b 16.4 / 22.5 a 19.684.4 / 6.7 b 7.6 b 19.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	- 0.4 68.5 - 0.3 1.3 73.8 / 62.4 15.4 / 18.2 19 747.4 / 6.6 13.8 14.1	- 0.2 68.9 0.0 1.4 75.1 / 64.1 14.8 / 19.3 19.116.9 / 6.5 9.8 15.2	-0.1b 69.4b -0.1b 1.6b 77.1 / 67.3b 16.4 / 22.5a 19.684.4 / 6.7b 7.6b 19.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [‡] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [‡] Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [‡] Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Forested area (% of land area)	- 0.4 68.5 - 0.3 1.3 73.8 / 62.4 15.4 / 18.2 19 747.4 / 6.6 13.8 14.1 2005	- 0.2 68.9 0.0 1.4 75.1 / 64.1 14.8 / 19.3 19 116.9 / 6.5 9.8 15.2 2010 47.6	-0.1b 69.4b -0.1b 1.6b 77.1 / 67.3b 16.4 / 22.5a 19.684.4 / 6.7b 7.6b 19.4

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). $\bf b$ 2015. $\bf c$ Estimate. $\bf d$ 2014. $\bf e$ 2016. $\bf f$ Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Northern Europe

Region Surface area (km2)	Europe 1 810 000 ^b	Population (000, 2017) 104 200 a Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 61.2 a		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f		Top. defisity (per	KIIIZ, 2017) 01.2-	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		3 960 212	4 231 377	4 664 906 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)		3.1	2.2	3.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)		41 271.3	42 573.6	45 708.3b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^d		2.8	2.1	2.0
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^d		23.1	20.0	19.0
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^d		74.1	77.8	78.9
Unemployment (% of labour force)d		5.5	8.6	5.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)d		55.6 / 69.0	56.4 / 68.3	57.1 / 67.9
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		101	101	107 e
Food production index (2004-2006=100)		101	101	107 e
International trade: Exports (million US\$)		913 599	1 043 670	981 599 f
International trade: Imports (million US\$)		937 990	1 118 189	1 135 048 f
International trade: Balance (million US\$)		- 24 391	- 74 519	- 153 449 ^f
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)g		0.4	0.8	0.5 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)		78.9	80.1	81.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g		0.6	0.8	0.8b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)c,g		1.7	1.9	1.8 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) c.g		80.5 / 75.2	81.6 / 76.6	82.7 / 78.3 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^c		18.0 / 21.1	17.4 / 22.6	17.6 / 24.2a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		9 588.8 / 10.0	11 858.4 / 11.9	13 331.4 / 13.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{c,g}		5.0	4.4	3.7 ^b
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		28.0	29.6	33.3
Environment and infrastructure indicators		2005	2010	2017
Forested area (% of land area)		43.7	43.8	44.0 e
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)		99.8 / 98.7	99.9 / 99.0	99.9 / 99.2 b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)		98.4 / 96.2	98.5 / 96.5	98.6 / 96.8 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 b 2015. c Including the Faroe Islands and the Isle of Man. d Estimate.
 e 2014. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Southern Europe

Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 20	Europe 1 317 000 ^b 17) 95.5 ^{a,c}	Population (000, 2017) 151 989 a Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 117.4 a			
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		3 606 117	4 304 152	3 599 558 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)		1.9	0.6	1.6 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		24 088.1	28 071.4	23 632.4b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^d		8.6	7.7	6.8	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^d		29.2	25.8	23.3	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^d		62.1	66.5	69.9	
Unemployment (% of labour force)d		10.1	14.3	15.3	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^d		42.7 / 64.4	44.4 / 62.9	45.0 / 60.7	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		98	98	95 e	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)		98	99	95 e	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)		660 817	830 354	899 660 f	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)		861 881	1 039 442	921 887 f	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)		- 201 064	- 209 088	- 22 227 ^f	
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)g	0.6	0.5	- 0.2b	
Urban population (% of total population)		67.6	68.9	70.1 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g		1.0	1.0	0.5 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)c,g		1.4	1.4	1.4 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)c,g		81.8 / 75.6	82.9 / 77.1	83.7 / 78.4b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^c		15.1 / 22.5	14.8 / 24.1	14.3 / 26.9a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		11 974.3 / 8.0	16 154.1 / 10.5	15 747.7 / 10.3b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{c,g}		5.8	4.7	4.0 b	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		17.1	23.0	29.4	
Environment and infrastructure indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Forested area (% of land area)		33.4	34.8	35.1 e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2015. **c** Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino. **d** Estimate. **e** 2014. **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 99.2 / 97.2 99.3 / 97.8

99.9 / 99.2

99.9 / 99.5

99.9 / 99.7 b

99.4 / 98.0 b

Western Europe

Region	Europe	Population (000, 2	2017) 193 43	31 a
Surface area (km2)	1 108 000 ^b	Pop. density (per	km2, 2017) 178.34	1
Sex ratio (m per 100 f	, 2017) 97.1 ^{a,c}			
Economic indica	tors	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic	product (million current US\$)	6 898 287	8 419 238	8 105 149 ^b
GDP growth rate (ann	ual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.4	2.9	1.5 ^b
GDP per capita (currer	nt US\$)	36 776.6	44 338.4	41 989.4b
Employment: Agricult	ure (% of employed) ^d	3.0	2.4	2.1
Employment: Industry	(% of employed)d	26.3	24.6	23.4
Employment: Services	(% of employed) ^d	70.7	73.0	74.5
Unemployment (% of	labour force)d	9.2	7.3	6.4
Labour force participa	tion (female/male pop. %) ^d	51.0 / 65.8	52.7 / 65.3	53.3 / 64.1
Agricultural productio	n index (2004-2006=100)	100	101	108e
Food production index	(2004-2006=100)	100	101	108 e
International trade: Ex	ports (million US\$)	2 358 357	3 037 392	3 202 418f
International trade: In	ports (million US\$)	2 149 462	2 844 504	2 852 488 f
International trade: Ba	alance (million US\$)	208 895	192 888	349 929 f
Social indicators	3	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rat	e (average annual %) ⁹	0.3	0.3	0.4b
Urban population (% of	of total population)	76.4	77.7	78.9 ^b
Urban population grov	vth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.7	0.6	0.6b
Fertility rate, total (liv	e births per woman) ^{c,g}	1.6	1.6	1.7 ^b
Life expectancy at bir	h (females/males, years) ^{c,g}	82.0 / 75.8	83.0 / 77.3	83.7 / 78.4b
Population age distrib	ution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)c	16.4 / 22.6	15.9 / 24.3	15.4 / 26.4a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		22 776.3 / 12.3	25 245.3 / 13.4	27 382.5 / 14.4b
international inigiant	STOCK (UUU/% OF TOTAL POP.)	22 //0.5 / 12.5	20 240.0 / 10.4	27 302.3 / 14.4-
	stock (UUU/% of total pop.) per 1 000 live births) ^{c,g}	4.3	3.7	3.4b
Infant mortality rate (p			, .	,
Infant mortality rate (p Seats held by women	per 1 000 live births) ^{c,g}	4.3	3.7	3.4 b
Infant mortality rate (p Seats held by women	per 1 000 live births) ^{c.9} in national parliaments (%) infrastructure indicators	4.3 25.8	3.7 28.4	3.4 b 32.1
Infant mortality rate (p Seats held by women Environment and Forested area (% of la	per 1 000 live births) ^{c.9} in national parliaments (%) infrastructure indicators	4.3 25.8 2005	3.7 28.4 2010	3.4b 32.1 2017

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 b 2015.
 c Including Liechtenstein, and Monaco.
 d Estimate.
 e 2014.
 f 2016.
 g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Oceania

	World 8 564 000 b	Population (000, Pop. density (per	2017) 40 69° km2, 2017) 4.8°	1 a
Economic indicators	100.19	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current LIS\$)	901 167	1 476 189	1 448 476 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, c		3.0	2.3	2.6b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	01101. 2000 p11000/	27 249.9	40 862.8	37 107.5b
Employment: Agriculture (% o	f employed)c	17.0	16.9	16.3
Employment: Industry (% of er	1 / /	18.0	17.6	17.8
Employment: Services (% of e		65.0	65.5	65.9
Unemployment (% of labour for		4.9	5.3	5.5
Labour force participation (fen	'	58.9 / 72.9	60.1 / 72.7	59.9 / 71.0
Agricultural production index		105	102	111 d
Food production index (2004-2		105	103	111 ^d
International trade: Exports (m		134 548	252 899	237 017 e
International trade: Imports (m	nillion US\$)	161 435	247 151	247 473 e
International trade: Balance (r	million US\$)	- 26 888	5 748	- 10 457 e
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (avera	ge annual %) ^f	1.4	1.7	1.5 ^b
Urban population (% of total p	opulation)	70.5	70.7	70.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate	(average annual %)f	1.5	1.8	1.4 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman) ^f	2.4	2.5	2.4b
Life expectancy at birth (fema	les/males, years) ^f	78.2 / 73.1	79.4 / 74.6	80.2 / 75.7 b
Population age distribution (0-	-14 and 60+ years, %)	24.9 / 14.1	24.0 / 15.3	23.5 / 17.0a
International migrant stock (00	00/% of total pop.)	6 023.4 / 18.1	7 125.4 / 19.6	8 100.9 / 20.6 b
Refugees and others of conce	rn to UNHCR (000)	***		71.3 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000	O live births) ^f	25.2	22.4	20.8b
Education: Primary gross enro	I. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.0 / 91.9	99.1 / 101.8	104.6 / 108.2 b
Education: Secondary gross er	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.0 / 110.2	98.2 / 102.3	97.7 / 103.5 c,b
Education: Tertiary gross enro		58.6 / 45.6	67.1 / 48.9	72.2 / 52.2 c,b
Seats held by women in natio	nal parliaments (%)	11.2	13.2	15.0
Environment and infras	tructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitants)	47.6	58.2	66.5 ^b
Research & Development exp	enditure (% of GDP)	1.9	2.2	2.0 d
Forested area (% of land area		20.8	20.3	20.4d
Energy production, primary (Pe	etajoules)	12 213	14 500	16 196 ^d
		171	179	167 d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Estimate. d 2014. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

10.7

99.4 / 60.0

97.5 / 43.7

20.6

99.5 / 60.1

97.5 / 42.8

21.5

99.5 / 59.4b

97.4 / 41.1 b

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)

Australia and New Zealand

29 156a

Population (000, 2017)

Region Surface area (km2) 8 N12 NNN b Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 3.7a Sex ratio (m per 100 f. 2017) 98.9a 2005 2017 **Economic indicators** 2010 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 876 503 1 439 785 1 404 276b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 3.0 22 25b GDP per capita (current US\$) 35 909.1 54 266.2 49 277.2b Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 105 101 113¢ Food production index (2004-2006=100) 105 103 113¢ International trade: Exports (million US\$) 127 740 243 041 223 463 d International trade: Imports (million US\$) 231 861 225 829d 151 453 International trade: Balance (million US\$) - 23 714 11 179 - 2.365 d Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 Population growth rate (average annual %)e 12 17 1 /lb Urban population (% of total population) 87 7 88.3 88 9b Urban population growth rate (average annual %)e 15 1.8 1.4b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)e 18 2 0 19b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)e 82.6 / 77.6 83.5 / 79.0 84.2 / 80.1 b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 20.1 / 17.3 19.3 / 18.8 19.1 / 20.9a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 5 718.0 / 23.4 6 830.4 / 25.7 7 803.4 / 27.4b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)e 4.0b 5.0 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1.0 f,b 26.3 30.1 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 31.1 **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2005 2010 2017 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 63.0 76.7 85.2b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 19 22 210 Forested area (% of land area) 17.3 16.8 16.9c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 46 G 513 53.1 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100 0 / 100 0 100.0 / 100.0b 100.0 / 100.0 b Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0

Oceania

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f Data is for 2015, or latest available data from 2010 onwards.

Melanesia

Region Oceania	Population (000, 2017) 10 320 a				
Surface area (km2) 541 000 b	Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 19.5a				
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 103.4a					
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 354	28 121	36 455 b		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.5	8.2	4.8b		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 220.2	3 226.3	3 788.4b		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	110	86°		
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	110	86°		
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	5 199	8 112	11 517 ^d		
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	5 397	9 665	14 483 d		
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 197	- 1 553	- 2 966 ^d		
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017		
Population growth rate (average annual %)e	2.2	2.2	2.0b		
Urban population (% of total population)	19.0	19.1	19.3 ^b		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.2	2.3	2.1 b		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	4.2	3.9	3.7 ^b		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)e	66.1 / 61.4	67.7 / 62.9	68.7 / 63.8 ^b		
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	38.1 / 5.4	37.1 / 5.8	35.1 / 6.6a		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	103.9 / 1.3	105.7 / 1.2	109.6 / 1.1 b		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	51.0	47.3	44.3 b		
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	3.2	1.4	4.6		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017		
Forested area (% of land area)	71.9	71.9	71.8c		
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	91.9 / 38.3	92.6 / 40.1	92.8 / 40.6 b		
			72.4 / 19.3 ^b		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2015. **c** 2014. **d** 2016. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Micronesia

Region Oceania Surface area (km2) 3 000 b Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 101.5 a.c	Population (000, 2017) 528ª Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 166.4ª				
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	707	863	1 107 b		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.9	1.6	5.1 b		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 518.7	2 982.7	3 673.1 b		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	77	79 d		
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	77	79 d		
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	1 295	1 508	1 778 e		
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	2 379	3 292	4 948 e		
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 1 084	- 1 783	- 3 170 e		
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.2	~0.0	0.6b		
Urban population (% of total population)	66.0	66.0	66.8b		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	0.4	- 0.2	1.1 b		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{c,f}	3.2	3.0	3.0 ^b		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{c,f}	73.1 / 68.9	74.3 / 69.7	75.3 / 70.5 ^b		
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^c	33.3 / 6.5	32.1 / 7.8	29.2 / 10.4a		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	128.4 / 25.5	116.2 / 23.1	115.8 / 22.0 ^b		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{c,f}	31.0	29.1	27.9 ^b		
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2.4	2.4	7.8		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017		
Forested area (% of land area)	58.4	58.2	58.0 d		
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	95.7 / 77.2	96.1 / 77.0	96.4 / 76.6 b		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Including Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau. d 2014. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Polynesia

Region Oceania Surface area (km2) 8 000° Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 103.4 b.d	Population (000, 2017) 686 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 84.8 a.b				
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 603	7 421	6 639°		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.6	- 1.8	1.9¢		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 691.7	12 617.2	10 831.3¢		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	111	111 ^e		
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	111	111 ^e		
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	314	238	258 f		
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	2 206	2 333	2 214 f		
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 1 893	- 2 095	- 1 956 ^f		
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017		
Population growth rate (average annual %)a,g	0.9	0.5	0.5¢		
Urban population (% of total population)	43.2	42.8	42.5 c		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	1.1	0.4	0.6¢		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) d,g	3.3	3.2	3.0°		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) d,g	74.6 / 68.9	76.1 / 70.6	77.4 / 72.0°		
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)d	33.9 / 7.7	31.9 / 8.4	29.8 / 10.2 b		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	73.2 / 11.4	73.0 / 11.1	72.1 / 10.5¢		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) d,g	19.9	17.6	15.2c		
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	3.2	5.2	7.7		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017		
Forested area (% of land area)	45.8	48.8	48.7 e		
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.3 / 97.7	99.5 / 98.9	99.6 / 99.6 c		
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	89.7 / 92.8	89.7 / 92.7	89.5 / 92.9¢		

a Including Pitcairn. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2015. d Including American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tuvalu, and Wallis and Futuna Islands. e 2014. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Δfahanistan

				Atghanist	tan
Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city	Population (000, 2017) 35 530 a Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 54.4 a Capital city Kabul		UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)		
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 622	16 078	20 270 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, co		9.9	3.2	- 2.4b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		271.4	575.0	623.2 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GV	(A)	36.6	29.6	23.3b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)		26.9	21.9	23.3b	
Economy: Services and other a	ctivity (% of GVA)	36.5	48.5	53.3b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of	employed) ^d	65.3	64.2	61.6	
Employment: Industry (% of en	nployed) ^d	11.2	9.4	10.0	
Employment: Services (% of er	mployed) ^d	23.5	26.4	28.5	
Unemployment (% of labour fo	rce)	8.5	8.2 d	8.6 d	
Labour force participation (fem		16.4 / 84.3	16.5 / 84.		
Agricultural production index (107	117	125 e	
Food production index (2004-2		107	117	125 e	
International trade: Exports (m			388	1 458¢	
International trade: Imports (m			5 154	3 568 c	
International trade: Balance (m			- 4 766	- 2 110¢	
Balance of payments, current a	account (million US\$)		- 1 673	- 5 121 b	
Major trading partners					2016
Export partners (% of exports)	Pakistan 39	9.7 India	33.1	I Iran (Islamic Rep.)	5.1
Import partners (% of imports)	Iran (Islamic Rep.) 23	3.4 Pakistan	17.4	4 China	13.5
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average	ge annual %) ^f	4.4	2.8	3.2b	
Urban population (% of total p		22.9	24.7	26.7b	
Urban population growth rate	(average annual %)f	5.2	4.2	4.0 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births p	per woman) ^f	7.2	6.4	5.3 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (femal	es/males, years) ^f	58.1 / 55.8	61.3 / 58.	9 63.5 / 61.0 ^b	
Population age distribution (0-	14 and 60+ years, %)	47.6 / 3.6	47.8 / 3.9	43.2 / 4.1 a	
International migrant stock (OC	0/% of total pop.)	87.3 / 0.4	102.2 / 0.		
Refugees and others of concer		159.6g	1 200.09	1 513.1 ^c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000		89.4	76.7	68.6b	
Health: Total expenditure (% o		8.1	9.2	8.2 e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p		0.2 k	0.2	0.3e	
Education: Government expend			3.5	3.3b	
Education: Primary gross enrol		76.5 / 130.4	85.3 / 124		
Education: Secondary gross en			35.1 / 70.		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol		0.5 / 1.9 ¹	1.5 / 6.2 ^m	·	
Intentional homicide rate (per		***	3.5	6.6n	
Seats held by women in nation	iai pariiaments (%)		27.3	27.7	
Environment and infras		2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (4.8	36.0 ^d	61.6°,p,b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	4.0 d	8.3 d,b	
Threatened species (number)	1	331	34	42	
Forested area (% of land area)		2.1	2.1	2.1 e	
CO2 emission estimates (millio		1.3 / ~0.0	8.5 / 0.3	9.8 / 0.3 e	
Energy production, primary (Pe		23	41	63 e	
Energy supply per capita (Giga		1	5	5 d,e	
Important sites for terrestrial b		~0.0 61.5 / 32.4	6.1 70.7 / 40.	6.1 5 78.2 / 47.0 ^b	
Pop. using improved drinking v					

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate, e 2014, f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data as at the end of December. h Data revision. i Government expenditures include external assistance (external budget). j Non-profit institutions (such as NGOs) serving households are accounted for in external assistance and recorded under government expenditure. GDP includes both licit and illicit GDPs (for example, opium). k 2001. I 2004. m 2009. n 2012. o Data refers to active subscriptions only. p Break in the time series.

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 36.1 / 23.3

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 45.15

45.1 / 27.0b

21.43b

41.1 / 25.4

40.45

Albania

Albania					
Region Southe	ern Europe	UN membership	date '	4 December 1955	
Population (000, 2017) 2 930		Surface area (km2		28 748 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 106.9	I	Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city Tirana		National currency		.ek (ALL)	
Capital city pop. (000) 453.5 ^t		Exchange rate (pe		28.2¢	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (millio		8 052	11 927	11 541 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2	(005 prices)	5.5	3.7	2.6b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 612.5	4 110.1	3 984.2b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)d		21.5 28.7	20.7	22.4 ^b 26.0 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^d	10/ of CVAND	49.8	50.7	26.05 51.7b	
Economy: Services and other activity Employment: Agriculture (% of empl		49.0	42.6	41.4	
Employment: Industry (% of employe		17.8	19.9	18.3	
Employment: Services (% of employe		32.9	37.5	40.3	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	5u)	13.8e	14.2	15.8e	
Labour force participation (female/m	iale non %le	47.6 / 68.5	44.1 / 63.6	40.2 / 61.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=10)		117	135	147 f	
Agricultural production index (2004-:		98	119	134 ^f	
Food production index (2004-2006=1		98	119	134 f	
Index of industrial production (2005=		100	200	355 f	
International trade: Exports (million		658	1 550	1 962 °	
International trade: Imports (million		2 614	4 603	4 669¢	
International trade: Balance (million	.,	- 1 956	- 3 053	- 2 707¢	
Balance of payments, current account	.,	- 571	- 1 354	- 1 222 b	
Major trading partners					2016
Export partners (% of exports)	Italy 54	.6 Serbia	8.7		1.6
Import partners (% of imports)	Italy 29				3.8
	,	2005	2010	2017	
Social indicators	1.0/10			- 0.1b	
Population growth rate (average ann		- 0.3 46.7	- 0.9 52.2	- 0.10 57.4b	
Urban population (% of total popular Urban population growth rate (avera	,	1.6	1.9	57.4 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per wo	,	1.9	1.6	2.2° 1.7b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/ma		77.8 / 72.2	78.5 / 73.2	79.9 / 75.6b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and		26.5 / 12.3	22.5 / 15.0	17.4 / 19.0a	
International migrant stock (000/% of		64.7 / 2.1	52.8 / 1.8	57.6 / 2.0 b	
Refugees and others of concern to U		0.1 h	0.1 h	8.8¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live b		21.1	16.8	14.6b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP		6.1	5.3	5.9 f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.1			
Education: Government expenditure	,	0.1	1.3	1.3 ⁱ	
				1.3 [†] 3.5 [†]	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio	(% of GDP)		1.3	3.5 i	
	(% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.2	1.3 3.3j	3.5 i	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio	(% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.)	 3.2 101.0 / 101.9	1.3 3.3 j 97.7 / 100.2	3.5 [†] 2 111.7 / 115.5 ^b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ra	(% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.2 101.0 / 101.9 75.0 / 78.7 27.3 / 19.1 5.0	1.3 3.3 j 97.7 / 100.2 88.0 / 88.8	3.5 [†] 2 111.7 / 115.5 ^b 92.5 / 98.8 ^b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio	(% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) 00 pop.)	3.2 101.0 / 101.9 75.0 / 78.7 27.3 / 19.1	1.3 3.3 j 97.7 / 100.2 88.0 / 88.8 52.4 / 37.5	3.5 [†] 2 111.7 / 115.5 ^b 92.5 / 98.8 ^b 68.1 / 48.7 ^b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ra Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00	(% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) 10 pop.) diaments (%)	3.2 101.0 / 101.9 75.0 / 78.7 27.3 / 19.1 5.0	1.3 3.3 j 97.7 / 100.2 88.0 / 88.8 52.4 / 37.5 4.4	3.5 [†] 2 111.7 / 115.5 ^b 92.5 / 98.8 ^b 68.1 / 48.7 ^b 2.3 ^b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 0f Seats held by women in national pa	(% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) 10 pop.) diaments (%) ure indicators	3.2 101.0 / 101.9 75.0 / 78.7 27.3 / 19.1 5.0 6.4	1.3 3.3i 97.7 / 100.2 88.0 / 88.8 52.4 / 37.5 4.4 16.4	3.5 ¹ 2 111.7 / 115.5 ^b 92.5 / 98.8 ^b 68.1 / 48.7 ^b 2.3 ^b 22.9	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 0f Seats held by women in national pa Environment and infrastruct	(% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) 10 pop.) 1/diaments (%) ure indicators 10 inhabitants)	3.2 101.0 / 101.9 75.0 / 78.7 27.3 / 19.1 5.0 6.4 2005	1.3 3.3 i 97.7 / 100.2 88.0 / 88.8 52.4 / 37.5 4.4 16.4 2010	3.5 ⁱ 2 111.7 / 115.5 ^b 92.5 / 98.8 ^b 68.1 / 48.7 ^b 2.3 ^b 22.9	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in national pa Environment and infrastruct Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 10	(% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) 10 pop.) 11 imments (%) ure indicators 10 inhabitants) 10 inhabitants)	3.2 101.0 / 101.9 75.0 / 78.7 27.3 / 19.1 5.0 6.4 2005 47.9	1.3 3.3 j 97.7 / 100.3 88.0 / 88.8 52.4 / 37.5 4.4 16.4 2010 85.5 e	3.5 ⁱ 2 111.7 / 115.5 ^b 92.5 / 98.8 ^b 68.1 / 48.7 ^b 2.3 ^b 22.9 2017 106.4 ^b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. rat Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 0t Seats held by women in national pai Environment and infrastruct Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 10 Individuals using the Internet (per 10 Research & Development expenditu Threatened species (number)	(% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) 10 pop.) 11 imments (%) ure indicators 10 inhabitants) 10 inhabitants)	3.2 101.0 / 101.9 75.0 / 78.7 27.3 / 19.1 5.0 6.4 2005 47.9 6.0 37 m	1.3 3.3i 97.7 / 100.3 88.0 / 88.8 52.4 / 37.5 4.4 16.4 2010 85.5 e 45.0 0.2 k,l 100	3.5 ⁱ 2 111.7 / 115.5 ^b 92.5 / 98.8 ^b 68.1 / 48.7 ^b 2.3 ^b 22.9 2017 106.4 ^b 63.3 ^{e,b}	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 0t Seats held by women in national par Environment and infrastruct Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 10 Individuals using the Internet (per 10 Research & Development expenditu Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e	(% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) 00 pop.) diaments (%) ure indicators 10 inhabitants) 10 inhabitants) re (% of GDP)	3.2 101.0 / 101.9 75.0 / 78.7 27.3 / 19.1 5.0 6.4 2005 47.9 6.0 37 m 28.6	1.3 3.3 i 97.7 / 100.2 88.0 / 88.8 52.4 / 37.5 4.4 16.4 2010 85.5 e 45.0 0.2 k,1 100 28.3	3.5 ⁱ 2 111.7 / 115.5 ^b 92.5 / 98.8 ^b 68.1 / 48.7 ^b 2.3 ^b 22.9 2017 106.4 ^b 63.3 e.b 130 28.2 ^f	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 of Seats held by women in national pai Environment and infrastruct Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 16 Individuals using the Internet (per 10 Research & Development expenditur Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million ton	(% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) (of pop.) (diaments (%) ure indicators (of inhabitants)	3.2 101.0 / 101.9 75.0 / 78.7 27.3 / 19.1 5.0 6.4 2005 47.9 6.0 37 m 28.6 4.3 / 1.4	1.3 3.3i 97.7 / 100.3 88.0 / 88.8 52.4 / 37.5 4.4 16.4 2010 85.5° 45.0 0.2 k 100 28.3 4.6 / 1.6	3.5 ⁱ 2 111.7 / 115.5 ^b 92.5 / 98.8 ^b 68.1 / 48.7 ^b 2.3 ^b 22.9 2017 106.4 ^b 63.3 ^{e,b} 130 28.2 ^f 5.7 / 2.0 ^f	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in national pa Environment and infrastruct Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 10 Individuals using the Internet (per 10 Research & Development expenditu Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁶ CO2 emission estimates (million ton Energy production, primary (Petajoul	(% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) (io pop.) (diaments (%) ure indicators (io inhabitants) (io inhabitants) (io (GDP) s/tons per capita) es)	3.2 101.0 / 101.9 75.0 / 78.7 27.3 / 19.1 5.0 6.4 2005 47.9 6.0 37 m 28.6 4.3 / 1.4	1.3 3.3) 97.7 / 100.2 88.0 / 88.8 52.4 / 37.5 4.4 16.4 2010 85.5 ° 45.0 0.2 ½ I 100 28.3 4.6 / 1.6 69	3.5 ⁱ 2 111.7 / 115.5 ^b 92.5 / 98.8 ^b 68.1 / 48.7 ^b 2.3 ^b 22.9 2017 106.4 ^b 63.3 e.b 130 28.2 ^f 5.7 / 2.0 ^f 84 ^f	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. rate Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in national pa Environment and infrastruct Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 10 Individuals using the Internet (per 10 Research & Development expenditur Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^a CO2 emission estimates (million ton Energy production, primary (Petajoul Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules	(% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) 10 pop.) 11 imments (%) 12 ure indicators 10 inhabitants) 10 inhabitants) 10 inhabitants) 10 e (% of GDP) 10 sylvants 10 inhabitants)	3.2 101.0 / 101.9 75.0 / 78.7 27.3 / 19.1 5.0 6.4 2005 47.9 6.0 28.6 4.3 / 1.4 48	1.3 3.3i 97.7 / 100.2 88.0 / 88.8 52.4 / 37.5 4.4 16.4 2010 85.5° 45.0 0.2 kJ 100 28.3 4.6 / 1.6 69 31	3.5 ⁱ 2 111.7 / 115.5 ^b 92.5 / 98.8 ^b 68.1 / 48.7 ^b 2.3 ^b 22.9 2017 106.4 ^b 63.3 e.b 130 28.2 ^f 5.7 / 2.0 ^f 84 ^f 36 ^f	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. rate Education: Tertiary gross enrol. rate Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in national pa Environment and infrastruct Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 10 Individuals using the Internet (per 10 Research & Development expenditur Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million ton Energy production, primary (Petajoul Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules Tourist/visitor arrivals at national bo	(% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) 100 pop.) 101 pop.) 102 pop.) 103 pop.) 104 inabitants) 105 inhabitants) 106 inhabitants) 107 inhabitants) 108 per Capital 108 per Capital 108 per Capital 109 per Cap	3.2 101.0 / 101.9 75.0 / 78.7 27.3 / 19.1 5.0 6.4 2005 47.9 6.0 37 m 28.6 4.3 / 1.4 48 29	1.3 3.3i 97.7 / 100.4 88.0 / 88.8 52.4 / 37.5 4.4 16.4 2010 85.5° 45.0 0.2 k,I 100 28.3 4.6 / 1.6 69 31 2.191	3.5i 2 111.7 / 115.5b 92.5 / 98.8b 68.1 / 48.7b 2.3b 22.9 2017 106.4b 63.3e.b 130 28.2f 5.7 / 2.0f 84f 36f 3 784b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. rate Education: Tertiary gross enrol. rate Intentional homicide rate (per 100 0t Seats held by women in national pai Environment and infrastruct Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 10 Individuals using the Internet (per 10 Research & Development expenditu Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million ton Energy production, primary (Petajoul Forery supply per capita (Gigajoules Tourist/visitor arrivals at national bo Important sites for terrestrial biodive	(% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) 00 pop.) viliaments (%) ure indicators 10 inhabitants) 10 inhabitants) ve (% of GDP) s/tons per capita) es)) rders (000) ⁿ ersity protected (%)	3.2 101.0 / 101.9 75.0 / 78.7 27.3 / 19.1 5.0 6.4 2005 47.9 6.0 37 m 28.6 4.3 / 1.4 48 29	1.3 3.3) 97.7 / 100.2 88.0 / 88.8 52.4 / 37.5 4.4 16.4 2010 85.5° 45.0 0.2 kJ 100 28.3 4.6 / 1.6 69 31 2.191 58.8	3.5 ⁱ 2 111.7 / 115.5 ^b 92.5 / 98.8 ^b 68.1 / 48.7 ^b 2.3 ^b 22.9 2017 106.4 ^b 63.3 ^{e,b} 130 28.2 ^f 5.7 / 2.0 ^f 84 ^f 36 ^f 3 784 ^b 68.5	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. rate Education: Tertiary gross enrol. rate Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in national pa Environment and infrastruct Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 10 Individuals using the Internet (per 10 Research & Development expenditur Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million ton Energy production, primary (Petajoul Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules Tourist/visitor arrivals at national bo	(% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) (inhabitants)	3.2 101.0 / 101.9 75.0 / 78.7 27.3 / 19.1 5.0 6.4 2005 47.9 6.0 37 m 28.6 4.3 / 1.4 48 29	1.3 3.3i 97.7 / 100.4 88.0 / 88.8 52.4 / 37.5 4.4 16.4 2010 85.5° 45.0 0.2 k,I 100 28.3 4.6 / 1.6 69 31 2.191	3.5i 2 111.7 / 115.5b 92.5 / 98.8b 68.1 / 48.7b 2.3b 22.9 2017 106.4b 63.3e.b 130 28.2f 5.7 / 2.0f 84f 36f 3 784b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b. 2015. c. 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2014. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data as at the end of December. i 2013. j 2007. k Partial data. I 2008. m 2004. n Excluding nationals residing abroad.

3.09

2.96b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 3.79

Algeria

						Aige	iiu
Region Population (000, 2017)	Northern A	frica	Surface	mbership o	2)	08 October 1962 2 381 741 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)					00 f, 2017)		
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Algiers 2 594.1 c,b			al currency ge rate (pe		Algerian Dinar (DZD) 110.5d	
Economic indicators	2 334.1		2005	go rato (po	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million our	ront LIC¢)	103 198)	161 207	164 779 ^b	
			5.9)	3.6	3.8b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, GDP per capita (current US\$		prices	3 102.0		4 473.5	4 154.1 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of			8.0		8.6	12.2b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA			59.7		51.4	37.3b	
Economy: Services and other		of GVA)	32.3		40.0	50.5b	
Employment: Agriculture (%			17.2		12.5	10.8	
Employment: Industry (% of		.,	27.1		33.9	34.5	
Employment: Services (% of			55.7		53.6	54.7	
Unemployment (% of labour			15.3		10.0	11.4e	
Labour force participation (fe		non. %)e	12.8 / 7	71.8	14.4 / 70.0		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		, , , , ,	117		146	183 f	
Agricultural production index		=100)	99		125	160 f	
Food production index (2004			99		125	161 ^f	
Index of industrial production		9	100		97	104 f	
International trade: Exports ((million US\$)		46 002		57 051	29 992 d	
International trade: Imports			20 357		41 000	47 091 ^d	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	25 645		16 051	- 17 099 d	
Balance of payments, curren	it account (m	illion US\$)	21 180		12 220 h	- 27 229b	
Major trading partner	s						2016
Export partners (% of export		Italy	17.4	Spain	12.9	United States	12.9
Import partners (% of import		China	17.9	France	10.1	Italy	9.9
Social indicators			2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver		%) ⁱ	1.3		1.6	2.0 ^b	
Urban population (% of total			63.8		67.5	70.7 b	
Urban population growth rat			2.6		2.9	2.8b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:			2.4		2.7	3.0b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem			72.9 / 7		75.2 / 72.6		
Population age distribution (,	29.1 / 7		27.2 / 7.8	29.3 / 9.4ª	
International migrant stock (247.5 /	0.7	245.0 / 0.7		
Refugees and others of cond			94.4		94.4	99.8d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		5)'	37.3		32.6	27.7b	
Health: Total expenditure (%			3.2		5.1	7.2 ^f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe		of CDD)	1.0		1.2 ^m 4.4 ⁿ		
Education: Primary gross enr			103.4 /	111 0	111.3 / 11	 9.4 112.7 / 119.5 ^b	1
Education: Secondary gross					98.9 / 95.6		,
Education: Tertiary gross enr	ciliol. Ialio (i/iii per 100 pu			35.3 / 24.5		
Intentional homicide rate (pe	ol ratio (f/m	nor 100 non l	22 2 / 1				
			23.3 / 1	8.3	0.7		
"	er 100 000 po	p.)	0.6	8.3	0.7	1.4 ^b	
Seats held by women in nati	er 100 000 po ional parliam	op.) ients (%)	0.6 6.2	8.3	7.7	31.6	
Seats held by women in national Environment and infra	er 100 000 po ional parliam a structure	op.) ents (%) indicators	0.6 6.2 2005	8.3	7.7 2010	31.6 2017	
Seats held by women in national Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions	er 100 000 po ional parliam astructure s (per 100 inl	indicators habitants)	0.6 6.2 2005 40.2	8.3	7.7 2010 88.4	31.6 2017 113.0 ^b	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne	er 100 000 po ional parliam astructure s (per 100 inl et (per 100 inl	indicators habitants)	0.6 6.2 2005 40.2 5.8	8.3	7.7 2010 88.4 12.5	31.6 2017 113.0 ^b 38.2 ^{e,b}	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex	er 100 000 po ional parliam astructure s (per 100 inl t (per 100 inl penditure (%	indicators habitants)	0.6 6.2 2005 40.2 5.8 0.1 P	8.3	7.7 2010 88.4 12.5	31.6 2017 113.0 ^b 38.2 e,b 	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number	er 100 000 poinnal parliam astructure s (per 100 inlut (per 100 inlut) penditure (%	indicators habitants)	0.6 6.2 2005 40.2 5.8 0.1 P 50 q	8.3	7.7 2010 88.4 12.5 105	31.6 2017 113.0 ^b 38.2 ^{e,b} 135	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are	er 100 000 pc ional parliam astructure s (per 100 inl t (per 100 inl penditure (%	indicators habitants) habitants) o of GDP)	0.6 6.2 2005 40.2 5.8 0.1 P 50 q 0.6		7.7 2010 88.4 12.5 105 0.8	31.6 2017 113.0 ^b 38.2 e.b 135 0.8 e.f	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	er 100 000 pc ional parliam astructure s (per 100 inl t (per 100 inl penditure (%) ea)	indicators habitants) habitants) o of GDP)	0.6 6.2 2005 40.2 5.8 0.1 P 50 q 0.6 107.3 /		7.7 2010 88.4 12.5 105 0.8 119.2 / 3.3	31.6 2017 113.0 ^b 38.2 ^{e,b} 135 0.8 ^{e,f} 145.4/3.7 ^f	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (er 100 000 pc ional parliam astructure s (per 100 inl t (per 100 inl penditure (%) a) llion tons/tor Petajoules)	indicators habitants) habitants) o of GDP)	0.6 6.2 2005 40.2 5.8 0.1 P 50 q 0.6 107.3 / 7 534		7.7 2010 88.4 12.5 105 0.8 119.2 / 3.3	31.6 2017 113.0b 38.2 e.b 135 0.8 e.f 145.4 / 3.7 f 5 900 f	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig	er 100 000 poinnal parliam astructure s (per 100 inl t (per 100 inl penditure (%) a) llion tons/tor Petajoules) gajoules)	indicators indicators habitants) habitants) o of GDP)	0.6 6.2 2005 40.2 5.8 0.1 P 50 q 0.6 107.3 / 7 534 48		7.7 2010 88.4 12.5 105 0.8 119.2 / 3.3 6 200 46	31.6 2017 113.0 ^b 38.2 ^{e,b} 135 0.8 ^{e,f} 145.4 / 3.7 ^f 5 900 ^f 55 ^f	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	er 100 000 pc ional parliam astructure s (per 100 inl t (per 100 inl penditure (%) a) llion tons/tor Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders	indicators habitants) habitants) habitants) habitants) so of GDP)	0.6 6.2 2005 40.2 5.8 0.1 P 50 q 0.6 107.3 / 7 534 48 1 443		7.7 2010 88.4 12.5 105 0.8 119.2 / 3.3 6 200 46 2 070	31.6 2017 113.0 ^b 38.2e. ^b 135 0.8e.f 145.4 / 3.7f 5 900 f 55 f 1 710 ^b	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig	er 100 000 poional parliam astructure s (per 100 inl it (per 100 inl penditure (%) ea) llion tons/tor Petajoules) ional borders Il biodiversity	indicators habitants) habitants	0.6 6.2 2005 40.2 5.8 0.1 P 50 q 0.6 107.3 / 7 534 48	3.3	7.7 2010 88.4 12.5 105 0.8 119.2 / 3.3 6 200 46	31.6 2017 113.0 ^b 38.2e.b 135 0.8e.f 145.4/3.7f 5 900f 55f 1 710b 38.8	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to the Governorate of Grand Algiers. d 2016. e Estimate. f 2014. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. b Break in the time series. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Data at the end of December. m 2007. n 2008. o 2011. p Partial data. q 2004. r Including nationals residing abroad.

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 90.7 / 75.6

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.35

89.8 / 82.2 b

0.05b

90.3 / 78.9

0.13

American Samoa

Region Polynesia	Population (000	. 2017) 56a	
Surface area (km2) 199 ^b	Pop. density (pe		a a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 103.6 c,d	Capital city		Pago
National currency US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop	. (000) 48.3	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^{f,g}	3.1 ^h	3.0°	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^{f,g}	41.7 h	23.2 c	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^{f,g}	51.9 ^h	73.8¢	
Jnemployment (% of labour force) ⁹	5.1 ^h	9.2℃	
abour force participation (female/male pop. %)	41.2 / 58.8 g,h	/	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ⁱ	122	156	168 j
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	110	112e
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	110	112e
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
opulation growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.5	- 1.2	-~0.0b
Jrban population (% of total population)	88.1	87.6	87.2b
Jrban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.4	- 1.3	- 0.1 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)			2.61
ife expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	/	76.2 / 68.5 m	77.8 / 71.1 j
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	38.8 / 5.4 n,o,h	35.0 / 6.7 n,o	33.3 / 9.0 c,d
nternational migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	24.2 / 41.0	23.6 / 42.3	23.2 / 41.8 b
nfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)			9.6 p.q
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	3.5 ^h		
Threatened species (number)	24 r	79	92
Forested area (% of land area) ^s	89.4	88.6	87.9e
Fourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	24	23	20 b
mportant sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	61.5	61.5	61.5
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.9 / 99.9	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0 b
op. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %	61.9 / 61.9	62.3 / 62.3	62.5 / 62.5 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Break in the time series. d 2016. e 2014. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g Population aged 16 years and over h 2000. i Excluding "Rent"; 2011. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2013. m 2006. n De jure population. o Including armed forces stationed in the area. p Data refers to a 2-year period up to and including the reference year. q 2012. r 2004. s Estimate.

Andorra

							/ tild t	,u
Region	Southern Euro	pe	UN m	embership o	late	28 Jul	y 1993	
Population (000, 2017) 77 a			Surface area (km2) 468 b					
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 163.8a			Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 102.3 c,d,e					
Capital city Andorra la Vella			nal currency		Euro (E 0.9e	:UR)		
Capital city pop. (000)	23.4 ^f			inge rate (pe		0.9 0	0047	
Economic indicators			2005		2010		2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc			3 256		3 355		2 812b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		ces)	7.4		- 5.4		0.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$,		40 08	3.6	39 748.1		39 896.4b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of			0.4		0.5		0.5 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV			17.3		14.6		10.8b	
Economy: Services and othe	, .	GVA) ^g	82.3		84.8		88.6b	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2			113		126		132 f	
International trade: Exports			143		92		100 e	
International trade: Imports			1 796		1 541		1 355 e	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)		- 1 65	3	- 1 448		- 1 255 e	
Major trading partner	'S							2016
Export partners (% of export	s) Sp	ain	59.0	France	17.9	9	Norway	5.5
Import partners (% of import	ts) Sp	ain	61.7	France	15.5	5	China	4.1
Social indicators			2005	i	2010		2017	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %)	i	3.7		1.4		- 1.6 ^b	
Urban population (% of tota	l population)		90.3		87.8		85.1 b	
Urban population growth rat	te (average ann	ual %) ⁱ	3.9		- 1.4		0.1 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman)		1.2		1.2		1.2j	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ y	ears, %) ^{d,c}	15.1 /	16.1	14.0 / 18.	6	14.4 / 19.0 e	
International migrant stock (000/% of total	pop.) ^k	50.3 /	61.9	52.1 / 61.	7	42.1 / 59.7 b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP)		5.2		8.0		8.1 f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	O pop.)		3.31		3.1 m		3.7 b	
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of 0	GDP)	1.6		3.1		3.3b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	1.3 n		1.2		1.20	
Seats held by women in nat	ional parliamen	ts (%)	14.3		35.7		32.1	
Environment and infra	astructure in	dicators	2005	i	2010		2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription	s (per 100 inhal	oitants)	79.5		84.1		88.1 ^b	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhal	oitants)	37.6		81.0		96.9 p,b	
Threatened species (number	-)		5 ⁿ		8		13	
Forested area (% of land are	ea) p		34.0		34.0		34.0 f	
CO2 emission estimates (mi	llion tons/tons	per capita)	0.6 /	7.4	0.5 / 6.2		0.5 / 6.4 f	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		0		1		1 f	
Energy supply per capita (Gi			130		114		119 ^f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (0	000)	2 418		1 808 q		2 670 b	
Important sites for terrestria	Il biodiversity p	otected (%) 5.7		5.7		19.4	
Pop. using improved drinking	g water (urban/	rural, %)	100.0	/ 100.0	100.0 / 10	0.00	100.0 / 100.0) b

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0 / 100.0 b a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Population statistics are compiled from registers. d De jure population. e 2016. f 2014. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Index base; 2001=100. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2012. k Refers to foreign citizens. I 2003. m 2009. n 2004. o 2011. p Estimate. q Break in the time series.

Angola

Allyula								
Region	Middle Africa		UN me	mbership d	ate	01 Dec	ember 1976	
Population (000, 2017)				e area (km2		1 246 7	.00 p	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)					00 f, 2017)			
Capital city			National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)			Kwanza (AOA)		
Capital city pop. (000)	5 500.00		2005	ge rate (pe		165.9¢	0047	
Economic indicators GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)					2010		2017	
•			36 971		83 799		117 955b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,			15.0		4.7		3.0b	
GDP per capita (current US\$			2 063.9		3 949.1		4 714.1 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of			5.0		6.2		6.8b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV			59.8 35.2		52.1 41.7		51.2 ^b 42.0 ^b	
Economy: Services and othe			7.1		41.7		4.2	
Employment: Agriculture (% Employment: Industry (% of			38.0		37.9		37.6	
Employment: Services (% of			54.9		57.9		58.2	
Unemployment (% of labour			7.0		6.8		6.6	
Labour force participation (f			61.4 / 7	76 Q	59.3 / 77.4		59.8 / 77.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2			1 846	0.0	3 438 f		4 6809	
Agricultural production inde	,		102		167		175 ^h	
Food production index (2004			102		168		176 ^h	
International trade: Exports			23 835		52 612		21 011¢	
International trade: Imports			8 321		18 143		8 790¢	
International trade: Balance			15 514		34 469		12 221 c	
Balance of payments, currer			5 138		7 506		- 10 273b	
Major trading partner								2016
Export partners (% of export		43	2	India	8.1		Spain	6.8
Import partners (% of import		16		Portugal	14.6	Ron	ublic of Korea	8.6
	to) Ullila	10		Turtugai		пер		0.0
Social indicators	:		2005		2010		2017	
Population growth rate (ave	•		3.5		3.6		3.5b	
Urban population (% of tota			36.2		40.1		44.1b	
Urban population growth rat			5.6		5.4		5.0b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth			6.6	17 F	6.4		6.0b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem			52.5 / 4		58.2 / 53.0		63.0 / 57.4b	
Population age distribution (47.2 / 3		47.3 / 3.6		46.8 / 4.0a	
International migrant stock (61.3 / 0 14.9 ¹	1.3	76.5 / 0.4 19.4 l		106.8 / 0.4 b 45.7 m,c	
Refugees and others of cond Infant mortality rate (per 1 0			108.3		83.8		65.4b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	,		4.1		3.4		3.3h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 00)			0.1 n		0.10			
Education: Government expe			2.8		3.5			
Education: Primary gross en		1)	/		101.8 / 12	5.2	100.4 / 156.9	р
Education: Secondary gross			15.2 / 1	8 4 d,q	23.4 / 34.2		22.7 / 35.1 P	
Education: Tertiary gross en			0.6 / 1.		/		8.2 / 10.4b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		.,	11.5	-	10.5		9.6 ^b	
Seats held by women in nat			15.0		38.6		38.2	
Environment and infra	estructure indicator	·c	2005		2010		2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription		•	9.7		48.1 d		60.8b	
Individuals using the Interne			1.1		2.8d		12.4 d,b	
Threatened species (number			76 ⁿ		117		146	
Forested area (% of land are			47.4		46.9		46.5 d,h	
CO2 emission estimates (mi		1	19.2 / 1	2	29.1 / 1.4		34.8 / 1.4h	
Energy production, primary (,	2 934		4 057		3 902 h	
Energy supply per capita (Gi			22		24		25 ^h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat			210		425		592b	
Important sites for terrestria		%)	28.4		28.4		28.4	
Pop. using improved drinking			66.1 / 3	34.6	71.9 / 30.6		75.4 / 28.2 b	
Pop. using improved sanitat	•	%)	79.0 / 1		85.0 / 20.2		88.6 / 22.5 b	
Net Official Development As			1.71		0.32		0.42b	
			•		-			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate. e Luanda f Series linked to former series. g 2013. h 2014. i Imports FOB. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m Data relates to the end of 2015. n 2004. o 2009. p 2011. q 2002.

Anguilla

				Aligu	m
Region Caribbean Surface area (km2) 91 b Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 97.6 c.d National currency E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD)e Exchange rate (per US\$) 2.79		Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		15ª 165.7ª The Valley 1.0 ^f	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current LIS\$)	229	268	320 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		13.1	- 4.5	2.9b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		18 130.5	19 460.3	21 879.6b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 6		2.7	2.0	2.3b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		19.3	15.8	15.7b	
Economy: Services and other	,	78.0	82.2	82.0b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	, , , ,	2.9 h,i,j	OL.L	02.0	
Employment: Industry (% of e	. , .	18.9 h.i.j			
Employment: Services (% of		76.7 h,i,j			
Unemployment (% of labour		7.8k			
Labour force participation (fe	,	67.2 / 77.2 k	/	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)		114	138	148 f	
International trade: Exports (7	12	29	
International trade: Imports (.,	133	157	1549	
International trade: Balance	.,	- 126	- 145	- 153g	
Balance of payments, curren	.,	- 52	- 51	- 48 m	
Major trading partners					2016
Export partners (% of exports		1.9 Saint Luc	ia 8.1	Israel	5.4
Import partners (% of import	•	5.6 Japan	4.6	United Kingdom	3.8
Social indicators	.,	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver-	ago annual %/\n	2.6	1.7	1.2b	
Urban population (% of total		100.0	100.0	100.0 b	
Urban population growth rate		2.6	1.7	1.2b	
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.8	2.00		
Life expectancy at birth (fem		81.1 / 76.5 p.q	/	/	
Population age distribution (0		27.7 / 10.2 j	/	23.3 / 7.6 c,d,r	
International migrant stock (, , ,	4.7 / 37.1	5.1 / 37.1	5.5 / 37.4 b	
Refugees and others of conc				~0.09	
Education: Government expe			2.8s		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		16.29	7.4 ^t	27.7 f	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions		103.4	186.6	177.9 ^{u,b}	
Individuals using the Internet		29.0	49.6	76.0b	
Threatened species (number)	1 ,	189	33	52	
Forested area (% of land area		61.1	61.1	61.1 ^f	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	,	0.1 / 9.5	0.2 / 10.9	0.1 / 9.8 f	
Energy production, primary (F		0.17 3.3	0.2 / 10.3	0.1 / 3.0 ·	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		132	155	136 f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		62	62	73 b	
Important sites for terrestrial		6.3	6.3	6.3	
Pop. using improved drinking		94.0 /	94.5 /	94.6 / b	
. op. doing improved diffiking	Traco. (urban) raran, 701	0 /	31.07	01.07	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b, 2015. c Provisional data. d 2011. e East Caribbean Dollar. f 2014. g 2016. h Break in the time series. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j 2001. k 2002. I Index base: 2001–100. m 2013. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o 2006. p Data refers to a 3-year period up to and including the reference year. q 2004. r Population aged 65 years and over. s 2008. t 2009. u Estimate. v Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 94.7 / ...

97.3 / ...

97.9 / ... b

Antigua and Barbuda

/ intigua ana Barbada			
Region Caribbean	UN membership		November 1981
Population (000, 2017) 102 a	Surface area (km		
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 231.8ª		100 f, 2017) 92.3	
Capital city Saint John's Capital city pop. (000) 22.0 d	National currenc Exchange rate (p		aribbean Dollar (XCD) c
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 015	1 148	1 356 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.3	- 7.0	4.1 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 293.1	13 159.5	14 764.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	2.0	1.8	1.9b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	16.5	18.3	18.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	81.5	79.9	79.8b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^f	2.8	2.89	70.0
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^f	15.6	15.69	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^f	81.6	81.6g	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.4h		
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	65.9 / 78.4 h	/	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	110	123	133 i
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	87	88 d
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	87	88 d
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	121	35	61 e
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	525	501	491 e
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 405	- 466	- 429 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 171	- 167	- 204 i
Major trading partners			2016
Export partners (% of exports) United Kingdom	52.5 United Sta	tes 16.2	Spain 12.8
Import partners (% of imports) United States	53.5 China	6.3	Japan 4.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.2	1.1 b
Urban population (% of total population)	29.2	26.2	23.8b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.7	- 1.1	- 0.9b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.2	2.1 b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)		77.4 / 72.6	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3	77.4 / 72.6 26.6 / 8.9	78.2 / 73.3 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3	26.6 / 8.9	78.2 / 73.3 ^b 23.9 / 10.9 ^a
	76.4 / 71.5		78.2 / 73.3 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3 24.7 / 30.0	26.6 / 8.9 26.4 / 30.3	78.2 / 73.3 b 23.9 / 10.9 a 28.1 / 30.6 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3 24.7 / 30.0 	26.6 / 8.9 26.4 / 30.3	78.2 / 73.3 b 23.9 / 10.9 a 28.1 / 30.6 b ~0.0 e
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3 24.7 / 30.0 12.2 4.4 3.4 ¹	26.6 / 8.9 26.4 / 30.3 10.0	78.2 / 73.3 ^b 23.9 / 10.9 ^a 28.1 / 30.6 ^b ~0.0 ^e 9.1 ^b 5.5 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3 24.7 / 30.0 12.2 4.4	26.6 / 8.9 26.4 / 30.3 10.0 5.6	78.2 / 73.3 b 23.9 / 10.9 a 28.1 / 30.6 b ~0.0 e 9.1 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.). Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)! Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) k	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3 24.7 / 30.0 12.2 4.4 3.4 ¹ /	26.6 / 8.9 26.4 / 30.3 10.0 5.6 2.6 m	78.2 / 73.3 ^b 23.9 / 10.9 ^a 28.1 / 30.6 ^b ~0.0 ^e 9.1 ^b 5.5 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) International migrant with respect to the births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) k Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3 24.7 / 30.0 12.2 4.4 3.4 ¹ /	26.6 / 8.9 26.4 / 30.3 10.0 5.6 2.6 m 98.8 / 107.9	78.2 / 73.3b 23.9 / 10.9a 28.1 / 30.6b -0.0e 9.1b 5.5d 94.1 / 100.0b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3 24.7 / 30.0 12.2 4.4 3.4 / D.) 73.6 / 82.8 n.0	26.6 / 8.9 26.4 / 30.3 10.0 5.6 2.6 m 98.8 / 107.9 106.7 / 105.7	78.2 / 73.3b 23.9 / 10.9a 28.1 / 30.6b -0.0e 9.1b 5.5d 94.1 / 100.0b 103.8 / 101.6b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3 24.7 / 30.0 12.2 4.4 3.4 ¹ / 2). 73.6 / 82.8 n.0 /	26.6 / 8.9 26.4 / 30.3 10.0 5.6 2.6 m 98.8 / 107.9 106.7 / 105.7 22.7 / 9.1	78.2 / 73.3b 23.9 / 10.9a 28.1 / 30.6b -0.0e 9.1b 5.5d 94.1 / 100.0b 103.8 / 101.6b 31.1 / 15.1P
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3 24.7 / 30.0 12.2 4.4 3.41 / 2.3.6 / 82.8 n.0 / 3.6	26.6 / 8.9 26.4 / 30.3 10.0 5.6 2.6 ^m 98.8 / 107.9 106.7 / 105.7 22.7 / 9.1 6.9	78.2 / 73.3b 23.9 / 10.9a 28.1 / 30.6b -0.0e 9.1b 5.5d 94.1 / 100.0b 103.8 / 101.6b 31.1 / 15.1p 11.2p
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3 24.7 / 30.0 12.2 4.4 3.4 l / / 3.6 10.5	26.6 / 8.9 26.4 / 30.3 10.0 5.6 98.8 / 107.9 106.7 / 105.7 22.7 / 9.1 6.9 10.5	78.2 / 73.3b 23.9 / 10.9a 28.1 / 30.6b -0.0e 9.1b 5.5d 94.1 / 100.0b 103.8 / 101.6b 31.1 / 15.1p 11.2p 11.1
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.). Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)! Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ** Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ** Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) **Environment and infrastructure indicators** Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3 24.7 / 30.0 12.2 4.4 3.4 ¹ / 2.1 73.6 / 82.8 ^{n.o} / 3.6 10.5 2005	26.6 / 8.9 26.4 / 30.3 10.0 5.6 2.6 m 98.8 / 107.9 106.7 / 105.7 22.7 / 9.1 6.9 10.5 2010	78.2 / 73.3b 23.9 / 10.9a 28.1 / 30.6b -0.0e 9.1b 5.5d 94.1 / 100.0b 103.8 / 101.6b 31.1 / 15.1p 11.2p 11.1 2017
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)! Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3 24.7 / 30.0 12.2 4.4 3.41 / 20.1 73.6 / 82.8 n.0 / 3.6 10.5	26.6 / 8.9 26.4 / 30.3 10.0 5.6 98.8 / 107.9 106.7 / 105.7 22.7 / 9.1 6.9 10.5	78.2 / 73.3b 23.9 / 10.9a 28.1 / 30.6b -0.0e 9.1b 5.5d 94.1 / 100.0b 103.8 / 101.6b 31.1 / 15.1p 11.2p 11.1
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3 24.7 / 30.0 12.2 4.4 3.4 ¹ / 20.) 73.6 / 82.8 ^{n.0} / 3.6 10.5 2005 104.2 27.0 22.9	26.6 / 8.9 26.4 / 30.3 10.0 5.6 2.6 m 98.8 / 107.9 106.7 / 105.7 22.7 / 9.1 6.9 10.5 2010 192.6 47.0 38	78.2 / 73.3b 23.9 / 10.9a 28.1 / 30.6b -0.0e 9.1b 5.5d 94.1 / 100.0b 103.8 / 101.6b 31.1 / 15.1p 11.2p 11.1 2017 137.2 n.b 65.2b 55
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)! Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3 24.7 / 30.0 12.2 4.4 3.4 ¹ / 2.) 73.6 / 82.8 ^{n.0} / 3.6 10.5 2005 104.2 27.0	26.6 / 8.9 26.4 / 30.3 10.0 5.6 2.6 m 98.8 / 107.9 106.7 / 105.7 22.7 / 9.1 6.9 10.5 2010 192.6 47.0	78.2 / 73.3b 23.9 / 10.9a 28.1 / 30.6b -0.0e 9.1b 5.5d 94.1 / 100.0b 103.8 / 101.6b 31.1 / 15.1p 11.2p 11.1 2017
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁿ	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3 24.7 / 30.0 12.2 4.4 3.4 l / 3.6 10.5 2005 104.2 27.0 224 22.3	26.6 / 8.9 26.4 / 30.3 10.0 5.6 2.6 m 98.8 / 107.9 106.7 / 105.7 22.7 / 9.1 6.9 10.5 2010 192.6 47.0 38 22.3	78.2 / 73.3b 23.9 / 10.9a 28.1 / 30.6b -0.0e 9.1b 5.5d 94.1 / 100.0b 103.8 / 101.6b 31.1 / 15.1p 11.2p 11.1 2017 137.2 n.b 65.2b 55 22.3d
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.). Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)! Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁿ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3 24.7 / 30.0 12.2 4.4 3.4 / 3.6 82.8 n.0 / 3.6 10.5 2005 104.2 27.0 22.9 22.3 0.4 / 5.1	26.6 / 8.9 26.4 / 30.3 10.0 5.6 2.6 m 98.8 / 107.9 106.7 / 105.7 22.7 / 9.1 6.9 10.5 2010 192.6 47.0 38 22.3 0.5 / 6.0	78.2 / 73.3b 23.9 / 10.9a 28.1 / 30.6b -0.0e 9.1b 5.5d 94.1 / 100.0b 103.8 / 101.6b 31.1 / 15.1p 11.2p 11.1 2017 137.2 n.b 65.2b 55 22.3d 0.5 / 5.8d
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁿ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ⁿ	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3 24.7 / 30.0 12.2 4.4 3.4 / 20.7 3.6 / 82.8 n.0 / 3.6 10.5 2005 104.2 27.0 22 q 22.3 0.4 / 5.1 75 245 s	26.6 / 8.9 26.4 / 30.3 10.0 5.6 2.6 m 98.8 / 107.9 106.7 / 105.7 22.7 / 9.1 6.9 10.5 2010 192.6 47.0 38 22.3 0.5 / 6.0 86	78.2 / 73.3b 23.9 / 10.9a 28.1 / 30.6b -0.0e 9.1b 5.5d 94.1 / 100.0b 103.8 / 101.6b 31.1 / 15.1p 11.2p 11.1 2017 137.2 n.b 65.2b 55 22.3d 0.5 / 5.8d 84d
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)! Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)* Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)* CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)* Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)*	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3 24.7 / 30.0 12.2 4.4 3.4 / 20.7 3.6 / 82.8 n.0 / 3.6 10.5 2005 104.2 27.0 22 q 22.3 0.4 / 5.1 75 245 s	26.6 / 8.9 26.4 / 30.3 10.0 5.6 2.6 m 98.8 / 107.9 106.7 / 105.7 22.7 / 9.1 6.9 10.5 2010 192.6 47.0 38 22.3 0.5 / 6.0 86 230 s	78.2 / 73.3b 23.9 / 10.9a 28.1 / 30.6b -0.0e 9.1b 5.5d 94.1 / 100.0b 103.8 / 101.6b 31.1 / 15.1p 11.2p 11.1 2017 137.2 n.b 65.2b 55 22.3d 0.5 / 5.8d 84d 250b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)! Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)k Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁿ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ⁿ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	76.4 / 71.5 28.4 / 9.3 24.7 / 30.0 12.2 4.4 3.4 / 3.6 10.5 2005 104.2 27.0 224 22.3 0.4 / 5.1 75 245* 19.0 97.8 / 97.8	26.6 / 8.9 26.4 / 30.3 10.0 5.6 2.6 m 98.8 / 107.9 106.7 / 105.7 22.7 / 9.1 6.9 10.5 2010 192.6 47.0 38 22.3 0.5 / 6.0 86 230 s 19.0	78.2 / 73.3b 23.9 / 10.9a 28.1 / 30.6b -0.0e 9.1b 5.5d 94.1 / 100.0b 103.8 / 101.6b 31.1 / 15.1p 11.2p 11.1 2017 137.2n.b 65.2b 55 22.3d 0.5 / 5.8d 84d 250b 19.0

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015, c East Caribbean Dollar, d 2014, c 2015, Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3, g 2008, h 2001, i 2013, I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, k Data revision, 1 2002, m 2009, n Estimate. o 2000, p 2012, g 2004, r Excluding nationals residing abroad. s Arrivals by air. t 2017.

Argentina

				/ ti goiit	
	outh America		pership date	24 October 1945	
	1 271 a	Surface a	rea (kmz) (m per 100 f, 2017	2 780 400 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 16 Capital city Bu	uenos Aires	National (Argentine Peso (ARS)	
	5 180.2 ^{c,b}		rate (per US\$)	15.9 ^d	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (m	nillion current US\$)	201 388	428 792	632 343 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, cor	nst. 2005 prices)	8.9	10.4	2.4b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		5 144.6	10 401.8	14 564.5 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA	\)	9.3	8.4	6.0 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)		33.5	29.9	27.8b	
Economy: Services and other ac	tivity (% of GVA)	57.2	61.7	66.2b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of a	employed) ^e	1.1	1.3	2.0	
Employment: Industry (% of employment)	ployed) ^e	23.5	23.3	24.8	
Employment: Services (% of em	ployed) ^e	75.4	75.4	73.1	
Unemployment (% of labour for		11.5	7.7	6.5 e	
Labour force participation (fema		48.8 / 76.			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000)		162	249	332 h	
Agricultural production index (2)		105	112	119 [†]	
Food production index (2004-20)	06=100)	105	112	119 [†]	
International trade: Exports (mil	.,	40 106	68 174	57 733 d	
International trade: Imports (mil	.,	28 689	56 792	55 610 ^d	
International trade: Balance (mi		11 418	11 382	2 124 ^d	
Balance of payments, current ac	ccount (million US\$)	5 274	- 1 516	- 15 944 ^b	
Major trading partners					2016
Export partners (% of exports)			ted States 8.4		7.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Brazil 2	4.5	China 18	.8 United States	13.1
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average	e annual %) ^j	1.1	1.0	1.0 ^b	
Urban population (% of total po		90.1	91.0	91.8 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (a		1.1	1.1	1.0 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births pe		2.5	2.4	2.3 b	
Life expectancy at birth (female		78.1 / 70.			
Population age distribution (0-1-	, , ,	26.9 / 13.			
International migrant stock (000		1 673.1 /		· ·	
Refugees and others of concern		3.9 k	4.2 k	5.0 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 I		15.0	14.6	13.7b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of		6.8	6.6	4.8 i	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 po		3.2 m		3.8h	
Education: Government expendi		3.8	5.0	5.3i	
Education: Primary gross enrol.		116.6 / 11			
Education: Secondary gross enrol		98.4 / 89. 75.8 / 52.			
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1)		·	·	6.5b	
Seats held by women in national		33.7	38.5	38.9	
·					
Environment and infrast Mobile-cellular subscriptions (p		2005 57.3	2010 141.4	2017 143.9 n,b	
Individuals using the Internet (p		17.7	45.0e	69.4e,b	
Research & Development exper		0.4	0.5	0.61	
Threatened species (number)	iditale (// or dbi /	186 m	213	256	
Forested area (% of land area) ^e		11.0	10.4	10.0 ⁱ	
CO2 emission estimates (million		162.1 / 4.			
Energy production, primary (Peta		3 609	3 343	3 167	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajo		75	80	85 i	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nation		3 823	5 325	5 736 b	
Important sites for terrestrial bi		29.7	32.0	33.2	
Pop. using improved drinking wa		98.4 / 87.			
Pop. using improved sanitation		93.7 / 87.			
Net Official Development Assist		0.04	0.03	0.01	
	,				

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015, c Refers to Gran Buenos Aires. d 2016. e Estimate. f Buenos Aires g Metropolitan areas. h 2013, i 2014, j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I Data revision. m 2004. n Provisional data.

Armenia

Armenia			
Region Western Asia	UN membership of	late	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2017) 2 930 a	Surface area (km2		29 743 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 102.9a	Sex ratio (m per 1		
Capital city Yerevan	National currency		Armenian Dram (AMD)
Capital city pop. (000) 1 044.4 b	Exchange rate (pe		483.9¢
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 226	9 875	10 529 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	13.9	2.2	3.0 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 733.4	3 332.3	3 489.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) ^d	20.0	18.0	19.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^d	44.0	35.1	28.3 b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	36.0	46.9	52.8b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e	38.7	38.6	35.0
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e	18.3 43.0	17.3 44.0	15.7 49.3
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e Unemployment (% of labour force)	43.0 17.2e	19.0	49.3 16.6e
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^e	48.5 / 67.7	50.9 / 72.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	117	154	185 f
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	102	135 f
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	102	135 f
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ⁹	100	105	100.
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	937	1 011	1 776¢
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	1 692	3 782	3 230 °
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 755	- 2 770	- 1 455¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 124	- 1 261	- 279b
- 	721	. 201	2016
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) Russian Federation 20	1.9 Bulgaria	8.6	
he character at the case of th	1.9 Bulgaria 1.8 China	8.6 11.0	
Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 30			Iran (Islamic Rep.) 5.1
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.6	- 0.7	0.3 b
Urban population (% of total population)	64.2	63.6	62.7 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	- 0.6	- 0.5	- 0.1 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.6	1.7	1.6 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	75.3 / 69.1	75.8 / 69.4	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	21.5 / 14.4	19.5 / 14.8	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	469.1 / 15.6	221.6 / 7.5	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	219.6j	85.8j	19.3¢
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h	27.0	21.0	13.2 ^b
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	4.6 2.8	4.5 ^f 2.8 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	3.2	2.8 ^b
	98.2 / 91.0	111.2 / 95.	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	•	105.1 / 89	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.7 / 30.4	63.1 / 40.3	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9	1.9	2.4b
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	5.3	9.2	9.9
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	10.6	130.4	2017 115.2 ^b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.3	25.0e	58.2 e,b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 ^m	0.2 ^m	0.2 n,f
Threatened species (number)	350	36	114
Forested area (% of land area)	11.7	11.6	11.7 e,f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.4 / 1.4	4.2 / 1.4	5.5 / 1.8 ^f
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		52	48f
	36		
	36 34		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	34	40 e	46 f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	34 319	40 e 684	46 ^f 1 192 ^b
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34 319 24.8	40 e 684 30.5	46 ^f 1 192 ^b 30.5
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	34 319	40 e 684	46 f 1 192 b 30.5 6 100.0 / 100.0 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. 1 2014. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k 2009. I 2000. m Partial data. n Excluding business enterprise. o 2004.

3.52

3.17b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 3.38

Aruba

				AII	una
Region	Caribbean	Populatio	n (000, 2017) 10)5a	
Surface area (km2)	180 ^b	Pop. dens	ity (per km2, 2017) 58	34.8a	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017)		Capital ci		ranjestad	
National currency	Aruban Florin (AWG)	Capital ci	ty pop. (000) 29	9.0¢	
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.8 ^d				
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	2 331	2 391	2 702 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 prices)	1.2	- 3.4	0.1 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		23 302.8	23 529.3	26 005.4b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	GVA) ^e	0.4	0.5	0.5b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	N) ^f	19.6	15.4	15.4 ^b	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)	80.0	84.2	84.1 b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed) ^{g,h}	0.5 ⁱ	0.6 j	0.6 k	
Employment: Industry (% of e	employed) ^{g,h}	16.4 i	14.5 j	14.0 k	
Employment: Services (% of	employed) ^{g,h}	82.3 i	84.4j	85.1 k	
Unemployment (% of labour	force)	6.91	10.6 g.j		
Labour force participation (fe		/	59.5 / 68.9 j,r		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	000=100)	117	139	143°	
International trade: Exports (.,	106	125	95 d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	1 030	1 071	1 117 ^d	
International trade: Balance	,	- 924	- 947	- 1 022 ^d	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	105	- 460	96 b	
Major trading partners	S				2016
Export partners (% of exports	s) Colombia	24.3 Uni	ted States 19.4	Netherlands	16.6
Import partners (% of import		55.1 Ne	therlands 12.8	Areas nes n	12.0
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)°	1.9	0.3	0.5b	
Urban population (% of total	•	44.9	43.1	41.5b	
Urban population growth rate		1.1	- 0.5	- 0.3b	
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.8	1.8	1.8b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		76.4 / 71.	5 77.1 / 72.2	77.8 / 72.9 ^b	
Population age distribution (21.5 / 12.	·	17.9 / 19.7a	
International migrant stock (32.5 / 32.		36.1 / 34.8 b	
Refugees and others of conc			~0.0P	~0.0 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births) ^o	17.8	16.2	14.8 ^b	
Education: Government expe		4.7	6.7	6.2¢	
Education: Primary gross enr		107.8 / 1	15.0 113.0 / 114.5	5 115.4 / 119.1	С
Education: Secondary gross				112.1 / 110.3	
	enrol, ratio (f/m per 100 por	o.) 96.1 / 95.	7 98.3 / 93.5		
Education: Tertiary gross enr	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	o.) 96.1 / 95. 37.3 / 25.		21.4 / 9.4 b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)				
Intentional homicide rate (pe	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.)	37.3 / 25.	9 43.9 / 31.1	21.4 / 9.4 b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe Environment and infra	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) structure indicators	37.3 / 25. 12.0 2005	9 43.9 / 31.1 3.9 2010	21.4 / 9.4 b 2017	
Intentional homicide rate (pe Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants)	37.3 / 25. 12.0 2005 103.4	9 43.9 / 31.1 3.9 2010 129.7 r	21.4 / 9.4 b 2017 135.7 r.b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	37.3 / 25. 12.0 2005	9 43.9 / 31.1 3.9 2010	21.4 / 9.4 b 2017	
Intentional homicide rate (pe Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants)	37.3 / 25. 12.0 2005 103.4 25.4	9 43.9 / 31.1 3.9 2010 129.7 r 62.0	21.4 / 9.4 b 2017 135.7 f.b 88.7 b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants)) a) r	37.3 / 25. 12.0 2005 103.4 25.4 18°	9 43.9 / 31.1 3.9 2010 129.7 ^r 62.0 22	21.4 / 9.4 b 2017 135.7 ^{r,b} 88.7 b 32	
Intentional homicide rate (pe Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Internet Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) a) lion tons/tons per capita)	37.3 / 25. 12.0 2005 103.4 25.4 18° 2.3	9 43.9 / 31.1 3.9 2010 129.7 r 62.0 22 2.3	21.4 / 9.4 b 2017 135.7 lb 88.7 b 32 2.3 c	
Intentional homicide rate (pe Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (f	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) a) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) r	37.3 / 25. 12.0 2005 103.4 25.4 18°s 2.3 2.7 / 26.9	9 43.9 / 31.1 3.9 2010 129.7 ^r 62.0 22 2.3 2.5 / 24.7	21.4 / 9.4b 2017 135.7 tb 88.7 b 32 2.3 c 0.9 / 8.4 c	
Intentional homicide rate (pe Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Internet Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) a) a) lition tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	37.3 / 25. 12.0 2005 103.4 25.4 18* 2.3 2.7 / 26.9 5	9 43.9/31.1 3.9 2010 129.7r 62.0 22 2.3 2.5/24.7 5	21.4 / 9.4 b 2017 135.7 tb 88.7 b 32 2.3 c 0.9 / 8.4 c 1 c	
Intentional homicide rate (pe Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (f Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) ional borders (000)	37.3 / 25. 12.0 2005 103.4 25.4 18* 2.3 2.7 / 26.9 5 299	9 43.9/31.1 3.9 2010 129.7r 62.0 22 2.3 2.5/24.7 5	21.4 / 9.4 b 2017 135.7 t.b 88.7 b 32 2.3 c 0.9 / 8.4 c 1 c 120 t.c	
Intentional homicide rate (pe Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (F Energy supply per capita (Gig	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants)) a) f lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) r jajoules) onal borders (000) l biodiversity protected (%)	37.3 / 25. 12.0 2005 103.4 25.4 18* 2.3 2.7 / 26.9 5 299 733	9 43.9/31.1 3.9 2010 129.7r 62.0 22 2.3 2.5/24.7 5 273r 824 0.0	21.4 / 9.4b 2017 135.7 t.b 88.7 b 32 2.3 c 0.9 / 8.4 c 1 c 120 tc 1 225 b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (f Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) a) lion tons/tons per capita) etajoules) rajoules) roinal borders (000) biodiversity protected (%) water (urban/rural, %)	37.3 / 25. 12.0 2005 103.4 25.4 18* 2.3 2.7 / 26.9 5 299 733 0.0 95.8 / 95.	9 43.9 / 31.1 3.9 2010 129.7 r 62.0 22 2.3 2.5 / 24.7 5 273 r 824 0.0 8 97.4 / 97.4	21.4 / 9.4b 2017 135.7 cb 88.7 b 32 2.3 c 0.9 / 8.4 c 1 c 120 c 1 225 b 0.0	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Includes mining and quarrying. f Excludes mining and quarrying. g Break in the time series. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i 2000. j Population aged 14 years and over. k 2011. I 2001. m Resident population (de jure). n Areas not elsewhere specified. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p Data as at the end of December. q 2012. r Estimate. s 2004.

Region Oceani Population (000, 2017) 24 451		UN membershi Surface area (k		November 1945 692 060 c,d	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 24 451	u,b		r 100 f, 2017) 99		
Capital city Canber	ra	National currer		ıstralian Dollar (AUD)	
Capital city pop. (000) 422.7d	ıa	Exchange rate (
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million	current LIS\$)	761 783	1 293 201	1 230 859 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2)		3.0	2.4	7.4d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	ooo prices)	37 573.8	58 349.9	51 352.2d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) ^f		3.0	2.5	2.5d	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^f		27.9	28.5	26.5d	
Economy: Services and other activity	IN of CVANT	69.1	69.0	71.1 d	
Employment: Agriculture (% of emplo		3.5	3.3	2.7	
				21.2	
Employment: Industry (% of employe	•	21.4 75.1	20.9 75.7	76.1	
Employment: Services (% of employe	d)a				
Unemployment (% of labour force)	1 0/10	5.0	5.2	5.59	
Labour force participation (female/m		57.0 / 72.2	58.7 / 72.5	58.4 / 70.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100		116	134	148 ^h	
Agricultural production index (2004-2		108	100	111 h	
Food production index (2004-2006=10		108	102	111 h	
Index of industrial production (2005=	· .	100	111	123 ^h	
International trade: Exports (million L		106 011	212 109	189 630 e	
International trade: Imports (million L		125 221	201 703	189 406 e	
International trade: Balance (million	.,	- 19 210	10 405	224 e	
Balance of payments, current accoun	t (million US\$)	- 43 342	- 44 714	- 57 746 ^d	
Major trading partners				:	2016
Export partners (% of exports)	China 31	.6 Japai	n 13.9	Republic of Korea	6.7
Import partners (% of imports)	China 23	3.4 United St	tates 11.5	Japan	7.7
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average anni	ual %) ^{b,k}	1.2	1.8	1.5 ^d	
Urban population (% of total populat	ion) ^b	88.0	88.7	89.4 d	
Urban population growth rate (average	ge annual %) ^{b,k}	1.5	1.9	1.5 ^d	
Fertility rate, total (live births per wo	man) ^{b,k}	1.8	2.0	1.9 ^d	
Life expectancy at birth (females/ma	les, years) ^{b,k}	82.8 / 77.8	83.8 / 79.2	84.4 / 80.2 d	
Population age distribution (0-14 and	60+ years, %)b	19.8 / 17.4	19.0 / 18.9	19.0 / 21.0a	
International migrant stock (000/% o	f total pop.)b	4 878.0 / 24.1	5 883.0 / 26.5	6 763.7 / 28.2 d	
Refugees and others of concern to U	VHCR (000)	66.81	25.61	58.2 e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live b	a Abk	4.9	4.4	3.9d	
	irtns)","	4.3		9.4 h	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)		8.5	9.0	3.4"	
			9.0 2.9 ⁿ	3.40	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		8.5			
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	8.5 2.5 ^m 4.9	2.9 ⁿ 5.6	3.4° 5.2 h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio	% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.5 2.5 ^m 4.9 103.2 / 101.6	2.9 ⁿ 5.6 105.6 / 105.8	3.4° 5.2 ^h 102.1 / 102.3 ^d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ra	% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) iio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.5 2.5 ^m 4.9 103.2 / 101.6 146.5 / 150.1	2.9 ⁿ 5.6 105.6 / 105.8 130.3 / 134.4	3.4° 5.2 ^h 102.1 / 102.3 ^d 133.6 / 141.3 ^h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ra Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio	% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.5 2.5 m 4.9 103.2 / 101.6 146.5 / 150.1 80.8 / 64.2	2.9 ⁿ 5.6 105.6 / 105.8	3.4° 5.2 ^h 102.1 / 102.3 ^d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ra	% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) cio (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) 0 pop.)	8.5 2.5 ^m 4.9 103.2 / 101.6 146.5 / 150.1	2.9 n 5.6 105.6 / 105.8 130.3 / 134.4 94.5 / 68.4	3.4° 5.2°h 102.1 / 102.3°d 133.6 / 141.3°h 106.3 / 75.4°h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in national par	% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) iio (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) 0 pop.) liaments (%)	8.5 2.5 m 4.9 103.2 / 101.6 146.5 / 150.1 80.8 / 64.2 1.3 24.7	2.9 ⁿ 5.6 105.6 / 105.8 130.3 / 134.4 94.5 / 68.4 1.0 27.3	3.4° 5.2h 102.1 / 102.3 d 133.6 / 141.3 h 106.3 / 75.4 h 1.0 d 28.7	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in national par Environment and infrastructi	% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) iio (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) 0 pop.) iiaments (%) ure indicators	8.5 2.5 m 4.9 103.2 / 101.6 146.5 / 150.1 80.8 / 64.2 1.3 24.7 2005	2.9n 5.6 105.6 / 105.8 130.3 / 134.4 94.5 / 68.4 1.0 27.3 2010	3.4° 5.2h 102.1 / 102.3 d 133.6 / 141.3 h 106.3 / 75.4 h 1.0 d 28.7	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in national par Environment and infrastruct Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 10	% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) 0 pop.) liaments (%) ure indicators D inhabitants)	8.5 2.5 m 4.9 103.2 / 101.6 146.5 / 150.1 80.8 / 64.2 1.3 24.7 2005 89.8	2.9n 5.6 105.6 / 105.8 130.3 / 134.4 94.5 / 68.4 1.0 27.3 2010	3.4° 5.2h 102.1 / 102.3d 133.6 / 141.3h 106.3 / 75.4h 1.0d 28.7 2017	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00 Seats held by women in national par Environment and infrastructi	% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) cio (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) 0 pop.) liaments (%) ure indicators D inhabitants) D inhabitants)	8.5 2.5 m 4.9 103.2 / 101.6 146.5 / 150.1 80.8 / 64.2 1.3 24.7 2005	2.9n 5.6 105.6 / 105.8 130.3 / 134.4 94.5 / 68.4 1.0 27.3 2010	3.4° 5.2h 102.1 / 102.3 d 133.6 / 141.3 h 106.3 / 75.4 h 1.0 d 28.7	

Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	146.5 / 150.1	130.3 / 134.4	133.6 / 141.3 n
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.8 / 64.2	94.5 / 68.4	106.3 / 75.4h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3	1.0	1.0 ^d
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	24.7	27.3	28.7
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	89.8	100.4	132.8 p,d
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	63.09	76.0g	84.6 q,d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9r	2.49	2.29,0
Threatened species (number) ^s	621 r	853	948
Forested area (% of land area)	16.6	16.0	16.2 g,h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	350.2 / 17.2	390.9 / 17.6	361.3 / 15.3 h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)s	11 451	13 620	15 282 h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)s	233	245	222 h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	5 499	5 790	7 444 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	46.3	51.3	53.2
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0 d
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0 d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^u	0.25	0.32	0.25 v,e
a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Includin	g Christmas Island	Cocos (Keeling) Isl	ands and Norfolk

a Projected estimate (medium tertifity variant). b Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. a Coto Islands and Norfolk Island. a Coto Islands and Islands I

Austria

				Au5ti	Ia
Region Population (000, 2017)	Western Europe 8 736a	UN membership Surface area (km	2)	14 December 1955 83 871 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city	106.0ª Vienna	Sex ratio (m per		96.2ª Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000)	1 752.8 ^b	National currence Exchange rate (p		0.9c	
Economic indicators	1702.0	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million ourront LICC)	314 641	390 212	376 967 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		2.1	1.9	1.0b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		38 208.4	46 498.2	44 117.7b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		1.4	1.4	1.3b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		30.4	28.7	28.3b	
Economy: Services and other		68.2	69.9	70.4b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		5.3	5.2	4.7	
Employment: Industry (% of		27.6	24.8	25.6	
Employment: Services (% of		67.2	70.0	69.7	
Unemployment (% of labour		5.6	4.8	6.2 e	
Labour force participation (fe		51.2 / 67.3	53.9 / 67.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		111	121	133 f	
Agricultural production index		100	105	108 ^f	
Food production index (2004		100	105	108 f	
Index of industrial production	,	100	110	119 ^f	
International trade: Exports ('	117 722	144 882	145 503°	
International trade: Imports		119 950	150 593	149 299 c	
International trade: Balance		- 2 228	- 5 711	- 3 795 ፡	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	6 245	11 480	7 020 b	
Major trading partner	<u>s</u>				2016
Export partners (% of export		1.5 United Sta	tes 6.7		6.2
Import partners (% of import		i.4 Italy	6.0	China 5	5.9
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)g	0.5	0.4	0.6b	
Urban population (% of total		65.8	65.9	66.0b	
Urban population growth rat		0.5	0.4	0.4b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		1.4	1.4	1.4b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		81.7 / 75.9	82.8 / 77.3	3 83.5 / 78.4 ^b	
Population age distribution (16.0 / 22.1	14.7 / 23.3		
International migrant stock (1 136.3 / 13.8	1 276.0 /	15.2 1 492.4 / 17.5 b	
Refugees and others of cond	ern to UNHCR (000)	62.8h	68.7 h	166.4°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ^g	4.5	3.8	3.3 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP)	10.5	11.2	11.2 ^f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)		4.8	5.2b	
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	5.3	5.7	5.5 f	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.9 / 101.1	99.1 / 100	0.5 102.2 / 103.7 b	
Education: Secondary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.0 / 102.9	96.8 / 100).8 97.6 / 102.4 b	
Education: Tertiary gross enr		52.2 / 43.5	74.2 / 63.		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		0.7	0.7	0.5 b	
Seats held by women in nati	onal parliaments (%)	33.9	27.9	30.6	
Environment and infra		2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription		105.2	145.7	157.4 ^b	
Individuals using the Interne		58.0	75.2	83.9b	
Research & Development ex		2.4	2.7	3.0 f	
Threatened species (number		67 j	82	118	
Forested area (% of land are		46.6e	46.7	46.9 e,f	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		74.2 / 9.0	67.5 / 8.0		
Energy production, primary (418	503	505 f	
Energy supply per capita (Gi	, , ,	173	170	158f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		19 952	22 004	26 719 ^b	
Important sites for terrestria		62.6	64.9	65.0	
Pop. using improved drinking		100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 10		
Pop. using improved sanitati	on raculties (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 10	00.0 100.0 / 100.0 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015, c 2016, d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, e Estimate, f 2014, a Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, b Data as at the end of December, i Population aged 15 to 74 years, j 2004, k Including lesium and business trips abroad with at least one overnight stay. I Development Assistance Committee member (OECD) m Provisional data.

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 0.52 0.32

0.41 m,c

Azerbaijan

Azerbaijan					
Region	Western Asia	UN membership	date 02	2 March 1992	
Population (000, 2017)	9 828 a,b	Surface area (km		600°	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per '			
Capital city	Baku	National currency		zerbaijan manat (AZN)
Capital city pop. (000)	2 373.6 d,c	Exchange rate (po		8e	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		13 245	52 906	53 049 €	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		28.0	4.6	0.7¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$		1 546.7	5 813.9	5 438.7 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (9.8	5.9	6.7¢	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		63.2	64.0	49.9¢	
Economy: Services and other		27.0	30.1	43.4°	
Employment: Agriculture (%		39.3 12.0	38.2 13.7	36.7 14.2	
Employment: Industry (% of		48.6	48.1	49.1	
Employment: Services (% of Unemployment (% of labour		7.3	5.6	5.29	
Labour force participation (fe		60.5 / 66.3	61.8 / 67.4	62.0 / 68.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		125	204		
Agricultural production index		104	118	131 h	
Food production index (2004		103	122	136h	
Index of industrial production		100	200	188h	
International trade: Exports (4 347	21 278	9 143 e	
International trade: Imports	million US\$)	4 211	6 597	8 532 e	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	136	14 682	611 e	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	167	15 040	- 222 ^c	
Major trading partner	S				2016
Export partners (% of export	s) Italy 2°	1.3 Germany	y 10.8	Spain	9.6
Import partners (% of import	s) Russian Federation 15	5.6 Turkey	12.7	United States	9.2
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)b,i	1.0	1.1	1.3¢	
Urban population (% of total		52.4	53.4	54.6°	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^{b,i}	1.5	1.6	1.6¢	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		1.9	1.8	2.1 c	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		70.3 / 64.6	73.4 / 66.9	74.6 / 68.6 °	
Population age distribution (26.2 / 8.5	22.8 / 8.1	23.3 / 10.1 a	
International migrant stock (302.2 / 3.5	276.9 / 3.0	264.2 / 2.7 c	
Refugees and others of cond		584.3 k	596.9 k	623.3 e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		54.2	40.7	31.4¢ 6.0h	
Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000)		7.9	5.3 3.6	3.4h	
Education: Government expe		3.0	2.8	2.6 h	
Education: Primary gross enr		92.8 / 98.2	93.2 / 94.2	105.6 / 107.4¢	
Education: Tertiary gross enr		/	19.2 / 19.4	27.5 / 23.6°	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		2.2	2.1	2.4h	
Seats held by women in nati		10.5	11.4	16.8	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription:		26.2	100.1	111.3°	
Individuals using the Interne		8.0	46.0m	77.0 ^{m,c}	
Research & Development ex				0.2h	
Threatened species (number	t (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2 n	0.2		
C	t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)		0.2 45	97	
Forested area (% of land are	t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP))	0.2 n		97 13.5 ^h	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) ^g	0.2 ⁿ 38 ^o	45		
CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) ^g lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	0.2 ⁿ 38° 10.6 34.3 / 4.0 1 155	45 12.2 30.7 / 3.4 2 759	13.5 ^h 37.5 / 3.9 ^h 2 459 ^h	
CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gig	t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) ⁹ lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules)	0.2" 38° 10.6 34.3 / 4.0 1 155 67	45 12.2 30.7 / 3.4 2 759 53	13.5 ^h 37.5 / 3.9 ^h 2 459 ^h 61 ^h	
CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (l Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) alg lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) pajoules) ional borders (000)	0.2" 38° 10.6 34.3 / 4.0 1 155 67 693	45 12.2 30.7 / 3.4 2 759 53 1 280	13.5 ^h 37.5 / 3.9 ^h 2 459 ^h 61 ^h 1 922 ^c	
CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (l Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) ^g lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) jajoules) ional borders (000) I biodiversity protected (%)	0.2 n 38 o 10.6 34.3 / 4.0 1 155 67 693 33.3	45 12.2 30.7 / 3.4 2 759 53 1 280 39.4	13.5h 37.5 / 3.9h 2 459h 61h 1 922c 39.4	
CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (l Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria Pop. using improved drinking	t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) ^g lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) ajoules) ional borders (000) I biodiversity protected (%) water (urban/rural, %)	0.2 n 38 o 10.6 34.3 / 4.0 1155 67 693 33.3 90.5 / 65.3	45 12.2 30.7 / 3.4 2 759 53 1 280 39.4 92.6 / 71.5	13.5h 37.5 / 3.9h 2 459h 61h 1 922c 39.4 94.7 / 77.8c	
CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (l Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) ⁹ lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) pajoules) ional borders (000) I biodiversity protected (%) water (urban/rural, %) on facilities (urban/rural, %)	0.2 n 38 o 10.6 34.3 / 4.0 1 155 67 693 33.3	45 12.2 30.7 / 3.4 2 759 53 1 280 39.4	13.5h 37.5 / 3.9h 2 459h 61h 1 922c 39.4	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Nagorno-Karabakh. c. 2015. d. Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. e. 2016. f. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g. Estimate, b. 2014. i. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. k. Data as the end of December. I Adjustments for currency change (from old to new manat) were made for the entire Azerbaijan series starting from World Health Statistics 2008. m. Population aged 7 years and over. n. Data have been converted from the former national currency using the appropriate conversion rate. o. 2004.

1.82

0.33

0.14c

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Bahamas

Region Population (000, 2017)	Caribbean 395 a	UN membership Surface area (kn		September 1973 940 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per		
Capital city	Nassau	National current		hamian Dollar (BSD)
Capital city pop. (000)	266.8¢	Exchange rate (p		
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	7 706	7 910	8 854b
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 prices)	3.4	1.5	- 1.7 b
GDP per capita (current US\$		23 405.9	21 920.5	22 817.2 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of		2.1	2.2	1.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GV/		14.6	15.2	12.7b
Economy: Services and othe		83.4	82.6	85.7 b
Employment: Agriculture (%		3.5	3.3	3.9
Employment: Industry (% of	employed) ^g	17.8	14.4	14.2
Employment: Services (% of		78.7	82.2	81.9
Unemployment (% of labour		10.2	14.39	14.79
Labour force participation (fe		67.7 / 77.8	69.5 / 79.2	69.4 / 79.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2000=100)	110 ^h	125	133 c
Agricultural production inde:	x (2004-2006=100)	99	124	132¢
Food production index (2004		99	124	132¢
International trade: Exports	(million US\$) ⁱ	271	620	365 d
International trade: Imports	(million US\$)i	2 567	2 862	2 904 d
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)i	- 2 296	- 2 242	- 2 539 d
Balance of payments, curren		- 701	- 814	- 1 409 b
Major trading partner	'S			201
Export partners (% of export		.1 France	4.4	Finland 3.2
Import partners (% of import				Dominica 1.5
Social indicators	10/14	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (aver		2.0	1.8	1.4b
Urban population (% of tota		82.3	82.5	82.9 ^b
Urban population growth rat		2.1	1.9	
Fertility rate, total (live birth		1.9	1.9	1.8b
Life expectancy at birth (fem		76.2 / 70.0	77.3 / 71.2	78.1 / 72.0 b
Population age distribution (, , ,	25.6 / 9.4	22.5 / 10.5	20.5 / 13.5 a
International migrant stock (45.6 / 13.8	54.7 / 15.2	59.3 / 15.3 b
Refugees and others of cond			~0.01	0.1d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		11.6	10.0	9.1 b
Health: Total expenditure (%	,	6.0	7.4	7.7¢
Health: Physicians (per 1 00)		2.000	2.7 m	
Education: Government expe		2.8g,n		/
Education: Primary gross en		108.4 / 109.9	108.9 / 106.9	,
, 0	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.1 / 89.5	95.1 / 90.2	/
Intentional homicide rate (pe		15.8 20.0	26.0	29.80
Seats held by women in nat	•		12.2	13.2
Environment and infra		2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscription	"	69.2	118.8	80.3b
Individuals using the Interne		25.0	43.0	78.0 ^b
Threatened species (number		42 P	62	86
Forested area (% of land are	'	51.4	51.4	51.4¢
CO2 emission estimates (mi		1.7 / 5.5	1.7 / 4.6	2.4 / 6.3 c
Energy production, primary (0	0	0 c
Energy supply per capita (Gi		799	67	90¢
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	, ,	1 608	1 370	1 484 ^b
Important sites for terrestria		9.7	9.8	9.8
Pop. using improved drinking		97.3 / 97.3	98.1 / 98.1	98.4 / 98.4 b
rup, using improved sanitati	ion facilities (urban/rural, %)	90.0 / 90.0	91.4 / 91.4	92.0 / 92.0 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f At producers' prices. g Estimate b Break in the time series. i Trade statistics exclude certain oil and chemical products. j Areas not elsewhere specified. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m 2008. n 2000. o 2012. p 2004.

Bahrain

Daillaill					
Region	Western Asia	UN membership	date :	21 September 1971	
Population (000, 2017)	1 493 a	Surface area (kr		771 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per			
Capital city	Manama 411.2 ^{c,b}	National curren		Bahraini Dinar (BHD) 0.4d	
Capital city pop. (000)	411.20,0	Exchange rate (
Economic indicators	· / · ''' · · · · · · · · · · ·	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		15 969	25 713	31 126b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		6.8	4.3	2.9b	
GDP per capita (current US\$,	18 418.1	20 386.0	22 600.2b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		0.3	0.3	0.3b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV		42.8	45.5	40.7 b	
Economy: Services and othe		56.9	54.2	59.0b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		1.4	1.1	1.0	
Employment: Industry (% of		30.2	35.7	33.4	
Employment: Services (% of		68.4	63.2	65.6	
Unemployment (% of labour		1.3 ^f	1.1	1.3 ^f	
Labour force participation (fe		36.2 / 84.5	41.3 / 87.0	38.5 / 84.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		1059	120	130 ^h	
Agricultural production inde		91	113	167h	
Food production index (2004		91	113	167 h	
Index of industrial productio		100	117	134h	
International trade: Exports		10 239	16 059	12 892 d	
International trade: Imports		9 339	16 002	14 749 d	
International trade: Balance		899	58	- 1 856 d	
Balance of payments, currer	it account (million US\$)	1 474	770	1 124 ^h	
Major trading partner					2016
Export partners (% of export	,	B.1 United Arab E		United States	11.5
Import partners (% of import	ts) Areas nes j 2	1.4 China	9.7	United States	8.6
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^k	5.8	6.7	2.0 b	
Urban population (% of tota		88.4	88.5	88.8b	
Urban population growth rat		5.5	7.1	1.7 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2.6	2.2	2.1 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		75.8 / 74.2	76.7 / 74.9	77.5 / 75.6 ^b	
Population age distribution (, , ,	25.7 / 3.4	20.3 / 3.5	19.7 / 4.6a	
International migrant stock (404.0 / 46.6	657.9 / 52.3		
Refugees and others of cond		~0.0 ^m	0.2 m	0.4d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		9.8	8.0	6.9b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		3.2	3.6	5.0 h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		1.1	0.9	0.9h	
Education: Government expe			2.50	2.7 b	
Education: Primary gross en		97.5 / 94.1	101.0 / 96.	·	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		93.5 / 92.2	101.9 / 102.4 b)
Education: Tertiary gross en		39.9 / 13.0	38.3 / 12.2		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		0.5	0.9	0.59	
Seats held by women in nat	onal parliaments (%)	0.0	2.5	7.5	
Environment and infra		2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription		87.2	125.2	185.3 ^b	
Individuals using the Interne		21.3	55.0	93.5 ^{r,b}	
Research & Development ex				0.1 h	
Threatened species (number	. ,	18 s	32	36	
Forested area (% of land are		0.6	0.7	0.8h	
CO2 emission estimates (mi		19.2 / 26.5	29.3 / 23.2	31.3 / 23.0 h	
Energy production, primary (672	849	961 h	
Energy supply per capita (Gi	• •	446	410	413h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		6 313	11 952	11 621 b	
Important sites for terrestria		19.6	27.5	27.5	
Pop. using improved drinking		100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100)
Pon using improved capitati	ion facilities (urban/rural %)	99 2 / 99 2	992/992	99 2 / 99 2b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to the urban area of the municipality of Al-Manamah. d 2016. e At producers prices, f Estimate. g Break in the time series. h 2014. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j Areas not elsewhere specified. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Data as at the end of December. n Data revision. o 2008. p 2006. q 2011. r Population aged 15 years and over. s 2004.

99.2 / 99.2

99.2 / 99.2 b

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 99.2 / 99.2

Bangladesh

17 September 1974 Region Southern Asia UN membership date Population (000, 2017) 164 670a Surface area (km2) 147 570b Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 1 265.0a Sex ratio (m per 100 f. 2017) 101.7a Capital city Dhaka National currency Taka (BDT) 78.7 d 17 598.2 c,b Exchange rate (per US\$) Capital city pop. (000) **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2017 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 57 628 114 508 194 466 b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 6.0 56 666 GDP per capita (current US\$) 103.2 755.2 1 207.9b 15.5b Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) 20.1 17 8 Economy: Industry (% of GVA) 27.2 26.1 28 1 b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 52.6 56.0 56.3b Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)e 48.1 47.3 40.6 Employment: Industry (% of employed)e 145 176 191 Employment: Services (% of employed)e 37.5 40.3 35.1 Unemployment (% of labour force) 4.3 4.5 4 Ne Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)e 48.1 / 84.1 42.0 / 82.3 43.2 / 81.1 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)f 127 183 2649 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 103 129 141g Food production index (2004-2006=100) 103 130 1409 Index of industrial production (2005=100)h,i 100 148 2061 International trade: Exports (million US\$) 9 332 19 231 36 031 d International trade: Imports (million US\$) 12 631 30 504 52 624d International trade: Balance (million US\$) - 3 299 - 11 273 - 16 593 d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 508 k 2 109 2 687 b Major trading partners 2016 Export partners (% of exports) United States 19.3 14.7 11.0 Germany United Kingdom

Import partners (% of imports)	China	21.5	India	12.2	Singapore	9.2
Social indicators		2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annu	ual %) ^I	1.7		1.2	1.2 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population)		26.8		30.5	34.3b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		4.1		3.6	3.6 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2.9		2.5	2.2 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)		67.3 / 6	66.2	70.0 / 68.2	72.9 / 69.8 ^b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)			6.6	32.1 / 6.9	28.4 / 7.3 a	
International migrant stock (000/% o	f total pop.) ^m	1 166.7	' / 0.8	1 345.5 / 0.9	1 422.8 / 0.9b	
Refugees and others of concern to UI	VHCR (000)	271.2 n		229.3 n	233.0 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bi	irths)	56.0		43.3	33.3 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	0	2.7		3.1	2.89	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.3		0.4	0.4p	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.99		1.9r	1.9 ^d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio	(f/m per 100 pop.)	100.9 /	96.5	105.9 / 99.6 e	125.1 / 116.0 l)
Education: Secondary gross enrol. rat	tio (f/m per 100 pop	o.) 47.0 / 4	14.1	53.1 / 47.3	67.4 / 59.8 b	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio ((f/m per 100 pop.)	4.2 / 8.	2	7.9 / 13.1 r	11.4 / 15.49	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00	0 pop.)	2.5		2.6	2.5 ^b	
Seats held by women in national parl	liaments (%)	2.0		18.6	20.3	
Environment and infrastructi	ure indicators	2005		2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100	0 inhabitants)	6.3		45.0	83.4 n,b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100	O inhabitants) ^e	0.2		3.7	14.4 ^b	
Threatened species (number)		85 q		122	151	
Forested area (% of land area)		11.2		11.1e	11.0 e,g	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons	/tons per capita)	39.5 / 0).3	59.9 / 0.4	73.2 / 0.59	
Energy production, primary (Petajoule	es)	1 027		1 300	1 4389	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		8		10	119	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national bor	ders (000)	208		303	1259	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiver	,, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	37.9		48.0	48.0	
Pop. using improved drinking water (u		84.3 / 7	78.2	85.4 / 82.6	86.5 / 87.0 ^b	
Pop. using improved sanitation facilit	ies (urban/rural, %) 53.3 /	19.8	55.5 / 55.9	57.7 / 62.1 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015. c Mega city, d 2016. e Estimate. f Government officials. g 2014. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i Twelve months ending 30 June of the year stated. j 2013. k Break in the time series. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Data revision. p 2012. q 2004. r 2009.

1.82

1 13

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

1 24b

Barbados

Dai nauus					
Region	Caribbean	UN membership o	late	09 December 1966	
Population (000, 2017)	286 a	Surface area (km2		431 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city	Bridgetown	National currency		Barbados Dollar (BBD)	
Capital city pop. (000)	90.3¢	Exchange rate (pe		2.0 ^d	
Economic indicators	1 HH 110+)	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		3 897	4 447	4 385 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		4.0	0.3	0.9b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		14 223.0	15 905.7	15 429.4b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		1.8	1.5	1.7 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV		16.9	14.4	12.1 ^b 86.2 ^b	
Economy: Services and othe		81.3 3.1	84.0 3.0	2.8	
Employment: Agriculture (% Employment: Industry (% of		16.5	19.3	19.3	
Employment: Services (% of		80.3	77.7	77.9	
Unemployment (% of labour		9.1	10.7	11.3e	
Labour force participation (f		64.2 / 75.4	63.5 / 73.1		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		113	149	177°	
Agricultural production inde		106	91	88¢	
Food production index (2004		106	91	88¢	
Index of industrial productio		100	88	80¢	
International trade: Exports	, ,	361	314	517 d	
International trade: Imports		1 672	1 196	1 621 ^d	
International trade: Balance		- 1 311	- 883	- 1 104 d	
Balance of payments, currer	,	- 467	- 236	- 2489	
Major trading partner					2016
Export partners (% of export		.4 Jamaica	9.4		7.8
Import partners (% of import			bago 13.4		7.3
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %)h	0.3	0.4	0.3b	
Urban population (% of tota		32.9	32.1	31.5b	
Urban population growth rat		- 0.1	-~0.0	0.1 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth		1.8	1.8	1.8b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		76.0 / 71.4	76.9 / 72.	77.7 / 72.9 ^b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	20.7 / 15.5	19.9 / 17.3	3 19.1 / 21.0a	
International migrant stock (30.6 / 11.2	32.8 / 11.7	34.5 / 12.1 b	
Refugees and others of cond	cern to UNHCR (000)			~0.0b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ^h	12.4	11.0	9.6 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP)	5.4	6.2	7.5°	
Health: Physicians (per 1 00)		1.8			
Education: Government expe				6.6°	
		5.6	5.9		
	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.9 / 96.3	100.6 / 98	.9e 94.2 / 93.1c	
	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.9 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1	100.6 / 98 102.2 / 10	.9e 94.2 / 93.1c 1.7e 110.7 / 107.9c	
Education: Tertiary gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.9 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.1 i	100.6 / 98 102.2 / 10 95.9 / 43.9	9e 94.2 / 93.1 c 1.7 e 110.7 / 107.9 c 3 90.6 / 40.3 j	
Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	95.9 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.1 i 10.6	100.6 / 98 102.2 / 10 95.9 / 43.9 11.1	9e 94.2 / 93.1 c 1.7 e 110.7 / 107.9 c 9 90.6 / 40.3 j 10.9 b	
Education: Tertiary gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	95.9 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.1 i	100.6 / 98 102.2 / 10 95.9 / 43.9	9e 94.2 / 93.1 c 1.7 e 110.7 / 107.9 c 3 90.6 / 40.3 j	
Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pu Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators	95.9 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.1 i 10.6 13.3 2005	100.6 / 98 102.2 / 10 95.9 / 43.9 11.1 10.0 2010	.9e 94.2 / 93.1 c 1.7e 110.7 / 107.9 c 9 90.6 / 40.3 i 10.9b 16.7 2017	
Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pu Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants)	95.9 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.1 ⁱ 10.6 13.3 2005 75.4	100.6 / 98 102.2 / 10 95.9 / 43.9 11.1 10.0 2010	.9e 94.2 / 93.1 c 1.7e 110.7 / 107.9 c 9 90.6 / 40.3 i 10.9b 16.7 2017 116.5 b	
Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pr Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants)*	95.9 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.1 i 10.6 13.3 2005 75.4 52.5	100.6 / 98 102.2 / 10 95.9 / 43.5 11.1 10.0 2010 124.8 65.1	.9e 94.2 / 93.1c 1.7e 110.7 / 107.9c 9 90.6 / 40.3i 10.9b 16.7 2017 116.5b 76.1b	
Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pr Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants)	95.9 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.1 i 10.6 13.3 2005 75.4 52.5 20 k	100.6 / 98 102.2 / 10 95.9 / 43.5 11.1 10.0 2010 124.8 65.1 36	94.2 / 93.1 c 1.7 e 110.7 / 107.9 c 9 90.6 / 40.3 i 10.9 b 16.7 2017 116.5 b 76.1 b 56	
Education: Tertiary gross em Intentional homicide rate (po Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol.	95.9 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.1 ⁱ 10.6 13.3 2005 75.4 52.5 20 ^k 14.7	100.6 / 98 102.2 / 10 95.9 / 43.9 11.1 10.0 2010 124.8 65.1 36 14.7	94.2 / 93.1 c 1.7 e 110.7 / 107.9 c 9 90.6 / 40.3 i 10.9 b 16.7 2017 116.5 b 76.1 b 56 14.7 e.c	
Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pr Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Internat Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) et) laa)	95.9 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.1 ⁱ 10.6 13.3 2005 75.4 52.5 20k 14.7 1.4 / 5.0	100.6 / 98 102.2 / 10 95.9 / 43.9 11.1 10.0 2010 124.8 65.1 36 14.7 1.5 / 5.3	94.2 / 93.1 c 1.7 e 110.7 / 107.9 c 9 90.6 / 40.3 i 10.9 b 16.7 2017 116.5 b 76.1 b 56 14.7 e.c 1.3 / 4.5 c	
Education: Tertiary gross em Intentional homicide rate (po Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. one for	95.9 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.1 ⁱ 10.6 13.3 2005 75.4 52.5 20k 14.7 1.4 / 5.0 5	100.6 / 98 102.2 / 10 95.9 / 43.5 11.1 10.0 2010 124.8 65.1 36 14.7 1.5 / 5.3	94.2 / 93.1 ° 1.7 ° 110.7 / 107.9 ° 9 90.6 / 40.3 ° 10.9 b 16.7 2017 116.5 b 76.1 b 56 14.7 e.c 1.3 / 4.5 ° 2 °	
Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (po Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) paa) llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules)	95.9 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.1 i 10.6 13.3 2005 75.4 52.5 20k 14.7 1.4 / 5.0 5 66	100.6 / 98 102.2 / 10 95.9 / 43.8 11.1 10.0 2010 124.8 65.1 36 14.7 1.5 / 5.3 4 73	94.2 / 93.1 c 1.7 e 110.7 / 107.9 c 8 90.6 / 40.3 i 10.9 b 16.7 2017 116.5 b 76.1 b 56 14.7 e c 1.3 / 4.5 c 2 c 59 c	
Education: Tertiary gross em Intentional homicide rate (po Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) a) jaa) llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000)	95.9 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.1 i 10.6 13.3 2005 75.4 52.5 20 k 14.7 1.4 / 5.0 5 66 548	100.6 / 98 102.2 / 10 95.9 / 43.5 11.1 10.0 2010 124.8 65.1 36 14.7 1.5 / 5.3 4 73 532	94.2 / 93.1 c 1.7 e 110.7 / 107.9 c 9 90.6 / 40.3 l 10.9 b 16.7 2017 116.5 b 76.1 b 56 14.7 e c 1.3 / 4.5 c 2 c 59 c 592 b	
Education: Tertiary gross em Intentional homicide rate (pi Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators as (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) et) llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000) el biodiversity protected (%)	95.9 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.1 i 10.6 13.3 2005 75.4 52.5 20 k 14.7 1.4 / 5.0 5 66 548 2.1	100.6 / 98 102.2 / 10 95.9 / 43.5 11.1 10.0 2010 124.8 65.1 36 14.7 1.5 / 5.3 4 73 532 2.1	9.9e 94.2 / 93.1c 1.7e 110.7 / 107.9c 9 90.6 / 40.3i 10.9b 16.7 2017 116.5b 76.1b 56 14.7 e.c 1.3 / 4.5c 2c 59c 592b 2.1	
Education: Tertiary gross em Intentional homicide rate (po Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Internet Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestric Pop. using improved drinking	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) erol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) eastructure indicators astructure indicators as (per 100 inhabitants) et	95.9 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.1 i 10.6 13.3 2005 75.4 52.5 20k 14.7 1.4 / 5.0 5 66 548 2.1 98.4 / 98.4	100.6 / 98 102.2 / 10 95.9 / 43.5 11.1 10.0 2010 124.8 65.1 36 14.7 1.5 / 5.3 4 73 532 2.1 99.1 / 99.	94.2 / 93.1 ° 1.7 ° 110.7 / 107.9 ° 9 90.6 / 40.3 ¹ 10.9 ° 16.7 2017 116.5 ° 76.1 ° 56 14.7 ° 2 ° 1.3 / 4.5 ° 2 ° 59 ° 592 ° 2.1 99.7 / 99.7 °	
Education: Tertiary gross em Intentional homicide rate (po Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Internet Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestric Pop. using improved drinking	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol.	95.9 / 96.3 108.0 / 109.1 57.0 / 23.1 i 10.6 13.3 2005 75.4 52.5 20 k 14.7 1.4 / 5.0 5 66 548 2.1	100.6 / 98 102.2 / 10 95.9 / 43.5 11.1 10.0 2010 124.8 65.1 36 14.7 1.5 / 5.3 4 73 532 2.1	94.2 / 93.1 ° 1.7 ° 110.7 / 107.9 ° 9 90.6 / 40.3 ¹ 10.9 ° 16.7 2017 116.5 ° 76.1 ° 56 14.7 ° 2 ° 1.3 / 4.5 ° 2 ° 59 ° 592 ° 2.1 99.7 / 99.7 °	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b. 2015, c. 2014, d. 2016, e. Estimate, f. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g. 2013, h. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, i. 2001, j. 2011, k. 2004.

Ralarus

						Bela	rus
Region Easterr	Europe	UN meml	pership d	ate	24 (October 1945	
Population (000, 2017) 9 468a		Surface a				600 b	
Op. density (per km2, 2017) 46.7				00 f, 2017			
Capital city Minsk Capital city pop. (000) 1 915.4	ch	National			2.0°	arusian Ruble (BYF	i)
		Exchange	rate (pe		2.0		
Economic indicators	1104)	2005		2010		2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million		30 210		55 221		54 609 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2)	J05 prices)	9.4		7.7		- 3.9b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		3 133.6		5 817.6		5 750.8b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)		9.8		10.2		7.5 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) Economy: Services and other activity	10/ of CVAV	43.4 46.8		40.8 49.0		38.9 ^b 53.6 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of emplo		12.1		11.1		9.6	
Employment: Industry (% of employe		35.1		33.8		32.0	
Employment: Madstry (% of employe		52.8		55.1		58.4	
Jnemployment (% of labour force)	u)	0.7 e		0.7		0.5 e	
Labour force participation (female/m	ale non %\e	53.8 / 66	6	54.5 / 67	77	54.0 / 67.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100		384 f	-	6239	.,		
Agricultural production index (2004-2		98		117		122 ^h	
Food production index (2004-2006=10		98		117		122h	
Index of industrial production (2005=		100		146		163 ^h	
nternational trade: Exports (million L		15 977		25 283		23 414 ^d	
nternational trade: Imports (million L	JS\$)	16 699		34 884		27 464 d	
International trade: Balance (million	JS\$)	- 722		- 9 601		- 4 050 d	
Balance of payments, current accoun	t (million US\$)	459		- 8 280		- 2 037 b	
Major trading partners							2016
<u> </u>	ssian Federation 4	15.8	Ukraine	12	.0	United Kingdom	4.7
mport partners (% of imports) Ru		6.3	China	7.6		Germany	4.9
Social indicators		2005		2010		2017	
Population growth rate (average ann		- 0.6		- 0.3		~0.0b	
Urban population (% of total populat		72.4		74.6		76.7 b	
Urban population growth rate (average		~0.0		0.3		~0.0b	
ertility rate, total (live births per wo		1.3	_	1.4		1.6 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/ma		73.6 / 62		75.2 / 63		77.7 / 66.5 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and		15.6 / 18		14.8 / 19		16.7 / 21.3ª	h
International migrant stock (000/% o		1 107.0 /	11.5	1 090.4	/ 11.5	1 082.9 / 11.4	U
Refugees and others of concern to U		13.2 k 9.6		8.4 k 6.3		7.9 ^d 3.6 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live b Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)		6.9		5.6		5.7h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.5		3.5		4.1 h	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.9		5.4		4.9b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio		95.6 / 98	q	103.4 / 1	IN3 5	101.3 / 101.4	b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ra			.0	105.3 / 1		106.4 / 107.8	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio		77.8 / 56	.8	94.4 / 65		100.7 / 75.9b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00		8.6	-	5.1		3.6h	
Seats held by women in national par		29.4		31.8		34.5	
Environment and infrastruct	ure indicators	2005		2010		2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 10	O inhabitants)	42.4		108.9		123.6b	
ndividuals using the Internet (per 10		1.91		31.8m		62.2 n,b	
Research & Development expenditur		0.7		0.7		0.70	
Threatened species (number)		18 p		16		25	
Forested area (% of land area)		41.6		42.1		42.5 e,h	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons	/tons per capita)	59.2 / 6.0)	63.0 / 6.	6	63.5 / 6.7 h	
Energy production, primary (Petajoule		159		166		155 ^h	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		115		122		122 ^h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national bor		91		119		102 ^b	
mportant sites for terrestrial biodive		37.0		37.3		47.1	
Pop. using improved drinking water (99.7 / 99		99.8 / 99		99.9 / 99.1 b	
Pon Jusina improved capitation facilit	ing Lurhan Irural O/ \	040 / 00	4	040 / 00	. 0	041/0E2h	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015, c Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. d 2016. e Estimate, f Annual average is weighted mean of monthly data. g Series linked to former series. h 2014. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December, I 2000. m Population aged 16 years and over. n Population aged 6 years and over. o 2013. p 2004. q Package tour only.

94.0 / 96.4

0.19

94.0 / 95.8

0.25

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

94.1 / 95.2 b

0.20b

D - I --:---

Belgium Region	Western Europe	UN membership d	late 27	December 1945	
Population (000, 2017)	11 429a	Surface area (km2		528b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city	Brussels	National currency		o (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000)	2 045.0 c,b	Exchange rate (pe			
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	387 356	483 549	455 107 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		2.1	2.7	1.5b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		36 676.5	44 240.6	40 277.8b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		0.9	0.9	0.7 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		25.1	23.2	22.2b	
Economy: Services and other		74.0	76.0	77.1b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		2.0	1.4	1.2	
Employment: Industry (% of		24.7	23.4	21.2	
Employment: Services (% of		73.3	75.2	77.6	
Unemployment (% of labour		8.4	8.3	8.3 f	
Labour force participation (fe		45.8 / 61.4	47.8 / 60.8	48.1 / 58.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		111	123	133 g,h	
Agricultural production index		100	100	108h	
Food production index (2004		100	99	107 h	
Index of industrial production		100	117	121 h	
International trade: Exports (335 692 i	407 596	398 033 d	
International trade: Imports (319 085 [†]	391 256	372 713 d	
International trade: Balance		16 606 i	16 340	25 321 d	
Balance of payments, curren	,	7 703	7 973	1 936 b	
		7 703	7 373	1 330	2040
Major trading partner		7	45.4	No. of the London	2016 11.2
Export partners (% of export			15.4	Netherlands	
Import partners (% of import	s) Netherlands 16			France	9.5
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver		0.5	0.7	0.6b	
Urban population (% of total		97.4	97.6	97.9b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ¹	0.5	0.9	0.5 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:					
Life expectancy at birth (fem	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1.7	1.8	1.8b	
	ales/males, years) ^j	1.7 81.4 / 75.3	82.3 / 76.8	83.0 / 78.0 b	
Population age distribution (ales/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %)	1.7 81.4 / 75.3 17.2 / 22.1	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2	83.0 / 78.0 b 17.1 / 24.6 a	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (I	ales/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k	1.7 81.4 / 75.3 17.2 / 22.1 870.9 / 8.2	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2 1 052.8 / 9.6	83.0 / 78.0 ^b 17.1 / 24.6 ^a 1 387.9 / 12.3 ^b)
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc	ales/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k ern to UNHCR (000)	1.7 81.4 / 75.3 17.2 / 22.1 870.9 / 8.2 34.6 ¹	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2 1 052.8 / 9.6 36.9	83.0 / 78.0 b 17.1 / 24.6 a 1 387.9 / 12.3 b 63.8 d)
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	ales/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j	1.7 81.4 / 75.3 17.2 / 22.1 870.9 / 8.2 34.6 l 4.2	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2 1 052.8 / 9.6 36.9 3.8	83.0 / 78.0 b 17.1 / 24.6 a 1 387.9 / 12.3 b 63.8 d 3.5 b)
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (International migrant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (%	ales/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP)	1.7 81.4 / 75.3 17.2 / 22.1 870.9 / 8.2 34.6 ¹ 4.2 9.2	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2 1 052.8 / 9.6 36.9 I 3.8 10.2	83.0 / 78.0 b 17.1 / 24.6 a 1 387.9 / 12.3 b 63.8 d 3.5 b 10.6 h)
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000	ales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) 0 pop.)	1.7 81.4 / 75.3 17.2 / 22.1 870.9 / 8.2 34.6 ¹ 4.2 9.2 2.0	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2 1 052.8 / 9.6 36.9 3.8 10.2 2.9	83.0 / 78.0 b 17.1 / 24.6 a 1 387.9 / 12.3 b 63.8 d 3.5 b 10.6 h 3.0 h	ס
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclinating mortality rate (per 10 Infaulth: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe	ales/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP) 0 pop. j onditure (% of GDP)	1.7 81.4 / 75.3 17.2 / 22.1 870.9 / 8.2 34.6 ¹ 4.2 9.2 2.0 5.8	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2 1 052.8 / 9.6 36.9 3.8 10.2 2.9 6.4	83.0 / 78.0 ^b 17.1 / 24.6 ^a 1 387.9 / 12.3 ^b 63.8 ^d 3.5 ^b 10.6 ^h 3.0 ^h 6.6 ^h	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expedituation: Primary gross en	ales/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP) 0 pop. inditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.7 81.4 / 75.3 17.2 / 22.1 870.9 / 8.2 34.6 l 4.2 9.2 2.0 5.8 101.0 / 101.4	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2 1 052.8 / 9.6 36.9 3.8 10.2 2.9 6.4 103.2 / 103.3	83.0 / 78.0 b 17.1 / 24.6 a 1 387.9 / 12.3 b 63.8 d 3.5 b 10.6 h 3.0 h 6.6 h 104.2 / 104.2 b	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0I Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00C Education: Government expediucation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross	ales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.7 81.4 / 75.3 17.2 / 22.1 870.9 / 8.2 34.6 l 4.2 9.2 2.0 5.8 101.0 / 101.4 106.5 / 110.1	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2 1 052.8 / 9.6 36.9 3.8 10.2 2.9 6.4 103.2 / 103.3 104.2 / 107.3	83.0 / 78.0 b 17.1 / 24.6 a 1 387.9 / 12.3 b 63.8 d 3.5 b 10.6 h 3.0 h 6.6 h 104.2 / 104.2 b 177.7 / 156.4 b	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0I Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00C Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Education: Tert	ales/males, years) J 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) k ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) J of GDP) J pop. J of conditure (% of GDP) oil. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.7 81.4 / 75.3 17.2 / 22.1 870.9 / 8.2 34.6 4.2 9.2 2.0 5.8 101.0 / 101.4 106.5 / 110.1 67.7 / 55.2	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2 1 052.8 / 9.6 36.9 I 3.8 10.2 2.9 6.4 103.2 / 103.3 104.2 / 107.3 75.8 / 59.9	83.0 / 78.0 b 17.1 / 24.6 a 1 387.9 / 12.3 b 63.8 d 3.5 b 10.6 h 3.0 h 6.6 h 104.2 / 104.2 b 177.7 / 156.4 b 85.4 / 65.0 b	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of concinfant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (Wellath: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross enteducation: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe	ales/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop, k ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) of GDP) opp.) enditure (% of GDP) ool. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) er 100 pop.)	1.7 81.4 / 75.3 17.2 / 22.1 870.9 / 8.2 34.6 4.2 9.2 2.0 5.8 101.0 / 101.4 106.5 / 110.1 67.7 / 55.2 2.1	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2 1 052.8 / 9.6 36.9 I 3.8 10.2 2.9 6.4 103.2 / 103.3 104.2 / 107.3 75.8 / 59.9 1.7	83.0 / 78.0 b 17.1 / 24.6 a 1 387.9 / 12.3 b 63.8 d 3.5 b 10.6 h 3.0 h 6.6 h 104.2 / 104.2 b 177.7 / 156.4 b 85.4 / 65.0 b 2.0 b	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0I Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00C Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Education: Tert	ales/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop, k ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) of GDP) opp.) enditure (% of GDP) ool. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) er 100 pop.)	1.7 81.4 / 75.3 17.2 / 22.1 870.9 / 8.2 34.6 4.2 9.2 2.0 5.8 101.0 / 101.4 106.5 / 110.1 67.7 / 55.2	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2 1 052.8 / 9.6 36.9 I 3.8 10.2 2.9 6.4 103.2 / 103.3 104.2 / 107.3 75.8 / 59.9	83.0 / 78.0 b 17.1 / 24.6 a 1 387.9 / 12.3 b 63.8 d 3.5 b 10.6 h 3.0 h 6.6 h 104.2 / 104.2 b 177.7 / 156.4 b 85.4 / 65.0 b	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of concinfant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (Wellath: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross enteducation: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe	ales/males, years) J 0-14 and 60+ years, % J 000/% of total pop, k ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) J of GDP) 0 pop. J enditure (% of GDP) oil. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) J onal parliaments (% J	1.7 81.4 / 75.3 17.2 / 22.1 870.9 / 8.2 34.6 4.2 9.2 2.0 5.8 101.0 / 101.4 106.5 / 110.1 67.7 / 55.2 2.1	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2 1 052.8 / 9.6 36.9 I 3.8 10.2 2.9 6.4 103.2 / 103.3 104.2 / 107.3 75.8 / 59.9 1.7	83.0 / 78.0 b 17.1 / 24.6 a 1 387.9 / 12.3 b 63.8 d 3.5 b 10.6 h 3.0 h 6.6 h 104.2 / 104.2 b 177.7 / 156.4 b 85.4 / 65.0 b 2.0 b	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of concinfant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (Wellath: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expeducation: Government expeducation: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	ales/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop, k ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) of GDP) opp.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) or atio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 una parliaments (%) estructure indicators	1.7 81.4 / 75.3 17.2 / 22.1 870.9 / 8.2 34.6 4.2 9.2 2.0 5.8 101.0 / 101.4 106.5 / 110.1 67.7 / 55.2 2.1 34.7	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2 1 052.8 / 9.6 36.9 l 3.8 10.2 2.9 6.4 103.2 / 103.3 104.2 / 107.3 75.8 / 59.9 1.7 38.0	83.0 / 78.0 b 17.1 / 24.6 a 1 387.9 / 12.3 b 63.8 d 3.5 b 10.6 h 3.0 h 6.6 h 104.2 / 104.2 b 177.7 / 156.4 b 85.4 / 65.0 b 2.0 b 38.0	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of concinfant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (Wellath: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expe Education: Government expe Education: Secondary gross ent Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	ales/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) or 100 or 100 pop.) er 100 opp.) or 100 opp.) er 100 indicators s (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7 81.4 / 75.3 17.2 / 22.1 870.9 / 8.2 34.6 4.2 9.2 2.0 5.8 101.0 / 101.4 106.5 / 110.1 67.7 / 55.2 2.1 34.7	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2 1 052.8 / 9.6 36.9 l 3.8 10.2 2.9 6.4 103.2 / 103.3 104.2 / 107.3 75.8 / 59.9 1.7 38.0	83.0 / 78.0 b 17.1 / 24.6 a 1 387.9 / 12.3 b 63.8 d 3.5 b 10.6 h 3.0 b 6.6 h 104.2 / 104.2 b 177.7 / 156.4 b 85.4 / 65.0 b 2.0 b 38.0	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of concinfant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expediucation: Government expediucation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	ales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop,) ^k ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ^m onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7 81.4 / 75.3 17.2 / 22.1 870.9 / 8.2 34.6 4.2 9.2 2.0 5.8 101.0 / 101.4 106.5 / 110.1 67.7 / 55.2 2.1 34.7 2005 91.4	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2 1 052.8 / 9.6 36.9 I 3.8 10.2 2.9 6.4 103.2 / 103.3 104.2 / 107.3 75.8 / 59.9 1.7 38.0 2010	83.0 / 78.0 b 17.1 / 24.6 a 1 387.9 / 12.3 b 63.8 d 3.5 b 10.6 h 3.0 h 6.6 h 104.2 / 104.2 b 177.7 / 156.4 b 85.4 / 65.0 b 2.0 b 38.0 2017	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International mortality rate (per 10) Health: Total expenditure (Mealth: Physicians (per 100) Education: Government expediucation: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in national migrant mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne	ales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) 1 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ^m ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.7 81.4/75.3 17.2/22.1 870.9/8.2 34.6 ¹ 4.2 9.2 2.0 5.8 101.0/101.4 106.5/110.1 67.7/55.2 2.1 34.7 2005 91.4 55.8 ^f	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2 1 052.8 / 9.6 36.9 I 3.8 10.2 2.9 6.4 103.2 / 103.3 104.2 / 107.3 75.8 / 59.9 1.7 38.0 2010 111.1 75.0	83.0 / 78.0 b 17.1 / 24.6 a 1 387.9 / 12.3 b 63.8 d 3.5 b 10.6 h 3.0 h 6.6 h 104.2 / 104.2 b 177.7 / 156.4 b 85.4 / 65.0 b 2.0 b 38.0 2017 115.7 b 85.1 n.b	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Education: Tert	ales/males, years) J 0-14 and 60+ years, % 000/% of total pop.) k ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) J of GDP) 01 pop. 01 cratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) mola parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP))	1.7 81.4 / 75.3 17.2 / 22.1 870.9 / 8.2 34.6 I 4.2 9.2 2.0 5.8 101.0 / 101.4 106.5 / 110.1 67.7 / 55.2 2.1 34.7 2005 91.4 55.8 I 1.8	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2 1 052.8 / 9.6 36.9 I 3.8 10.2 2.9 6.4 103.2 / 103.3 104.2 / 107.3 75.8 / 59.9 1.7 38.0 2010 1111.1 75.0 2.1	83.0 / 78.0 b 17.1 / 24.6 a 1 387.9 / 12.3 b 63.8 d 3.5 b 10.6 h 3.0 h 6.6 h 104.2 / 104.2 b 177.7 / 156.4 b 85.4 / 65.0 b 2.0 b 38.0 2017 115.7 b 85.1 n.b 2.5 f.h	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of concinfant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (Wellath: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expeducation: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number	ales/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years, % 000/% of total pop, k tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) of GDP) opp., onditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	1.7 81.4/75.3 17.2/22.1 870.9/8.2 34.6 ¹ 4.2 9.2 2.0 5.8 101.0/101.4 106.5/110.1 67.7/55.2 2.1 34.7 2005 91.4 55.8 ⁶ 1.8 36°	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2 1 052.8 / 9.6 36.9 l 3.8 10.2 2.9 6.4 103.2 / 103.3 104.2 / 107.3 75.8 / 59.9 1.7 38.0 2010 111.1 75.0 2.1 2.7	83.0 / 78.0 b 17.1 / 24.6 a 1 387.9 / 12.3 b 63.8 d 3.5 b 10.6 h 3.0 h 6.6 h 104.2 / 104.2 b 177.7 / 156.4 b 85.4 / 65.0 b 2.0 b 38.0 2017 115.7 b 85.1 n.b 2.5 f.h	
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of concinfant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (Whealth: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expeducation: Government expeducation: Secondary gross enfoucation: Tertiary gross enfoucation: Tertiary gross enfoucation: Individual by women in nati	ales/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern to intime (f/m per 100 pop.) or atio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) at parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) lion tons/tons per capita)	1.7 81.4 / 75.3 17.2 / 22.1 870.9 / 8.2 34.6 I 4.2 9.2 2.0 5.8 101.0 / 101.4 106.5 / 110.1 67.7 / 55.2 2.1 34.7 2005 91.4 55.8 f 1.8 36° 22.3	82.3 / 76.8 16.9 / 23.2 1 052.8 / 9.6 36.9 l 3.8 10.2 2.9 6.4 103.2 / 103.3 104.2 / 107.3 75.8 / 59.9 1.7 38.0 2010 111.1 75.0 2.1 27 22.5	83.0 / 78.0 b 17.1 / 24.6 a 1 387.9 / 12.3 b 63.8 d 3.5 b 10.6 h 3.0 h 6.6 h 104.2 / 104.2 b 177.7 / 156.4 b 2.0 b 38.0 2017 115.7 b 85.1 n.b 2.5 f.h 37 22.6 f.h	

234

6 747

79.4

0.53

100.0 / 100.0

99.5 / 99.5

231

7 186

100.0 / 100.0

99.5 / 99.4

79.4

0.64

196h

79.4 100.0 / 100.0 b

8 355 p,b

99.5 / 99.4 b

0.49 r,d

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)q

Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c. Refers to the population of Brussels-Capital Region and "communes" of the agglomeration and suburbs. d 2016. c. Data classified according to ISIC Rey. 4.f. Estimate. g. Series linked to former series. b 2014. i. Prior to 1997, the data refer to the Economic Union of Belgium and Luxembourg and intertrade between the two countries is excluded. Beginning January 1997, data refer to Belgium only and include trade between Belgium and Luxembourg. j. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k. Refers to foreign citizens. I. Data as at the end of December. m. Data refer to offences, not victims, of intentional homicide. n. Population aged 16 to 74 years. o. 2004. p. Break in the time series. q. Development Assistance Committee member (DECD) r. Provisional data. World Statistics Pocket Book 2017

				Della	ZG
Region Population (000, 2017)	Central America 375ª	UN membership Surface area (km	22 (September 1981 966 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per			
Capital city	Belmopan	National currence		ize Dollar (BZD)	
Capital city pop. (000)	16.9¢	Exchange rate (p	er US\$) 2.0		
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	1 114	1 397	1 721 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 prices)	3.0	3.3	1.2 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		3 933.3	4 344.1	4 789.4 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	GVA)	14.7	12.6	14.6 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	7)	16.5	20.7	18.5 ^b	
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA)	68.8	66.7	66.9b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed)e	19.5	17.3	16.1	
Employment: Industry (% of	employed) ^e	17.8	17.6	15.9	
Employment: Services (% of	employed) e	62.7	65.1	67.9	
Unemployment (% of labour	force)	11.0	13.2 e	11.5e	
Labour force participation (fe	emale/male pop. %) ^e	45.7 / 81.8	51.9 / 82.6	56.7 / 83.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	000=100)	113	128	134 c	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	97	93	97¢	
Food production index (2004	-2006=100)	97	93	97 €	
Index of industrial production	n (2005=100)	100 f			
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	208	282	246 d	
International trade: Imports		439	700	952 d	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 231	- 418	- 706 d	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 151	- 46	- 175 ^b	
Major trading partner				2	2016
Export partners (% of export		3.2 United King	dom 28.4	Jamaica 5	5.6
Import partners (% of import			11.7		0.8
Social indicators	,	2005	2010	2017	—
Population growth rate (aver	PI-/0 Icungs one	2.7	2.5	2.2b	
Urban population (% of total		46.3	45.0	44.0b	
Urban population growth rat		2.0	1.9	1.9b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		3.4	2.8	2.6b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		71.6 / 65.7	72.4 / 67.0	72.7 / 67.2 ^b	
Population age distribution (39.0 / 4.7	35.7 / 5.7	31.4 / 6.2ª	
International migrant stock (, , ,	41.4 / 14.6	46.4 / 14.4	53.9 / 15.0b	
Refugees and others of cond		0.6i	0.2	3.1 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		19.7	17.0	14.3b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	and the second s	4.5	5.8	5.8¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	,	1.0 k	0.81	3.0*	
Education: Government expe		5.3 m	6.6	6.4¢	
Education: Primary gross enr		110.8 / 115.8	110.3 / 114.8	110.4 / 115.8 ^b	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		78.2 / 72.5	81.8 / 79.8 ^b	
Education: Tertiary gross enr		19.7 / 12.5	26.9 / 16.8	28.7 / 17.9 ^b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		28.6	40.1	34.4°	
Seats held by women in nati	1 1 7	6.7	0.0	9.4	
Environment and infra		2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription	"	35.3 e	62.9 ⁿ	48.9 e,b	
Individuals using the Interne		17.0 e	28.20	41.6 e,b	
Threatened species (number	,	67 m	92	117	
Forested area (% of land are		62.1	61.0	60.1 c	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		0.4 / 1.5	0.5 / 1.7	0.5 / 1.4c	
Energy production, primary (4	14	9¢	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	, ,	39	40	36¢	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		237	242	341 b	
Important sites for terrestria		45.8	45.8	46.0	
Pop. using improved drinking		94.9 / 87.8	97.4 / 97.1	98.9 / 100.0 b	
Pop. using improved sanitati			92.6 / 86.5	93.5 / 88.2 b	
Net Official Development As		88.8 / 83.5 1.20	1.99	1.68b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Estimate. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j Data revision. k 2000. I 2009. m 2004. n Includes mobile GSM mobile base. o Population aged 5 years and over.

Ranin

Benin							
Region	Western Africa	1	UN men	nbership d	ate	20 September 1960	
Population (000, 2017)	11 176a			area (km2		114 763b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)				o (m per 10	00 f, 2017)		
Capital city	Porto-Novoc 268.1 d			I currency	- 1100)	CFA Franc (XOF) 622.3°	
Capital city pop. (000)	200.1 ^u		2005	ge rate (pe	2010		
Economic indicators	. 7 . 202	1104)				2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc			4 804		6 970	8 476 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		es)	1.7		2.1	5.2b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)			587.1		733.0	779.1 ^b 23.2 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of CV/			27.1 30.3		25.4 24.7	24.9b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA Economy: Services and other		!\/\\	42.5		49.9	24.9 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		IVA)	46.1		45.3	43.2	
Employment: Industry (% of			9.9		10.5	10.2	
Employment: Services (% of			44.0		44.2	46.6	
Unemployment (% of labour			0.9f		1.0	1.0 ^f	
Labour force participation (fe		%)f	67.4 / 7	7.0	69.3 / 73		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		701	115	,	134 ^h	146 d	
Agricultural production index		0)	102		116	152 d	
Food production index (2004		0,	102		123	158 d	
Index of industrial production			100		129	148k	
International trade: Exports (288		534	410 e	
International trade: Imports (899		2 134	2 630 e	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)		- 611		- 1 600	- 2 220 e	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (millio	n US\$)	- 270		- 618	- 885 d	
Major trading partner	s						2016
Export partners (% of export		ia 15	5.4	Malaysia	13.	2 Bangladesh	10.2
Import partners (% of import		ia 14	4.9	Thailand	12.	4 France	10.1
Social indicators			2005		2010	2017	
Social indicators Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)		2005 3.0		2010 2.8	2017 2.8 ^b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total	population)					2.8 ^b 44.0 ^b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat	population) e (average annu	al %) ^l	3.0 40.0 4.1		2.8 41.9 3.9	2.8 ^b 44.0 ^b 3.7 ^b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births	population) e (average annu s per woman) ^l		3.0 40.0 4.1 5.8		2.8 41.9 3.9 5.5	2.8 ^b 44.0 ^b 3.7 ^b 5.2 ^b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem	population) e (average annu s per woman) ^I ales/males, yea	rs) ^I	3.0 40.0 4.1 5.8 57.7 / 5		2.8 41.9 3.9 5.5 60.0 / 57	2.8 ^b 44.0 ^b 3.7 ^b 5.2 ^b 1 61.4 / 58.5 ^b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (population) e (average annu s per woman) ¹ ales/males, yea 0-14 and 60+ yea	rs) ^I ars, %)	3.0 40.0 4.1 5.8 57.7 / 5 44.4 / 5	.0	2.8 41.9 3.9 5.5 60.0 / 57 43.8 / 4.9	2.8b 44.0b 3.7b 5.2b .1 61.4 / 58.5b 42.7 / 5.0a	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (population) e (average annu s per woman) ales/males, yea 0-14 and 60+ yea 000/% of total p	rs) ^I ars, %) op.) ^{m,n}	3.0 40.0 4.1 5.8 57.7 / 5 44.4 / 5 171.5 /	.0	2.8 41.9 3.9 5.5 60.0 / 57 43.8 / 4.9 209.3 / 2	2.8b 44.0b 3.7b 5.2b .1 61.4/58.5b 42.7/5.0a 2 245.4/2.3b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc	population) e (average annu s per woman) ¹ ales/males, yea 0-14 and 60+ yea 000/% of total pern to UNHCR (0	rs) ^I ars, %) op.) ^{m,n}	3.0 40.0 4.1 5.8 57.7 / 5 44.4 / 5 171.5 / 32.1°	.0	2.8 41.9 3.9 5.5 60.0 / 57 43.8 / 4.9 209.3 / 2 7.3°	2.8 ^b 44.0 ^b 3.7 ^b 5.2 ^b .1 61.4 / 58.5 ^b 0 42.7 / 5.0 ^a 2 245.4 / 2.3 ^b 0.8 ^e	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	population) e (average annu s per woman) ¹ ales/males, yea 0-14 and 60+ yea 000/% of total p ern to UNHCR (0 00 live births) ¹	rs) ^I ars, %) op.) ^{m,n}	3.0 40.0 4.1 5.8 57.7 / 5 44.4 / 5 171.5 / 32.1 ° 84.1	.0	2.8 41.9 3.9 5.5 60.0 / 57 43.8 / 4.9 209.3 / 2 7.3° 74.5	2.8b 44.0b 3.7b 5.2b 61.4 / 58.5b 0 42.7 / 5.0a 2 245.4 / 2.3b 0.8e 67.7b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (international migrant stock (international migrant stock) Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (%	population) e (average annu s per woman) ales/males, yea 0-14 and 60+ yea 000/% of total p eern to UNHCR (0 00 live births) of GDP)	rs) ^I ars, %) op.) ^{m,n}	3.0 40.0 4.1 5.8 57.7 / 5 44.4 / 5 171.5 / 32.1 ° 84.1 4.7	.0	2.8 41.9 3.9 5.5 60.0 / 57 43.8 / 4.9 209.3 / 2 7.3° 74.5 4.9	2.8b 44.0b 3.7b 5.2b .1 61.4 / 58.5b 42.7 / 5.0a 2 245.4 / 2.3b 0.8e 67.7b 4.6d	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000	population) e (average annu s per woman) ales/males, yea 0-14 and 60+ ye. 000/% of total p ern to UNHCR ((00 live births) of GDP)) pop.)	rs) ¹ ars, %) iop.) ^{m,n} 000)	3.0 40.0 4.1 5.8 57.7 / 5 44.4 / 5 171.5 / 32.1° 84.1 4.7 ~0.0 P	.0	2.8 41.9 3.9 5.5 60.0 / 57 43.8 / 4.9 209.3 / 2 7.3° 74.5 4.9 0.19	2.8b 44.0b 3.7b 5.2b 1.1 61.4/58.5b 0.42.7/5.0a 2.245.4/2.3b 0.8e 67.7b 4.6d 0.1k	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe	population) e (average annu s per woman) ales/males, yea 0-14 and 60+ ye. 000/% of total p ern to UNHCR ((00 live births) 0 of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GI	rs) ¹ ars, %) op.) ^{m,n} 000)	3.0 40.0 4.1 5.8 57.7 / 5 44.4 / 5 171.5 / 32.1 ° 84.1 4.7 ~0.0 °P 3.6	.0 2.1	2.8 41.9 3.9 5.5 60.0 / 57 43.8 / 4.9 209.3 / 2 7.3° 74.5 4.9 0.19 5.0	2.8b 44.0b 3.7b 5.2b 1.1 61.4 / 58.5b 42.7 / 5.0a 2.2 245.4 / 2.3b 0.8e 67.7b 4.6d 0.1k 4.4b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0i Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00c Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en	population) e (average annu s per woman) l aales/males, yea 0-14 and 60+ ye 0000/% of total p ern to UNHCR (0 00 live births) of GDP) 0 pop.) notiture (% of GI ol. ratio (f/m per	rs) ¹ ars, %) op.) ^{m.n} 100)	3.0 40.0 4.1 5.8 57.7 / 5 44.4 / 5 171.5 / 32.1 ° 84.1 4.7 ~0.0 ° 3.6 85.8 / 1	.0 2.1 11.3	2.8 41.9 3.9 5.5 60.0 / 57 43.8 / 4.9 209.3 / 2 7.3° 74.5 4.9 0.19 5.0	2.8b 44.0b 3.7b 5.2b .1 61.4/58.5b 0 42.7/5.0a .2 245.4/2.3b 0.8e 67.7b 4.6d 0.1k 4.4b 23.9 123.7/134.2b	
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a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Porto-Novo is the constitutional capital and Cotonou is the economic capital. d 2014. e 2016. f Estimate. g Cotonou h Series linked to former series. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). k 2013. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Refers to foreign citizens. o Data as at the end of December. p 2004. q 2008. r 2001.

7.29

9.96

5.09b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Bermuda

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017 National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Northern America 53 ^b) 91.4 ^{c,d} Bermudian Dollar (BMD) 1.0 ^f	Population (000, Pop. density (per Capital city Capital city pop.	km2, 2017) 1 22 Har	27.0ª nilton	_
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	ct (million current US\$)	4 868	5 855	5 853 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		1.7	- 2.5	0.4b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		74 752.9	91 555.4	94 399.9b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	,	0.8	0.7	0.7b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV	,	9.7	7.1	5.3 b	
Economy: Services and other		89.5	92.2	94.0b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		1.7 g,h	1.4 i,j,k	1.6 i.j.k.l.m	
Employment: Industry (% of		12.1 g,h	12.9 i.j.k	10,3 i,j,k,l,m	
Employment: Services (% of		86,2g,h	85.7 i,j,k	87.6 i,j,k,l,m	
Unemployment (% of labour	' ' '	2.7 n	4.5 j.o	6.7 ^{l,m}	
Labour force participation (f		67.4 / 79.2 n	81.0 / 87.0 i	72.6 / 80.0 i,l,p	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		116	136	148 e	
Agricultural production inde	,	100	111	115e	
Food production index (2004		100	111	115e	
International trade: Exports		49	15	8f	
International trade: Imports		988	970	971 ^f	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 939	- 955	- 963 f	
Balance of payments, currer	nt account (million US\$)		696	817 ^b	
Major trading partner	rs			201	16
Export partners (% of export		.0 United King	dom 5.2	Canada 2.7	
Import partners (% of impor				United Kingdom 3.2	
					_
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %) ^q	2005 0.3	2010 - 0.4	2017 - 0.6 ^b	
Population growth rate (ave	l population)	0.3	- 0.4	- 0.6 b	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota	l population) te (average annual %) ^q	0.3 100.0	- 0.4 100.0	- 0.6 ^b 100.0 ^b	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra	Il population) te (average annual %) ^q is per woman)	0.3 100.0 0.4	- 0.4 100.0 0.3	- 0.6 ^b 100.0 ^b 0.2 ^b	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth	Il population) te (average annual %) ^q is per woman) nales/males, years)	0.3 100.0 0.4 1.8	- 0.4 100.0 0.3 1.7	- 0.6 ^b 100.0 ^b 0.2 ^b 1.5 ^f	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen	Il population) te (average annual %) ^q us per woman) nales/males, years) (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^d	0.3 100.0 0.4 1.8 /	- 0.4 100.0 0.3 1.7 82.3 / 76.9	- 0.6 ^b 100.0 ^b 0.2 ^b 1.5 ^f 85.1 / 77.5 ^f	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution	Il population) te (average annual %) ^q us per woman) nales/males, years) (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.)	0.3 100.0 0.4 1.8 / 18.4 / 16.4	- 0.4 100.0 0.3 1.7 82.3 / 76.9 17.4 / 18.7	- 0.6 ^b 100.0 ^b 0.2 ^b 1.5 ^f 85.1 / 77.5 ^f 14.8 / 24.9 ^c	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock	I population) te (average annual %) ^q ss per woman) nales/males, years) (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^d (000% of total pop.) enditure (% of GDP)	0.3 100.0 0.4 1.8 / 18.4/16.4 18.3/28.1	- 0.4 100.0 0.3 1.7 82.3 / 76.9 17.4 / 18.7 18.9 / 29.5	- 0.6 b 100.0 b 0.2 b 1.5 f 85.1 / 77.5 f 14.8 / 24.9 c 19.1 / 30.8 b	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en	I population) te (average annual %) ^q ss per woman) nales/males, years) (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^d (000% of total pop.) enditure (% of GDP)	0.3 100.0 0.4 1.8 / 18.4 / 16.4 18.3 / 28.1 2.0 101.5 / 96.8	- 0.4 100.0 0.3 1.7 82.3 / 76.9 17.4 / 18.7 18.9 / 29.5 2.6	- 0.6 b 100.0 b 0.2 b 1.5 f 85.1 / 77.5 f 14.8 / 24.9 c 19.1 / 30.8 b 1.7 b	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en	I population) te (average annual %) ^q ss per woman) nales/males, years) (0.014 and 60+ years, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 100.0 0.4 1.8 / 18.4 / 16.4 18.3 / 28.1 2.0 101.5 / 96.8	- 0.4 100.0 0.3 1.7 82.3 / 76.9 17.4 / 18.7 18.9 / 29.5 2.6 100.7 / 93.7	- 0.6 b 100.0 b 0.2 b 1.5 f 85.1 / 77.5 f 14.8 / 24.9 c 19.1 / 30.8 b 1.7 b 89.4 / 91.3 b	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross	I population) te (average annual %) ^q ss per woman) nales/males, years) (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 100.0 0.4 1.8 / 18.4/16.4 18.3/28.1 2.0 101.5/96.8 85.9/76.0	- 0.4 100.0 0.3 1.7 82.3 / 76.9 17.4 / 18.7 18.9 / 29.5 2.6 100.7 / 93.7 ^r 85.4 / 72.3	- 0.6 b 100.0 b 0.2 b 1.5 f 85.1 / 77.5 f 14.8 / 24.9 c 19.1 / 30.8 b 1.7 b 89.4 / 91.3 b 75.5 / 67.7 b	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Education: Government expe Education: Secondary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en	I population) te (average annual %) ^q ss per woman) nales/males, years) (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	0.3 100.0 0.4 1.8 / 18.4/16.4 18.3/28.1 2.0 101.5/96.8 85.9/76.0 /	-0.4 100.0 0.3 1.7 82.3 / 76.9 17.4 / 18.7 18.9 / 29.5 2.6 100.7 / 93.7 ^r 85.4 / 72.3 40.6 / 19.3	- 0.6 b 100.0 b 0.2 b 1.5 f 85.1/77.5 f 14.8/24.9 c 19.1/30.8 b 1.7 b 89.4/91.3 b 75.5/67.7 b 34.1/14.7 b	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p	I population) te (average annual %) ^q ss per woman) nales/males, years) (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators	0.3 100.0 0.4 1.8 / 18.4/16.4 18.3/28.1 2.0 101.5/96.8 85.9/76.0 / 3.1	- 0.4 100.0 0.3 1.7 82.3 / 76.9 17.4 / 18.7 18.9 / 29.5 2.6 100.7 / 93.7 ^r 85.4 / 72.3 40.6 / 19.3 11.0	- 0.6 b 100.0 b 0.2 b 1.5 f 85.1 / 77.5 f 14.8 / 24.9 c 19.1 / 30.8 b 1.7 b 89.4 / 91.3 b 75.5 / 67.7 b 34.1 / 14.7 b 6.4 b	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Education: Government expe Education: Frimary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p	Il population) te (average annual %) ^q is per woman) indes/males, years) (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators is (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3 100.0 0.4 1.8 / 18.4/16.4 18.3/28.1 2.0 101.5/96.8 85.9/76.0 / 3.1	-0.4 100.0 0.3 1.7 82.3 / 76.9 17.4 / 18.7 18.9 / 29.5 2.6 100.7 / 93.7 85.4 / 72.3 40.6 / 19.3 11.0	- 0.6 b 100.0 b 0.2 b 1.5 f 85.1/77.5 f 14.8/24.9 c 19.1/30.8 b 1.7 b 89.4/91.3 b 75.5/67.7 b 34.1/14.7 b 6.4 b	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Education: Government exp Education: Government exp Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p	Il population) te (average annual %) ^q ss per woman) nales/males, years) (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) estructure indicators ss (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3 100.0 0.4 1.8 / 18.4/16.4 18.3/28.1 2.0 101.5/96.8 85.9/76.0 / 3.1 2005 82.2	-0.4 100.0 0.3 1.7 82.3 / 76.9 17.4 / 18.7 18.9 / 29.5 2.6 100.7 / 93.7 r 85.4 / 72.3 40.6 / 19.3 11.0 2010	- 0.6 b 100.0 b 0.2 b 1.5 f 85.1 / 77.5 f 14.8 / 24.9 c 19.1 / 30.8 b 1.7 b 89.4 / 91.3 b 75.5 / 67.7 b 34.1 / 14.7 b 6.4 b 2017 58.0 s.b	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Precipional gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p	Il population) te (average annual %) ^q is per woman) nales/males, years) (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators is (per 100 inhabitants) expenditure (% of GDP) ^u	0.3 100.0 0.4 1.8 / 18.4/16.4 18.3/28.1 2.0 101.5/96.8 85.9/76.0 / 3.1 2005 82.2	-0.4 100.0 0.3 1.7 82.3/76.9 17.4/18.7 18.9/29.5 2.6 100.7/93.7 ^r 85.4/72.3 40.6/19.3 11.0 2010 135.8 ^s 84.2 ^s	- 0.6 b 100.0 b 0.2 b 1.5 f 85.1 / 77.5 f 14.8 / 24.9 c 19.1 / 30.8 b 1.7 b 89.4 / 91.3 b 75.5 / 67.7 b 34.1 / 14.7 b 6.4 b 2017 58.0 s.b 98.3 s.b	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interna Research & Development experies and the search & Development &	Il population) te (average annual %) ^q ss per woman) nales/males, years) (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators ss (per 100 inhabitants) typenditure (% of GDP) ^u r)	0.3 100.0 0.4 1.8 / 18.4/16.4 18.3/28.1 2.0 101.5/96.8 85.9/76.0 / 3.1 2005 82.2 65.4 	-0.4 100.0 0.3 1.7 82.3 / 76.9 17.4 / 18.7 18.9 / 29.5 2.6 100.7 / 93.7 85.4 / 72.3 40.6 / 19.3 11.0 2010 135.8 s 84.2 s 0.2 t	- 0.6 b 100.0 b 0.2 b 1.5 f 85.1 / 77.5 f 14.8 / 24.9 c 19.1 / 30.8 b 1.7 b 89.4 / 91.3 b 75.5 / 67.7 b 34.1 / 14.7 b 6.4 b 2017 58.0 s b 98.3 s b 0.2 e	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p Environment and inframental inframen	Il population) te (average annual %) ^q te (average annual %) ^q te (average annual %) ^q tas per woman) anales/males, years) (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.) enditure (% of GDP) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators us (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) expenditure (% of GDP) ^u er)	0.3 100.0 0.4 1.8 / 18.4/16.4 18.3/28.1 2.0 101.5/96.8 85.9/76.0 / 3.1 2005 82.2 65.4 47h	-0.4 100.0 0.3 1.7 82.3 / 76.9 17.4 / 18.7 18.9 / 29.5 2.6 100.7 / 93.7 / 85.4 / 72.3 40.6 / 19.3 11.0 2010 135.8 s 84.2 s 0.2 t 50	- 0.6 b 100.0 b 0.2 b 1.5 f 85.1 / 77.5 f 14.8 / 24.9 c 19.1 / 30.8 b 1.7 b 89.4 / 91.3 b 75.5 / 67.7 b 34.1 / 14.7 b 6.4 b 2017 58.0 s.b 98.3 s.b 0.2 c 72	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Education: Government expeducation: Frimary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Internet Research & Development ex Processed area (% of land are	Il population) te (average annual %) ^q is per woman) is per woman) (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators is (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) yenediture (% of GDP) ^u r) sal ^s illion tons/tons per capita)	0.3 100.0 0.4 1.8 / 18.4 / 16.4 18.3 / 28.1 2.0 101.5 / 96.8 85.9 / 76.0 / 3.1 2005 82.2 65.4 47h 20.0	-0.4 100.0 0.3 1.7 82.3 / 76.9 17.4 / 18.7 18.9 / 29.5 2.6 100.7 / 93.7' 85.4 / 72.3 40.6 / 19.3 11.0 2010 135.8* 84.2* 0.2' 50 20.0	- 0.6 b 100.0 b 0.2 b 1.5 f 85.1 / 77.5 f 14.8 / 24.9 c 19.1 / 30.8 b 1.7 b 89.4 / 91.3 b 75.5 / 67.7 b 34.1 / 14.7 b 6.4 b 2017 58.0 s.b 98.3 s.b 0.2 e 72 20.0 e	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth fertility rate, total (live birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Education: Government expeducation: Formary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p Environment and inframent an	Il population) te (average annual %) ^q is per woman) (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol	0.3 100.0 0.4 1.8 / 18.4 / 16.4 18.3 / 28.1 2.0 101.5 / 96.8 85.9 / 76.0 / 3.1 2005 82.2 65.4 47h 20.0 0.6 / 9.1	-0.4 100.0 0.3 1.7 82.3 / 76.9 17.4 / 18.7 18.9 / 29.5 2.6 100.7 / 93.7 85.4 / 72.3 40.6 / 19.3 11.0 2010 135.8 84.2 0.2 1 50 20.0 0.6 / 9.5	-0.6b 100.0b 0.2b 1.5f 85.1/77.5f 14.8/24.9c 19.1/30.8b 1.7b 89.4/91.3b 75.5/67.7b 34.1/14.7b 6.4b 2017 58.0s.b 98.3s.b 0.2e 72 20.0e 0.6/9.2e	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: President gross en Intentional homicide rate (province) (prov	Il population) te (average annual %) ^q ss per woman) nales/males, years) (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) astructure indicators us (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) expenditure (% of GDP) ^u r) saa) ^s llion tons/tons per capita) (Petajoules) ^s gajoules)	0.3 100.0 0.4 1.8 1.8.4/16.4 18.3/28.1 2.0 101.5/96.8 85.9/76.0 / 3.1 2005 82.2 65.4 47h 20.0 0.6/9.1 	-0.4 100.0 0.3 1.7 82.3/76.9 17.4/18.7 18.9/29.5 2.6 100.7/93.7 ^r 85.4/72.3 40.6/19.3 11.0 2010 135.8 ^s 84.2 ^s 0.2 ^t 50 20.0 0.6/9.5	- 0.6 b 100.0 b 0.2 b 1.5 f 85.1 / 77.5 f 14.8 / 24.9 c 19.1 / 30.8 b 1.7 b 89.4 / 91.3 b 75.5 / 67.7 b 34.1 / 14.7 b 6.4 b 2017 58.0 s.b 98.3 s.b 0.2 c 72 20.0 c 0.6 / 9.2 c 1 e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Data refer to projections based on the 2010 Population Census. d De jure population. e 2014. f 2016. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. h 2004. i Population aged 16 years and over. J Break in the time series. k Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3.1 Excluding the institutional population. m 2013. n 2000. o 2009. p 2012. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. r 2006. s Estimate. t Excluding most or all capital expenditures. u Overestimated or based on overestimated data. v Arrivals by air.

57.7

57.7

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

57.7

Bhutan

Dilutaii				
Region So	outhern Asia	UN membership d	late	21 September 1971
)8a	Surface area (km2		38 394 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 2		Sex ratio (m per 1		
	nimphu	National currency		Ngultrum (BTN)
	52.4¢	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$)	68.0 ^d
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (n	nillion current US\$)	819	1 585	2 074 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, cor	nst. 2005 prices)	7.1	11.7	5.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 257.5	2 201.3	2 677.1 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA	4)	23.2	17.5	17.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)		37.3	44.6	43.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other ac		39.5	37.9	38.8b
Employment: Agriculture (% of		49.7	59.4	56.6
Employment: Industry (% of em		19.5	6.8	9.7
Employment: Services (% of em		30.8	33.8	33.7
Unemployment (% of labour for		3.1	3.3	2.4 e
Labour force participation (fema		65.2 / 77.7	63.8 / 74.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000		117	156	222¢
Agricultural production index (2		106	94	98¢
Food production index (2004-20		106	94	98¢
International trade: Exports (mil		258	413	616 ^d
International trade: Imports (mil		387	854	1 688 d
International trade: Balance (mi	.,	- 129	- 440	- 1 072 d
Balance of payments, current a	ccount (million US\$)		- 323	- 579 ^b
Major trading partners				2016
Export partners (% of exports)	India 68	.3 Banglades	h 23.5	United States 2.3
Import partners (% of imports)	India 82	.9 Singapore	3.1	Thailand 2.6
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average	e annual %) ^f	2.7	2.1	1.6 ^b
Urban population (% of total po	pulation)	31.0	34.8	38.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (a	average annual %)f	6.8	4.3	3.7 b
Fertility rate, total (live births pe	er woman) ^f	3.1	2.6	2.2b
Life expectancy at birth (female				
	s/males, years) ^f	63.1 / 62.7	66.7 / 66.3	68.9 / 68.6 b
Population age distribution (0-1		63.1 / 62.7 34.9 / 5.7	66.7 / 66.3 30.6 / 6.2	68.9 / 68.6 ^b 26.5 / 7.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000	4 and 60+ years, %))/% of total pop.)	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7	26.5 / 7.3ª 51.1 / 6.6 ^b
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000	4 and 60+ years, %))/% of total pop.) live births) ^f	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5	26.5 / 7.3 a 51.1 / 6.6 b 30.5 b
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of	4 and 60+ years, %))/% of total pop.) live births) ^f GDP) ^g	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2	26.5 / 7.3 a 51.1 / 6.6 b 30.5 b 3.6 c
International migrant stock (0000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 po	4 and 60+ years, %))/% of total pop.) live births) ^f GDP) ^g op.)	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3 0.2 h	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2 0.2 i	26.5 / 7.3 a 51.1 / 6.6 b 30.5 b 3.6 c 0.3 c
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendi	4 and 60+ years, %))/% of total pop.) live births) ^f GDP) ^g op.) iture (% of GDP)	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3 0.2h 7.1	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2 0.2 i 4.0	26.5 / 7.3 a 51.1 / 6.6 b 30.5 b 3.6 c 0.3 c 7.4 b
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendiceducation: Primary gross enrol.	4 and 60+ years, %))/% of total pop.) live births) [†] GDP) ^g pp.) ture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3 0.2 h 7.1 93.4 / 95.7	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2 0.2 ⁱ 4.0 110.7 / 108	26.5 / 7.3 a 51.1 / 6.6 b 30.5 b 3.6 c 0.3 c 7.4 b 3.2 96.9 / 96.6 d
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross en	4 and 60+ years, %) //% of total pop.) live births! GDP) pp.) liture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3 0.2 h 7.1 93.4 / 95.7 43.0 / 48.5	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2 0.2 [†] 4.0 110.7 / 108 66.7 / 65.6	26.5 / 7.3 a 51.1 / 6.6 b 30.5 b 3.6 c 0.3 c 7.4 b 3.2 96.9 / 96.6 d 87.1 / 81.4 c
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expenditure in: Frimary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross enrol. Education: Tertiary gross enrol.	4 and 60+ years, %) //% of total pop.) live births) f GDP) 9 jour (%) of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3 0.2 h 7.1 93.4 / 95.7 43.0 / 48.5 3.7 / 5.6	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2 0.2 i 4.0 110.7 / 108 66.7 / 65.6 5.3 / 8.6	26.5 / 7.3 a 51.1 / 6.6 b 30.5 b 3.6 c 0.3 c 7.4 b 8.2 96.9 / 96.6 d 87.1 / 81.4 c 9.2 / 12.6 i
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Pt Education: Government expenditure in: Primary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1	4 and 60+ years, %) //% of total pop.) live births) f GDP)9 pt.) jture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3 0.2 h 7.1 93.4 / 95.7 43.0 / 48.5 3.7 / 5.6 	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2 0.2 i 4.0 110.7 / 108 66.7 / 65.6 5.3 / 8.6 1.9	26.5 / 7.3 a 51.1 / 6.6 b 30.5 b 3.6 c 0.3 c 7.4 b 3.2 96.9 / 96.6 d 87.1 / 81.4 c 9.2 / 12.6 i 2.8 c
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expenditure in: Frimary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross enrol. Education: Tertiary gross enrol.	4 and 60+ years, %) //% of total pop.) live births) f GDP)9 pt.) jture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3 0.2 h 7.1 93.4 / 95.7 43.0 / 48.5 3.7 / 5.6	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2 0.2 i 4.0 110.7 / 108 66.7 / 65.6 5.3 / 8.6	26.5 / 7.3 a 51.1 / 6.6 b 30.5 b 3.6 c 0.3 c 7.4 b 8.2 96.9 / 96.6 d 87.1 / 81.4 c 9.2 / 12.6 i
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Pteducation: Government expenditure in: Primary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1	4 and 60+ years, %) //% of total pop.) live births) f GDP) 9 op.) liture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 00 000 pop.) al parliaments (%)	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3 0.2 h 7.1 93.4 / 95.7 43.0 / 48.5 3.7 / 5.6 	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2 0.2 i 4.0 110.7 / 108 66.7 / 65.6 5.3 / 8.6 1.9	26.5 / 7.3 a 51.1 / 6.6 b 30.5 b 3.6 c 0.3 c 7.4 b 3.2 96.9 / 96.6 d 87.1 / 81.4 c 9.2 / 12.6 i 2.8 c
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expenditure in: Frimary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in national	4 and 60+ years, %) //% of total pop.) live births) f GDP)9 op.) iture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) al parliaments (%) ructure indicators	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3 0.2h 7.1 93.4 / 95.7 43.0 / 48.5 3.7 / 5.6 9.3	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2 0.2 i 4.0 110.7 / 108 66.7 / 65.6 5.3 / 8.6 1.9 8.5	26.5 / 7.3 a 51.1 / 6.6 b 30.5 b 3.6 c 0.3 c 7.4 b 8.2 96.9 / 96.6 d 87.1 / 81.4 c 9.2 / 12.6 i 2.8 c 8.5
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expenditude to the control of the	4 and 60+ years, %))/% of total pop.) live births] f GDP)9 pp.) siture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) al parliaments (%) ructure indicators er 100 inhabitants)	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3 0.2h 7.1 93.4 / 95.7 43.0 / 48.5 3.7 / 5.6 9.3 2005	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2 0.2 ⁱ 4.0 110.7 / 108 66.7 / 65.6 1.9 8.5 2010 55.0 ^k 13.6 ^e	26.5 / 7.3 ° 51.1 / 6.6 ° 30.5 ° 3.6 ° 0.3 ° 7.4 ° 8.2 96.9 / 96.6 ° 87.1 / 81.4 ° 9.2 / 12.6 ° 2.8 ° 8.5 2017
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 peducation: Government expendi Education: Government expendi Education: Secondary gross enrol. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in national homicide rate (per 1 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (p Individuals using the Internet (p Threatened species (number)	4 and 60+ years, %))/% of total pop.) live births] f GDP)9 pp.) siture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) al parliaments (%) ructure indicators er 100 inhabitants)	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3 0.2h 7.1 93.4 / 95.7 43.0 / 48.5 3.7 / 5.6 9.3 2005 5.5 3.8 48h	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2 0.2 i 4.0 110.7 / 108 66.7 / 65.6 5.3 / 8.6 1.9 8.5 2010 55.0 k 13.6 e 59	26.5 / 7.3 a 51.1 / 6.6 b 30.5 b 3.6 c 0.3 c 7.4 b 32.2 96.9 / 96.6 d 87.1 / 81.4 c 9.2 / 12.6 i 2.8 c 8.5 2017 87.1 kb 39.8 c 71
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 peducation: Government expenditeducation: Frimary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in national mortal	4 and 60+ years, %))/% of total pop.) live births! GDP) ⁹ op.) ture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) al parliaments (%) ructure indicators er 100 inhabitants) er 100 inhabitants)	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3 0.2h 7.1 93.4 / 95.7 43.0 / 48.5 3.7 / 5.6 9.3 2005 5.5 3.8 48h 69.7	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2 0.2 i 4.0 110.7 / 108 66.7 / 65.6 5.3 / 8.6 1.9 8.5 2010 55.0 k 13.6 e 59 71.0	26.5 / 7.3 a 51.1 / 6.6 b 30.5 b 3.6 c 0.3 c 7.4 b 3.2 96.9 / 96.6 d 87.1 / 81.4 c 9.2 / 12.6 i 2.8 c 8.5 2017 87.1 kb 39.8 e.b 71 72.0 e.c
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pt Education: Government expenditure). Education: Frimary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in national mortality endits and infrast Mobile-cellular subscriptions (publicational subscriptions). The transport of the International forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million subscriptions).	4 and 60+ years, %) //% of total pop.) live births) f GDP)9 spp.) siture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) al parliaments (%) ructure indicators er 100 inhabitants) er 100 inhabitants) er 100 inhabitants)	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3 0.2h 7.1 93.4 / 95.7 43.0 / 48.5 3.7 / 5.6 9.3 2005 5.5 3.8 48h 69.7 0.4 / 0.6	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2 0.2 ¹ 4.0 110.7 / 108 66.7 / 65.6 5.3 / 8.6 1.9 8.5 2010 55.0 ^k 13.6 ^e 59 71.0 0.5 / 0.7	26.5 / 7.3 ° 51.1 / 6.6 ° 30.5 ° 3.6 ° 0.3 ° 7.4 ° 87.1 / 81.4 ° 9.2 / 12.6 ° 2.8 ° 8.5 2017 87.1 kb 39.8 ° 1,7 ° 71 72.0 ° 1.0 / 1.3 °
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pt Education: Government expenditure). Education: Frimary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in national mobile-cellular subscriptions (pludividuals using the Internet (presented area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (millior Energy production, primary (Pet	4 and 60+ years, %))/% of total pop.) live births) f GDP)9 spp.) sture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) al parliaments (%) ructure indicators er 100 inhabitants) er 100 inhabitants) in tons/tons per capita) ajoules)	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3 0.2h 7.1 93.4 / 95.7 43.0 / 48.5 3.7 / 5.6 9.3 2005 5.5 3.8 48h 69.7 0.4 / 0.6 53	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2 0.2 i 4.0 110.7 / 108 66.7 / 65.6 5.1.9 8.5 2010 55.0 k 13.6 e 59 71.0 0.5 / 0.7 73	26.5 / 7.3 a 51.1 / 6.6 b 30.5 b 30.5 b 3.6 c 0.3 c 7.4 b 87.1 / 81.4 c 9.2 / 12.6 i 2.8 c 8.5 2017 87.1 k b 39.8 e b 71 72.0 e c 1.0 / 1.3 c 75 c
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendiceducation: Primary gross enrol. Education: Secondary gross enrol. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in national Environment and infrast. Mobile-cellular subscriptions (p Individuals using the Internet (p Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million Energy production, primary (Pet Energy supply per capita (Gigajie Color of the State (1) and the subscription of the s	4 and 60+ years, %) //% of total pop.) live births, f GDP, g yp.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) al parliaments (%) ructure indicators er 100 inhabitants) er 100 inhabitants) on tons/tons per capita) ajoules) pules)	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3 0.2 ^h 7.1 93.4 / 95.7 43.0 / 48.5 3.7 / 5.6 9.3 2005 5.5 3.8 48 ^h 69.7 0.4 / 0.6 53 73	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2 0.2 i 4.0 110.7 / 108 66.7 / 65.6 5.3 / 8.6 1.9 8.5 2010 55.0 k 13.6 e 59 71.0 0.5 / 0.7 73 81	26.5 / 7.3 a 51.1 / 6.6 b 30.5 b 30.5 b 3.6 c 0.3 c 7.4 b 87.1 / 81.4 c 9.2 / 12.6 i 2.8 c 8.5 2017 87.1 k b 39.8 e.b 71 72.0 e.c 1.0 / 1.3 c 75 c 82 c
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 peducation: Government expendi Education: Government expendi Education: Secondary gross enrol. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in national homicide rate (per 1 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (pendividuals using the Internet (pendividuals using the	4 and 60+ years, %))/% of total pop.) live births) f GDP) ⁹ pp.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) al parliaments (%) ructure indicators er 100 inhabitants) er 100 inhabitants) n tons/tons per capital ajoules) pules) al borders (000)	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3 0.2h 7.1 93.4 / 95.7 43.0 / 48.5 3.7 / 5.6 93.3 2005 5.5 3.8 48h 69.7 0.4 / 0.6 53 73 14	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2 0.2 i 4.0 110.7 / 100 66.7 / 65.6 5.3 / 8.6 1.9 8.5 2010 55.0 k 13.6 e 59 71.0 0.5 / 0.7 73 81 41 i	26.5 / 7.3 a 51.1 / 6.6 b 30.5 b 3.6 c 0.3 c 7.4 b 3.2 96.9 / 96.6 d 87.1 / 81.4 c 9.2 / 12.6 i 2.8 c 8.5 2017 87.1 k b 39.8 e.b 71 72.0 e.c 1.0 / 1.3 c 75 c 82 c 155 b
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 peducation: Government expendi Education: Government expendi Education: Frimary gross enrol. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in national homicide rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate) (per 1 Intentional	4 and 60+ years, %))/% of total pop.) live births! GDP)9 pp.) ture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) al parliaments (%) ructure indicators rer 100 inhabitants) er 100 inhabitants) al poules) al borders (000) odiversity protected (%)	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3 0.2h 7.1 93.4 / 95.7 43.0 / 48.5 3.7 / 5.6 9.3 2005 5.5 3.8 48h 69.7 0.4 / 0.6 53 73 14 38.6	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2 4.0 110.7 / 108 66.7 / 65.6 5.3 / 8.6 1.9 8.5 2010 55.0 k 13.6 e 59 71.0 0.5 / 0.7 73 81 41.2	26.5 / 7.3 a 51.1 / 6.6 b 30.5 b 3.6 c 0.3 c 7.4 b 3.2 96.9 / 96.6 d 87.1 / 81.4 c 9.2 / 12.6 i 2.8 c 8.5 2017 87.1 kb 39.8 c.b 71 72.0 c.c 1.0 / 1.3 c 75 c 82 c 155 b 42.9
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 peducation: Government expenditure). Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Secondary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in national mortality). Environment and infrast Mobile-cellular subscriptions (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million Energy production, primary (Petenergy supply per capita (Gigat Tourist/visitor arrivals at nation Important sites for terrestrial bi Pop. using improved drinking w.	4 and 60+ years, %) 1/% of total pop.) live births] f GDP)9 spp.) sture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) al parliaments (%) ructure indicators er 100 inhabitants) er 100 inhabitants) er 100 inhabitants) ules) al borders (000) odiversity protected (%) ater (urban/rural, %)	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3 0.2h 7.1 93.4 / 95.7 43.0 / 48.5 3.7 / 5.6 9.3 2005 5.5 3.8 48h 69.7 0.4 / 0.6 53 73 14 38.6 98.9 / 86.6	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2 0.2 ¹ 4.0 110.7 / 106 66.7 / 65.6 5.3 / 8.6 1.9 8.5 2010 55.0 ^k 13.6 ^e 59 71.0 0.5 / 0.7 73 81 41 ¹ 41.2 99.5 / 94.1	26.5 / 7.3 ° 51.1 / 6.6 ° 30.5 ° 3.6 ° 0.3 ° 7.4 ° 8.2 ° 96.9 / 96.6 ° 87.1 / 81.4 ° 9.2 / 12.6 ° 2.8 ° 8.5 ° 2017 87.1 * kb 39.8 ° b 71 72.0 ° c 1.0 / 1.3 ° 75 ° 82 ° 1.5 ° 42.9 ° 100.0 / 100.0 °
International migrant stock (000 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 peducation: Government expendi Education: Government expendi Education: Frimary gross enrol. Education: Tertiary gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 1 Seats held by women in national homicide rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate) (per 1 Intentional	4 and 60+ years, %))/% of total pop.) live births] f GDP)9 pp.) siture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. per 100 pop.) al parliaments (%) ructure indicators er 100 inhabitants) er 100 inhabitants) er 100 inhabitants) ules) al borders (000) oldversity protected (%) ater (urban/rural, %) facilities (urban/rural, %)	34.9 / 5.7 40.3 / 6.2 51.9 5.3 0.2h 7.1 93.4 / 95.7 43.0 / 48.5 3.7 / 5.6 9.3 2005 5.5 3.8 48h 69.7 0.4 / 0.6 53 73 14 38.6	30.6 / 6.2 48.4 / 6.7 39.5 5.2 4.0 110.7 / 108 66.7 / 65.6 5.3 / 8.6 1.9 8.5 2010 55.0 k 13.6 e 59 71.0 0.5 / 0.7 73 81 41.2	26.5 / 7.3 ° 51.1 / 6.6 ° 30.5 ° 3.6 ° 0.3 ° 7.4 ° 8.2 ° 96.9 / 96.6 ° 87.1 / 81.4 ° 9.2 / 12.6 ° 2.8 ° 8.5 ° 2017 87.1 * kb 39.8 ° b 71 72.0 ° c 1.0 / 1.3 ° 75 ° 82 ° 1.5 ° 42.9 ° 100.0 / 100.0 °

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Estimate. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data revision. h 2004. i 2008. j 2013. k Both Bhutan Telecom and Tashi Cell provide mobile-cellular services. I Break in the time series.

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

	DUIIV	iu (i	IUII	IIIIII	mai State	UI
Region	South America		nbership d		14 November 1945	
Population (000, 2017)	11 052ª		area (km2		1 098 581 b,c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)	TU.Zª Sucred		o (m per 1) I currency	00 f, 2017)	Boliviano (BOB)	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	371.9°		je rate (pe		6.9e	
Economic indicators	371.0-	2005	le rate (he	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million ourrent LICE)	9 549		19 650	32 998¢	
		9 549 4.4		4.1	4.8°	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		1 046.4		1 981.2	3 076.8¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		13.9		12.4	12.6°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of CV/						
Economy: Industry (% of GVA Economy: Services and other		30.9 55.2		35.8 51.8	31.0° 56.5°	
Employment: Agriculture (%		34.9		31.1	29.5	
Employment: Industry (% of		20.2		21.9	21.1	
Employment: Services (% of		44.9		47.1	49.4	
Unemployment (% of labour		5.4		6.0	3.8f	
Labour force participation (fe		60.7 / 8	1 4	62.5 / 82.3		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		117		160	205h	
Agricultural production index		100		119	142h	
Food production index (2004		100		120	143h	
International trade: Exports (2 797		6 965	6 969 e	
International trade: Imports (.,	2 343		5 604	8 374 e	
International trade: Balance		454		1 361	- 1 405e	
Balance of payments, curren		622		874	- 1 854¢	
Major trading partner						2016
Export partners (% of export		8.0	Argentina	16.9	United States	12.1
Import partners (% of import		7.9	Brazil	16.5		11.8
Social indicators		2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)i	1.8		1.7	1.6°	
Urban population (% of total		64.2		66.4	68.5¢	
Urban population growth rat		2.7		2.3	2.3°	
Fertility rate, total (live births		3.8		3.4	3.0 ℃	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)i	64.3 / 6	0.0	67.3 / 62.	7 70.2 / 65.3 °	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	36.6 / 7.	.8	34.7 / 8.3	31.6 / 9.5a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	107.7 /	1.2	122.8 / 1.:	2 143.0 / 1.3°	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to UNHCR (000)	0.5 j		0.7 j	0.8e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ⁱ	61.2		51.0	42.9¢	
Health: Total expenditure (%		5.7		5.4	6.3 h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		1.2 m		0.4	0.5 n	
Education: Government expe		6.40		7.6	7.3 ^h	
Education: Primary gross enr		114.4 /		103.6 / 10		
Education: Secondary gross			9.6	82.6 / 83.		
Education: Tertiary gross enr		/		34.9 / 41.	•	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	1 1 7	7.2		10.6	12.49	
Seats held by women in nati	onal parliaments (%)	19.2		22.3	53.1	
Environment and infra		2005		2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions		25.9		70.7	92.2¢	
Individuals using the Interne		5.2		22.4f	45.1 f,c	
Research & Development ex		0.3 r		0.2 s,t		
Threatened species (number		150 u		163	231	
Forested area (% of land are		54.2	_	51.9f	50.8 f,h	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		12.2 / 1.	.3	15.2 / 1.5	20.4 / 1.9 h	
Energy production, primary (I		586		659	962h	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		24		27	32 h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		524		679	882¢	
Important sites for terrestria		53.5	2.4	55.4	57.0	
Pop. using improved drinking		94.4 / 62		95.6 / 69.		
Pop. using improved sanitati		53.8 / 2	1.4	57.7 / 24.5	8 60.8 / 27.5°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Data updated according to "Superintendencia Agraria". Interior waters correspond to natural or artificial bodies of water or snow. c 2015. d La Paz is the seat of government and success the constitutional capital. c 2016. I Estimate. g Urban areas. h 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Data as at the end of December. & Data revision. I Funds previously included in social security were reclassified. m 2001. n 2011. o 2003. p 2007. q 2012. r 2002. s Break in the time series. t 2009. u 2004.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 7.01

2.38c

3.82

Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba

Region	Caribbean	Population ((000, 2017) 25	,a
Pop. density (per km2, 20	17) 77.4a	Capital city		alendijk
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city	pop. (000) 14	.6 ^{b,c}
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %) ^d	~0.0	7.5	3.2e
Urban population (% of to	otal population)	74.8	74.7	74.7 e
Urban population growth	Urban population growth rate (average annual %)d		4.0	2.4 e
International migrant stor	ck (000/% of total pop.)	/	11.4 / 54.7	13.0 / 52.3 e
Refugees and others of c	oncern to UNHCR (000)		~0.0 f,g	
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Threatened species (num	ber)			56
CO2 emission estimates	million tons/tons per capita)	/	/	0.3 / 13.3 c
Energy production, prima	ry (Petajoules)			Oc
Energy supply per capita	(Gigajoules)			208 h,c
Important sites for terres	trial biodiversity protected (%)	41.9	41.9	41.9

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Refers to the island of Bonaire. c 2014. d Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. e 2015. f Bonaire only. g Data as at the end of December. b Estimate.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

22 May 1992 UN membership date Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2017) 3 507 a Surface area (km2) 51 209b Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 68.8a Sex ratio (m per 100 f. 2017) 96 4a Capital city Saraievo National currency Convertible Mark (BAM) 318 Ab Exchange rate (per US\$) 1 90 Capital city pop. (000) 2005 2010 2017 **Economic indicators** GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 11 225 17 164 16 251 b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 39 N 8 3 1 b 2 928 2 4 475 3 4 265 Nb GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)d qΩ ΩN 7 3 b 25.3 Economy: Industry (% of GVA)d 26.4 26.5b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d 64.9 65.6 66.2b Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)e 26.9 20.2 18 N Employment: Industry (% of employed)e 27.0 28.7 30.4 51.2 Employment: Services (% of employed)e 46.1 51.7 Unemployment (% of labour force) 21 Re 25.4e 27.2 Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)e 31.8 / 58.3 34.6 / 59.6 34.3 / 57.5 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)f 100 118 1230 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 98 107 969 Food production index (2004-2006=100) 98 108 979 100 Index of industrial production (2005=100)h 135 143 i International trade: Exports (million US\$) 2 388 4 803 5 327¢ International trade: Imports (million US\$) 7 054 9 223 9 130c International trade: Balance (million US\$) - 4 665 - 4 420 - 3 803¢ Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 1 844 - 1 031 - 923b Major trading partners 2016 Export partners (% of exports) 16./ Sorhia 10.7 Germany Italy Import partners (% of imports) 12.3 Serbia Germany Italy 117 113 2017 Social indicators 2005 2010 Population growth rate (average annual %) 0.1 - 0.3 - 1 Nb Urban population (% of total population) 39.2 39.2 39.8b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 0.2 - 0.2 0.1^{b} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.3 1.3 1.3b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 77.5 / 72.0 78.1 / 72.9 78.8 / 73.7 b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 17.7 / 17.4 15.7 / 19.2 14.1 / 23.4a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)e,k 47.3 / 1.2 38.8 / 1.0 34.8 / 0.9b Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 199.51 179 NI 157 6¢ Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) q q 9.0 7.6b Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 8.5 9.6 9.69

Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 16.7 19 0 21.4 **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 41 1 80.9 90.2b Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 21.3 42 8e 65 1 e,b ~0,0n,o 0.39 Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ~0.0n Threatened species (number) ⁄l∩ b 67 **Q1** Forested area (% of land area)e 42.7 42 7 42.7g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 16.2 / 4.3 21.3 / 5.5 22.2 / 5.89 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 152 182 252g Energy supply per capita (Gigaioules) 54 70 859 678b Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 217 365 Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) ~n n 12.5 12.5 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 99.5 / 97.6 99.6 / 98.9 99.7 / 100.0b Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 98.6 / 92.5 98.8 / 92.2 98.9 / 92.0b Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI) 4.62 2 93 2.20b

17

15

1 9 m

15b

Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)

Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015, c 2016, d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, e Estimate, f Index base; 2005=100, g 2014, h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3, i 2011, j Data refers to a 5-yea period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December, m 2013, n Partial data. o 2009, p 2004.

Botswana

Dutamana						
Region	Southern Africa	UN me	mbership d	ate	17 October 1966	
Population (000, 2017)	2 292 a		e area (km2		582 000 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)				00 f, 2017)		
Capital city	Gaborone		al currency		Pula (BWP)	
Capital city pop. (000)	246.6¢		ge rate (pe	,	10.6 ^d	
Economic indicators	/ !!!!	2005		2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		9 931		12 790	14 391 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		4.6		8.6	- 0.3b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		5 327.9)	6 245.8	6 360.6 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		2.0		2.8	2.4b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV		47.6		35.6 61.6	33.4 ^b 64.2 ^b	
Economy: Services and othe	,	50.3 26.4		28.8	25.7	
Employment: Agriculture (% Employment: Industry (% of		17.4		15.3	14.9	
Employment: Services (% of		56.2		55.9	59.4	
Unemployment (% of labour		20.5e		17.9	18.6e	
Labour force participation (fe		71.4 / 1	an a	72.7 / 81.0		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		146	30.3	227	293¢	
Agricultural production inde	,	102		125	110°	
Food production index (2004		102		125	110°	
International trade: Exports		4 431		4 693	7 321 d	
International trade: Imports		3 162		5 657	6 103 d	
International trade: Balance	,	1 268		- 964	1 218 d	
Balance of payments, curren		1 598		- 352	1 120 ^b	
Major trading partner	S					2016
Export partners (% of export		18.9	India	15.1	South Africa	13.6
Import partners (% of import		64.6	Namibia	10.5		5.6
Social indicators		2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %) ^f	1.4		1.6	1.8 ^b	
Urban population (% of tota	population)	55.1		56.2	57.4b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^f	2.0		1.4	1.3 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman) ^f	3.2		2.9	2.9b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	iales/males, years) ^f	51.0 /		58.5 / 54.4		
Population age distribution (35.1 / !		33.0 / 5.3	31.4 / 6.4a	
International migrant stock (88.8 /	4.8	120.9 / 5.9		
Refugees and others of cond		3.7 h		3.3 h	2.8d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		65.4		46.5	35.2b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		5.6		5.6	5.4¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.2		0.3 ⁱ	0.4 j	
Education: Government expe		10.7	1070	9.6 ⁱ	 9.3	
Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross		106.5 / o.) 79.7 /		105.7 / 109 80.3 / 73.5		
Education: Tertiary gross en		8.6 / 9.		9.0 / 11.0		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		15.6	,	14.8	10.5 ^m	
Seats held by women in nat		11.1		7.9	9.5	
Environment and infra		2005		2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription		30.1		120.0	169.0 ^b	
Individuals using the Interne		3.3 e		6.0	27.5 e,b	
Research & Development ex		0.5			0.3 n.j	
Threatened species (number		15º		18	28	
Forested area (% of land are	ea)e	21.1		20.0	19.3¢	
CO2 emission estimates (mi	llion tons/tons per capita)	4.1 / 2	2	4.7 / 2.3	7.0 / 3.2 c	
Energy production, primary (29		30	47 €	
Energy supply per capita (Gi	* *	35		37	44 c	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		1 474		1 973	1 528 ^b	
Important sites for terrestria	,, , , ,	47.1		47.1	47.1	
Pop. using improved drinking		99.4 / !		99.2 / 91.6		
Pop. using improved sanitati			36.1	76.4 / 40.4		
Net Official Development As	ssist, received (% of GNI)	0.53		1.26	0.46b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Estimate. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Refers to foreign citizens. h Data as at the end of December. i 2009. j 2012. k 2008. I 2006. m 2011. n Break in the time series. o 2004.

				Diaz	
Region Population (000, 2017)	South America 209 288ª	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2) 8	4 October 1945 3 515 767 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city	Brasilia	National currency		Brazilian Real (BRL)	
Capital city pop. (000)	4 155.5 c,b	Exchange rate (pe		1.3d	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		891 634	2 208 838	1 772 591 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		3.2	7.5	- 3.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		4 730.7	11 121.2	8 528.3 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		5.5	4.8	5.2 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV		28.5 66.0	27.4 67.8	22.7 ^b 72.0 ^b	
Economy: Services and othe Employment: Agriculture (%		20.4	16.1	15.2	
Employment: Industry (% of		21.4	22.4	21.5	
Employment: Services (% of		58.1	61.6	63.2	
Unemployment (% of labour		11.4	8.5	12.4	
Labour force participation (fe		59.1 / 82.4	57.6 / 80.7	56.0 / 78.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		151	190	2429	
Agricultural production inde:		99	122	1359	
Food production index (2004		99	123	1369	
Index of industrial productio	n (2005=100)	100	115	1119	
International trade: Exports	(million US\$)	118 529	201 915	185 235 d	
International trade: Imports	(million US\$)	73 600	181 768	137 552 d	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	44 928	20 147	47 683 d	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	13 984	- 75 760 h	- 58 882 b	
Major trading partner		0 11 % 100	10.0		2016
Export partners (% of export				5	7.2
Import partners (% of import	ts) United States 17	.5 China	17.0	Germany 6	6.6
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver		1.3	1.0	0.9b	
Urban population (% of total					
		82.8	84.3	85.7 b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %)	1.7	1.3	1.2b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth	e (average annual %) ⁱ s per woman) ⁱ	1.7 2.1	1.3 1.9	1.2 ^b 1.8 ^b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem	e (average annual %) ⁱ s per woman) ⁱ lales/males, years) ⁱ	1.7 2.1 75.0 / 67.3	1.3 1.9 76.7 / 69.2	1.2 ^b 1.8 ^b 78.4 / 71.0 ^b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (e (average annual %) ⁱ s per woman) ⁱ lales/males, years) ⁱ 0-14 and 60+ years, %)	1.7 2.1 75.0 / 67.3 27.4 / 8.7	1.3 1.9 76.7 / 69.2 24.9 / 10.0	1.2 ^b 1.8 ^b 78.4 / 71.0 ^b 21.7 / 12.6 ^a	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock)	e (average annual %) [†] s per woman) [†] lales/males, years) [†] 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.)	1.7 2.1 75.0 / 67.3 27.4 / 8.7 638.6 / 0.3	1.3 1.9 76.7 / 69.2 24.9 / 10.0 592.6 / 0.3	1.2 ^b 1.8 ^b 78.4 / 71.0 ^b 21.7 / 12.6 ^a 713.6 / 0.3 ^b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond	e (average annual %) [†] s per woman) [†] sales/males, years) [†] 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) eern to UNHCR (000)	1.7 2.1 75.0 / 67.3 27.4 / 8.7 638.6 / 0.3 7.7	1.3 1.9 76.7 / 69.2 24.9 / 10.0 592.6 / 0.3 5.2j	1.2 ^b 1.8 ^b 78.4 / 71.0 ^b 21.7 / 12.6 ^a 713.6 / 0.3 ^b 41.1 ^d	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ alles/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹	1.7 2.1 75.0 / 67.3 27.4 / 8.7 638.6 / 0.3 7.7i 28.2	1.3 1.9 76.7 / 69.2 24.9 / 10.0 592.6 / 0.3 5.2 j 20.4	1.2 ^b 1.8 ^b 78.4 / 71.0 ^b 21.7 / 12.6 ^a 713.6 / 0.3 ^b 41.1 ^d 15.8 ^b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (%	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ alles/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP)	1.7 2.1 75.0 / 67.3 27.4 / 8.7 638.6 / 0.3 7.7 i 28.2 8.3	1.3 1.9 76.7 / 69.2 24.9 / 10.0 592.6 / 0.3 5.2 j 20.4 8.3	1.2b 1.8b 78.4 / 71.0b 21.7 / 12.6a 713.6 / 0.3b 41.1d 15.8b 8.39	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00)	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ lales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) 0 pop.)	1.7 2.1 75.0 / 67.3 27.4 / 8.7 638.6 / 0.3 7.7 j 28.2 8.3 1.6	1.3 1.9 76.7 / 69.2 24.9 / 10.0 592.6 / 0.3 5.2i 20.4 8.3 1.8	1.2b 1.8b 78.4 / 71.0b 21.7 / 12.6a 713.6 / 0.3b 41.1d 15.8b 8.39 1.9k	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1.0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1.00 Education: Government expe	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ slales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP)	1.7 2.1 75.0 / 67.3 27.4 / 8.7 638.6 / 0.3 7.7 i 28.2 8.3 1.6 4.5	1.3 1.9 76.7 / 69.2 24.9 / 10.0 592.6 / 0.3 5.2 i 20.4 8.3 1.8 5.6	1.2b 1.8b 78.4 / 71.0b 21.7 / 12.6a 713.6 / 0.3b 41.1d 15.8b 8.39 1.9k 6.0k	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (%Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ lales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of 6DP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹	1.7 2.1 75.0 / 67.3 27.4 / 8.7 638.6 / 0.3 7.7i 28.2 8.3 1.6 4.5 129.2 / 137.2	1.3 1.9 76.7 / 69.2 24.9 / 10.0 592.6 / 0.3 5.2i 20.4 8.3 1.8 5.6 128.2 / 133	1.2b 1.8b 78.4 / 71.0b 21.7 / 12.6a 713.6 / 0.3b 41.1d 15.8b 8.39 1.9k 6.0k 9! 113.8 / 116.8b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock) Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 O Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ alaes/males, years) ¹ 000/% of total pop.) 000 (ive births) ¹ o pop.) 0 pop.) 10 I attio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹	1.7 2.1 75.0 / 67.3 27.4 / 8.7 638.6 / 0.3 7.7 i 28.2 8.3 1.6 4.5 129.2 / 137.2 106.2 / 96.5	1.3 1.9 76.7 / 69.2 24.9 / 10.0 592.6 / 0.3 5.2 i 20.4 8.3 1.8 5.6	1.2b 1.8b 78.4 / 71.0b 21.7 / 12.6a 713.6 / 0.3b 41.1d 15.8b 8.39 1.9k 6.0k 91 113.8 / 116.8b 61 102.2 / 97.2b	
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Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock) Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 O Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ alles/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 01 pop.) onditure (% of GDP) on. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ or ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹	1.7 2.1 75.0 / 67.3 27.4 / 8.7 638.6 / 0.3 7.7! 28.2 8.3 1.6 4.5 129.2 / 137.2 106.2 / 96.5 29.3 / 22.8	1.3 1.9 76.7 / 69.2 24.9 / 10.0 592.6 / 0.3 5.2i 20.4 8.3 1.8 5.6 128.2 / 133 102.1 / 91.5 42.2 / 31.9	1.2b 1.8b 78.4 / 71.0b 21.7 / 12.6a 713.6 / 0.3b 41.1d 15.8b 8.39 1.9k 6.0k 91 113.8 / 116.8b 61 102.2 / 97.2b 59.3 / 42.4b	
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Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (%Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross em Education: Primary gross em Education: Tertiary gross em Education: Tertiary gross em Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ slates/males, years) ¹ 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o pop.) ol nenditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ er 100 000 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ or 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	1.7 2.1 75.0 / 67.3 27.4 / 8.7 638.6 / 0.3 7.7i 28.2 8.3 1.6 4.5 129.2 / 137.2 106.2 / 96.5 29.3 / 22.8 8.6 2005 46.3 21.0mn	1.3 1.9 76.7 / 69.2 24.9 / 10.0 592.6 / 0.3 5.2 i 20.4 8.3 1.8 5.6 128.2 / 133 102.1 / 91.8 42.2 / 31.9 i 21.8 8.8 2010	1.2b 1.8b 78.4 / 71.0b 21.7 / 12.6a 713.6 / 0.3b 41.1d 15.8b 8.39 1.9k 6.0k 9! 113.8 / 116.8b 5! 102.2 / 97.2b 59.3 / 42.4b 26.7b 10.7 2017	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock). Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (Mealth: Physicians (per 1 OHealth: Primary gross em Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross em Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Internet Research & Development ex Threatened species (mumber Forested area (% of land area	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ alles/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 10 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ or ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ or ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	1.7 2.1 75.0 / 67.3 27.4 / 8.7 638.6 / 0.3 7.7i 28.2 8.3 1.6 4.5 129.2 / 137.2 106.2 / 96.5 29.3 / 22.8 8.6 2005 46.3 21.0m.n 1.0 697° 60.6	1.3 1.9 76.7 / 69.2 24.9 / 10.0 592.6 / 0.3 5.2i 20.4 8.3 1.8 5.6 128.2 / 133 102.1 / 91.8 8.8 2010 100.9 40.6mn 1.2 773 59.6	1.2b 1.8b 78.4 / 71.0b 21.7 / 12.6a 713.6 / 0.3b 41.1d 15.8b 8.39 1.9k 6.0k 9! 113.8 / 116.8b 5! 102.2 / 97.2b 59.3 / 42.4b 26.7b 10.7 2017 126.6b 59.1 ft.b 1.2k 990 59.29	
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Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (%Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expeducation: Government expeducation: Frimary gross em Education: Tertiary gross em Education: Tertiary gross em Education: Tertiary gross em Education: Tertiary gross em Education: Homicide rate (per 100) Easts held by women in nat Environment and infractional homicide rate (per 100) Easts held by women in nat Environment and infractional homicide rate (per 100) Easts held by women in nat Environment and infractional homicide subscription Individuals using the Internet Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ lales/males, years) ¹ 0.014 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) lash ¹ liion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	1.7 2.1 75.0 / 67.3 27.4 / 8.7 638.6 / 0.3 7.7i 28.2 8.3 1.6 4.5 129.2 / 137.2 106.2 / 96.5 29.3 / 22.8 8.6 2005 46.3 21.0 m.n 1.0 697 ° 60.6 347.3 / 1.9 8 344	1.3 1.9 76.7 / 69.2 24.9 / 10.0 592.6 / 0.3 5.2 i 20.4 8.3 10.2 1 / 91.5 42.2 / 31.9i 21.8 8.8 2010 100.9 40.6 m.n 1.2 773 59.6 419.8 / 2.1 10.050	1.2b 1.8b 78.4 / 71.0b 21.7 / 12.6a 713.6 / 0.3b 41.1d 15.8b 8.39 1.9k 6.0k 9! 113.8 / 116.8b 3! 102.2 / 97.2b 59.3 / 42.4b 26.7b 10.7 2017 126.6b 59.1 f.b 1.2k 990 59.29 529.8 / 2.69 10 9489	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expe Education: Government expe Education: Frimary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (ps Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ alaes/males, years) ¹ 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o pop.) for natio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ or 100 000 pop.) for natio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ or 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) alaf liion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules)	1.7 2.1 75.0 / 67.3 27.4 / 8.7 638.6 / 0.3 7.7i 28.2 8.3 1.6 4.5 129.2 / 137.2 106.2 / 96.5 29.3 / 22.8 8.6 2005 46.3 21.0 m.n 1.0 697 ° 60.6 347.3 / 1.9 8.344	1.3 1.9 76.7 / 69.2 24.9 / 10.0 592.6 / 0.3 5.2i 20.4 8.3 1.8 5.6 128.2 / 133 102.1 / 91.8 42.2 / 31.9i 21.8 8.8 2010 100.9 40.6 m.n 1.2 773 59.6 419.8 / 2.1 100.55	1.2b 1.8b 78.4/71.0b 21.7 / 12.6a 713.6 / 0.3b 41.1d 15.8b 8.39 1.9k 6.0k 1.9k 1.02.2/97.2b 59.3 / 42.4b 26.7b 10.7 2017 126.6b 59.1tb 1.2k 990 59.29 529.8 / 2.69 10 9489 619	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock) Refugees and others of conclinant mortality rate (per 1 O Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 OO Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (ps Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy supply per capital (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ alaes/males, years) ¹ 000/% of total pop.) 000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ¹ 000 pop.) 01 pop.) 02 pop.) 03 pop.) 04 ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ 05 enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ 07 pop.) 08 per 100 pop.) 09 pop.) 09 pop.) 09 pop.) 10 pop.	1.7 2.1 75.0 / 67.3 27.4 / 8.7 638.6 / 0.3 7.7i 28.2 8.3 1.6 4.5 129.2 / 137.2 106.2 / 96.5 29.3 / 22.8 8.6 2005 46.3 21.0 m.n 1.0 697 ° 60.6 347.3 / 1.9 8 344 50 5 358	1.3 1.9 76.7 / 69.2 24.9 / 10.0 592.6 / 0.3 5.2 i 20.4 8.3 1.8 5.6 128.2 / 133 102.1 / 91.5 42.2 / 31.9 i 8.8 2010 100.9 40.6 m.n 1.2 773 59.6 419.8 / 2.1 10.050 55 5161	1.2b 1.8b 78.4 / 71.0b 21.7 / 12.6a 713.6 / 0.3b 41.1d 15.8b 8.39 1.9k 6.0k 91 113.8 / 116.8b 61 102.2 / 97.2b 59.3 / 42.4b 26.7b 10.7 2017 126.6b 59.1 fb 1.2k 990 59.29 529.8 / 2.69 10 9489 619 6 306b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock) Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (Methics) Health: Physicians (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (Methics) Primary gross en Education: Government expedicucation: Frimary gross en Intentional homicide rate (ps Seats held by women in nat Environment and inframoving the search & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary) (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0.014 and 60+ years, %) 0.00/% of total pop.) sern to UNHCR (000) 0.0 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 0.1 pop.) 1. pop.) 1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) tt (per 100 inhabitants) tt (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) 1) a) ¹ llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) agajoules) jagajoules) jonal borders (000) Il biodiversity protected (%)	1.7 2.1 75.0 / 67.3 27.4 / 8.7 638.6 / 0.3 7.7i 28.2 8.3 1.6 4.5 129.2 / 137.2 106.2 / 96.5 29.3 / 22.8 8.6 2005 46.3 21.0 m,n 1.0 697 ° 60.6 347.3 / 1.9 8 344 50 5 358 42.1	1.3 1.9 76.7 / 69.2 24.9 / 10.0 592.6 / 0.3 5.21 20.4 8.3 1.8 5.6 128.2 / 133 102.1 / 91.5 42.2 / 31.9 21.8 8.8 2010 100.9 40.6 m.n 1.2 773 59.6 419.8 / 2.1 10.050 55 5161 47.2	1.2b 1.8b 78.4 / 71.0b 21.7 / 12.6a 713.6 / 0.3b 41.1d 15.8b 8.39 1.9k 6.0k 9! 113.8 / 116.8b 6] 102.2 / 97.2b 59.3 / 42.4b 26.7b 10.7 2017 126.6b 59.1f.b 1.2k 990 59.29 529.8 / 2.69 10 9489 619 6 306b 47.4	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 10 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 100 Education: Government expeducation: Frimary gross em Education: Frimary gross em Education: Tertiary gross em Education: Tertiar	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0.014 and 60+ years, %) 0.00/% of total pop.) sern to UNHCR (000) 0.0 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 0.1 pop.) 1. pop.) 1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) tt (per 100 inhabitants) tt (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) 1) a) ¹ llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) agajoules) jagajoules) jonal borders (000) Il biodiversity protected (%)	1.7 2.1 75.0 / 67.3 27.4 / 8.7 638.6 / 0.3 7.7i 28.2 8.3 1.6 4.5 129.2 / 137.2 106.2 / 96.5 29.3 / 22.8 8.6 2005 46.3 21.0 m.n 1.0 697 ° 60.6 347.3 / 1.9 8 344 50 5 358	1.3 1.9 76.7 / 69.2 24.9 / 10.0 592.6 / 0.3 5.2 i 20.4 8.3 1.8 5.6 128.2 / 133 102.1 / 91.5 42.2 / 31.9 i 8.8 2010 100.9 40.6 m.n 1.2 773 59.6 419.8 / 2.1 10.050 55 5161	1.2b 1.8b 78.4 / 71.0b 21.7 / 12.6a 713.6 / 0.3b 41.1d 15.8b 8.39 1.9k 6.0k 91 113.8 / 116.8b 61 102.2 / 97.2b 59.3 / 42.4b 26.7b 10.7 2017 126.6b 59.1 fb 1.2k 990 59.29 529.8 / 2.69 10 9489 619 6 306b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to the "Região Integrada de Desenvolvimento do Distrito Federal e Entorno". d 2016. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g 2014. h Break in the time series. I Data refers to a 5-year pertod preceding the reference year. j Data as at the end of December. k 2013. I 2009. m Population aged 10 years and over. n Users in the last 3 months. o 2004.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.02

0.06b

0.02

British Virgi	in Islands					
Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) National currency	Caribbean 151 ^b 97.1 ^c US Dollar (USD)	Pop. (Capit	ation (000, 20 density (per km al city al city pop. (00	n2, 2017) 2 R	1ª 08.0ª oad Town 3.1 ^d	
Economic indicators		2005	5 2	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	870	{	394	908b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 prices)	14.3	1	1.3	- 1.1 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		37 55	0.2	32 839.9	30 144.5 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	GVA)	1.1	1	1.0	1.0 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	,	11.9		10.0	11.1 ^b	
Economy: Services and other	,	87.1		39.0	87.8b	
Employment: Agriculture (%).5e		
Employment: Industry (% of				11.1e		
Employment: Services (% of				37.4e		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		110				
Agricultural production index Food production index (2004)		100 100		102 102	103 ^d	
International trade: Exports (~0		-0	~0f	
International trade: Imports		227		313	444f	
International trade: Balance		- 226		- 313	- 444 f	
		ZEO		010		0040
Major trading partner						2016
Export partners (% of export		26.0	Mexico	12.3	United Kingdom	6.3
Import partners (% of import	ts) United States	41.1	Switzerland	11.2	Italy	6.7
Social indicators		2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	•	2.3		3.2	2.0 b	
Urban population (% of total		43.2		44.6	46.2 b	
Urban population growth rat		3.0		3.9	1.8 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth		2.0 h				
Life expectancy at birth (fem				/	/	
Population age distribution (, , ,	26.3		22.3 / 9.7	/	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond		13.8 ,		15.6 / 57.2 -0.0 j	17.3 / 57.5 b	
Education: Government expe				4.4	6.6b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		 17.8 ^h		+.4 3.4 k		
Environment and infra				2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription				174.6	145.8 ^{1,b}	
Individuals using the Interne	"			37.0	37.6 ^m	
Threatened species (number		30 h		43	67	
Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil		24.4		24.3 0.2 / 6.3	24.1 ^d 0.2 / 6.0 ^d	
Energy production, primary (0.17		J.Z / b.3)	0.2 / 6.0 ^u	
Energy supply per capita (Gi		85		39	85 d	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		337		330	393 b	
roundy violetri arrivals at flat	2014010 (000)	007			000	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2010. d 2014. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2004. i 2001. j Data as at the end of December. k 2006. I Estimate. m 2012.

94.9 / 94.9

7.0

... / ...

97.5 / 97.5

7.0

... / ...

97.5 / 97.5b

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 7.0

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 97.5 / 97.5

Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)

Brunei Darussalam

		_		Dai uəsaiaiii
Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership		1 September 1984
Population (000, 2017)	429 a	Surface area (km		765 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per		
Capital city	Bandar Seri Begawan	National currence		Brunei Dollar (BND)
Capital city pop. (000)	14.0¢	Exchange rate (p		.4d
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic produc		10 561	13 707	12 930 b
GDP growth rate (annual %,		0.4	2.6	- 0.6 b
GDP per capita (current US\$		29 183.8	34 851.4	30 552.7 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		0.9	0.7	1.1 b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	,	72.0	67.4	60.2b
Economy: Services and other		27.1	31.9	38.7 b
Employment: Agriculture (%		1.0	0.8	0.6
Employment: Industry (% of		21.0	20.2	19.4
Employment: Services (% of		78.0	79.1	80.1
Unemployment (% of labour		2.4	1.7	2.1
Labour force participation (fe		55.2 / 78.1	54.1 / 76.9	50.6 / 75.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	101	105g	105¢
Agricultural production index		75	139	157¢
Food production index (2004		75	140	157¢
Index of industrial production		100	88	79¢
International trade: Exports (.,	6 242	9 172	4 875 d
International trade: Imports		1 447	3 364	2 679 d
International trade: Balance		4 794	5 809	2 197 d
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	4 033	5 016 i	2 071 b
Major trading partner				2016
Export partners (% of export				India 9.4
Import partners (% of import	s) Malaysia 21	.1 Singapoi	re 19.2	China 13.0
	,	- 0-1-		
Social indicators	,	2005	2010	2017
Social indicators Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^j		2010	2017
		2005		
Population growth rate (aver	population)	2005	1.2	1.4b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total	population) e (average annual %) ^j	2005 1.8 73.5	1.2 75.5	1.4 ^b 77.2 ^b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7	1.2 75.5 2.2	1.4 ^b 77.2 ^b 1.8 ^b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth:	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j ales/males, years) ^j	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8	1.4 ^b 77.2 ^b 1.8 ^b 1.9 ^b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j ales/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %)	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4 / 74.2	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.6	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4 / 75.1b 23.0 / 8.0a 102.7 / 24.3b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j ales/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.)	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4/74.2 27.8/4.8	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4 / 75.1b 23.0 / 8.0a 1 102.7 / 24.3b 20.5 d
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j alles/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4 / 74.2 27.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.2 8.2	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.6 21.0 ^k 6.5	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4 / 75.1b 23.0 / 8.0a 102.7 / 24.3b 20.5d 6.5b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (%	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j ales/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP)	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4 / 74.2 27.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.2	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.6 21.0 k 6.5 2.7	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4 / 75.1b 23.0 / 8.0a i 102.7 / 24.3b 20.5d 6.5b 2.6c
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth- Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j ol-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP) 0 pop.)	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4 / 74.2 27.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.2 8.2 2.6 1.1	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.6 21.0 ^k 6.5 2.7	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4 / 75.1b 23.0 / 8.0a i 102.7 / 24.3b 20.5d 6.5b 2.6c 1.5l
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00t Education: Government expe	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j alles/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP) 1 pop.) unditure (% of GDP)	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4/74.2 27.8/4.8 98.4/27.2 8.2 2.6 1.1 3.7m	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.6 21.0 ^k 6.5 2.7 1.4 2.0	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4 / 75.1b 23.0 / 8.0a 102.7 / 24.3b 20.5d 6.5b 2.6c 1.5l 4.4d
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j alles/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4/74.2 27.8/4.8 98.4/27.2 8.2 2.6 1.1 3.7 ^m 111.0/113.1	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.6 21.0 ^k 6.5 2.7 1.4 2.0 106.9 / 107.	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4 / 75.1b 23.0 / 8.0a 102.7 / 24.3b 20.5d 6.5b 2.6c 1.5l 4.4d 3 108.2 / 108.1b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00/ Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j alles/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of 6DP) 0) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4/74.2 27.8/4.8 98.4/27.2 8.2 2.6 1.1 3.7 ^m 111.0/113.1 98.0/97.2	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.6 21.0 k 6.5 2.7 1.4 2.0 106.9 / 107. 99.7 / 98.9	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4 / 75.1b 23.0 / 8.0a 100.27 / 24.3b 20.5d 6.5b 2.6c 1.5l 4.4d 3 108.2 / 108.1b 96.3 / 95.9b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00f Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j alles/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) een to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP) 0 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) eentol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4/74.2 27.8/4.8 98.4/27.2 8.2 2.6 1.1 3.7 ^m 111.0/113.1 98.0/97.2 19.7/9.9	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.6 21.0 k 6.5 2.7 1.4 2.0 106.9 / 107. 99.7 / 98.9 20.6 / 11.1	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4 / 75.1b 23.0 / 8.0a 1.02.7 / 24.3b 20.5d 6.5b 2.6c 1.5l 4.4d 3 108.2 / 108.1b 96.3 / 95.9b 38.6 / 23.5b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth. Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross ent Intentional homicide rate (pe	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j alles/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.)	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4/74.2 27.8/4.8 98.4/27.2 8.2 2.6 1.1 3.7 ^m 111.0/113.1 98.0/97.2 19.7/9.9 0.6	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.6 21.0 k 6.5 2.7 1.4 2.0 106.9 / 107. 99.7 / 98.9	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4/75.1b 23.0/8.0a 102.7/24.3b 20.5d 6.5b 2.6c 1.5l 4.4d 3 108.2/108.1b 96.3/95.9b 38.6/23.5b 0.5n
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00f Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j alles/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.)	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4/74.2 27.8/4.8 98.4/27.2 8.2 2.6 1.1 3.7 ^m 111.0/113.1 98.0/97.2 19.7/9.9	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.6 21.0 k 6.5 2.7 1.4 2.0 106.9 / 107. 99.7 / 98.9 20.6 / 11.1	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4 / 75.1b 23.0 / 8.0a 1.02.7 / 24.3b 20.5d 6.5b 2.6c 1.5l 4.4d 3 108.2 / 108.1b 96.3 / 95.9b 38.6 / 23.5b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth. Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross ent Intentional homicide rate (pe	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j alles/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) een to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP) 0 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) een tol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%)	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4/74.2 27.8/4.8 98.4/27.2 8.2 2.6 1.1 3.7 ^m 111.0/113.1 98.0/97.2 19.7/9.9 0.6	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.6 21.0 ^k 6.5 2.7 1.4 2.0 106.9 / 107. 99.7 / 98.9 20.6 / 11.1	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4/75.1b 23.0/8.0a 102.7/24.3b 20.5d 6.5b 2.6c 1.5l 4.4d 3 108.2/108.1b 96.3/95.9b 38.6/23.5b 0.5n
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Government expe Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err (100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) or atio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%)	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4/74.2 27.8/4.8 98.4/27.2 8.2 2.6 1.1 3.7 ^m 111.0/113.1 98.0/97.2 19.7/9.9 0.6 	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.6 21.0 ^k 6.5 2.7 1.4 2.0 106.9 / 107. 99.7 / 98.9 20.6 / 11.1 0.2 	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4 / 75.1b 23.0 / 8.0a 102.7 / 24.3b 20.5d 6.5b 2.6c 1.5l 4.4d 3 108.2 / 108.1b 96.3 / 95.9b 38.6 / 23.5b 0.5n 9.1 2017
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 OU Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Education:	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j alles/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) or 1700 pop.) onal parliaments (%) sstructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants)	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4/74.2 27.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.2 8.2 2.6 1.1 3.7 111.0 / 113.1 98.0 / 97.2 19.7 / 9.9 0.6 2005 63.3 36.5	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.6 21.0 ^k 6.5 2.7 1.4 2.0 106.9 / 107. 99.7 / 98.9 20.6 / 11.1 0.2	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4 / 75.1b 23.0 / 8.0a 102.7 / 24.3b 20.5d 6.5b 2.6c 1.5l 4.4d 3 108.2 / 108.1b 96.3 / 95.9b 38.6 / 23.5b 0.5n 9.1
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Frimary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j alles/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP) 0) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4/74.2 27.8 / 4.8 98.4 / 27.2 8.2 2.6 1.1 3.7 m 111.0 / 113.1 98.0 / 97.2 19.7 / 9.9 0.6 2005 63.3 36.5 ~0.0 ○ P	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.6 21.0 ^k 6.5 2.7 1.4 2.0 106.9 / 107. 99.7 / 98.9 20.6 / 11.1 0.2 	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4 / 75.1b 23.0 / 8.0a 102.7 / 24.3b 20.5d 6.5b 2.6c 1.5l 4.4d 3 108.2 / 108.1b 96.3 / 95.9b 38.6 / 23.5b 0.5n 9.1 2017 108.1b 71.2!,b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population) (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution) (International migrant stock) (Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure) (% Health: Physicians (per 1 OOE Education: Government expectucation: Secondary gross ent Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in national mortality in the Internet Research & Development expendituals using the Internet Research & Development expenditure (per 1 OOE) (per 1 OO	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j aules/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) estructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP))	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4/74.2 27.8/4.8 98.4/27.2 8.2 2.6 1.1 3.7 111.0/113.1 98.0/97.2 19.7/9.9 0.6 2005 63.3 36.5 ~0.01°0.P 148P	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.6 21.0 k 6.5 2.7 1.4 2.0 106.9 / 107. 99.7 / 98.9 20.6 / 11.1 0.2 2010 108.6 53.0 f 170	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4 / 75.1b 23.0 / 8.0a 102.7 / 24.3b 20.5d 6.5b 2.6c 1.5l 4.4d 3 108.2 / 108.1b 96.3 / 95.9b 38.6 / 23.5b 0.5n 9.1 2017 108.1b 71.2 \(\frac{1}{2} \) 193
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth- Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross ent Intentional homicide rate (ps Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land area	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j ol-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP) ol pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err (100 000 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) err (100 000 pop.) err (100 000 pop.) err (100 000 pop.) err (100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) p) a) f	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4/74.2 27.8/4.8 98.4/27.2 8.2 2.6 1.1 3.7 ^m 111.0/113.1 98.0/97.2 199.7/9.9 0.6 2005 63.3 36.5 -0.01 ^{o.pp} 148P 73.8	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.6 21.0 ^k 6.5 2.7 1.4 2.0 106.9 / 107. 99.7 / 98.9 20.6 / 11.1 0.2 2010 108.6 53.0 ^f 	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4 / 75.1b 23.0 / 8.0a 102.7 / 24.3b 20.5d 6.5b 2.6c 1.5l 4.4d 3 108.2 / 108.1b 96.3 / 95.9b 38.6 / 23.5b 0.5n 9.1 2017 108.1b 71.2l,b 193 72.1c
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 10 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1000 Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j alles/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP) 1 pop.] enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern to (f/m per 100 pop.) ern to (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) er 100 ond parliaments (%) estructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) [†] lion tons/tons per capita)	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4/74.2 27.8/4.8 98.4/27.2 8.2 2.6 1.1 3.7m 111.0/113.1 98.0/97.2 197.7/9.9 0.6 2005 63.3 36.5 ~0.01.0.P 148P 73.8 5.0/13.8	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.6 21.0 k 6.5 2.7 1.4 2.0 106.9 / 107. 99.7 / 98.9 20.6 / 11.1 0.2 2010 108.6 53.0 f 170 72.1 8.2 / 20.9	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4 / 75.1b 23.0 / 8.0a 102.7 / 24.3b 20.5d 6.5b 2.6c 1.5l 4.4d 3 108.2 / 108.1b 96.3 / 95.9b 38.6 / 23.5b 0.5n 9.1 2017 108.1b 71.2f,b 193 72.1c 9.1 / 21.8c
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j alles/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP) 0 pop.) inditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern to Unit (f/m per 100 pop.) ern 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) er 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) ilion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4/74.2 27.8/4.8 98.4/27.2 8.2 2.6 1.1 3.7m 111.0/113.1 98.0/97.2 19.7/9.9 0.6 2005 63.3 36.5 -0.0 0.0 0.0 148P 73.8 5.0/13.8	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.6 21.0 k 6.5 2.7 1.4 2.0 106.9 / 107. 99.7 / 98.9 20.6 / 11.1 0.2 2010 108.6 53.0 f 170 72.1 8.2 / 20.9 775	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4 / 75.1b 23.0 / 8.0a 102.7 / 24.3b 20.5d 6.5b 2.6c 1.5l 4.4d 3 108.2 / 108.1b 96.3 / 95.9b 38.6 / 23.5b 0.5n 9.1 2017 108.1b 71.2l 193 72.1c 9.1 / 21.8c 679c
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 10 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1000 Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j alles/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) ^f lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules)	2005 1.8 73.5 2.7 2.0 77.4/74.2 27.8/4.8 98.4/27.2 8.2 2.6 1.1 3.7m 111.0/113.1 98.0/97.2 197.7/9.9 0.6 2005 63.3 36.5 ~0.01.0.P 148P 73.8 5.0/13.8	1.2 75.5 2.2 1.8 78.4 / 75.1 26.0 / 5.4 100.6 / 25.6 21.0 k 6.5 2.7 1.4 2.0 106.9 / 107. 99.7 / 98.9 20.6 / 11.1 0.2 2010 108.6 53.0 f 170 72.1 8.2 / 20.9	1.4b 77.2b 1.8b 1.9b 78.4 / 75.1b 23.0 / 8.0a 102.7 / 24.3b 20.5d 6.5b 2.6c 1.5l 4.4d 3 108.2 / 108.1b 96.3 / 95.9b 38.6 / 23.5b 0.5n 9.1 2017 108.1b 71.2f,b 193 72.1c 9.1 / 21.8c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Series linked to former series. b Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i Break in the time series. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I 2012. m 2000. n 2013. o Partial data. p 2004. q Arrivals by air.

62.9

62.9

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

62.9

Bulgaria

Region Population (000, 2017)	Eastern Europe 7 085a	UN membership Surface area (kn		December 1955 002 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			100 f, 2017) 94.6		
Capital city	Sofia	National current		garian Lev (BGN)	
Capital city pop. (000)	1 226.2 b	Exchange rate (p			
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current US\$)	29 821	49 939	48 953 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, o		7.2	0.1	3.0b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		3 881.6	6 741.9	6 846.8b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G		8.5	4.9	5.1 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		28.2	27.5	27.6b	
Economy: Services and other		63.3	67.6	67.2 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of		8.9	6.8	6.5	
Employment: Industry (% of e		34.2	33.4	29.4	
Employment: Services (% of e		56.8	59.8	64.1	
Unemployment (% of labour t		10.1	10.3	8.1 e	
Labour force participation (fe		44.6 / 56.3	47.5 / 59.5	48.5 / 60.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20		130	178	190 f	
Agricultural production index		91	106	117 f	
Food production index (2004-		91	107	119 ^f	
Index of industrial production		100	989	105 g,f	
International trade: Exports (r		11 739	20 608	26 088¢	
International trade: Imports (.,	18 162	25 360	28 875¢	
International trade: Balance (.,	- 6 423	- 4 752	- 2 787 °	
Balance of payments, current	.,,	- 3 347	- 965 h	196b	
Major trading partners					2010
Export partners (% of exports		.4 Romani	a 9.9	Italy	9.2
Import partners (% of imports	,			Italy	7.9
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average)	age annual %)i	- 0.8	- 0.7	- 0.6b	
Urban population (% of total		70.6	72.3	73.9b	
Urban population growth rate		- 0.3	- 0.3	- 0.3b	
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.2	1.4	1.5 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (fema	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	75.8 / 68.8	76.7 / 69.7	77.8 / 70.8b	
Population age distribution (C		13.6 / 23.1	13.3 / 25.3	14.2 / 27.7a	
International migrant stock (C		61.1 / 0.8	76.3 / 1.0	102.1 / 1.4b	
Refugees and others of conce		5.2j	6.9j	33.7¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		12.7	9.5	8.3b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		7.1	7.2	8.4 f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000			3.8	4.0 f	
Education: Government exper		4.1	3.9	4.1 k	
Education: Primary gross enro		100.6 / 101.8	103.7 / 103.6	96.7 / 97.7 b	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.4 / 92.4	88.3 / 92.4	97.4 / 100.5b	
Education: Tertiary gross enro		47.6 / 41.1	66.4 / 50.1	82.9 / 65.4 ^b	
Intentional homicide rate (per		2.6	2.0	1.8b	
Seats held by women in natio		26.3	20.8	19.2	
Environment and infra		2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions		81.3	138.0	129.31,b	
Individuals using the Internet		20.0	46.2	56.7b	
Research & Development exp		0.4	0.6	0.8f	
Threatened species (number)		44n	66	104	
Forested area (% of land area		33.6	34.4e	35.1 e,f	
CO2 emission estimates (mill	•	47.9 / 6.2	44.1 / 5.9	42.4 / 5.9f	
Energy production, primary (P		444	44.1 / 3.3	474 f	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		107	100	103 f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		4 837	6 047	7 099b	
		40.9	95.6	95.6	
Important cites for torrostrial	hindiversity protected (9/1				
Important sites for terrestrial					
Pop. using improved drinking	water (urban/rural, %)	99.8 / 99.3	99.7 / 99.1	99.6 / 99.0 ^b	
	water (urban/rural, %) on facilities (urban/rural, %)				

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2014. g Excluding water and waste management. h Break in the time series. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Data as at the end of December. k 2013. I Provisional data. m Population aged 16 to 74 years. n 2004.

Burkina Faso

					Dui Killa i	นวบ
Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Surface Sex ratio				
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Ouagadougou 2 741.1 ^b		currency e rate (pei	· US\$)	CFA Franc (XOF) 622.3¢	
Economic indicators		2005		2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	5 463		8 980	11 065 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 prices)	8.7		8.4	4.1 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		407.0		574.5	611.1 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	GVA)	38.5		35.1	34.5b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	4)	17.7		20.2	21.8b	
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA)	43.8		44.7	43.7 b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed) ^d	84.7		80.8	80.0	
Employment: Industry (% of		3.1		5.1	4.9	
Employment: Services (% of		12.2		14.1	15.1	
Unemployment (% of labour		4.0		3.3 d	2.9 ^d	
Labour force participation (fe		76.5 / 91	1.0	76.6 / 91		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	116		131 f	1419	
Agricultural production index		104		118	1319	
Food production index (2004		104		125	1349	
International trade: Exports (332		1 288	2 019¢	
International trade: Imports	,	1 161		2 048	3 699 €	
International trade: Balance		- 828		- 760	- 1 680°	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 819		- 549	- 998 g	
Major trading partner	s					2016
Export partners (% of export	s) Switzerland	50.6	India	10.	3 Singapore	10.0
Import partners (% of import	s) China	11.1	France	9.0	Côte d'Ivoire	8.4
Social indicators		2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^h	2.9		3.0	3.0 ^b	
Urban population (% of total		21.5		25.7	29.9b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^h	6.7		6.4	5.9b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman) ^h	6.4		6.1	5.6 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		52.6 / 50		55.8 / 54		
Population age distribution (46.5 / 4.		46.2 / 3.9	. ,	
International migrant stock (597.0 / 4	1.4	673.9 / 4		
Refugees and others of cond		1.3 j		1.1 j	32.7 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		90.0		77.6	64.8 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		6.9		7.2	5.09	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.1 k		~0.0	~0.01	
Education: Government expe		4.4		3.9	4.1 b	
Education: Primary gross enr		51.8 / 64		73.9 / 81		
Education: Secondary gross				18.9 / 24		
Education: Tertiary gross enr		1.4 / 3.2		2.3 / 4.8	3.8 / 7.3 c	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		0.6		0.6	0.71	
Seats held by women in nati		11.7		15.3	11.0	
Environment and infra		2005		2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription		4.7		36.7	80.6b	
Individuals using the Interne		0.5		2.4d	11.4 ^{d,b}	
Research & Development ex		0.2 m		0.2 ⁿ		
Threatened species (number		11 k		24	31	
Forested area (% of land are		21.7		20.6	19.89	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		1.1 / 0.1		2.0 / 0.1	2.8 / 0.19	
Energy production, primary (98		118	1239	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		8		9	99	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		245		274	163 b	
Important sites for terrestria			. 4	71.8	71.8	
Pop. using improved drinking		90.0 / 63		95.3 / 72		
Pop. using improved sanitati			ı	49.8 / 6.2	9.11 b	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% Of GINI)	12.83		11.35	9.110	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate. e Ouagadougou f Series linked to former series. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k 2004. I 2012. m Partial data. n 2009.

Burundi

Burundi			
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2017) 10 864a Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 423.1a Capital city Bujumbura Capital city pop. (000) 750.9b	Surface a Sex ratio National	oership date area (km2) (m per 100 f, 2017) currency e rate (per US\$)	18 September 1962 27 830 ^b 96.9 ^a Burundi Franc (BIF) 1 688.6 ^c
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US		2 032	2 735 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	0.9	5.1	- 4.1 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	140.8	214.8	244.6 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	43.0	40.7	36.3b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	17.8	16.3	13.9b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA		43.0	49.8b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^d	91.1	90.8	91.1
Employment: Industry (% of employed)d	2.8	2.6	2.6
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^d	6.1	6.5	6.3
Unemployment (% of labour force)d	1.7	1.6	1.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ^e	145	236	344 ^f ,g
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	92	108	109g
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	114	1229
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	114	118	123¢
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	258	404	625¢
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 144	- 286	- 502°
Balance of payments, current account (million U	S\$) - 222h	- 301	- 375 ^b
Major trading partners			2016
Export partners (% of exports) Dem. Rep. of			United Arab Emirates 13.1
Import partners (% of imports) China	16.6	India 14.1	United Rep. Tanzania 8.2
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	3.0	3.3	3.0 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	9.4	10.6	12.1 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual 9		6.0	5.7 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.8	6.5	6.0 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)			
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years,			45.0 / 4.4 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.			·
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)		200.8 k	103.2¢
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	94.6	86.2	77.8b
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^{I,m}	9.8	8.8	7.59
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0n		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	6.8	5.40
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10			
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per			
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10	0 pop.) 1.3 / 3.4 ^o		2.4 / 7.79
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		3.7	4.09
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%	6) 18.4	31.4	36.4
Environment and infrastructure indic	ators 2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitan		18.2 ^d	46.2b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitan		1.0 d	4.9 d,b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GD		0.1	0.19
Threatened species (number)	28 n	52	61
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	7.0	9.9	10.6g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per c			0.4 / ~0.09
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	79	86	56 9
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	11	9	69
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r		142 h	131 b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protect		45.5	51.2
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural			
Populating improved conitation facilities (urban/	rural 0/1 20.1 / 46	9 /117//76	100/10ch

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate. e Bujumbura f Series linked to former series. g 2014. b Break in the time series. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees k Data as at the end of December. I Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. m Data revision. n 2004. o 2013. p Partial data. q 2011. r Including nationals residing abroad.

41.7 / 47.6

43.8 / 48.6 b 11.91 b

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 39.1 / 46.3

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 33.23 31.16

Cabo Verde

				Gano Agi	uc
Region Population (000, 2017)	Western Africa 546 a	UN membersh Surface area (km2)	16 September 1975 4 033 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)	135.6ª		er 100 f, 2017)		
Capital city	Praia	National curre		Cabo Verde Escudo (CVE	Ξ)
Capital city pop. (000)	144.6°	Exchange rate		104.6 d	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		1 105	1 664	1 603 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		6.5	1.5	1.5 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 331.0	3 393.9	3 080.2b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	GVA)	11.7	9.2	9.5 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	\)	22.8	20.8	19.8b	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)	65.5	70.1	70.7 b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed)e	35.3	30.2	27.2	
Employment: Industry (% of	employed) ^e	9.9	11.3	11.5	
Employment: Services (% of	employed)e	54.9	58.5	61.3	
Unemployment (% of labour	force)	11.1 e	10.7	10.5 e	
Labour force participation (fe	emale/male pop. %)e	48.0 / 82.2	50.9 / 82.	8 53.7 / 84.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	000=100)	105	127	138¢	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	99	103	98¢	
Food production index (2004-	-2006=100)	99	103	98 c	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	89	220	29 d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	438	731	485 d	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 349	- 511	- 455 d	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 41	- 223	- 73 b	
Major trading partner	 S				2016
Export partners (% of export		7.5 Portu	ıgal 25.4	Spain :	24.7
Import partners (% of import	,	3.5 Nether			7.3
Social indicators	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %19	1.7	1.1	1.2b	
Urban population (% of total		57.7	61.8	65.5b	
Urban population growth rat		3.1	1.8	2.0 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		3.4	2.9	2.5b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		72.8 / 69.5	73.4 / 69.		
Population age distribution (38.1 / 7.2	34.0 / 6.7	30.2 / 6.9 a	
International migrant stock (12.7 / 2.7	14.4 / 2.9		
Refugees and others of conc		~0.0h		0.1 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		25.0	23.5	22.5b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		4.9	4.8	4.8¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.5 ⁱ	0.3	0.3 j	
Education: Government expe		7.5 ⁱ	5.6	5.0 k	
Education: Primary gross enr		108.0 / 112.4	108.6 / 11		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		93.4 / 79.	· ·	
Education: Tertiary gross enr		7.7 / 7.2	19.4 / 15.		
Intentional homicide rate (pe			8.0	8.8b	
Seats held by women in nati		11.1	18.1	23.6	
Environment and infra		2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions		17.1	76.3	127.2b	
Individuals using the Interne	"	6.1	30.0 e	43.0 e,b	
Research & Development ex				0.1 l,m,j	
Threatened species (number		23 i	31	65	
Forested area (% of land are		20.7	21.1	22.1 e,c	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		0.4 / 0.9	0.6 / 1.1	0.5 / 1.0°	
Energy production, primary (I		2	1	2¢	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		16	19	17¢	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		198	336	520b	
Important sites for terrestria		0.0	0.0	7.1	
Pop. using improved drinking	,, , ,	87.5 / 83.1	91.1 / 85.		
Pop. using improved sanitati		67.8 / 35.2	75.5 / 45.		
Net Official Development As		17.36	20.55	9.81 b	
Omolar Development As	5.5t. 10001V00 (70 01 G1VI)	17.00	20.00	0.01	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Estimate. f Areas not elsewhere specified. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data as at the end of December, i 2004. j 2011. k 2013. I Higher Education only. m Partial data. n Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments.

Cambodia

Gaiiibuuia					
Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership	date 1	4 December 1955	
Population (000, 2017)	16 005 a	Surface area (km		81 035 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per '			
Capital city	Phnom Penh	National currency		iel (KHR)	
Capital city pop. (000)	1 731.3 c,b	Exchange rate (po	er US\$) 4	044.5 ^d	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		6 293	11 242	18 050 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		13.2	6.0	7.0 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		472.4	782.7	1 158.7 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		32.4	36.0	28.2 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV		26.4	23.3	29.4b	
Economy: Services and othe		41.2	40.7	42.3 b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		59.8	54.2	42.4	
Employment: Industry (% of		14.6	16.2	19.6	
Employment: Services (% of		25.7	29.6	38.0	
Unemployment (% of labour		1.8e	0.4	0.3e	
Labour force participation (fe		75.9 / 86.6	81.6 / 88.6	75.6 / 87.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		114	165	185g	
Agricultural production inde		105	149	175h	
Food production index (2004		105	148	177 h	
International trade: Exports	,	3 019	5 590	13 204 d	
International trade: Imports	,	2 552	4 903	15 313 d	
International trade: Balance	,	467	688	- 2 109 ^d	
Balance of payments, curren		- 321 i	- 410	- 1 657 h	
Major trading partner					2016
Export partners (% of export					8.8
Import partners (% of import	ts) China 36	.8 Thailand	14.6	Viet Nam	8.7
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver		1.8	1.5	1.6 ^b	
Urban population (% of tota		19.2	19.8	20.7 b	
Urban population growth rat		2.4	2.1	2.6b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth		3.4	3.1	2.7 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	, ,	63.0 / 58.5	67.4 / 62.7	69.6 / 65.5 b	
Population age distribution (37.1 / 5.3	33.3 / 5.9	31.3 / 7.1 a	
International migrant stock (114.0 / 0.9	82.0 / 0.6	74.0 / 0.5 b	
Refugees and others of cond		0.4 k	0.2 k	0.3d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		65.9	45.0	29.9b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		5.8	6.0	5.7 h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.2 ^m	0.2	0.29	
Education: Government expe		1.7 ⁿ	1.5	1.9h	
Education: Primary gross en		125.6 / 135.1	119.8 / 126.		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	25.6 / 36.6 e,n	41.4 / 48.5 e		
Education: Tertiary gross en		2.1 / 4.6 3.4	10.5 / 17.6 2.3	11.8 / 14.3 b 1.8 p	
Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nat		9.8	21.1	20.3	
Environment and infra		2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription		8.0	56.7	133.0 ^b	
Individuals using the Interne	,	0.0	1.3	19.0 e,b	
Research & Development ex		~0.0 q,r	1.3	15.00,5	
Threatened species (number		103n	204	255	
Forested area (% of land are		60.8	57.2e	54,3 e,h	
CO2 emission estimates (mi		2.8 / 0.2	5.0 / 0.4	6.7 / 0.4h	
Energy production, primary (105	152	178 ^h	
Energy supply per capita (Gi		11	152	176 17h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	* * .	1 422	2 508	4 775b	
Important sites for terrestria		38.1	39.5	39.5	
Pop. using improved drinking		71.6 / 48.4	86.1 / 58.8	100.0 / 69.1 b	
	ion facilities (urban/rural, %)	58.6 / 16.9	73.8 / 23.7	88.1 / 30.5 b	
Net Official Development As		8.97	6.84	3.97b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015. c Refers to the municipality of Phnom Penh including suburban areas. d 2016. e Estimate. f Phnom Penh g 2013. h 2014. i Break in the time series. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I 2012 data are based on a health accounts study based on SHA2011. Numbers were converted to SHA 1.0 format for comparability. m 2000. n 2004. o 2008. p 2011. q Partial data. r 2002. s Arrivals by all means of transport.

Cameroon

						Camero	IUII
Re	egion	Middle Africa		UN membership of	date 20	September 1960	
	pulation (000, 2017)	24 054a		Surface area (km2		650b	
Po	p. density (per km2, 2017)			Sex ratio (m per 1			
	pital city	Yaoundé		National currency		A Franc (XAF)	
Ca	pital city pop. (000)	3 065.7 b		Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 622	2.30	
Ec	conomic indicators			2005	2010	2017	
GE	DP: Gross domestic product	t (million current U	S\$)	16 588	23 622	28 416 ^b	
GE	OP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 prices)	2.3	3.3	5.8 ^b	
GE	OP per capita (current US\$)			915.1	1 147.2	1 217.3 ^b	
Ec	onomy: Agriculture (% of 0	AVA)		20.4	23.3	22.7 b	
	onomy: Industry (% of GVA			31.8	29.7	28.3b	
	onomy: Services and other		7)	47.8	47.0	49.1 b	
	nployment: Agriculture (%			64.1	63.7	61.8	
	nployment: Industry (% of e			8.8	8.8	8.7	
	nployment: Services (% of			27.2	27.4	29.5	
	nemployment (% of labour		ıd	4.4	4.1	4.6d	
	bour force participation (fe) ^u	67.1 / 79.5	70.5 / 81.2	71.1 / 81.2	
	PI: Consumer Price Index (2)			111	129	141 e	
	gricultural production index			103	140 144	155 e 160 e	
	od production index (2004- dex of industrial productior			102	144 102h	112 ^{h,i}	
	ternational trade: Exports (i			2 849	3 878	2 130°	
	ternational trade: Exports (2 800	5 133	4 899¢	
	ternational trade: Balance (49	- 1 255	- 2 768°	
	lance of payments, curren		1221	- 495	- 856	- 1 173b	
_			J04)	455	030	1 173	0040
_	lajor trading partners						2016
	port partners (% of exports				9.3	Italy	7.8
							4.6
_	port partners (% of import	s) China	21.		12.0	Nigeria	
Sc	ocial indicators		Ζ1.	2005	2010	2017	
So	ocial indicators pulation growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^j	Ζ1.	2005 2.6	2010 2.7	2017 2.7 b	
So Po Ur	ocial indicators pulation growth rate (averaban population (% of total	age annual %) ^j population)		2005 2.6 48.5	2010 2.7 51.5	2017 2.7 b 54.4 b	
Po Ur Ur	ocial indicators pulation growth rate (aver- ban population (% of total ban population growth rate	age annual %) ^j population) e (average annual		2005 2.6 48.5 3.9	2010 2.7 51.5 3.8	2017 2.7 b 54.4 b 3.6 b	
Po Ur Ur Fe	pulation growth rate (averaban population (% of total ban population growth rate rtility rate, total (live births	age annual %) ^j population) e (average annual s per woman) ^j	%} ^j	2005 2.6 48.5 3.9 5.4	2010 2.7 51.5 3.8 5.2	2017 2.7 ^b 54.4 ^b 3.6 ^b 5.0 ^b	
Po Ur Ur Fe Lif	ocial indicators upulation growth rate (aver- ban population (% of total ban population growth rate rtility rate, total (live births e expectancy at birth (fem.	age annual %) ^j population) e (average annual s per woman) ^j ales/males, years)	%) ^j	2005 2.6 48.5 3.9 5.4 52.3 / 50.6	2010 2.7 51.5 3.8 5.2 55.4 / 53.4	2017 2.7 ^b 54.4 ^b 3.6 ^b 5.0 ^b 57.7 / 55.1 ^b	
Po Ur Ur Fe Lif	ocial indicators pulation growth rate (aver- ban population (% of total ban population growth rate trillity rate, total (live births ie expectancy at birth (femi- pulation age distribution (0	age annual %} ^j population) e (average annual s per woman) ^j ales/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years	%} ^j j s, %)	2005 2.6 48.5 3.9 5.4 52.3 / 50.6 44.0 / 5.0	2010 2.7 51.5 3.8 5.2 55.4 / 53.4 43.5 / 4.9	2017 2.7 ^b 54.4 ^b 3.6 ^b 5.0 ^b 57.7 / 55.1 ^b 42.7 / 4.8 ^a	
Po Ur Ur Fe Lif Po	ocial indicators pulation growth rate (aver. ban population (% of total ban population growth rate rtillity rate, total (live births e expectancy at birth (fem pulation age distribution (ternational migrant stock (f	age annual %) ^j population) e (average annual s per woman) ^j ales/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years 000/% of total pop	%} ^j j s, %}	2.6 48.5 3.9 5.4 52.3 / 50.6 44.0 / 5.0 258.7 / 1.4	2010 2.7 51.5 3.8 5.2 55.4 / 53.4 43.5 / 4.9 289.1 / 1.4	2017 2.7b 54.4b 3.6b 5.0b 57.7 / 55.1b 42.7 / 4.8a 382.0 / 1.6b	
Po Ur Ur Fe Lif Po Int Re	pocial indicators pulation growth rate (aver. ban population (% of total ban population growth rate rtillir rate, total (live births e expectancy at birth (fem. pulation age distribution (ic ternational migrant stock (fo	age annual %) ^j population) e (average annual s per woman) ^j ales/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years 000/% of total popern to UNHCR (000	%} ^j j s, %}	2005 2.6 48.5 3.9 5.4 52.3 / 50.6 44.0 / 5.0 258.7 / 1.4 66.3 k	2010 2.7 51.5 3.8 5.2 55.4 / 53.4 43.5 / 4.9 289.1 / 1.4 106.7 k	2017 2.7 ^b 54.4 ^b 3.6 ^b 5.0 ^b 57.7 / 55.1 ^b 42.7 / 4.8 ^a 382.0 / 1.6 ^b 544.9 ^c	
Po Ur Fe Liff Po Int Re	pocial indicators pulation growth rate (avers ban population (% of total ban population growth rate rtility rate, total (live births e expectancy at birth (fem pulation age distribution ((ternational migrant stock ((fugees and others of conc fant mortality rate (per 1 0(age annual %) ^j population) e (average annual s per woman) ^j ales/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years 000/% of total pop ern to UNHCR (000 00 live births) ^j	%} ^j j s, %}	2005 2.6 48.5 3.9 5.4 52.3 / 50.6 44.0 / 5.0 258.7 / 1.4 66.3 k 88.5	2010 2.7 51.5 3.8 5.2 55.4 / 53.4 43.5 / 4.9 289.1 / 1.4 106.7 k 77.2	2017 2.7 ^b 54.4 ^b 3.6 ^b 5.0 ^b 57.7 / 55.1 ^b 42.7 / 4.8 ^a 382.0 / 1.6 ^b 544.9 ^c 67.5 ^b	
Po Ur Fe Liff Po Int Re	pocial indicators pulation growth rate (aver- ban population (% of total ban population growth rate rtility rate, total (live births e expectancy at birth (fem- pulation age distribution (t eternational migrant stock (f ofugees and others of conc- fant mortality rate (per 1 0t ealth: Total expenditure (%	age annual %) ^j population) e (average annual s per woman) ^j ales/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years 000/% of total pop ern to UNHCR (000 00 live births) ^j of GDP) ^l	%} ^j j s, %}	2005 2.6 48.5 3.9 5.4 52.3 / 50.6 44.0 / 5.0 258.7 / 1.4 66.3 k 88.5 4.8	2010 2.7 51.5 3.8 5.2 55.4/53.4 43.5/4.9 289.1/1.4 106.7k 77.2 5.3	2017 2.7 ^b 54.4 ^b 3.6 ^b 5.0 ^b 57.7 / 55.1 ^b 42.7 / 4.8 ^a 382.0 / 1.6 ^b 544.9 ^c 67.5 ^b 4.1 ^e	
Po Ur Fe Lif Po Int Re Inf He	pocial indicators pulation growth rate (aver- ban population (% of total ban population growth rate rtility rate, total (live births e expectancy at birth (fem- pulation age distribution (t ternational migrant stock (t friugees and others of conc fant mortality rate (per 1 0 bealth: Total expenditure (% eath: Physicians (per 1 000	age annual %) ^j population) e (average annual s per woman) ^j ales/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years pont to UNHCR (000 00 live births) ^j of GDP) ^l 1 pop.)	%} ^j ; s, %))	2005 2.6 48.5 3.9 5.4 52.3 / 50.6 44.0 / 5.0 258.7 / 1.4 66.3 k 88.5 4.8 0.1	2010 2.7 51.5 3.8 5.2 55.4/53.4 43.5/4.9 289.1/1.4 106.7k 77.2 5.3 0.1	2017 2.7 ^b 54.4 ^b 3.6 ^b 5.0 ^b 57.7 / 55.1 ^b 42.7 / 4.8 ^a 382.0 / 1.6 ^b 544.9° 67.5 ^b 4.1 ^e 	
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Po Ur Fe Liff Po Int Ree Inf Hee Ed Ed Ed Int See Er Mi Inc Inf O CC En En To Inf Inf	pocial indicators pulation growth rate (aver. ban population growth rate ban population growth rate trillity rate, total (live births e expectancy at birth (fem. pulation age distribution (it fernational migrant stock (fefugees and others of conc fant mortality rate (per 1 0f balth: Total expenditure (% ealth: Physicians (per 1 00 clucation: Government expe- lucation: Secondary gross en function: Frimary gross en function: Tertiary gross en function: Tertiary gross en function: Horizon and in fra obile-cellular subscriptions dividuals using the Internet freatened species (number) rested area (% of land area 20 emission estimates (mil eregy production, primary (fe ergy supply per capita (Gig un'ist/visitor arrivals at nati portant sites for terrestrial	age annual %) ^j population) e (average annual s per woman) ^j ales/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years 100,7% of total pop ern to UNHCR (000 100 live births) ^j of GDP) ^l 0, pop.) nditure (% of GDP) 10, ratio (f/m per 1) enrol. ratio (f/m per 1) e	%) ^j j s, %) l) 00 pop.) r 100 pop.) 00 pop.) which is a pop. statos capita) cted (%)	2005 2.6 48.5 3.9 5.4 44.0 / 5.0 258.7 / 1.4 66.3 k 88.5 4.8 0.1 3.1 91.4 / 109.2 d 23.5 / 29.8 4.6 / 7.0 d 8.9 2005 12.4 1.4 484 p 44.5 3.7 / 0.2 442 17 30.5	2010 2.7 51.5 3.8 5.2 55.4 / 53.4 43.5 / 4.9 289.1 / 1.4 106.7 k 77.2 5.3 0.1 3.3 98.4 / 113.9 36.0 / 43.2 n 9.9 / 12.2 4.8 13.9 2010 41.9 4.3 d 624 42.1 d 6.8 / 0.3 351 14 573 33.0	2017 2.7b 54.4b 3.6b 5.0b 57.7 / 55.1b 42.7 / 4.8a 382.0 / 1.6b 544.9c 67.5b 4.1e 3.0m 110.7 / 123.5b 53.5 / 62.6b 15.2 / 19.7b 5.9b 31.1 2017 71.8° 40.3° 40.3° 40.8° 40.9° 40.3° 40.8° 40.9° 40.3° 40.8° 40.9° 40.3° 40.8° 40.9° 40.3° 40.8° 40.9° 40.3° 40.8° 40.9° 40.3° 40.8° 40.9° 40.3° 40.8° 40.9° 40.3° 40.8° 40.9° 40.3° 40.8° 40.9° 40.3° 40.8° 40.9° 40.3° 40.8° 40.9° 40.3° 40.8° 40.9° 40.3° 40.8° 40.9° 40.3° 40.8° 40.9° 40.3° 40.8° 40.9° 40.3° 40.8° 40.9° 40.3° 40.8° 40.9° 40.3° 40.8° 40.8° 40.8° 40.9° 40.8° 40.	
Po Ur Fe Liff Po Int Ree Inf Hee Ed Ed Ed Int See Er Mi Inc Inf O CC En En To Inf Inf	pocial indicators pulation growth rate (aver. ban population (% of total ban population (% of total ban population (live births e expectancy at birth (fem. pulation age distribution (ternational migrant stock (f fugees and others of conc fant mortality rate (per 1 00 sulation: Government expe lucation: Government expe lucation: Primary gross en fucation: Secondary gross ex fucation: Tertiary gross en fucation: Iertiary gross en fucation and infra bries held by women in nati environment and infra obile-cellular subscriptions dividuals using the Internet reatened species (number) rested area (% of land are. 2) emission estimates (mil ergy production, primary (F ergy supply per capita (Sig urist/visitor arrivals at nati portant sites for terrestrial p. using improved drinking	age annual %) ^j population) e (average annual s per woman) ^j ales/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years 100,7% of total pop ern to UNHCR (000 100 live births) ^j of GDP) ^l 0, pop.) nditure (% of GDP) 10, ratio (f/m per 1) enrol. ratio (f/m per 1) e	%) ^j j s, %) l) 00 pop.) r 100 pop.) 00 pop.) which is a pop. statos capita) cted (%)	2005 2.6 48.5 3.9 5.4 52.3 / 50.6 44.0 / 5.0 258.7 / 1.4 66.3 k 88.5 4.8 0.1 3.1 91.4 / 109.2 d 23.5 / 29.8 4.6 / 7.0 d 8.9 2005 12.4 1.4 484 p 44.5 3.7 / 0.2 442 17 	2010 2.7 51.5 3.8 5.2 55.4 / 53.4 43.5 / 4.9 289.1 / 1.4 106.7 k 77.2 5.3 0.1 3.3 98.4 / 113.9 36.0 / 43.2 n 9.9 / 12.2 4.8 13.9 2010 4.3 d 624 42.1 d 6.8 / 0.3 351 14 573	2017 2.7b 54.4b 3.6b 5.0b 57.7 / 55.1b 42.7 / 4.8a 382.0 / 1.6b 544.9c 67.5b 4.1e 3.0m 110.7 / 123.5b 53.5 / 62.6b 15.2 / 19.7b 5.9b 31.1 2017 71.8ob 20.7 db 775 40.3 de 7.0 / 0.3e 408e 14e 822e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant) b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate, e 2014. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Airistat). h Data refers to manufacturing and utilities only. i 2012. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I Data revision. m 2013. n 2009. o Data as at the end of September. p 2004.

2.59

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 61.1 / 26.7

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

61.8 / 26.8^b 2.31^b

61.5 / 26.7

2.31

Canada

Canada				
Region	Northern America	UN membership	date 09	November 1945
Population (000, 2017)	36 624a	Surface area (km		84 670 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per 1		
Capital city	Ottawa	National currency		nadian Dollar (CAD)
Capital city pop. (000)	1 325.8 c,b	Exchange rate (po		
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	1 169 393	1 613 463	1 552 808 b
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 prices)	3.2	3.1	0.9b
GDP per capita (current US\$)		36 253.1	47 279.4	43 205.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	•	1.8	1.4 e	1.8 e,b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		32.4	28.6 e	28.6 e,b
Economy: Services and other		65.8	70.0 e	69.6 e,b
Employment: Agriculture (%		2.7	2.2	2.1
Employment: Industry (% of		22.1	20.2	19.5
Employment: Services (% of		75.2	77.6	78.4
Unemployment (% of labour		6.8	8.1	7.1 f
Labour force participation (fe		60.9 / 72.6	61.8 / 71.5	60.7 / 69.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		112	122	1319
Agricultural production index		102	102	1099
Food production index (2004		102	103	109g
Index of industrial production		100	88	921
International trade: Exports (,	360 552	386 580	388 911 d
International trade: Imports (314 444	392 109	402 954 d
International trade: Balance	,	46 108	- 5 529	- 14 043 d
Balance of payments, curren		21 931	- 58 160	- 53 083 b
Major trading partner				20
Export partners (% of export	s) United States 76	6.2 China	4.1	United Kingdom 3.3
Import partners (% of import	ts) United States 52	2.2 China	12.1	Mexico 6.2
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)k	1.0	1.1	1.0b
Urban population (% of total	•	80.1	80.9	81.8b
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %)k	1.2	1.3	1.2b
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.5	1.6	1.6 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)k	82.1 / 77.2	83.0 / 78.4	83.8 / 79.7 b
Population age distribution (0.44 1.00 0/1			
International migrant stock (U-14 and 6U+ years, %)	17.7 / 17.9	16.5 / 20.0	16.0 / 23.5a
		17.7 / 17.9 6 079.0 / 18.8	16.5 / 20.0 7 011.2 / 20.5	
Refugees and others of conc	000/% of total pop.)			
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000)	6 079.0 / 18.8	7 011.2 / 20.5	7 835.5 / 21.8 b
	000/% of total pop.) eern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k	6 079.0 / 18.8 167.7	7 011.2 / 20.5 216.6 l	7 835.5 / 21.8 ^b 155.8 ^d 4.7 ^b 10.4 ^g
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	000/% of total pop.) eern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k of GDP)	6 079.0 / 18.8 167.7 5.3 9.6 1.9 m	7 011.2 / 20.5 216.6 l 5.1 11.2 2.0	7 835.5 / 21.8 ^b 155.8 ^d 4.7 ^b 10.4 ^g 2.5 ⁿ
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (%	000/% of total pop.) eern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k o of GDP) D pop.)	6 079.0 / 18.8 167.7 5.3 9.6	7 011.2 / 20.5 216.6 l 5.1 11.2	7 835.5 / 21.8 ^b 155.8 ^d 4.7 ^b 10.4 ^g
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr	000/% of total pop.) een to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6 079.0 / 18.8 167.7 5.3 9.6 1.9 m 4.8 96.6 / 97.5	7 011.2 / 20.5 216.6 ¹ 5.1 11.2 2.0 5.4 98.9 / 98.5	7 835.5 / 21.8 b 155.8 d 4.7 b 10.4 g 2.5 n 5.3 i 101.1 / 100.1 o
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross	000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births)* o of GDP) 0 pop.) anditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6 079.0 / 18.8 167.7 5.3 9.6 1.9 m 4.8 96.6 / 97.5 99.9 / 102.2	7 011.2 / 20.5 216.6 5.1 11.2 2.0 5.4 98.9 / 98.5 101.1 / 103.6	7 835.5 / 21.8 b 155.8 d 4.7 b 10.4 9 2.5 n 5.3 i 101.1 / 100.1 o 110.0 / 109.8 o
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00C Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en	000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k o of GDP) 0 pop.) moliture (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6 079.0 / 18.8 167.7 ! 5.3 9.6 1.9 m 4.8 96.6 / 97.5 99.9 / 102.2 67.7 / 50.5 P	7 011.2 / 20.5 216.6 5.1 11.2 2.0 5.4 98.9 / 98.5 101.1 / 103.6 /	7 835.5 / 21.8 b 155.8 d 4.7 b 10.4 9 2.5 n 5.3 i 101.1 / 100.1 ° 110.0 / 109.8 °
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe	000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k o of GDP) 0 pop.) ol pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	6 079.0 / 18.8 167.7 ! 5.3 9.6 1.9 m 4.8 96.6 / 97.5 99.9 / 102.2 67.7 / 50.5 P 2.1	7 011.2 / 20.5 216.6 5.1 11.2 2.0 5.4 98.9 / 98.5 101.1 / 103.6 / 1.6	7 835.5 / 21.8 b 155.8 d 4.7 b 10.4 9 2.5 n 5.3 i 101.1 / 100.1 o 110.0 / 109.8 o / 1.7 b
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Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra	000/% of total pop.) even to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k to of GDP) 1 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) even total (f/m per 100 pop	6 079.0 / 18.8 167.7 ! 5.3 9.6 1.9 m 4.8 96.6 / 97.5) 99.9 / 102.2 67.7 / 50.5 p 2.1 21.1	7 011.2 / 20.5 216.6 ¹ 5.1 11.2 2.0 5.4 98.9 / 98.5 101.1 / 103.6 / 1.6 22.1	7 835.5 / 21.8 ^b 155.8 ^d 4.7 ^b 10.4 ^g 2.5 ⁿ 5.3 ⁱ 101.1 / 100.1 ^o 110.0 / 109.8 ^o / 1.7 ^b 26.3
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Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expe Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	000/% of total pop.) even to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k to of GDP) 10 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) even total (f/m per 100 po	6 079.0 / 18.8 167.7 ! 5.3 9.6 1.9 m 4.8 96.6 / 97.5 99.9 / 102.2 67.7 / 50.5 P 2.1 21.1 2005 52.8 71.7 q 2.0 74 m 38.2 557.4 / 17.3	7 011.2 / 20.5 216.6 5.1 111.2 2.0 5.4 98.9 / 98.5 101.1 / 103.6 / 1.6 22.1 2010 75.7 80.3 qr 1.8 77 38.2 534.7 / 15.7	7 835.5 / 21.8 ^b 155.8 ^d 4.7 ^b 10.4 ^g 2.5 ⁿ 5.3 ⁱ 101.1 / 100.1 ^o 110.0 / 109.8 ^o / 1.7 ^b 26.3 2017 81.9 ^{f,b} 88.5 ^{f,b} 1.6 ^{s,g} 122 38.2 ^{f,g} 537.2 / 15.1 ^g
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Gducation: Government expeducation: Frimary gross ent Education: Secondary gross ent Education: Tertiary gross ent Intentional homicide rate (pseats held by women in nati Environment and infrat Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (le Energy produc	000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k 0 of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	6 079.0 / 18.8 167.7 5.3 9.6 1.9 m 4.8 96.6 / 97.5 99.9 / 102.2 67.7 / 50.5 P 2.1 21.1 2005 52.8 71.7 q 2.0 74 m 38.2 557.4 / 17.3 16 756	7 011.2 / 20.5 216.6 5.1 11.2 2.0 5.4 98.9 / 98.5 101.1 / 103.6 / 1.6 22.1 2010 75.7 80.3 q.r 1.8 77 38.2 534.7 / 15.7 16 450	7 835.5 / 21.8 b 155.8 d 4,7 b 10.4 g 2.5 n 5.3 i 101.1 / 100.1 o 110.0 / 109.8 o / 1.7 b 26.3 2017 81.9 f.b 88.5 f.b 1.6 s.g 122 38.2 f.g 537.2 / 15.1 g 19 276 g
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Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expeducation: Frimary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Environment experies (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy supply per capita (Gig Energy supply per capita (Gig	000/% of total pop.) even to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k to of GDP) 10 pop.) eventiture (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) eventiture (if/m per 10	6 079.0 / 18.8 167.7 5.3 9.6 1.9 m 4.8 96.6 / 97.5 99.9 / 102.2 67.7 / 50.5 p 2.1 21.1 2005 52.8 71.7 q 2.0 74 m 38.2 557.4 / 17.3 16 756 348	7 011.2 / 20.5 216.6 5.1 11.2 2.0 5.4 98.9 / 98.5 101.1 / 103.6 / 1.6 22.1 2010 75.7 80.3 q.r 1.8 77 38.2 534.7 / 15.7 16 450 319	7 835.5 / 21.8 b 155.8 d 4.7 b 10.4 g 2.5 n 5.3 i 101.1 / 100.1 o 110.0 / 109.8 o / 1.7 b 26.3 2017 81.9 f b 88.5 f b 1.6 s g 122 38.2 f g 537.2 / 15.1 g 19 276 g 324 g

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to Ottawa-Gatineau, the Census Metropolitan Area. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g 2014, h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i 2011. j Imports FOB k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m 2004, n 2012. o 2013, p 2000. g Population aged 16 years and over. r Break in the time series. s Provisional data. t Development Assistance Committee member (OECD)

100.0 / 99.0

0.34

100.0 / 99.0 b

0.26 s,d

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 99.0

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^t 0.34

Cayman Islands

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Caribbean 264 ^b 100.4c ^b Cayman Islands Dollar (KYE 0.8e.f	Pop. de Capital	city	m2, 2017)	62ª 256.5ª George 30.6d	Town	
Economic indicators		2005		2010		2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	3 042		3 267		3 726 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		6.5		- 2.7		0.7b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		62 558	1	58 856.7		62 132.0 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		0.2		0.3		0.3b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		9.1		7.7		7.5 ^b	
Economy: Services and other		90.6		92.0		92.2b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed)	1.7 h		0.6 ⁱ		0.8 i,j	
Employment: Industry (% of	employed)	22.2 h		14.9 i		15.5 ^{i,j}	
Employment: Services (% of	employed)	75.5 ^h		84.2 i		83.6 i,j	
Unemployment (% of labour	force)	3.5		6.7		6.3j	
Labour force participation (fe	male/male pop. %)	/		80.6 / 88.0) i,k,l	80.6 / 85.6 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	000=100)	117		125		132 d	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	100		100		104 ^d	
Food production index (2004	2006=100)	100		100		104 ^d	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	52		13		18 ^f	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	1 191		828		991 ^f	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 1 138		- 815		- 972 f	
Major trading partner	S						2016
Export partners (% of export		2.2	Guatemala	16.4		France	4.5
Import partners (% of import	s) United States 7	8.4	Bahamas	4.9		Brazil	2.4
Social indicators		2005		2010		2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^m	3.1		2.6		1.5b	
Urban population (% of total		100.0		100.0		100.0b	
Urban population growth rat		3.1		2.6		1.5 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:				1.6 ⁿ			
Life expectancy at birth (fem		/		83.8 / 76.3	o,p	/	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)c	/		18.1 / 8.6	1	18.3 / 6.7 b,r	
International migrant stock (21.7 / 4	14.5	24.1 / 43.3		23.7 / 39.6 ^b	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to UNHCR (000)			~0.0t		0.1 f	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	r 100 000 pop.)	12.3 u		14.71			
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005		2010		2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	(per 100 inhabitants)	166.5		181.2		155.5 b	
Individuals using the Interne	'	38.0		66.0 w		77.0 w,b	
Threatened species (number		19 u		34		74	
Forested area (% of land are		52.9		52.9		52.9d	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 9.	1	0.6 / 10.1		0.5 / 9.2d	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		130		144		130 d	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		168		288		385b	
Important sites for terrestria		31.6		31.7		32.5	
Pop. using improved drinking	water (urban/rural, %)	95.0 / .		96.7 /		97.4 / b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c De jure population. d 2014. e UN operational exchange rate, f 2016. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. b Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i Break in the time series. j 2013. k Resident population (de jure). I 2009. m Data refers to a 5-year period precing the reference year. n 2007. o Data are based on a small number of deaths. p 2006. e txoluding the institutional population. r Population aged 55 years and over. s Refers to foreign citizens. t Data as at the end of December. u 2004. v Data refers to number of mobile handsets in operation. w Estimate. x Arrivals by air.

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 95.5 / ...

95.6 / ... b

95.6 / ...

Central African Republic

Central African Republ	IC			
Region Middle Africa	UN membership	date 20 S	September 1960	
Population (000, 2017) 4 659a	Surface area (kr		984b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 7.5a		100 f, 2017) 97.3		
Capital city Bangui	National curren		Franc (XAF)	
Capital city pop. (000) 794.0 b	Exchange rate (.3¢	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 413	2 034	1 633 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.4	3.6	4.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	348.4	457.6	333.2 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	45.0	41.2	34.9b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	18.6	24.0	24.8 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	36.5	34.8	40.4 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^d	69.9	69.6	72.2	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^d	4.5	4.6	4.3	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^d	25.6	25.8	23.4	
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	6.8	6.8	6.9	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)d	69.9 / 85.7	69.8 / 85.2	71.9 / 84.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ^{e,f}	112	138	1509	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	116	114 ^h	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	115	113 ^h	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^{i,j}	100	126	86 g	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	111	90	213°	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	185	210	147¢	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 75	- 120	66 c	
Major trading partners				2016
Export partners (% of exports) France	63.6 Chad	11.5	Cameroon	8.8
Import partners (% of imports) France	21.1 United St	ates 12.2	Zambia	9.6
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.9	1.5	0.4b	
Urban population (% of total population)	38.1	38.8	40.0b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.9	2.3	2.6b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	5.4	5.3	5.1 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	44.9 / 42.5	47.4 / 44.6	51.0 / 47.8 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	42.2 / 5.7	42.5 / 5.5	43.2 / 5.5ª	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	94.4 / 2.3	93.5 / 2.1	81.6 / 1.7 b	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	28.7 m	215.3 ^m	470.5¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	113.4	105.9	93.5b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	4.3	3.9	4.2 h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.10	~0.0p		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	1.2	1.29	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	53.1 / 77.1	76.4 / 107.4	79.8 / 107.3r	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	·	9.8 / 17.7 P	11.8 / 23.0r	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.6 / 3.2 t	1.2 / 3.9	1.5 / 4.1r	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	14.9	13.6	13.1 b	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	7.3 ^t	9.6	8.6	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	22.5 u	20.4 d,b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	0.3	2.0	4.6b	
Threatened species (number)	300	36	60	
Forested area (% of land area)	35.8	35.7	35.6 d,h	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / 0.1	0.3 / 0.1	0.3 / 0.1 h	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	19	19	19 ^h	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	5	5	5h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	12	54	120b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)				
	74.2	74.4	74.4	
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	74.2 86.2 / 51.6	74.4 88.6 / 53.6	74.4 89.6 / 54.4 b	
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	86.2 / 51.6			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate. e Bangui f Excluding "Rent" g 2013. b 2014. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3 i Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). k Data refers to a 5-vear period preceding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Data as at the end of December. n Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. o 2004. p 2009. q 2011. r 2012. s 2001. t 2000. u Data refers to active subscriptions only. v Arrivals by air at Bangui only.

6.64

13.08

32.25b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

				G	ıau
Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city	Middle Africa 14 900 a 11.8 a N'Djamena	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 100 f, 2017)	20 September 1960 1 284 000 b 100.2 a CFA Franc (XAF)	
Capital city pop. (000)	1 260.1 b	Exchange rate (pe		622.3¢	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	6 681	9 791	10 009b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		7.9	13.4	6.6b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		663.6	823.0	713.0 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		26.1	35.9	25.4b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	A)	34.9	36.7	39.0b	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)	39.0	27.4	35.6b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		76.7	78.0	76.6	
Employment: Industry (% of		1.8	1.9	2.0	
Employment: Services (% of		21.5	20.0	21.4	
Unemployment (% of labour		5.8	5.8	5.8	
Labour force participation (fe		64.2 / 79.5	64.1 / 79.:		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		126	147	161 f	
Agricultural production index Food production index (2004		107 107	154 163	1469 1519	
Index of industrial production		100	79	65 f	
International trade: Exports (3 095	3 410	1 990¢	
International trade: Imports (953	2 507	1 371 °	
International trade: Balance		2 142	904	619°	
Major trading partner					2016
Export partners (% of export:		I.1 India	9.0	China	6.7
Import partners (% of import	,	6.8 China	13.3	•	12.7
Social indicators	,	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	ane annual %\j	3.8	3.3	3.3 b	
Urban population (% of total	•	21.8	22.0	22.5b	
Urban population growth rat		3.9	3.3	3.4b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		7.2	6.9	6.3 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years) ^j	48.5 / 46.8	49.7 / 48.	0 52.8 / 50.5 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	49.1 / 4.2	48.6 / 4.0		
International migrant stock (352.1 / 3.5	416.9 / 3.		
Refugees and others of conc		275.5	533.01	512.3¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		110.8	105.2	91.2b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		3.9	2.9	3.69	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		~0.0n	~0.00	~0.0f	
Education: Government expe		1.7	2.0	2.8f	
Education: Primary gross enr	oi. ratio (i/mi per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.0 / 85.6 8.1 / 23.2 d	69.9 / 95. 13.4 / 31.3		
Education: Tertiary gross enr		0.1 / 23.24	0.6 / 3.6d		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		10.7	9.7	9.0b	
Seats held by women in nati		6.5	5.2	12.8	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	(per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	24.5	40.2b	
Individuals using the Interne		0.4	1.7 d	2.7 d,b	
Threatened species (number		21 ⁿ	30	43	
Forested area (% of land are		4.9	4.4	4.0 d,g	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	0.4 / ~0.0	0.5 / ~0.0	0.7 / ~0.09	
Energy production, primary (I		433	324	288 g	
Energy supply per capita (Giç		7	6	69	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	, ,		71	120b	
Important sites for terrestria		70.6	70.6	70.6	
Pop. using improved drinking Pop. using improved sanitati		64.7 / 42.4 28.1 / 5.8	69.8 / 44. 30.5 / 6.3		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate, e N'Djamena f 2013. g 2014. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. n 2004. o 2006. p 2012.

6.87

4.76

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

5.74b

Channel Islands

Region	Northern Europe	Population (000	0, 2017) 165	a,b		
Surface area (km2) 180 a,c		Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 870.1 a,b				
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017)	98.4 a,b	Capital city Saint Helier				
National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)	Capital city por	o. (000) 35.1	d,e		
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^f					
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017		
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed) ^g	5.3	5.2	5.0		
Employment: Industry (% of	employed) ^g	25.1	24.8	24.5		
Employment: Services (% of	employed)g	69.6	70.0	70.5		
Unemployment (% of labour	force) ^g	8.6	8.9	8.7		
Labour force participation (fe	emale/male pop. %) ^g	51.1 / 68.8 52.2 / 6	52.2 / 67.0	49.9 / 65.4		
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017		
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^{a,h}	0.7	0.7	0.5¢		
Urban population (% of total	population) ^a	30.7	31.1	31.5¢		
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^{a,h}	0.9	0.9	0.8¢		
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman) ^{a,h}	1.4	1.4	1.5¢		
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years) ^{a,h}	80.5 / 76.0	81.7 / 77.5	82.4 / 78.7 c		
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)a	16.3 / 20.4	15.3 / 21.7	14.5 / 24.5 b		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	70.9 / 46.0	77.6 / 48.6	82.3 / 50.3 c		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ^{a,h}	10.3	8.7	7.9¢		
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017		

a. Refers to Guernsey and Jersey, **b**. Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **c**. 2015. **d**. Data refer to the parish of St. Helier, the capital of the Bailiwick of Jersey. **e**. 2014. **f**. 2016. **g**. Estimate. **h**. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Chile

Region South Ameri Population (000, 2017) 18 055 a Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 24.3 a Capital city 200, (000) 6 507.4 b	ca	Surfa Sex r Natio	nembership o ce area (km2 atio (m per 1 nal currency ange rate (pe	2) 00 f, 20	7 017) 9 0	756 102 98.2ª	ber 1945 b Peso (CLP)	
Economic indicators		2005		2010			2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million curre	(2211 tnd	123 0		217 5			240 796b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 pi		6.2	.50	5.8	30		2.3b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1000)	7 644	. 9	12 78	51		13 416.2b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) ^d		4.1		3.5			3.9b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)d		40.3		39.6			32.8b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of	GVA)d	55.6		57.0			63.3 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)		13.1		10.9			9.6	
Employment: Industry (% of employed)e		22.8		23.5			22.9	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e		64.1		65.6			67.5	
Unemployment (% of labour force)		8.0		8.1			6.8e	
Labour force participation (female/male po	p. %) ^e	38.2	/ 73.1	46.8 /			50.7 / 74.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)		114f		101g,	h		115 ^{g,i,j}	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=	100)	100		108			1111	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)		100		108			111 ^j	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)		41 97		71 10			59 884 c	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)		32 92		59 20			58 804 c	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)		9 047		11 89	9		1 080¢	
Balance of payments, current account (mill	lion US\$)	1 449		3 581			- 4 761 b	
Major trading partners								2016
Export partners (% of exports) C	hina 28		United Stat		14.1		Japan	8.6
Import partners (% of imports)	hina 24	.1	United Stat	es	17.4		Brazil	8.0
Social indicators		2005	j	2010)		2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.1		1.0			0.9b	
Urban population (% of total population)		87.4		88.6			89.5 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average ann	nual %) ^k	1.4		1.2			1.1 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2.0		1.9			1.8 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye		80.3		80.8			81.3 / 76.2b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ y		24.6		22.5 /			20.3 / 16.0a	
International migrant stock (000/% of tota		273.4	/ 1.7	369.4	/ 2.2		469.4 / 2.6 b	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		0.91		1.91			3.7¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	(8.4		7.8			7.4b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)		6.7		7.0			7.8j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	000	1.0		1.0 m				
Education: Government expenditure (% of		3.2	/440.0	4.2	/ 40 4		4.9b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m p			/ 112.3	96.07	/ 104	.9	100.0 / 103.3 b 101.3 / 100.0 b	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/n Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m p		48.6		72.3			94.4 / 83.0b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop		3.6	7 31.3	3.2	07.1		3.6j	
Seats held by women in national parliame		12.5		14.2			15.8	
Environment and infrastructure i		2005)	2010			2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inha		64.7		115.8			129.5 ^b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inha		31.2r		45.0n			64.3b	
Research & Development expenditure (% o	of GDP)	4000		0.3			0.4 o,j	
Threatened species (number)		123 P		145			197 23.4 e,j	
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons	nor capital	21.6 61.8	/ 3 0	21.8 72.3 /	/// 2		82.6 / 4.7 j	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	hei rahira!	390	J.0	384	4.3		540j	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		72		75			85 j	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (מחחו)	2 027		2 801	a		4 478 q,b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity		33.4		35.2	4		35.7	
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban,			77.6	99.6	/ 87 /		99.7 / 93.3b	
			11.0	00.0 /	07.4		33.7 / 33.3	
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (u		97.3	7776	99.2	/ 85 Q		100.0 / 90.9b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015, c 2016. d At producers' prices, e Estimate, f Santiago g Index base: 2009=100. h Break in the time series, i Series linked to former series, i 2014, k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December, m 2009, n Population aged 5 years and over. o Provisional data, p 2004, q Including nationals residing abroad.

China

Jiiiiu					
Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership		24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2017)	1 409 517 a,b	Surface area (km		9 600 000 €	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per			
Capital city	Beijing 20 384.0¢	National currenc		Yuan Renminbi (CNY) 6.9d	
Capital city pop. (000)	20 304.00	Exchange rate (p			
Economic indicators	,	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		2 308 800	6 066 351	11 158 457 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		11.4	10.6	6.9¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 768.4	4 523.9	8 109.1¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		12.0	9.8	9.2¢	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		47.2	46.6	41.1°	
Economy: Services and other		40.9 42.6	43.6	49.7¢	
Employment: Agriculture (%			34.1	27.0	
Employment: Industry (% of e		21.8 35.6	24.0 41.9	23.9 49.1	
Employment: Services (% of		4.1	41.9	49.1	
Unemployment (% of labour	Torce) =	66.9 / 79.8	4.2 63.7 / 77.3		
Labour force participation (fe CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		107	124	o 63.0 / / / . / 140 ^h	
Agricultural production index		107	124	132h	
Food production index (2004-		100	120	133 h	
International trade: Exports (761 953	1 577 764		
International trade: Exports (659 953	1 396 002		
International trade: Balance		102 001	181 762	530 285 d	
Balance of payments, curren		132 378 i	237 810	330 602¢	
		132 370	237 010	330 002 -	
Major trading partners					2016
Export partners (% of exports		.3 China, Hong Ko		,	6.1
Import partners (% of import	s) Republic of Korea 10	.0 Japan	9.2	Asia nes j	8.8
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^{b,k}	0.6	0.6	0.5°	
Urban population (% of total		42.5	49.2	55.6°	
Urban population growth rate		4.0	3.6	3.0°	
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.6	1.6	1.6°	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		74.7 / 71.7	76.3 / 73.:		
Population age distribution (19.9 / 11.0	17.8 / 12.		
International migrant stock (I		678.9 / 0.1	849.9 / 0.		
Refugees and others of conc		301.1 m	301.1 m	301.7 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		25.3	16.7	11.6¢	
Health: Total expenditure (%		4.7	4.9	5.5 h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		1.10	1.5	1.5p	
Education: Primary gross enr		113.2 / 113.7 9	111.6 / 11		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^t		84.8 / 85.		
Education: Tertiary gross enr		18.3 / 20.3	24.8 / 23.		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		1.6	1.0	0.7 h	
Seats held by women in nati	onal parliaments (%)	20.2	21.3	23.7	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	s (per 100 inhabitants) ^b	29.8	63.2	93.2°	
Individuals using the Internet		8.5	34.3	50.3 f,r,s,c	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP) ^b	1.3	1.7	2.0 h	
Threatened species (number		773 ^t	859	1 080	
Forested area (% of land are		20.6	21.4	22.0 ^h	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		5 897.0 / 4.5	8 776.0 /		1
Energy production, primary (F		63 831	88 553	101 394 ^h	
Energy supply per capita (Giç		53	76	87 h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		46 809	55 664	56 886°	
Important sites for terrestria		51.2	51.4	52.0	
Pop. using improved drinking		97.3 / 78.2	97.4 / 85.		
	on facilities (urban/rural, %)b		82.9 / 59.		
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI) ^o	0.08	0.01	0.00°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China. **c** 2015. **d** 2016. **e** At producers prices. **f** Estimate. **g** Index base period: the same month of 2000–100. **h** 2014. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Asia not elsewhere specified. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Data as at the end of December, **n** General government expenditure series was revised using the one provided by the IMF. As a result, some ratios may have changed from last year. **o** 2002. **p** 2011. **q** 2003. **r** Users in the last 6 months. **s** Population aged 6 years and over. **t** 2004.

China, Hong Kong SAR

Population (000, 2017) 7 365a Region Eastern Asia Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 7 014.2ª Surface area (km2) 1 106b Sex ratio (m per 100 f 2017) 85 1a ital aits

	85.1ª Hong Kong Dollar (HKD) 7.8 ^d		al city al city pop. ((g Kong 3.6 ^{c,b}	
Economic indicators		2005	j	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current US\$)	181 5	69	228 639	309 236 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, o	onst. 2005 prices)	7.4		6.8	2.4b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		26 53	5.7	32 692.7	42 431.0b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	VA) ^e	0.1		0.1	0.1 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)		8.7		7.0	7.2 ^b	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA) ^f	91.3		93.0	92.7 b	
Employment: Agriculture (% o	if employed) ^g	0.3		0.2	0.2	
Employment: Industry (% of e	mployed) ^g	20.1		16.5	14.9	
Employment: Services (% of e	mployed) ^g	79.5		83.3	84.9	
Unemployment (% of labour f	orce)	5.6		4.3	3.59	
Labour force participation (fer			71.3	51.8 / 68.5	52.6 / 67.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20	00=100)	94 h		104	119 ⁱ	
Agricultural production index		99		55	34 j	
Food production index (2004-2	,	99		55	34 j	
International trade: Exports (n		292 1		400 692	516 588 d	
International trade: Imports (r	.,	300 1		441 369	547 124 ^d	
International trade: Balance (.,	- 8 04		- 40 677	- 30 536 d	
Balance of payments, current	account (million US\$)	21 57	5	16 012	10 101 b	
Major trading partners						2016
Export partners (% of exports) China !	55.3	United Stat	es 8.1	India	3.0
Import partners (% of imports) China 4	44.7	Asia nes	8.9	Japan	6.3
Social indicators		2005	i	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (avera	ge annual %)k	0.5		0.6	0.6b	
Urban population (% of total)	population)	100.0		100.0	100.0 ^b	
Urban population growth rate	(average annual %)k	0.2		0.4	0.7 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman) ^k	1.0		1.0	1.2 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (fema	les/males, years)k	84.4	78.5	85.5 / 79.5	86.4 / 80.5 b	
Population age distribution (0		14.4,	/ 15.6	11.9 / 18.4	11.5 / 23.5a	
International migrant stock (0	00/% of total pop.)	2 721	.2 / 39.8	2 780.0 / 39.8	2 838.7 / 38.	.9b
Refugees and others of conce		3.01		0.61	2.5 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		2.5		1.9	1.6 ^b	
Education: Government exper		4.1		3.5	3.3 ^b	
Education: Secondary gross e				87.6 / 88.4	98.8 / 102.8	
Education: Tertiary gross enro		31.9	/ 32.7	58.1 / 58.99	73.7 / 63.5 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per	100 000 pop.)	0.5		0.5	0.3b	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	j	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	(per 100 inhabitants)	123.9		195.7	228.8 ^b	
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitants) ^m	56.9		72.0	84.9 ^b	
Research & Development exp	enditure (% of GDP)	0.8		0.7	0.7 i	
Throatoned enesies (number)		20 n		40	C A	

39 n

43.9 / 6.5

14 773

56.7

49

40.7 / 5.8

20 085

56.7

Threatened species (number)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

64 46.2 / 6.4 j

83 j

26 686 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015, c Consists of the population of Hong Kong Island, New Kowloon the new towns in New Territories and the marine areas. d 2016, e Excludes hunting and forestry, f Excludes waste management. g Estimate. h Break in the time series, i 2013, j 2014, k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December, m Population aged 10 years and over, n 2004.

China, Macao SAR

Population (000, 2017) Eastern Asia 623a 30 b,c Surface area (km2) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 20 821.6ª Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 92.3ª Capital city Macao

National currency Pataca (MOP) Exchange rate (per US\$) 8.0 d	Capital city pop.	(000) 584.4	4¢	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 092	28 124	46 178¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	8.1	25.3	- 20.3 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	25 830.0	52 604.2	78 586.4c	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	14.9	7.4	6.6 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	85.1	92.6	93.4¢	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)e	0.1	0.2	0.3	
Employment: Industry (% of employed)e	26.8	15.6	17.7	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e	73.1	84.2	82.1	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.2	2.8	3.2e	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)e	59.0 / 74.3	65.5 / 77.1	65.6 / 76.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	99 f	124	156 g,h	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	95	86 h	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	95	86 h	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ⁱ	100	45 j	42 j.k	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	2 474	870	1 257 ^d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	4 514	5 629	8 924 ^d	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 2 040	- 4 760	- 7 668 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 902	11 089	11 557 c	
Major trading partners				2016
Export partners (% of exports) Areas nes 58	3.7 China, Hong Ko	ong SAR 31.6	China	6.8
Import partners (% of imports) China 35	5.1 China, Hong Ko	ong SAR 8.9	France	8.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	2.4	2.1	2.3¢	
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0¢	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.6	2.7	1.8¢	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	0.8	0.9	1.2°	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	83.6 / 78.2	84.9 / 79.1	86.2 / 80.3 c	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	16.9 / 9.6	12.7 / 11.0	13.3 / 16.1 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	279.3 / 59.7	318.5 / 59.6	342.7 / 58.3 c	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)		~0.0n	~0.0d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	4.9	3.8	3.0c	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3	2.6	2.0 h	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.4 / 107.5	93.3 / 95.3	99.7 / 101.1 c	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.7 / 103.8	93.3 / 94.2	95.9 / 97.0°	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	50.4 / 79.0	60.9 / 62.7	86.3 / 65.2 c	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5	0.4	0.2¢	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	113.8	209.9	324.4¢	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	34.9 e	55.2°	77.6 o,c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	0.1	~0.0	0.1 h	
Threatened species (number)	59	9	11	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.8 / 3.8	1.4 / 2.6	1.3 / 2.2h	

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Inland waters include the reservoirs. c 2015. d 2016. e Estimate. f Break in the time series. g Series linked to former series. h 2014. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j Data refers to manufacturing and utilities only. k 2012. I Areas not elsewhere specified. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Data as at the end of December. o Population aged 3 years and over. p Partial data. q 2004. r Does not include other non-residents namely workers, students, etc.

9 014

0.0

2

62

0.0

11 926 r

 2^{h}

0.0

14 308 r,c

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)e

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)e

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Colombia

Region South Amer	ica		membership		05 November 1945	
Population (000, 2017) 49 066a			face area (km : ratio (m per		1 141 748 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 44.2a Capital city Bogota			ional currenc		Colombian Peso (COP)	1
Capital city pop. (000) 9 764.8 c,b			hange rate (p		3 000.7 d	,
Economic indicators		200		2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million curr	ent US\$)		566	287 018	292 080 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 p		4.7		4.0	3.1 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		3 38	36.0	6 250.7	6 056.1 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)		8.4		7.1	6.8b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)		32.8	3	35.0	34.0 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% o	f GVA)	58.8	3	57.9	59.2 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	е	18.5	5	16.0	13.5	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e		16.4		17.1	16.6	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e		65.2		66.9	69.9	
Unemployment (% of labour force)		11.9		11.8	10.5 e	
Labour force participation (female/male p	op. %) ^e		0 / 81.2	55.5 / 80.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)†		140		177	200 g	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=	:100)	99		101	1149	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)		99	100	102	1159	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)		21 '		39 820 40 683	31 045 d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)		21 2		- 863	44 831 ^d - 13 786 ^d	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	llion LICe)	- 14 - 11		- 8663	- 18 922b	
Balance of payments, current account (mil	111011 (199)	- 1 1	592	- 0 003	- 10 922	
Major trading partners						2016
		32.9	Panama		Netherlands	3.9
Import partners (% of imports) Unite	ed States	26.7	China	19.3	B Mexico	7.6
Social indicators		200)5	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.4		1.2	1.0 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population)		73.6	3	75.0	76.4 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average an		2.0		1.8	1.7 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2.3		2.1	1.9b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y			4 / 68.0	76.6 / 69.		
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+			9 / 7.6	26.4 / 9.0		
International migrant stock (000/% of total			.6 / 0.2	124.3 / 0.		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCF			00.2 i	3 672.4 i	7 127.0 ^d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		20.5)	19.0	17.9b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)		5.8 1.5		6.8 1.6	7.29	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of	CDD/	4.0		4.8	 4.5 ^b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m			.2 / 128.7	123.1 / 12		b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/			7 / 79.3	106.9 / 97		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m			4 / 28.0	41.3 / 37.		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop		39.5		32.7	26.5 b	
Seats held by women in national parliame		12.0		8.4	18.7	
Environment and infrastructure	indicators	200)5	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inh.		50.6		95.8	115.7b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inh		11.0		36.5 k	55.9 k,b	
Research & Development expenditure (%		0.2		0.2	0.29	
Threatened species (number)	,	593		681	835	
Forested area (% of land area)		54.3	3	52.8	52.8 e,g	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons	s per capita)	60.9	9 / 1.4	76.2 / 1.7	84.1 / 1.89	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		3 33	35	4 486	5 380 9	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		27		30	319	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders	(000)	933	m	1 405	2 978 b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity		25.6		30.9	38.6	
Pop. using improved drinking water (urbar			1 / 72.1	96.9 / 73.		
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (0 / 57.8	84.6 / 63.		
Net Official Development Assist. received	(% of GNI)	0.44	1	0.24	0.47b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c. Refers to the nuclei of Santa Fe de Bogotá, Soacha, Chia and Funza. d 2016. e Estimate. f Low income group. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j Data revision. k Population aged 5 years and over. I 2004. m Break in the time series.

	Eastern Africa 814ª	UN membership o		12 November 1975 2 235 b	
Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1			
	Moroni	National currency		Comorian Franc (KMF)	
	55.9¢	Exchange rate (pe		466.7 d	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (imillion current LIS\$)	782	995	1 079b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, co		2.8	- 0.7	4.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5110ti. 2000 p11000/	1 264.2	1 424.5	1 368.9b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G\	/A)	34.4	32.5	30.7b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)		4.0	4.2	4.0b	
Economy: Services and other a		61.7	63.3	65.3b	
Employment: Agriculture (% o		61.8	62.2	62.0	
Employment: Industry (% of er		5.5	5.3	5.2	
Employment: Services (% of e		32.7	32.5	32.8	
Unemployment (% of labour for		20.3	19.9	20.0	
Labour force participation (fen		32.2 / 78.7	34.1 / 79.0		
Agricultural production index (96	107	107°	
Food production index (2004-2		96	107	107°	
International trade: Exports (m		4	14	20 d	
International trade: Imports (m		85	181	193 d	
International trade: Balance (n	.,	- 81	- 167	- 173 d	
Balance of payments, current	.,,	- 29	- 91		
Major trading partners					2016
Export partners (% of exports)	India 30	.0 France	12.2	United Arab Emirates	
Import partners (% of imports)			12.2		10.9
	Offitod Hop. Turizumu 11				
Social indicators	Lovif	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average		2.4	2.4	2.4b	
Urban population (% of total p		27.9	27.9	28.3 b	
Urban population growth rate		2.4	2.6	2.7b	
Fertility rate, total (live births	·	5.2	4.9	4.6b	
Life expectancy at birth (femal		61.2 / 58.0	62.5 / 59.3	•	
Population age distribution (0-		42.3 / 4.6	41.0 / 4.5	39.8 / 4.9a	
International migrant stock (00		13.2 / 2.1	12.6 / 1.8	12.6 / 1.6 ^b	
Refugees and others of concer		~0.09			
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000		72.6	66.7	58.1 b	
Health: Total expenditure (% c		4.3	5.8	6.7¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p		0.2 h	771		
Education: Government expen		3.9i	7.71	4.3b	
Education: Primary gross enrol		100.9 / 113.7 h	102.8 / 11	•	
Education: Secondary gross er			/	62.4 / 58.4°	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol		2.6 / 3.4 k	4.9 / 6.5	8.0 / 9.80	
Intentional homicide rate (per		9.4	8.4	7.6b	
Seats held by women in nation	nal parliaments (%)	3.0	3.0	6.1	
Environment and infras		2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6	24.2	54.8 e,b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	2.0	5.1	7.5 ^b	
Threatened species (number)		27 h	89	114	
Forested area (% of land area)		22.6	21.0	20.1 c	
CO2 emission estimates (milli	on tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 0.2	0.2 / 0.2	0.2 / 0.2 c	
Energy production, primary (Pe	etajoules)	2	2	3 ℃	
Energy supply per cenite /Cigo	inules)	6e	7 e	6°	
chergy supply per capita (diga	goulos,				
		26	15	24 b	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at natio Important sites for terrestrial I	nal borders (000)	26 0.0	15 14.8	24 ^b 14.8	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at natio Important sites for terrestrial I	nal borders (000) biodiversity protected (%)			14.8	
	nal borders (000) biodiversity protected (%) water (urban/rural, %)	0.0	14.8	14.8 9 92.6 / 89.1 b	

^{6.11} a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Estimate. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data as at the end of December. h 2004. i 2002. j 2008. k 2003.

13.24

12.05c

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Congo

				0011	y
Region	Middle Africa	UN membershi	ip date	20 September 1960	
Population (000, 2017)	5 261 a	Surface area (k		342 000 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			er 100 f, 2017)		
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Brazzaville 1 887.6 ^b	National currer Exchange rate		CFA Franc (XAF) 622.3¢	
	1 007.00				
Economic indicators	· / :II: · · · · · · · · · · ·	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		6 087	12 281	8 493 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		7.6	8.7	1.2 ^b 1.838.1 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 737.6 4.6	3 020.4 3.7	4.7 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of CV/		73.4	78.1	70.0b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA Economy: Services and other		22.0	18.2	25.3b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		43.2	41.7	40.7	
Employment: Industry (% of		25.9	25.2	25.8	
Employment: Services (% of		31.0	33.0	33.5	
Unemployment (% of labour		15.9	14.6	11.5	
Labour force participation (fe		67.4 / 71.5	67.5 / 72.3	67.1 / 72.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		110	1399	154 ^h	
Agricultural production index	,	100	124	106 ⁱ	
Food production index (2004		100	125	106 i	
Index of industrial production		100	159 l,m		
International trade: Exports (4 744	6 918	2 540 °	
International trade: Imports (1 342	4 369	9 793 c	
International trade: Balance		3 402	2 548	- 7 253¢	
Balance of payments, curren		696			
Major trading partner					2016
Export partners (% of export:		34.9 Austra	alia 9.0	Gabon	8.3
Import partners (% of import		17.2 Chin		Belgium	13.5
	o, ridiloo				
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver		2.8	3.3	2.6b	
Urban population (% of total		61.0	63.2	65.4b	
Urban population growth rat		3.3	3.7	3.2b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		5.1	5.0	4.9b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		53.1 / 51.1	59.2 / 56.7	64.1 / 61.0 b	
Population age distribution (41.6 / 5.2 315.2 / 9.0	41.7 / 5.0 419.6 / 10.3	42.3 / 5.2a 3 393.0 / 8.5b	
International migrant stock (77.60	138.70	54.9¢	
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0)		81.1	61.0	46.5 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		2.4	2.3	5.2 [†]	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.2 p	0.19	3.21	
Education: Government expe		1.8	6.2		
Education: Primary gross enr		107.8 / 115.9	109.8 / 116	3.3 114.8 / 107.0 r	
		107.0 / 110.0		50.6 / 58.4r	
		1 42 N / 49 7 d.p	/	00.0 / 00.1	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop		/ 2 3 / 10 8m	83/111h	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 / 5.5 d,s	2.3 / 10.8 m	•	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.)	2.2 / 5.5 ^{d,s} 11.3	2.3 / 10.8 ^m 10.6	10.1 b	
Seats held by women in nati	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%)	2.2 / 5.5 d,s 11.3 8.5	2.3 / 10.8 ^m 10.6 7.3	10.1 ^b 7.4	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators	2.2 / 5.5 d.s 11.3 8.5 2005	2.3 / 10.8 ^m 10.6 7.3 2010	10.1 ^b 7.4 2017	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 popol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2 / 5.5 d.s 11.3 8.5 2005 15.8	2.3 / 10.8 ^m 10.6 7.3 2010 90.4	10.1 ^b 7.4 2017 111.7 ^{d,b}	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2 / 5.5 d.s 11.3 8.5 2005 15.8 1.5	2.3 / 10.8 ^m 10.6 7.3 2010 90.4 5.0	10.1 b 7.4 2017 111.7 d.b 7.6 b	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2 / 5.5 d.s 11.3 8.5 2005 15.8 1.5 65 P	2.3 / 10.8 m 10.6 7.3 2010 90.4 5.0 103	10.1 b 7.4 2017 111.7 d,b 7.6 b 134	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) a) a)	2.2 / 5.5 d.s 11.3 8.5 2005 15.8 1.5 65 P 65.8	2.3 / 10.8 m 10.6 7.3 2010 90.4 5.0 103 65.6	10.1 b 7.4 2017 111.7 d.b 7.6 b 134 65.4 i	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) a) a) dion tons/tons per capita)	2.2 / 5.5 d.s 11.3 8.5 2005 15.8 1.5 65 P 65.8 1.0 / 0.3	2.3 / 10.8 m 10.6 7.3 2010 90.4 5.0 103 65.6 2.0 / 0.5	10.1 b 7.4 2017 111.7 d.b 7.6 b 134 65.4 i 3.1 / 0.7 i	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) d) a) d lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	2.2 / 5.5 d.s 11.3 8.5 2005 15.8 1.5 65P 65.8 1.0 / 0.3	2.3 / 10.8 m 10.6 7.3 2010 90.4 5.0 103 65.6 2.0 / 0.5 724	10.1 b 7.4 2017 111.7 d.b 7.6 b 134 65.4 i 3.1 / 0.7 i 648 i	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) (t (per 100 inhabitants) d) a) d lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) jajoules)	2.2 / 5.5 d.s 11.3 8.5 2005 15.8 1.5 65 P 65.8 1.0 / 0.3	2.3 / 10.8 m 10.6 7.3 2010 90.4 5.0 103 65.6 2.0 / 0.5	10.1 b 7.4 2017 111.7 d.b 7.6 b 134 65.4 i 3.1 / 0.7 i	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) (per 100 inhabitants) a) d ion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) pajoules) ional borders (000)	2.2 / 5.5 d.s 11.3 8.5 2005 15.8 1.5 65 P 65.8 1.0 / 0.3 563 13	2.3 / 10.8 m 10.6 7.3 2010 90.4 5.0 103 65.6 2.0 / 0.5 724	10.1 b 7.4 2017 111.7 d.b 7.6 b 134 65.4 i 3.1 / 0.7 i 648 i 24 i	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) (per 100	2.2 / 5.5 d.s 11.3 8.5 2005 15.8 1.5 65 P 65.8 1.0 / 0.3 563 13	2.3 / 10.8 m 10.6 7.3 2010 90.4 5.0 103 65.6 2.0 / 0.5 724 17 194 t	10.1 b 7.4 2017 111.7 d.b 7.6 b 134 65.4 i 3.1 / 0.7 i 648 i 24 i 227 t.i 72.1	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land area CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators (ger 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) d) a) d lion tons/tons per capita) retajoules) jajoules) jajoules joinal borders (000) libiodiversity protected (%) water (urban/rural, %)	2.2 / 5.5 d.s 11.3 8.5 2005 15.8 1.5 65 P 65.8 1.0 / 0.3 563 13 35 51.5 95.5 / 34.6	2.3 / 10.8 m 10.6 7.3 2010 90.4 5.0 103 65.6 2.0 / 0.5 724 17 194 t 61.2	10.1 b 7.4 2017 111.7 d.b 7.6 b 134 65.4 i 3.1 / 0.7 i 648 i 24 i 227 t.i 72.1	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate. e African population. f Brazzaville g Series linked to former series. b 2013. i 2014. j Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. k Country data supplemented with data from the Observatorie Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). I Data refers to manufacturing and utilities only. m 2009. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Data as at the end of December. p 2004. q 2007. r 2012. s 2003. t Including nationals residing abroad.

35.36

14.57

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

1.05b

Cook Islands

International trade: Exports (million US\$)
International trade: Imports (million US\$)

International trade: Balance (million US\$)

Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)

Major trading partners

Polynesia Population (000, 2017) 17a Surface area (km2) 236b Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 72 / a Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 97.4 c,d Capital city Avarua National currency New Zealand Dollar (NZD) Capital city pop. (000) 5.0e 1.4d Exchange rate (per US\$) **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2017 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 183 255 294b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 5.5b _ 1 1 - 3 0 9 /110 7 12 578.7 GDP per capita (current US\$) 14 118 7b 8.1b Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)f 69 1 Q 9.0b Economy: Industry (% of GVA)f 96 85 Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)f 83.5 86.6 82 9b 4.3 g,e Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) Employment: Industry (% of employed) 11.7 g,e Employment: Services (% of employed) 84.0 g,e Unemployment (% of labour force) 13.1h 6.9 c,g,i 8.2g,e Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) 63.0 / 75.5 j,h 64.2 / 76.1 c,g,i 65.4 / 76.6 g,e CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)k 118 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 100 93 Food production index (2004-2006=100) 100 92 911

5

91

- 85

14 d

98 d

- 84 d

31t

2016

Export partners (% of exports)	Japan	39.0	Germany	11.7	France	7.0
Import partners (% of imports)	New Zealand	46.7	Italy	16.0	Fiji	8.2
Social indicators		2005	i	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average a	innual %) ^m	1.7		- 1.2	- 1.2 ^b	
Urban population (% of total popu	llation)	71.0		73.3	74.5 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (ave	erage annual %)m	3.4		1.5	0.9b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per	woman)				2.6 e	
Life expectancy at birth (females/	males, years)	74.0	′ 68.0 h	76.2 / 69.5 i	79.6 / 71.7	c,n,o
Population age distribution (0-14	and 60+ years, %)	30.0	′ 10.6 h	26.1 / 11.9 p,i	26.9 / 14.2	c,d
International migrant stock (000/9	6 of total pop.)	3.3 /	16.9	3.8 / 18.6	4.2 / 19.9b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 liv	e births)				3.6 n,o	
Health: Total expenditure (% of G	DP)	4.7		3.6	3.41	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.09		1.2r	***	
Education: Government expenditu	re (% of GDP)				3.9b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ra	tio (f/m per 100 pop	.)s 113.0	/ 110.2	103.6 / 104.6	99.3 / 106.) b
Education: Secondary gross enrol.	ratio (f/m per 100 p	op.) ^s 84.9,	75.1	88.1 / 80.7	90.1 / 83.0	b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ra	tio (f/m per 100 pop	.)/		/	49.5 / 40.1	s,t

81

- 76

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Threatened species (number)	239	53	75
Forested area (% of land area)	62.9	62.9	62.9 s,l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 3.2	0.1 / 3.5	0.1 / 3.4
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	45	49 s	48 s,l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	88	104	125 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	16.8	16.8	16.8
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.9 / 99.9	99.9 / 99.9	99.9 / 99.9 b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	94.2 / 94.2	96.4 / 96.4	97.6 / 97.6 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Break in the time series. d 2016. e 2011. f At producers' prices. g Resident population (de jure). b 2001. i 2006. j Population aged 15 to 69 years, k Rarotonga I 2014. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Data refers to a 5-year period up to and including the reference year. o 2013. p Provisional data. q 2004. r 2009. s Estimate. t 2012.

Costa Rica

	al America		ership date	02 Novem	ber 1945	
Population (000, 2017) 4 906		Surface ar		51 100 b		
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 96.1			m per 100 f, 2017		0 1 (000	
Capital city San C		National o		554.6 ^d	an Colon (CRC)
Capital city pop. (000) 1 170	1.20,0		rate (per US\$)			
Economic indicators		2005	2010		017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million	.,	19 952	37 269		2 958 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const.	2005 prices)	3.9	5.0		.7 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		4 697.0	8 199.4		1 015.0b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)e		9.6	7.2	-	.1 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)e		26.9	25.4		1.5 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activi-		63.6	67.4		3.4b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of emp	· . ·	15.2	15.1		1.6	
Employment: Industry (% of employ	∕ed) [†]	21.7	19.6	1	9.1	
Employment: Services (% of employment)	yed) ^f	63.1	65.3	_	9.3	
Unemployment (% of labour force)		6.6	8.9	8	.6 ^f	
Labour force participation (female/	male pop. %) ^f	43.6 / 80.2			6.9 / 76.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=1)		170	268		23 h	
Agricultural production index (2004)	-2006=100)	98	114	1:	27 h	
Food production index (2004-2006=	100)	98	115		29 h	
International trade: Exports (million	US\$)	7 151	9 045	9	908 d	
International trade: Imports (million	uS\$)	9 173	13 920	1	5 322 d	
International trade: Balance (million	n US\$)	- 2 023	- 4 875	-	5 414 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account	unt (million US\$)	- 860	- 1 214	-	2 493 b	
Major trading partners						2016
Export partners (% of exports)	United States 41	0 Ne	therlands 5.3	R Pa	nama	5.7
Import partners (% of imports)	United States 37		China 13			7.0
Social indicators		2005	2010	2	017	
Population growth rate (average an	nual %)i	1.6	1.4		1 b	
Urban population (% of total popula		65.7	71.7		6.8b	
Urban population growth rate (aver		4.0	3.3		.7 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per w		2.2	2.0		9 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/m		80.2 / 75.5			1.7 / 76.7 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 ar		27.4 / 9.4	24.6 / 1		1.6 / 13.6a	
International migrant stock (000/%	,	358.2 / 8.4			21.7 / 8.8 b	
Refugees and others of concern to		11.5 ^k	19.9k		0.1d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live		10.9	10.0		3.1 -	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GD		7.7	9.7		.3° 3h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	Γ)	1.3 ^m	5.7		.3" .2n	
Education: Government expenditure	10/ of CDD)	4.90	6.6		.2 h	
Education: Primary gross enrol. rati		111.5 / 11			09.5 / 110.1 b	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. r		86.2 / 82.6			25.6 / 120.7 b	
					25.6 / 120.7 ⁵ 0.9 / 46.6 ^b	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. rati		30.2 / 24.5 7.9	5º/ 11.6		1.8b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 (1 1 7					
Seats held by women in national pa		35.1	36.8		5.1	
Environment and infrastruc		2005	2010		017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 1		25.5	67.0		50.7 p,b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 1		22.1	36.5 r		9.8 r,b	
Research & Development expenditor	ure (% of GDP)	0.40	0.5		.6 ⁿ	
Threatened species (number)		231 º	285	-	40	
Forested area (% of land area) [†]		48.8	51.0	5	3.4h	
CO2 emission estimates (million to	ns/tons per capita)	6.9 / 1.6	7.6 / 1.7	7.	.8 / 1.6 ^h	
Energy production, primary (Petajou	ıles)	93	104		10 ^h	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoule	es)	41	45	4.	4 h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national b	orders (000)	1 679	2 100	2	660b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiv	ersity protected (%)	44.8	45.3		5.3	
Pop. using improved drinking water	(urban/rural, %)	99.4 / 90.0	99.5 / 9	1.2 9	9.6 / 91.9 ^b	
Pop. using improved sanitation faci	lities (urban/rural, %)	94.8 / 88.9	95.1 / 9	1.0 9	5.2 / 92.3 b	
Net Official Development Assist. re		0.13	0.27	0.	22 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to the urban population of cantons, d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Central area, h 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees, k Data as at the end of December. I Data revision. m 2000. n 2013. o 2004. p Provisional data. q Population aged 5 years and over. r Users in the last 3 months.

Côte d'Ivoire

Cote a ivoir	G			
Region	Western Africa	UN membership	date 20 Se	eptember 1960
Population (000, 2017)	24 295 a	Surface area (km		
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			100 f, 2017) 102.7	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Yamoussoukro¢ 259.0d	National currence Exchange rate (p		Franc (XOF)
	255.04			
Economic indicators	· / :II: · · · · · · · · · · ·	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic produc		17 085	24 884	32 076 ^b 9.5 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %,		1.7 942.2	2.0 1 236.1	1 412.9b
GDP per capita (current US\$		25.2	27.0	23.7b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Economy: Industry (% of GV)		25.5	24.7	28.3b
Economy: Services and othe		49.3	48.3	48.1b
Employment: Agriculture (%		60.9	60.3	56.0
Employment: Industry (% of		5.0	5.1	5.7
Employment: Services (% of		34.0	34.6	38.4
Unemployment (% of labour		9.2	9.2	9.3
Labour force participation (fe		50.5 / 82.0	51.8 / 81.4	52.6 / 80.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		117 i	133 j	145k
Agricultural production inde		100	107	122 d
Food production index (2004		98	109	123 ^d
Index of industrial productio	n (2005=100) ^{I,m}	100	103	140 d
International trade: Exports		7 248	10 284	10 661 e
International trade: Imports	(million US\$)	5 865	7 849	8 380 e
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	1 383	2 434	2 281 e
Balance of payments, curren	nt account (million US\$)	40	465	- 633 k
Major trading partner	rs			2016
Export partners (% of export	ts) Netherlands	12.1 United Sta	ites 8.1	Belgium 6.5
Import partners (% of import		15.2 France	13.8	China 11.7
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %) ⁿ	1.9	2.1	2.5 ^b
Urban population (% of tota	l population)	46.8	50.6	54.2 ^b
Urban population growth rat	te (average annual %) ⁿ	3.0	3.3	3.7 b
Fertility rate, total (live birth		5.7	5.4	5.1 b
Life expectancy at birth (fem	nales/males, years) ⁿ	47.6 / 45.9	50.0 / 48.5	53.2 / 50.4 b
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (nales/males, years) ⁿ (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	47.6 / 45.9 44.1 / 4.6	50.0 / 48.5 43.7 / 4.7	53.2 / 50.4 b 42.4 / 4.8 a
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (nales/males, years) ⁿ [0-14 and 60+ years, %) [000/% of total pop.) ^o	47.6 / 45.9 44.1 / 4.6 2 010.8 / 11.1	50.0 / 48.5 43.7 / 4.7 2 095.2 / 10.4	53.2 / 50.4 ^b 42.4 / 4.8 ^a 2 175.4 / 9.6 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond	nales/males, years) ⁿ (0-14 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ^o cern to UNHCR (000)	47.6 / 45.9 44.1 / 4.6 2 010.8 / 11.1 115.1 P	50.0 / 48.5 43.7 / 4.7 2 095.2 / 10.4 564.5 P	53.2 / 50.4 b 42.4 / 4.8 a 2 175.4 / 9.6 b 1 023.0 e
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	nales/males, years) ⁿ (0-14 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ^o cern to UNHCR (000) 100 live births) ⁿ	47.6 / 45.9 44.1 / 4.6 2 010.8 / 11.1 115.1 P 91.6	50.0 / 48.5 43.7 / 4.7 2 095.2 / 10.4 564.5 P 84.6	53.2 / 50.4 b 42.4 / 4.8 a 2 175.4 / 9.6 b 1 023.0 c 71.6 b
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (%	nales/males, years) ⁿ (0-14 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ^o cern to UNHCR (000) (00 live births) ⁿ 6 of GDP)	47.6 / 45.9 44.1 / 4.6 2 010.8 / 11.1 115.1 P 91.6 5.4	50.0 / 48.5 43.7 / 4.7 2 095.2 / 10.4 564.5 P 84.6 6.3	53.2 / 50.4 b 42.4 / 4.8 a 2 175.4 / 9.6 b 1 023.0 e
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Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00l Education: Government expe	nales/males, years) ⁿ (0-14 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ cern to UNHCR (000) (000 live births) ⁿ (of GDP) (opp.) enditure (% of GDP)	47.6 / 45.9 44.1 / 4.6 2 010.8 / 11.1 115.1 P 91.6 5.4 0.1 4.1	50.0 / 48.5 43.7 / 4.7 2 095.2 / 10.4 564.5 P 84.6 6.3 0.1 q 4.6	53.2 / 50.4 b 42.4 / 4.8 a 2 175.4 / 9.6 b 1 023.0 e 71.6 b 5.7 d 5.0 f.b
Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross em	nales/males, years) ⁿ (0-14 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ^o cern to UNHCR (000) (000 live births) ⁿ 6 of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.6 / 45.9 44.1 / 4.6 2 010.8 / 11.1 115.1 P 91.6 5.4 0.1 4.1 64.4 / 80.4 fr	50.0 / 48.5 43.7 / 4.7 2 095.2 / 10.4 564.5 P 84.6 6.3 0.1 q 4.6 65.6 / 80.3 s	53.2 / 50.4 b 42.4 / 4.8 a 2 175.4 / 9.6 b 1 023.0 e 71.6 b 5.7 d 5.0 f.b 88.0 / 99.2 b
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expedituation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross	nales/males, years) ⁿ (0-14 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ^o cern to UNHCR (000) (000 live births) ⁿ s of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.6 / 45.9 44.1 / 4.6 2 010.8 / 11.1 115.1 P 91.6 5.4 0.1 4.1 64.4 / 80.4 fr	50.0 / 48.5 43.7 / 4.7 2 095.2 / 10.4 564.5 p 84.6 6.3 0.1 q 4.6 65.6 / 80.3 s /	53.2 / 50.4 b 42.4 / 4.8 a 2 175.4 / 9.6 b 1 023.0 e 71.6 b 5.7 d 5.0 f.b 88.0 / 99.2 b 36.6 / 51.0 b
Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of condingant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00/ Education: Government expe- Education: Grimary gross emi Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross emi	nales/males, years) ⁿ (0-14 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ cern to UNHCR (000) (00 live births) ⁿ s of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.6 / 45.9 44.1 / 4.6 2 010.8 / 11.1 115.1P 91.6 5.4 0.1 4.1 64.4 / 80.4 fr /	50.0 / 48.5 43.7 / 4.7 2 095.2 / 10.4 564.5 P 84.6 6.3 0.19 4.6 65.6 / 80.3 s / 5.5 / 10.6	53.2 / 50.4 b 42.4 / 4.8 a 2 175.4 / 9.6 b 1 023.0 e 71.6 b 5.7 d 5.0 f.b 88.0 / 99.2 b 36.6 / 51.0 b 7.3 / 11.0 b
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of concinfant mortality rate (per 10 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 100 Education: Government expe Education: Government expe Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (per 10 Health: Physicians (per 1	nales/males, years) ⁿ (0-14 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ cern to UNHCR (000) (00 live births) ⁿ c of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	47.6 / 45.9 44.1 / 4.6 2 010.8 / 11.1 115.1 P 91.6 5.4 0.1 4.1 64.4 / 80.4 fr / 14.9	50.0 / 48.5 43.7 / 4.7 2 095.2 / 10.4 564.5 p 84.6 6.3 0.19 4.6 65.6 / 80.3 s / 5.5 / 10.6 12.8	53.2 / 50.4 b 42.4 / 4.8 a 2 175.4 / 9.6 b 1 023.0 e 71.6 b 5.7 d 5.0 ftb 88.0 / 99.2 b 36.6 / 51.0 b 7.3 / 11.0 b 11.8 b
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Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (WHealth: Physicians (per 1 OHEALTH)	nales/males, years) ⁿ (0-14 and 60+ years, %) (0000/% of total pop.) ⁿ cern to UNHCR (000) (000 live births) ⁿ (of GDP) (opp.) (opp.	47.6 / 45.9 44.1 / 4.6 2 010.8 / 11.1 115.1 P 91.6 5.4 0.1 4.1 64.4 / 80.4 fr .) / 14.9 8.5 2005 13.5 1.0 167 t 32.7 7.8 / 0.4 451 23	50.0 / 48.5 43.7 / 4.7 2 095.2 / 10.4 564.5 p 84.6 6.3 0.1 q 4.6 65.6 / 80.3 s / 5.5 / 10.6 12.8 8.9 2010 82.2 2.7 f 210 32.7 7.0 / 0.3 467 21	53.2 / 50.4 b 42.4 / 4.8 a 2.175.4 / 9.6 b 1.023.0 e 71.6 b 5.7 d 5.0 f b 88.0 / 99.2 b 36.6 / 51.0 b 7.3 / 11.0 b 11.5 2017 119.3 b 21.0 f b 249 32.7 d 11.0 / 0.5 d 540 d 26 d
Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock, Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 OUE ducation: Government expeducation: Primary gross enteducation: Primary gross enteducation: Tertiary	nales/males, years) ⁿ (0-14 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ^o cern to UNHCR (000) (000 live births) ⁿ s of GDP) (0 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators is (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) f) eapli	47.6 / 45.9 44.1 / 4.6 2 010.8 / 11.1 115.1 P 91.6 5.4 0.1 4.1 64.4 / 80.4 fr .) / 14.9 8.5 2005 13.5 1.0 167t 32.7 7.8 / 0.4 451 23	50.0 / 48.5 43.7 / 4.7 2 095.2 / 10.4 564.5 p 84.6 6.3 0.1 q 4.6 65.6 / 80.3 s / 5.5 / 10.6 12.8 8.9 2010 82.2 2.7 f 210 32.7 7.0 / 0.3 467 21 252	53.2 / 50.4 b 42.4 / 4.8 a 2 175.4 / 9.6 b 1 023.0 e 71.6 b 5.7 d 5.0 f.b 88.0 / 99.2 b 36.6 / 51.0 b 7.3 / 11.0 b 11.8 b 11.5 2017 119.3 b 21.0 f.b 249 32.7 d 11.0 / 0.5 d 540 d 1 441 f.b
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Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock, Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 OUE ducation: Government expeducation: Primary gross enteducation: Primary gross enteducation: Tertiary	nales/males, years) ⁿ (0-14 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ cern to UNHCR (000) (000 live births) ⁿ cof GDP) (100 pop.) cernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) cernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) cernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) cer 100 000 pop.) cernol parliaments (%) castructure indicators (s (per 100 inhabitants) (t) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d	47.6 / 45.9 44.1 / 4.6 2 010.8 / 11.1 115.1 p 91.6 5.4 0.1 4.1 64.4 / 80.4 f.f .) / 14.9 8.5 2005 13.5 1.0 167t 32.7 7.8 / 0.4 451 23 77.7 92.0 / 68.0	50.0 / 48.5 43.7 / 4.7 2 095.2 / 10.4 564.5 p 84.6 6.3 0.1 q 4.6 65.6 / 80.3 s / 5.5 / 10.6 12.8 8.9 2010 82.2 2.7 f 210 32.7 7.0 / 0.3 467 21 252	53.2 / 50.4 b 42.4 / 4.8 a 2 175.4 / 9.6 b 1 023.0 e 71.6 b 5.7 d 5.0 f.b 88.0 / 99.2 b 36.6 / 51.0 b 7.3 / 11.0 b 11.8 b 11.5 2017 119.3 b 21.0 f.b 249 32.7 d 11.0 / 0.5 d 540 d 1 441 f.b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015, c Yamoussoukro is the capital and Abidjan is the administrative capital. d 2014, e 2016, f Estimate, g African population, h Abidjan i Break in the time series, j Series linked to former series. k 2013, 1 Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3 m Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat), n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Refers to foreign citizens. p Data as at the end of December. q 2008, r 2003. s 2009, t 2004.

0.56

3.52

2.22b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Croatia

				Giva	uu
Region	Southern Europe	UN membership d	ate 22	! May 1992	
Population (000, 2017)	4 189a	Surface area (km2		594 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city	Zagreb	National currency		ına (HRK)	
Capital city pop. (000)	686.9 c,b	Exchange rate (pe		2 ^d	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		45 416	59 665	48 676 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		4.2	- 1.7	1.6 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		10 373.6	13 822.9	11 479.4 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		5.0	4.9	4.1 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV/		29.0	27.1	26.6b	
Economy: Services and othe		66.0	68.1	69.3 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		17.3	14.3	9.2	
Employment: Industry (% of		28.6	27.6	26.8	
Employment: Services (% of		54.1	58.1	64.0	
Unemployment (% of labour		12.6	11.6	11.7 f	
Labour force participation (fe		46.2 / 61.1	45.8 / 59.2	46.3 / 58.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		114	133	1439	
Agricultural production inde		98	100	919	
Food production index (2004		98	100	919	
Index of industrial productio		100	99 h	92 h,g	
International trade: Exports	,	8 773	11 811	13 648 d	
International trade: Imports		18 560	20 067	21 830 d	
International trade: Balance		- 9 788	- 8 256	- 8 182 d	
Balance of payments, currer	nt account (million US\$)	- 2 479	- 894	2 492 b	
Major trading partner	'S				2016
Export partners (% of export		3.7 Slovenia	12.5	,	11.8
Import partners (% of import	ts) Germany 16	6.1 Italy	12.6	Slovenia	10.9
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %) ⁱ	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.4b	
Urban population (% of tota		56.4	57.5	59.0 ^b	
Urban population growth rat	te (average annual %)i	- 0.1	0.2	0.1 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman) ⁱ	1.4	1.5	1.5 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		78.4 / 71.4	79.5 / 72.6	80.4 / 73.6 b	
Population age distribution (15.7 / 21.9	15.4 / 23.8	14.7 / 26.8a	
International migrant stock (579.3 / 13.2	573.2 / 13.3	576.9 / 13.6 ^b	
Refugees and others of cond	ern to UNHCR (000)	10.9 k	25.5 k	15.5 ^d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0					
Health: Total expenditure (%	00 live births) ⁱ	6.5	5.7	3.9b	
	00 live births) ⁱ of GDP)		8.2	7.89	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	00 live births) ⁱ o of GDP) O pop.)	6.5 6.9 	8.2 2.9	7.89 3.19	
Education: Government expe	00 live births) [†] o of GDP) D pop.) enditure (% of GDP)	6.5 6.9 3.8	8.2 2.9 4.3	7.89 3.19 4.6 ^m	
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en	00 live births) [†] o of GDP) D pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6.5 6.9 3.8 ¹ 103.3 / 103.3	8.2 2.9 4.3 91.9 / 91.7	7.89 3.19 4.6 ^m 98.1 / 97.8 ^b	
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross	00 live births) ⁱ o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6.5 6.9 3.8 ¹ 103.3 / 103.3 94.7 / 91.6	8.2 2.9 4.3 91.9 / 91.7 104.2 / 97.3	7.89 3.19 4.6 ^m 98.1 / 97.8 ^b 100.6 / 95.9 ^b	
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en	00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 0 pop.) nol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6.5 6.9 3.8 ¹ 103.3 / 103.3 94.7 / 91.6 49.2 / 40.5	8.2 2.9 4.3 91.9 / 91.7 104.2 / 97.3 62.8 / 46.8	7.89 3.19 4.6m 98.1 / 97.8b 100.6 / 95.9b 79.8 / 58.8b	
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe	00 live births) ¹ s of GDP) D pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6.5 6.9 3.8 ¹ 103.3 / 103.3 94.7 / 91.6 49.2 / 40.5 1.5	8.2 2.9 4.3 91.9 / 91.7 104.2 / 97.3 62.8 / 46.8 1.4	7.89 3.19 4.6m 98.1 / 97.8b 100.6 / 95.9b 79.8 / 58.8b 0.9b	
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross em Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross em Intentional homicide rate (pc Seats held by women in nat	00 live births) i o of GDP) 0 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%)	6.5 6.9 103.3 / 103.3 94.7 / 91.6 49.2 / 40.5 1.5 21.7	8.2 2.9 4.3 91.9 / 91.7 104.2 / 97.3 62.8 / 46.8 1.4 23.5	7.89 3.19 4.6 ^m 98.1 / 97.8 ^b 100.6 / 95.9 ^b 79.8 / 58.8 ^b 0.9 ^b 19.9	
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross em Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross em Intentional homicide rate (pc Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra	00 live births) i o of GDP) D pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators	6.5 6.9 3.8 ¹ 103.3 / 103.3 94.7 / 91.6 49.2 / 40.5 1.5 21.7	8.2 2.9 4.3 91.9/91.7 104.2/97.3 62.8/46.8 1.4 23.5 2010	7.89 3.19 4.6 ^m 98.1 / 97.8 ^b 100.6 / 95.9 ^b 79.8 / 58.8 ^b 0.9 ^b 19.9	
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pc Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription	00 live births) i o of GDP) D pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants)	6.5 6.9 3.8 ¹ 103.3 / 103.3 94.7 / 91.6 49.2 / 40.5 1.5 21.7 2005 83.2	8.2 2.9 4.3 91.9/91.7 104.2/97.3 62.8/46.8 1.4 23.5 2010 113.6 ^{f,n}	7.89 3.19 4.6m 98.1/97.8b 100.6/95.9b 79.8/58.8b 0.9b 19.9 2017	
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (ps Seats held by women in nat Environment and infrat Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne	00 live births) i o of GDP) D pop.) enditure (% of GDP) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants)	6.5 6.9 3.8 ¹ 103.3 / 103.3 94.7 / 91.6 49.2 / 40.5 1.5 21.7 2005 83.2 33.1	8.2 2.9 4.3 91.9 / 91.7 104.2 / 97.3 62.8 / 46.8 1.4 23.5 2010 113.6 f.n 56.6	7.89 3.19 4.6m 98.1/97.8b 100.6/95.9b 79.8/58.8b 0.9b 19.9 2017 103.8b 69.8b	
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (ps Seats held by women in nat Environment and infrat Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex	00 live births) i o of GDP) 0 pop.) on pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per	6.5 6.9 3.8 ¹ 103.3 / 103.3 94.7 / 91.6 49.2 / 40.5 1.5 21.7 2005 83.2 33.1 0.9	8.2 2.9 4.3 91.9 / 91.7 104.2 / 97.3 62.8 / 46.8 1.4 23.5 2010 113.6 f.n 56.6 0.7	7.89 3.19 4.6m 98.1/97.8b 100.6/95.9b 79.8/58.8b 0.9b 19.9 2017 103.8b 69.8b 0.89	
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (ps Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number	00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 0 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) ⁰ penditure (% of GDP)	6.5 6.9 103.3 / 103.3 94.7 / 91.6 49.2 / 40.5 1.5 21.7 2005 83.2 33.1 0.9 571	8.2 2.9 4.3 91.9 / 91.7 104.2 / 97.3 62.8 / 46.8 1.4 23.5 2010 113.6 f.n 56.6 0.7 101	7.89 3.19 4.6m 98.1 / 97.8b 100.6 / 95.9b 79.8 / 58.8b 0.9b 19.9 2017 103.8b 69.8b 0.89 176	
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pc Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land area	00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 0 pop.) 10 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) et)	6.5 6.9 103.3 / 103.3 94.7 / 91.6 49.2 / 40.5 1.5 21.7 2005 83.2 33.1 0.9 571 34.0	8.2 2.9 4.3 91.9/91.7 104.2/97.3 62.8/46.8 1.4 23.5 2010 113.6 f.n 56.6 0.7 101 34.3	7.89 3.19 4.6m 98.1 / 97.8b 100.6 / 95.9b 79.8 / 58.8b 0.9b 19.9 2017 103.8b 69.8b 0.89 176 34.3f 9	
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pc Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi	00 live births) i o of GDP) 0 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) or penditure (% of GDP) c) laa) llion tons/tons per capita)	6.5 6.9 3.8 ¹ 103.3 / 103.3 94.7 / 91.6 49.2 / 40.5 1.5 21.7 2005 83.2 33.1 0.9 57 ¹ 34.0 22.6 / 5.1	8.2 2.9 4.3 91.9 / 91.7 104.2 / 97.3 62.8 / 46.8 1.4 23.5 2010 113.6 f.n 56.6 0.7 101 34.3 20.2 / 4.7	7.89 3.19 4.6m 98.1/97.8b 100.6/95.9b 79.8/58.8b 0.9b 19.9 2017 103.8b 69.8b 0.89 176 34.3f.9 16.8/4.09	
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Technical gross en Intentional homicide rate (ps Seats held by women in nat Environment and infrat Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (00 live births) i o of GDP) 0 pop.) 0 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m pe	6.5 6.9 3.8 ¹ 103.3 / 103.3 94.7 / 91.6 49.2 / 40.5 1.5 21.7 2005 83.2 33.1 0.9 57 ¹ 34.0 22.6 / 5.1	8.2 2.9 4.3 91.9 / 91.7 104.2 / 97.3 62.8 / 46.8 1.4 23.5 2010 113.6 f.n 56.6 0.7 101 34.3 20.2 / 4.7 215	7.89 3.19 4.6m 98.1/97.8b 100.6/95.9b 79.8/58.8b 0.9b 19.9 2017 103.8b 69.8b 0.89 176 34.3f/9 16.8/4.09	
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (ps Seats held by women in nat Environment and infrat Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi	00 live births) i o of GDP) 0 pop.) 0 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators as (per 100 inhabitants) the (per 100 inhabitants) capenditure (% of GDP) c) allion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules)	6.5 6.9 3.8 ¹ 103.3 / 103.3 94.7 / 91.6 49.2 / 40.5 1.5 21.7 2005 83.2 33.1 0.9 57 ¹ 34.0 22.6 / 5.1 199	8.2 2.9 4.3 91.9/91.7 104.2/97.3 62.8/46.8 1.4 23.5 2010 113.6 f.n 56.6 0.7 101 34.3 20.2/4.7 215 90	7.89 3.19 4.6m 98.1/97.8b 100.6/95.9b 79.8/58.8b 0.9b 19.9 2017 103.8b 69.8b 0.89 176 34.3f.9 16.8/4.09 1829 799	
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (ps Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	00 live births) i o of GDP) 0 pop.) 10 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) it (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) aa) illion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) gioules) gionediture (000)	6.5 6.9 3.8 ¹ 103.3 / 103.3 94.7 / 91.6 49.2 / 40.5 1.5 21.7 2005 83.2 33.1 0.9 57 ¹ 34.0 22.6 / 5.1 199 92 7 743 P.4	8.2 2.9 4.3 91.9/91.7 104.2/97.3 62.8/46.8 1.4 23.5 2010 113.6 f.n 56.6 0.7 101 34.3 20.2/4.7 215 90 9 111	7.89 3.19 4.6m 98.1 / 97.8b 100.6 / 95.9b 79.8 / 58.8b 0.9b 19.9 2017 103.8b 69.8b 0.89 176 34.3f.9 16.8 / 4.09 1829 799 12 683b	
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pc Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	00 live births) i o of GDP) 0 pop.) 10 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) ea) llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000) el biodiversity protected (%)	6.5 6.9 3.8 ¹ 103.3 / 103.3 94.7 / 91.6 49.2 / 40.5 1.5 21.7 2005 83.2 33.1 0.9 57 ¹ 34.0 22.6 / 5.1 199 92 7 743.94 20.5	8.2 2.9 4.3 91.9/91.7 104.2/97.3 62.8/46.8 1.4 23.5 2010 113.6 f.n 56.6 0.7 101 34.3 20.2/4.7 215 90 9 9111 22.3	7.89 3.19 4.6m 98.1/97.8b 100.6/95.9b 79.8/58.8b 0.9b 19.9 2017 103.8b 69.8b 0.89 176 34.3f 9 16.8/4.09 1829 799 12.683b 65.2	
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pc Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria Pop. using improved drinking	00 live births) i o of GDP) 0 pop.) 10 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) ea) llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000) el biodiversity protected (%)	6.5 6.9 3.8 ¹ 103.3 / 103.3 94.7 / 91.6 49.2 / 40.5 1.5 21.7 2005 83.2 33.1 0.9 57 ¹ 34.0 22.6 / 5.1 199 92 7 743 P.4	8.2 2.9 4.3 91.9/91.7 104.2/97.3 62.8/46.8 1.4 23.5 2010 113.6 f.n 56.6 0.7 101 34.3 20.2/4.7 215 90 9 111	7.89 3.19 4.6m 98.1 / 97.8b 100.6 / 95.9b 79.8 / 58.8b 0.9b 19.9 2017 103.8b 69.8b 0.89 176 34.3f.9 16.8 / 4.09 1829 799 12 683b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to the settlement of Zagreb. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g 2014. h Excluding water and waste management. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I 2004. m 2013. Included sata-only subscriptions. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Break in the time series. g Data from 2005 to 2009 were revised so they can be comparable to 2010 (nautical ports were excluded). r Provisional data.

0.28

0.23

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

0.07 r,d

Cuba

Jubu									
Region	Caribbear	1		UN memb	ership o	late		ber 1945	
Population (000, 2017)	11 485 a			Surface a			109 884	1 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)						00 f, 2017)		. (0110)-	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Havana 2 137.1 b			National Exchange			1.0 d,e	Peso (CUP)¢	
	2 137.10				таке (ре		1.04,0	0047	
Economic indicators	. /	. LIOA)		2005		2010		2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product				42 644		64 328		87 206 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		o prices)		11.2		2.4		4.4b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)				3 786.8		5 688.6		7 656.6 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of CVA				5.6		5.0		5.0 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		-4 C) (A)		19.4 75.0		20.5 74.5		20.5 ^b 74.5 ^b	
Economy: Services and other Employment: Agriculture (%				20.1		18.6		12.9	
Employment: Industry (% of a				19.1		17.1		11.7	
Employment: Services (% of				60.9		64.3		75.3	
Unemployment (% of labour				1.9		2.5		3.0f	
Labour force participation (fe		non %)f		38.2 / 67.	3	42.4 / 68.9	9	42.1 / 68.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)		, рор. 707		109	J	1259	<i>J</i>		
Agricultural production index		i6=100)		97		88		100 h	
Food production index (2004-				97		88		101 h	
International trade: Exports (2 319		4 945		18 000 e	
International trade: Imports (8 084		10 913		4 911 e	
International trade: Balance				- 5 766		- 5 968		13 089 e	
		Ψ)		0 7 0 0		0 000		10 000	2016
Major trading partners		C	17	2	Obi	10.0	\ NI	-4111-	9.4
Export partners (% of exports		Canada China	17.: 27.:		China	16.0 15.3		etherlands	9.4 5.3
Import partners (% of import	8)	Ullila			Spain)	Italy	0.5
Social indicators				2005		2010		2017	
Population growth rate (aver-	age annual	%)		0.2		0.1		0.2b	
Urban population (% of total				76.1		76.6		77.1 b	
Urban population growth rate				0.5		0.1		0.1 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births				1.6		1.6		1.7 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem-				79.1 / 75.		80.7 / 76.6		81.3 / 77.1 b	
Population age distribution (0				19.4 / 15.		17.4 / 17.0	D	16.0 / 20.1 a	
International migrant stock (0				17.0 / 0.2		14.8 / 0.1		13.3 / 0.1 b	
Refugees and others of conc				0.7 j		0.4 j		0.4e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		18)'		6.1		5.7		5.5b	
Health: Total expenditure (%				9.4		10.2		11.1h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		(000)		6.3		6.8		7.5 ^h	
Education: Government expe			,	10.6	2.4	12.8			
Education: Primary gross enr				97.5 / 100		101.8 / 10		94.9 / 100.1 b	
Education: Secondary gross 6				93.6 / 91.		92.5 / 91.3		102.7 / 98.2b	
Education: Tertiary gross enri				79.6 / 46. 6.1	١٥٠	122.1 / 73 4.5	5.5	43.0 / 30.1 b 4.7 k	
Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nation				36.0		43.2		48.9	
Environment and infra			<u> </u>	2005		2010		2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions				1.2 9.7 ¹		8.9		29.6b	
Individuals using the Internet						15.91		31.1 f,b	
Research & Development exp		% of GDP)		0.5 272 m		0.6		0.4h	
Threatened species (number)						304		339	
Forested area (% of land area	•			25.3		27.5f		30.2 ^{f,h}	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		ons per capita)		26.0 / 2.3		38.4 / 3.4		34.8 / 3.0 ^h	
Energy production, primary (F				205		200		212h	
Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		ro (000\I)		37 2 261		50 2 507		47 h 3 491 b	
		, ,		44.1		69.4		74.3	
Important sites for terrestrial			,	95.4 / 81.	5		2		
Pop. using improved drinking Pop. using improved sanitation				91.5 / 81.		95.9 / 85.6 93.3 / 86.4		96.4 / 89.8 b 94.4 / 89.1 b	
Net Official Development As			/0]	0.22	Ü	0.21	†		
TAPE OTHERS PRACTORITICITY HOS	UIDL. ICCCIV	OUT /U UT UIVI/		U.LL		U.Z.I			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c The national currency of Cuba is the Cuban Peso (CUP). The convertible peso (CUC) is used by foreigners and tourists in Cuba. d UN operational exchange rate. e 2016. f Estimate. g 2008. h 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Data as at the end of December. k 2011. I Including users of the international network and also those having access only to the Cuban network. m 2004. n Arrivals By air.

Curaçao

160a

Surface area (km2) 444 ^b	Pop. density (pe	r km2, 2017) 361.6	}a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 84.6a	Capital city	Wille	emstad
National currency Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG)c	Capital city pop.	. (000) 144.7	7 d,e
Exchange rate (per US\$) 1.8 ^f			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 345	2 951	3 152 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)		0.1	0.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 119.6	19 994.9	20 049.9b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)g	0.6	0.5	0.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	16.4	16.0	19.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	83.0	83.5	79.8 ^b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^h	0.9	1.1 [†]	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^h	15.3	17.6 i	***
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^h	83.8	81.3 ⁱ	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	18.2	9.6 j,k,l	13.0 j,m
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	54.8 / 65.4	53.2 / 66.5 i	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	110	130	141 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)			- 517 ^b
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	- 0.4	2.6	1.4 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	90.5	89.9	89.3 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	- 0.5	2.5	2.0 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ	2.1	2.0	2.1 b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ	78.6 / 71.2	79.4 / 72.6	80.7 / 74.5 b

Population (000, 2017)

Region

Caribbean

Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)

International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	/	34.6 / 23.5	37.6 / 23.9°
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)		~0.00	0.1 f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ	14.7	13.0	10.3 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)			4.9 m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	171.3 / 179.1 m
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	90.6 / 86.1 m
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	28.4 / 12.2 m
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Threatened species (number)			51
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)		,	E 0 / 07 0 0
COZ emission estimates (minion tons/tons per capita)	/	/	5.9 / 37.8 e

21.1 / 17.2

19.9 / 18.8

18.7 / 22.9a

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 545e 222 342 468b Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)p Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 6.1 6.1 40.4

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 b 2015.
 c Netherlands Antillean Guilder.
 d Total population of Curação excluding some neighborhoods (see source).
 e 2014.
 f 2016.
 g Includes mining and quarrying.
 h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3.
 i 2008.
 j Excluding the institutional population.
 k Break in the time series.
 l 2009.
 m 2013.
 n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.
 o Data as at the end of December.
 p Arrivals by air.

Cvprus

Gypru5					
	Western Asia	UN membership d	ate	20 September 1960	
	180 a,b	Surface area (km2		9 251 °	
	127.7 a,b	Sex ratio (m per 1			
	Nicosia 251.1d	National currency		Euro (EUR) 0.9¢	
Economic indicators	.51.14	Exchange rate (pe	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million ourront LICOLF	18 694	25 561	19 561 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, co		3.7	1.3	1.70	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	Jilst. 2005 prices)	25 311.4	30 816.6	21 941.9¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GV	/Δ\f,g	3.1	2.4	2.3¢	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)		20.5	16.7	10.6¢	
Economy: Services and other a		76.4	80.9	87.2°	
Employment: Agriculture (% of		4.7	3.8	4.1	
Employment: Industry (% of en		24.0	20.4	16.7	
Employment: Services (% of er		71.2	75.8	79.2	
Unemployment (% of labour fo	rce)	5.3	6.3	10.3 h	
Labour force participation (fem	nale/male pop. %) ^h	53.6 / 73.1	57.1 / 71.3	57.8 / 70.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (200		115	129	134 ^d	
Agricultural production index (2		98	83	80 q	
Food production index (2004-2)	· .	98	84	80 d	
Index of industrial production (,	100	100	72 d	
International trade: Exports (m		1 546	1 506	1 920 e	
International trade: Imports (m		6 382	8 645	6 604 e	
International trade: Balance (m	.,	- 4 836	- 7 138	- 4 684 e	
Balance of payments, current a	account (million US\$)	- 971	- 2 906	- 576°	
Major trading partners	0 10	0 11 % 11%	7.0		2016
Export partners (% of exports)	Greece 12				7.5
Import partners (% of imports)	Greece 21		16.3		6.6
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average		1.7	1.6	0.9¢	
Urban population (% of total p		68.3	67.6	66.9¢	
	(average annual %) ^j	1.7	1.1	0.9¢	
Fertility rate, total (live births p	oer woman) ^{b,j}	1.6	1.5	1.4¢	
Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal	oer woman) ^{b,j} es/males, years) ^{b,j}	1.6 80.4 / 76.2	1.5 81.1 / 76.8	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7°	
Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0-	per woman) ^{b,j} es/males, years) ^{b,j} 14 and 60+ years, %) ^b	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 18.5°	
Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00	per woman) ^{b.j} es/males, years) ^{b.j} 14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 10/% of total pop.) ^k	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 187.9 / 17.	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 18.5° 0 196.2 / 16.8°	
Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer	per woman) ^{b.j} es/males, years) ^{b.j} 14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 10/% of total pop.) ^k In to UNHCR (000)	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3 13.8	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 187.9 / 17. 8.8	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 18.5° 0 196.2 / 16.8° 16.2°	
Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000	per woman) ^{b,j} es/males, years) ^{b,j} 14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 10/% of total pop.) ^k n to UNHCR (000) Llive births) ^{b,j}	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3 13.8 ¹ 5.6	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 187.9 / 17. 8.8 4.4	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 18.5° 0 196.2 / 16.8° 16.2° 4.2°	
Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (o- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% o	per woman) ^{b,j} es/males, years) ^{b,j} 14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 10/% of total pop.) ^k n to UNHCR (000) I live births) ^{b,j} f GDP) ^m	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3 13.8 5.6 6.4	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 187.9 / 17. 8.8 I 4.4 7.2 n	1.4° 82.2 / 777.7° 16.8 / 18.5ª 0 196.2 / 16.8° 16.2° 4.2° 7.4°,d	
Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (Parenational migrant stock) Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p	per woman) ^{b,j} es/males, years) ^{b,j} 14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 10/% of total pop.) ^k n to UNHCR (000) Llive births) ^{b,j} op.)	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3 13.8 5.6 6.4 	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 187.9 / 17. 8.8 I 4.4 7.2 n 2.2	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 18.5°a 0 196.2 / 16.8° 16.2° 4.2° 7.4 °c.d 2.5°d	
Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expend	per woman) ^{b,j} es/males, years) ^{b,j} 14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 10/% of total pop.) ^k n to UNHCR (000) Llive births) ^{b,j} opp.) diture (% of GDP)	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3 13.8 I 5.6 6.4 6.2	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 187.9 / 17. 8.8 4.4 7.2 2.2 6.6	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 18.5° 0 196.2 / 16.8° 16.2° 4.2° 7.4 n.d 2.5 d 6.1 d	
Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (Parenational migrant stock) Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p	per woman) ^{b,j} es/males, years) ^{b,j} 14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 10/% of total pop.) ^k in to UNHCR (000) Live births) ^{b,j} if GDP) ^m opo.) diture (% of GDP) . ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3 13.8 l 5.6 6.4 6.2 100.8 / 100.9	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 187.9 / 17. 8.8 4.4 7.2 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 18.5° 0 196.2 / 16.8° 16.2° 4.2° 7.4 n.d 2.5 d 6.1 d	
Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expend Education: Primary gross enrol Education: Secondary gross en	per woman) ^{b,j} es/males, years) ^{b,j} 14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 00/% of total pop.) ^k n to UNHCR (000) Live births) ^{b,j} f GDP) ^m top.) . ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h irol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [†]	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3 13.8 l 5.6 6.4 6.2 100.8 / 100.9	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 187.9 / 17. 8.8 4.4 7.2 2.2 6.6	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 18.5° 0 196.2 / 16.8° 16.2° 4.2° 7.4 n.d 2.5° 6.1° 6.1° 6.0°	
Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expend Education: Primary gross enrol	per woman) ^{b,j} es/males, years) ^{b,j} 14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 10/% of total pop.) ^k n to UNHCR (000) 1 live births) ^{b,j} f GDP) ^m pop.) 1 ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3 13.8 5.6 6.4 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 187.9 / 17. 8.8 I 4.4 7.2 n 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 101 92.0 / 90.9	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 18.5° 0 196.2 / 16.8° 16.2° 4.2° 7.4 n.d 2.5° 6.1° 6.99.3 / 99.3° 99.4 / 100.1°	
Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expenditure) Education: Primary gross enrol Education: Secondary gross enrol	per woman) ^{b,j} es/males, years) ^{b,j} 14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 10/% of total pop.) ^k n to UNHCR (000) 1 live births) ^{b,j} f GDP) ^m pop.) 1 liture (% of GDP) 1 ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h 1 ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h 1 ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h 100 000 pop.)	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3 13.8 5.6 6.4 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 187.9 / 17. 8.8 I 4.4 7.2 n 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 107 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 18.5° 0 196.2 / 16.8° 16.2° 4.2° 7.4°.d 2.5° 6.1° 6.1° 99.3 / 99.3° 99.4 / 100.1° 69.4 / 51.1°	
Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expenc Education: Government expenc Education: Secondary gross enrol Education: Tertiary gross enrol Intentional homicide rate (per	per woman) b.j es/males, years) b.j 14 and 60+ years, %) b 10/% of total pop.) k n to UNHCR (000) Live births) b.j f GDP) m pop.) . ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) h rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) h 100 000 pop.) lal parliaments (%)	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3 13.8 5.6 6.4 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 187.9 / 17. 8.8 4.4 7.2 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10' 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 18.5° 196.2 / 16.8° 4.2° 7.4° 2.5° 6.1° .6 99.3 / 99.3° 99.4 / 100.1° 69.4 / 51.1° 1.3°	
Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expenditure) Education: Government expenditure Education: Secondary gross enrol Education: Tertiary gross enrol Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in nation	per woman) b, j es/males, years) b, j 14 and 60+ years, %) b 10/% of total pop.) k 11 live births) b, j 16 GDP) m 16 pop.) 16 titure (% of GDP) 17 ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) h 18 ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) h 19 ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) h 100 000 pop.) 101 parliaments (%) 15 racture indicators	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3 13.8 5.6 6.4 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 187.9 / 17. 8.8 ¹ 4.4 7.2 ⁿ 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10 ⁿ 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 18.5° 196.2 / 16.8° 16.2° 4.2° 7.4°.d 2.5° 6.1° 6.1° 6.99.3 / 99.3° 99.4 / 100.1° 69.4 / 51.1° 1.3° 17.9	
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Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (o- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expenc Education: Secondary gross enrol Education: Secondary gross enrol Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in nation Environment and infras Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per woman) ^{b,j} es/males, years) ^{b,j} 14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 10/% of total pop.) ^k n to UNHCR (000) Live births) ^{b,j} of GDP) diture (% of GDP) . ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h orol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h 100 000 pop.) nal parliaments (%) tructure indicators per 100 inhabitants) per 100 inhabitants)	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3 13.8 5.6 6.4 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1 2005 75.8	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 187.9 / 17. 8.8! 4.4 7.2n 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10' 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5 2010 93.7	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 18.5° 196.2 / 16.8° 4.2° 7.4° 2.5° 6.1° .6 99.3 / 99.3° 99.4 / 100.1° 69.4 / 51.1° 1.3° 17.9 2017	
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Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expenditure) Education: Government expenditure Education: Tertiary gross enrol Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in nation Environment and infras: Mobile-cellular subscriptions (Individuals using the Internet (Research & Development expe Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	per woman) ^{b,j} es/males, years) ^{b,j} 14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 10/% of total pop.) ^k n to UNHCR (000) 1 live births) ^{b,j} f GDP) ^m pop.) 1 ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h 100 000 pop.) 100 000 pop.) 100 000 pop.) 110 unit imper 100 pop.) ^h 110 000 pop.) 12 parliaments (%) 13 parliaments (%) 14 recture indicators 15 per 100 inhabitants) 16 per 100 inhabitants) 17 per 100 inhabitants) 18 per 100 inhabitants) 19 per 100 inhabitants)	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3 13.8 5.6 6.4 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1 2005 75.8 32.8 0.4 259 18.7	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 187.9 / 17. 187.9 / 17. 187.9 / 17. 2.2 6.6 6.6 6.6 101.6 / 10. 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5 2010 93.7 53.0 0.5 43 18.7	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 18.5° 10.2° 4.2° 7.4° 2.5° 6.1° 6.0° 99.3 / 99.3° 99.4 / 100.1° 69.4 / 51.1° 1.3° 17.9 2017 95.4° 71.7° 0.5° 0.5° 18.7° 18.7°	
Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expenc Education: Government expenc Education: Tertiary gross enrol Education: Tertiary gross enrol Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in nation Environment and infras: Mobile-cellular subscriptions (Individuals using the Internet (Research & Development experting the professed area (% of land area) C02 emission estimates (millio	per woman) b.j es/males, years) b.j 14 and 60+ years, %) b 10/% of total pop.) k n to UNHCR (000) 1 live births) b.j f GDP) m pop.) 1 liture (% of GDP) 1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) h 1. r	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3 13.8 5.6 6.4 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1 2005 75.8 32.8 0.4 259 18.7 7.5 / 7.3	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 187.9 / 17. 88.8 I 4.4 7.2 n 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10' 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5 2010 93.7 53.0 0.5 43 18.7 7.7 / 7.0	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 18.5° 196.2 / 16.8° 4.2° 7.4° 2.5° 6.1° 4.6 99.3 / 99.3° 99.4 / 100.1° 69.4 / 51.1° 1.3° 17.9 2017 95.4° 71.7° 0.5° 18.7° 4.6.1 / 5.2° 18.7° 6.1 / 5.2°	
Fertility rate, total (live births plife expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0-International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 peducation: Government expenditure). For infant mortality rate (per 1 000 peducation: Primary gross enrol Education: Secondary gross enrol Education: Tertiary gross enrol Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in nation Environment and infras: Mobile-cellular subscriptions (Individuals using the Internet (Research & Development expenditure). Prerested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (millic Energy production, primary (Pe	per woman) ^{b,j} es/males, years) ^{b,j} 14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 10/% of total pop.) ^k In to UNHCR (000) I live births) ^{D,j} opp.) Iditure (% of GDP) I ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h I ratio	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3 13.81 5.6 6.4 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1 2005 75.8 32.8 0.4 259 18.7 7.5 / 7.3 0	1.5 81.1/76.8 17.8/16.1 187.9/17. 8.8! 4.4 7.2" 2.2 6.6 101.6/10' 92.0/90.9 45.6/50.9 0.7 12.5 2010 93.7 53.0 0.5 43 18.7 7.7/7.0	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 18.5° 0 196.2 / 16.8° 16.2° 4.2° 7.4 u.d 2.5 d 6.1 d 99.3 / 99.3° 99.4 / 100.1° 69.4 / 51.1° 1.3° 17.9 2017 95.4° 71.7° 0.5 p.d 72 18.7 h.d 6.1 / 5.2 d 5 d	
Fertility rate, total (live births plife expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0-International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p. Education: Government expendeducation: Government expendeducation: Primary gross enrol Education: Primary gross enrol Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in nation Environment and infras: Mobile-cellular subscriptions (Individuals using the Internet (Research & Development experting the production) (100 primary (Perenergy supply per capita (Giga))	per woman) ^{b,j} es/males, years) ^{b,j} 14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 10/% of total pop.) ^k In to UNHCR (000) I live births) ^{b,j} opp.) I diture (% of GDP) I diture (% of GDP) I diture (% of GDP) I atio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h I	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3 13.8 5.6 6.4 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1 2005 75.8 32.8 0.4 254 18.7 7.5 / 7.3 0 89	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 187.9 / 17. 8.8! 4.4 7.2° 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10° 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5 2010 93.7 53.0 0.5 43 18.7 7.7 / 7.0 4	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 18.5° 196.2 / 16.8° 16.2° 4.2° 7.4 n.d 2.5° 6.1° 6.99.3 / 99.3° 99.4 / 100.1° 69.4 / 51.1° 1.3° 17.9 2017 95.4° 71.7° 0.5 p.d 72 18.7 h.d 6.1 / 5.2° 5° 72 d	
Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 p Health: Total expenditure (% o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expend Education: Primary gross enrol Education: Tertiary gross enrol Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in nation Environment and infras: Mobile-cellular subscriptions (Individuals using the Internet (Research & Development expe Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (milor Energy production, primary (Pe Energy supply per capita (Giga Tourist/visitor arrivals at nation	per woman) ^{b,j} pes/males, years) ^{b,j} 14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 10/% of total pop.) ^k In to UNHCR (000) I live births) ^{b,j} If GDP) ^m In top.) I ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h In tolic ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h In the tolic ratio	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3 13.8 5.6 6.4 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1 2005 75.8 32.8 0.4 25.9 18.7 7.5 / 7.3 0 89 2 470	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 187.9 / 17. 88.9 4.4 7.2n 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10' 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5 2010 93.7 53.0 0.5 43 18.7 7.7 / 7.0 4 94 2 173	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 16.8° 16.2° 4.2° 7.4 v.d 2.5d 6.1 d .6 99.3 / 99.3° 99.4 / 100.1° 69.4 / 51.1° 1.3° 17.9 2017 95.4° 71.7° 0.5 p.d 72 18.7 h.d 6.1 / 5.2 d 5d 72 d 2 659°	
Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Total expenditure (% o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expenditure) Education: Primary gross enrol Education: Secondary gross enrol Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in nation Environment and infras: Mobile-cellular subscriptions (Individuals using the Internet Research & Development expe Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (millic Energy production, primary (Pe Energy production, primary (Pe Energy supply per capita (Giga Tourist/visitor arrivals at nation Important sites for terrestrial b	per woman) b.j es/males, years) b.j 14 and 60+ years, %) b 10/% of total pop.) k 10/% of total pop.) k 10/% of total pop.) k 10/% of total pop.) h 10/% of total pop.) h 10/% of GDP) 10/% of GDP) 11/% of GDP) 12/% of GDP) 13/% of GDP) 14/% of GDP) 15/% of GDP) 16/% of GDP) 17/% of GDP) 18/% of GDP) 19/% of GDP) 20/%	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3 13.8 5.6 6.4 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1 2005 75.8 32.8 0.4 259 18.7 7.5 / 7.3 0 89 2 4470 36.1	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 187.9 / 17. 88.9 4.4 7.2n 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10' 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5 2010 93.7 53.0 0.5 43 18.7 7.7 / 7.0 4 94 2.173 54.5	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 18.5° 10.2° 4.2° 7.4° 6.1 d 6.9° 9.3 / 99.3 / 99.3° 99.4 / 100.1° 69.4 / 51.1° 1.3° 17.9 2017 95.4° 71.7° 0.5° 6.1 d 6.1 / 5.2° 4.2° 1.3° 1.3° 1.3° 1.3° 1.3° 1.3° 1.3° 1.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births p Life expectancy at birth (femal Population age distribution (0- International migrant stock (00 Refugees and others of concer Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 p Health: Total expenditure (% o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p Education: Government expend Education: Primary gross enrol Education: Tertiary gross enrol Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in nation Environment and infras: Mobile-cellular subscriptions (Individuals using the Internet (Research & Development expe Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (milor Energy production, primary (Pe Energy supply per capita (Giga Tourist/visitor arrivals at nation	per woman) b, i es/males, years) b, j es/males, years) b, j es/males, years, b, j es/males, j es/m	1.6 80.4 / 76.2 20.0 / 14.9 117.2 / 11.3 13.8 5.6 6.4 6.2 100.8 / 100.9 97.5 / 95.7 35.3 / 31.2 1.9 16.1 2005 75.8 32.8 0.4 25.9 18.7 7.5 / 7.3 0 89 2 470	1.5 81.1 / 76.8 17.8 / 16.1 187.9 / 17. 88.9 4.4 7.2n 2.2 6.6 101.6 / 10' 92.0 / 90.9 45.6 / 50.9 0.7 12.5 2010 93.7 53.0 0.5 43 18.7 7.7 / 7.0 4 94 2 173	1.4° 82.2 / 77.7° 16.8 / 18.5° 10.2° 4.2° 7.4° 2.5° 6.1° 6.6 99.3 / 99.3° 99.4 / 100.1° 69.4 / 51.1° 1.3° 17.9 2017 95.4° 71.7° 0.5° 6.1 / 5.2° 5° 72 18.7° 6.1 / 5.2° 5° 72° 2659° 57.8	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). B Sefers to the whole country. c 2015. d 2014. e 2016. f Excluding northern Cyprus. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Estimate. i Data refer to government controlled areas. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including northern Cyprus. I Data as at the end of December. m Data is converted from SHA 2011. n Break in the time series. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Provisional data. q 2004.

0.09c

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 0.09 0.23

Czechia

				GZECI	Hu
Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership o	ate	19 January 1993	
Population (000, 2017)	10 618a	Surface area (km2		78 868 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)	137.5ª	Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Prague 1 313.6 ^b	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Czech Koruna (CZK) 25.6°	
Economic indicators	1 313.0 "	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product	/million ourront LICC)	135 990	207 016	185 156 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		6.4	2.3	4.5b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	const. 2005 prices)	13 292.1	19 703.4	4.5°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	s/v/q	2.4	1.7	2.5b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		37.7	36.8	37.8b	
Economy: Services and other		59.8	61.5	59.7 b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		4.0	3.1	2.5	
Employment: Industry (% of e		39.5	38.0	37.0	
Employment: Services (% of		56.5	58.9	60.5	
Unemployment (% of labour		7.9	7.3	3.9 e	
Labour force participation (fe	male/male pop. %)e	50.8 / 68.9	49.3 / 68.0	51.3 / 67.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20	000=100)	112	129	138 ^f	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	100	91	102 f	
Food production index (2004-	2006=100)	100	91	102 f	
Index of industrial production	(2005=100)	100	1109	122 g,f	
International trade: Exports (r	million US\$)	78 209	132 141	161 248°	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	76 527	125 691	140 316°	
International trade: Balance (.,	1 681	6 450	20 932 c	
Balance of payments, current	account (million US\$)	- 2 810	- 7 351	1 683 b	
Major trading partners	3				2016
Export partners (% of exports			8.4		5.7
Import partners (% of imports	s) Germany 26	.7 China	12.7	Poland	8.3
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average)	age annual %) ^h	- 0.1	0.5	0.1 b	
Urban population (% of total		73.6	73.3	73.0 ^b	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^h	- 0.1	0.5	0.3 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.2	1.4	1.5 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (fema		78.8 / 72.2	80.1 / 73.8		
Population age distribution (0		14.7 / 19.8	14.2 / 22.4		
International migrant stock (C		322.5 / 3.2	397.8 / 3.8		
Refugees and others of conce		2.7 j	3.5 j	6.0¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		3.9	3.1	2.5b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		6.9	7.4 3.6	7.4f 3.7k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expert		3.9	4.1	4.1k	
Education: Primary gross enro		98.7 / 100.1	103.8 / 10		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.7 / 95.0	95.1 / 94.6		
Education: Tertiary gross enro		52.1 / 44.9	75.0 / 53.3		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		1.1	1.0	0.8b	
Seats held by women in natio		17.0	15.5	20.0	
Environment and infra	<u> </u>	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions		115.1	122.6	129.2 e,b	
Individuals using the Internet	The state of the s	35.3	68.8	81.3b	
Research & Development exp		1.2	1.3	2.0 m,f	
Threatened species (number)		45n	33	53	
Forested area (% of land area		34.3	34.4	34.5 e,f	
CO2 emission estimates (mill		120.1 / 11.7	111.6 / 10		
Energy production, primary (F		1 374	1 321	1 221 f	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		184	177	164 ^f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	onal borders (000)	9 404	8 629	11 148 ^b	
Important sites for terrestrial		89.2	93.8	93.8	
Pop. using improved drinking		99.9 / 99.7	100.0 / 99	.9 100.0 / 100.0 b	
Pop. using improved sanitation		99.1 / 99.2	99.1 / 99.2		
Not Official Douglapment Ass	I. I. 1/0/ COMING	0.11	0.12	0.14mc	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2014. g Excluding water and waste management. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Data as at the end of December. k 2013. I Population aged 16 to 74 years. m Provisional data. n 2004. o Development Assistance Committee member (DED)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^o 0.11

0.14 m,c

0.13

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Democratic	Leohie 2 L	ıehur	IIIC U	i Voi	ta	
Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Eastern Asia 25 491 ^a 211.7 ^a Pyongyang 2 862.9 ^b	Surfac Sex ra Nation	mbership d e area (km2 tio (m per 1 al currency ige rate (pe) 00 f, 2017)	17 September 1991 120 538 ^b 95.7 ^a North Korean Won (KP 110.9 ^{c,d}	PW)
Economic indicators		2005		2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	et (million current LIS\$)	13 031		13 945	16 283 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		3.8		- 0.5	- 1.1 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		547.9		569.8	648.0b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	,	25.0		20.8	21.6b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV		42.8		48.2	46.2b	
Economy: Services and othe	,	32.2		31.0	32.2b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	,	59.7		58.9	58.9	
Employment: Industry (% of		18.5		19.6	19.3	
Employment: Services (% of		21.9		21.4	21.8	
Unemployment (% of labour	force)e	4.5		4.4	4.3	
Labour force participation (f	emale/male pop. %)e	74.5 /	88.6	73.9 / 86.9	73.6 / 85.9	
Agricultural production inde	x (2004-2006=100)	101		98	104 f	
Food production index (2004	-2006=100)	101		97	103 f	
International trade: Exports	(million US\$)	787		882	1 010 d	
International trade: Imports	(million US\$)	1 466		1 957	2 757 d	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 679		- 1 075	- 1 748 ^d	
Major trading partner	'S					2016
Export partners (% of export		84.0	India	2.8	Philippines	1.7
Import partners (% of import	.,	88.4	Thailand	2.3	Russian Federation	2.1
Social indicators		2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (ave	rano annual %19	0.8		0.6	0.5 b	
Urban population (% of tota		59.8		60.2	60.9b	
Urban population growth rat		1.0		0.7	0.7b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth		2.0		2.0	2.0b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		71.5 /	64.2	71.8 / 64.8		
Population age distribution (24.7 /		22.8 / 12.9		
International migrant stock (, , ,	40.1 /		44.0 / 0.2	48.5 / 0.2 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		28.5		27.3	18.5b	
Health: Physicians (per 1 00)	,	3.2 h			2.8 ⁱ	
Education: Primary gross en				99.8 / 99.8		
Education: Secondary gross				102.0 / 10		
Education: Tertiary gross en				20.6 / 40.8		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		5.1		4.8	4.4b	
Seats held by women in nat		20.1		15.6	16.3	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005		2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription		0.0		1.8	12.9 e,b	
Individuals using the Interne		0.0 k		0.0e	0.0 e,l	
Threatened species (number		44 m		52	78	
Forested area (% of land are		52.3		47.1	42.8f	
CO2 emission estimates (mi		75.6 /	3.2	66.5 / 2.7	40.5 / 1.6 f	
Energy production, primary (923		872	871 f	
Energy supply per capita (Gi		38		32	20 f	
Important sites for terrestria				10.2	10.2	
	ii bidaiveisity protected i /					

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b, 2015. c UN operational exchange rate. d 2016. e Estimate. f 2014. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2003. i 2011. j 2009. k Commercially not available. Local Intranet available in country. I 2012. m 2004.

99.9 / 99.4

85.9 / 70.9

99.9 / 99.4b

87.9 / 72.5b

Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 99.9 / 99.6

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 75.5 / 62.8

Democratic Republic of the Congo

			4110	пора		01 (110 001	190
Region	Middle Africa			embership d		20 September 1960	
Population (000, 2017)	81 340a			ce area (km2		2 344 858 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)				atio (m per 1			
Capital city	Kinshasa 11 586.9 ^b			nal currency		Congolese Franc (CDF) 1 215.6°)
Capital city pop. (000)	11 280.95			inge rate (pe			
Economic indicators			2005		2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product			11 98	15	21 672	37 569b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 price	(S)	6.1		7.1	7.0 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	N 74 1		213.3		328.7	486.2 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0			22.3		22.4	19.9b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	,	(*)	32.9		40.5	44.2b	
Economy: Services and other	, ,	/A)	44.9		37.0	35.9b	
Employment: Agriculture (%			68.7		68.1	65.3	
Employment: Industry (% of e			6.1		6.0	5.9	
Employment: Services (% of			25.2		25.9	28.9	
Unemployment (% of labour	,	ov vd	3.7	/ 70.0	3.7d	3.6 ^d	
Labour force participation (fe				73.0	70.7 / 72.		
Agricultural production index		1)	100		106	104e	
Food production index (2004-	,		100		106	104e	
International trade: Exports (2 190		5 300	5 103°	
International trade: Imports (.,		2 268		4 500	5 906 c	
International trade: Balance		1100	- 78		800	- 803 c	
Balance of payments, curren	account (million	(US\$)	- 389		- 2 174	- 1 546 ^b	
Major trading partners							2016
Export partners (% of exports			37.4	Zambia	15.0		9.0
Import partners (% of import	s) Chin	a	20.3	South Afric	a 15.9	9 Zambia	9.9
Social indicators			2005	j	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average)	age annual %)f		3.0		3.3	3.3b	
Urban population (% of total			37.5		39.9	42.5 ^b	
Urban population growth rate		l %) ^f	4.1		4.1	4.0b	
Fertility rate, total (live births			6.7		6.6	6.4b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem-		s) ^f	53.3	/ 50.4	56.9 / 54.	0 59.5 / 56.7 b	
Population age distribution (0)-14 and 60+ yea	rs, %)	45.8	4.7	46.1 / 4.7	46.3 / 4.7 a	
International migrant stock (0	000/% of total po	p.) ^g	622.9	/ 1.1	589.0 / 0.	9 545.7 / 0.7 b	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to UNHCR (00	00)	251.9	h	2 363.9h	2 163.3¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births) ^f		99.5		83.9	73.2b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP)i		3.1		4.0	4.3 e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)				0.1 j		
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GD	P)			1.6	2.2 k	
Education: Primary gross enre	ol. ratio (f/m per	100 pop.)	56.5	/ 71.6	89.1 / 102	2.3 101.8 / 112.0	е
Education: Secondary gross 6	enrol. ratio (f/m p	er 100 pop	o.)/		28.8 / 49.	9 33.3 / 53.6 e	
Education: Tertiary gross enre	ol. ratio (f/m per	100 pop.)	/		3.1 / 9.9 j	4.2 / 9.1 k	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	r 100 000 pop.)		14.3		14.0	13.4 ^b	
Seats held by women in nation	onal parliaments	(%)	12.0		8.4	8.9	
Environment and infra	structure ind	icators	2005	i	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	(per 100 inhabit	ants)	5.1 m		19.0	53.0 ^b	
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabit	ants)d	0.2		0.7	3.8b	
Research & Development exp			0.1 n		0.1 j	***	
Threatened species (number)			1719		296	349	
Forested area (% of land area	a) d		68.7		68.0	67.4e	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		r capita)	1.5 /	~0.0	2.0 / ~0.0	4.7 / 0.1 e	
Energy production, primary (F	etajoules)		866		855	1 179e	
Energy supply per capita (Gig			14		13	16 e	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		O)	61		81 r	191 s,k	
Important sites for terrestrial			34.7		36.7	36.7	
Pop. using improved drinking				/ 28.2	82.3 / 29.		
Pop. using improved sanitation) 29.2	/ 22.2	28.9 / 25.		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015, c 2016, d Estimate, e 2014, f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, g Including refugees. h Data as at the end of December, i Data revision, j 2009, k 2013, I 2002, m Includes inactive subscriptions, n Break in the time series. o Government only, p S&T budget instead of R&D expenditure, q 2004, r Arrivals by air, s The arrivals data relate only to three border posts (N Djili airport in Kinshasa, the Luano airport in Lubumbashi, and the land border-crossing of Kasumbalesa in Katanga province).

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 16.43

8.01b

17.76

Denmark

Denmark							
Region	Northern	Europe	UN r	nembership o		24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2017)	5 734a			ace area (km:		42 921 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)				ratio (m per 1			
Capital city	Copenha			onal currency		Danish Krone (DKK)	
Capital city pop. (000)	1 268.1 ^c	.D		ange rate (pe		7.1 ^d	
Economic indicators			200		2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc			264	467	321 995	301 308 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,)5 prices)	2.3		1.9	1.6 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$			48 8	15.4	58 007.2	53 149.3b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0			1.3		1.4	1.2 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA			26.2		22.8	22.9b	
Economy: Services and other			72.5		75.8	75.8b	
Employment: Agriculture (%			3.2		2.4	2.4	
Employment: Industry (% of			23.9		19.6	19.2	
Employment: Services (% of) 1	72.9		78.0	78.4	
Unemployment (% of labour		or vf	4.8	/74.4	7.5	6.0 f	
Labour force participation (fe		e pop. %)'		/ 71.4	59.8 / 69.1		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		ns_100\	110		122 101	1319 1059	
Agricultural production index			101 101		101	1059	
Food production index (2004 Index of industrial production			100		86 h	89 h,g	
International trade: Exports (82 2	70	96 217	94 355 d	
International trade: Imports			72 7		82 724	85 133 ^d	
International trade: Balance			9 56		13 492	9 222 d	
Balance of payments, curren			11 1		18 183	27 582 b	
Major trading partner		(ΠΙΠΙΟΙ ΟΟΨ)	- 1111	04	10 103	27 302	2010
		0	20.3	Cd	14.1	N	6.2
Export partners (% of export Import partners (% of import		Germany Germany	21.6	Sweden Sweden		Norway Netherlands	8.0
Social indicators			200	5	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annua	ıl %) ⁱ	0.3		0.5	0.5b	
Urban population (% of total	l populatio	n)	85.9		86.8	87.7 ^b	
Urban population growth rat			0.5		0.7	0.6 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:			1.8		1.9	1.7 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem				/ 75.0	80.8 / 76.4		
Population age distribution (/ 21.2	17.9 / 23.3		
International migrant stock (-			4 / 8.1	509.7 / 9.2		
Refugees and others of cond			45.5	j	24.5 j	48.2 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		:hs)'	4.5		3.7	3.5 b	
Health: Total expenditure (%			9.8		11.1	10.89	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000			3.2		3.6	3.6 k	
Education: Government expe			8.1	100.0	8.6	8.6 k	h
Education: Primary gross enr				/ 98.9	99.7 / 99.5		
Education: Secondary gross				5 / 122.0	120.1 / 11		U
Education: Tertiary gross enr			1.0	/ 67.7	87.5 / 60.4 0.8	96.3 / 69.7 b 1.0 b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati			38.0		38.0	37.4	
Environment and infra				_	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription			100.	6	115.7 ^{1,m}	128.3b	
Individuals using the Interne			82.7		88.7	96.3 ^b	
Research & Development ex		(% of GDP)	2.4		2.9	3.1 f,g	
Threatened species (number			350		33	47	
Forested area (% of land are		one nor!t-1	13.1	/07	13.8	14.4 f,g	
CO2 emission estimates (mil			47.1	/ 8.7	46.6 / 8.4 968	33.5 / 5.99	
Energy production, primary (145	U	146	6669 1199	
Energy supply per capita (Gig			9 58	7	9 425	1199 10 424b	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria					9 425	90.3	
Pop. using improved drinking		, ,		0 / 100.0	100.0 / 10		b
					100.0 / 10	0.0 100.0 / 100.0	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to the Greater Copenhagen Region, consisting of (parts of) 16 municipalities. d 2016. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g 2014. b Excluding water and waste management. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. k 2013. I Excludes telemetry subscriptions. m Break in the time series. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o 2004. p Excluding the Farce Islands and Greenland. q Development Assistance Committee member (DECD) r Provisional data.

99.6 / 99.6

0.91

99.6 / 99.6 b

0.75 r,d

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 99.6 / 99.6

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^q 0.81

Diibouti

			טוועט Ujibouti
Region Eastern Africa	UN membersl	hin date 20.5	September 1977
Population (000, 2017) 957 a	Surface area		200 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 41.3ª	Sex ratio (m p	per 100 f, 2017) 100	1.7 a
Capital city Djibouti	National curre		oouti Franc (DJF)
Capital city pop. (000) 528.6 c,b	Exchange rate	e (per US\$) 177	'.7 d
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US	\$) 709	1 067	1 737 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.2	3.5	6.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	910.4	1 284.3	1 956.3 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	3.6	3.6	3.3b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	16.2	19.0	21.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	80.2	77.4	75.3 ^b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e	27.0	25.5	22.8
Employment: Industry (% of employed)e	21.2	22.9	23.9
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e	51.8	51.5	53.2
Unemployment (% of labour force)e	6.8	6.7	6.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	e 33.0 / 66.2	35.6 / 66.8	36.5 / 68.5
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	116	133 ^f
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	116	133 ^f
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	39	100	134 ^d
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	277	420	987 d
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 238	- 320	- 852 d
Balance of payments, current account (million U	S\$) 20	50	- 548 ^b
Major trading partners			2016
Export partners (% of exports) United Sta	tes 23.3 Saudi /	Arabia 21.3 Ur	nited Arab Emirates 15.1
Import partners (% of imports) China	49.2 Ind		Indonesia 4.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
30Ciai iliulcatora	2003	2010	
Population growth rate layerage appual 9/10	1.0	1 7	1 7 h
Population growth rate (average annual %)9	1.8	1.7 77.0	1.7 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	76.8	77.0	77.3 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %	76.8 6) ^g 1.5	77.0 1.5	77.3 ^b 1.6 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	76.8 6) ⁹ 1.5 4.2	77.0 1.5 3.6	77.3 ^b 1.6 ^b 3.1 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual 9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	76.8 (6) ⁹ 1.5 4.2 58.8 / 55.8	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6	77.3 ^b 1.6 ^b 3.1 ^b 63.2 / 60.0 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years,	76.8 6)9 1.5 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 %) 37.9 / 5.2	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8	77.3 ^b 1.6 ^b 3.1 ^b 63.2 / 60.0 ^b 31.1 / 6.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.	76.8 1.5 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 %) 37.9 / 5.2 h 92.1 / 11.8	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2	77.3 b 1.6 b 3.1 b 63.2 / 60.0 b 31.1 / 6.4 a 112.4 / 12.7 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop. Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	76.8 1.5 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 %) 37.9 / 5.2 1h 92.1 / 11.8 18.1 i	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 [†]	77.3 b 1.6 b 3.1 b 63.2 / 60.0 b 31.1 / 6.4 a 112.4 / 12.7 b 19.9 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000)% of total pop. Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	76.8 1.5 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 %) 37.9 / 5.2 18.1 i 68.1	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 i 63.4	77.3 b 1.6 b 3.1 b 63.2 / 60.0 b 31.1 / 6.4 a 112.4 / 12.7 b 19.9 d 55.3 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop. Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	76.8 1.5 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 %) 37.9 / 5.2 18.1 i 68.1 7.2	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 ¹ 63.4 8.8	77.3b 1.6b 3.1b 63.2 / 60.0b 31.1 / 6.4a 112.4 / 122.7b 19.9d 55.3b 10.6f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop. Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	76.8 1.5 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 %) 37.9 / 5.2 92.1 / 11.8 18.1 i 68.1 7.2 0.2	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 58 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 ¹ 63.4 8.8 0.2 ¹	77.3b 1.6b 3.1b 63.2 / 60.0b 31.1 / 6.4a 112.4 / 12.7b 19.9d 55.3b 10.6f 0.2f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) g Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop. Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) g Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	76.8 1.5 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 %) 37.9 / 5.2 yh 92.1 / 11.8 18.1 i 68.1 7.2 0.2 8.4	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 i 63.4 8.8 0.2 i 4.5	77.3b 1.6b 3.1b 63.2 / 60.0b 31.1 / 6.4a 112.4 / 12.7b 19.9d 55.3b 10.6f 0.2f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop. Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10	76.8 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 %) 37.9 / 5.2 ph 92.1 / 11.8 18.1 i 68.1 7.2 0.2 8.4 0 pop.) 39.2 / 47.6	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 i 63.4 8.8 0.2 i 4.5 56.6 / 62.8 k	77.3b 1.6b 3.1b 63.2 / 60.0b 31.1 / 6.4a 112.4 / 12.7b 19.9d 55.3b 10.6f 0.2f 60.9 / 68.6d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop. Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per	76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 i 63.4 8.8 0.2 i 4.5 56.6 / 62.8 k 28.4 / 38.5 k	77.3b 1.6b 3.1b 63.2 / 60.0b 31.1 / 6.4a 112.4 / 12.7b 19.9d 55.3b 10.6f 0.2f 60.9 / 68.6d 43.5 / 52.9d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years), International migrant stock (000/% of total pop., Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10	76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 i 63.4 8.8 0.2 i 4.5 56.6 / 62.8 k 2.8 / 4.1	77.3b 1.6b 3.1b 63.2 / 60.0b 31.1 / 6.4a 112.4 / 12.7b 19.9d 55.3b 10.6f 0.2f 60.9 / 68.6d 43.5 / 52.9d 4.0 / 5.91
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual 9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) g Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop. Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) g Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 i 63.4 8.8 0.2 i 4.5 56.6 / 62.8 k 28.4 / 38.5 k 2.8 / 4.1 7.6	77.3b 1.6b 3.1b 63.2 / 60.0b 31.1 / 6.4a 112.4 / 12.7b 19.9d 55.3b 10.6f 0.2f 60.9 / 68.6d 43.5 / 52.9d 4.0 / 5.9¹ 6.8b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop. Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%	76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 i 63.4 8.8 0.2 i 4.5 56.6 / 62.8 k 28.4 / 38.5 k 2.8 / 4.1 7.6 13.8	77.3b 1.6b 3.1b 63.2 / 60.0b 31.1 / 6.4a 112.4 / 12.7b 19.9d 55.3b 10.6f 0.2f 60.9 / 68.6d 43.5 / 52.9d 4.0 / 5.91 6.8b 10.8
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual 9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) g Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop. Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) g Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%	76.8 76.8 76.8 76.9 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 77.9 76.8 77.9 76.8 77.9 76.8 77.9 76.8 77.9 76.8 77.9 76.8 77.9 76.8 77.9 76.8 77.9 76.8 77.9 76.8 77.9 76.8 77.9 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 i 63.4 8.8 0.2 i 4.5 56.6 / 62.8 k 28.4 / 38.5 k 2.8 / 4.1 7.6 13.8 2010	77.3b 1.6b 3.1b 63.2 / 60.0b 31.1 / 6.4a 112.4 / 12.7b 19.9d 55.3b 10.6f 0.2f 60.9 / 68.6d 43.5 / 52.9d 4.0 / 5.9l 6.8b 10.8
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) g Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop. Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) g Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (% Environment and infrastructure indic Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitan	76.8 76.8 1.5 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 37.9 / 5.2 39.1 / 11.8 18.1 i 68.1 7.2 0.2 8.4 0 pop.) 39.2 / 47.6 100 pop.) 18.0 / 26.9 0 pop.) 2.0 / 227 8.2 5) 10.8 ators 2005 ts) 5.7	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 i 63.4 8.8 0.2 i 4.5 56.6 / 62.8 k 28.4 / 38.5 k 2.8 / 4.1 7.6 13.8 2010 19.9	77.3b 1.6b 3.1b 63.2 / 60.0b 31.1 / 6.4a 112.4 / 12.7b 19.9d 55.3b 10.6f 0.2f 60.9 / 68.6d 43.5 / 52.9d 4.0 / 5.9l 10.8 2017
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop. Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (% Environment and infrastructure indic Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitan Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitan	76.8 76.8 1.5 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 37.9 / 5.2 37.9 / 5.2 37.9 / 5.2 37.9 / 5.2 37.9 / 5.2 37.9 / 5.2 38.4 38.4 39.2 / 47.6 39.2 / 47.6 39.2 / 47.6 39.2 / 47.6 39.2 / 47.6 39.3 / 47	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 i 63.4 8.8 0.2 i 4.5 56.6 / 62.8 k 28.4 / 38.5 k 2.8 / 4.1 7.6 13.8 2010 19.9 6.5 e	77.3b 1.6b 3.1b 63.2 / 60.0b 31.1 / 6.4a 112.4 / 12.7b 19.9d 55.3b 10.6f 0.2f 60.9 / 68.6d 43.5 / 52.9d 4.0 / 5.9l 6.8b 10.8 2017 34.7 e.b 11.9 e.b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop. Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (% Environment and infrastructure indic Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitan Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitan Threatened species (number)	76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.9 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 i 63.4 8.8 0.2 i 4.5 56.6 / 62.8 i 28.4 / 38.5 i 2.8 / 4.1 7.6 13.8 2010 19.9 6.5 e 81	77.3b 1.6b 3.1b 63.2 / 60.0b 31.1 / 6.4a 112.4 / 12.7b 19.9d 55.3b 10.6f 0.2f 60.9 / 68.6d 43.5 / 52.9d 4.0 / 5.91 6.8b 10.8 2017 34.7 e.b 11.9 e.b 98
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop. Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (% Environment and infrastructure indic Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitan Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitan Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ⁸	76.8 76.8 76.8 76.9 76.8 76.8 76.9 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 77.9 76.8 77.9 76.8 77.9 76.8 77.9 76.8 77.9 76.8 77.9 76.8 77.9 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 i 63.4 8.8 0.2 i 4.5 56.6 / 62.8 k 28.4 / 38.5 k 2.8 / 4.1 7.6 13.8 2010 19.9 6.5 e 81 0.2	77.3b 1.6b 3.1b 63.2 / 60.0b 31.1 / 6.4a 112.4 / 12.7b 19.9d 55.3b 10.6f 0.2f 60.9 / 68.6d 43.5 / 52.9d 4.0 / 5.9l 6.8b 10.8 2017 34.7 e.b 11.9 e.b 98 0.2f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual 9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) g Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop. Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) g Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (% Environment and infrastructure indic Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitan Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitan Intreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per c	76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 i 63.4 8.8 0.2 i 4.5 56.6 / 62.8 k 28.4 / 38.5 k 2.8 / 4.1 7.6 13.8 2010 19.9 6.5 e 81 0.2 0.5 / 0.6	77.3b 1.6b 3.1b 63.2 / 60.0b 31.1 / 6.4a 112.4 / 12.7b 19.9d 55.3b 10.6f 0.2f 60.9 / 68.6d 43.5 / 52.9d 4.0 / 5.9l 6.8b 10.8 2017 34.7 eb 11.9 e.b 98 0.2f 0.7 / 0.8f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) g Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop. Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) g Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (% Environment and infrastructure indic Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitan Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitan Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per cenergy production, primary (Petajoules)	76.8 76.8 1.5 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 37.	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 i 63.4 8.8 0.2 i 4.5 56.6 / 62.8 k 28.4 / 38.5 k 2.8 / 4.1 7.6 13.8 2010 19.9 6.5 e 81 0.2 0.5 / 0.6 3	77.3b 1.6b 3.1b 63.2 / 60.0b 31.1 / 6.4a 112.4 / 12.7b 19.9d 55.3b 10.6f 0.2f 60.9 / 68.6d 43.5 / 52.9d 4.0 / 5.9l 6.8b 10.8 2017 34.7 e.b 11.9 e.b 98 0.2f 0.7 / 0.8f 3f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual 9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) g Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop. Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) g Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (% Environment and infrastructure indic Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitan Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitan	76.8 76.8 1.5 4.2 58.8 / 55.8 37.9 / 5.2 37.9 / 5.2 37.9 / 5.2 37.9 / 5.2 37.9 / 5.2 37.9 / 5.2 37.9 / 5.2 37.9 / 5.2 37.9 / 5.2 37.9 / 5.2 37.9 / 5.2 37.9 / 5.2 38.4 37.9 / 5.2 38.4 37.9 / 5.2 38.4 37.9 / 5.2 38.4 37.9 / 5.2 38.4 37.9 / 5.2 38.4 37.9 / 5.2 38.4 37.9 / 5.2 38.4 37.9 / 5.2 38.4 37.9 / 5.2 38.4 37.9 / 5.2 38.4 37.9 / 5.2 38.4 38.4 38.4 38.4 38.4 38.4 38.4 38.4	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 i 63.4 8.8 0.2 i 4.5 56.6 / 62.8 k 28.4 / 38.5 k 2.8 / 4.1 7.6 13.8 2010 19.9 6.5 e 81 0.2 0.5 / 0.6 3 13	77.3b 1.6b 3.1b 63.2 / 60.0b 31.1 / 6.4a 112.4 / 12.7b 19.9d 55.3b 10.6f 0.2f 60.9 / 68.6d 43.5 / 52.9d 4.0 / 5.9l 6.8b 10.8 2017 34.7 e.b 11.9 e.b 98 0.2f 0.7 / 0.8f 3f 13 e.f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop. Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Trimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Termary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Termary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (% Environment and infrastructure indic Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitan Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitan Intreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per c Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 i 63.4 8.8 0.2 i 4.5 56.6 / 62.8 k 28.4 / 38.5 k 2.8 / 4.1 7.6 13.8 2010 19.9 6.5 e 81 0.2 0.5 / 0.6 3 13 51	77.3b 1.6b 3.1b 63.2 / 60.0b 31.1 / 6.4a 112.4 / 12.7b 19.9d 55.3b 10.6f 0.2f 60.9 / 68.6d 43.5 / 52.9d 4.0 / 5.91 6.8b 10.8 2017 34.7 e.b 11.9 e.b 98 0.2f 0.7 / 0.8f 3f 13 e.f 63 n
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual 9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) g Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) g Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop. Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) g Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (% Environment and infrastructure indic Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitan Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitan	76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8	77.0 1.5 3.6 60.5 / 57.6 34.8 / 5.8 101.6 / 12.2 15.8 i 63.4 8.8 0.2 i 4.5 56.6 / 62.8 k 28.4 / 38.5 k 2.8 / 4.1 7.6 13.8 2010 19.9 6.5 e 81 0.2 0.5 / 0.6 3 13	77.3b 1.6b 3.1b 63.2 / 60.0b 31.1 / 6.4a 112.4 / 12.7b 19.9d 55.3b 10.6f 0.2f 60.9 / 68.6d 43.5 / 52.9d 4.0 / 5.9l 6.8b 10.8 2017 34.7 e.b 11.9 e.b 98 0.2f 0.7 / 0.8f 3f 13 e.f

^{9.56} a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to the population of the "cercle". d 2016. e Estimate. f 2014. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j 2006. k 2009. I 2011. m 2004. n 2013.

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 64.5 / 18.9 60.6 / 7.4

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

59.8 / 5.1 b

Dominica

Dollillica				
Region Caribbean	UN membership o		18 December 1978	
Population (000, 2017) 74a	Surface area (km2		750 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 98.6ª Capital city Roseau	Sex ratio (m per 1		103.0° E. Caribbean Dollar (XC	DId
Capital city Roseau Capital city pop. (000) 15.0°	National currency Exchange rate (pe		2.7e	Dju
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	370	494	512b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	- 0.3	1.2	- 1.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 251.0	6 939.0	7 051.1 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	13.2	13.8	15.4b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	15.0	14.4	13.2 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	71.9	71.8	71.5 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	21.0 f,g,h			
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	20.0 f,g,h			
Employment: Services (% of employed)	58.8 f,g,h			
Unemployment (% of labour force)	11.0 ^h			
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	45.0 / 70.2 h	/	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ⁱ	106 f	122 j	126 k	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	108	110°	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	108	111 c	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	42	34	23 e	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	165	225	214e	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 124	- 190	- 191 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 76	- 80	- 72 k	
Major trading partners				2016
Export partners (% of exports) Bahamas 43	.0 Poland	20.5	Saudi Arabia	6.9
Import partners (% of imports) United States 24	.4 China	16.8	United Kingdom	5.7
import partiters (/o or imports) officed states 2-	.4 Gillia	10.0	Officea Kingaoffi	J.1
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	J.7
				5.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	5.7
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	2005 0.3	2010 0.2	2017 0.5 b	<u> </u>
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2005 0.3 66.6	2010 0.2 68.1	2017 0.5 ^b 69.5 ^b	0.7
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6	2017 0.5 ^b 69.5 ^b 0.8 ^b	0.7
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7 3.0 ^h	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6	2017 0.5b 69.5b 0.8b 	3.7
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7 3.0h / 29.0 / 13.2 n.h 4.7 / 6.7	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6 78.2 / 73.8 29.5 / 13.3 5.8 / 8.1	2017 0.5 ^b 69.5 ^b 0.8 ^b 6.7 / 9.2 ^b	3.7
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7 3.0 ^h / 29.0 / 13.2 ^{n,h} 4.7 / 6.7 4.6	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6 78.2 / 73.8 29.5 / 13.3	2017 0.5b 69.5b 0.8b tm/	3.7
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7 3.0 ^h / 29.0/13.2 ^{n,h} 4.7/6.7 4.6 1.8 ^h	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6 78.2 / 73.8 29.5 / 13.3 5.8 / 8.1 5.7	2017 0.5 ^b 69.5 ^b 0.8 ^b / 6.7 / 9.2 ^b 5.5 ^c 	3.7
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7 3.0 ^h / 29.0 / 13.2 ^{n,h} 4.7 / 6.7 4.6 1.8 ^h 99.4 / 99.4	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6 78.2 / 73.8 29.5 / 13.3 5.8 / 8.1 5.7 107.6 / 110	2017 0.5 ^b 69.5 ^b 0.8 ^b 4 ^m / 6.7/9.2 ^b 5.5 ^c 0.0 114.8/117.2 ^b	3.7
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7 3.0 ^h / 29.0 / 13.2 ^{n,h} 4.7 / 6.7 4.6 1.8 ^h 99.4 / 99.4 111.7 / 103.3	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6 78.2 / 73.8 29.5 / 13.3 5.8 / 8.1 5.7 107.6 / 111 101.4 / 92	2017 0.5 ^b 69.5 ^b 0.8 ^b 4 ^m / 6.7/9.2 ^b 5.5 ^c 0.0 114.8/117.2 ^b 8 99.8/101.2 ^b	3.7
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7 3.0 ^h / 29.0 / 13.2 ^{n,h} 4.7 / 6.7 4.6 1.8 ^h 99.4 / 99.4 111.7 / 103.3 11.3	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6 78.2 / 73.8 29.5 / 13.3 5.8 / 8.1 5.7 107.6 / 111 101.4 / 92 21.1	2017 0.5b 69.5b 0.8b 4m/ 6.7/9.2b 5.5c 0.0 114.8/117.2b 8 99.8/101.2b 8.4p	3.7
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7 3.0 ^h / 29.0 / 13.2 ^{n,h} 4.7 / 6.7 4.6 1.8 ^h 99.4 / 99.4 111.7 / 103.3	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6 78.2 / 73.8 29.5 / 13.3 5.8 / 8.1 5.7 107.6 / 111 101.4 / 92	2017 0.5b 69.5b 0.8b 4m/ 6.7/9.2b 5.5c 0.0 114.8/117.2b 8.49 25.0	3.7
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7 3.0 ^h / 29.0 / 13.2 ^{n,h} 4.7 / 6.7 4.6 1.8 ^h 99.4 / 99.4 111.7 / 103.3 11.3 19.4	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6 78.2 / 73.8 29.5 / 13.3 5.8 / 8.1 5.7 107.6 / 111 101.4 / 92 21.1 14.3 2010	2017 0.5b 69.5b 0.8b 4m/ 6.7/9.2b 5.5c 0.0 114.8/117.2b 8 99.8/101.2b 8.4p 25.0 2017	3.7
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7 3.0h / 29.0/13.2nh 4.7/6.7 4.6 1.8h 99.4/99.4 111.7/103.3 11.3 19.4 2005 73.7	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6 78.2 / 73.8 78.2 / 73.8 5.8 / 8.1 5.7 107.6 / 111 14.3 2010	2017 0.5b 69.5b 0.8b 4m/ 6.7/9.2b 5.5c 0.0 114.8/117.2b 8 99.8/101.2b 8.4p 25.0 2017	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7 3.0 ^h / 29.0 / 13.2 ^{n,h} 4.7 / 6.7 4.6 1.8 ^h 99.4 / 99.4 111.7 / 103.3 19.4 2005 73.7 38.5 ^q	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6 78.2 / 73.8 5.8 / 8.1 5.7 107.6 / 111 101.4 / 92 21.1 14.3 2010	2017 0.5 ^b 69.5 ^b 0.8 ^b 4 ^m / 67.7/9.2 ^b 5.5 ^c 0.0 114.8/117.2 ^b 8.4 ^p 25.0 2017 106.3 ^b 67.6 ^{q,b}	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7 3.0 ^h / 29.0 / 13.2 ^{n,h} 4.7 / 6.7 4.6 1.8 ^h 99.4 / 99.4 111.7 / 103.3 11.3 19.4 2005 73.7 38.5 ^q 33 ^r	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6 78.2 / 73.8 29.5 / 13.3 5.7 107.6 / 111 101.4 / 92 21.1 14.3 2010 148.3 ^q 47.4 48	2017 0.5 ^b 69.5 ^b 0.8 ^b 4m/ 6.7/9.2 ^b 5.5 ^c 0.0 114.8/117.2 ^b 8 99.8/101.2 ^b 8.4 ^p 25.0 2017 106.3 ^b 67.6 ^q ,b 66	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^q	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7 3.0h/ 29.0 / 13.2 n.h 4.7 / 6.7 4.6 1.8h 99.4 / 99.4 111.7 / 103.3 11.3 19.4 2005 73.7 38.5 q 33 r 61.3	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6 78.2 / 73.8 29.5 / 13.3 5.8 / 8.1 5.7 107.6 / 111 101.4 / 92 21.1 14.3 2010 148.3 47.4 48 59.5	2017 0.5b 69.5b 0.8b 60.5c 67.79.2b 5.5c 20.0 114.8/117.2b 8 99.8/101.2b 8.4p 25.0 2017 106.3b 67.6q.b 66 58.1c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7 3.0 ^h / 29.0 / 13.2 ^{n,h} 4.7 / 6.7 4.6 1.8 ^h 99.4 / 99.4 111.7 / 103.3 11.3 19.4 2005 73.7 38.5 ^q 33 ^r 61.3 0.1 / 1.7	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6 78.2 / 73.8 29.5 / 13.3 5.8 / 8.1 5.7 107.6 / 111 101.4 / 92 21.1 14.3 2010 148.3 47.4 48 59.5 0.1 / 1.9	2017 0.5b 69.5b 0.8b 4m/ 6.7/9.2b 5.5c 0.0 114.8/117.2b 8 99.8/101.2b 8.4p 25.0 2017 106.3b 67.6q.b 66 58.1c 0.1/1.9c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7 3.0h/ 29.0 / 13.2 n.h 4.7 / 6.7 4.6 1.8 h 99.4 / 99.4 111.7 / 103.3 11.3 19.4 2005 73.7 38.5 q 33 r 61.3 0.1 / 1.7 0	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6 78.2 / 73.8 5.8 / 8.1 5.7 107.6 / 111 101.4 / 92 21.1 14.3 2010 148.3 47.4 48 59.5 0.1 / 1.9 0	2017 0.5b 69.5b 0.8b 4m/ 6.7 / 9.2b 5.5c 0.0 114.8 / 117.2b 8 99.8 / 101.2b 8.4p 25.0 2017 106.3b 67.6q.b 66 58.1c 0.1 / 1.9c 0 c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7 3.0h/ 29.0 / 13.2 n.h 4.7 / 6.7 4.6 1.8h 99.4 / 99.4 111.7 / 103.3 19.4 2005 73.7 38.59 33r 61.3 0.1 / 1.7 0 26	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6 78.2 / 73.8 5.8 / 8.1 5.7 107.6 / 111 14.3 2010 148.3 q 47.4 48 59.5 0 29 q	2017 0.5 ^b 69.5 ^b 0.8 ^b 4 ^m / 67./9.2 ^b 5.5 ^c 0.0 114.8 / 117.2 ^b 8.4 ^p 25.0 2017 106.3 ^b 67.6 q.b 66 58.1 ^c 0.1 / 1.9 ^c 0 ^c 29 q.c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^q CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7 3.0h/ 29.0 / 13.2 n,h 4.7 / 6.7 4.6 1.8h 99.4 / 99.4 111.7 / 103.3 11.3 19.4 2005 73.7 38.5 q 33 r 61.3 0.1 / 1.7 0 26 79	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6 78.2 / 73.8 29.5 / 13.3 5.7 107.6 / 111 101.4 / 92 21.1 14.3 2010 148.39 47.4 48 59.5 / 0.1 / 1.9 0 299 77	2017 0.5b 69.5b 0.8b 67.79.2b 5.5c 0.0 114.8 / 117.2b 8 99.8 / 101.2b 8.4p 25.0 2017 106.3b 67.6q.b 66 58.1c 0.1 / 1.9c 0c 29q.c 75 b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Forested area (% of land area) ^q CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7 3.0h/ 29.0 / 13.2 n.h 4.7 / 6.7 4.6 1.8h 99.4 / 99.4 111.7 / 103.3 11.3 19.4 2005 73.7 38.5 q 33r 61.3 0.1 / 1.7 0 26 79 44.3	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6 78.2 / 73.8 29.5 / 13.3 5.8 / 8.1 5.7 107.6 / 111 101.4 / 92 21.1 14.3 2010 148.3 47.4 48 59.5 0.1 / 1.9 0 29 77 44.3	2017 0.5b 69.5b 0.8b 67.79.2b 5.5c 0.0 114.8/117.2b 8 99.8/101.2b 8.4p 25.0 2017 106.3b 67.6qb 66 58.1c 0.1/1.9c 0c 29qc 75b 44.3	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^q CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2005 0.3 66.6 0.7 3.0h/ 29.0 / 13.2 n,h 4.7 / 6.7 4.6 1.8h 99.4 / 99.4 111.7 / 103.3 11.3 19.4 2005 73.7 38.5 q 33 r 61.3 0.1 / 1.7 0 26 79	2010 0.2 68.1 0.6 78.2 / 73.8 29.5 / 13.3 5.7 107.6 / 111 101.4 / 92 21.1 14.3 2010 148.39 47.4 48 59.5 / 0.1 / 1.9 0 299 77	2017 0.5b 69.5b 0.8b 67.79.2b 5.5c 0.0 114.8 / 117.2b 8 99.8 / 101.2b 8.4p 25.0 2017 106.3b 67.6q.b 66 58.1c 0.1 / 1.9c 0c 29q.c 75 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d East Caribbean Dollar, e 2016. f Break in the time series. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. h 2001. i Index base: 2001=100. j Series linked to former series. k 2013. l Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year m 2008. n Data have not been adjusted for underenumeration, estimated at 1.4 per cent. o 2006. p 2011. q Estimate. r 2004.

6.19

6.71

2.36b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Dominican Republic

24 October 1945 Region Caribbean UN membership date Population (000, 2017) 10 767 a 48 671 b Surface area (km2) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 222.8a Sex ratio (m per 100 f. 2017) 99.2a Santo Domingo Capital city National currency Dominican Peso (DOP) 2 945.4b 46.7¢ Capital city pop. (000) Exchange rate (per US\$) **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2017 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 35 510 53 043 67 103b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) qз 83 7 N b GDP per capita (current US\$) 3 8/// 1 5 359 0 6 373 6b Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)d 666 77 65 Economy: Industry (% of GVA)d 32 5 30.1 28 Nb Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d 59.8 63 4 65.4b Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)e 1/15 14.6 13.1 Employment: Industry (% of employed)e 22.3 18 1 16.9 67.3 63.3 70.0 Employment: Services (% of employed)e Unemployment (% of labour force) 18.0 12.4 14 4 e Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)e 48.8 / 80.7 49.3 / 78.7 52.3 / 78.6 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) 230 314 381 f Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) qq 127 136 f Food production index (2004-2006=100) 99 138f 129 100 129h Index of industrial production (2005=100)9 114 International trade: Exports (million US\$)^{i,j} 6 183 4 767 3 747 € International trade: Imports (million US\$)i,j 6 804 15 138 22 725c International trade: Balance (million US\$) i.j - 621 - 10 371 - 18 978¢ Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 4 024 k - 1 335b 2016 Major trading partners United States 53.6 Haiti 8.4 Export partners (% of exports) Canada 13 4 Import partners (% of imports) United States 413 China Mexico 16 Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 Population growth rate (average annual %)1 1.5 1.4 1.2b Urban population (% of total population) 67.4 73.8 79.0b Urban population growth rate (average annual %)1 3.3 3.2 2.6b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)1 2.5b 28 27 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.4 / 68.1 75.4 / 69.2 76.4 / 70.2b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 33.2 / 8.0 31.4 / 8.7 29.3 / 10.2a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 376.0 / 4.1 393.7 / 4.0 415.6 / 3.9b Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 130 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)1 34.9 29.6 25.1b Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)ⁿ 4.3 4.1 4 4 f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 180 1 1 p 159 1 9 e,r 2 Ns Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 103.3 / 108.6 100.5 / 114.1 98 7 / 108 1b Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 76.0 / 63.6 80.6 / 71.5 81.7 / 74.1 b Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 40.7 / 25.91 65.0 / 35.4b ... / . Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 25.0 25.0 17 /lf 17.3 26.8 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 19.7 **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 38.8 88.8 82 6b Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 11.5 31.4e 51.9t,b Threatened species (number) 104 u 126 184 Forested area (% of land area) 37.6 40.4 e,f 34 2 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 18.6 / 2.0 21.0 / 2.1 21.5 / 2.1f 28 f Energy production, primary (Petaioules) 28 27 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 29 30 28f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 3 691 4 125 5 600 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 71.4 74.6 71 4 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 89.9 / 79.4 87.7 / 80.7 85.4 / 81.9b Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 846 / 700 85 4 / 72 9 86.2 / 75.7 b

0.24

0.34

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

0.43b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2014. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h 2013. i Export and import values exclude trade in the processing zone. i Imports FOB. b Break in the time series. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n Data revision. o 2000. p 2008. g 2011. r 2003. s 2007. t Population aged 12 years and over. u 2004. v Arrivals by air only; including nationals residing abroad.

Ecuador

Region South America Population (000, 2017) 16 625 a Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 66.9 a Capital city Quito	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 257 00 f, 2017) 99.	December 1945 7 217 ^b 9 a Dollar (USD)	
Capital city pop. (000) 1 726.1 b				
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	41 507	69 555	100 177 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.3	3.5	0.2 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 021.9	4 657.3	6 205.1 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) ^c	10.0	10.2	10.1 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^c	33.4	36.3	34.1 b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	56.6	53.5	55.8 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^d	8.3	27.3	25.7	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^d	21.2	18.1	19.2	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^d	70.5	54.6	55.1	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.7	5.0	5.8d	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^d	55.3 / 84.6	49.9 / 80.6	49.1 / 79.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	175 e	219	256 f	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	122	118 ^f	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	123	119 ^f	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	9 869	17 490	16 7989	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	9 609	20 591	16 1899	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	261	- 3 101	6099	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	474	- 1 586	- 2 201 b	
Major trading partners				2016
	2.4 Chile	6.8		6.6
Import partners (% of imports) United States 23	3.2 China	19.1	Colombia	8.1
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	1.7	1.7	1.6 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population)	61.7	62.7	63.7 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	2.4	2.0	1.9 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h	2.9	2.7	2.6 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h	76.8 / 70.6	77.5 / 71.7	78.4 / 72.8 ^b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	32.7 / 8.0	30.7 / 8.7	28.4 / 10.5a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)i	187.4 / 1.4	325.4 / 2.2	387.5 / 2.4 b	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	262.6 j	474 4 1		
		171.1 ^j	133.1 k,g	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	27.1	23.4	21.1 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	27.1 5.9	23.4 5.9	21.1 ^b 9.2 ^f	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	27.1 5.9 1.5 ^m	23.4 5.9 1.6 ⁿ	21.1 ^b 9.2 ^f 1.7°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	27.1 5.9 1.5 ^m 1.2 ^p	23.4 5.9 1.6 ⁿ 4.5	21.1 ^b 9.2 ^f 1.7° 5.0 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.1 5.9 1.5 ^m 1.2 ^p 111.5 / 112.0	23.4 5.9 1.6 ⁿ 4.5 116.0 / 115.7	21.1 ^b 9.2 ^f 1.7° 5.0 ^b 107.9 / 107.4 ^g	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.1 5.9 1.5 ^m 1.2 ^p 111.5 / 112.0 62.2 / 61.5	23.4 5.9 1.6 ⁿ 4.5 116.0 / 115.7 91.0 / 86.6	21.1 b 9.2 f 1.7 ° 5.0 b 107.9 / 107.4 9 109.2 / 105.3 9	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.1 5.9 1.5 ^m 1.2 ^p 111.5 / 112.0 62.2 / 61.5 /	23.4 5.9 1.6 ⁿ 4.5 116.0 / 115.7 91.0 / 86.6 41.5 / 36.0 ^q	21.1 b 9.2 f 1.7 ° 5.0 b 107.9 / 107.4 9 109.2 / 105.3 9 45.3 / 34.6 r	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	27.1 5.9 1.5 ^m 1.2 ^p 111.5 / 112.0 62.2 / 61.5 /	23.4 5.9 1.6° 4.5 116.0 / 115.7 91.0 / 86.6 41.5 / 36.0° 17.7	21.1 b 9.2 f 1.7 ° 5.0 b 107.9 / 107.4 9 109.2 / 105.3 9 45.3 / 34.6 r 8.2 f	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.1 5.9 1.5 ^m 1.2 ^p 111.5 / 112.0 62.2 / 61.5 /	23.4 5.9 1.6 ⁿ 4.5 116.0 / 115.7 91.0 / 86.6 41.5 / 36.0 ^q	21.1 b 9.2 f 1.7 ° 5.0 b 107.9 / 107.4 9 109.2 / 105.3 9 45.3 / 34.6 r	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	27.1 5.9 1.5 ^m 1.2 ^p 111.5/112.0 62.2/61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005	23.4 5.9 1.6 ⁿ 4.5 116.0 / 115.7 91.0 / 86.6 41.5 / 36.09 17.7 32.3 2010	21.1 b 9.2 f 1.7 ° 5.0 b 107.9 / 107.4 9 109.2 / 105.3 9 45.3 / 34.6 r 8.2 f 41.6	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	27.1 5.9 1.5 ^m 1.2 ^p 111.5/112.0 62.2/61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005 45.3	23.4 5.9 1.6° 4.5 116.0 / 115.7 91.0 / 86.6 41.5 / 36.0° 17.7 32.3 2010 98.5	21.1 b 9.2 f 1.7° 5.0 b 107.9 / 107.49 109.2 / 105.39 45.3 / 34.6 r 8.2 f 41.6 2017 79.4 s.b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	27.1 5.9 1.5 ^m 1.2 ^p 111.5/112.0 62.2/61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005 45.3 6.0 ^d	23.4 5.9 1.6° 4.5 116.0 / 115.7 91.0 / 86.6 41.5 / 36.0° 17.7 32.3 2010 98.5 29.0°	21.1 b 9.2 f 1.7 ° 5.0 b 107.9 / 107.4 9 109.2 / 105.3 9 45.3 / 34.6 r 8.2 f 41.6 2017 79.4 s.b 48.9 l.b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	27.1 5.9 1.5 ^m 1.2 ^p 111.5/112.0 62.2/61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005 45.3 6.0 ^d 0.1 ^m	23.4 5.9 1.6n 4.5 116.0 / 115.7 91.0 / 86.6 41.5 / 36.04 17.7 32.3 2010 98.5 29.0 [†] 0.4	21.1b 9.2f 1.7° 5.0b 107.9 / 107.49 109.2 / 105.39 45.3 / 34.6f 8.2f 41.6 2017 79.4sb 48.9tb 0.3°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	27.1 5.9 1.5 ^m 1.2 ^p 111.5/112.0 62.2/61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005 45.3 6.0 ^d 6.1 ^m 2 151 ^u	23.4 5.9 1.6° 4.5 116.0 / 115.7 91.0 / 86.6 41.5 / 36.0° 17.7 32.3 2010 98.5 29.0° 0.4 2.255	21.1b 9.2f 1.7° 5.0b 107.9 / 107.49 109.2 / 105.39 45.3 / 34.6f 8.2f 41.6 2017 79.4 s.b 48.9 l.b 0.3° 2 358	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	27.1 5.9 1.5 ^m 1.2 ^p 111.5/112.0 62.2/61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005 45.3 6.0 ^d 0.1 ^m 2 151 ^u 53.7	23.4 5.9 1.6° 4.5 116.0 / 115.7 91.0 / 86.6 41.5 / 36.0° 17.7 32.3 2010 98.5 29.0° 0.4 2 255 52.1	21.1 b 9.2 f 1.7 o 5.0 b 107.9 / 107.4 9 109.2 / 105.3 9 45.3 / 34.6 f 8.2 f 41.6 2017 79.4 s.b 48.9 u.b 0.3 o 2 358 50.8 d.f	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	27.1 5.9 1.5 ^m 1.2 ^p 111.5/112.0 62.2/61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005 45.3 6.0 ^d 0.1 ^m 53.7 30.3/2.2	23.4 5.9 1.6° 4.5 116.0 / 115.7 91.0 / 86.6 41.5 / 36.0° 17.7 32.3 2010 98.5 29.0° 0.4 2 255 52.1 36.5 / 2.5	21.1 b 9.2 f 1.7 ° 5.0 b 107.9 / 107.4 9 109.2 / 105.3 9 45.3 / 34.6 f 8.2 f 41.6 2017 79.4 s.b 48.9 t.b 0.3 ° 2.358 50.8 d.f 43.9 / 2.8 f	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	27.1 5.9 1.5 ^m 1.2 ^p 111.5/112.0 62.2/61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005 45.3 60.0 ^d 0.1 ^m 2 151 ^u 53.7 30.3/2.2 1 251	23.4 5.9 1.6n 4.5 116.0 / 115.7 91.0 / 86.6 41.5 / 36.0 q 17.7 32.3 2010 98.5 29.0 t 0.4 2 255 52.1 36.5 / 2.5 1 077	21.1b 9.2f 1.7o 5.0b 107.9 / 107.49 109.2 / 105.39 45.3 / 34.6f 8.2f 41.6 2017 79.4 s b 48.9 t b 0.3o 2.358 50.8 d f 43.9 / 2.8 f 1.247 f	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	27.1 5.9 1.5 m 1.2 p 111.5 / 112.0 62.2 / 61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005 45.3 6.0 d 0.1 m 2 151 u 53.7 30.3 / 2.2 1.251 35	23.4 5.9 1.6n 4.5 116.0 / 115.7 91.0 / 86.6 41.5 / 36.04 17.7 32.3 2010 98.5 29.0† 0.4 2 255 52.1 1077 38	21.1b 9.2f 1.7° 5.0b 107.9 / 107.49 109.2 / 105.39 45.3 / 34.6f 8.2f 41.6 2017 79.4sb 48.9tb 0.3° 2.358 50.8df 43.9 / 2.8f 1.247f 42f	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	27.1 5.9 1.5 ^m 1.2 ^p 111.5/112.0 62.2/61.5 / 15.4 16.0 2005 45.3 60.0 ^d 0.1 ^m 2 151 ^u 53.7 30.3/2.2 1 251	23.4 5.9 1.6n 4.5 116.0 / 115.7 91.0 / 86.6 41.5 / 36.0 q 17.7 32.3 2010 98.5 29.0 t 0.4 2 255 52.1 36.5 / 2.5 1 077	21.1b 9.2f 1.7o 5.0b 107.9 / 107.49 109.2 / 105.39 45.3 / 34.6f 8.2f 41.6 2017 79.4 s b 48.9 t b 0.3o 2.358 50.8 d f 43.9 / 2.8 f 1.247 f	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Series linked to former series. f 2014. g 2016. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k Data relates to the end of 2015. l Data revision. m 2003. n 2009. e 2011. p 2000. g 2017. S Decrease due to operator updating their records to exclude inactive subscriptions. f Population aged 5 years and over. u 2004. v Excluding nationals residing abroad.

91.8 / 73.2

85.0 / 73.3

0.22

93.4 / 75.5b

87.0 / 80.7 b 0.31 b

Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 89.8 / 70.2

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 82.2 / 64.1

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.59

			-9	, P
Region Northern Africa	UN membership	date 24	October 1945	
Population (000, 2017) 97 553a	Surface area (kn		02 000 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 98.0a	Sex ratio (m per	100 f, 2017) 10:	2.3a	
Capital city Cairo	National current		ptian Pound (EGP)	
Capital city pop. (000) 18 771.8 ^b	Exchange rate (p	oer US\$) 18.	1°	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	94 456	214 630	315 917 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.5	5.1	4.2 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 260.4	2 616.1	3 452.3 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)d	14.4	14.0	11.2 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)d	36.9	37.5	36.3b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	48.8	48.5	52.5 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)e	30.9	28.8	25.4	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) e	21.4	25.9	25.3	
Employment: Services (% of employed)e	47.6	45.3	49.3	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	11.2	9.0	11.5e	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^e	20.5 / 75.3	22.7 / 75.6	23.1 / 76.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	134	232 f	329g	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	109	120g	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	110	1229	
International trade: Exports (million US\$) ^{h,i}	10 646	26 332	22 507¢	
International trade: Imports (million US\$) h,i	19 812	53 003	58 053¢	
International trade: Balance (million US\$) ^{h,i}	- 9 166	- 26 672	- 35 545¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 103	- 4 504	- 16 786b	
	2 103	- 4 304	- 10 700*	
Major trading partners				2016
Export partners (% of exports) United Arab Emirates 1			Italy	6.5
Import partners (% of imports) China 1	3.0 German	ny 8.7	United States	5.3
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.9	1.8	2.2b	
Urban population (% of total population)	43.0	43.0	43.1 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.7	1.7	1.7b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.2	3.0	3.4b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	71.4 / 66.6	72.2 / 67.6	73.0 / 68.7 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	33.3 / 7.1	32.1 / 7.5	33.5 / 7.9a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k	274.0 / 0.4	295.7 / 0.4	491.6 / 0.5 b	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	100.2	109.91	256.5¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	29.4	23.5	18.9 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	4.8	5.69	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4	2.8m	0.89	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	3.8 n		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.5 / 102.9	105.5 / 108.6	103.8 / 104.19	9
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.		70.5 / 72.5	85.9 / 86.39	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.1 / 32.2	29.5 / 32.2	35.6 / 36.9 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	2.2	3.2 p	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2.9	1.8	14.9	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	19.0	90.5	111.0b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.8	21.69	35.9b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 r,s	0.4 t,u	0.79	
Threatened species (number)	46°	121	156	
Forested area (% of land area)	0.1	0.1 e	0.1 e,g	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	167.2 / 2.2	202.7 / 2.5	201.9 / 2.29	
		0.000	3 5099	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 383	3 692		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3 383 37	40	36 g	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 383 37 8 244	40 14 051	36 ⁹ 9 139 ⁶	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	3 383 37 8 244 37.9	40 14 051 39.6	369 9 139 ^b 39.6	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 383 37 8 244	40 14 051	36 ⁹ 9 139 ⁶	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	3 383 37 8 244 37.9	40 14 051 39.6	369 9 139 ^b 39.6	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d At factor cost. e Estimate. f Series linked to former series. g 2014. h Prior to 2008, special trade. i Imports exclude petroleum imported without stated value. Exports cover domestic exports. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m 2009. n 2008. o 2004. p 2011. q Population aged 6 years and over. r Government only. s Partial data. t Excluding business enterprise. u Excluding private non-profit.

El Salvador

legion Central America		UN membership date 24 October 1945			
Population (000, 2017) 6 378ª Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 307.8ª		Surface area (km2) 21 041 ^{b,c} Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 88.5 ^a			
Capital city San Salvador		National currency El Salvador Colon (SVC) ^d			C) d
Capital city pop. (000) 1 098.5 e,c		Exchange rate (per US\$) 8.8 ^f			
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		17 094	21 418	25 850°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)		3.6	1.4	2.5¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 874.3	3 547.1	4 219.4¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) ^g		10.2	12.1	10.8¢	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^g		28.7	25.9	25.8¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹		61.1	62.1	63.3¢	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^h		20.0	20.8	18.6	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^h		22.3	21.5	20.2	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^h		57.7	57.7	61.2	
Unemployment (% of labour force)		7.2	7.1	6.4 h	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^h		45.2 / 78.5	46.4 / 78.9	49.5 / 79.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)		118	140 j	152 k	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		99	107	111 k	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)		99	105 106	117 k 116 k	
Index of industrial production (2005=100)		3 436	106 4 499	5 335 f	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)		3 43b 6 809	4 499 8 416	9 855 f	
International trade: Imports (million US\$) International trade: Balance (million US\$)		- 3 373	- 3 917	- 4 519 f	
Balance of payments, curren	,	- 622	- 533	- 4 515 ·	
		ULL	333	320	0040
Major trading partner					2016
Export partners (% of export				Guatemala	13.5
Import partners (% of import	s) United States 37	'.3 Guate	mala 10.0	China	8.7
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m		0.5	0.4	0.5¢	
Urban population (% of total population)		61.6	64.3	66.7 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m		1.3	1.3	1.4°	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m		2.7	2.4	2.2¢	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m		74.1 / 65.0	75.6 / 66.4	77.1 / 67.9¢	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)		34.8 / 9.1	31.6 / 10.0	27.4 / 11.6a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ		36.0 / 0.6	40.3 / 0.7	42.0 / 0.7 °	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)		0.1 º 23.6	0.1° 20.7	4.7 f 17.0 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m		7.2	6.9	6.8k	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		1.7	1.99	0.0	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2.7 ^h	3.5	3.5°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		121.2 / 125.4	118.0 / 123.6	106.8 / 111.4	C
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)			71.8 / 72.3	79.7 / 79.2°	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		24.3 / 21.7	27.6 / 25.0	30.5 / 27.7°	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		63.5	66.0	108.6¢	
Seats held by women in nati	onal parliaments (%)	10.7	19.0	32.1	
Environment and infra	etructura indicatore	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions		39.7	123.8 h,r	145.3¢	
Individuals using the Interne		4.2 h,s	15.9s	26.9h,c	
Research & Development ex		1.2	0.1	0.1 k	
Threatened species (number)		49t	72	86	
Forested area (% of land area) ^h		14.9	13.9	13.0 k	
	a) ⁿ		6.5 / 1.1	6.3 / 1.0 k	
CUZ emission estimates imil	a) ⁿ lion tons/tons per capita)	6.5 / 1.1			
Energy production, primary (I	lion tons/tons per capita)	6.5 / 1.1 104	95	86 k	
	lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)		95 29	86 ^k 28 ^k	
Energy production, primary (I	lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules)	104			
Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Giç	lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000)	104 31 1 127 9.9	29 1 150 22.4	28 ^k 1 402 ^c 26.6	
Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria Pop. using improved drinking	lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000) I biodiversity protected (%) water (urban/rural, %)	104 31 1 127 9.9 94.7 / 72.2	29 1 150 22.4 96.1 / 79.4	28 k 1 402 c 26.6 97.5 / 86.5 c	
Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) jajoules) ional borders (000) I biodiversity protected (%) water (urban/rural, %) on facilities (urban/rural, %)	104 31 1 127 9.9	29 1 150 22.4	28 ^k 1 402 ^c 26.6	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b The total surface is 21 040.79 square kilometres, without taking into account the last ruling of the Hague. c 2015. d The Colon is still legal tender as banks in El Salvador accept Colons in small quantities. However, nearly all transactions are settled in U.S Dollars since 95 per cent of the Colons are no longer in circulation. e Refers to the urban parts of the municipalities San Salvador, Mejicanos, Soyapango, Delgado, Ilogango, Guscatancingo, Ayutuxtepeque and San Marços. f 2016. g At producers prices. h Estimate 1 Urban areas. J Series linked to former series. k 2014. 1 Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n including refugees. o Data as at the end of June. s Population aged 10 years and over. t 2004.

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1.20

1.35

0.36c

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Equatorial Guinea

		Lyuai	viiai Guii	ıca
Region Middle Africa	UN membership	date	12 November 1968	
Population (000, 2017) 1 268a	Surface area (km)		28 052 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 45.2a	Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city Malabo	National currency		CFA Franc (XAF)	
Capital city pop. (000) 145.1c	Exchange rate (pe		322.3 d	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 520	16 299	13 812 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	8.9	- 8.9	- 7.4 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 612.6	22 366.3	16 344.1 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	1.5	1.1	1.2 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	81.3	74.3	73.1b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	17.2	24.6	25.7 b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e	16.8	16.9	18.8	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) e	17.3	20.4	18.0	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e	65.9	62.7	63.2	
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	6.7	6.6	7.7	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) e	69.3 / 92.6	70.4 / 92.3	71.5 / 91.8	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	110	117¢	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	111	118¢	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	7 062	9 964	7 443 ^d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	1 309	5 679	5 456 ^d	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	5 753	4 285	1 987 ^d	
Major trading partners				2016
Export partners (% of exports) India 19	1.7 China	13.7	Republic of Korea	13.4
Import partners (% of imports) Netherlands 21	.4 United Star	tes 18.0	Spain	16.9
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	4.2	4.6	4.2 b	
Urban population (% of total population)	38.9	39.2	39.9b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	3.1	3.0	3.1 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	5.7	5.4	5.0b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	54.9 / 52.3	56.2 / 53.8	58.4 / 55.5 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	39.5 / 5.3	38.4 / 4.8	37.2 / 4.4ª	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	6.6 / 1.1	8.7 / 1.2	10.8 / 1.3b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	89.7	80.4	70.0b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	1.6	3.8	3.8¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.31			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.0 / 98.3	80.6 / 82.6	78.2 / 80.0 b	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	·	/	/	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.0 / 4.4 j	/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.5	3.4	3.2 b	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	18.0	10.0	24.0	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)		2010		
iviodile-centilar subscribtions ther Tuu innabitants)		E7.4		
	16.0	57.4	66.7b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	16.0 1.1	6.0	21.3 e,b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	16.0 1.1 101 i	6.0 130	21.3 ^{e,b} 177	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	16.0 1.1 101 [†] 60.1	6.0 130 58.0	21.3 e,b 177 56.3 e,c	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	16.0 1.1 101 ⁱ 60.1 4.7 / 7.7	6.0 130 58.0 4.7 / 6.4	21.3 e,b 177 56.3 e,c 5.3 / 6.5 c	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	16.0 1.1 101 [†] 60.1 4.7 / 7.7 823	6.0 130 58.0 4.7 / 6.4 813	21.3 e,b 177 56.3 e,c 5.3 / 6.5 c 841 c	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16.0 1.1 101 [†] 60.1 4.7 / 7.7 823 86	6.0 130 58.0 4.7 / 6.4 813 94	21.3 e,b 177 56.3 e,c 5.3 / 6.5 c 841 c 87 c	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	16.0 1.1 101 [†] 60.1 4.7/7.7 823 86 100.0	6.0 130 58.0 4.7 / 6.4 813 94 100.0	21.3 e,b 177 56.3 e,c 5.3 / 6.5 c 841 c 87 c 100.0	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16.0 1.1 101 [†] 60.1 4.7 / 7.7 823 86	6.0 130 58.0 4.7 / 6.4 813 94	21.3 e,b 177 56.3 e,c 5.3 / 6.5 c 841 c 87 c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Estimate. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Refers to foreign citizens. h Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. i 2004. j 2000.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.91

0.15b

1.42

Eritrea

Eritrea							
Region	Eastern Africa	UN mem	pership dat	e :	28 May	1993	
					117 600		
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)	50.2a	Sex ratio	(m per 100	f, 2017)	100.4a		
	Asmara	National			Nakfa (E	ERN)	
Capital city pop. (000)	803.8 ^b	Exchange	rate (per l	JS\$)	15.4¢		
Economic indicators		2005		2010		2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product		1 098	2	2 117		4 783 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, o	onst. 2005 prices)	1.5	2	2.2		4.8 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		262.1	4	151.4		914.9b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	VA)	24.2	1	9.1		17.2 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)		21.9	2	23.1		23.5b	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)	53.9	Ę	57.8		59.3b	
Employment: Agriculture (% c	of employed) ^d	61.1	6	61.2		57.0	
Employment: Industry (% of e	mployed) ^d	6.5	6	3.6		7.6	
Employment: Services (% of e	employed) ^d	32.4	3	32.2		35.4	
Unemployment (% of labour f	orce) ^d	7.5	7	7.2		7.3	
Labour force participation (fer	male/male pop. %)d	76.5 / 89	.2 7	77.6 / 89.8		77.8 / 90.1	
Agricultural production index		108	1	105		109¢	
Food production index (2004-2	2006=100)	108	1	105		109¢	
International trade: Exports (n		11	1	13		16 e	
International trade: Imports (n		503		187		3 325 e	
International trade: Balance (r		- 493		1 175		- 3 310 e	
Major trading partners							2016
Export partners (% of exports)		55.3	India	20.4	United	Arab Emirates	
Import partners (% of imports		21.8	Egypt			Arab Emirates	
Social indicators	,	2005		2010		2017	
Population growth rate (avera	ne annual %) ^f	3.1		2.0		2.0b	
Urban population (% of total p		18.9		20.6		22.6b	
Urban population growth rate		5.6		5.1		5.1 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births		5.1		1.8		4.4b	
Life expectancy at birth (fema		58.8 / 54		 32.7 / 58.7		65.6 / 61.4 ^b	
Population age distribution (0		41.0 / 5.5		11.6 / 5.5		41.8 / 5.3a	
International migrant stock (0	, , ,	14.3 / 0.3		15.7 / 0.3		15.9 / 0.3 b	
Refugees and others of conce		6.09		5.09		2.3e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		59.4		51.7		45.0b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		3.0		3.2		3.3c	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.1 i					
Education: Government exper		3.1 ⁱ		 2.1 j			
Education: Primary gross enro		63.6 / 77		15.1 / 52.6		45.9 / 53.2b	
Education: Secondary gross e				29.7 / 38.4		28.1 / 32.9 ^b	
Education: Tertiary gross enro		0.3 / 1.8		1.3 / 3.4		1.7 / 3.4°	
Intentional homicide rate (per		9.1		3.3		7.5 ^b	
Seats held by women in natio	1 1 7	22.0		22.0		22.0	
Environment and infras		2005		2010		2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions		0.8 0.1 ^k		3.2).6 ^d		7.0 ^{d,b}	
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 innabitants)	0.1 ^k).ou 37		122	
Threatened species (number)	vd						
Forested area (% of land area		15.4		15.2		15.0°	
CO2 emission estimates (milli		0.8 / 0.2		0.5 / 0.1		0.7 / 0.1 0	
Energy production, primary (Po		21		24		27°	
Energy supply per capita (Giga		7		7		7¢	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at natio		83		34			
Important sites for terrestrial		13.3		13.3		13.3	
Pop. using improved drinking		70.2 / 49		2.3 / 52.3		73.2 / 53.3 ^b	
Pop. using improved sanitatio		49.8 / 4.4		16.0 / 6.5		44.6 / 7.3 b	
NOT Little at Llovolopment Acc							

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d Estimate. e 2016. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Data as at the end of December. h Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. i 2004. j 2006. k 2000. I Including nationals residing abroad.

32.12

7.74

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Estonia

				Estor	IId
Region Northern Europe	UN m	embership d	ate 1	7 September 1991	
Population (000, 2017) 1 310 a		ce area (km2	, .	5 227 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 30.9ª			00 f, 2017) 8		
Capital city Tallinn Capital city pop. (000) 391.1 ^b		nal currency nge rate (pe		uro (EUR) 1.9¢	
Economic indicators	2005		2010	2017	
	14 00		19 503	2017 22 460 ^b	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	9.4	3	2.4	1.4b	
3DP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 3DP per capita (current US\$)	9.4	n e	14 640.5	17 112.0b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) ^d	3.5	5.0	3.2	3.4b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^d	29.8		28.0	27.4b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	66.7		68.8	69.2b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e	5.2		4.2	3.8	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e	34.1		30.6	29.0	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e	60.7		65.2	67.3	
Jnemployment (% of labour force)	8.0		16.7	7.2e	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	53.4 /	65.6	56.0 / 67.7	55.4 / 69.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	119 ^f	00.0	151	1699	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103		110	1369	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103		110	1369	
ndex of industrial production (2005=100)	100		104 ^h	134 h,g	
nternational trade: Exports (million US\$)	8 247		12 811	13 952¢	
nternational trade: Imports (million US\$)	11 01	В	13 197	15 759¢	
nternational trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 2 77		- 385	- 1 807 °	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 38		344	493 b	
Major trading partners					2016
export partners (% of exports) Sweden	16.8	Finland	15.0		9.3
Import partners (% of imports) Germany	10.7	Finland	9.6		8.0
Social indicators	2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.6		- 0.4	- 0.3b	
Urban population (% of total population)	68.7		68.1	67.5b	
Jrban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.8		- 0.6	- 0.4b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4		1.7	1.6 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) i	77.1 /	66.0	79.0 / 68.3	81.2 / 71.8 ^b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	15.2 /	21.9	15.1 / 23.2	16.4 / 25.9a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	233.7	/ 17.2	217.9 / 16.4	202.3 / 15.4b	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	136.0	j	101.0j	84.2°	
nfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	7.3		4.7	3.2b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0		6.2	6.49	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.4 k		3.2	3.39	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8		5.5	5.59	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po		100.2	102.2 / 103.		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100		/ 101.0	105.3 / 105.		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	p.) 85.8 /	50.9	85.8 / 51.6	84.8 / 55.4 b	
	0.0		5.2	3.2 ^b	
	8.3				
	18.8		22.8	26.7	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator	18.8 ors 2005		2010	2017	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Wobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	18.8 ors 2005 109.1		2010 127.3	2017 148.7 l,b	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) ndividuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	18.8 ors 2005 109.1 61.4		2010 127.3 ¹ 74.1 ⁿ	2017 148.7 ^{1,b} 88.4 ^b	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) ndividuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	18.8 2005 109.1 61.4 0.9		2010 127.3 ¹ 74.1 ⁿ 1.6	2017 148.7 l.b 88.4 b 1.49	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) ndividuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number)	18.8 2005 109.1 61.4 0.9 12°		2010 127.3 ¹ 74.1 ⁿ 1.6 11	2017 148.7 l.b 88.4 b 1.4 9 23	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicate Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) in dividuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) in Besearch & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	18.8 18.8 109.1 109.1 61.4 0.9 12° 53.1		2010 127.3 ¹ 74.1 ⁿ 1.6 11 52.7	2017 148.7 l.b 88.4 b 1.4 9 23 52.7 e.g	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit	18.8 2005 109.1 61.4 0.9 12° 53.1 16.8 /		2010 127.3 ¹ 74.1 ⁿ 1.6 11 52.7 18.1 / 13.6	2017 148.7 ^{1,b} 88.4 ^b 1.4 ^g 23 52.7 ^{e,g} 19.5 / 14.8 ^g	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicate Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) ndividuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) 202 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	18.8 2005 109.1 10.9 12.0 53.1 16.8 / 163		2010 127.3 74.1 ⁿ 1.6 11 52.7 18.1 / 13.6 205	2017 148.7 l.b 88.4 b 1.4 9 23 52.7 e.g 19.5 / 14.8 9 242 9	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicate Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	18.8 2005 109.1 61.4 0.9 12° 53.1 16.8 / 163 164	12.4	2010 127.3 ¹ 74.1 ⁿ 1.6 11 52.7 18.1 / 13.6 205 177	2017 148.7 l.b 88.4 b 1.4 9 23 52.7 e.g 19.5 / 14.8 9 242 9 193 9	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicate Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	18.8 2005 109.1 10.9 12° 53.1 16.8 / 163 164 1 917	12.4	2010 127.3 ¹ 74.1 ⁿ 1.6 11 52.7 18.1 / 13.6 205 177 2 372 ^{f,q}	2017 148,7 l.b 88,4b 1,49 23 52,7 e.g 19,5 / 14,89 242,9 193,9 2,989,4,b	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicate Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	18.8 2005 109.1 10.9 12° 53.1 16.8 / 163 164 1 917	12.4	2010 127.3 ¹ 74.1 ⁿ 1.6 11 52.7 18.1 / 13.6 205 177	2017 148.7 l.b 88.4 b 1.4 9 23 52.7 e.g 19.5 / 14.8 9 242 9 193 9	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Break in the time series. g 2014. h Excluding water and waste management. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f Data sa at the end of December, & 2000. I Excludes prepaid cards that are used to provide Travel SIM/WorldMobile service. m Population aged 16 to 74 years. In Users in the last 3 months. o 2004. p Calculated on the basis of accommodation statistics and "Toreign Visitor Survey" carried out by the Statistical Office of Estonia. Starting from 2004. border statistics are not collected any more. q Based on mobile positioning data by the Bank of Estonia and Positium LBS. r Provisional data.

99.8 / 97.9

97.5 / 96.1

0.08

99.9 / 98.5

97.5 / 96.4

0.10

Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)

100.0 / 99.0b

97.5 / 96.6b

0.19 r,c

Ethiopia

Ethiopia					
Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			m2) 1 1 r 100 f, 2017) 99		
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Addis Ababa 3 237.5 ^b	National curren Exchange rate (niopian Birr (ETB) .6 ^{c,d}	
Economic indicators	0 207.0	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current LIS\$)	12 164	26 311	59 917 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, o		11.8	12.6	9.6b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	Solist. 2000 prices/	158.8	300.5	602.8b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	:\/\	45.2	45.3	40.5b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		13.1	10.4	16.0b	
Economy: Services and other		41.7	44.3	43.5b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of		46.7	66.8	70.5	
Employment: Industry (% of e		13.6	9.1	8.4	
Employment: Services (% of e		39.8	24.1	21.1	
Unemployment (% of labour f		5.4	5.2 e	5.7 e	
Labour force participation (fer		78.4 / 90.8	77.5 / 90.0	77.1 / 89.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20		1389	313	601 h	
Agricultural production index		102	137	158h	
Food production index (2004-		103	137	157 h	
Index of industrial production		100	159	242 k	
International trade: Exports (r		926	2 330	1 724 ^d	
International trade: Imports (r	million US\$)	4 095	8 602	19 121 ^d	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 3 169	- 6 272	- 17 397 ^d	
Balance of payments, current	account (million US\$)	- 1 568	- 425		
Major trading partners	S				2016
Export partners (% of exports) United States 9.	B Saudi Ar	abia 9.7	Germany	8.6
Import partners (% of imports	s) China 31	.9 United St	tates 8.8	India	7.5
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Social indicators Population growth rate (avera	age annual %)	2.8	2.7	2.6 b	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total	population)	2.8 15.7	2.7 17.3	2.6 ^b 19.5 ^b	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate	population) e (average annual %) ¹	2.8 15.7 4.1	2.7 17.3 4.6	2.6 ^b 19.5 ^b 4.9 ^b	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births	population) e (average annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹	2.8 15.7 4.1 6.1	2.7 17.3 4.6 5.3	2.6 ^b 19.5 ^b 4.9 ^b 4.6 ^b	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema	population) e (average annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹	2.8 15.7 4.1 6.1 55.0 / 52.3	2.7 17.3 4.6 5.3 60.6 / 57.6	2.6 ^b 19.5 ^b 4.9 ^b 4.6 ^b 65.5 / 61.9 ^b	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (0	population) e (average annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ l-14 and 60+ years, %)	2.8 15.7 4.1 6.1 55.0 / 52.3 46.2 / 4.9	2.7 17.3 4.6 5.3 60.6 / 57.6 44.5 / 5.1	2.6b 19.5b 4.9b 4.6b 65.5 / 61.9b 40.6 / 5.3a	
Population growth rate (avere Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0	population) per (average annual %) per woman) ples/males, years) 1-14 and 60+ years, %) 100/% of total pop.) m	2.8 15.7 4.1 6.1 55.0 / 52.3 46.2 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7	2.7 17.3 4.6 5.3 60.6 / 57.6 44.5 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6	2.6 b 19.5 b 4.9 b 4.6 b 65.5 / 61.9 b 40.6 / 5.3 a 1 072.9 / 1.1 b	
Population growth rate (avere Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce	population) a (average annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ b-14 and 60+ years, %) 100/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000)	2.8 15.7 4.1 6.1 55.0 / 52.3 46.2 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1n	2.7 17.3 4.6 5.3 60.6 / 57.6 44.5 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 n	2.6 b 19.5 b 4.9 b 4.6 b 65.5 / 61.9 b 40.6 / 5.3 a 1 072.9 / 1.1 b 745.7 d	
Population growth rate (avere Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	population) a (average annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 1-14 and 60+ years, %) 00/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 10 live births) ¹	2.8 15.7 4.1 6.1 55.0 / 52.3 46.2 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1n 78.0	2.7 17.3 4.6 5.3 60.6 / 57.6 44.5 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 n 59.9	2.6 ^b 19.5 ^b 4.9 ^b 4.6 ^b 65.5 / 61.9 ^b 40.6 / 5.3 ^a 1 072.9 / 1.1 ^b 745.7 ^d 45.8 ^b	
Population growth rate (avere Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy ab birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (%	population) a (average annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ l-14 and 60+ years, %) 100/% of total pop.) ^m pern to UNHCR (000) 10 live births) ¹ of GDP)	2.8 15.7 4.1 6.1 55.0 / 52.3 46.2 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1n 78.0 4.2	2.7 17.3 4.6 5.3 60.6 / 57.6 44.5 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4° 59.9 6.9	2.6 b 19.5 b 4.9 b 4.6 b 65.5 / 61.9 b 40.6 / 5.3 a 1 072.9 / 1.1 b 745.7 d	
Population growth rate (avere Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (feme Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000	population) (average annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ lets/males, years) ¹ 1-14 and 60+ years, %) 100/% of total pop.) ^m ren to UNHCR (000) 10 live births) ¹ of GDP) pop.)	2.8 15.7 4.1 6.1 55.0 / 52.3 46.2 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1n 78.0 4.2 ~0.0	2.7 17.3 4.6 5.3 60.6 / 57.6 44.5 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 59.9 6.9 -0.0	2.6 ^b 19.5 ^b 4.9 ^b 4.6 ^b 65.5 / 61.9 ^b 40.6 / 5.3 ^a 1 072.9 / 1.1 ^b 745.7 ^d 45.8 ^b 4.9 ^h	
Population growth rate (avere Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government exper	population) a (average annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ a-14 and 60+ years, %) and of total pop.) ^m per to UNHCR (000) and live births) ¹ of GDP) pop.) aditure (% of GDP)	2.8 15.7 4.1 6.1 55.0 / 52.3 46.2 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1 n 78.0 4.2 0.0 3.6 e.p	2.7 17.3 4.6 5.3 60.6 / 57.6 44.5 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4° 59.9 6.9 -0.0° 4.5	2.6 ^b 19.5 ^b 4.9 ^b 4.6 ^b 65.5 / 61.9 ^b 40.6 / 5.3 ^a 1 072.9 / 1.1 ^b 745.7 ^d 45.8 ^b 4.9 ^h 4.5 ^k	
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Population growth rate (avere Urban population (% of total Urban population (rowth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Fertility rate) (per 100 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of concess of the Fertility rate (per 100 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 100 Education: Government exper Education: Government exper Education: Secondary gross enrolled (per 100 Education: Fertility gross enrol	population) a (average annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ b-14 and 60+ years, %) to (boy) of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) to live births) ¹ of GDP) pop.) diture (% of GDP) bl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tratio (f/m per 100 pop.) stratio (f/m per 100 pop.) stratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 15.7 4.1 55.0 / 52.3 46.2 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1 n 78.0 4.2 -0.0 3.6 e.p 71.9 / 86.1 18.6 / 30.8 1.3 / 4.2 9.4 7.7 2005 0.2 0.2 9.3 13.0 5.1 / 0.1 10.0	2.7 17.3 4.6 5.3 60.6 / 57.6 44.5 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 n 59.9 6.9 -0.0 o 4.5 88.3 / 95.6 31.6 / 38.0 4.4 / 10.2 8.5 21.9 2010 7.9 0.8 e 0.2 e 120 12.3 6.6 / 0.1 1 2 12 1 5	2.6b 19.5b 4.9b 4.6b 65.5 / 61.9b 40.6 / 5.3a 1 072.9 / 1.1b 745.7d 45.8b 4.9h 4.5k 97.2 / 106.9b 34.4 / 35.9b 5.3 / 10.9h 7.6b 38.8 2017 42.8 q.b 11.6 e.b 0.6 k 148 12.5h 11.6 / 0.1 h 1 308h 15 h 864 b	
Population growth rate (avereurban population (% of total Urban population (growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (femer Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of concellifant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government exper Education: Frimary gross encellucation: Primary gross encellucation: Secondary gross encellucation: Secondary gross encellucation: Primary gross encellucation: Secondary gross encellucation: Primary gross encellucation: Betwies for the secondary gross encellucation: Secondary gross encellucation: Descriptions International homicide rate (per Seats held by women in naticellucations) in the secondary gross encellucation in	population) a (average annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ allas/males, years) ¹ a-14 and 60+ years, %) alloy/% of total pop.) ^m pern to UNHCR (000) allo live births) ¹ of GDP) pop.) aditure (% of GDP) bl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) artio (f/m per 100 pop.) artio (f/m per 100 pop.) bl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) bl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) croul. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) bl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) bl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) croul parliaments (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) (per 100 inhabitants) benditure (% of GDP) alloy all	2.8 15.7 4.1 6.1 55.0 / 52.3 46.2 / 4.9 514.2 / 0.7 105.1 n 78.0 4.2 -0.0 3.6 e.p 71.9 / 86.1 18.6 / 30.8 1.3 / 4.2 9.4 7.7 2005 0.5 0.2 0.2 0.2 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3	2.7 17.3 4.6 5.3 60.6 / 57.6 44.5 / 5.1 567.7 / 0.6 155.4 n 59.9 6.9 -0.0 o 4.5 88.3 / 95.6 31.6 / 38.0 4.4 / 10.2 8.5 21.9 2010 7.9 0.8 e 0.2 g 120 12.3 6.6 / 0.1 1 212	2.6 ^b 19.5 ^b 4.9 ^b 4.6 ^b 65.5 / 61.9 ^b 40.6 / 5.3 ^a 1 072.9 / 1.1 ^b 745.7 ^d 45.8 ^b 4.9 ^h 4.5 ^k 97.2 / 106.9 ^b 34.4 / 35.9 ^b 5.3 / 10.9 ^h 7.6 ^b 38.8 2017 42.8 ^q b 11.6 ^e b 0.6 ^k 148 12.5 ^h 11.6 / 0.1 ^h 1308 ^h 15 ^h	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c UN operational exchange rate. d 2016. e Estimate, f Index base: 2001=100. g Break in the time series. h 2014. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j Twelve months ending 30 June of the year stated. k 2013. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o 2009. p 2002. q There is an ongoing Telecom Expansion Project (TEP) which resulted in about 12 Million new subscriber than the previous year. r Partial data. s 2004. t Arrivals through all ports of entry. u Including nationals residing abroad.

25.7 / 20.9

11.58

27.2 / 28.2 b

5.28b

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 24.3 / 13.5

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 15.60

Falkland Islands (Malvinas)

Region		h America	Population (000, 2017) 3 a,b				
Surface area (km2)		73 b,c	Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 0.2 a,b				
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 20	17) 110.	5 p,a,e					
Economic indicator	S		2005		2010	2017	
Unemployment (% of laboration	ur force					1.2 ^{f,g}	
Labour force participation	(female	/male pop. %)	/		/	77.2 / 86.0 f,l	n,g
Agricultural production in	dex (200	4-2006=100)	103		96	96 i	
Food production index (20	04-2006	=100)	100		105	105 i	
International trade: Expor	ts (millio	n US\$)	11		9	4j	
International trade: Impor	ts (millic	n US\$)	8		50	17 j	
International trade: Balan	ce (millio	on US\$)	2		- 41	- 13j	
Major trading partn	ers						2016
Export partners (% of exp	orts)	Spain	71.7	Namibia	9.5	United States	7.7
Import partners (% of imp	orts)	United Kingdom	73.1	Greece	9.0	Spain	5.9
Social indicators			2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (a	verage a	nnual %) ^k	0.4		- 0.6	0.3¢	
Urban population (% of to	tal popu	lation)	70.8		73.7	76.2°	
Urban population growth	rate (ave	rage annual %)k	1.4		1.2	1.0¢	
Population age distributio	n (0-14 a	and 60+ years, %)b	15.0 /	12.01	15.9 / 14.0 m	16.4 / 15.7 d,	е
International migrant stoo	k (000/9	6 of total pop.)	1.2 / 3	9.6	1.4 / 50.3	1.6 / 54.1 c	
Environment and in	frastru	cture indicators	2005		2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscripti	ons (per	100 inhabitants)	25.9n		107.9	163.5 o,c	
Individuals using the Inter	net (per	100 inhabitants)	84.00		95.8	98.3 o,c	
Threatened species (numb	oer)		26 P		23	23	
Forested area (% of land	area) o		0.0		0.0	0.0 i	
CO2 emission estimates (million to	ons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 1	7.5	0.1 / 19.1	0.1 / 18.9 i	
Energy production, primar	y (Petajo	ules)º	0		0	0 i	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoul	es) ^o	235		261	257 i	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b. A dispute exists between the governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas), c. 2015. d. Excluding military personnel and their families, visitors and transients. e. 2012. f. Population aged 16 to 65 years, g. 2013. b. Break in the time series, i. 2014. j. 2016. b. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I. 2001. m. 2006. n. GSM mobile was only launched on 12 December 2005. o. Estimate. p. 2004.

10.9

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

10.9

Faroe Islands

Region Surface area (km2)	Northern Europe Population (000, 2017) 49 a area (km2) 1 393 b Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 35.3 a				
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017)		Capital city Torshavn			
National currency	Danish Krone (DKK)	Capital city pop. (000) 20.6d			
Exchange rate (per US\$)	7.1 e		7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed)	11.1 f,g			
Employment: Industry (% of	employed)	22.2 f,g			
Employment: Services (% of	employed)	66.7 f,g			
Unemployment (% of labour	force)	3.2f	6.4 h,i,j	4.0 h,i,k	
Labour force participation (fe	emale/male pop. %) ^{h,i}	/	77.5 / 85.3	79.4 / 86.0 k	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2000=100)	109	121	125 ^d	
Agricultural production inde:	x (2004-2006=100)	100	100	102 d	
Food production index (2004	-2006=100)	100	100	102 d	
International trade: Exports	(million US\$)	602	839	1 192 e	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)		747	780	976 e	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 145	59	216e	
Balance of payments, currer	t account (million US\$)	31	144		
Major trading partner	'S				2016
Export partners (% of export	s) United Kingdom	20.9 Russ	sian Federation 19.1	Denmark	13.7
Import partners (% of import	ts) Denmark	51.2	Germany 11.0	Norway	8.8
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	0.4	0.1	0.2b	
Urban population (% of tota	population)	39.8	40.9	42.0 b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %)1	2.9	0.7	0.5 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman)	2.6	2.5	2.4 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	/	82.3 / 76.8 m	84.5 / 78.3 n,e	9
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)c	/	22.0 / 19.3 m	21.0 / 22.5 b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.6 / 9.5	5.1 / 10.5	5.5 / 11.4 ^b	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription	s (per 100 inhabitants)	85.5	119.9	127.3 o,b	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	67.90	75.2	94.2 o,b	
Threatened species (number)	11 P	13	21	
Forested area (% of land are	a) ^o	0.1	0.1	0.1 d	
CO2 emission estimates (mi	02 . 6 . 2. 1	0.7 / 15	.0 0.6 / 12.9	0.6 / 12.4 d	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c De jure population. d 2014. e 2016.f Population aged 16 years and over g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. h Population aged 15 to 74 years. i Excluding the institutional population. j Break in the time series. k 2013. I Data refers to a 5-year period opto to an including the reference year. m 2008. n Data refers to a 2-year period up to and including the reference year. o Estimate. p 2004.

0

216

0.0

0

184

0.0

182d

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)^o

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)



Region Melanesia UN membership date 13 October 1970 qns a Population (000, 2017) Surface area (km2) 18 272 b Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 19 Ka Sex ratio (m per 100 f. 2017) 103.1a Capital city Suva National currency Fiji Dollar (FJD) 2.1d 176 / c Capital city pop. (000) Exchange rate (per US\$) **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2017 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 2 981 3 1/11 4 391 b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) በ 7 3 1 3 6 b 3 626 9 3 652 1 4 921.9b GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)e 128 10.2 113b Economy: Industry (% of GVA)e 17.9 199 18 1 b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e 69.2 699 70.7b 23.3 23.0 Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)f 21.3 Employment: Industry (% of employed)f 3.0 3.0 29 Employment: Services (% of employed)f 73.7 74 N 75.8 Unemployment (% of labour force) 4.6 89 7.7f Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)f 38.1 / 73.8 37.4 / 71.8 37.0 / 71.2 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) 115 164 g,c 146 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 99 82 88 c 99 82 88 c Food production index (2004-2006=100) 100 104 i Index of industrial production (2005=100)h International trade: Exports (million US\$) 702 841 926d International trade: Imports (million US\$) 1 607 1 808 2 316d International trade: Balance (million US\$) - 906 - 967 - 1 391 d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 206 j - 149 - 72b 2016 Major trading partners 15.7 Australia 15.1 Export partners (% of exports) United States Areas nesk 65 Australia Import partners (% of imports) Singapore 19 0 15.4 China 146 Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 Population growth rate (average annual %)1 0.9 $0.7 \, b$ Urban population (% of total population) 49.9 51.8 53.7b Urban population growth rate (average annual %)1 1.5b 11 17 2.6b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)1 28 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 70.7 / 65.5 71.9 / 66.1 72.9 / 66.9b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 30.5 / 6.9 29.0 / 7.9 28.5 / 9.9a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 12.4 / 1.5 13.4 / 1.6 13.8 / 1.5b Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) __n n m ~0.0d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)1 19.0 17.9 16.0b Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)ⁿ 3.6 12 4.5c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.50 0 4 p 5 1 4 5 P 3 9 9 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 111.8 / 113.4r 104.3 / 105.9 p 105.1 / 106.0 b 93.4 / 84.3 s Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.9 / 88.0 r 90.9 / 83.1 P 17.6 / 14.7 f Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) .. / . . / . Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 28 3 Ns 85 8.5t Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 16.0 **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 24.9 u 81.1 v 108.2b Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 8.5 20.0f 46.3 f,b Threatened species (number) 101 r 192 291 Forested area (% of land area)f 54.3 55.4c 54 6 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 1.2 / 1.4 1.1 / 1.3 1.2 / 1.3c Energy production, primary (Petaioules) 9 6 80 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 29 26 26 f,c Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) w 5/15 632 755b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 3.8 7.2 72 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 99.3 / 90.7 99.5 / 91.2b 98 0 / 87 9

911/736

2 17

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

93.4 / 88.4b

2 46 b

93.0 / 86.0

2 49

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Series linked to former series. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i 2011. j Break in the time series. k Areas not elsewhere specified. l Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Data as at the end of December. n Data revision. o 2003. p 2009. a 2013. r 2004. s 2012. t 2006. u Year ending 31 March of the following year. v Data as at the end of June. w Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Finland

Finland							
Region	Northern	Europe	UN me	embership o	late	14 December 1955	
Population (000, 2017)	5 523 a,b		Surface area (km2)			338 440 b,c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)					00 f, 2017)		
Capital city	Helsinki			nal currency		Euro (EUR) 0.9d	
Capital city pop. (000)	1 179.9¢			nge rate (pe			
Economic indicators			2005		2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc			204 43	31	247 800	231 960°	
GDP growth rate (annual %,)5 prices)	2.8		3.0	0.2¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)			38 966	5.2	46 165.0	42 148.1 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0			2.6		2.7	2.5¢	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		V -4 CV/AVP	33.5 63.8		30.0 67.3	26.8¢ 70.6¢	
Economy: Services and other Employment: Agriculture (%			4.8		4.4	70.6° 4.2	
Employment: Industry (% of a			25.8		23.3	22.0	
Employment: Services (% of			69.4		72.3	73.8	
Unemployment (% of labour			8.4		8.4	8.9f	
Labour force participation (fe		e non %)f	56.8 /	65.4	56.2 / 64.6		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		o pop. 707	1069	00.1	116	127 h	
Agricultural production index		06=100)	102		94	101 h	
Food production index (2004-			102		94	101 h	
Index of industrial production		,	100		100	94 h	
International trade: Exports (65 238	3	70 117	57 326 d	
International trade: Imports (million US	\$)	58 473	3	68 767	60 502 d	
International trade: Balance	million US	S\$)	6 766		1 349	- 3 176 ^d	
Balance of payments, curren	t account	(million US\$)	7 788 i		3 168	- 979¢	
Major trading partners	S						2016
Export partners (% of exports	s)	Germany	12.8	Sweden	10.6	United States	7.2
Import partners (% of import	s)	Germany	14.6	Sweden	11.2	Russian Federation	11.1
Social indicators			2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annua	ıl %) ^{b,j}	0.3		0.4	0.4°	
Urban population (% of total			82.9		83.6	84.2°	
Urban population growth rate			0.4		0.6	0.5¢	
Fertility rate, total (live births			1.8		1.8	1.8¢	
Life expectancy at birth (fem			81.7 /		82.9 / 76.		
Population age distribution (17.3 /		16.5 / 24.8		
International migrant stock (192.2	/ 3./	248.1 / 4.6		
Refugees and others of conc			12.7 k		14.0 k	32.6d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (%		ns) ^a	3.2 8.4		2.7 9.0	2.3° 9.7h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000			3.21		3.0	3.0 ^m	
Education: Government expe		of GDPI	6.1		6.5	7.2 ^h	
Education: Primary gross enr			98.2 /	98 9	98.8 / 99.5		:
Education: Secondary gross e				/ 109.5	109.8 / 10		
Education: Tertiary gross enr				/ 83.4	103.7 / 85		
Intentional homicide rate (pe			2.3	,	2.2	1.6¢	
Seats held by women in nati			37.5		40.0	42.0	
Environment and infra					2010	2017	
	structu	re indicators	2005		ZUIU		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions			2005 100.4		2010 156.3 n	135.5°,c	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne	(per 100	inhabitants)				135.5°,¢ 92.7°	
	(per 100 (per 100	inhabitants) inhabitants) ^p	100.4		156.3 n		
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 (per 100 penditure	inhabitants) inhabitants) ^p	100.4 74.5		156.3 ⁿ 86.9	92.7 c	
Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex	(per 100 (per 100 penditure	inhabitants) inhabitants) ^p	100.4 74.5 3.3		156.3 ⁿ 86.9 3.7 18 73.1	92.7° 3.2 ^h 36 73.1 ^{f,h}	
Individuals using the Internet Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	(per 100 t (per 100 penditure a)	inhabitants) inhabitants) inhabitants) (% of GDP) cons per capita)	100.4 74.5 3.3 259 72.7 54.6 /	10.4	156.3n 86.9 3.7 18 73.1 62.1 / 11.6	92.7° 3.2 ^h 36 73.1 ^{f,h} 6 47.3 / 8.6 ^h	
Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (F	(per 100 t (per 100 penditure a) lion tons/t	inhabitants) inhabitants) inhabitants) (% of GDP) cons per capita)	100.4 74.5 3.3 25 q 72.7 54.6 / 695	10.4	156.3 ⁿ 86.9 3.7 18 73.1 62.1 / 11.6 727	92.7° 3.2h 36 73.1f.h 47.3 / 8.6h 757 h	
Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (f Energy supply per capita (Gig	(per 100 (per 100 penditure a) lion tons/t Petajoules (ajoules)	inhabitants) inhabitants) ^p (% of GDP) cons per capita)	100.4 74.5 3.3 259 72.7 54.6 / 695 274		156.3 ⁿ 86.9 3.7 18 73.1 62.1 / 11.6 727 284	92.7 ° 3.2 h 36 73.1 f.h 47.3 / 8.6 h 757 h	
Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (F Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	(per 100 (per 100 penditure a) lion tons/f Petajoules (ajoules)	inhabitants) inhabitants) inhabitants) (% of GDP) cons per capita)) ers (000)	100.4 74.5 3.3 25 q 72.7 54.6 / 695 274 2 080		156.3 ⁿ 86.9 3.7 18 73.1 62.1 / 11.6 727 284 2 319	92.7° 3.2h 36 73.1fh 47.3 / 8.6h 757h 257h 2 622°	
Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (f Energy supply per capita (Gig	s (per 100 t (per 100 penditure a) lion tons/t Petajoules jajoules) onal bord biodivers	inhabitants) inhabitants) inhabitants) (% of GDP) cons per capita)) ers (000) ity protected (%)	100.4 74.5 3.3 259 72.7 54.6 / 695 274 2 080 73.1		156.3 ⁿ 86.9 3.7 18 73.1 62.1 / 11.6 727 284	92.7° 3.2h 36 73.1fh 47.3 / 8.6h 757h 257h 2 622° 73.8	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Åland Islands. c 2015. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Series linked to former series. b 2014. i Break in the time series, j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I 2002. m 2013. n Includes data-only subscriptions, o Excludes data-only subscriptions. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q 2004. r Development Assistance Committee member (OECD) s Provisional data.

99.4 / 88.0 c

0.44 s,d

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 99.4 / 88.1 99.4 / 88.1

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^r 0.46 0.55

France

						Па	IILE
Region Population (000, 2017)	Western Europe 64 980 a	Surface a	bership o area (km2	2)	551 5		
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)				00 f, 2017)			
Capital city	Paris		currency		Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000)	10 843.3 b		e rate (pe		0.9c		
Economic indicators		2005		2010		2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		2 203 62	4	2 646 837		2 418 946 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		1.6		2.0		1.3b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		34 832.9		40 667.0		36 304.2b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (1.9		1.8		1.7b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		21.5		19.6		19.5b	
Economy: Services and other		76.6		78.6		78.8b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		3.6 23.8		2.9		2.7 20.5	
Employment: Industry (% of		72.6		22.2 74.9		76.8	
Employment: Services (% of Unemployment (% of labour		8.9		9.3		76.6 9.8f	
Labour force participation (fe		50.0 / 61	0	50.9 / 61.3	2	50.3 / 59.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		110	.5	119	3	1259	
Agricultural production index		100		97		1239 1039	
Food production index (2004		100		97		1039	
Index of industrial production		100		90		879	
International trade: Exports (434 354		511 651		488 885¢	
International trade: Imports		475 857		599 172		560 555°	
International trade: Balance		- 41 503		- 87 520		- 71 670°	
Balance of payments, curren	,	- 137		- 22 034		- 4 861 b	
Major trading partner		107		22 00 1			2016
		10.1	Caria	7.5		Inited Others	7.4
Export partners (% of export Import partners (% of import		16.1 16.9	Spain China	7.5 9.1	Ų	Jnited States	7.4 7.5
	s) Germany		GIIIIa			Italy	7.5
Social indicators		2005		2010		2017	
Population growth rate (aver		0.5		0.6		0.4b	
Urban population (% of total		77.1		78.3		79.5 ^b	
Urban population growth rat		1.1		0.9		0.8b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth		1.9		2.0		2.0b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		83.1 / 75		84.3 / 77.		85.0 / 78.8 b	
Population age distribution (, , ,	18.4 / 20		18.4 / 23.		18.1 / 25.7a	1 h
International migrant stock (6 737.6 / 179.5 ^k	11.0	7 196.5 / 250.4 k	11.4	7 784.4 / 12 356.2¢	.10
Refugees and others of cond		4.3		3.7		3.4b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (%		10.6		11.2		3.45 11.59	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		10.0		3.7 ^m		3.2b	
Education: Government expe		5.5		5.7		5.5 ⁿ	
Education: Primary gross enr		108.2 / 1	N9 5	107.6 / 10	18 9	105.0 / 105.	7 q
Education: Secondary gross				111.7 / 11		111.2 / 110.	
Education: Tertiary gross enr		62.0 / 49		63.9 / 50.0		71.0 / 57.99	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		1.6		1.3		1.6b	
Seats held by women in nati	1 1 7	12.2		18.9		25.8	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005		2010		2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription:		78.3		91.4		102.6b	
Individuals using the Interne		42.9 o,p		77.39		84.7 q,b	
Research & Development ex	"	2.0		2.2r		2.3 s.g	
Threatened species (number		120 t		168		278	
Forested area (% of land are		29.0		30.0		30.8g	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		385.4 / 6	.3	353.0 / 5.0	6	303.3 / 4.79	
Energy production, primary (5 692		5 623		5 6949	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		186		173		158g	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		74 988 r		76 647		84 452 b	
Important sites for terrestria				80.6		81.6	
Pop. using improved drinking	water (urban/rural %)	100.0 / 1	0.00	100.0 / 10	0.0	100.0 / 100.	Ор

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Including Guadeloupe, Martinique, Réunion and French Guiana. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g 2014. h Excluding the Overseas Departments French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion). i Beginning 1997, trade data for France include the import and export values of French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, and Reunion. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I Estimates are based on different national accounting bases (2000, 2005 and 2010) with major breaks in the data for 2003 and 2011. m 2007. n 2013. o Users in the last month. p Population aged 11 years and over. q Population aged 16 to 74 years. r Break in the time series. s Provisional data. t 2004. u Including Monaco. v Development Assistance Committee member (OECD)

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98.6 / 98.9

0.47

98.6 / 98.9

0.50

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^v

98.6 / 98.9b

0.38 s,c

French Guiana

South America Population (000, 2017) 283 a Surface area (km2) 83 534b Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 3.4ª Sev ratio (m per 100 f 2017) 100 0a nital city

Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 100.0a	Capital city		enne
National currency Euro (EUR)	Capital city po	p. (000) 58.1	C
Exchange rate (per US\$) 0.9 ^d			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
Employment: Industry (% of employed)e,f		14.1	14.99
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^{e,f}		51.5	58.39
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	24.8	21.0	21.3 ^{h,i}
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^f	36.3 / 48.2	43.2 / 54.9	48.4 / 58.8 h,i
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	108	119	126¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	95	120°
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	95	120°
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)	4.5	2.8	2.8b
Urban population (% of total population)	81.1	82.9	84.4b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	4.5	3.1	2.8b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	3.7	3.6	3.5 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	80.1 / 72.8	81.4 / 75.0	82.6 / 76.1 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	36.1 / 5.7	35.3 / 6.5	33.2 / 8.4a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	86.5 / 42.5	96.3 / 41.2	106.1 / 39.5 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	13.6	10.6	9.3b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	22.1	13.2 k	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Threatened species (number)	491	56	73
Forested area (% of land area) ^m	99.4	99.0	98.9°
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 2.8	0.6 / 2.8	0.7 / 2.8c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 m	3	3 c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	49	48 m	50 m,c

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 95 189 199b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 58.4 70.8 70.8 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 91.8 / 73.4 94.5 / 75.1 94.5 / 75.1c Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 90.8 / 68.0 94.9 / 75.8 94.9 / 75.8c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Population aged 15 to 64 years. f Excluding the institutional population. g 2012. h Break in the time series. i 2013. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2009. i 2004. m Estimate.

French Polynesia

Population (000, 2017) 283 a Region Polynesia Surface area (km2) 4 000 b Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 77.3ª Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 103.7a Capital city Papeete CFP Franc (XPF) Capital city pop. (000) 132.9 c,d National currency Exchange rate (per US\$) 113.2e

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 703	6 081	5 135 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.4	- 2.5	1.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 374.0	22 683.7	18 161.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	3.4	2.5	2.8b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	12.7	12.3	11.9b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	83.9	85.2	85.2b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^f	9.1	9.6	8.9
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^f	17.5	17.5	16.9
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^f	73.4	72.9	74.2
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	16.1	11.9	17.0
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^f	47.2 / 65.8	47.0 / 64.1	46.4 / 63.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	106	116	122 d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	100	98 d
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	104	100	98 d
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	210	153	173 e
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	1 702	1 726	1 491 ^e
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 1 491	- 1 573	- 1 319e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	9	- 18	208 d

Major trading partners						2016
Export partners (% of exports)	Japan	26.1 Chi	na, Hong Kong :	SAR 24.5	United States	18.0
Import partners (% of imports)	France	25.6	China	13.2	United States	10.4

Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	1.4	1.0	0.7 b
Urban population (% of total population)	56.4	56.5	55.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g	1.6	1.0	0.9b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.4	2.2	2.1 b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	76.0 / 70.6	77.4 / 72.8	78.6 / 74.0 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	27.7 / 8.0	25.2 / 9.3	23.3 / 11.9a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	32.3 / 12.7	31.6 / 11.8	30.1 / 10.6 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	9.4	8.8	6.9 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		0.4 h	

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	47.1	80.5	94.9b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	21.5	49.0	64.6 f,b
Threatened species (number)	122 i	160	175
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	35.5	42.3	42.3 d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.8 / 3.2	0.9 / 3.2	0.8 / 2.9d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 f,d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	48	49	43 d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^j	208	154	184 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	5.2	6.3	6.3
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0 b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	98.2 / 98.2	98.4 / 98.4	98.5 / 98.5 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to the total population in the communes of Arue, Faaa, Mahina, Papara, Papeete, Pirae and Punaauia. d 2014. e 2016. f Estimate. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2009. i 2004. j Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Gabon

Gabon			
Region Middle Africa	UN membership	date 2	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2017) 2 025a	Surface area (km		267 668 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 7.9a	Sex ratio (m per		
Capital city Libreville Capital city pop. (000) 707.2 ^b	National currenc		CFA Franc (XAF)
	Exchange rate (p		322.3°
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 579	12 882	13 735b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.1	6.8	3.9b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 952.5	8 354.4	7 960.7 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	5.2	4.6	3.8b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	62.6 32.2	55.6 39.8	54.5 ^b 41.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^d	26.7	17.9	16.2
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^d	14.1	17.5	19.1
Employment: Industry (% of employed) d	59.2	64.6	64.8
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.9	20.4	18.1 d
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^d	54.1 / 64.1	39.0 / 56.3	40.7 / 58.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ^{e,f}	105	123	1289
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	113	97 h
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	111	92 h
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^{i,j}	100	117k	126 k,l
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	5 068	8 691	2 851 °
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	1 451	2 984	2 930 c
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	3 617	5 706	- 79°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 983		
Major trading partners			2016
	9.3 Trinidad and T	obago 12.6	Australia 9.2
	2.7 China	16.7	Congo 9.2
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	2.6	3.1	3.3b
Urban population (% of total population)	83.4	85.7	87.2b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	3.2	2.9	2.7 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	4.4	4.2	4.0b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	59.8 / 58.3	61.8 / 60.8	65.8 / 63.1 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	39.0 / 7.7	37.0 / 7.0	35.9 / 6.4a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	214.1 / 15.5	244.0 / 15.8	3 268.4 / 15.6 b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	13.70	13.20	2.9℃
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	58.1	49.3	40.8b
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8		
		3.4	3.4h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 P		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 p 3.8 d,q	3.1	 2.7 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 P 3.8 d.q 138.7 / 139.3 r	 3.1 /	 2.7 ^h 139.9 / 144.0 ¹
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 p 3.8 d.q 138.7 / 139.3 r 6.2 / 10.6 r	3.1 / /	 2.7 ^h 139.9 / 144.0 ^l /
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.3 P 3.8 d.q 138.7 / 139.3 r 6.2 / 10.6 r 11.2	3.1 / / 9.3	 2.7 h 139.9 / 144.0 l / 9.0 b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	0.3P 3.8 ^{d.q} 138.7 / 139.3r 6.2 / 10.6r 11.2 9.2	3.1 / / 9.3 14.7	2.7h 139.9 / 144.0 [†] / 9.0 ^b 17.1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.3P 3.8d.q 138.7 / 139.3r 6.2 / 10.6r 11.2 9.2 2005	3.1 / / 9.3 14.7	 2.7h 139.9 / 144.0 ¹ / 9.0 ^b 17.1 2017
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3P 3.8d.q 138.7 / 139.3r 6.2 / 10.6r 11.2 9.2 2005 53.4°	3.1 / 9.3 14.7 2010	 2.7h 139.9 / 144.0l / 9.0b 17.1 2017 168.9b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3P 3.8d.q 138.7 / 139.3r 6.2 / 10.6r 11.2 9.2 2005	3.1 / 9.3 14.7 2010 103.5 7.2 ^d	 2.7h 139.9 / 144.0 ¹ / 9.0 ^b 17.1 2017 168.9 ^b 23.5 ^{d.b}
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 P 3.8 d q 138.7 / 139.3 r 6.2 / 10.6 r 11.2 9.2 2005 53.4 s 4.9 	3.1 / 9.3 14.7 2010 103.5 7.2 ^d 0.6 ^t	 2.7h 139.9 / 144.0l / 9.0b 17.1 2017 168.9b 23.5 d.b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	0.3 P 3.8 d q 138.7 / 139.3 r 6.2 / 10.6 r 11.2 9.2 2005 53.4 s 4.9 139 P	3.1 / 9.3 14.7 2010 103.5 7.2d 0.6t 204	 2.7h 139.9 / 144.0 [†] / 9.0 ^b 17.1 2017 168.9 ^b 23.5 ^{d.b}
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.3 P 3.8 d.q 138.7 / 139.3 r 6.2 / 10.6 r 11.2 9.2 2005 53.4 s 4.9 139 P 85.4	3.1 / 9.3 14.7 2010 103.5 7.2 ^d 0.6 ^t 204 85.4	 2.7h 139.9 / 144.0 ¹ / 9.0 ^b 17.1 2017 168.9 ^b 23.5 d.b 270
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.3 P 3.8 d q 138.7 / 139.3 r 6.2 / 10.6 r 11.2 9.2 2005 53.4 s 4.9 139 P 85.4 4.9 / 3.6	3.1 / 9.3 14.7 2010 103.5 7.2d 0.6t 204 85.4 4.8 / 3.1	 2.7h 139.9 / 144.0 ¹ / 9.0 ^b 17.1 2017 168.9 ^b 23.5 d.b 270 88.5 d.h 5.2 / 3.1 h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.3 P 3.8 d q 138.7 / 139.3 r 6.2 / 10.6 r 11.2 9.2 2005 53.4 s 4.9 139 P 85.4 4.9 / 3.6 622	3.1 / 9.3 14.7 2010 103.5 7.2 ^d 0.6 ^t 204 4.8 / 3.1 590	 2.7h 139.9 / 144.0l / 9.0b 17.1 2017 168.9b 23.5 d.b 270 88.5 d.h 5.2 / 3.1h 559h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.3 P 3.8 d q 138.7 / 139.3 r 6.2 / 10.6 r 11.2 9.2 2005 53.4 s 4.9 139 P 85.4 4.9 / 3.6 622 53	3.1 / 9.3 14.7 2010 103.5 7.2d 0.6t 204 4.8 / 3.1 590 60	 2.7h 139.9 / 144.0l / 9.0b 17.1 2017 168.9b 23.5 d.b 270 88.5 d.h 5.2 / 3.1h 559h 64h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	0.3 P 3.8 d q 138.7 / 139.3 r 6.2 / 10.6 r 11.2 9.2 2005 53.4 s 4.9 139 P 85.4 4.9 / 3.6 622 53 269 u	3.1 / 9.3 14.7 2010 103.5 7.2 d 0.6 t 204 85.4 4.8 / 3.1 590 60	 2.7h 139.9 / 144.0 ¹ / 9.0 ^b 17.1 2017 168.9 ^b 23.5 d.b 270 88.5 d.h 5.2 / 3.1 h 559h 64h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.3 P 3.8 d q 138.7 / 139.3 r 6.2 / 10.6 r 11.2 9.2 2005 53.4 s 4.9 139 P 85.4 4.9 / 3.6 622 53 269 u 61.2	3.1 / 9.3 14.7 2010 103.5 7.2 d 0.6 t 204 85.4 4.8 / 3.1 590 60 61.2	 2.7h 139.9 / 144.0l / 9.0b 17.1 2017 168.9b 23.5db 270 88.5dh 5.2 / 3.1h 559h 64h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	0.3 P 3.8 d q 138.7 / 139.3 r 6.2 / 10.6 r 11.2 9.2 2005 53.4 s 4.9 139 P 85.4 4.9 / 3.6 622 53 269 u	3.1 / 9.3 14.7 2010 103.5 7.2 d 0.6 t 204 85.4 4.8 / 3.1 590 60	 2.7h 139.9 / 144.0 ¹ / 9.0 ^b 17.1 2017 168.9 ^b 23.5 d.b 270 88.5 d.h 5.2 / 3.1 h 559h 64h

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015, c 2016, d Estimate, e Libreville f African population, g 2013, h 2014, i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3, i Country data supplemented with data from the Observatorie Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat), k Data refers to manufacturing and utilities only, I 2011, m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, n Refers to foreign critizens, o Data as at the end of December, p 2004, q 2000, r 2003, s Includes inactive subscriptions, t 2009, u Arrivals of non-resident tourists at Libreville airport.

0.73b

0.85

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.59

Gambia

					Gaill	bia
Region Population (000, 2017)	Western Africa 2 101a		embership o		21 September 1965 11 295 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			itio (m per 1			
Capital city	Banjul	Natio	nal currency		Dalasi (GMD)	
Capital city pop. (000)	503.6 c,b	Excha	nge rate (pe	er US\$)	45.3 d	
Economic indicators		2005		2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	624		952	942b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 prices)	- 0.9		6.5	4.7 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		433.3		562.6	473.2b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	GVA)	28.6		30.7	21.1 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV/	4)	14.9		13.1	14.9b	
Economy: Services and othe	,	56.5		56.3	64.0 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		40.3		34.4	30.4	
Employment: Industry (% of		9.5		11.7	14.4	
Employment: Services (% of		50.2		53.8	55.2	
Unemployment (% of labour		29.7		29.8	29.7	
Labour force participation (fe		71.7 /	83.5	72.2 / 83.2		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	157		193	2239	
Agricultural production inde		94		137	82 d	
Food production index (2004		94		137	82 d	
International trade: Exports	,	7		68	32 h	
International trade: Imports	,	260		284	471 ^h - 439 ^h	
International trade: Balance Balance of payments, curren		- 252 - 50		- 215 21		
		- 50		Z1		
Major trading partner						2016
Export partners (% of export		37.9	Guinea	24.7	•	16.0
Import partners (% of import	ts) Côte d'Ivoire	20.6	Brazil	11.0	China	8.3
Social indicators		2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %) ⁱ	3.2		3.2	3.1 b	
Urban population (% of tota	l population)	52.3		56.3	59.6 ^b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %)i	4.9		4.6	4.3 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman) i	5.9		5.8	5.6 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	iales/males, years) ⁱ	58.1 /	55.9	60.2 / 57.6	61.6 / 59.1 b	
Population age distribution (46.3 /		46.3 / 3.7	45.3 / 3.8a	
International migrant stock (/ 12.6	185.8 / 11		
Refugees and others of cond		8.0 j		8.5 j	7.9 ^h	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		59.4		52.4	49.8b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		5.0		5.8	7.3 ^d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.1		0.1 ^k		
Education: Government expe		1.1		4.2	2.89	
Education: Primary gross en			89.3	85.6 / 83.2		
Education: Secondary gross				56.0 / 58.9		
Education: Tertiary gross en			1.91	1.8 / 2.6	2.5 / 3.7 m	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		9.8 13.2		9.8 7.5	9.1 ^b 9.4	
Seats held by women in nat						
Environment and infra				2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription		17.2		88.0	131.3 ^b	
Individuals using the Interne		3.8 e		9.2	17.1 e,b	
Research & Development ex				~0.0 n,o	0.1 p,q	
Threatened species (number		211		43	67	
Forested area (% of land are		46.5	. 0	47.4	48.1 e,d	
CO2 emission estimates (mi		0.3 / 0	J.Z	0.4 / 0.3	0.5 / 0.3 d	
Energy production, primary (6		6	7 d 7 d	
Energy supply per capita (Gi		7		7 91	•	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		108			135 ^b	
Important sites for terrestria	,, ,		70.7	34.6 93.5 / 83.0	34.6	
Pop. using improved drinking Pop. using improved sanitati		91.5 / 60.5 /		93.5 / 83.0 61.2 / 55.8		
Net Official Development As		%) 60.5 / 10.26	J1.1	12.83	12.35d	
iver official Development As	saist. Teterved (76 UT GINI)	10.20		12.03	12.30	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to the local government areas of Banjul and Kanifing. d 2014. e Estimate. f Banjul, Kombo St. Mary g 2013. b 2016. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Data as at the end of December. k 2008. I 2004. m 2012. n Partial data. o 2009. p Overestimated or based on overestimated data. q 2011. r Charter tourists only.

Georgia

Region	Western Asia	UN membershi		ıly 1992	
Population (000, 2017)	3 912 a,b	Surface area (km2) 69 700 c			
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			r 100 f, 2017) 91.4		
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Tbilisi 1 147.5¢	National currer Exchange rate		UEL)	
Economic indicators	1 147.5	2005	2010	2017	
	· / :II: · · · · · · · · · · ·				
GDP: Gross domestic produc		6 411	11 638	13 965 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		9.6	6.2	2.8¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 432.5	2 738.3	3 491.4¢ 9.0¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		16.5 26.5	8.3 22.0	9.0°	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		57.0	69.8	66.9¢	
Economy: Services and other Employment: Agriculture (%		54.4	49.1	44.7	
Employment: Agriculture (% Employment: Industry (% of a		9.2	10.4	11.2	
Employment: Services (% of		36.4	40.5	44.1	
Unemployment (% of labour		13.8	16.3	11.4e	
Labour force participation (fe		55.4 / 73.3	56.2 / 75.4	57.9 / 79.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		132	189		
Agricultural production index		121	67	 859	
Food production index (2004-		121	68	869	
Index of industrial production		100	137	1859	
nternational trade: Exports (865	1 677	2 114 d	
nternational trade: Exports (.,	2 490	5 236	7 236 d	
International trade: Balance		- 1 624	- 3 558	- 5 122 d	
Balance of payments, curren		- 757	- 1 330	- 1 775°	
Major trading partner					2016
		T 1	v 8.2	01:	
Export partners (% of exports Import partners (% of import			,	China China	8.0 7.6
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^{b,i}	- 1.0	- 1.2	- 1.4¢	
Urban population (% of total		52.5	52.9	53.6 c	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %)b,i	- 1.2	- 0.2	- 0.1 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per woman) ^{b,i}	1.6	1.8	2.0 c	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years) ^{b,i}	76.1 / 68.9	76.5 / 68.6	77.0 / 68.5 c	
Population age distribution ((19.5 / 18.2	18.0 / 18.8	19.2 / 20.8 a	
International migrant stock (I			182.2 / 4.3	168.8 / 4.2c	
Refugees and others of conc	000/% of total pop.)b	199.8 / 4.5	102.2 / 4.3	100.0 / 4.2	
	ern to UNHCR (000)	238.6 j	362.2j	274.1 d	
	ern to UNHCR (000)				
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (%	ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{b,i} of GDP) ^k	238.6 j	362.2 j 20.2 10.1	274.1 ^d 11.2 ^c 7.4 ^g	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000	ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{b,i} of GDP) ^k 0 pop.)	238.6j 29.0 8.6	362.2i 20.2 10.1 4.3	274.1 ^d 11.2 ^c 7.4 ^g 4.8 ^g	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00C Education: Government expe	ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{b,i} of GDP) ^k 0 pop.) unditure (% of GDP)	238.6j 29.0 8.6 2.5	362.2j 20.2 10.1 4.3 3.2 ^{e,l}	274.1 ^d 11.2 ^c 7.4 ^g	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr	ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{b,i} of GDP) ^k 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	238.6 j 29.0 8.6 2.5 93.6 / 96.5	362.2j 20.2 10.1 4.3 3.2 ^{e,l} 110.7 / 109.3	274.1 d 11.2 c 7.4 g 4.8 g 2.0 m 118.2 / 115.5 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0t Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross of	ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{b,i} of GDP) ^k 0 pop.) anditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	238.6j 29.0 8.6 2.5 93.6 / 96.5 80.3 / 83.0	362.2j 20.2 10.1 4.3 3.2 e.l 110.7 / 109.3 88.5 / 92.8 n	274.1 d 11.2 c 7.4 9 4.8 9 2.0 m 118.2 / 115.5 c 103.8 / 103.6 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0thealth: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00thealth: Physicians (per 1 00thealth: Physicians (per 1 0thealth: Physicians (per 1 0thealth: Physicians (per 1 0thealth: Physicians) (per 1 0thealth: Physicians (per 1 0thealth: Physicians) (per 1 0thealth: Physicians	ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{b,i} of GDP) ^k 0) pop.) moliture (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	238.6j 29.0 8.6 2.5 93.6 / 96.5 80.3 / 83.0 47.2 / 45.9	362.2i 20.2 10.1 4.3 3.2 e.l 110.7 / 109.3 88.5 / 92.8 n 32.3 / 25.6	274.1 d 11.2 c 7.4 9 4.8 9 2.0 m 118.2 / 115.5 c 103.8 / 103.6 c 47.8 / 39.2 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0th Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00th Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross entended in the	ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{b,i} of GDP) ^k 0) pop.) inditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	238.6j 29.0 8.6 2.5 93.6 / 96.5 80.3 / 83.0 47.2 / 45.9 9.0	362.2i 20.2 10.1 4.3 3.2 e.l 110.7 / 109.3 88.5 / 92.8 n 32.3 / 25.6 4.4	274.1 d 11.2 c 7.4 9 4.8 9 2.0 m 118.2 / 115.5 c 103.8 / 103.6 c 47.8 / 39.2 c 2.7 9	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr	ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{b,i} of GDP) ^k 0) pop.) inditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	238.6i 29.0 8.6 2.5 93.6 / 96.5 80.3 / 83.0 47.2 / 45.9 9.0 9.4	362.2i 20.2 10.1 4.3 3.2 e.l 110.7 / 109.3 88.5 / 92.8 n 32.3 / 25.6	274.1 d 11.2 c 7.4 9 4.8 9 2.0 m 118.2 / 115.5 c 103.8 / 103.6 c 47.8 / 39.2 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00C Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra	ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{b,i} of GDP) ^k 0) pop.) miditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) estructure indicators	238.6i 29.0 8.6 2.5 93.6 / 96.5 80.3 / 83.0 47.2 / 45.9 9.0 9.4	362.2i 20.2 10.1 4.3 3.2e.l 110.7 / 109.3 88.5 / 92.8n 32.3 / 25.6 4.4 5.1	274.1 d 11.2 c 7.4 9 4.8 9 2.0 m 118.2 / 115.5 c 103.8 / 103.6 c 47.8 / 39.2 c 2.7 9 16.0	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{b,1} of GDP) ^k 0 pop.) Inditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) istructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants)	238.6i 29.0 8.6 8.6 2.5 93.6 / 96.5 80.3 / 83.0 47.2 / 45.9 9.0 9.4 2005 26.2	362.2i 20.2 10.1 4.3 3.2e.l 110.7 / 109.3 88.5 / 92.8° 32.3 / 25.6 4.4 5.1 2010 90.6°.p	274.1 d 11.2 c 7.4 g 4.8 g 2.0 m 118.2 / 115.5 c 103.8 / 103.6 c 47.8 / 39.2 c 2.7 g 16.0 2017	
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Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Caducation: Government expediducation: Government expediducation: Secondary gross en Caducation: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in natifications and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Internet Research & Development expenses (number forested area (% of land are 202 emission estimates (millenergy production, primary (fenergy pro	ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{b,i} of GDP) ^k) pop.) Inditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) Instructure indicators of per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	238.6i 29.0 8.6 2.5 93.6 / 96.5 80.3 / 83.0 47.2 / 45.9 9.0 9.4 2005 26.2 6.1 e 0.2 43 u 39.9 5.1 / 1.1 53	362.2i 20.2 10.1 4.3 3.2 e.1 110.7 / 109.3 88.5 / 92.8n 32.3 / 25.6 4.4 5.1 2010 90.6 ° P 26.9 46 40.6 ° 6.3 / 1.5 58	274.1 d 11.2 c 7.4 9 4.8 9 2.0 m 118.2 / 115.5 c 103.8 / 103.6 c 47.8 / 39.2 c 2.7 9 16.0 2017 129.0 c 45.2 q.c c 0.1 s.t.g 120 40.6 s.g 9.0 / 2.2 9 61 9	
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Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Gaucation: Government expectducation: Government expectducation: Primary gross entendication: Tertiary gross entendication: Te	ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) of GDP) ^k) pop.) onditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) astructure indicators is (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) jajoules) jord GDP) jord GDP petajoules) jajoules) jord GDP jord GDP petajoules) jord GDP petajoules) jord GDP potagoules) jord GDP potagoules potagoules jord GDP potagoules potagoules jord GDP potagoules potagoules jord GDP potagoules pot	238.6i 29.0 8.6 2.5 93.6 / 96.5 80.3 / 83.0 47.2 / 45.9 9.0 9.4 2005 26.2 6.1e 0.2 43 u 39.9 5.1 / 1.1 53 30	362.2i 20.2 10.1 4.3 3.2 e.l 110.7 / 109.3 88.5 / 92.8n 32.3 / 25.6 4.4 5.1 2010 90.6 o.p 26.9 46 40.6 e 6.3 / 1.5 58 33 1 067	274.1 d 11.2 c 7.49 4.89 2.0 m 118.2 / 115.5 c 103.8 / 103.6 c 47.8 / 39.2 c 2.79 16.0 2017 129.0 c 45.2 u.c 0.1 s.t.g 120 40.6 s.g 9.0 / 2.2 g 61g 47g 2 282 c	
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a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia. c 2015. d 2016. e Estimate. f Five cities. g 2014. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Data as at the end of December. k As a result of recent health-care reforms in Georgia, public compulsory insurance has since 2008 been implemented by private insurance companies. The voucher cost of this insurance is treated as general government health expenditure, I 2009. m 2012. n 2008. o Data refers to subscriptions active in the last month (or 30 days). P Break in the time series. q Users in the Jax months, r Population aged 6 years and over. s R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure or based on R&D budget. t Higher Education only. u 2004.

4.53

95.6 / 82.2

5.56

95.2 / 75.9c

3.30c

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 96.0 / 88.6

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Germany

				domina	· · · · y
Region	Western Europe	UN membership		18 September 1973	
Population (000, 2017)	82 114ª	Surface area (km		357 376 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per			
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Berlin 3 563.2 ^b	National currence Exchange rate (p		Euro (EUR) 0.9°	
Economic indicators	3 303.2	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current LIS\$)	2 861 339	3 417 095		
GDP growth rate (annual %,		0.7	4.1	1.7 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		35 217.9	42 482.5	41 686.2b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 6		0.8	0.7	0.6b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		29.4	30.2	30.5b	
Economy: Services and other		69.8	69.1	68.9b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	2.4	1.6	1.4	
Employment: Industry (% of e		29.8	28.4	27.5	
Employment: Services (% of		67.8	70.0	71.2	
Unemployment (% of labour		11.2	7.0	4.2e	
Labour force participation (fe		50.6 / 66.9	52.8 / 66.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)		108	117	125 f	
Agricultural production index		100	103	111 f	
Food production index (2004-		100	103	111 ^f	
Index of industrial production		100	1049	112 g,f	
International trade: Exports (977 132	1 271 096		
International trade: Imports (779 819	1 066 817		
International trade: Balance		197 313	204 280	280 080 c	
Balance of payments, current	,	131 661	193 034	279 969 b	
Major trading partners					2016
Export partners (% of exports		8 France	8.3	United Kingdom	7.0
Import partners (% of import				France	6.9
Social indicators	o, o, o,	2005	2010	2017	0.0
Population growth rate (aver-	ago appual 9/ \h	~0.0	- 0.2	0.2b	
Urban population (% of total		73.4	74.3	75.3b	
Urban population growth rate		0.2	0.1	0.2b	
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.4	1.4	1.4b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		81.5 / 75.6	82.4 / 77.1		
Population age distribution (0		14.4 / 24.9	13.6 / 26.		
International migrant stock (10 299.2 / 12.7	11 605.7 /		b
Refugees and others of conc		784.0 ⁱ	670.6 ⁱ	1 052.1¢	,
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		4.2	3.7	3.4b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		10.5	11.3	11.3 ^f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000			3.8	4.1 f	
Education: Government expe			4.9	5.0f	
Education: Primary gross enr		104.7 / 104.7	103.6 / 10		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.1 / 103.8	101.2 / 10		
Education: Tertiary gross enre		/	/	66.8 / 69.7 b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		1.1	1.0	0.8b	
Seats held by women in nation		32.8	32.8	37.0	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions		94.6j	106.5 k,l,m	116.7 k,m,b	
Individuals using the Internet		68.7	82.0	87.6b	
Research & Development exp		2.4	2.7 e	2.9 e,f	
Threatened species (number)		780	79	116	
Forested area (% of land area		32.6	32.7	32.7 e,f	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	•	797.2 / 9.6	758.9 / 9.		
Energy production, primary (F		5 704	5 377	5 004 f	
Energy supply per capita (Gig			170	158 f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	jajoules)	170			
		170 21 500	26 875	34 970 ^b	
Important sites for terrestrial	ional borders (000)				
	ional borders (000) biodiversity protected (%)	21 500	26 875	34 970 ^b 78.7	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2014. g Excluding water and waste management. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j includes inactive subscriptions. He Excludes data-only subscriptions. I Break in the time series. m Data refers to active subscriptions only. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o 2004. p Development Assistance Committee member (DECD) q Provisional data.

99.3 / 99.0

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^p 0.36

99.3 / 99.0

0.39

99.3 / 99.0b

0.70 q,c

Ghana

Gilalia					
Region	Western Africa	UN memb	ership date	08 March 1957	
Population (000, 2017)	28 834 a	Surface ar		238 537 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			m per 100 f, 2017		
Capital city	Accra	National c		Ghana Cedi (GHS)	
Capital city pop. (000)	2 277.3 b		rate (per US\$)	4.2¢	
Economic indicators	. (2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		17 199	32 174	37 156 ^b 3.9 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		6.2	7.9		
GDP per capita (current US\$		804.1	1 323.1	1 355.6 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (31.8	29.8d	19.0 d,b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		20.3	19.1 d	26.9 ^{d,b}	
Economy: Services and other		47.9 59.3	51.1 ^d 53.4	54.1 ^{d,b} 41.9	
Employment: Agriculture (%		13.2	13.1	14.2	
Employment: Industry (% of		27.5	33.5	43.8	
Employment: Services (% of Unemployment (% of labour		4.9e	4.2	43.0 5.9e	
Labour force participation (fe		4.9° 67.6 / 71.7			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		251	511	783 f	
Agricultural production index		100	124	7631 144f	
Food production index (2004		100	124	144 f	
International trade: Exports (3 060	5 233	7 221 °	
International trade: Imports	.,	4 878	8 057	11 939¢	
International trade: Balance		- 1 819	- 2 824	- 4 718°	
Balance of payments, curren		- 1 105	- 2 747	- 4 718°	
		- 1 100	- 2 /4/	- 2 003-	2016
Major trading partner		10.0	1 1' 10	01.	12.5
Export partners (% of export		23.0	India 13		
Import partners (% of import	s) China 3	80.9 N	Vigeria 6.3		6.2
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver		2.6	2.6	2.4b	
Urban population (% of total		47.3	50.7	54.0 b	
Urban population growth rat		4.0	3.9	3.4b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		4.6	4.4	4.2 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		58.3 / 56.7			
Population age distribution (40.6 / 5.2	39.6 / 5.		
International migrant stock (304.4 / 1.4		,	
Refugees and others of cond		60.2 ^h	14.8h	27.3°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		60.9	55.4	46.5 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		4.5	5.3	3.6 f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.2j	0.1		
Education: Government expe		7.4	5.5	6.2 ^f	
Education: Primary gross enr		88.6 / 92.1			i C
Education: Secondary gross			9e 46.5 / 53 6.7 / 11.		
Education: Tertiary gross enr		4.1 / 7.7 1.8	1.7	.4k 13.2 / 19.1b 1.7 l	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		1.8	8.3	12.7	
Seats held by women in nati					
Environment and infra		2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription		13.4	71.9	129.7 b	
Individuals using the Interne		1.8	7.8 ^{m,n} 0.4 ^m	23.5 e,b	
Research & Development ex		 100 i			
Threatened species (number		160 j	202	238	
Forested area (% of land are		39.8e	40.4	40.9e,f	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		7.0 / 0.3	10.0 / 0.	.4 14.5 / 0.6 f 410 f	
Energy production, primary (164 12	148 11	410' 14 ^f	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		429	931	897 b	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		429 85.0	931 85.0	85.0	
Important sites for terrestria Pop. using improved drinking		89.3 / 66.1			
Pop. using improved arriking Pop. using improved sanitati			19.2 / 8.		
Net Official Development As		10.87	5.36	4.81b	
iver official pevelopifielit As	oist. IECEIVEU (/0 UI UIVI)	10.07	0.00	4.01	

A Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b**. 2015. **c**. 2016. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e**Estimate. **f**. 2014. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i**In 2010, Ghana revalued its economy from 1993 base to 2006, increasing its overall GDP by more than 60 per cent.
Estimates have been updated taking into account 2010 GDP rebasing data series. **j**. 2004. **k** 2009. **l** 2011. **m** Break in the time series. **n** Population aged 12 years and over. **o** Including nationals residing abroad.

Gibraltar

Region	Southern Europe		pulation (000,		35	•	
Surface area (km2)	6 ^b		p. density (per	km2, 20		457.1 a	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017			pital city			ibraltar	
National currency	Gibraltar Pound (GIP)	Ca	pital city pop.	(000)	29	3.3 d	
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8e						
Economic indicators		20	005	2010)	2017	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	57	'.5 / 78.8f	/		/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	11	1	128		142 ^d	
International trade: Exports	(million US\$)	19	15	259		234 e	
International trade: Imports	(million US\$)	50	11	627		533 e	
International trade: Balance	e (million US\$)	- 3	306	- 368		- 299 e	
Major trading partne	rs						2016
Export partners (% of expor	ts) Spain	28.6	Poland		24.9	Belgium	12.5
Import partners (% of impo	rts) United States	22.6	Russian Fede	ration	14.5	United Kingdom	12.4
Social indicators		20)05	2010)	2017	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %)g	0.0	6	0.7		0.6b	
Urban population (% of total	al population)	10	0.0	100.0)	100.0 b	
Urban population growth ra	ite (average annual %)9	1.3	2	0.1		0.1 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years)	83	3.3 / 78.5 f	/		/	
Population age distribution	(0-14 and 60+ years, %)	18	3.4 / 20.5 h,f	/		18.1 / 22.4 ^{c,i} ,	
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	9.2	2 / 31.7	10.4	/ 33.7	11.1 / 34.3 b	
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	s 20)05	2010)	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription	ns (per 100 inhabitants)	68	3.8 k	102.6	; k	129.5 d	
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	39).1 ^k	65.0		65.0 k,j	
Threatened species (number	er)	18	βl	22		31	
Forested area (% of land ar	ea) ^k	0.0	D	0.0		0.0 d	
CO2 emission estimates (m	illion tons/tons per capita)	0.4	4 / 13.7	0.5/	15.2	0.5 / 16.5 d	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Excluding military personnel, visitors and transients. d 2014. e 2016, f 2001. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Excluding families of military personnel, visitors and transients. i De jure population. j 2012. k Estimate. I 2004.

219

238

259d

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 35.0

Greece

Greece				
Region	Southern Europe	UN membership o	date 25 Oc	tober 1945
Population (000, 2017)	11 160a	Surface area (km2		
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per 1		
Capital city	Athens 3 051.9 ^{c,b}	National currency		EUR)
Capital city pop. (000) Economic indicators	3 031.9%	Exchange rate (pe	2010	2017
	· / :II: · · · · · · · · ·			
GDP: Gross domestic produc		247 777	299 362	194 860 ^b - 0.2 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %,		0.6 22 383.4	- 5.5 26 782.5	- 0.2° 17 788.0b
GDP per capita (current US\$ Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		4.8	3.3	4.1 b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		19.8	15.7	15.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other		75.4	81.1	80.2b
Employment: Agriculture (%		12.2	12.5	12.9
Employment: Industry (% of		22.4	19.6	15.0
Employment: Services (% of		65.4	67.9	72.1
Unemployment (% of labour		10.0	12.7	23.0f
Labour force participation (fe		42.1 / 64.2	44.2 / 63.7	44.1 / 60.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		1189	139	142h
Agricultural production index		103	83	86 h
Food production index (2004		103	86	87 h
Index of industrial production		100	84	74 ^h
International trade: Exports ((million US\$)	17 434	27 586	27 811 d
International trade: Imports	(million US\$)	54 894	66 453	47 595 d
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 37 459	- 38 867	- 19 784 ^d
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 18 233	- 30 275	218b
Major trading partner	S			2016
Export partners (% of export		11.2 Germany	7.7	Cyprus 6.1
Import partners (% of import		10.9 Italy	8.3	China 6.7
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (aver	1.0/1	2.0	0.0	- 0.4b
r ubulation urowin rate taver	'age annual %)'	0.3	0.3	- U.4 ⁵
Urban population (% of total		0.3 74.5	76.3	78.0 ^b
Urban population (% of total	population)			
	population) e (average annual %) ⁱ	74.5	76.3	78.0 ^b
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat	l population) se (average annual %) ⁱ s per woman) ⁱ	74.5 0.6	76.3 0.6	78.0 ^b 0.5 ^b
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth:	l population) te (average annual %) ⁱ s per woman) ⁱ tales/males, years) ⁱ	74.5 0.6 1.3	76.3 0.6 1.5	78.0 ^b 0.5 ^b 1.3 ^b
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem	population) se (average annual %) ⁱ s per woman) ⁱ sales/males, years) ⁱ 0-14 and 60+ years, %)	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9 / 76.4	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3	78.0 ^b 0.5 ^b 1.3 ^b 83.3 / 78.0 ^b
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth. Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc	population) le (average annual %) ¹ le (average annual %) ¹ le per woman) ¹ lo-14 and 60+ years, %) lo-14 and 60+ years, %) lo-14 and pop.) leren to UNHCR (000)	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.5 1 190.7 / 10.8 14.3 i	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 j	78.0 b 0.5 b 1.3 b 83.3 / 78.0 b 14.2 / 26.5 a 1 242.5 / 11.3 b 94.7 d
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	population) le (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ lales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.5 1 190.7 / 10.8 14.31 4.6	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 i 3.5	78.0 ^b 0.5 ^b 1.3 ^b 83.3 / 78.0 ^b 14.2 / 26.5 ^a 1242.5 / 11.3 ^b 94.7 ^d 3.3 ^b
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth. Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (%	population) le (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ lales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP)	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9/76.4 15.1/22.5 1190.7/10.8 14.3i 4.6 9.4	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 i 3.5 9.2	78.0 ^b 0.5 ^b 1.3 ^b 83.3 / 78.0 ^b 14.2 / 26.5 ^a 1 242.5 / 11.3 ^b 94.7 ^d 3.3 ^b 8.1 ^h
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 10 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1000))	I population) e (average annual %) ⁱ s per woman) ⁱ lales/males, years) ⁱ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁱ of GDP) 0 pop.)	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.5 1 190.7 / 10.8 14.3 i 4.6 9.4 	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 i 3.5 9.2 6.2	78.0 ^b 0.5 ^b 1.3 ^b 83.3 / 78.0 ^b 14.2 / 26.5 ^a 1 242.5 / 11.3 ^b 94.7 ^d 3.3 ^b 8.1 ^h 6.3 ^h
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe	population) e (average annual %) ⁱ s per woman) ⁱ lales/males, years) ⁱ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁱ of GDP) pop.) enditure (% of GDP)	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9/76.4 15.1/22.5 1190.7/10.8 14.3i 4.6 9.4 	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 i 3.5 9.2 6.2 	78.0 ^b 0.5 ^b 1.3 ^b 83.3 / 78.0 ^b 14.2 / 26.5 ^a 1 242.5 / 11.3 ^b 94.7 ^d 3.3 ^b 8.1 ^h 6.3 ^h
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth. Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock) Refugees and others of conclintant mortality rate (per 1 Othealth: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross em	population) e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ do-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) tol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9/76.4 15.1/22.5 1190.7/10.8 14.3i 4.6 9.4 4.0 97.8/100.3	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 i 3.5 9.2 6.2 99.3 / 101.2	78.0 b 0.5 b 1.3 b 83.3 / 78.0 b 14.2 / 26.5 a 1 242.5 / 11.3 b 94.7 d 3.3 b 8.1 h 6.3 h 97.1 / 98.1 h
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclinant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross	population) e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ do-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) eern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) d) pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9/76.4 15.1/22.5 1190.7/10.8 14.3i 4.6 9.4 4.0 97.8/100.3 p.) 97.4/101.7	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 i 3.5 9.2 6.2 99.3 / 101.2 101.5 / 108.3	78.0 ^b 0.5 ^b 1.3 ^b 83.3 / 78.0 ^b 14.2 / 26.5 ^a 1.242.5 / 11.3 ^b 94.7 ^d 3.3 ^b 8.1 ^h 6.3 ^h 97.1 / 98.1 ^h 103.4 / 109.5 ^h
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 Odducation: Government expectducation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Education: Terti	population) le (average annual %) ¹ ls per woman) ¹ lales/males, years) ¹ 0-014 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) lern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ lo pop.) lo pop.) lo pop.) lo ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) lernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9/76.4 15.1/22.5 1190.7/10.8 14.3i 4.6 9.4 4.0 97.8/100.3 p.) 97.4/101.7 92.7/81.9	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 3.5 9.2 6.2 99.3 / 101.2 101.5 / 108.3 104.9 / 100.6	78.0 b 0.5 b 1.3 b 83.3 / 78.0 b 14.2 / 26.5 a 1.242.5 / 11.3 b 94.7 d 3.3 b 8.1 h 6.3 h 97.1 / 98.1 h 103.4 / 109.5 h 113.7 / 114.0 h
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 10 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1000 Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe	population) e (average annual %) ⁱ s per woman) ⁱ sales/males, years) ⁱ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁱ o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.5 1190.7 / 10.8 14.3i 4.6 9.4 4.0 97.8 / 100.3 p.) 97.4 / 101.7 92.7 / 81.9 1.2	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 3.5 9.2 6.2 99.3 / 101.2 101.5 / 108.3 104.9 / 100.6 1.6	78.0 b 0.5 b 1.3 b 83.3 / 78.0 b 14.2 / 26.5 a 1 242.5 / 11.3 b 94.7 d 3.3 b 8.1 h 6.3 h 97.1 / 98.1 h 103.4 / 109.5 h 113.7 / 114.0 h 0.8 b
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth-Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	population) le (average annual %) ¹ le (average annual %) ¹ le per woman) ¹ le laules/males, years) ¹ lo-14 and 60+ years, %) lo000/% of total pop.) le per to UNHCR (000) le births) ¹ lo pop.) lo pop.) le per to Under (% of GDP) lo pop.) le per to to (f/m per 100 pop.) le per to to (f/m per 100 pop.) le per to to (f/m per 100 pop.) le per to	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9/76.4 15.1/22.5 1190.7/10.8 14.3i 4.6 9.4 4.0 97.8/100.3 p.) 97.4/101.7 92.7/81.9 1.2 14.0	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 3.5 9.2 6.2 99.3 / 101.2 101.5 / 108.3 104.9 / 100.6 1.6 17.3	78.0 b 0.5 b 1.3 b 83.3 / 78.0 b 14.2 / 26.5 a 1.242.5 / 11.3 b 94.7 d 3.3 b 8.1 h 6.3 h 97.1 / 98.1 h 103.4 / 109.5 h 113.7 / 114.0 h 0.8 b 18.3
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	population) e (average annual %) ⁱ s per woman) ⁱ lales/males, years) ⁱ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) even to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁱ o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9/76.4 15.1/22.5 1190.7/10.8 14.3j 4.6 9.4 4.0 97.8/100.3 p.) 97.4/101.7 92.7/81.9 1.2 14.0	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 3.5 92 6.2 99.3 / 101.2 101.5 / 108.3 104.9 / 100.6 1.6 17.3 2010	78.0 b 0.5 b 1.3 b 83.3 / 78.0 b 14.2 / 26.5 a 1 242.5 / 11.3 b 94.7 d 3.3 b 8.1 h 6.3 h 97.1 / 98.1 h 103.4 / 109.5 h 113.7 / 114.0 h 0.8 b 18.3
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 OUE Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	population) e (average annual %) ⁱ s per woman) ⁱ lales/males, years) ⁱ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁱ o of GDP) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tern to 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants)	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9/76.4 15.1/22.5 1190.7/10.8 14.3j 4.6 9.4 4.0 97.8/100.3 p.) 97.4/101.7 92.7/81.9 1.2 14.0 2005 92.9	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 i 3.5 9.2 6.2 99.3 / 101.2 101.5 / 108.3 104.9 / 100.6 1.6 17.3 2010	78.0 b 0.5 b 1.3 b 83.3 / 78.0 b 14.2 / 26.5 a 1 242.5 / 11.3 b 94.7 d 3.3 b 8.1 h 6.3 h 97.1 / 98.1 h 103.4 / 109.5 h 113.7 / 114.0 h 0.8 b 18.3 2017
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Gent Private (Per 1) (Pealth: Total expenditure (% Health: He	population) e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tern to (f/m per 100 pop.) to (f/m per 100 pop.) to (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9/76.4 15.1/22.5 1190.7/10.8 14.3i 4.6 9.4 4.0 97.8/100.3 p.) 97.4/101.7 92.7/81.9 1.2 14.0 2005 92.9 24.0	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 i 3.5 9.2 6.2 99.3 / 101.2 101.5 / 108.3 104.9 / 100.6 1.6 17.3 2010 110.6 44.4	78.0 ^b 0.5 ^b 1.3 ^b 83.3 / 78.0 ^b 14.2 / 26.5 ^a 1 242.5 / 11.3 ^b 94.7 ^d 3.3 ^b 8.1 h 6.3 ^h 97.1 / 98.1 ^h 103.4 / 109.5 ^h 113.7 / 114.0 ^h 0.8 ^b 18.3 2017 114.0 ^{k,b} 66.8 ^b
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclintant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Physicians (per 1 OUE) deutation: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in nati	population) te (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ to 14 and 60+ years, %) to 14 and 60+ years, %) to 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) tern to UNHCR (000) to if GDP) to pop.) to cratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ternol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9/76.4 15.1/22.5 1190.7/10.8 14.3i 4.6 9.4 4.0 97.8/100.3 p.) 97.4/101.7 92.7/81.9 1.2 14.0 2005 92.9 24.0 0.6	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 i 3.5 9.2 6.2 99.3 / 101.2 101.5 / 108.3 104.9 / 100.6 1.6 1.7.3 2010 1110.6 44.4 0.6 f	78.0 b 0.5 b 1.3 b 83.3 / 78.0 b 14.2 / 26.5 a 1 242.5 / 11.3 b 94.7 d 3.3 b 8.1 h 6.3 h 97.1 / 98.1 h 103.4 / 109.5 h 113.7 / 114.0 h 0.8 b 18.3 2017
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclinant mortality rate (per 1 Od Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Gducation: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Tertiary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nat Environment expeditudes and infram Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number	population) e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ do-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) evern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) do pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ t (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ penditure (% of GDP) 1)	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9/76.4 15.1/22.5 1190.7/10.8 14.3i 4.6 9.4 4.0 97.8/100.3 p.) 97.4/101.7 92.7/81.9 1.2 14.0 2005 92.9 24.0 0.6 75m	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 i 3.5 9.2 6.2 99.3 / 101.2 101.5 / 108.3 104.9 / 100.6 1.6 17.3 2010 110.6 44.4 0.6 f 156	78.0 b 0.5 b 1.3 b 83.3 / 78.0 b 14.2 / 26.5 a 1242.5 / 11.3 b 94.7 d 3.3 b 8.1 h 6.3 h 97.1 / 98.1 h 103.4 / 109.5 h 113.7 / 114.0 h 0.8 b 18.3 2017 114.0 k.b 66.8 b 0.8 h 374
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 10 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 100 Education: Government expedication: Frimary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	population) e (average annual %) ⁱ s per woman) ⁱ lales/males, years) ⁱ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁱ o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ t (penditure (% of GDP) errol.	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9/76.4 15.1/22.5 1190.7/10.8 14.3j 4.6 9.4 4.0 97.8/100.3 p.) 97.4/101.7 92.7/81.9 1.2 14.0 2005 92.9 24.0 0.6 75m 29.1	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 i 3.5 92.6.2 99.3 / 101.2 101.5 / 108.3 104.9 / 100.6 1.6 17.3 2010 110.6 44.4 0.6f 156 30.3	78.0 b 0.5 b 1.3 b 83.3 / 78.0 b 14.2 / 26.5 a 1 242.5 / 11.3 b 94.7 d 3.3 b 8.1 h 6.3 h 97.1 / 98.1 h 103.4 / 109.5 h 113.7 / 114.0 h 0.8 b 18.3 2017 114.0 k 66.8 b 0.8 h 374 31.2 h
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclinant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 OUE ducation: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in national homicid	population) e (average annual %) ⁱ s per woman) ⁱ hales/males, years) ⁱ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) hern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁱ of GDP) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) hern to to f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) hern to f/m per 100 p	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9/76.4 15.1/22.5 1190.7/10.8 14.3j 4.6 9.4 4.0 97.8/100.3 p.) 97.4/101.7 92.7/81.9 1.2 14.0 2005 92.9 24.0 0.6 75m 29.1 98.7/8.8	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 i 3.5 9.2 6.2 99.3 / 101.2 101.5 / 108.3 104.9 / 100.6 1.6 17.3 2010 110.6 44.4 0.6 f 156 30.3 83.9 / 7.5	78.0 b 0.5 b 1.3 b 83.3 / 78.0 b 14.2 / 26.5 a 1 242.5 / 11.3 b 94.7 d 3.3 b 8.1 h 6.3 h 97.1 / 98.1 h 103.4 / 109.5 h 113.7 / 114.0 h 0.8 b 18.3 2017 114.0 k.b 66.8 b 0.8 h 374 31.2 h 67.3 / 6.1 h
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 O General Programment (Mealth: Total expenditure (% Health: Total expenditure (% Secondary gross en Education: Fertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary ()	population) e (average annual %) ⁱ s per woman) ⁱ o-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁱ o-1 of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ional parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ penditure (% of GDP)) hap illion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9/76.4 15.1/22.5 1190.7/10.8 14.3i 4.6 9.4 4.0 97.8/100.3 p.) 97.4/101.7 92.7/81.9 1.2 14.0 2005 92.9 24.0 0.6 75m 29.1 98.7/8.8 432	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 i 3.5 9.2 6.2 99.3 / 101.2 101.5 / 108.3 104.9 / 100.6 1.6 17.3 2010 110.6 44.4 0.6 f 156 30.3 83.9 / 7.5 396	78.0 ^b 0.5 ^b 1.3 ^b 83.3 / 78.0 ^b 14.2 / 26.5 ^a 1 242.5 / 11.3 ^b 94.7 ^d 3.3 ^b 8.1 h 6.3 ^h 97.1 / 98.1 ^h 103.4 / 109.5 ^h 113.7 / 114.0 ^h 0.8 ^b 18.3 2017 114.0 ^{k,b} 66.8 ^b 0.8 ^h 374 31.2 ^h 67.3 / 6.1 ^h 368 ^h
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Othealth: Polysicians (per 1 Othealth: Physicians (per 1 Othealth: Physicians (per 1 Othealth: Physicians (per 1 Othealth: Physicians (per 1 Othealth: Primary gross em Education: Primary gross em Education: Tertiary	population) te (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ to 14 and 60+ years, %) to 14 and 60+ years, %) to 10 + 4 and 60+ years, %) to 10 + 4 and 60+ years, %) to 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) to 10 in for 100 pop.) to 20 pop.) to 20 pop.) to 30 pop.) to 30 pop.) to 40 pop.) to 40 pop.) to 50 pop.) to 60 pop.) to 60 pop.) to 70 pop.) to 70 pop.) to 70 pop.) to 80 pop.) to 80 pop.) to 80 pop.) to 90	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9/76.4 15.1/22.5 1190.7/10.8 14.3; 4.6 9.4 4.0 97.8/100.3 p.) 97.4/101.7 92.7/81.9 1.2 14.0 2005 92.9 24.0 0.6 75m 29.1 98.7/8.8 432 115	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 i 3.5 9.2 6.2 99.3 / 101.2 101.5 / 108.3 104.9 / 100.6 1.6 1.7 110.6 44.4 0.6 f 156 30.3 83.9 / 7.5 396 105	78.0 b 0.5 b 1.3 b 83.3 / 78.0 b 14.2 / 26.5 a 1 242.5 / 11.3 b 94.7 d 3.3 b 8.1 h 6.3 h 97.1 / 98.1 h 103.4 / 109.5 h 113.7 / 114.0 h 0.8 b 18.3 2017 114.0 k 66.8 b 0.8 h 374 31.2 h 67.3 / 6.1 h 368 h 89 h
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Othealth: Physicians (per 1 Othealth: Physicia	population) te (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ to 14 and 60+ years, %) to 14 and 60+ years, %) to 10 + 14 and 60+ years, %) to 60 (DP) to 10 pop.) to 10 pop.) to 11 atio (f/m per 100 pop.) to 12 atio (f/m per 100 pop.) to 13 atio (f/m per 100 pop.) to 14 atio (f/m per 100 pop.) to 15 atio (f/m per 100 pop.) to 16 atio (f/m per 100 pop.) to 17 atio (f/m per 100 pop.) to 18 atio (f/m per 100 pop.) to 19 atio (f/m per 100 pop.) to 100 000 pop.) to 100 inhabitants)	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9/76.4 15.1/22.5 1190.7/10.8 14.3; 4.6 9.4 4.0 97.8/100.3 p.) 97.4/101.7 92.7/81.9 1.2 14.0 2005 92.9 24.0 0.6 75m 29.1 98.7/8.8 432 115 14.765	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 i 3.5 9.2 6.2 99.3 / 101.2 101.5 / 108.3 104.9 / 100.6 1.6 17.3 2010 110.6 44.4 0.6 f 156 30.3 83.9 / 7.5 396 105 1105	78.0 b 0.5 b 1.3 b 83.3 / 78.0 b 14.2 / 26.5 a 1 242.5 / 11.3 b 94.7 d 3.3 b 8.1 h 6.3 h 97.1 / 98.1 h 103.4 / 109.5 h 113.7 / 114.0 h 0.8 b 18.3 2017 114.0 k 6.8 b 0.8 h 374 31.2 h 67.3 / 6.1 h 368 h 89 h 23 599 b
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Othealth: Polysicians (per 1 Othealth: Physicians (per 1 Othealth: Physicians (per 1 Othealth: Physicians (per 1 Othealth: Physicians (per 1 Othealth: Primary gross em Education: Primary gross em Education: Primary gross em Education: Tertiary gross em Education: Tertiary gross em Education: Tertiary gross em Education: Tertiary gross em Education: Becondary gross Education: Tertiary gross em Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in national mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gig	population) e (average annual %) ⁱ s per woman) ⁱ lales/males, years) ⁱ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁱ o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ t (penditure (% of GDP) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio	74.5 0.6 1.3 81.9/76.4 15.1/22.5 1190.7/10.8 14.3; 4.6 9.4 4.0 97.8/100.3 p.) 97.4/101.7 92.7/81.9 1.2 14.0 2005 92.9 24.0 0.6 75m 29.1 98.7/8.8 432 115 14.765	76.3 0.6 1.5 82.8 / 77.3 14.9 / 24.0 1 269.7 / 11.4 57.4 i 3.5 9.2 6.2 99.3 / 101.2 101.5 / 108.3 104.9 / 100.6 1.6 1.7 110.6 44.4 0.6 f 156 30.3 83.9 / 7.5 396 105	78.0 b 0.5 b 1.3 b 83.3 / 78.0 b 14.2 / 26.5 a 1 242.5 / 11.3 b 94.7 d 3.3 b 8.1 h 6.3 h 97.1 / 98.1 h 103.4 / 109.5 h 113.7 / 114.0 h 0.8 b 18.3 2017 114.0 k 66.8 b 0.8 h 374 31.2 h 67.3 / 6.1 h 368 h 89 h

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Befers to the localities of Calithèa, Peristérion and Piraeus, among others. d 2016. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Series linked to former series. h 2014. 1 Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference vear. j Data as at the end of December. k Four companies compete on the local market. The latest company entered the market at the 4 quarter of 2014. Data on the new entrant concern the 9th month of 2015. I Population aged 16 to 74 years. m 2004. n Development Assistance Committee member (DECD) o Provisional data.

98.9 / 97.2

0.17

99.2 / 98.1 b 0.14 o,d

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 98.3 / 93.6

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)ⁿ 0.17

Greenland

					diccili	anu
Region	Northern America	Popula ⁻	tion (000, 2	017) 5	56 a	
Surface area (km2)	2 166 086 ^b).1a	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017)		Capital			Vuuk	
National currency	Danish Krone (DKK)	Capital	city pop. (I	000) 1	6.9 ^f	
Exchange rate (per US\$)	7.1 e					
Economic indicators		2005		2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	1 650		2 287	2 078 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 prices)	3.7		2.5	0.3b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		28 968	.6	40 450.4	36 976.7 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	GVA)	10.2		7.5	10.0 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV/		15.3		17.6	15.9 ^b	
Economy: Services and othe	r activity (% of GVA)	74.5		74.9	74.1 b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed)				4.6 g,h,i	
Employment: Industry (% of	employed)				12.6 g,h,i	
Employment: Services (% of	employed)				82.5 g,h,i	
Unemployment (% of labour	force)	9.3		8.4 j	9.7 h,k,l,m	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2000=100)	113		132	144 ^f	
Agricultural production inde:	x (2004-2006=100)	100		99	99 f	
Food production index (2004	-2006=100)	99		99	99 f	
International trade: Exports	(million US\$)	402		391	553 e	
International trade: Imports	(million US\$)	700		854	623 e	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 297		- 463	- 71 e	
Major trading partner	s					2016
Export partners (% of export	s) Denmark	81.3	Portugal	8.3	Areas nes n	6.0
Import partners (% of import	ts) Denmark	72.2	Sweden	9.8	China	2.6
Social indicators		2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %)°	0.3		- 0.1	- 0.1 b	
Urban population (% of tota	population)	82.9		84.4	86.4b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %)º	0.6		0.2	0.7 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman)	2.3		2.3	2.0 f	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)p	/		71.0 / 65.7	73.4 / 68.7 e	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)d,c	25.0 / 9	9.6	22.6 / 10.9	21.0 / 13.2 e	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6.7 / 1	1.7	6.2 / 11.0	6.0 / 10.7 b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	17.6		31.8	12.5 ^b	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005		2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription	s (per 100 inhabitants)	81.6		101.4	106.5 q,b	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	57.7		63.0	67.6 q,b	
Threatened species (number		12 r		14	23	
Forested area (% of land are		~0.0		~0.0	~0.0 f	
CO2 emission estimates (mi	llion tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 10	0.6	0.7 / 11.7	0.5 / 9.0 f	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1		1	2 ^f	
Energy supply per capita (Gi	gajoules)	165		186	154 f	
	1.1					

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015, c Population statistics are compiled from registers, d De jure population, e 2016, f 2014, g Population aged 15 to 64 years, h Nationals, residents, i 2011, j 2006, k Population aged 18 to 64 years. I Break in the time series, m 2013, n Areas not elsewhere specified, o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, p Data refers to a 5-year period up to and including the reference year, q Estimate, r 2004.

26.1

100.0 / 100.0

100.0 / 100.0

26.4

100.0 / 100.0

100.0 / 100.0

30.3 100.0 / 100.0 b

100.0 / 100.0 b

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)

Grenada

Grenada				
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2017) 108 a Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 317.1 a Capital city Saint George's	UN membership Surface area (kr Sex ratio (m per National curren	m2) r 100 f, 2017)	17 September 1974 345 b 100.9 a E. Caribbean Dollar (XC	D)¢
Capital city pop. (000) 37.8 d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 e	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	701	777	954b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	13.3	- 0.5	6.2b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 804.3	7 418.1	8 933.8b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	3.4	5.2	8.3 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	26.1	16.8	13.9b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	70.5	78.1	77.8b	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.2 ^f			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	112	1369	142 h	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	79	97	103 d	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	79	98	103 d	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	28	24	30 e	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	334	317	350 e	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 306	- 293	- 320 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 193	- 204	- 213 h	
Major trading partners				2016
	2.5 Saint Lu	ıcia 12.3	Germany	6.1
harden a transfer of the same and the same a		Tobago 10.4		5.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	
	0.3		0.4b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population)	35.9	0.3 35.7	0.45 35.6b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	0.2	0.3b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	2.3	2.2b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	73.2 / 68.5	74.4 / 69.6		
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	30.0 / 9.9	27.5 / 9.6	26.3 / 10.5ª	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6.9 / 6.7	7.0 / 6.7	7.1 / 6.6 ^b	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)		~0.0j	~0.0e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	12.0	10.2	9.6b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	6.4	6.1 d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6 k	0.71	5.1	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9 k			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.5 / 98.4	101.5 / 10	5.1 102.9 / 106.8b	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		109.4 / 10		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	60.9 / 44.8		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	10.7	9.6	7.5 ^d	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	26.7	13.3	33.3	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	45.5	116.5	112.2b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^m	20.5	27.0	53.8b	
Threatened species (number)	230	37	54	
Forested area (% of land area) ^m	50.0	50.0	50.0 d	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / 2.1	0.3 / 2.5	0.2 / 2.3 d	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 d	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	33	38	35 d	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	99	110	141 b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	30.2	30.2	42.7	
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.0 / 95.3	99.0 / 95.3		
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	97.5 / 98.3	97.5 / 98.3	3 97.5 / 98.3 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c East Caribbean Dollar, d 2014. e 2016. f 2001. g Series linked to former series. h 2013, i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Data as at the end of December. k 2003. I 2006. m Estimate. n 2009. o 2004.

7.89

4.63

2.55b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Guadeloupe

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2017)	450 a,b
Surface area (km2)	1 705c	Pop. density (per km2, 2017)	266.0 a,b
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017)	86.4 a,b	Capital city	Basse-Terre
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000)	55.3 d
Evchange rate (nor LIS\$)	ηge		

Exchange rate (per US\$) 0.9 e			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)			3.3 f,g,h
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^{f,g}		13.8	13.5 ^h
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^{f,g}		64.4	65.5 ^h
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^g	25.9	23.8	26.1 ^{i,j}
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^g	37.7 / 46.8	39.5 / 44.2	49.6 / 56.5 ^{i,j}
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	112	122	129 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	89	100 ^d
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	89	100 d
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)a,k	0.7	0.5	-~0.0°
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	98.4	98.4	98.4¢
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a,k	0.8	0.7	0.5¢
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k}	2.1	2.1	2.0 c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k}	81.4 / 74.2	82.9 / 75.7	84.0 / 76.8c
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^a	23.8 / 15.6	22.0 / 19.3	18.6 / 23.6 b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	89.1 / 19.8	94.9 / 20.8	98.5 / 21.0°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k}	8.7	7.0	5.8¢
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.1	7.9	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Threatened species (number) ^m	33 n	54	73
Forested area (% of land area) ^o	43.8	43.1	43.0 d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.2 / 5.0	2.3 / 5.0	2.6 / 5.5 d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	30	40	5 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	71	720	80 o,d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{m,p}	372	392	512°
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	54.2	80.6	80.7
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	98.6 / 99.7	99.3 / 99.8	99.3 / 99.8 c
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	95.5 / 89.5	97.0 / 89.5	97.0 / 89.5 ^{c,d}

a Including Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part), **b** Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), **c** 2015, **d** 2014, **e** 2016, **f** Population aged 15 to 64 years, **g** Excluding the institutional population, **b** 2012, **i** Break in the time series, **j** 2013. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2009. **m** Excluding the north islands, Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part), **n** 2004. **o** Estimate. **p** Arrivals by air.

Guam

Region Surface area (km2)	Micronesia 549 ^b	Population (000, 2 Pop. density (per	km2, 2017) 304.1	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017 National currency) 102.6ª US Dollar (USD)	Capital city Capital city pop.	Hagåtí (000) 143.49	
Economic indicators	OO DONAL (OOD)	2005	2010	2017
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed)d	0.4	0.3	0.2
Employment: Industry (% of		12.6	13.8	14.0
Employment: Services (% o	f employed) d	87.1	85.9	85.7
Unemployment (% of labou	r force)	7.0	8.2	10.7 ^d
Labour force participation (f	emale/male pop. %)d	56.1 / 69.7	54.8 / 70.1	55.2 / 68.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	116	154	165 c
Agricultural production inde	ex (2004-2006=100)	99	96	88c
Food production index (2004	1-2006=100)	99	96	88 c
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %)e	0.4	0.1	0.3 ^b
Urban population (% of total	ıl population)	93.6	94.1	94.5b
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %)e	0.5	0.2	1.4 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woman) ^e	2.7	2.5	2.4 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (fer	nales/males, years) ^e	78.5 / 73.6	80.3 / 74.7	81.5 / 76.4 ^b
Population age distribution	(0-14 and 60+ years, %)	29.5 / 9.2	27.5 / 11.1	24.7 / 14.0a
International migrant stock		74.7 / 47.2	75.4 / 47.3	76.1 / 44.8 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 (000 live births) ^e	13.5	11.4	9.6 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)	4.4	1.9	2.5 ^f
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscription	ns (per 100 inhabitants)	17.5 ⁹		
Individuals using the Interne	et (per 100 inhabitants)	38.6	54.0 d	73.1 ^{d,b}
Threatened species (numbe	r)	24 ^h	34	99
Forested area (% of land are	ea) ^d	46.3	46.3	46.3 c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	tional borders (000)	1 228	1 197	1 409 ^b
Important sites for terrestria	al biodiversity protected (%)	60.2	60.2	60.2
Pop. using improved drinkin	g water (urban/rural, %)	99.6 / 99.6	99.5 / 99.5	99.5 / 99.5 ^b
Pop. using improved sanitat	ion facilities (urban/rural, %)	89.4 / 89.4	89.7 / 89.7	89.8 / 89.8 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d Estimate. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2011. g 2000. h 2004.

Guatemala

				Guutoiii	aiu
Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017)	Central America 16 914 ^a 157.8 ^a		m2) 108 r 100 f, 2017) 96.9		
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Guatemala City 2 918.3 ^b	National currer Exchange rate		etzal (GTQ) c	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current US\$)	27 211	41 338	63 794 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		3.3	2.9	4.1 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 064.0	2 806.0	3 903.5b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		13.1	11.4	10.8 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	۸)	28.6	28.0	27.2b	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)	58.3	60.6	62.0 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed)d	36.7	38.8	32.0	
Employment: Industry (% of e	employed) ^d	21.2	19.5	18.5	
Employment: Services (% of	employed) ^d	42.2	41.7	49.4	
Unemployment (% of labour	force)	2.5 d	3.7	2.4 ^d	
Labour force participation (fe		45.1 / 87.6	41.8 / 85.7	41.7 / 84.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)	,	144	193	229 e	
Agricultural production index		99	133	158e	
Food production index (2004-		97	132	158 e	
International trade: Exports (.,	5 381	8 460	10 572¢	
International trade: Imports (.,	10 500	13 830	16 987 ፡	
International trade: Balance		- 5 119	- 5 370	- 6 415¢	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 1 301	- 563	- 96 b	
Major trading partners	S				2016
Export partners (% of exports	s) United States 3	5.0 El Salva	idor 11.6	Honduras	8.5
Import partners (% of import	s) United States 3	7.1 Mexic	o 11.6	China	10.6
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver-	age annual %) ^f	2.3	2.2	2.1 b	
Urban population (% of total		47.2	49.3	51.6b	
Urban population growth rate		3.4	3.4	3.4 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births		4.3	3.6	3.2b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem-		72.1 / 65.7	73.7 / 67.2	75.6 / 69.2 b	
Population age distribution (0		42.3 / 5.9	39.4 / 6.1	35.1 / 6.9a	
International migrant stock (0	000/% of total pop.)g	57.3 / 0.4	66.4 / 0.5	76.4 / 0.5 b	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to UNHCR (000)	0.4 h	0.1 h	1.8¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births) ^f	37.3	31.3	26.9b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP) ⁱ	6.8	6.6	6.2 e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)		0.9j		
Education: Government expe			2.8	3.0 ^b	
Education: Primary gross enr		107.5 / 115.4	115.2 / 118.7	99.8 / 103.8b	
Education: Secondary gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.		61.0 / 65.2	63.3 / 67.9 ^b	
Education: Tertiary gross enro		7.5 / 10.2 k	17.1 / 16.7 l	23.5 / 20.2 b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		35.0 m	40.5	31.2e	
Seats held by women in nation	onal parliaments (%)	8.2	12.0	12.7	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	(per 100 inhabitants)	35.6	126.0	111.5 ^b	
Individuals using the Internet	t (per 100 inhabitants)	5.7	10.5 ^d	27.1 ^{d,b}	
Research & Development exp		~0.0	~0.0	~0.00	
Threatened species (number)		208 m	230	290	
Forested area (% of land area	•	36.7	34.7 ^d	33.4 d,e	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		12.6 / 1.0	11.7 / 0.8	18.3 / 1.1 e	
Energy production, primary (F		255	279	327 e	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		29	27	32 e	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati			1 119	1 473 ^b	
Important sites for terrestrial		27.6	30.8	30.8	
Pop. using improved drinking		95.4 / 80.1	97.3 / 84.3	98.4 / 86.8 b	
Pop. using improved sanitation			76.6 / 46.9	77.5 / 49.3 b	
Net Official Development As:	sist. received (% of GNI)	0.95	0.97	0.66b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate. e 2014. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g including refugees. h Data as at the end of December. i Data revision. j 2009. k 2002. I 2007. m 2004. n Partial data. o 2012.

Guinea

Guinea			
Region Western Africa	UN membership	date 12 [December 1958
Population (000, 2017) 12 717 a	Surface area (km		857 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 51.8a	Sex ratio (m per	100 f, 2017) 100	.6a
Capital city Conakry	National currency		nean Franc (GNF)
Capital city pop. (000) 1 936.0 b	Exchange rate (po	er US\$) 9 22	25.3°
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 063	6 853	8 875 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.0	4.2	0.1 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	420.2	622.3	703.9b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	14.9	18.6	19.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	34.9	34.3	32.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	50.3	47.1	47.4 ^b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^d	74.5	74.3	69.7
Employment: Industry (% of employed)d	5.6	5.8	7.4
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^d	19.9	19.9	22.9
Unemployment (% of labour force)d	6.9	6.9	6.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^d	62.7 / 80.9	66.1 / 80.9	79.4 / 85.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ^e	185	439	753 ^f
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	120	130 ^f
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	120	131 ^f
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	796	1 471	1 753¢
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	1 648	1 405	2 082 c
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 852	66	- 329¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 160	- 329	- 1 2409
Major trading partners			2016
Export partners (% of exports) Ghana 22	2.0 India	16.4 Un	ited Arab Emirates 9.9
Import partners (% of imports) China 14	1.9 Netherlan	ds 13.4	India 10.9
	2005	0040	
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)h	1.9	2.2	2017 2.3 ^b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	1.9	2.2	2.3b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.9 32.8	2.2 34.9	2.3 ^b 37.2 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.9 32.8 2.9	2.2 34.9 3.8	2.3 ^b 37.2 ^b 3.8 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5	2.3 ^b 37.2 ^b 3.8 ^b 5.1 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 51.3 / 51.3	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 56.4 / 54.5	2.3 ^b 37.2 ^b 3.8 ^b 5.1 ^b 58.4 / 57.4 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 51.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 56.4 / 54.5 43.5 / 4.9	2.3 ^b 37.2 ^b 3.8 ^b 5.1 ^b 58.4 / 57.4 ^b 42.3 / 5.2 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 51.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0k 95.2	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 56.4 / 54.5 43.5 / 4.9 205.1 / 1.9 15.0 ^k 77.7	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4 / 57.4b 42.3 / 5.2a 228.4 / 1.8b 9.2c 65.7b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 51.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0 ^k 95.2 2.8	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 56.4 / 54.5 43.5 / 4.9 205.1 / 1.9 15.0 ^k	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4 / 57.4b 42.3 / 5.2a 228.4 / 1.8b 9.2c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 51.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0k 95.2 2.8 0.1	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 56.4 / 54.5 43.5 / 4.9 205.1 / 1.9 15.0 k 77.7 4.5	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4 / 57.4b 42.3 / 5.2a 228.4 / 1.8b 9.2c 65.7b 5.6f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 51.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0k 95.2 2.8 0.1 1.8	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 5.6.4/54.5 43.5/4.9 205.1/1.9 15.0k 77.7 4.5 	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4 / 57.4b 42.3 / 5.2a 228.4 / 1.8b 9.2c 65.7b 5.6f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h If the expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 5.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0 k 95.2 2.8 0.1 1.8 70.4 / 87.8	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 56.4/54.5 43.5/4.9 205.1/1.9 15.0k 77.7 4.5 3.7 76.4/92.6	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4 / 57.4b 42.3 / 5.2a 228.4 / 1.8b 9.2c 65.7b 5.6f 3.2f 83.8 / 98.6f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Ife expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 51.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0 k 95.2 2.8 0.1 1.8 70.4 / 87.8 19.4 / 38.9 d	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 56.4/54.5 43.5/4.9 205.1/1.9 15.0k 77.7 4.5 3.7 76.4/92.6 24.9/43.1	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4 / 57.4b 42.3 / 5.2a 228.4 / 1.8b 9.2c 65.7b 5.6f 3.2f 83.8 / 98.6f 30.7 / 46.8f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁴ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 51.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0 ^k 95.2 2.8 0.1 1.8 70.4 / 87.8 19.4 / 38.9 ^d 1.1 / 4.7	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 56.4/54.5 43.5/4.9 205.1/1.9 15.0 ^k 77.7 4.5 76.4/92.6 24.9/43.1 ¹ 5.1/15.4	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4 / 57.4b 42.3 / 5.2a 228.4 / 1.8b 9.2c 65.7b 5.6f 3.2f 83.8 / 98.6f 30.7 / 46.8f 6.7 / 14.9f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 51.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0k 95.2 2.8 0.1 1.8 70.4 / 87.8 19.4 / 38.9 d 1.1 / 4.7 10.1	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 5.5 56.4/54.5 43.5/4.9 205.1/1.9 15.0k 77.7 4.5 3.7 76.4/92.6 24.9/43.1 ¹ 5.1/15.4 9.3	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4 / 57.4b 42.3 / 5.2a 228.4 / 1.8b 9.2c 65.7b 5.6f 3.2f 83.8 / 98.6f 30.7 / 46.8f 6.7 / 14.9f 8.5b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 51.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0k 95.2 2.8 0.1 1.8 70.4 / 87.8 19.4 / 38.9 d 1.1 / 4.7 10.1 19.3	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 56.4/54.5 43.5/4.9 205.1/1.9 15.0 ^k 77.7 4.5 76.4/92.6 24.9/43.1 ¹ 5.1/15.4	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4 / 57.4b 42.3 / 5.2a 228.4 / 1.8b 9.2c 65.7b 5.6f 3.2f 83.8 / 98.6f 30.7 / 46.8f 6.7 / 14.9f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 51.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0k 95.2 2.8 0.1 1.8 70.4 / 87.8 19.4 / 38.9 d 1.1 / 4.7 10.1	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 5.5 56.4/54.5 43.5/4.9 205.1/1.9 15.0k 77.7 4.5 3.7 76.4/92.6 24.9/43.1 ¹ 5.1/15.4 9.3	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4 / 57.4b 42.3 / 5.2a 228.4 / 1.8b 9.2c 65.7b 5.6f 3.2f 83.8 / 98.6f 30.7 / 46.8f 6.7 / 14.9f 8.5b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 51.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0k 95.2 2.8 0.1 1.8 70.4 / 87.8 19.4 / 38.9 d 1.1 / 4.7 10.1 19.3	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 56.4 / 54.5 43.5 / 4.9 205.1 / 1.9 15.0k 77.7 4.5 3.7 76.4 / 92.6 24.9 / 43.1 5.1 / 15.4 9.3 19.3 m.I	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4 / 57.4b 42.3 / 5.2a 228.4 / 1.8b 9.2c 65.7b 5.6f 3.2f 83.8 / 98.6f 30.7 / 46.8f 6.7 / 14.9f 8.5b 21.9 2017 87.2b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 5.1.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0 k 95.2 2.8 0.1 1.8 70.4 / 87.8 19.4 / 38.9 d 1.1 / 4.7 10.1 19.3 2005 2.0 0.5	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 5.5 64.7 54.5 43.5 / 4.9 205.1 / 1.9 15.0 k 77.7 4.5 3.7 76.4 / 92.6 24.9 / 43.1 l 5.1 / 15.4 9.3 19.3 m.l 2010 36.8 1.0 d	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4/57.4b 42.3/5.2a 228.4/1.8b 9.2c 65.7b 5.6f 3.2f 83.8/98.6f 30.7/46.8f 6.7/14.9f 8.5b 21.9 2017 87.2b 4.7d.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 5.3 / 51.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0 k 95.2 2.8 70.4 / 87.8 19.4 / 38.9 d 1.1 / 4.7 10.1 19.3 2005 2.0 0.5 67 n	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 56.4/54.5 43.5/4.9 205.1/1.9 15.0k 77.7 4.5 3.7 76.4/92.6 24.9/43.1 ¹ 5.1/15.4 9.3 19.3 ^{m,1} 2010 36.8 1.0 ^d 134	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4/57.4b 42.3/5.2a 228.4/1.8b 9.2c 65.7b 5.6f 3.2f 83.8/98.6f 30.7/46.8f 6.7/14.9f 8.5b 21.9 2017 87.2b 4.7d.b 185
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 5.1.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0 k 95.2 2.8 0.1 1.8 70.4 / 87.8 19.4 / 38.9 d 1.1 / 4.7 10.1 19.3 2005 2.0 0.5 67 n 27.4	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 56.4/54.5 43.5/4.9 205.1/1.9 15.0k 77.7 4.5 3.7 76.4/92.6 24.9/43.1 ¹ 5.1/15.4 9.3 19.3 ^{m,J} 2010 36.8 1.0 ^d 134 26.6	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4/57.4b 42.3/5.2a 228.4/1.8b 9.2c 65.7b 5.6f 3.2f 83.8/98.6f 30.7/46.8f 6.7/14.9f 8.5b 21.9 2017 87.2b 4.7db 185 26.0f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 51.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0k 95.2 2.8 0.1 1.8 70.4 / 87.8 19.4 / 38.9d 1.1 / 4.7 10.1 19.3 2005 2.0 0.5 67n 27.4 1.8 / 0.2	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 5.5 56.4/54.5 43.5/4.9 205.1/1.9 15.0k 77.7 76.4/92.6 24.9/43.1 ¹ 5.1/15.4 9.3 19.3 ^{m,1} 2010 36.8 1.0 ^d 134 26.6 2.6/0.2	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4/57.4b 42.3/5.2a 228.4/1.8b 9.2c 65.7b 5.6f 3.2f 83.8/98.6f 30.7/46.8f 6.7/14.9f 8.5b 21.9 2017 87.2b 4.7d.b 185 26.0f 2.4/0.2f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 5.1.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0 k 95.2 2.8 0.1 1.8 70.4 / 87.8 19.4 / 38.9 d 1.1 / 4.7 10.1 19.3 2005 2.0 0.5 67 n 27.4 1.8 / 0.2 109	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 5.5 5.6 4/.54.5 43.5/4.9 205.1/1.9 15.0k 77.7 4.5 3.7 76.4/92.6 24.9/43.1 ¹ 5.1/15.4 9.3 19.3 m.J 2010 36.8 1.0 d 134 26.6 2.6/0.2 111	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4/57.4b 42.3/5.2a 228.4/1.8b 9.2c 65.7b 5.6f 3.2f 83.8/98.6f 30.7/46.8f 6.7/14.9f 8.5b 21.9 2017 87.2b 4.7d.b 185 26.0f 2.4/0.2f 113f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Interested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy rouduction, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 5.1.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0 k 95.2 2.8 0.1 1.8 70.4 / 87.8 19.4 / 38.9 d 1.1 / 4.7 10.1 19.3 2005 2.0 0.5 67 n 27.4 1.8 / 0.2 109 15	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 5.5 56.4/54.5 43.5/4.9 205.1/1.9 15.0k 77.7 4.5 3.7 76.4/92.6 24.9/43.11 5.1/15.4 9.3 19.3m.1 2010 36.8 1.0 ^d 134 26.6 2.6/0.2 111 13	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4/57.4b 42.3/5.2a 228.4/1.8b 9.2c 65.7b 5.6f 3.2f 83.8/98.6f 30.7/46.8f 6.7/14.9f 8.5b 21.9 2017 87.2b 4.7d.b 185 26.0f 2.4/0.2f 113f 12f
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Intreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 5.1.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0 k 95.2 2.8 0.1 1.8 70.4 / 87.8 19.4 / 38.9 d 1.1 / 4.7 10.1 19.3 2005 2.0 0.5 67 n 27.4 1.8 / 0.2 109 15 45	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 56.4/54.5 43.5/4.9 205.1/1.9 15.0k 77.7 4.5 3.7 76.4/92.6 24.9/43.11 5.1/15.4 9.3 19.3 m.1 2010 36.8 1.0 d 134 26.6 2.6/0.2 111 13 12	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4/57.4b 42.3/5.2a 228.4/1.8b 9.2c 65.7b 5.6f 3.2f 83.8/98.6f 30.7/46.8f 6.7/14.9f 8.5b 21.9 2017 87.2b 4.7d.b 185 26.0f 2.4/0.2f 113f 12f 35b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Forimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 51.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0k 95.2 2.8 0.1 1.8 70.4 / 87.8 19.4 / 38.9d 1.1 / 4.7 10.1 19.3 2005 2.0 0.5 67° 27.4 1.8 / 0.2 109 15 45 67.2	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 56.4 / 54.5 43.5 / 4.9 205.1 / 1.9 15.0k 77.7 76.4 / 92.6 24.9 / 43.1 ¹ 5.1 / 15.4 9.3 19.3 m.l 2010 36.8 1.0 d 134 26.6 2.6 / 0.2 111 13 12 67.2	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4 / 57.4b 42.3 / 5.2a 228.4 / 1.8b 9.2c 65.7b 5.6f 3.2f 83.8 / 98.6f 30.7 / 46.8f 6.7 / 14.9f 8.5b 21.9 2017 87.2b 4.7d,b 185 26.0f 2.4 / 0.2f 113f 12f 35b 67.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Intreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	1.9 32.8 2.9 5.9 5.1.3 / 51.3 44.0 / 5.1 229.6 / 2.4 97.0 k 95.2 2.8 0.1 1.8 70.4 / 87.8 19.4 / 38.9 d 1.1 / 4.7 10.1 19.3 2005 2.0 0.5 67 n 27.4 1.8 / 0.2 109 15 45	2.2 34.9 3.8 5.5 56.4/54.5 43.5/4.9 205.1/1.9 15.0k 77.7 4.5 3.7 76.4/92.6 24.9/43.11 5.1/15.4 9.3 19.3 m.1 2010 36.8 1.0 d 134 26.6 2.6/0.2 111 13 12	2.3b 37.2b 3.8b 5.1b 58.4/57.4b 42.3/5.2a 228.4/1.8b 9.2c 65.7b 5.6f 3.2f 83.8/98.6f 30.7/46.8f 6.7/14.9f 8.5b 21.9 2017 87.2b 4.7d.b 185 26.0f 2.4/0.2f 113f 12f 35b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate. e Conakry f 2014. g 2013. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December I 2008. m The parliament was dissolved following the December 2008 coup. n 2004. o Arrivals by air at Conakry airport.

5.14

8.65b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 7.26

Guinea-Bissau

			Gui	iica-Dis	ouu
Region Population (000, 2017)	Western Africa 1 861 a	UN membership d Surface area (km2) 36	September 1974 125 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city	Bissau	National currency		A Franc (XOF)	
Capital city pop. (000)	492.1 b	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$) 62	2.3¢	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current US\$)	587	849	978b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 prices)	4.3	4.6	4.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		401.1	519.6	530.0b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	GVA)	45.4	46.2	45.0 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	١)	14.7	13.5	14.5 ^b	
Economy: Services and other		39.9	40.3	40.5 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		63.6	62.4	60.1	
Employment: Industry (% of a		5.3	5.3	5.8	
Employment: Services (% of		31.1	32.3	34.1	
Unemployment (% of labour		6.7	6.7	6.5	
Labour force participation (fe		65.9 / 78.8	66.6 / 78.4	67.4 / 78.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		104	1229		
Agricultural production index		101	129	137 h	
Food production index (2004-		100	129	138 h	
International trade: Exports (23	120	885¢	
International trade: Imports (.,	112	197	212°	
International trade: Balance	.,	- 88	- 77	673°	
Balance of payments, curren		- 46	- 99	- 53 i	
					2010
Major trading partner		10 M. A.	11.0	D 1	2016
Export partners (% of exports			11.0	Belarus	10.9
Import partners (% of import	s) Portugal 28	3.1 Senegal	17.2	India	7.1
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver		2.1	2.4	2.6 ^b	
Urban population (% of total		40.9	45.2	49.3 ^b	
Urban population growth rate		4.4	4.2	4.1 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per woman) ^j	5.6	5.2	4.9b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years) ^j	53.3 / 52.0	55.6 / 52.8	57.7 / 54.3 b	
Population age distribution (0	0-14 and 60+ years, %)	43.6 / 4.5	42.3 / 4.6	41.5 / 4.9a	
International migrant stock (I		20.7 / 1.4	21.1 / 1.3	22.3 / 1.2 b	
Refugees and others of conc		7.81	8.01	8.8c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		101.0	91.1	80.4b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		5.7	6.7	5.6 h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.1 P	0.19		
Education: Government expe			1.9	2.2 i	
Education: Primary gross enr		57.6 / 86.1 r	109.8 / 117.5		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		11.0	10.0	9.2 ^b	
Seats held by women in nati	onal parliaments (%)	14.0	10.0	13.7	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	(per 100 inhabitants)	7.0	42.7	69.3b	
Individuals using the Internet	t (per 100 inhabitants)	1.9	2.4d	3.5 d,b	
Threatened species (number))	22 p	52	77	
Forested area (% of land are		73.7	71.9	70.5 ^h	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		0.2 / 0.1	0.2 / 0.1	0.3 / 0.1 h	
Energy production, primary (F		22	24	25 h	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		19	17	17 h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		5	22	44 b	
Important sites for terrestria		52.2	52.2	52.6	
Pop. using improved drinking		77.9 / 48.9	88.4 / 54.6	98.8 / 60.3 b	
Pop. using improved sanitation		29.7 / 5.9	32.4 / 7.8	33.5 / 8.5 b	
Net Official Development As		11.61	15.13	9.03b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015, c 2016, d Estimate, e Index base: 2003=100, f Bissau g Series linked to former series. h 2014, i 2013, j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December, m Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. n Data revision. o Government expenditures show fluctuations due to variations in capital investment. p 2004, q 2009, r 2000, s Arrivals by air.

Guyana

Guyana				
Region South America	UN membership	date 20	September 1966	
Population (000, 2017) 778a	Surface area (km2)			
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 4.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per	100 f, 2017) 10)1.9a	
Capital city Georgetown	National currenc		uyana Dollar (GYD)	
Capital city pop. (000) 123.9°	Exchange rate (p		06.5 d	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 315	2 259	3 282 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	- 2.0	4.4	3.1 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 771.6	2 998.9	4 278.8 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	25.7	17.6	17.6 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	28.7	34.5	31.7b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	45.6	47.9	50.6b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e	22.5	20.7	18.4	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e	23.3	25.9	25.4	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e	54.1	53.3	56.2	
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	10.2	10.9	11.3	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^e	38.7 / 82.1	40.4 / 79.7	41.9 / 77.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ^f	128	1779	186 h	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	94	108	142¢	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	94	108	143°	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	539	901	1 453 ^d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	778	1 452	1 625 d	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 239	- 551	- 172 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 96	- 246	- 144 b	
Major trading partners				2016
).6 United Sta	tes 20.6		11.4
Import partners (% of imports) Trinidad and Tobago 29				7.3
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1	- 0.1	0.6b	
Urban population (% of total population)	28.3	28.2	28.6b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)i	0.2	0.6	0.8b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.9	2.7	2.6 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) i	68.1 / 62.6	68.4 / 63.4	68.6 / 64.0 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	36.2 / 6.0	32.7 / 7.2	29.0 / 8.6 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	10.9 / 1.5	13.1 / 1.7	15.4 / 2.0 b	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)		0.01		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ		~0.0j	~0.0 d	
illiant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birtila)	36.5	34.4	~0.0 ^d 33.2 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	36.5 5.8			
, ,		34.4	33.2b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8	34.4 6.6	33.2b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8 0.5 ^k	34.4 6.6 0.2	33.2 ^b 5.2 ^c 	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.8 0.5 ^k 8.1 96.1 / 102.6	34.4 6.6 0.2 3.7	33.2 ^b 5.2 ^c 3.2 ^l	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.8 0.5 ^k 8.1 96.1 / 102.6	34.4 6.6 0.2 3.7 83.7 / 87.0	33.2 ^b 5.2 ^c 3.2 ¹ 83.9 / 86.9 ¹	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.8 0.5 ^k 8.1 96.1 / 102.6 94.5 / 99.3	34.4 6.6 0.2 3.7 83.7 / 87.0 88.6 / 88.7	33.2 ^b 5.2 ^c 3.2 ^l 83.9 / 86.9 ^l 89.0 / 89.7 ^l	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.8 0.5k 8.1 96.1 / 102.6 94.5 / 99.3 17.2 / 8.5	34.4 6.6 0.2 3.7 83.7 / 87.0 88.6 / 88.7 18.9 / 7.5	33.2 ^b 5.2 ^c 3.2 ¹ 83.9 / 86.9 ¹ 89.0 / 89.7 ¹ 16.8 / 8.2 ¹	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	5.8 0.5k 8.1 96.1 / 102.6 94.5 / 99.3 17.2 / 8.5 19.1	34.4 6.6 0.2 3.7 83.7 / 87.0 88.6 / 88.7 18.9 / 7.5 18.6	33.2 ^b 5.2 ^c 3.2 ¹ 83.9 / 86.9 ¹ 89.0 / 89.7 ¹ 16.8 / 8.2 ¹ 19.4 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	5.8 0.5 k 8.1 96.1 / 102.6 94.5 / 99.3 17.2 / 8.5 19.1 30.8 2005	34.4 6.6 0.2 3.7 83.7 / 87.0 88.6 / 88.7 18.9 / 7.5 18.6 30.0	33.2b 5.2c 3.21 83.9 / 86.91 89.0 / 89.71 16.8 / 8.21 19.4b 31.9	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	5.8 0.5 k 8.1 96.1 / 102.6 94.5 / 99.3 17.2 / 8.5 19.1 30.8	34.4 6.6 0.2 3.7 83.7 / 87.0 88.6 / 88.7 18.9 / 7.5 18.6 30.0	33.2b 5.2c 3.21 83.9 / 86.91 89.0 / 89.71 16.8 / 8.21 19.4b 31.9	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.8 0.5 k 8.1 96.1 / 102.6 94.5 / 99.3 17.2 / 8.5 19.1 30.8 2005 37.0	34.4 6.6 0.2 3.7 83.7 / 87.0 88.6 / 88.7 18.9 / 7.5 18.6 30.0 2010 71.3	33.2 ^b 5.2 ^c 3.2 ¹ 83.9 / 86.9 ¹ 89.0 / 89.7 ¹ 16.8 / 8.2 ¹ 19.4 ^b 31.9 2017 67.2 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	5.8 0.5 k 8.1 96.1 / 102.6 94.5 / 99.3 17.2 / 8.5 19.1 30.8 2005 37.0 6.6 k	34.4 6.6 0.2 3.7 83.7 / 87.0 88.6 / 88.7 18.9 / 7.5 18.6 30.0 2010 71.3 29.9	33.2 ^b 5.2 ^c 3.2 ¹ 83.9 / 86.9 ¹ 89.0 / 89.7 ¹ 16.8 / 8.2 ¹ 19.4 ^b 31.9 2017 67.2 ^b 38.2 ^{e,b}	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) e	5.8 0.5 k 8.1 96.1 / 102.6 94.5 / 99.3 17.2 / 8.5 19.1 30.8 2005 37.0 6.6 k 6.5 m 84.3	34.4 6.6 0.2 3.7 83.7 / 87.0 88.6 / 88.7 18.9 / 7.5 18.6 30.0 2010 71.3 29.9 69 84.2	33.2b 5.2c 3.2l 83.9 / 86.9l 89.0 / 89.7l 16.8 / 8.2l 19.4b 31.9 2017 67.2b 38.2e.b 94 84.0c	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.8 0.5 k 8.1 96.1 / 102.6 94.5 / 99.3 17.2 / 8.5 19.1 30.8 2005 37.0 6.6 k 65 m	34.4 6.6 0.2 3.7 88.7 / 87.0 88.6 / 88.7 18.9 / 7.5 18.6 30.0 2010 71.3 29.9 69	33.2b 5.2c 3.2l 83.9 / 86.9l 89.0 / 89.7l 16.8 / 8.2l 19.4b 31.9 2017 67.2b 38.2e.b 94	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5.8 0.5 k 8.1 96.1 / 102.6 94.5 / 99.3 17.2 / 8.5 19.1 30.8 2005 37.0 6.6 k 65 m 84.3 1.4 / 1.9	34.4 6.6 0.2 3.7 83.7 / 87.0 88.6 / 88.7 18.9 / 7.5 18.6 30.0 2010 71.3 29.9 69 84.2 1.7 / 2.3	33.2b 5.2c 3.2l 83.9 / 86.9l 89.0 / 89.7l 16.8 / 8.2l 19.4b 31.9 2017 67.2b 38.2e.b 94 84.0c 2.0 / 2.6c	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	5.8 0.5 k 8.1 96.1 / 102.6 94.5 / 99.3 17.2 / 8.5 19.1 30.8 2005 37.0 6.6 k 65 m 84.3 1.4 / 1.9 9	34.4 6.6 0.2 3.7 83.7 / 87.0 88.6 / 88.7 18.9 / 7.5 18.6 30.0 2010 71.3 29.9 69 84.2 1.7 / 2.3 8	33.2b 5.2c 3.2l 83.9 / 86.9l 89.0 / 89.7l 16.8 / 8.2l 19.4b 31.9 2017 67.2b 38.2e.b 94 84.0c 2.0 / 2.6c 7c 46c	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Infreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁿ	5.8 0.5 k 8.1 96.1 / 102.6 94.5 / 99.3 17.2 / 8.5 19.1 30.8 2005 37.0 6.6 k 65 m 84.3 1.4 / 1.9 9 39 117	34.4 6.6 0.2 3.7 88.7 / 87.0 88.6 / 88.7 18.9 / 7.5 18.6 30.0 2010 71.3 29.9 69 84.2 1.7 / 2.3 8 43	33.2b 5.2c 3.2l 83.9 / 86.9l 89.0 / 89.7l 16.8 / 8.2l 19.4b 31.9 2017 67.2b 38.2e.b 94 84.0c 2.0 / 2.6c 7c 46c 207b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	5.8 0.5 k 8.1 96.1 / 102.6 94.5 / 99.3 17.2 / 8.5 19.1 30.8 2005 37.0 6.6 k 65 m 84.3 1.4 / 1.9 9	34.4 6.6 0.2 3.7 83.7 / 87.0 88.6 / 88.7 18.9 / 7.5 18.6 30.0 2010 71.3 29.9 69 84.2 1.7 / 2.3 8	33.2b 5.2c 3.2l 83.9 / 86.9l 89.0 / 89.7l 16.8 / 8.2l 19.4b 31.9 2017 67.2b 38.2e.b 94 84.0c 2.0 / 2.6c 7c 46c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Estimate. f Georgetown g Series linked to former series. h 2011. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Data as at the end of December. k 2000. I 2012. m 2004. n Arrivals to Timehri airport only.

0.97b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 19.28 7.37

Haiti

				Haiti
Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Caribbean 10 981 a 398.4 a Port-au-Prince 2 439.8 b	UN membership Surface area (kr Sex ratio (m per National curren Exchange rate (p	m2) · 100 f, 2017) cy	24 October 1945 27 750 ^b 97.8 ^a Gourde (HTG) 67.4 ^c
	2 433.0"			<u> </u>
Economic indicators	. /	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic produc		4 154	6 708	8 501 b
GDP growth rate (annual %,		1.8	- 5.5	1.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$,	448.5	670.8	793.7 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of		22.4 32.9	21.0 33.7	16.7 ^b 38.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GV/ Economy: Services and othe		44.8	45.4	45.1b
Employment: Agriculture (%		50.5	49.8	46.9
Employment: Industry (% of		10.6	10.6	12.6
Employment: Services (% of		39.0	39.6	40.6
Unemployment (% of labour		14.2	14.5	12.9
Labour force participation (fe		58.4 / 69.4	60.2 / 70.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		252 e,f	375	4789
Agricultural production inde		102	135	1639
Food production index (2004		101	136	1669
International trade: Exports		470	579	984¢
International trade: Imports		1 449	3 147	3 316¢
International trade: Balance		- 979	- 2 568	- 2 332 c
Balance of payments, currer		- 356	- 1 942	- 723 b
Major trading partner				2016
) C. Dominicon D	opublic E O	Mexico 2.6
Export partners (% of export		0.6 Dominican R	epublic 5.9	
Import partners (% of import	ts) United States 36	6.8 China	15.2	Dominican Republic 15.1
Import partners (% of import Social indicators	ts) United States 36	5.8 China 2005	15.2 2010	2017 Dominican Republic 15.1
Social indicators				<u>.</u>
	rage annual %) ^h	2005	2010	2017
Social indicators Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %) ^h I population)	2005	2010 1.5	2017
Social indicators Population growth rate (averurban population (% of total	rage annual %) ^h I population) te (average annual %) ^h	2005 1.6 44.1	2010 1.5 52.0	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b
Social indicators Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat	rage annual %) ^h I population) te (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h	2005 1.6 44.1 5.8	2010 1.5 52.0 4.6	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.1 ^b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average of total Urban population growth rate (by the population growth rate) Pertility rate, total (live birth)	rage annual %) ^h I population) te (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h nales/males, years) ^h	2005 1.6 44.1 5.8 4.0	2010 1.5 52.0 4.6 3.5	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.1 ^b
Social indicators Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem	rage annual %) ^h I population) te (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h tales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %)	2005 1.6 44.1 5.8 4.0 60.1 / 56.5	2010 1.5 52.0 4.6 3.5 62.3 / 58.3	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.1 ^b 2 64.4 / 60.2 ^b
Social indicators Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (rage annual %) ^h I population) te (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h alies/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.)	2005 1.6 44.1 5.8 4.0 60.1 / 56.5 38.0 / 6.4	2010 1.5 52.0 4.6 3.5 62.3 / 58.3 35.9 / 6.5	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.1 ^b 2 64.4 / 60.2 ^b 33.0 / 7.3 ^a
Social indicators Population growth rate (average of total Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock)	rage annual %) ^h I population) te (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h tales/males, years) ^h 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000)	2005 1.6 44.1 5.8 4.0 60.1 / 56.5 38.0 / 6.4 30.5 / 0.3	2010 1.5 52.0 4.6 3.5 62.3 / 58.3 35.9 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.1 ^b 2 64.4/60.2 ^b 33.0/7.3 ^a 39.5/0.4 ^b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average) Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc	rage annual %) ^h Il population) te (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h tales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h	2005 1.6 44.1 5.8 4.0 60.1 / 56.5 38.0 / 6.4 30.5 / 0.3 	2010 1.5 52.0 4.6 3.5 62.3 / 58.3 35.9 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 ~0.0	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.1 ^b 2 64.4/60.2 ^b 33.0/7.3 ^a 39.5/0.4 ^b 1.9 ^c
Social indicators Population growth rate (average of total Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock) Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 0	rage annual %) ^h I population) te (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h alles/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o of GDP) ^j	2005 1.6 44.1 5.8 4.0 60.1 / 56.5 38.0 / 6.4 30.5 / 0.3 56.0	2010 1.5 52.0 4.6 3.5 62.3 / 58.3 35.9 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 ~0.0 ¹ 52.2	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.1 ^b 2 64.4 / 60.2 ^b 33.0 / 7.3 ^a 39.5 / 0.4 ^b 1.9 ^c 46.9 ^b
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (%	rage annual %) ^h I population) te (average annual %) ^h sales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h s of GDP) ^j er 100 000 pop.)	2005 1.6 44.1 5.8 4.0 60.1 / 56.5 38.0 / 6.4 30.5 / 0.3 56.0	2010 1.5 52.0 4.6 3.5 62.3 / 58.3 35.9 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 ~0.0 ¹ 52.2 8.1	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.1 ^b 2 64.4 / 60.2 ^b 33.0 / 7.3 ^a 39.5 / 0.4 ^b 1.9 ^c 46.9 ^b 7.69
Social indicators Population growth rate (average of total Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferrage) population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclinant mortality rate (per 10 Health: Total expenditure (% Intentional homicide rate (per Intentional	rage annual %) ^h I population) te (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h nales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o of GDP) ^j er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%)	2005 1.6 44.1 5.8 4.0 60.1/56.5 38.0/6.4 30.5/0.3 56.0 4.4	2010 1.5 52.0 4.6 3.5 62.3 / 58.3 35.9 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 ~0.0 ⁱ 52.2 8.1 6.8	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.1 ^b 2 64.4 / 60.2 ^b 33.0 / 7.3 ^a 39.5 / 0.4 ^b 1.9 ^c 46.9 ^b 7.6 ^g 10.0 ^k
Social indicators Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nat	rage annual %) ^h I population) te (average annual %) ^h sales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h so of GDP) ^j er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators	2005 1.6 44.1 5.8 4.0 60.1/56.5 38.0/6.4 30.5/0.3 56.0 4.4 	2010 1.5 52.0 4.6 3.5 62.3 / 58.3 35.9 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 ~0.01 52.2 8.1 6.8 4.1	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.1 ^b 2 64.4 / 60.2 ^b 33.0 / 7.3 ^a 39.5 / 0.4 ^b 1.9 ^c 46.9 ^b 7.6 ^g 10.0 ^k 2.6
Social indicators Population growth rate (average of the control o	rage annual %) ^h I population) te (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) teem to UNHCR (000) too live births) ^h to of GDP) ^j er 100 000 pop.) tonal parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants)	2005 1.6 44.1 5.8 4.0 60.1/56.5 38.0/6.4 30.5/0.3 56.0 4.4 3.6 2005	2010 1.5 52.0 4.6 3.5 62.3 / 58.3 35.9 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 ~0.0 ⁱ 52.2 8.1 6.8 4.1 2010	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.1 ^b 2 64.4 / 60.2 ^b 33.0 / 7.3 ^a 39.5 / 0.4 ^b 1.9 ^c 46.9 ^b 7.6 ^g 10.0 ^k 2.6
Social indicators Population growth rate (average of the population growth rate (average of the population growth rate fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferrage) and others of conclusion age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclusion from mortality rate (per 10 Health: Total expenditure (% Intentional homicide rate (pesats held by women in nate in the population of the population o	rage annual %) ^h Il population) te (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h or 100 000 pop.) tonal parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	2005 1.6 44.1 5.8 4.0 60.1/56.5 38.0/6.4 30.5/0.3 56.0 4.4 3.6 2005 5.4d	2010 1.5 52.0 4.6 3.5 62.3 / 58.3 55.9 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 ~0.0 52.2 8.1 6.8 4.1 2010	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.1 ^b 2 64.4 / 60.2 ^b 33.0 / 7.3 ^a 39.5 / 0.4 ^b 1.9 ^c 46.9 ^b 7.6 ^g 10.0 ^k 2.6 2017
Social indicators Population growth rate (average) Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interna Threatened species (number	rage annual %) ^h Il population) te (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h tales/males, years) ^h 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h or of GDP) ⁱ er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) ^d i)	2005 1.6 44.1 5.8 4.0 60.1/56.5 38.0/6.4 30.5/0.3 56.0 4.4 3.6 2005 5.4 ^d 6.4	2010 1.5 52.0 4.6 3.5 62.3 / 58.3 35.9 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 ~0.0¹ 52.2 8.1 2010 40.4 8.4	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.1 ^b 2 64.4 / 60.2 ^b 33.0 / 7.3 ^a 39.5 / 0.4 ^b 1.9 ^c 46.9 ^b 7.6 ^g 10.0 ^k 2.6 2017 69.9 ^b 12.2 ^b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average of total Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock) Refugees and others of conclinant mortality rate (per 10 Health: Total expenditure (% Jeats and the stock) Refugees and others of conclinant mortality rate (per 10 Health: Total expenditure) Reats held by women in nate Environment and infractional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in nate (per Seats held by women in	rage annual %) ^h I population) te (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h tales/males, years) ^h 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h or of GDP) ⁱ er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) ^d t) tal) ^d	2005 1.6 44.1 5.8 4.0 60.1/56.5 38.0/6.4 30.5/0.3 56.0 4.4 2005 5.4 ^d 6.4 116 ^l	2010 1.5 52.0 4.6 3.5 62.3 / 58.3 35.9 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 ~0.0 ¹ 52.2 8.1 6.8 4.1 2010 40.4 8.4 137	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.1 ^b 2 64.4 / 60.2 ^b 33.0 / 7.3 ^a 39.5 / 0.4 ^b 1.9 ^c 46.9 ^b 7.6 ^g 10.0 ^k 2.6 2017 69.9 ^b 12.2 ^b 205
Social indicators Population growth rate (average of the population growth rate (average of the population growth rate (average of the population growth rate (iive birth (if the expectancy at birth (ferage of the population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of concluding more of the population of the p	rage annual %) ^h I population) te (average annual %) ^h sales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h so of GDP) ^j er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) d) a) ali	2005 1.6 44.1 5.8 4.0 60.1/56.5 38.0/6.4 30.5/0.3 56.0 4.4 3.6 2005 5.4d 6.4 116l 3.8	2010 1.5 52.0 4.6 3.5 62.3 / 58:3 55.9 / 65.5 35.1 / 0.4 ~0.01 52.2 8.1 6.8 4.1 2010 40.4 8.4 137 3.7	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.1 ^b 2 64.4 / 60.2 ^b 33.0 / 7.3 ^a 39.5 / 0.4 ^b 1.9 ^c 46.9 ^b 7.69 10.0 ^k 2.6 2017 69.9 ^b 12.2 ^b 205 3.59
Social indicators Population growth rate (aveu Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Intentional homicide rate (ps Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi	rage annual %) ^h I population) te (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^h to of GDP) ^j er 100 000 pop.) tional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) tt (per 100 inhabitants) dillion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	2005 1.6 44.1 5.8 4.0 60.1/56.5 38.0/6.4 30.5/0.3 56.0 4.4 3.6 2005 5.4 ^d 6.4 116 ^l 3.8 2.1/0.2	2010 1.5 52.0 4.6 3.5 62.3 / 58.3 35.9 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 ~0.01 52.2 8.1 6.8 4.1 2010 40.4 8.4 137 3.7 2.1 / 0.2	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.1 ^b 2 64.4 / 60.2 ^b 33.0 / 7.3 ^a 39.5 / 0.4 ^b 1.9 ^c 46.9 ^b 7.6 ^g 10.0 ^k 2.6 2017 69.9 ^b 12.2 ^b 205 3.5 ^g 2.9 / 0.3 ^g
Social indicators Population growth rate (aveuurban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock) Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 10 Health: Total expenditure (% Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nat Environment and infrat Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (rage annual %) ^h Il population) te (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h or 100 000 pop.) tonal parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) d h talion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules)	2005 1.6 44.1 5.8 4.0 60.1/56.5 38.0/6.4 30.5/0.3 3.6 2005 5.4d 6.4 116l 3.8 2.1/0.2 115	2010 1.5 52.0 4.6 3.5 62.3 / 58.3 35.9 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 -0.0 52.2 8.1 2010 40.4 8.4 137 3.7 2.1 / 0.2 131	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.1 ^b 2 64.4 / 60.2 ^b 33.0 / 7.3 ^a 39.5 / 0.4 ^b 1.9 ^c 46.9 ^b 7.6 ^g 10.0 ^k 2.6 2017 69.9 ^b 12.2 ^b 205 3.5 ^g 2.9 / 0.3 ^g 136 ^g
Social indicators Population growth rate (average of total Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferrage) and the social of the population age distribution (International migrant stock). Refugees and others of conclinant mortality rate (per 10 Health: Total expenditure (% Jeans of the properties) and the social of the properties of the properti	rage annual %) ^h Il population) te (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h nales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h s of GDP) ^j ern 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) ') a) llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) cional borders (000) ^m	2005 1.6 44.1 5.8 4.0 60.1/56.5 38.0/6.4 30.5/0.3 56.0 4.4 3.6 2005 5.4 ^d 6.4 116 ^l 3.8 2.1/0.2 115	2010 1.5 52.0 4.6 3.5 62.3 / 58.3 35.9 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 ~0.0¹ 52.2 8.1 2010 40.4 8.4 137 3.7 2.1 / 0.2 131 16	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.1 ^b 2 64.4 / 60.2 ^b 33.0 / 7.3 ^a 39.5 / 0.4 ^b 1.9 ^c 46.9 ^b 7.6 ^g 10.0 ^k 2.6 2017 69.9 ^b 12.2 ^b 205 3.5 ^g 2.9 / 0.3 ^g 136 ^g 16 ^g
Social indicators Population growth rate (average of total Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock) (Refugees and others of conclinant mortality rate (per 10 Health: Total expenditure (%) Seats held by women in nate to the conclinational homicide rate (per Seats held by women in nate to the conclinational suing the International suing the International suing the International suing the International conclination of International Seat (%) and are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at national International Constitution of the co	rage annual %) ^h Il population) te (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h tales/males, years) ^h 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h or of GDP) ⁱ er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) ^d t) t (per 100 inhabitants) ^d t) tal) ⁱ llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) todal briders (000) ^m tol biodiversity protected (%)	2005 1.6 44.1 5.8 4.0 60.1/56.5 38.0/6.4 30.5/0.3 56.0 4.4 3.6 2005 5.4d 6.4 116 3.8 2.1/0.2 115 15	2010 1.5 52.0 4.6 3.5 62.3 / 58.3 55.9 / 6.5 35.1 / 0.4 ~0.0 ¹ 52.2 8.1 6.8 4.1 2010 40.4 8.4 137 3.7 2.1 / 0.2 131 16 255 ⁿ	2017 1.4 ^b 58.6 ^b 3.8 ^b 3.1 ^b 2 64.4 / 60.2 ^b 33.0 / 7.3 ^a 39.5 / 0.4 ^b 1.9 ^c 46.9 ^b 7.6 ^g 10.0 ^k 2.6 2017 69.9 ^b 12.2 ^b 205 3.5 ^g 2.9 / 0.3 ^g 136 ^g 166 ^g 516 ^{n,b} 5.4

^{9.71} a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 b 2015.
 c 2016.
 d Estimate.
 e Series linked to former series.
 f Break in the time series.
 g 2014.
 h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year,
 i Data as at the end of December.
 j Data revision.
 k 2012.
 l 2004.
 m Arrivals by air.
 n Including nationals residing abroad.

45.71

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 33.4 / 16.0 33.5 / 17.7 33.6 / 19.2 b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

11.73b

Holy See

Region	Southern Europe	Population (000, 2017)		1 a	
Surface area (km2)	~0 b,c	Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		1 800.0a	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017)	219.2d	Capital city		Vatican City	
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000)		0.8e	
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^f	, p. p. v. s. y			
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)g	0.3	~0.0	~0.0°	
Urban population (% of total	population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 ℃	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %)g	0.3	~0.0	~0.0°	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h	0.8 / 99.4	0.8 / 100.0	0.8 / 100.0¢	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Threatened species (number)		1	1	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Surface area is 0.44 Km2. c 2015. d 2009. e 2014. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Estimate.

Honduras

				nonaura	40
Region	Central America	UN membership o	late 17 [December 1945	
Population (000, 2017)	9 265 a	Surface area (km2		492b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city	Tegucigalpa	National currency		pira (HNL)	
Capital city pop. (000)	1 122.5 ^b	Exchange rate (pe			
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		9 757	15 839	20 365 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		6.1	3.7	3.6b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		1 418.1	2 110.8	2 521.9b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		13.1	11.9	13.0b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV)		27.6	26.2	25.1 b	
Economy: Services and othe		59.3	62.0	61.9b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		36.7	35.0	29.4	
Employment: Industry (% of		19.5	18.9	21.6	
Employment: Services (% of		43.8	46.1	49.0	
Unemployment (% of labour		4.2	4.8	5.6d	
Labour force participation (fe		36.3 / 83.1	44.2 / 84.6	47.6 / 84.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		150	208	260 e	
Agricultural production inde		103	111	122e	
Food production index (2004		104	109	119e	
Index of industrial productio		100	113	130 e	
International trade: Exports		1 294	3 104	3 657 c	
International trade: Imports		4 419	6 895	8 448¢	
International trade: Balance		- 3 125	- 3 791	- 4 791 °	
Balance of payments, currer	it account (million US\$)	- 304	- 682	- 1 291 ^b	
Major trading partner					2016
Export partners (% of export	s) United States 44	.2 Germany	8.0	El Salvador 6	i.5
Import partners (% of import	ts) United States 35	.0 China	15.4	Guatemala 8	.0
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %)g	2.4	2.1	1.8b	
Urban population (% of tota	•	48.5	51.7	54.7b	
urban bobulation drowth rat	e (average annual %)9	3.3	3.3	3.1 ^b	
	e (average annual %) ⁹ s per woman) ⁹	3.3	3.3	3.1 b 2.6 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman) ^g	3.8	3.2	2.6 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem	s per woman) ^g ales/males, years) ^g				
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (s per woman) ⁹ nales/males, years) ⁹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %)	3.8 73.4 / 68.6	3.2 74.5 / 69.6 36.6 / 5.8	2.6 ^b 75.4 / 70.4 ^b 31.6 / 7.0 ^a	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (s per woman) ⁹ nales/males, years) ⁹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^h	3.8 73.4 / 68.6 39.9 / 5.5	3.2 74.5 / 69.6	2.6 ^b 75.4 / 70.4 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond	s per woman) ^g lales/males, years) ^g 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^h eern to UNHCR (000)	3.8 73.4 / 68.6 39.9 / 5.5 27.9 / 0.4	3.2 74.5 / 69.6 36.6 / 5.8 27.3 / 0.4	2.6 ^b 75.4 / 70.4 ^b 31.6 / 7.0 ^a 28.1 / 0.3 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	s per woman) ⁹ lales/males, years) ⁹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^h lern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁹	3.8 73.4 / 68.6 39.9 / 5.5 27.9 / 0.4 0.1 i	3.2 74.5 / 69.6 36.6 / 5.8 27.3 / 0.4 ~0.0 ⁱ	2.6 ^b 75.4 / 70.4 ^b 31.6 / 7.0 ^a 28.1 / 0.3 ^b 176.2 ^c	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond	s per woman) ⁹ lales/males, years) ⁹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^h letern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁹ of GDP)	3.8 73.4 / 68.6 39.9 / 5.5 27.9 / 0.4 0.1 i 31.2	3.2 74.5 / 69.6 36.6 / 5.8 27.3 / 0.4 ~0.0 ¹ 29.4	2.6 ^b 75.4 / 70.4 ^b 31.6 / 7.0 ^a 28.1 / 0.3 ^b 176.2 ^c 27.8 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (%	s per woman) ⁹ lales/males, years) ⁹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^h pern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁹ of GDP) 0 pop.)	3.8 73.4 / 68.6 39.9 / 5.5 27.9 / 0.4 0.1 i 31.2 7.8	3.2 74.5 / 69.6 36.6 / 5.8 27.3 / 0.4 ~0.0 ¹ 29.4	2.6 ^b 75.4 / 70.4 ^b 31.6 / 7.0 ^a 28.1 / 0.3 ^b 176.2 ^c 27.8 ^b 8.7 ^e	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock, Refugees and others of cond Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00)	s per woman) ⁹ lales/males, years) ⁹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^h tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁹ o of GDP) 0 pop.)	3.8 73.4 / 68.6 39.9 / 5.5 27.9 / 0.4 0.1 i 31.2 7.8 0.4	3.2 74.5 / 69.6 36.6 / 5.8 27.3 / 0.4 ~0.0 i 29.4 8.5 	2.6 ^b 75.4 / 70.4 ^b 31.6 / 7.0 ^a 28.1 / 0.3 ^b 176.2 ^c 27.8 ^b 8.7 ^e	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (%Health: Physicians (per 1 OUEducation: Government expedication: Primary gross en	s per woman) ⁹ lales/males, years) ⁹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^h tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁹ o of GDP) 0 pop.)	3.8 73.4 / 68.6 39.9 / 5.5 27.9 / 0.4 0.1 i 31.2 7.8 0.4 111.4 / 111.8	3.2 74.5 / 69.6 36.6 / 5.8 27.3 / 0.4 ~0.0 [†] 29.4 8.5 	2.6 b 75.4 / 70.4 b 31.6 / 7.0 a 28.1 / 0.3 b 176.2 c 27.8 b 8.7 e 5.9 i	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (%Health: Physicians (per 1 OUEducation: Government expedication: Primary gross en	s per woman) ⁹ lales/males, years) ⁹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^h tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁹ o of GDP) 0 pop.) 10 pop.) rol: ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol: ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.8 73.4 / 68.6 39.9 / 5.5 27.9 / 0.4 0.1 i 31.2 7.8 0.4 111.4 / 111.8	3.2 74.5 / 69.6 36.6 / 5.8 27.3 / 0.4 ~0.0 ⁱ 29.4 8.5 116.3 / 116.8	2.6 b 75.4 / 70.4 b 31.6 / 7.0 a 28.1 / 0.3 b 176.2 c 27.8 b 8.7 e 5.9 i 110.1 / 111.3 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock) Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 001 Education: Government expediture) (Figure 1) Refundation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross	s per woman) ⁹ lales/males, years) ⁹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^h tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁹ of GDP) 1 pop.) 1 pop.) orl, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.8 73.4/68.6 39.9/5.5 27.9/0.4 0.1i 31.2 7.8 0.4 111.4/111.8 /	3.2 74.5 / 69.6 36.6 / 5.8 27.3 / 0.4 ~0.0 i 29.4 8.5 116.3 / 116.8 80.0 / 65.5	2.6 b 75.4 / 70.4 b 31.6 / 7.0 a 28.1 / 0.3 b 176.2 c 27.8 b 8.7 e 5.9 i 110.1 / 111.3 b 77.0 / 64.8 b	
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a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate. e 2014. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j 2013. k 2004. I Population aged 5 years and over.

Hungary

nullyaly					
Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership d	late	14 December 1955	
Population (000, 2017)					
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Budapest 1 713.9 ^b	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Forint (HUF) 293.7°	
Economic indicators	1713.3*	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million ourrant LICC)	112 589	130 256	121 715 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		4.4	0.7	3.1b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		11 151.9	13 006.5	12 350.6b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		4.3	3.6	4.1b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		31.4	30.2	31.9b	
Economy: Services and other		64.3	66.3	64.0 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		4.9	4.5	4.3	
Employment: Industry (% of		32.5	30.7	29.8	
Employment: Services (% of		62.7	64.8	65.9	
Unemployment (% of labour		7.2	11.2	4.5 e	
Labour force participation (fe		42.9 / 58.3	43.7 / 58.3		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		133	173	193 f	
Agricultural production index		97	80	99 f	
Food production index (2004		96	80	99 f	
Index of industrial production		100	1089	122 g,f	
International trade: Exports (62 272	94 749	103 071 °	
International trade: Imports	(million US\$)	65 920	87 432	92 044¢	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 3 648	7 317	11 027 c	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 7 883	346	3 946 b	
Major trading partner	S				2016
Export partners (% of export		.5 Romania	5.0	Slovakia	4.9
Import partners (% of import		.4 Austria	6.4	Poland	5.6
Social indicators	· ,	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %\h	- 0.3	- 0.3	- 0.3b	
Urban population (% of total		66.4	68.9	71.2b	
Urban population growth rat		0.3	0.6	0.5b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		1.3	1.3	1.3 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		76.7 / 68.3	77.8 / 69.6		
Population age distribution (15.5 / 21.4	14.9 / 22.1	·	
International migrant stock (366.8 / 3.6	436.6 / 4.4	449.6 / 4.6 b	
Refugees and others of cond	ern to UNHCR (000)	8.9j	5.8j	14.4°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ^h	7.4	5.7	4.9b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP)	8.3	7.9	7.4 ^f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	3.2	2.9	3.3 f	
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of GDP)	5.3	4.8	4.7 f	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.1 / 99.1	101.6 / 10	2.6 101.3 / 101.9 b	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.7 / 96.7	99.1 / 100		
Education: Tertiary gross enr		77.6 / 53.1	69.7 / 51.4		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		1.6	1.4	1.5 f	
Seats held by women in nati	onal parliaments (%)	9.1	11.1	10.1	
Environment and infra		2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription:	s (per 100 inhabitants)	92.3	119.9	118.9 ^b	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants) ^k	39.0	65.0	72.8 ^b	
Research & Development ex		0.9	1.1	1.4 ^f	
Threatened species (number		51	47	66	
Forested area (% of land are	•	22.1	22.6	22.8 e,f	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		58.0 / 5.8	50.2 / 5.0	42.1 / 4.3 f	
Energy production, primary (434	461	423 f	
Energy supply per capita (Gi		115	108	97 f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		9 979	9 510	14 316 b	
Important sites for terrestria		79.9	81.7	81.8	
Pop. using improved drinking		99.7 / 98.4	100.0 / 10		
	on facilities (urban/rural, %)	97.8 / 98.6	97.8 / 98.6		
Net Official Development As	SIST. GISDUISEG (% OF GIVI)"	0.11	0.09	0.13 o,c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2014. g Excluding water and waste management. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year: i including refugees. j Data as at the end of December & Population aged 16 to 74 years. I 2004. m New Series. n Development Assistance Committee member (DECD) o Provisional data.

Iceland

Region (200 co17)	Northern Europe	UN membership		9 November 1946
Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017)	335a	Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per		03 000 b
Capital city	Reykjavik	National currenc		eland Krona (ISK)
Capital city pop. (000)	184.2¢	Exchange rate (p		12.8 ^d
Economic indicators	101.2	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current LISC)	16 691	13 255	16 780 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %,		6.7	- 3.6	4.2b
GDP per capita (current US\$		56 247.7	41 676.3	50 936.0b
Economy: Agriculture (% of		5.7	7.4	6.4b
Economy: Industry (% of GV/		24.9	24.8	24.0b
Economy: Services and othe		69.3	67.8	69.7 b
Employment: Agriculture (%		6.5	5.5	4.0
Employment: Industry (% of		21.7	18.4	17.7
Employment: Services (% of		71.7	76.0	78.2
Unemployment (% of labour		2.5	7.6	3.6 ^f
Labour force participation (fe		70.8 / 80.2	70.4 / 78.6	70.3 / 77.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		122	182	211¢
Agricultural production inde:		99	110	117¢
Food production index (2004		99	110	117¢
International trade: Exports	(million US\$)	3 091	4 603	4 450 d
International trade: Imports		4 979	3 914	5 703 d
International trade: Balance		- 1 888	689	- 1 254 d
Balance of payments, curren	it account (million US\$)	- 2 339	- 308	854b
Major trading partner	'S			2016
Export partners (% of export		5.5 United King	dom 11.3	Spain 10.4
Import partners (% of import		0.0 United Sta		Norway 9.0
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %)h	1.0	1.6	0.6b
Urban population (% of tota		93.0	93.6	94.1 b
Urban population growth rat		1.2	1.5	1.3b
Fertility rate, total (live birth		2.0	2.1	2.0 b
Life expectancy at birth (fem	iales/males, years)h	82.6 / 78.8	83.2 / 79.6	83.8 / 80.6 b
Population age distribution (0.14 and 60 . years 0/1	22.2 / 15.8	20.8 / 16.9	20.1 / 20.1 a
	0-14 and 60+ years, 76)			
International migrant stock (, , ,	25.5 / 8.6	35.1 / 11.0	37.5 / 11.4 ^b
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond	000/% of total pop.)	25.5 / 8.6 0.4 i	35.1 / 11.0 0.2 i	37.5 / 11.4 ^b 0.5 ^d
	000/% of total pop.) cern to UNHCR (000)			
Refugees and others of cond	000/% of total pop.) cern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h	0.4 ⁱ 2.5 9.2	0.2 ⁱ 2.0 8.9	0.5 ^d 1.6 ^b 8.9 ^c
Refugees and others of cond Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000	000/% of total pop.) cern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o of GDP) 0 pop.)	0.4 ⁱ 2.5	0.2 ¹ 2.0 8.9 3.6	0.5 ^d 1.6 ^b
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe	000/% of total pop.) cern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) h o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP)	0.4 ⁱ 2.5 9.2 3.6 7.4	0.2 ⁱ 2.0 8.9 3.6 7.2	0.5 ^d 1.6 ^b 8.9° 3.8 ^b 7.8 ^j
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en	000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.4 ⁱ 2.5 9.2 3.6 7.4 96.7 / 99.1	0.2 i 2.0 8.9 3.6 7.2 99.0 / 98.4	0.5d 1.6b 8.9c 3.8b 7.8j 98.6 / 99.7j
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross	000/% of total pop.) eern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h 0 pop.) of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.4 ⁱ 2.5 9.2 3.6 7.4 96.7 / 99.1 110.3 / 108.0	0.2 ¹ 2.0 8.9 3.6 7.2 99.0 / 98.4 110.4 / 108.	0.5d 1.6b 8.9c 3.8b 7.8i 98.6 / 99.7i 3 121.0 / 116.3i
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00! Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en	000/% of total pop.) cern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h 0 pop.) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.4 ¹ 2.5 9.2 3.6 7.4 96.7 / 99.1 110.3 / 108.0 92.9 / 48.6	0.2 ¹ 2.0 8.9 3.6 7.2 99.0 / 98.4 110.4 / 108. 101.3 / 56.2	0.5d 1.6b 8.9c 3.8b 7.8j 98.6 / 99.7l 3 121.0 / 116.3j 103.1 / 60.2j
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00l Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe	000/% of total pop.) ever to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o pop.) 0 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	0.4 ¹ 2.5 9.2 3.6 7.4 96.7 / 99.1 110.3 / 108.0 92.9 / 48.6 1.0	0.2 ¹ 2.0 8.9 3.6 7.2 99.0 / 98.4 110.4 / 108. 101.3 / 56.2 0.6	0.5d 1.6b 8.9c 3.8b 7.8i 98.6 / 99.7i 3 121.0 / 116.3i 103.1 / 60.2i 0.9b
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nat	000/% of total pop.) eern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h 0 pop.) of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%)	0.4 ¹ 2.5 9.2 3.6 7.4 96.7 / 99.1 110.3 / 108.0 92.9 / 48.6 1.0 30.2	0.2 ⁱ 2.0 8.9 3.6 7.2 99.0 / 98.4 110.4 / 108. 101.3 / 56.2 0.6 42.9	0.5d 1.6b 8.9c 3.8b 7.8j 98.6 / 99.7l 3 121.0 / 116.3j 103.1 / 60.2j 0.9b 47.6
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra	000/% of total pop.) cern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h 0 pop.) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators	0.4 ⁱ 2.5 9.2 3.6 7.4 96.7 / 99.1 110.3 / 108.0 92.9 / 48.6 1.0 30.2 2005	0.2 ⁱ 2.0 8.9 3.6 7.2 99.0 / 98.4 110.4 / 108. 101.3 / 56.2 0.6 42.9	0.5d 1.6b 8.9c 3.8b 7.8i 98.6 / 99.7i 3 121.0 / 116.3i 103.1 / 60.2i 0.9b 47.6
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00l Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription	000/% of total pop.) seen to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.4 ⁱ 2.5 9.2 3.6 7.4 96.7 / 99.1 110.3 / 108.0 92.9 / 48.6 1.0 30.2 2005 95.4	0.2i 2.0 8.9 3.6 7.2 99.0 / 98.4 110.4 / 108. 101.3 / 56.2 0.6 42.9 2010	0.5d 1.6b 8.9c 3.8b 7.8i 98.6 / 99.7i 3 121.0 / 116.3i 103.1 / 60.2i 0.9b 47.6 2017
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross em Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross em Education: Tertiary gross em Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne	000/% of total pop.) sern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4 ¹ 2.5 9.2 9.2 9.6.7 / 99.1 110.3 / 108.0 92.9 / 48.6 1.0 30.2 2005 95.4 87.0 ^k	0.2i 2.0 8.9 3.6 7.2 99.0 / 98.4 110.4 / 108. 101.3 / 56.2 0.6 42.9 2010 107.2 93.4 k.i	0.5d 1.6b 8.9c 3.8b 7.8i 98.6 / 99.7i 3 121.0 / 116.3i 103.1 / 60.2i 0.9b 47.6 2017 114.0b 98.2 ^{f,b}
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (per 1 00 Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex	000/% of total pop.) sern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o r GDP) 10 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.4 ¹ 2.5 9.2 3.6 7.4 96.7 / 99.1 110.3 / 108.0 92.9 / 48.6 1.0 30.2 2005 95.4 87.0 ^k 2.7	0.2 i 2.0 8.9 3.6 7.2 99.0 / 98.4 110.4 / 108. 101.3 / 56.2 0.6 42.9 2010 107.2 93.4 k.l 2.7 m	0.5d 1.6b 8.9c 3.8b 7.8j 98.6 / 99.7j 3 121.0 / 116.3j 103.1 / 60.2j 0.9b 47.6 2017 114.0b 98.2 f.b 1.9c
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Secondary gross ent Education: Tertiary gross ent Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in nat Environment and infrat Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Internet Research & Development ex Threatened species (number	000/% of total pop.) seem to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) th s of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) tt (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	0.4 ¹ 2.5 9.2 3.6 7.4 96.7 / 99.1 110.3 / 108.0 92.9 / 48.6 1.0 30.2 2005 95.4 87.0 ^k 2.7 15 ⁿ	0.2i 2.0 8.9 3.6 7.2 99.0 / 98.4 110.4 / 108. 101.3 / 56.2 0.6 42.9 2010 107.2 93.4 kJ 2.7 m 17	0.5d 1.6b 8.9c 3.8b 7.8i 98.6 / 99.7i 3 121.0 / 116.3i 103.1 / 60.2i 0.9b 47.6 2017 114.0b 98.2 f.b 1.9c 27
Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (per 100 Environment and Inframent and Inframent and Inframent Environment and Inframent and Infra	000/% of total pop.) sern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h s of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) tt (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) ast	0.4 ⁱ 2.5 9.2 3.6 7.4 96.7 / 99.1 110.3 / 108.0 92.9 / 48.6 1.0 30.2 2005 95.4 87.0 ^k 2.7 15 ⁿ 0.4	0.2 i 2.0 8.9 3.6 7.2 99.0 / 98.4 110.4 / 108. 101.3 / 56.2 0.6 42.9 2010 107.2 93.4 k.I 2.7 m 17	0.5d 1.6b 8.9c 3.8b 7.8j 98.6 / 99.7j 3 121.0 / 116.3j 103.1 / 60.2j 0.9b 47.6 2017 114.0b 98.2 f.b 1.9c 27 0.5 f.c
Refugees and others of concinfant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 OUE ducation: Government expeducation: Primary gross emeducation: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross emit expeducation: Tertiary gross emit ententional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nat Environment and infrational mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Internet Research & Development experies (number Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi	000/% of total pop.) seem to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) entity (f/m per 100 pop.) extructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 ¹ 2.5 9.2 9.2 3.6 7.4 96.7 / 99.1 110.3 / 108.0 92.9 / 48.6 1.0 30.2 2005 95.4 87.0 ^k 2.7 15 ⁿ 0.4 2.2 / 7.5	0.2 ⁱ 2.0 8.9 8.9 3.6 7.2 99.0 / 98.4 110.4 / 108. 101.3 / 56.2 0.6 42.9 2010 107.2 93.4 k l 2.7 m 17 0.4 2.0 / 6.2	0.5d 1.6b 8.9c 3.8b 7.8i 98.6 / 99.7i 3 121.0 / 116.3i 103.1 / 60.2i 0.9b 47.6 2017 114.0b 98.2 f.b 1.9c 27 0.5 f.c 2.0 / 6.1c
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (%) Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross em Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross em Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nat Environment and infrat Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (000/% of total pop.) sern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	0.4 ⁱ 2.5 9.2 9.2 9.6.7 / 99.1 110.3 / 108.0 92.9 / 48.6 1.0 30.2 2005 95.4 87.0 ^k 2.7 15 ⁿ 0.4 2.2 / 7.5 127	0.2i 2.0 8.9 3.6 7.2 99.0 / 98.4 110.4 / 108. 101.3 / 56.2 0.6 42.9 2010 107.2 93.4 k.I 2.7 m 17 0.4 2.0 / 6.2 252	0.5d 1.6b 8.9c 3.8b 7.8j 98.6 / 99.7 3 121.0 / 116.3j 103.1 / 60.2j 0.9b 47.6 2017 114.0b 98.2 f.b 1.9c 27 0.5 f.c 2.0 / 6.1c 284c
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (ye Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi	000/% of total pop.) sern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o of GDP) 10 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol atio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol natio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol natio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol ratio (f/m per 1	0.4 ⁱ 2.5 9.2 3.6 7.4 96.7 / 99.1 110.3 / 108.0 92.9 / 48.6 1.0 30.2 2005 95.4 87.0 ^k 2.7 15 ⁿ 0.4 2.2 / 7.5 127 534	0.2i 2.0 8.9 3.6 7.2 99.0 / 98.4 110.4 / 108. 101.3 / 56.2 0.6 42.9 2010 107.2 93.4 k.I 2.7 m 17 0.4 2.0 / 6.2 252 875	0.5d 1.6b 8.9c 3.8b 7.8j 98.6 / 99.7j 3 121.0 / 116.3j 103.1 / 60.2j 0.9b 47.6 2017 114.0b 98.2 t.b 1.9c 27 0.5 f.c 2.0 / 6.1c 284c 952c
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross ent Intentional homicide rate (per 100) East held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capital (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	000/% of total pop.) sern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o r GDP) 10 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) tric per 100 inhabitants) spenditure (% of GDP) astructure (% of GDP) baa) Illion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) gioul birth of the pop. general control of the per 100 pop. pop	0.4 ¹ 2.5 9.2 3.6 7.4 96.7 / 99.1 110.3 / 108.0 92.9 / 48.6 1.0 30.2 2005 95.4 87.0 ^k 2.7 15 ⁿ 0.4 2.2 / 7.5 127 534 374	0.2i 2.0 8.9 3.6 7.2 99.0 / 98.4 110.4 / 108. 101.3 / 56.2 0.6 42.9 2010 107.2 93.4 k.1 2.7 m 17 0.4 2.0 / 6.2 252 875 489	0.5d 1.6b 8.9c 3.8b 7.8j 98.6 / 99.7j 3 121.0 / 116.3j 103.1 / 60.2j 0.9b 47.6 2017 114.0b 98.2 t.b 1.9c 27 0.5 f.c 2.0 / 6.1c 284c 952c 1 289b
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross ent Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in nat Environment and infrat Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Internet Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	000/% of total pop.) seem to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o of GDP) 00 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators is (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) et penditure (% of GDP) et a) llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000) el biodiversity protected (%)	0.4 ⁱ 2.5 9.2 3.6 7.4 96.7 / 99.1 110.3 / 108.0 92.9 / 48.6 1.0 30.2 2005 95.4 87.0 ^k 2.7 15 ⁿ 0.4 2.2 / 7.5 127 534 374 15.0	0.2i 2.0 8.9 3.6 7.2 99.0 / 98.4 110.4 / 108. 101.3 / 56.2 0.6 42.9 2010 107.2 93.4 kJ 2.7 m 17 0.4 2.0 / 6.2 252 875 489 15.7	0.5d 1.6b 8.9c 3.8b 7.8i 98.6 / 99.7i 3 121.0 / 116.3i 103.1 / 60.2i 0.9b 47.6 2017 114.0b 98.2 f.b 1.9c 27 0.5 f.c 2.0 / 6.1 c 284c 952c 1.289b 18.0
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross em Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross em Education: Tertiary gross em Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Eorested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria Pop. using improved drinking	000/% of total pop.) seem to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	0.4 ¹ 2.5 9.2 9.2 3.6 7.4 96.7 / 99.1 110.3 / 108.0 92.9 / 48.6 1.0 30.2 2005 95.4 87.0 ^k 2.7 15 ⁿ 0.4 2.2 / 7.5 127 534 374 15.0 100.0 / 100.0	0.2i 2.0 8.9 3.6 7.2 99.0 / 98.4 110.4 / 108. 101.3 / 56.2 0.6 42.9 2010 107.2 93.4 k.l 2.7 m 17 0.4 2.0 / 6.2 252 875 489 15.7 100.0 / 100.	0.5d 1.6b 8.9c 3.8b 7.8i 98.6 / 99.7i 3 121.0 / 116.3i 103.1 / 60.2i 0.9b 47.6 2017 114.0b 98.2 f.b 1.9c 27 0.5 f.c 2.0 / 6.1c 284c 952c 1 289b 18.0 0 100.0 / 100.0b
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross em Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross em Education: Tertiary gross em Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Eorested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria Pop. using improved drinking	000/% of total pop.) sern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	0.4 ⁱ 2.5 9.2 3.6 7.4 96.7 / 99.1 110.3 / 108.0 92.9 / 48.6 1.0 30.2 2005 95.4 87.0 ^k 2.7 15 ⁿ 0.4 2.2 / 7.5 127 534 374 15.0	0.2i 2.0 8.9 3.6 7.2 99.0 / 98.4 110.4 / 108. 101.3 / 56.2 0.6 42.9 2010 107.2 93.4 kJ 2.7 m 17 0.4 2.0 / 6.2 252 875 489 15.7	0.5d 1.6b 8.9c 3.8b 7.8i 98.6 / 99.7i 3 121.0 / 116.3i 103.1 / 60.2i 0.9b 47.6 2017 114.0b 98.2 f.b 1.9c 27 0.5 f.c 2.0 / 6.1c 284c 952c 1 289b 18.0 0 100.0 / 100.0b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g. Annual averages are based on the months February-December and January of the following year. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j 2013. k Population aged 16 to 74 years. I Users in the last 3 months. m 2009. n 2004. o Development Assistance Committee member (DECD) p Provisional data.

India

p :	0 11 4 :	1161 1 11	1. 60.0	
Region Population (000, 2017)	Southern Asia 1 339 180a	UN membership Surface area (km		tober 1945
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			12) 3 267 100 f, 2017) 107.6	
Capital city	New Delhi	National currenc		n Rupee (INR)
Capital city pop. (000)	250.0°	Exchange rate (p		
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	812 059	1 650 635	2 116 239b
GDP growth rate (annual %,		9.3	10.3	7.6b
GDP per capita (current US\$)		709.6	1 340.9	1 614.2 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of (19.5	18.9	17.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		33.6	32.5	29.7b
Economy: Services and other		46.9	48.7	53.2 ^b
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed)f	55.8	51.0	44.3
Employment: Industry (% of	employed) ^f	19.0	22.5	24.5
Employment: Services (% of		25.2	26.5	31.2
Unemployment (% of labour	force)	4.4	3.6	3.4 f
Labour force participation (fe	emale/male pop. %) ^f	36.8 / 83.1	28.6 / 80.5	27.0 / 79.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	000=100) ^g	122	183	256 h
Agricultural production index	x (2004-2006=100)	100	124	143 ^h
Food production index (2004	-2006=100)	100	123	142 ^h
Index of industrial production	n (2005=100) ^{i,j}	100	152	163 ^h
International trade: Exports (100 353	220 408	260 327 d
International trade: Imports (140 862	350 029	356 705 ^d
International trade: Balance	(million US\$) ^k	- 40 509	- 129 621	- 96 378 ^d
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 10 284	- 54 516	- 22 457 b
Major trading partner	S			20
Export partners (% of export	s) United States 16	.1 United Arab Er	mirates 11.5 China	a, Hong Kong SAR 5.1
Import partners (% of import	s) China 16	.7 United Sta	tes 6.4 Unit	ed Arab Emirates 5.4
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^I	1.7	1.5	1.2 ^b
Urban population (% of total		00.0		
	population	29.2	30.9	32.7 b
Urban population growth rat		29.2	30.9 2.5	32.7 b 2.4 b
	e (average annual %) ^I			
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹	2.7	2.5	2.4b
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹	2.7 3.1	2.5 2.8	2.4 ^b 2.4 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %)	2.7 3.1 64.4 / 62.7	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7	2.4 ^b 2.4 ^b 69.1 / 66.2 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (I International migrant stock (I Refugees and others of conc	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000)	2.7 3.1 64.4 / 62.7 32.8 / 7.3 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4 ⁿ	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7 n	2.4b 2.4b 69.1 / 66.2b 27.8 / 9.4a 5 241.0 / 0.4b 211.1d
Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹	2.7 3.1 64.4 / 62.7 32.8 / 7.3 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4 n 59.9	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7 n 49.8	2.4b 2.4b 69.1 / 66.2b 27.8 / 9.4a 5 241.0 / 0.4b 211.1d 41.3b
Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (%	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{0,p}	2.7 3.1 64.4 / 62.7 32.8 / 7.3 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4° 59.9 4.3	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7 n 49.8 4.3	2.4b 2.4b 69.1 / 66.2b 27.8 / 9.4a 5 241.0 / 0.4b 211.1d 41.3b 4.7q.h
Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (I International migrant stock (I Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0I Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{0,p} 0 pop.)	2.7 3.1 64.4 / 62.7 32.8 / 7.3 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4° 59.9 4.3 0.6	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7 n 49.8 4.3 0.7	2.4b 2.4b 69.1 / 66.2b 27.8 / 9.4a 5 241.0 / 0.4b 211.1d 41.3b 4.7qh 0.7h
Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (I International migrant stock (I Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) ⁰ 0 pop.) unditure (% of GDP)	2.7 3.1 64.4 / 62.7 32.8 / 7.3 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4n 59.9 4.3 0.6 3.1	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7 n 49.8 4.3 0.7 3.4	2.4b 2.4b 69.1 / 66.2b 27.8 / 9.4a 5 241.0 / 0.4b 211.1d 41.3b 47.qh 0.7h 3.8r
Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (I International migrant stock (I Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop,) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{0,p} 0 pop,) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 3.1 64.4 / 62.7 32.8 / 7.3 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4n 59.9 4.3 0.6 3.1 101.5 / 104.3s	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7 n 49.8 4.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 108.1 f	2.4b 2.4b 69.1 / 66.2b 27.8 / 9.4a 5 241.0 / 0.4b 211.1d 41.3b 4.7 qh 0.7h 3.8r 115.1 / 102.8b
Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (I International migrant stock (I Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0.14 and 60+ years, %) 0.00/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 0.0 live births) ¹ of 6DP) ^{0,p} 0.1 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 3.1 64.4 / 62.7 32.8 / 7.3 5923.6 / 0.5 142.4n 59.9 4.3 0.6 3.1 101.5 / 104.3s 48.7 / 59.2f	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7 n 49.8 4.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 108.1 f 60.9 / 65.5	2.4b 2.4b 69.1/66.2b 27.8/9.4a 5241.0/0.4b 211.1d 41.3b 4.7qh 0.7h 3.8r 115.1/102.8b 74.5/73.5b
Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (I Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross enr	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0.14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{0,p} 1 pop.] ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 3.1 64.4 / 62.7 32.8 / 7.3 59.23.6 / 0.5 142.4n 59.9 4.3 0.6 3.1 101.5 / 104.3* 48.7 / 59.2¹ 8.8 / 12.5	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7 ⁿ 49.8 4.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 108.1 ^f 60.9 / 65.5 15.0 / 20.6	2.4b 2.4b 69.1/66.2b 27.8/9.4a 5 241.0/0.4b 211.1d 41.3b 4.7qh 0.7h 3.8r 115.1/102.8b 74.5/73.5b 26.7/27.0b
Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (I International migrant stock (I Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 0 0 Education: Government expe Education: Government expe Education: Secondary gross enr Education: Tertiary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (per Intentional homicide rate (per Intentiona	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{0,p} 0 pop.) inditure (% of GDP) oil. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.)	2.7 3.1 64.4/62.7 32.8/7.3 5923.6/0.5 142.4n 59.9 4.3 0.6 3.1 101.5/104.3s 48.7/59.2f 8.8/12.5 3.6	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7 ⁿ 49.8 4.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 108.1 ^f 60.9 / 65.5 15.0 / 20.6 3.4	2.4b 2.4b 69.1 / 66.2b 27.8 / 9.4a 5 241.0 / 0.4b 211.1 d 41.3b 4.7 q.h 0.7h 3.8r 115.1 / 102.8b 74.5 / 73.5b 26.7 / 27.0b 3.2h
Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (I Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross enr	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{0,p} 0 pop.) inditure (% of GDP) oil. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.)	2.7 3.1 64.4 / 62.7 32.8 / 7.3 59.23.6 / 0.5 142.4n 59.9 4.3 0.6 3.1 101.5 / 104.3* 48.7 / 59.2¹ 8.8 / 12.5	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7 ⁿ 49.8 4.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 108.1 ^f 60.9 / 65.5 15.0 / 20.6	2.4b 2.4b 69.1/66.2b 27.8/9.4a 5 241.0/0.4b 211.1d 41.3b 4.7qh 0.7h 3.8r 115.1/102.8b 74.5/73.5b 26.7/27.0b
Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (Infent mortality rate (per 1 Offent) (Per 1 Offen	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0.014 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{0,p} 1 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%)	2.7 3.1 64.4/62.7 32.8/7.3 5923.6/0.5 142.4n 59.9 4.3 0.6 3.1 101.5/104.3s 48.7/59.2f 8.8/12.5 3.6	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7 ⁿ 49.8 4.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 108.1 ^f 60.9 / 65.5 15.0 / 20.6 3.4	2.4b 2.4b 69.1 / 66.2b 27.8 / 9.4a 5 241.0 / 0.4b 211.1 d 41.3b 4.7 q.h 0.7h 3.8r 115.1 / 102.8b 74.5 / 73.5b 26.7 / 27.0b 3.2h
Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expectuation: Primary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0.014 and 60+ years, %) 0.00/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{0,p} 1) pop.) enriditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) estructure indicators	2.7 3.1 64.4 / 62.7 32.8 / 7.3 59.23.6 / 0.5 142.4n 59.9 4.3 0.6 3.1 101.5 / 104.3s 48.7 / 59.2¹ 8.8 / 12.5 3.6 8.3	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7 ⁿ 49.8 4.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 108.1 ^f 60.9 / 65.5 15.0 / 20.6 3.4 10.8	2.4b 2.4b 2.4b 69.1/66.2b 27.8/9.4a 5 241.0/0.4b 211.1d 41.3b 4.7qh 0.7h 3.8r 115.1/102.8b 74.5/73.5b 26.7/27.0b 3.2h 11.8
Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (linernational migrant stock (linernational migrant stock) Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expect Education: Government expect Education: Tertiary gross enrough Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ alles/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{o,p} 0, pop.) inditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 mer 100 pop.) er 100 opp.) or 100 opp.) onal parliaments (%) instructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7 3.1 64.4/62.7 3.2.8/7.3 5.923.6/0.5 142.4n 59.9 4.3 0.6 3.1 101.5/104.3s 48.7/59.2f 8.8/12.5 3.6 8.3 2005 8.0 2.4	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7 n 49.8 4.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 108.1 f 60.9 / 65.5 15.0 / 20.6 3.4 10.8 2010 62.4 n 7.5	2.4b 2.4b 69.1 / 66.2b 27.8 / 9.4a 5 241.0 / 0.4b 211.1d 41.3b 4.7qh 0.7h 3.8r 115.1 / 102.8b 74.5 / 73.5b 26.7 / 27.0b 3.2h 11.8 2017 78.8nb 26.0b
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expetious conclined in the conclined stock of the conclin	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{0,p} 0, pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) or 1700 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	2.7 3.1 64.4/62.7 3.2.8/7.3 5.923.6/0.5 142.4n 59.9 4.3 0.6 3.1 101.5/104.3s 48.7/59.2f 8.8/12.5 3.6 8.3 2005 8.0	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7 n 49.8 4.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 108.1 f 60.9 / 65.5 15.0 / 20.6 3.4 10.8 2010 62.4 n	2.4b 2.4b 2.4b 69.1 / 66.2b 27.8 / 9.4a 5 241.0 / 0.4b 211.1 d 41.3b 4.7 q.h 0.7h 3.8r 115.1 / 102.8b 74.5 / 73.5b 26.7 / 27.0b 3.2h 11.8 2017
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Fertility rate, total (live births: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (I Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Research & Development ex Breatend species (number Forested area (% of land are	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0.014 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{0,p} 0) pop.) oi. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) oratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 100 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) [†] t (per 100 inhabitants) † penditure (% of GDP)) a)	2.7 3.1 64.4/62.7 3.2.8/7.3 5.923.6/0.5 142.4n 59.9 4.3 0.6 3.1 101.5/104.3s 48.7/59.2f 8.8/12.5 3.6 8.3 2005 8.0 2.4 0.8	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7n 49.8 4.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 108.1 ^f 60.9 / 65.5 15.0 / 20.6 3.4 10.8 2010 62.4n 7.5 0.8	2.4b 2.4b 2.4b 2.4b 69.1/66.2b 27.8/9.4a 5241.0/0.4b 211.1d 41.3b 4.7.q.h 0.7h 3.8r 115.1/102.8b 74.5/73.5b 26.7/27.0b 3.2h 11.8 2017 78.8n.b 26.0b 0.8c
Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 0) Getalth: Physicians (per 1 0) Getalth: Physicians (per 1 0) Getalth: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in natifications and inframial movement and inframial movement and inframial movement experies and per letters (Pesears held by Women in natifications). The later of the later of the period o	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0.014 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{0,p} 0) pop.) oi. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) oratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 100 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) [†] t (per 100 inhabitants) † penditure (% of GDP)) a)	2.7 3.1 64.4 / 62.7 32.8 / 7.3 5 923.6 / 0.5 142.4n 59.9 4.3 0.6 3.1 101.5 / 104.3s 48.7 / 59.2¹ 8.8 / 12.5 3.6 8.3 2005 8.0 2.4 0.8 552² 1.4 (62.7 2.8 (62.8) 2.4 0.8	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7 n 49.8 4.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 108.1 f 60.9 / 65.5 15.0 / 20.6 3.4 10.8 2010 62.4 n 7.5 0.8 758	2.4b 2.4b 2.4b 2.4b 27.8/9.4a 5241.0/0.4b 211.1d 41.3b 4.7qh 0.7h 3.8r 115.1/102.8b 74.5/73.5b 26.7/27.0b 3.2h 11.8 2017 78.8nb 26.0b 0.8c 1.052
Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock) (Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 0) Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions (Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ allaes/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{0,p} 0, pop.) inditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern 100 ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) oratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 inhabitants) s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) allion tons/tons per capita)	2.7 3.1 64.4 / 62.7 32.8 / 7.3 59.23.6 / 0.5 142.4n 59.9 4.3 0.6 3.1 101.5 / 104.3* 48.7 / 59.2¹ 8.8 / 12.5 3.6 8.3 2005 8.0 2.4 0.8 552¹ 22.8	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7 n 49.8 4.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 108.1 f 60.9 / 65.5 15.0 / 20.6 3.4 10.8 2010 62.4 n 7.5 0.8 758 23.5 f 1719.7 / 1.4 22 598	2.4b 2.4b 2.4b 2.4b 69.1/66.2b 27.8/9.4a 5 241.0/0.4b 211.1d 41.3b 4.7qh 0.7h 3.8r 115.1/102.8b 74.5/73.5b 26.7/27.0b 3.2h 11.8 2017 78.8nb 26.0b 0.8c 1.052 23.7th 238.4/1.7h 23103h
Fertility rate, total (live births: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expe Education: Secondary gross en Education: Primary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (Internacy Internacy Internacy Internacy Internacy Internacy (Internacy Internacy Inte	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{0,p} 0, pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) on aparliaments (%) sstructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	2.7 3.1 64.4/62.7 3.2.8/7.3 5.923.6/0.5 142.4n 59.9 4.3 0.6 3.1 101.5/104.3* 48.7/59.2f 8.8/12.5 3.6 8.3 2005 8.0 2.4 0.8 552t 22.8 1.222.6/1.1	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7n 49.8 4.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 108.1 f 60.9 / 65.5 15.0 / 20.6 3.4 10.8 2010 62.4 n 7.5 0.8 758 23.5 f 1719.7 / 1.4	2.4b 2.4b 2.4b 69.1 / 66.2b 27.8 / 9.4a 5 241.0 / 0.4b 211.1d 41.3b 4.7qh 0.7h 3.8r 115.1 / 102.8b 74.5 / 73.5b 26.7 / 27.0b 3.2h 11.8 2017 78.8nb 26.0b 0.8e 1.052 23.7th 2 238.4 / 1.7h
Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (I International migrant stock (I Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 0 0 Education: Government expe Education: Government expe Education: Secondary gross enr Education: Tertiary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (per (per proposed proposed services of the control of th	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ orf GDP) ^{0-p} 0.1 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or all parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ penditure (% of GDP)) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	2.7 3.1 64.4/62.7 3.2.8/7.3 5.923.6/0.5 142.4n 59.9 4.3 0.6 3.1 101.5/104.3s 48.7/59.2f 8.8/12.5 3.6 8.3 2005 8.0 2.4 0.8 552t 22.8 1.222.6/1.1 18.315	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7 n 49.8 4.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 108.1 f 60.9 / 65.5 15.0 / 20.6 3.4 10.8 2010 62.4 n 7.5 0.8 758 23.5 f 1719.7 / 1.4 22 598	2.4b 2.4b 2.4b 2.4b 3.69.1 / 66.2b 27.8 / 9.4a 5 241.0 / 0.4b 211.1d 41.3b 4.7qh 0.7h 3.8r 115.1 / 102.8b 74.5 / 73.5b 26.7 / 27.0b 3.2h 11.8 2017 78.8nb 26.0b 0.8c 1.052 23.7th 23.87th 23.87th 23.84 / 1.7h 23.103h
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Fertility rate, total (live births: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (I International migrant stock (I Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Frimary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forest area (% of land are Co2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig Energy supply per capita (Gig	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0.00,4% and 60+ years, %) 0.00,7% of total pop.) ^m ern to UNHCR (000) 0.0 live births) ¹ of GDP)-p 0.1 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) al parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) [†] penditure (% of GDP)) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) jagioules) jagioules) jagioules) jagioules (%)	2.7 3.1 64.4/62.7 3.1 64.4/62.7 32.8/7.3 5.923.6/0.5 142.4n 59.9 4.3 0.6 3.1 101.5/104.3s 48.7/59.2f 8.8/12.5 3.6 8.3 2005 8.0 2.4 0.8 552t 2.8 1.222.6/1.1 18.315 20 3.919	2.5 2.8 66.5 / 64.7 30.9 / 7.8 5 436.0 / 0.4 193.7n 49.8 4.3 0.7 3.4 110.4 / 108.1f 60.9 / 65.5 15.0 / 20.6 3.4 10.8 2010 62.4n 7.5 0.8 758 23.5f 1 719.7 / 1.4 22 598 23 5 776	2.4b 2.4b 2.4b 2.4b 27.8 / 9.4a 5241.0 / 0.4b 211.1d 41.3b 4.7qh 0.7h 3.8r 115.1 / 102.8b 74.5 / 73.5b 26.7 / 27.0b 3.2h 11.8 2017 78.8n,b 26.0b 0.8c 1.052 23.7t,h 2.238.4 / 1.7h 23.103h 27h 8.027b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2011. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Industrial workers. b 2014. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j Twelve months beginning 1 April of the year stated. k Excluding military goods, fissionable materials, bunkers, ships and aircraft. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o General government expenditure series was fully revised. p Data revision. q Break in the time series. r 2013. s 2003. t 2004. u Excluding nationals residing abroad.

60.3 / 24.5

0.17

62.6 / 28.5^b 0.16^b

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 57.4 / 19.5

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.23

Indonesia

Region South-eastern Asia	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per National currend Exchange rate (p	n2) 1 910 100 f, 2017) 101.4 cy Rupia	ah (IDR)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	304 372	755 094	861 934b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.7	6.2	4.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 345.3	3 125.2	3 346.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)e	12.1	14.3	14.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^e	43.1	43.9	41.3b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e	44.8	41.8	44.7 b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^f	43.3	38.7	31.4
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^f	17.9	18.4	22.4
Employment: Services (% of employed) [†]	38.8	42.9	46.2
Unemployment (% of labour force)	11.2	7.1	5.8 ^f
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) [†]	50.0 / 85.3	51.9 / 84.3	51.0 / 83.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	156	227	283 g,h
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	123	139 ^h
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	124	140 h
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	85 660	157 779	144 490 d
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	57 701	135 663	135 653 d
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	27 959	22 116	8 837 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	278	5 144 [†]	- 17 697 b
Major trading partners			2016
Export partners (% of exports) China	11.6 United Sta	ates 11.2	Japan 11.1
Import partners (% of imports) China	22.7 Singapo	re 10.7	Japan 9.6
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.4	1.3	1.2b
Urban population (% of total population)	45.9	49.9	53.7b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	3.2	3.1	2.7 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5	2.5	2.4 b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.5 / 64.9	69.8 / 65.6	70.7 / 66.6 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	30.0 / 7.4	29.0 / 7.4	27.4 / 8.6 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k	289.6 / 0.1	305.4 / 0.1	328.8 / 0.1 b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	0.41	2.91	13.8 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	36.5	29.7	25.0b
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	2.7	2.8 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^m	0.1	0.2 n
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 ^f	2.8	3.6 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.1 / 109.4 f	110.5 / 106.9	104.4 / 107.2 b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop		76.8 / 76.3	86.0 / 85.7 b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	14.7 / 18.50	22.6 / 25.8	25.7 / 22.9b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.60	0.4	0.5 ^h
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	11.3	18.0	19.8
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	20.9	87.8	132.4 f,b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6	10.9	22.0 p,b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 q,r	0.1 i,q,s	0.1 ^t
Threatened species (number)	833°	1 142	1 281
Forested area (% of land area)	54.0	52.1 ^f	50.6 f,h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	342.0 / 1.5	428.8 / 1.8	464.2 / 1.8 h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^u	11 351	16 854	19 481 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^u	31	34	35 h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	5 002	7 003	10 407 b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.3	22.8	23.5
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	92.3 / 72.0	93.2 / 75.7	94.2 / 79.5 ^b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %		70.4 / 43.5	72.3 / 47.5 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.93	0.19	0.00 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to the functional urban area. d, 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Istimate. g Series linked to former series. h 2014. i Break in the time series. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m 2003. n 2012. o 2004. p Population aged 5 years and over. q Partial data. r 2001. s 2009. t 2013. u Data include Timor-Leste.

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

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Region	Southern Asia	UN membership		24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2017)	81 163a	Surface area (km		1 628 750 b,c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)	49.8a	Sex ratio (m per			
Capital city	Tehran	National currence		ranian Rial (IRR)	
Capital city pop. (000)	8 432.2 c	Exchange rate (p		32 376.0 ^d	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		219 846	467 790	398 563¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		4.2	6.6	0.4¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		3 135.2	6 299.9	5 038.1 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		6.4	6.7	8.6°	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		45.7	40.3	39.1 ^c	
Economy: Services and other		47.9	53.1	52.3 c	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed) ^e	24.7	19.2	16.6	
Employment: Industry (% of a	employed) ^e	30.4	32.2	32.5	
Employment: Services (% of	employed) ^e	44.9	48.6	50.9	
Unemployment (% of labour	force)	12.1	13.5	11.3 e	
Labour force participation (fe	male/male pop. %)e	19.4 / 74.2	16.0 / 69.9	16.3 / 73.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	000=100)	193	386	913 ^f	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	102	106	106 ^f	
Food production index (2004-	2006=100)	102	106	107 f	
International trade: Exports (million US\$) ^{g,h}	60 012	83 785	45 627 d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$) ^{g,h}	38 869	54 697	35 333 d	
International trade: Balance	million US\$) ^{g,h}	21 143	29 088	10 294 ^d	
Major trading partner	<u> </u>			2	016
Export partners (% of exports		1.3 India	17.3	Turkey 9.	.7
Import partners (% of import	•	1.3 United Arab E		,	.4
	offina 5				
Social indicators	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver		1.3	1.1	1.2°	
Urban population (% of total		67.6	70.6	73.4c	
Urban population growth rate		2.3	2.1	2.1 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births		2.0	1.8	1.7¢	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		72.3 / 70.0	74.6 / 71.0	76.2 / 74.0°	
Population age distribution (0		26.1 / 6.8	23.5 / 7.1	23.7 / 8.8ª	
International migrant stock (I		2 568.9 / 3.7	2 761.6 / 3		
Refugees and others of conc		1 319.4 ^k	1 085.3 k	978.3 ^d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		25.0	18.9	14.8¢	
Health: Total expenditure (%		5.7	7.2	7.5 ^f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.9		1.5 ^f	
Education: Government expe		4.2	3.9	2.9¢	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.8 / 101.3	105.3 / 106		
Education: Secondary gross (enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.4 / 77.2	81.1 / 82.7	88.9 / 89.4 c	
Education: Tertiary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.5 / 22.2	42.3 / 42.9	67.7 / 75.9°	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	r 100 000 pop.)	5.4	5.2	4.1 c	
Seats held by women in nati	onal parliaments (%)	4.1	2.8	5.9	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	(per 100 inhabitants)	12.1 m	72.6	93.4¢	
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitants)	8.1 e	15.9 n	44.1 e,c	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.3 o,p	0.39	
Threatened species (number		69 r	102	134	
Forested area (% of land are	a)	6.6	6.6	6.6 e,f	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	468.8 / 6.7	573.0 / 7.7	649.5 / 8.3 f	
Energy production, primary (F		13 006	14 283	13 291 f	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		104	116	127 ^f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati			2 938	5 237 c	
Important sites for terrestria		47.9	48.6	48.6	
Pop. using improved drinking		98.0 / 88.8	97.8 / 90.9	97.7 / 92.1°	
rup, using improved samtati	on facilities (urban/rural, %)	88.2 / 74.5	92.3 / 79.6	92.8 / 82.3c	
Net Official Development As	on facilities (urban/rural, %)		92.3 / 79.6 0.02	92.8 / 82.3 c 0.02 f	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Land area only. c 2015. d 2016. e Estimate. f 2014. g Data include oil and gas. The value of oil exports and total exports are rough estimates based on information published in various petroleum industry journals. h Year ending 20 March of the year stated. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Exchange rate changed in 2002 from multiple to a managed floating exchange rate. Inter-bank market rate used prior to 2002. m Data as at the end of October. n Population aged 6 years and over. o Excluding government. p Excluding private non-profit. q 2012. r 2004.

Region	Western Asia	UN membership		21 December 1945	
Population (000, 2017)	38 275 a	Surface area (km2		435 052 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city	88.1ª Baghdad	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		Iragi Dinar (IQD)	
Capital city pop. (000)	6 642.8b	Exchange rate (pe		1 182.0¢	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current LIS\$)	36 268	117 138	164 234 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		4.4	5.5	- 2.4b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		1 342.4	3 794.8	4 509.0b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		6.9	5.1	4.6b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		63.3	55.4	58.0b	
Economy: Services and other		29.9	39.4	37.4b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		22.6	22.4	20.4	
Employment: Industry (% of		18.3	18.8	21.0	
Employment: Services (% of		59.1	58.9	58.6	
Unemployment (% of labour		18.0	15.2d	16.1 d	
Labour force participation (fe		13.7 / 68.9	14.5 / 69.3		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		323 e	660 f	7709	
Agricultural production index		104	104	1239	
Food production index (2004		104	104	1239	
International trade: Exports (19 773	52 483	27 341 c	
International trade: Imports		12 861	31 764	45 831 °	
International trade: Balance		6 912	20 718	- 18 490 c	
Balance of payments, curren		- 7 513	6 488	4 121 b	
Major trading partner	S			2	2016
Export partners (% of export	s) China 22	.9 India	21.3	United States 1	13.5
Import partners (% of import	ts) Areas nes h 70	0.4 China	9.0	United Arab Emirates 4	1.7
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %)i	2.7	2.6	3.2b	
Urban population (% of total		68.8	69.0	69.5b	
orban population (70 or total					
Urban population growth rat				3.0b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ⁱ	2.9	2.5	3.0 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	e (average annual %) ⁱ s per woman) ⁱ	2.9 4.7	2.5 4.6	4.6 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem	e (average annual %) ⁱ s per woman) ⁱ lales/males, years) ⁱ	2.9 4.7 71.0 / 66.9	2.5 4.6 71.2 / 65.	4.6 ^b 1 71.4 / 67.0 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (e (average annual %) ⁱ s per woman) ⁱ nales/males, years) ⁱ 0-14 and 60+ years, %)	2.9 4.7 71.0 / 66.9 42.0 / 5.1	2.5 4.6 71.2 / 65. 41.7 / 4.8	4.6 b 1 71.4 / 67.0 b 40.4 / 5.0 a	
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (e (average annual %) [†] s per woman) [†] lales/males, years) [†] 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	2.9 4.7 71.0 / 66.9 42.0 / 5.1 132.9 / 0.5	2.5 4.6 71.2 / 65. 41.7 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4	4.6 b 1 71.4 / 67.0 b 40.4 / 5.0 a 4 353.9 / 1.0 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond	e (average annual %) [†] s per woman) [†] sales/males, years) [†] 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{‡,k} een to UNHCR (000)	2.9 4.7 71.0 / 66.9 42.0 / 5.1 132.9 / 0.5 1 578.2	2.5 4.6 71.2 / 65. 41.7 / 4.8	4.6 ^b 1 71.4 / 67.0 ^b 40.4 / 5.0 ^a 4 353.9 / 1.0 ^b 4 736.2 ^c	
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ alles/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹	2.9 4.7 71.0 / 66.9 42.0 / 5.1 132.9 / 0.5 1 578.2 34.7	2.5 4.6 71.2 / 65. 41.7 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 796.3	4.6 b 1 71.4 / 67.0 b 40.4 / 5.0 a 4 353.9 / 1.0 b 4 736.2 c 32.1 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (%	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ alles/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} eren to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) ^{e,m,n}	2.9 4.7 71.0 / 66.9 42.0 / 5.1 132.9 / 0.5 1 578.2	2.5 4.6 71.2 / 65. 41.7 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.1 1 796.3 33.3	4.6 ^b 1 71.4 / 67.0 ^b 40.4 / 5.0 ^a 4 353.9 / 1.0 ^b 4 736.2 ^c	
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ sales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) ^{e,m,n} 0 pop.)	2.9 4.7 71.0 / 66.9 42.0 / 5.1 132.9 / 0.5 1 578.2 34.7	2.5 4.6 71.2 / 65. 41.7 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 796.3 33.3 3.8	4.6b 1 71.4 / 67.0b 40.4 / 5.0a 4 353.9 / 1.0b 4 736.2c 32.1b 5.59 0.99	
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Primary gross en	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ sales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) ^{e,m,n} 0 pop.)	2.9 4.7 71.0 / 66.9 42.0 / 5.1 132.9 / 0.5 1 578.2 34.7 4.1 	2.5 4.6 71.2 / 65. 41.7 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 796.3 l 33.3 3.8 0.6	4.6b 1 71.4 / 67.0b 40.4 / 5.0a 4 353.9 / 1.0b 4 736.2c 32.1b 5.59 0.99	
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Primary gross en	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ lales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{1k} tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) e.m.n 0 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 4.7 71.0 / 66.9 42.0 / 5.1 132.9 / 0.5 1 578.2 1 34.7 4.1 95.2 / 113.1 °	2.5 4.6 71.2 / 65.7 41.7 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1.796.3 1 33.3 3.8 0.6 98.7 / 117	4.6b 1 71.4 / 67.0b 40.4 / 5.0a 4 353.9 / 1.0b 4 736.2c 32.1b 5.59 0.99	
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Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock) Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00/ Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (per	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ alles/males, years) ¹ 0.014 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ¹ k tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP)e.m.n 0 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ⁹ onal parliaments (%)	2.9 4.7 71.0 / 66.9 42.0 / 5.1 132.9 / 0.5 1 578.2 l 34.7 4.1 95.2 / 113.1 o 38.2 / 56.5 o 11.9 / 20.0 d 	2.5 4.6 71.2 / 65. 41.7 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 1 796.3 33.3 3.8 0.6 98.7 / 117 45.6 / 60.3 /	4.6b 1 71.4 / 67.0b 40.4 / 5.0a 4 353.9 / 1.0b 4 736.2c 32.1b 5.59 0.99/// 10.19	
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Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock) (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ altes/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.jl ^{1,k} ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{e,m,n} of pop.) of. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ² eronal parliaments (%) sastructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9 4.7 71.0 / 66.9 42.0 / 5.1 132.9 / 0.5 1578.2 l 34.7 4.1 95.2 / 113.1 o 38.2 / 56.5 o 11.9 / 20.0 d 6.4 r 2005 5.6	2.5 4.6 71.2 / 65. 41.7 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 17.96.3 l 33.3 3.8 0.6 98.7 / 117 45.6 / 60.3 / 9.7 25.5 2010 75.1	4.6b 1 71.4 / 67.0b 40.4 / 5.0a 4 353.9 / 1.0b 4 736.2c 32.1b 5.59 0.99/ 9P/ 10.19 25.3 2017 93.8d.b	
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Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock) (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Primary gross enrouse and the stock of	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ altes/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 0-15 and (f/m per 100 pop.) 0-16 and (f/m per 100 pop.) 0-17 artio (f/m per 100 pop.) 0-18 artio (f/m per 100 pop.) 0-19 artio (f/m per	2.9 4.7 71.0 / 66.9 42.0 / 5.1 132.9 / 0.5 1578.2 134.7 4.1 95.2 / 113.1 0 38.2 / 56.5 11.9 / 20.0 4 6.4 7 2005 5.6 0.9 4 35 1.9	2.5 4.6 71.2 / 65. 41.7 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.2 1 796.3 1 33.3 3.8 0.6 98.7 / 117 45.6 / 60.9 / 9.7 25.5 2010 75.1 2.5 -0.0 s.t 60	4.6b 1 71.4 / 67.0b 40.4 / 50.0a 4 353.9 / 1.0b 4 736.2c 32.1b 5.59 0.99/ / 10.19 25.3 2017 93.8 d.b 17.2 d.b -0.0 e.g 72 1.99	
Fertility rate, total (live birth- Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00(Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary ()	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ ales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.ji ^k tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) ^{e,m,n} 0 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) el roto	2.9 4.7 71.0 / 66.9 42.0 / 5.1 132.9 / 0.5 1578.2 34.7 4.1 95.2 / 113.1 38.2 / 56.5 11.9 / 20.0 6.4 2005 5.6 0.9 35 1.9 113.5 / 4.1	2.5 4.6 71.2 / 65. 41.7 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.4 117.4 / 0.4 133.3 3.8 0.6 98.7 / 117 45.6 / 60.3 / 9.7 25.5 2010 75.1 2.5 -0.0s.t 60 1.9 112.2 / 3.4	4.6b 1 71.4 / 67.0b 40.4 / 50.0a 4 353.9 / 1.0b 4 736.2c 32.1b 5.59 0.99/ 10.19 25.3 2017 93.8d.b 17.2d.b ~0.0e.g 72 1.99 6 168.4 / 4.89	
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 G Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati migrant for the period of the period o	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ lales/males, years) ¹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{1k} tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{e,m,n} 0 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ⁹ er 100 000 pop.) ⁹ ional parliaments (%) s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) ^u hapid llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules)	2.9 4.7 71.0 / 66.9 42.0 / 5.1 132.9 / 0.5 1 578.2 34.7 4.1 95.2 / 113.1 38.2 / 56.5 11.9 / 20.0 2005 5.6 0.9 35 1.9 113.5 / 4.1 4 147	2.5 4.6 71.2 / 65. 41.7 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.1 1796.3 l 33.3 3.8 0.6 98.7 / 117 45.6 / 60.3 / 9.7 2010 75.1 2.5 -0.0 s.t 60 1.9 112.2 / 3.6 5 274	4.6b 1 71.4 / 67.0b 40.4 / 5.0a 4 353.9 / 1.0b 4 736.2c 32.1b 5.59 0.99/ 10.19 25.3 2017 93.8d.b 17.2d.b -0.0e.g 72 1.99 6 168.4 / 4.89 6 744.9	
Fertility rate, total (live birth- Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00(Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary ()	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ lales/males, years) ¹ 0.14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop, Ji ^k tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) ^{e,m,n} 0 pop.] orlor, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ³ ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) ^u) a) ^d llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) gajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000)	2.9 4.7 71.0 / 66.9 42.0 / 5.1 132.9 / 0.5 1 578.2 34.7 4.1 95.2 / 113.1 38.2 / 56.5 11.9 / 20.0 2005 5.6 0.9 35 1.9 113.5 / 4.1 4 147 54	2.5 4.6 71.2 / 65. 41.7 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.1 1796.3 l 33.3 3.8 0.6 98.7 / 117 45.6 / 60.5 / / 25.5 2010 75.1 2.5 -0.0 s.t 60 1.9 112.2 / 3.0 5 / 274 47	4.6b 1 71.4 / 67.0b 40.4 / 5.0a 4 353.9 / 1.0b 4 736.2c 32.1b 5.59 0.99 0.9 / 10.19 25.3 2017 93.8d.b 17.2 d.b ~0.0e.g 72 1.99 168.4 / 4.89 6 7449 589	
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock). Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 OOE Education: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (ps Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (Increy) is proposed to the proposed service of the propo	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ lales/males, years) ¹ 0.014 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ¹ k tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{e,m,n} 0 pop.) 10. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 10. ratio (f/m p	2.9 4.7 71.0 / 66.9 42.0 / 5.1 132.9 / 0.5 1 578.2 34.7 4.1 95.2 / 113.1 38.2 / 56.5 11.9 / 20.0 6.4 2005 5.6 0.9 35 1.9 113.5 / 4.1 4 147 54	2.5 4.6 71.2 / 65. 41.7 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.2 1 796.3 l 33.3 3.8 0.6 98.7 / 117 45.6 / 60.5 / 9.7 25.5 2010 75.1 2.5 -0.0 s.t 60 1.9 112.2 / 3.t 5 274 47 1 518	4.6b 1 71.4 / 67.0b 40.4 / 5.0a 4 353.9 / 1.0b 4736.2c 32.1b 5.5g 0.99/ 10.19 25.3 2017 93.8db 17.2db -0.0eg 72 1.99 6 168.4 / 4.89 6 7449 589 882v 5.1	
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock) Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (Mealth: Physicians (per 1 OOE Education: Primary gross enrotted total primary gross enrotted total properties of the properties	e (average annual %) ¹ s per woman) ¹ lales/males, years) ¹ 0.014 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ¹ k tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{e,m,n} 0 pop.) 10. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 10. ratio (f/m p	2.9 4.7 71.0 / 66.9 42.0 / 5.1 132.9 / 0.5 1 578.2 34.7 4.1 95.2 / 113.1 6.4 2005 5.6 0.9 1.9 / 20.0 1.9 113.5 / 4.1 4 147 54 0.0	2.5 4.6 71.2 / 65. 41.7 / 4.8 41.7 / 4.8 117.4 / 0.2 1 796.3 ! 33.3 3.8 0.6 98.7 / 117 45.6 / 60.9 / 9.7 25.5 2010 75.1 2.5 -0.0 s.t 60 1.9 112.2 / 3.6 5 274 47 1 518 1.3	4.6b 1 71.4 / 67.0b 40.4 / 50.0e 4 353.9 / 1.0b 4 736.2c 32.1b 5.59 0.99 10.19 25.3 2017 93.8 db 17.2 db0.0e 72 1.99 6 168.4 / 4.89 6 7449 589 892v 5.1 2 93.8 / 70.1b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate, e Break in the time series. f Series linked to former series. g 2014. h Areas not elsewhere specified, i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. K Refers to foreign citizens. I Data as at the end of December, m Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. n The estimates do not include expenditures for Northern Iraq. o 2004. p 2007. q Data refer to Central Iraq. r 2009. s Excluding business enterprise. t R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure or based on R&D budget. u Excluding private non-profit. v 2013.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 43.51

0.88b

1.55

Ireland

Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 69.1a Capital city Dublin	ern Europe	UN membership		cember 1955		
Capital city Dublin	Population (000, 2017) 4 762 a		Surface area (km2) 69 797 b Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 98.4 a			
	_			CLID)		
		National currency Euro (EUR) Exchange rate (per US\$) 0.9c				
Economic indicators	.4*	2005	2010	2017		
GDP: Gross domestic product (millio	LICO)	211 680	221 343	283 716 ^b		
•	.,					
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2	zoos prices)	5.8 50 355.5	2.0 47 937.5	26.3 ^b 60 513.6 ^b		
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1.2	1.1	1.0b		
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)d Economy: Industry (% of GVA)d		34.3	26.1	41.7b		
Economy: Services and other activit	v 1% of GVA1d	64.5	72.9	57.3b		
Employment: Agriculture (% of emp		5.9	4.5	4.8		
Employment: Agriculture (% of employ Employment: Industry (% of employ		27.6	19.5	17.7		
Employment: Services (% of employ		66.5	76.0	77.4		
Unemployment (% of labour force)	cuj	4.3	13.9	7.6e		
Labour force participation (female/r	nale non %\e	52.4 / 72.9	53.3 / 69.2	51.9 / 67.1		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=10		119	128	134 f		
Agricultural production index (2004-		99	100	102 f		
Food production index (2004-2006=		99	100	102 f		
Index of industrial production (2005)		100	1099	128 g,f		
nternational trade: Exports (million		110 003	118 338	129 315¢		
nternational trade: Imports (million	.,	70 284	60 550	76 997 c		
International trade: Balance (million		39 719	57 788	52 318¢		
Balance of payments, current accou	nt (million US\$)	- 7 150	2 319	28 967 b		
Major trading partners				201		
Export partners (% of exports)	United States 25	.8 United King	dom 12.8	Belgium 12.6		
Import partners (% of imports)	United Kingdom 23			France 12.5		
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017		
Population growth rate (average an	nual %\h	1.8	1.9	0.3 b		
Urban population (% of total popula		60.5	61.8	63.2b		
Urban population growth rate (avera		2.2	1.9	1.6 ^b		
Fertility rate, total (live births per w		2.0	2.0	2.0b		
Life expectancy at birth (females/ma		80.4 / 75.3	82.0 / 77.4	83.0 / 78.7 b		
opulation age distribution (0-14 an		20.2 / 14.8	20.7 / 16.1	21.6 / 19.1a		
, ,	, , ,					
International migrant stock (000/%	of total pop.)	589.0 / 14.0 9.5 i	20.7 / 16.1 730.5 / 15.8 14.2 i	21.6 / 19.1 a 746.3 / 15.9 b 10.5 c		
International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to U	of total pop.) JNHCR (000)	589.0 / 14.0	730.5 / 15.8	746.3 / 15.9b		
nternational migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to U nfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live	of total pop.) JNHCR (000) births) ^h	589.0 / 14.0 9.5 i	730.5 / 15.8 14.2 i	746.3 / 15.9 ^b 10.5 ^c		
International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to U Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Total expenditure (% of GDF	of total pop.) JNHCR (000) births) ^h	589.0 / 14.0 9.5 i 5.2	730.5 / 15.8 14.2 i 3.7	746.3 / 15.9 b 10.5 c 3.4 b		
nternational migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to U nfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Total expenditure (% of GDF Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	of total pop.) JNHCR (000) births) ^h P) ^j	589.0 / 14.0 9.5 i 5.2 7.3	730.5 / 15.8 14.2 i 3.7	746.3 / 15.9 b 10.5 c 3.4 b 7.8 f		
International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to I Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Total expenditure (% of GDF Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio	of total pop.) JNHCR (000) births) ^h P) (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.)	589.0 / 14.0 9.5 i 5.2 7.3 4.5 106.3 / 107.0	730.5 / 15.8 14.2 ¹ 3.7 8.8 6.1 107.0 / 106.6	746.3 / 15.9b 10.5c 3.4b 7.8f 2.8b 5.3k 102.0 / 100.9b		
International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to I Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Total expenditure (% of Edhealth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratic Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratic	of total pop.) JNHCR (000) births) ^h Pji (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.)	589.0 / 14.0 9.5 ¹ 5.2 7.3 4.5 106.3 / 107.0 114.7 / 104.6	730.5 / 15.8 14.2 i 3.7 8.8 6.1 107.0 / 106.6 126.2 / 120.8	746.3 / 15.9 b 10.5 c 3.4 b 7.8 f 2.8 b 5.3 k 102.0 / 100.9 b 129.4 / 125.6 b		
International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Unifant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Total expenditure (% of GDF Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratic Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratic Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratic	of total pop.) JNHCR (000) births) ^h j) i (% of GDP) b (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) b (f/m per 100 pop.)	589.0 / 14.0 9.5 ⁱ 5.2 7.3 4.5 106.3 / 107.0 114.7 / 104.6 60.7 / 48.0	730.5 / 15.8 14.2 i 3.7 8.8 6.1 107.0 / 106.6 126.2 / 120.8 66.5 / 59.6	746.3 / 15.9 b 10.5 c 3.4 b 7.8 f 2.8 b 5.3 k 102.0 / 100.9 b 129.4 / 125.6 b 87.6 / 80.1 b		
International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Unifant mortality rate (per 1 000 live). Health: Total expenditure (% of GDF Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.). Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratic Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratic Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratic Intentional homicide rate (per 100 0	of total pop.) JNHCR (000) births) ^h (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.)	589.0 / 14.0 9.5 ¹ 5.2 7.3 4.5 106.3 / 107.0 114.7 / 104.6 60.7 / 48.0 1.2	730.5 / 15.8 14.2 i 3.7 8.8 6.1 107.0 / 106.6 126.2 / 120.8 66.5 / 59.6 1.2	746.3 / 15.9 b 10.5 c 3.4 b 7.8 f 2.8 b 5.3 k 102.0 / 100.9 b 129.4 / 125.6 b 87.6 / 80.1 b 0.6 b		
Population age distribution (0-14 an International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live. Health: Total expenditure (% of GDF Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratic Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratic Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratic Intentional homicide rate (per 100 0 Seats held by women in national pa	of total pop.) JNHCR (000) births) ^h (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.)	589.0 / 14.0 9.5 ⁱ 5.2 7.3 4.5 106.3 / 107.0 114.7 / 104.6 60.7 / 48.0	730.5 / 15.8 14.2 i 3.7 8.8 6.1 107.0 / 106.6 126.2 / 120.8 66.5 / 59.6	746.3 / 15.9 b 10.5 c 3.4 b 7.8 f 2.8 b 5.3 k 102.0 / 100.9 b 129.4 / 125.6 b 87.6 / 80.1 b		
International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Unifant mortality rate (per 1 000 live) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDF Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratic Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratic Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratic Intentional homicide rate (per 100 0 Seats held by women in national pa	of total pop.) JNHCR (000) births) ^h j) i (% of GDP) 5 (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) 0 (f/m per 100 pop.) 00 pop.) vrliaments (%)	589.0 / 14.0 9.5 ¹ 5.2 7.3 4.5 106.3 / 107.0 114.7 / 104.6 60.7 / 48.0 1.2	730.5 / 15.8 14.2 i 3.7 8.8 6.1 107.0 / 106.6 126.2 / 120.8 66.5 / 59.6 1.2	746.3 / 15.9 b 10.5 c 3.4 b 7.8 f 2.8 b 5.3 k 102.0 / 100.9 b 129.4 / 125.6 b 87.6 / 80.1 b 0.6 b		
International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live leadth: Total expenditure (% of GDF Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratic Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratic intentional homicide rate (per 100 0 Seats held by women in national pa	of total pop.) JNHCR (000) births) ^h P) i (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) urliaments (%) ture indicators on inhabitants)	589.0 / 14.0 9.5i 5.2 7.3 4.5 106.3 / 107.0 114.7 / 104.6 60.7 / 48.0 1.2 13.3 2005 102.7	730.5 / 15.8 14.2 i 3.7 8.8 6.1 107.0 / 106.6 126.2 / 120.8 66.5 / 59.6 1.2 13.9 2010	746.3 / 15.9 b 10.5 c 3.4 b 7.8 f 2.8 b 5.3 k 102.0 / 100.9 b 129.4 / 125.6 b 87.6 / 80.1 b 0.6 b 22.2 2017		
International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live leadth: Total expenditure (% of GDF Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratic Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratic intentional homicide rate (per 100 0 Seats held by women in national pa	of total pop.) JNHCR (000) births) ^h P) i (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) urliaments (%) ture indicators on inhabitants)	589.0 / 14.0 9.5i 5.2 7.3 4.5 106.3 / 107.0 114.7 / 104.6 60.7 / 48.0 1.2 13.3 2005 102.7 41.6	730.5 / 15.8 14.2 i 3.7 8.8 6.1 107.0 / 106.6 126.2 / 120.8 66.5 / 59.6 1.2 13.9 2010 105.2 69.8	746.3 / 15.9 b 10.5 c 3.4 b 7.8 f 2.8 b 5.3 k 102.0 / 100.9 b 129.4 / 125.6 b 87.6 / 80.1 b 0.6 b 22.2 2017 103.7 b 80.1 b		
nternational migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to I offant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Total expenditure (% of GDF Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratic Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratic Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratic	of total pop.) JNHCR (000) births) ^h P) ^j (% of GDP) b (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) b (f/m per 100 pop.) vrliaments (%) ture indicators 00 inhabitants)	589.0 / 14.0 9.5i 5.2 7.3 4.5 106.3 / 107.0 114.7 / 104.6 60.7 / 48.0 1.2 1.3 2005 102.7 41.6 1.2	730.5 / 15.8 14.2 i 3.7 8.8 6.1 107.0 / 106.6 126.2 / 120.8 66.5 / 59.6 1.2 13.9 2010 105.2 69.8 1.6 e	746.3 / 15.9 b 10.5 c 3.4 b 7.8 f 2.8 b 5.3 k 102.0 / 100.9 b 129.4 / 125.6 b 87.6 / 80.1 b 0.6 b 22.2 2017 103.7 b 80.1 b 1.5 e.f		
nternational migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to I offant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Total expenditure (% of GDF Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. ratic Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratic Education: Fertiary gross enrol. ratic Education: Fertiary gross enrol. ratic Education: Interiary gross enrol. ratic Education: Hertiary gross enrol. rati	of total pop.) JNHCR (000) births) ^h P) ^j (% of GDP) b (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) b (f/m per 100 pop.) vrliaments (%) ture indicators 00 inhabitants)	589.0 / 14.0 9.5i 5.2 7.3 4.5 106.3 / 107.0 114.7 / 104.6 60.7 / 48.0 1.2 13.3 2005 102.7 41.6 1.2 22 m	730.5 / 15.8 14.2 i 3.7 8.8 6.1 107.0 / 106.6 126.2 / 120.8 66.5 / 59.6 1.2 13.9 2010 105.2 69.8 1.6e 27	746.3 / 15.9 b 10.5 c 3.4 b 7.8 f 2.8 b 5.3 k 102.0 / 100.9 b 129.4 / 125.6 b 87.6 / 80.1 b 0.6 b 22.2 2017 103.7 b 80.1 b 1.5 e.f 50		
nternational migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to London mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Total expenditure (% of GDF dealth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Government expenditure Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratic Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratic attentional homicide rate (per 100 0 Seats held by women in national pa Environment and infrastruc Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 1 ndividuals using the Internet (per 1 ndividuals using the Internet (per 1 Research & Development expenditur (Preatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	of total pop.) JNHCR (000) births) ^h births) ^h c) ^j (% of GDP) (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) urliaments (%) ture indicators 00 inhabitants) ure (% of GDP)	589.0 / 14.0 9.5i 5.2 7.3 4.5 106.3 / 107.0 114.7 / 104.6 60.7 / 48.0 1.2 13.3 2005 102.7 41.6 1.2 22 ^m 10.1	730.5 / 15.8 14.2 i 3.7 8.8 6.1 107.0 / 106.6 126.2 / 120.8 66.5 / 59.6 1.2 13.9 2010 105.2 69.8 1.6 e 27 10.5	746.3 / 15.9 b 10.5 c 3.4 b 7.8 f 2.8 b 5.3 k 102.0 / 100.9 b 129.4 / 125.6 b 87.6 / 80.1 b 0.6 b 22.2 2017 103.7 b 80.1 b 1.5 e.f 50 10.9 e.f		
nternational migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to to the fact the fact that the fa	of total pop.) JNHCR (000) births) ^h P) ^j I (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) urliaments (%) ture indicators 00 inhabitants) urliaments (% of GDP) as/tons per capita)	589.0 / 14.0 9.5i 5.2 7.3 4.5 106.3 / 107.0 114.7 / 104.6 60.7 / 48.0 1.2 13.3 2005 102.7 41.6 1.2 22 ^m 10.1 43.5 / 10.5	730.5 / 15.8 14.2 i 3.7 8.8 6.1 107.0 / 106.6 126.2 / 120.8 66.5 / 59.6 1.2 13.9 2010 105.2 69.8 1.6e 27 10.5 40.1 / 8.7	746.3 / 15.9 b 10.5 c 3.4 b 7.8 f 2.8 b 5.3 k 102.0 / 100.9 b 129.4 / 125.6 b 87.6 / 80.1 b 0.6 b 22.2 2017 103.7 b 80.1 b 1.5 e, f 50 10.9 e, f 34.1 / 7.3 f		
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a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant) b 2015 c 2016 d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4 e Estimate. f 2014 g Excluding water and waste management. h Data refers to a 5-vear period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December; I reland has reviewed and improved its data collection as part of the transition to SHA 2011 leading to more complete SHA 2011 data than available under SHA 1.0 k 2013. I Population aged 16 to 7 4 years. m 2004 n Including tourists from Northern Ireland. o Break in the time series. p Development Assistance Committee member (OECD) q Provisional data.

0.52

0.33 q,c

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^p 0.42

Isle of Man

Region	Northern Europe	Population (000			
Surface area (km2) 572 b		Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 147.9a			
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017)					
National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)	Capital city pop	. (000) 28.7	9	
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d				
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed) ^f	1.49	1.9 ^h		
Employment: Industry (% of	employed) ^f	16.1 ⁹	14.8 ^h		
Employment: Services (% of	employed)f	82.59	83.3h		
Unemployment (% of labour	force)	1.69	2.4 ^h	2.6 i,j,k	
Labour force participation (fe	Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)		56.3 / 69.9 h	57.5 / 69.3 i,l,m	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	000=100)	117	140	161 e	
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ⁿ	1.0	1.0	0.8b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	51.9	52.0	52.2b	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ⁿ	0.9	0.9	0.8b	
Population age distribution (0	0-14 and 60+ years, %)c	17.3 / 22.1	16.4 / 24.1 0	16.0 / 26.9 d	
International migrant stock (I	000/% of total pop.)	41.5 / 51.6	43.4 / 51.5	45.2 / 51.5 ^b	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Threatened species (number)			2	3	
Forested area (% of land are	a) ^p	6.1	6.1	6.1 e	
Energy production, primary (F	Petajoules) ^p	0	0	0 e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c De jure population. d 2016. e 2014. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g 2001. h 2006. i Break in the time series. j Population aged 15 to 64 years. k 2013. l Population aged 16 years and over. m 2011. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o 2009. p Estimate.

Israel

Region	Western Asia	UN membership	date 11	May 1949	
Population (000, 2017)	8 322 a	Surface area (km		072 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per			
Capital city	Jerusalem ^c 839.1 ^{d,b}	National current		w Israeli Sheqel (ILS)	
Capital city pop. (000)	033.1%	Exchange rate (p	2010	2017	
Economic indicators GDP: Gross domestic produc	+ (:II:+ LICΦ)	2005 142 462	233 756	2017 299 413 ^b	
		4.2	5.7	2.5b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, GDP per capita (current US\$		21 573.2	31 502.0	37 129.4b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		1.8	1.7	1.3b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV		23.0	22.8	21.2b	
Economy: Services and othe		75.2	75.5	77.5b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		2.0	1.6	1.0	
Employment: Industry (% of		21.6	20.2	17.9	
Employment: Services (% of		76.4	78.1	81.0	
Unemployment (% of labour		11.3	8.5	5.99	
Labour force participation (f		55.4 / 69.3	57.1 / 69.7	58.5 / 69.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		109	124	133 h	
Agricultural production inde		100	104	112h	
Food production index (2004		100	105	112h	
Index of industrial productio	n (2005=100) ⁱ		126	136 ^h	
International trade: Exports	(million US\$) ^j	42 771	58 413	60 571 e	
International trade: Imports	(million US\$) ^j	45 032	59 194	65 803 e	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$) ^j	- 2 262	- 781	- 5 232 e	
Balance of payments, currer	nt account (million US\$)	4 043	7 854	13 642 ^{k,b}	
Major trading partner	'S			- 2	2016
Export partners (% of export		.2 China, Hong Ko	ong SAR 7.3	United Kingdom 6	3.6
Import partners (% of import			9.0		3.5
Social indicators	<u>'</u>	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (ave	rage appual 9/ \	1.9	2.3	1.6 ^b	
Urban population (% of tota		91.5	91.8	92.1b	
Urban population growth rat		1.9	2.4	1.4b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth		2.9	2.9	3.0b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	s per woman,				
	nalos/malos voars)	816/77/	82 8 / 79 N		
Population and distribution (81.6 / 77.4	82.8 / 79.0 27.3 / 14.9	83.7 / 80.0 ^b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	27.9 / 13.2	27.3 / 14.9	27.9 / 16.1 a	
International migrant stock (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m	27.9 / 13.2 1 889.5 / 28.6	27.3 / 14.9 1 950.6 / 26.3	27.9 / 16.1 a	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond	0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m cern to UNHCR (000)	27.9 / 13.2 1 889.5 / 28.6 1.5 n	27.3 / 14.9 1 950.6 / 26.3 31.1 n	27.9 / 16.1a 2 011.7 / 24.9b 44.7e	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m cern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹	27.9 / 13.2 1 889.5 / 28.6 1.5 ° 5.0	27.3 / 14.9 1 950.6 / 26.3	27.9 / 16.1 a 2 011.7 / 24.9 b	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (%	0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m cern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP)	27.9 / 13.2 1 889.5 / 28.6 1.5 n 5.0 7.4	27.3 / 14.9 1 950.6 / 26.3 31.1 n 4.0 7.4	27.9 / 16.1 a 2 011.7 / 24.9 b 44.7 e 3.4 b 7.8 h	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m cern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 0 pop.)	27.9 / 13.2 1 889.5 / 28.6 1.5 ° 5.0	27.3 / 14.9 1 950.6 / 26.3 31.1 n 4.0	27.9 / 16.1 ^a 2 011.7 / 24.9 ^b 44.7 ^e 3.4 ^b	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00	0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m scen to UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP)	27.9 / 13.2 1 889.5 / 28.6 1.5 n 5.0 7.4	27.3 / 14.9 1 950.6 / 26.3 31.1n 4.0 7.4 3.4	27.9 / 16.1 a 3	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conding of the state (per 10 Health: Total expenditure (Pealth: Physicians (per 100 Education: Government expedituation: Primary gross en	0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m scen to UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP)	27.9 / 13.2 1 889.5 / 28.6 1.5 ⁿ 5.0 7.4 5.7	27.3 / 14.9 1.950.6 / 26.3 31.1 n 4.0 7.4 3.4 5.5	27.9 / 16.1 a 3 2 011.7 / 24.9 b 44.7 e 3.4 b 7.8 h 3.6 h 5.8 h	
International migrant stock Refugees and others of condingant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 OD Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en	0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m seen to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.9 / 13.2 1 889.5 / 28.6 1.5 n 5.0 7.4 5.7 103.8 / 103.3	27.3 / 14.9 1 950.6 / 26.3 31.1 n 4.0 7.4 3.4 5.5 104.5 / 104.0	27.9 / 16.1 a 2 011.7 / 24.9 b 44.7 e 3.4 b 7.8 h 3.6 h 5.8 h 105.1 / 104.4 b	
International migrant stock Refugees and others of condinfant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expediture) and the stock of the s	0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m sern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.9 / 13.2 1 889.5 / 28.6 1.5 n 5.0 7.4 5.7 103.8 / 103.3 104.4 / 105.0	27.3 / 14.9 1 950.6 / 26.3 31.1n 4.0 7.4 3.4 5.5 104.5 / 104.0 103.3 / 100.9	27.9 / 16.1 a 4 2011.7 / 24.9 b 44.7 e 3.4 b 7.8 h 3.6 h 5.8 h 105.1 / 104.4 b 103.0 / 102.0 b	
International migrant stock Refugees and others of condinant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en	0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m even to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.)	27.9 / 13.2 1 889.5 / 28.6 1.5 n 5.0 7.4 5.7 103.8 / 103.3 104.4 / 105.0 66.4 / 50.1	27.3 / 14.9 1 950.6 / 26.3 31.1 n 4.0 7.4 3.4 5.5 104.5 / 104.0 103.3 / 100.9 70.7 / 54.5 o	27.9 / 16.1 a 2 011.7 / 24.9 b 44.7 e 3.4 b 7.8 h 3.6 h 5.8 h 105.1 / 104.4 b 103.0 / 102.0 b 75.5 / 54.6 b	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of condinant mortality rate (per 1.0 Health: Total expenditure (WHealth: Physicians (per 1.00 Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (per 1.0 Medical Education).	0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m even to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%)	27.9 / 13.2 1.889.5 / 28.6 1.5 n 5.0 7.4 5.7 103.8 / 103.3 104.4 / 105.0 66.4 / 50.1 2.5	27.3 / 14.9 1 950.6 / 26.3 31.1 n 4.0 7.4 3.4 5.5 104.5 / 104.0 103.3 / 100.9 70.7 / 54.5 o 2.0	27.9 / 16.1 a 4.7 e 3.4 b 4.7 e 3.4 b 5.8 h 105.1 / 104.4 b 103.0 / 102.0 b 7.5.5 / 54.6 b 1.4 b	
International migrant stock Refugees and others of condinant mortality rate (per 1 of Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nat	0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m seem to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators	27.9 / 13.2 1.889.5 / 28.6 1.5 n 5.0 7.4 5.7 103.8 / 103.3 104.4 / 105.0 66.4 / 50.1 2.5 15.0	27.3 / 14.9 1 950.6 / 26.3 31.1 n 4.0 7.4 3.4 5.5 104.5 / 104.0 103.3 / 100.9 70.7 / 54.5 ° 2.0	27.9 / 16.1 a 2 011.7 / 24.9 b 44.7 e 3.4 b 7.8 h 3.6 h 5.8 h 105.1 / 104.4 b 103.0 / 102.0 b 75.5 / 54.6 b 1.4 b 27.5	
International migrant stock Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en Education: Pretiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (ps Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription	0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m seem to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ s of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants)	27.9 / 13.2 1 889.5 / 28.6 1.5 n 5.0 7.4 5.7 103.8 / 103.3 104.4 / 105.0 66.4 / 50.1 2.5 15.0	27.3 / 14.9 1 950.6 / 26.3 31.1 n 4.0 7.4 3.4 5.5 104.5 / 104.0 103.3 / 100.9 70.7 / 54.5 ° 2.0 19.2	27.9 / 16.1 a 3 2011.7 / 24.9 b 44.7 e 3.4 b 7.8 h 3.6 h 5.8 h 105.1 / 104.4 b 103.0 / 102.0 b 7.5.5 / 54.6 b 1.4 b 27.5	
International migrant stock Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pseats held by women in nat Environment and infrat	0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m seem to UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol artin (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.9 / 13.2 1 889.5 / 28.6 1.5 n 5.0 7.4 5.7 103.8 / 103.3 104.4 / 105.0 66.4 / 50.1 2.5 15.0 2005	27.3 / 14.9 1 950.6 / 26.3 31.1 ° 4.0 7.4 3.4 5.5 104.5 / 104.0 103.3 / 100.9 7.7 / 54.5 ° 2.0 19.2 2010	27.9 / 16.1 a 2 011.7 / 24.9 b 44.7 e 3.4 b 7.8 h 3.6 h 5.8 h 105.1 / 104.4 b 103.0 / 102.0 b 75.5 / 54.6 b 1.4 b 27.5 2017	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the International Modification Individuals using the International Control of Cont	0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m icem to UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol on open.) icer 100 000 pop.) icer 100 und parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) te (per 100 inhabitants) conditure (% of GDP) ^q	27.9 / 13.2 1 889.5 / 28.6 1.5 n 5.0 7.4 5.7 103.8 / 103.3 104.4 / 105.0 66.4 / 50.1 2.5 15.0 2005 117.5 25.2	27.3 / 14.9 1 950.6 / 26.3 31.1 ° 4.0 7.4 3.4 5.5 104.5 / 104.0 103.3 / 100.9 70.7 / 54.5 ° 2.0 19.2 2010 122.89 67.5 °	27.9 / 16.1 a 2 011.7 / 24.9 b 44.7 e 3.4 b 7.8 h 3.6 h 5.8 h 105.1 / 104.4 b 103.0 / 102.0 b 75.5 / 54.6 b 1.4 b 27.5 2017 133.5 9.6 78.9 9.6	
International migrant stock Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development expenses of control of the second in the second	0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m izern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ 00 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.9 / 13.2 1 889.5 / 28.6 1.5° 5.0 7.4 5.7 103.8 / 103.3 104.4 / 105.0 66.4 / 50.1 2.5 15.0 2005 117.5 25.2 4.0	27.3 / 14.9 1 950.6 / 26.3 31.1 ° 4.0 7.4 5.5 104.5 / 104.0 103.3 / 100.9 70.7 / 54.5 ° 2.0 19.2 2010 122.89 67.5 ° 3.9	27.9 / 16.1 a 3 / 2011.7 / 24.9 b 44.7 e 3.4 b 7.8 h 3.6 h 5.8 h 105.1 / 104.4 b 103.0 / 102.0 b 75.5 / 54.6 b 1.4 b 27.5 2017 133.5 9.6 78.9 s.b 4.1 h 174 7.5 g.h	
International migrant stock Refugees and others of condificant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (programment) sheld by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Internet Research & Development ex Threatened species (number 1).	0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m seem to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ s of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m	27.9 / 13.2 1.889.5 / 28.6 1.5 n 5.0 7.4 5.7 103.8 / 103.3 104.4 / 105.0 66.4 / 50.1 2.5 15.0 2005 117.5 25.2 4.0 57r	27.3 / 14.9 1 950.6 / 26.3 31.1 n 4.0 7.4 5.5 104.5 / 104.0 103.3 / 100.9 70.7 / 54.5 o 2.0 19.2 2010 122.89 67.5 p 3.9 131	27.9 / 16.1 a 2 011.7 / 24.9 b 44.7 e 3.4 b 7.8 h 3.6 h 5.8 h 105.1 / 104.4 b 103.0 / 102.0 b 75.5 / 54.6 b 1.4 b 27.5 2017 133.5 9.6 78.9 9.6 4.1 h 174	
International migrant stock Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (ps Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development experienced species (number forested area (% of land area for contact of contact of the property of the pro	0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m seem to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ s of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) ^q) aa)	27.9 / 13.2 1 889.5 / 28.6 1.5 n 5.0 7.4 5.7 103.8 / 103.3 104.4 / 105.0 66.4 / 50.1 2.5 15.0 2005 117.5 25.2 4.0 577 7.2	27.3 / 14.9 1 950.6 / 26.3 31.1 n 4.0 7.4 3.4 5.5 104.5 / 104.0 103.3 / 100.9 70.7 / 54.5 o 2.0 19.2 2010 122.8 g 67.5 p 3.9 131 7.1	27.9 / 16.1 a 2 011.7 / 24.9 b 44.7 e 3.4 b 7.8 h 3.6 h 5.8 h 105.1 / 104.4 b 103.0 / 102.0 b 75.5 / 54.6 b 1.4 b 27.5 2017 133.5 g.b 78.9 g.b 4.1 h 174 7.5 g.h 64.6 / 8.1 h 313 h	
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International migrant stock Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Total expenditure) (% Health: Total expenditure) (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expedication: Government expedication: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pseats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development experies (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy groduction, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestriates)	0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m item to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) erro	27.9 / 13.2 1 889.5 / 28.6 1.5 n 5.0 7.4 5.7 103.8 / 103.3 104.4 / 105.0 66.4 / 50.1 2.5 15.0 2005 117.5 25.2 4.0 57r 7.2 57.0 / 8.6 87 116 1 903 13.8	27.3 / 14.9 1 950.6 / 26.3 31.1 n 4.0 7.4 3.4 5.5 104.5 / 104.0 103.3 / 100.9 70.7 / 54.5 ° 2.0 19.2 2010 122.8 9 67.5 p 3.9 131 7.1 68.9 / 9.3 162 130 2 803 15.6	27.9 / 16.1 a 3 / 16.1 a 3 / 17 / 24.9 b 44.7 e 3.4 b 7.8 h 3.6 h 5.8 h 105.1 / 104.4 b 103.0 / 102.0 b 75.5 / 54.6 b 1.4 b 27.5 2017 133.5 g.b 78.9 g.b 4.1 h 174 7.5 g.h 64.6 / 8.1 h 313 h 119 h 2 799 b 15.7	
International migrant stock Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (ps Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development experience of the e	0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^m item to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ¹ o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) erro	27.9 / 13.2 1.889.5 / 28.6 1.5 n 5.0 7.4 5.7 103.8 / 103.3 104.4 / 105.0 66.4 / 50.1 2.5 15.0 2005 117.5 25.2 4.0 57 r 7.2 57.0 / 8.6 87 116 1 903	27.3 / 14.9 1 950.6 / 26.3 31.1 n 4.0 7.4 3.4 5.5 104.5 / 104.0 103.3 / 100.9 70.7 / 54.5 o 2.0 19.2 2010 122.8 9 67.5 p 3.9 131 7.1 68.9 / 9.3 162 130 2 803	27.9 / 16.1 a 2 011.7 / 24.9 b 44.7 e 3.4 b 7.8 h 3.6 h 5.8 h 105.1 / 104.4 b 103.0 / 102.0 b 75.5 / 54.6 b 1.4 b 27.5 2017 133.5 g.b 78.9 g.b 4.1 h 174 7.5 g.h 64.6 / 8.1 h 313 h 119 h 2 799 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Designation and data provided by Israel. The position of the United Nations on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (II) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. d Including East Jerusalem. e 2016. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estime. b 2014. i Data refers to mining and manufacturing. j Imports and exports net of returned goods. The figures also exclude Judea and Samaria and the Gaza area. k Break in the time series. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o 2009. p Population aged 20 years and over. q Excluding Defence (all or mostly). r 2004. s Excluding nationals residing abroad. t Provisional data.

0.07

0.07 t,e

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 0.07

Italy

Region Southern Europe UN membership date 14 December 1955 Population (000, 2017) Surface area (km2) 302 073 b 59.360a Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 201.8a Sex ratio (m per 100 f. 2017) 95.1a Capital city Rome National currency Euro (EUR) 3 718.0b Capital city pop. (000) Exchange rate (per US\$) 0.90 Economic indicators 2005 2010 2017 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 1 852 616 2 125 058 1 821 580b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) nα 17 0.7b GDP per capita (current US\$) 31 583 7 35 662.5 30 462 4b 2.2b Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)d 22 2 0 25.8 23.5b Economy: Industry (% of GVA)d 244 Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d 71.9 73.7 74 2 b Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)e 42 3.8 35 Employment: Industry (% of employed)e 30.7 27.1 28.7 65.1 67.5 69.4 Employment: Services (% of employed)e 11.4e Unemployment (% of labour force) 7.7 8 4 Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)e 37.8 / 61.0 37.8 / 59.0 39.2 / 57.8 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) 112f 123 f 133g Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 100 97 89g Food production index (2004-2006=100) 100 89 g 97 100 89 h 80 h,g Index of industrial production (2005=100) International trade: Exports (million US\$) 372 957 446 840 461 529° International trade: Imports (million US\$) 384 836 486 984 404 578¢ International trade: Balance (million US\$) - 11 878 - 40 145 56 951 c Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 29 744 - 73 118 29 348b 2016 Major trading partners 12 G 10.5 United States 8.9 Export partners (% of exports) Germany France Germany Import partners (% of imports) 16.3 France g q China 7.5 Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 0.3 Population growth rate (average annual %) 0.5 - 0.1b Urban population (% of total population) 67.7 68.3 69.0b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 0.7 8.0 0.4b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)i 1.4b 13 14 84.1 / 78.8 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 83.1 / 77.3 84.7 / 79.9b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 14.1 / 25.1 14.0 / 26.9 13.5 / 29.4a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 3 954.8 / 6.7 5 787.9 / 9.7 5 788.9 / 9.7b Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 21 Bi 61 3 i 216.7¢ Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 4.1 3.4 3.0b Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 8.7 9.4 9.29 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 3 9 9 12 44 4 1 9 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 100.6 / 101.4b Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 100.9 / 102.0 101.6 / 102.7 101.5 / 102.9 Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 97.9 / 98.6 101.7 / 104.1 b Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 74.3 / 54.3 78.1 / 54.8 72.2 / 53.2b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1 0 ηq nαb 11.5 21.3 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 31.0 **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 121.9 154.8 151.3b Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)k 35.0 53.7 65.6b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.0 1.2 1.3 l,g Threatened species (number) 114m 174 359 30.7e 31.4 e,g Forested area (% of land area) 29.8 405.4 / 6.8 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)ⁿ 473.4 / 8.1 320.4 / 5.49 Energy production, primary (Petajoules)o 1 269 1 384 1 5399 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)o 134 123 1กจ ต Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)p 36 513 43 626 50 732b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 75.4 78.2 78.2 100.0 / 100.0b Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0

995/996

0.29

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)q

99 5 / 99 6b

0.261,0

995/996

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Excluding tobacco. g 2014. h Excluding water and waste management. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Data as at the end of December. k Population aged 16 to 74 years. I Provisional data. m 2004. n Including San Marino. a Data include San Marino and the Holy See. p Excluding seasonal and border workers. q Development Assistance Committee member (OECD)

Jamaica

- Julianou					
Region	Caribbean	UN membershi		18 September 1962	
Population (000, 2017)	2 890 a	Surface area (k		10 990 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m pe			
Capital city	Kingston 587.7 ^b	National currer		Jamaican Dollar (JMD 128.0°)
Capital city pop. (000)	307.75	Exchange rate			
Economic indicators	- / - 'U' LIOA)	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		11 244	13 220	14 262 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		0.9	- 1.5	1.0 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		4 198.8	4 822.6	5 105.8b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		5.7	5.9	7.1 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		23.9	20.0	22.3b	
Economy: Services and other		70.4	74.1	70.5 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		18.4	20.2	17.9	
Employment: Industry (% of e		18.0	15.9	15.3	
Employment: Services (% of		63.6	63.8	66.8	
Unemployment (% of labour		10.9	12.4	13.1 ^d	
Labour force participation (fe		57.3 / 75.1	55.1 / 71.0		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	166	296	403 e	
Agricultural production index		97	98	102 e	
Food production index (2004-		97	98	102 e	
International trade: Exports (.,	1 514	1 328	1 202¢	
International trade: Imports (.,	4 885	5 225	4 767 ፡	
International trade: Balance		- 3 370	- 3 898	- 3 565 c	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 1 071	- 934	- 400 b	
Major trading partners	S				2016
Export partners (% of exports	s) United States 41	.5 Canad	da 12.1	Netherlands	10.4
Import partners (% of import	s) United States 39	.5 Trinidad and	l Tobago 7.3	China	6.5
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^f	0.6	0.5	0.4b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	52.8	53.7	54.8b	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %)f	1.1	0.8	0.9b	
Fertility rate, total (live births		2.4	2.3	2.1 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)f	75.6 / 70.0	76.8 / 71.6	6 77.9 / 73.1 b	
Population age distribution (30.1 / 10.8	27.0 / 11.6	6 22.7 / 13.6a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	24.3 / 0.9	23.7 / 0.9	23.2 / 0.8 b	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to UNHCR (000)		~0.09	~0.0c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births) ^f	20.0	17.9	15.0b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP)h	4.1	5.3	5.4 e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	0.8i	0.4j		
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	4.6	6.3	5.5b	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.4 / 97.1 k	/	/	
Education: Secondary gross of	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.4 / 87.9	96.6 / 89.2	2 85.1 / 79.2 b	
Education: Tertiary gross enr		26.0 / 12.01	38.3 / 16.6	34.6 / 20.1 b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		62.5	52.8	43.2b	
Seats held by women in nati	onal parliaments (%)	11.7	13.3	17.5	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions		73.9	116.1	111.5b	
Individuals using the Internet		12.8d	27.7 m	43.2 ^{d,b}	
Research & Development ex		0.11			
Threatened species (number		267 k	282	311	
Forested area (% of land are		31.3	31.1	31.0e	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		10.5 / 3.9	7.3 / 2.7	7.4 / 2.7 e	
Energy production, primary (F		15	6	8e	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		56	38	37 e	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		1 479	1 922	2 123 b	
Important sites for terrestria		22.0	22.0	22.0	
Pop. using improved drinking		97.6 / 89.1	97.5 / 89.3		
Pop. using improved sanitation		79.5 / 82.9	79.7 / 83.3		
Net Official Development As		0.38	1.10	0.42b	
ivet official Development AS	SIST. TECETIVEU (/0 UT GIVI)	0.00	1.10	U.4Z ~	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate. e 2014. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, g Data as at the end of December. h Data revision. i 2003. j 2008. k 2004. I 2002. m Population aged 14 years and over. n Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. Including nationals residing abroad. E/D cards.

Region Eastern Asia UN membership date 18 December 1956 Population (000, 2017) 127 /19/1a Surface area (km2) 377 930 b.c Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 349.7a Sex ratio (m per 100 f. 2017) 95.4a Capital city Tokvo National currency Yen (JPY) Capital city pop. (000) 38 001 0 d.e Exchange rate (per US\$) 116 8f **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2017 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 4 755 410 5 700 098 4 383 076e GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 17 12 1 2 e 44 769.9 37 450.4 34 628.7 e GDP per capita (current US\$) 12 Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)9 12 1 2 e 27.5 Economy: Industry (% of GVA)9 28 1 26.4e Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)9 70.6 71.3 72 4e 4.1 Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)h 15 37 Employment: Industry (% of employed)h 28.3 26.1 26.5 Employment: Services (% of employed)h 67 2 698 69.8 Unemployment (% of labour force) 4.4 5.1 3 Nh Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)h 48.4 / 73.3 49.4 / 71.6 48.9 / 69.7 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) 98 i 100 j 97 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 101 97 96 j 97 j Food production index (2004-2006=100) 101 97 644 932 f International trade: Exports (million US\$) 594 941 769 774 International trade: Imports (million US\$) 515 866 694 059 606 924 International trade: Balance (million US\$) 79 074 38 008 f 75 715 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 170 123 220 888 135 608 e 2016 Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) United States 20.2 China 17 B Republic of Korea 72 25.8 Import partners (% of imports) China United States 11 4 Australia 5.0 Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 Population growth rate (average annual %)k 0.1 ~0.0 - 0.1e Urban population (% of total population) 86.0 90.5 93.5e Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k 2.0 1.1 0.6e Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)k 1.4e 13 1.3 86.4 / 80.0e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)k 85.2 / 78.3 86.0 / 79.2 Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 13.8 / 26.3 13.4 / 30.3 12.9 / 33.4a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 2 012.9 / 1.6 2 134.2 / 1.7 2 043.9 / 1.6e Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 42m 7 N m 19 4 h,f Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)k 3.0 2.6 2.2e Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 82 9.6 10.2j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.1 n 2.2 2.30 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 36 361 Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 101.9 / 101.9 102 2 / 102 2 101.2 / 101.3 j Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 101.1 / 100.9 101.7 / 101.5 101.9 / 101.6 j 51.7 / 58.1 54.7 / 61.3 60.9 / 65.7 j Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ΛSi Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 0.5 ΩA 11.3 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 7 1 9.3 **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 76 NP 96 8p 125.0 m,q,e Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 66.9r 78.2r 93.3 h,e Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 3.3 3.3 3.6j Threatened species (number) 205 n 404 330 Forested area (% of land area)h 68 4 68 5 68 5 i 1 214.0 / 9.6 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 1 239.3 / 9.8 1 171.6 / 9.2 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4 172 4 116 1 114j Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 172 164 146 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)s 6 728 8 611 19 737 e Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 64.5 64.7 68.5 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0e Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100 0 / 100 0 100 0 / 100 0 e Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^t 0.28 0.20 0.20 u,f

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Data refer to 1 October. c 2007. d Major metropolitan areas. e 2015.7 2016. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Estimate. i. Series linked to former series. j 2014. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference vear. I Befers to foreign citizens. m Data as at the end of December. n 2004. o 2012. p Including Personal Handy-phone System (PHS) subscriptions. q Including Personal Handy-phone System (PHS) and data-only subscriptions. r Population aged 6 years and over. s Excluding nationals residing abroad. t Development Assistance Committee member (OCCD) u Provisional data.

Jordan

Juluali				
Region	Western Asia	UN membership	date 14	December 1955
Population (000, 2017)	9 702a	Surface area (km		318 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			100 f, 2017) 102	
Capital city	Amman 1 154,7 ^{c,b}	National current		danian Dinar (JOD)
Capital city pop. (000)	1 154.7 0,0	Exchange rate (p		
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic produc		12 589	26 425	37 517 b
GDP growth rate (annual %,		8.1	2.3	2.4b
GDP per capita (current US\$		2 360.5	4 054.3	4 940.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of		3.0	3.2	4.0 b
Economy: Industry (% of GV.		26.9	28.7	27.7b
Economy: Services and othe	, , , ,	70.1	68.1	68.4 ^b
Employment: Agriculture (%		3.4	2.0	2.0
Employment: Industry (% of		20.7 75.9	18.7 79.3	17.8 80.2
Employment: Services (% of Unemployment (% of labour		14.8	12.5	13.4e
Labour force participation (f		12.3 / 67.6	15.4 / 67.6	14.5 / 64.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		113	149	14.5 / 64.5 177 ^f
Agricultural production inde	,	97	129	134 f
Food production index (2004		97	129	135 f
Index of industrial production		100	105	109f
International trade: Exports		4 284	7 023	7 509 d
International trade: Imports		10 455	15 262	19 207 d
International trade: Balance		- 6 170	- 8 239	- 11 698 d
Balance of payments, currer		- 2 271	- 1 882 h	- 3 332 b
		2211	1 002	
Major trading partner		0 0 1: 4	1. 10.0	2010
Export partners (% of export				India 7.6
Import partners (% of impor	ts) China 14	.0 Saudi Ara	ıbia 12.1	United States 7.0
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (ave		2.3	4.6	4.9b
Urban population (% of tota	I nonulation)	81.2	82.5	83.7 b
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %) ⁱ	2.2	4.5	3.8b
Fertility rate, total (live birth	te (average annual %) ⁱ is per woman) ⁱ	2.2 3.9	4.5 3.7	3.8 ^b 3.6 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen	te (average annual %) ⁱ is per woman) ⁱ nales/males, years) ⁱ	2.2 3.9 73.8 / 70.8	4.5 3.7 74.6 / 71.5	3.8 ^b 3.6 ^b 75.5 / 72.2 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution	te (average annual %) [†] is per woman) [†] nales/males, years) [†] (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	2.2 3.9 73.8 / 70.8 37.8 / 5.3	4.5 3.7 74.6 / 71.5 37.0 / 5.4	3.8 ^b 3.6 ^b 75.5 / 72.2 ^b 35.5 / 5.7 ^a
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution International migrant stock	te (average annual %) [†] is per woman) [†] nales/males, years) [†] (0-14 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	2.2 3.9 73.8 / 70.8 37.8 / 5.3 2 325.4 / 43.6	4.5 3.7 74.6 / 71.5 37.0 / 5.4 2 723.0 / 41.8	3.8 ^b 3.6 ^b 75.5 / 72.2 ^b 35.5 / 5.7 ^a 3 112.0 / 41.0 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cond	te (average annual %) [†] as per woman) [†] nales/males, years) [†] (0-14 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k} cern to UNHCR (000)	2.2 3.9 73.8 / 70.8 37.8 / 5.3 2 325.4 / 43.6 17.9	4.5 3.7 74.6 / 71.5 37.0 / 5.4 2 723.0 / 41.8 453.2 l	3.8 ^b 3.6 ^b 75.5 / 72.2 ^b 35.5 / 5.7 ^a 3 112.0 / 41.0 ^b 721.4 ^d
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cond Infant mortality rate (per 1.0	te (average annual %) ¹ ss per woman) ¹ nales/males, years) ¹ (0014 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} cern to UNHCR (000)	2.2 3.9 73.8 / 70.8 37.8 / 5.3 2 325.4 / 43.6 17.9 22.4	4.5 3.7 74.6 / 71.5 37.0 / 5.4 2 723.0 / 41.8 453.2 1 19.7	3.8b 3.6b 75.5 / 72.2b 35.5 / 5.7a 3 112.0 / 41.0b 721.4d 17.1b
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution I International migrant stock Refugees and others of cond Infant mortality rate (per 1 C Health: Total expenditure (%	te (average annual %) ¹ Is per woman) ¹ Is per woman) ¹ Inales/males, years) ¹ (0-14 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ^{1/k} cern to UNHCR (000) Ive births) ¹ 6 of GDP) ^{m,n}	2.2 3.9 73.8 / 70.8 37.8 / 5.3 2 325.4 / 43.6 17.9 ¹ 22.4 8.9	4.5 3.7 74.6 / 71.5 37.0 / 5.4 2 723.0 / 41.8 453.2 I 19.7 8.4	3.8b 3.6b 75.5 / 72.2b 35.5 / 5.7a 3.112.0 / 41.0b 721.4d 17.1b 7.5f
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution i International migrant stock Refugees and others of condinant mortality rate (per 1 C Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00)	te (average annual %) ¹ Is per woman) ¹ Iales/males, years) ¹ (0-14 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} cern to UNHCR (000) 100 live births) ¹ 6 of GDP) ^{m,n} 0 pop.)	2.2 3.9 73.8 / 70.8 37.8 / 5.3 2 325.4 / 43.6 17.9 ¹ 22.4 8.9 2.4	4.5 3.7 74.6 / 71.5 37.0 / 5.4 2 723.0 / 41.8 453.2 I 19.7 8.4 2.5	3.8b 3.6b 75.5 / 72.2b 35.5 / 5.7a 3 112.0 / 41.0b 721.4d 17.1b 7.5f 2.6f
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution I International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1.0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1.00 Education: Primary gross en	te (average annual %) ¹ Is per woman) ¹ Inales/males, years) ¹ (0-14 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} cern to UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ¹ 6 of GDP) ^{m,n} 0 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 3.9 73.8 / 70.8 37.8 / 5.3 2 325.4 / 43.6 17.9 l 22.4 8.9 2.4 106.3 / 104.8	4.5 3.7 74.6 / 71.5 37.0 / 5.4 2 723.0 / 41.8 453.2 l 19.7 8.4 2.5 90.9 / 91.1	3.8b 3.6b 75.5 / 72.2b 35.5 / 5.7a 3 112.0 / 41.0b 721.4d 17.1b 7.5f 2.6f 97.6 / 97.1f
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cond Infant mortality rate (per 1.0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1.00 Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross	te (average annual %) ¹ is per woman) ¹ nales/males, years) ¹ (00-14 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ^{1k} cern to UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ¹ 6 of GDP) ^{m,n} 0 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 3.9 73.8 / 70.8 37.8 / 5.3 2 325.4 / 43.6 17.9 ¹ 22.4 8.9 2.4 106.3 / 104.8 92.4 / 89.7	4.5 3.7 74.6 / 71.5 37.0 / 5.4 2 723.0 / 41.8 453.2 l 19.7 8.4 2.5 90.9 / 91.1 91.1 / 86.1	3.8b 3.6b 75.5 / 72.2b 35.5 / 5.7a 3.112.0 / 41.0b 721.4d 17.1b 7.5f 2.6f 97.6 / 97.1f 84.8 / 80.2f
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 C Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 O Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en	te (average annual %) ¹ is per woman) ¹ nales/males, years) ¹ (00-14 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} cern to UNHCR (000) 100 live births) ¹ of of GDP) ^{m,n} 0 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 3.9 73.8 / 70.8 37.8 / 5.3 2325.4 / 43.6 17.9 1 22.4 8.9 2.4 106.3 / 104.8 92.4 / 89.7 40.6 / 37.3	4.5 3.7 74.6 / 71.5 37.0 / 5.4 2 723.0 / 41.8 453.2 ¹ 19.7 8.4 2.5 90.9 / 91.1 91.1 / 86.1 43.5 / 37.7	3.8b 3.6b 75.5 / 72.2b 35.5 / 5.7a 3.112.0 / 41.0b 721.4d 17.1b 7.5f 2.6f 97.6 / 97.1f 84.8 / 80.2f 47.3 / 42.5b
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of cond Infant mortality rate (per 1 C Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p	te (average annual %) ¹ is per woman) ¹ nales/males, years) ¹ (0014 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} cern to UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ¹ 6 of GDP) ^{m,0} 0 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	2.2 3.9 73.8 / 70.8 37.8 / 5.3 2.325.4 / 43.6 17.9 1 22.4 8.9 2.4 106.3 / 104.8 92.4 / 89.7 40.6 / 37.3 1.3	4.5 3.7 74.6 / 71.5 37.0 / 5.4 2 723.0 / 41.8 453.2' 19.7 8.4 2.5 90.9 / 91.1 91.1 / 86.1 43.5 / 37.7 1.8	3.8b 3.6b 75.5 / 72.2b 35.5 / 5.7a 3.112.0 / 41.0b 721.4d 17.1b 7.5f 2.6f 97.6 / 97.1f 84.8 / 80.2f 47.3 / 42.5b 2.0°
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 C Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 O Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p Seats held by women in nat	te (average annual %) ¹ is per woman) ¹ nales/males, years) ¹ (00-14 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ¹ k cern to UNHCR (000) 1000 live births) ¹ of of GDP) ^{m,n} 0 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%)	2.2 3.9 73.8 / 70.8 37.8 / 5.3 2.325.4 / 43.6 17.9 1 22.4 8.9 2.4 106.3 / 104.8 92.4 / 89.7 40.6 / 37.3 1.3 5.5	4.5 3.7 74.6 / 71.5 37.0 / 5.4 2 723.0 / 41.8 453.2 ! 19.7 8.4 2.5 90.9 / 91.1 91.1 / 86.1 43.5 / 37.7 1.8 6.4	3.8b 3.6b 75.5 / 72.2b 35.5 / 5.7a 3 112.0 / 41.0b 721.4d 17.1b 7.5f 2.6f 97.6 / 97.1f 84.8 / 80.2f 47.3 / 42.5b 2.0° 15.4
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of condinfant mortality rate (per 1 C Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra	te (average annual %) ¹ is per woman) ¹ nales/males, years) ¹ (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} cern to UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ¹ 6 of GDP) ^{m,0} 0 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators	2.2 3.9 73.8 / 70.8 37.8 / 5.3 2325.4 / 43.6 17.9 1 22.4 8.9 2.4 106.3 / 104.8 92.4 / 89.7 40.6 / 37.3 1.3 5.5	4.5 3.7 74.6 / 71.5 37.0 / 5.4 2 723.0 / 41.8 453.2' 19.7 8.4 2.5 90.9 / 91.1 91.1 / 86.1 43.5 / 37.7 1.8 6.4	3.8b 3.6b 75.5 / 72.2b 35.5 / 5.7a 3 112.0 / 41.0b 721.4d 17.1b 7.5f 2.6f 97.6 / 97.1f 84.8 / 80.2f 47.3 / 42.5b 2.0° 15.4
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 C Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription	te (average annual %) ¹ is per woman) ¹ nales/males, years) ¹ (0014 and 60+ years, %) (000/% of total pop.) ¹ cern to UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ¹ 6 of GDP) ^{m,n} 0 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators is (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2 3.9 73.8 / 70.8 37.8 / 5.3 2.325.4 / 43.6 17.9 22.4 8.9 2.4 106.3 / 104.8 92.4 / 89.7 40.6 / 37.3 1.3 5.5 2005	4.5 3.7 74.6 / 71.5 37.0 / 5.4 2 723.0 / 41.8 453.2' 19.7 8.4 2.5 90.9 / 91.1 91.1 / 86.1 43.5 / 37.7 1.8 6.4 2010 102.6	3.8b 3.6b 75.5 / 72.2b 35.5 / 5.7a 3 112.0 / 41.0b 721.4d 17.1b 7.5f 2.6f 97.6 / 97.1f 84.8 / 80.2f 47.3 / 42.5b 2.0° 15.4 2017
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of condingant mortality rate (per 1 C Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Primary gross en Education: Recondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the International Population International I	te (average annual %) ¹ is per woman) ¹ nales/males, years) ¹ (0-14 and 60+ years, %) (000)% of total pop.) ^{1,k} cern to UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ¹ 6 of GDP) ^{m,n} 0 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators is (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2 3.9 73.8/70.8 73.8/70.8 73.8/5.3 2.325.4/43.6 17.9¹ 22.4 8.9 2.4 106.3/104.8 92.4/89.7 40.6/37.3 1.3 5.5 2005 59.9 12.9	4.5 3.7 74.6 / 71.5 37.0 / 5.4 2 723.0 / 41.8 453.2 ! 19.7 8.4 2.5 90.9 / 91.1 91.1 / 86.1 43.5 / 37.7 1.8 6.4 2010 102.6 27.2 P	3.8b 3.6b 75.5 / 72.2b 35.5 / 5.7a 3 112.0 / 41.0b 721.4d 17.1b 7.5f 2.6f 97.6 / 97.1f 84.8 / 80.2f 47.3 / 42.5b 2.00 15.4 2017 179.4b 53.4e.b
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Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of condinant mortality rate (per 1 Chealth: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the International Physicians (per 1 Cheapend Physicians (per 1 C	te (average annual %) ¹ is per woman) ¹ nales/males, years) ¹ (000/% of total pop.) ¹ k cern to UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{m,n} 0 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators is (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2 3.9 73.8/70.8 37.8/5.3 2325.4/43.6 17.9¹ 22.4 8.9 2.4 106.3/104.8 92.4/89.7 40.6/37.3 1.3 5.5 2005 59.9 12.9 0.34 30° 1.1	4.5 3.7 74.6 / 71.5 37.0 / 5.4 2 723.0 / 41.8 453.2 ¹ 19.7 8.4 2.5 90.9 / 91.1 91.1 / 86.1 43.5 / 37.7 1.8 6.4 2010 102.6 27.2 ^p 0.4 ^r 90 1.1	3.8b 3.6b 75.5 / 72.2b 35.5 / 5.7a 3 112.0 / 41.0b 721.4d 17.1b 7.5f 2.6f 97.6 / 97.1f 84.8 / 80.2f 47.3 / 42.5b 2.0° 15.4 2017 179.4b 53.4e.b 113 1.1f
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Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of confundation migrant stock Refugees and others of confundation mortality rate (per 1 Chealth: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 O Education: Primary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p Seats held by women in nat Environment and inframover in the Individuals using the International Seaton (% of Iand are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary) Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	te (average annual %) ¹ is per woman) ¹ nales/males, years) ¹ (000/% of total pop.) ^{1k} cern to UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ¹ 6 of GDP) ^{m,n} 0 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators is (per 100 inhabitants) at (per 100 inhabitants) yenditure (% of GDP) r) sal ⁹ sal ⁹ Illion tons/tons per capita) (Petajoules) gajoules) tional borders (000) ¹	2.2 3.9 73.8/70.8 37.8/5.3 2.325.4/43.6 17.91 22.4 8.9 2.4 106.3/104.8 92.4/89.7 40.6/37.3 1.3 5.5 2005 59.9 11.9 0.34 30\$ 1.1 21.1/4.0 10 54 2.987	4.5 3.7 74.6 / 71.5 37.0 / 5.4 2723.0 / 41.8 453.2¹ 19.7 8.4 2.5 90.9 / 91.1 91.1 / 86.1 43.5 / 37.7 1.8 6.4 2010 102.6 27.2° 0.4° 90 1.1 21.2 / 3.3 9 46 4 207	3.8b 3.6b 75.5 / 72.2b 35.5 / 5.7a 3 112.0 / 41.0b 721.4d 17.1b 7.5f 2.6f 97.6 / 97.1f 84.8 / 80.2f 47.3 / 42.5b 2.0° 15.4 2017 179.4b 53.4e.b 113 1.1f 26.5 / 3.6f 7f 47f 3 761b
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of confundation migrant stock Refugees and others of confundation mortality rate (per 1 Chealth: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 OC Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p Seats held by women in nat Environment and infrat Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Internate Research & Development ex Threatened species (numberorested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary lenergy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at na Important sites for terrestria	te (average annual %) ¹ is per woman) ¹ nales/males, years) ¹ (000/% of total pop.) ¹ k cern to UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{m,n} 0 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators is (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2 3.9 73.8/70.8 37.8/5.3 2.325.4/43.6 17.9¹ 22.4 8.9 2.4 106.3/104.8 92.4/89.7 40.6/37.3 1.3 5.5 2005 59.9 12.9 0.34 30\$ 1.1 21.1/4.0 10 54 2.987 6.2	4.5 3.7 74.6 / 71.5 37.0 / 5.4 2 723.0 / 41.8 453.2¹ 19.7 8.4 2.5 90.9 / 91.1 91.1 / 86.1 43.5 / 37.7 1.8 6.4 2010 102.6 27.2p 0.4r 90 1.1 21.2 / 3.3 9 46 4 207 6.2	3.8b 3.6b 75.5 / 72.2b 35.5 / 5.7a 3112.0 / 41.0b 721.4d 17.1b 7.5f 2.6f 97.6 / 97.1f 84.8 / 80.2f 47.3 / 42.5b 2.0e 15.4 2017 179.4b 53.4e.b 113 1.1f 26.5 / 3.6f 7f 47f 3 761 b 7.7
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution international migrant stock Refugees and others of condinant mortality rate (per 1 Chealth: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Education: Secondary gross education: Fertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (p Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Internet Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria Pop. using improved drinking terms of control of the contro	te (average annual %) ¹ is per woman) ¹ nales/males, years) ¹ (000/% of total pop.) ¹ k cern to UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ¹ of GDP) ^{m,n} 0 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators is (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2 3.9 73.8/70.8 37.8/5.3 2.325.4/43.6 17.91 22.4 8.9 2.4 106.3/104.8 92.4/89.7 40.6/37.3 1.3 5.5 2005 59.9 11.9 0.34 30\$ 1.1 21.1/4.0 10 54 2.987	4.5 3.7 74.6 / 71.5 37.0 / 5.4 2723.0 / 41.8 453.2¹ 19.7 8.4 2.5 90.9 / 91.1 91.1 / 86.1 43.5 / 37.7 1.8 6.4 2010 102.6 27.2° 0.4° 90 1.1 21.2 / 3.3 9 46 4 207	3.8b 3.6b 75.5 / 72.2b 35.5 / 5.7a 3 112.0 / 41.0b 721.4d 17.1b 7.5f 2.6f 97.6 / 97.1f 84.8 / 80.2f 47.3 / 42.5b 2.0° 15.4 2017 179.4b 53.4e.b 113 1.1f 26.5 / 3.6f 7f 47f 3 761b

Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Excluding Syrian refugees. d 2016. e Estimate, f 2014. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. b Break in the time series. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Refers to foreign citizens. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m Data revision. n The public expenditure on health includes contributions from the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA) made to Palestinian refugees residing in Jordanian terrifories. o 2013. p Population aged 5 years and over. q 2002. r 2008. s 2004. t Including nationals residing abroad.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 5.49 3.64 5.80b

Kazakhstan

			Nazaknstan
Region Central Asia	UN membership	date 02	March 1992
Population (000, 2017) 18 204a	Surface area (km		24 902 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 6.7 a	Sex ratio (m per		
Capital city Astana	National currenc		ige (KZT)
Capital city pop. (000) 759.0 ^b	Exchange rate (p	er US\$) 333	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	57 124	148 047	181 754 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	9.7	7.3	1.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 696.9	9 076.7	10 312.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)d	6.6	4.6	5.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^d	39.2	41.8	32.5b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	54.2	53.6	62.5b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) e	32.4	28.3	18.1
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e	17.9	18.7	20.4
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e	49.6	53.0	61.6
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.1	5.8	5.6e
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^e	64.4 / 75.2 140	65.5 / 75.8 198 ^f	66.3 / 77.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	100	107	 126 ^g
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	107	1279
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	115 ^f	12/9
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	27 846	57 244	 36 775¢
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	17 333	24 024	25 175¢
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	10 513	33 220	11 601¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 036	1 386	- 5 464 b
	1 000	1 000	
Major trading partners	0.0	44.5	2016
	0.3 China		Russian Federation 9.5
	6.3 China	14.6	Germany 5.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.6	1.1	1.6 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	54.7	53.7	53.2 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	0.7	0.9b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	0.3 2.0	2.5	2.7 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	0.3 2.0 70.4 / 59.1	2.5 71.9 / 60.6	2.7 ^b 73.9 / 64.3 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	0.3 2.0 70.4 / 59.1 24.5 / 10.1	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9	2.7 ^b 73.9 / 64.3 ^b 27.9 / 11.1 ^a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.3 2.0 70.4 / 59.1 24.5 / 10.1 3 103.0 / 20.1	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4	2.7 b 73.9 / 64.3 b 27.9 / 11.1 a 3 546.8 / 20.1 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	0.3 2.0 70.4 / 59.1 24.5 / 10.1 3 103.0 / 20.1 57.9j	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 j	2.7 b 73.9 / 64.3 b 27.9 / 11.1 a 3 546.8 / 20.1 b 9.2 c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	0.3 2.0 70.4 / 59.1 24.5 / 10.1 3 103.0 / 20.1 57.9j 32.0	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 j 23.9	2.7 ^b 73.9 / 64.3 ^b 27.9 / 11.1 ^a 3 546.8 / 20.1 ^b 9.2 ^c 14.1 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 2.0 70.4 / 59.1 24.5 / 10.1 3 103.0 / 20.1 57.9 i 32.0 4.1	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 j 23.9 4.4	2.7 ^b 73.9 / 64.3 ^b 27.9 / 11.1 ^a 3 546.8 / 20.1 ^b 9.2 ^c 14.1 ^b 4.49
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 2.0 70.4 / 59.1 24.5 / 10.1 3 103.0 / 20.1 57.9 i 32.0 4.1	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 j 23.9 4.4 3.5	2.7b 73.9 / 64.3b 27.9 / 11.1a 3 546.8 / 20.1b 9.2c 14.1b 4.49 3.39
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 2.0 70.4 / 59.1 24.5 / 10.1 3 103.0 / 20.1 57.9i 32.0 4.1 2.3	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 j 23.9 4.4 3.5 3.1 k	2.7b 73.9 / 64.3b 27.9 / 11.1a 3 546.8 / 20.1b 9.2c 14.1b 4.49 3.39 2.8b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 2.0 70.4 / 59.1 24.5 / 10.1 3 103.0 / 20.1 57.9i 32.0 4.1 2.3 101.7 / 101.8	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 i 23.9 4.4 3.5 3.1 k 107.9 / 107.3	2.7b 73.9 / 64.3b 27.9 / 11.1a 3.546.8 / 20.1b 9.2c 14.1b 4.49 3.39 2.8b 109.1 / 108.8c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 2.0 70.4 / 59.1 24.5 / 10.1 3.103.0 / 20.1 57.9i 32.0 4.1 2.3 101.7 / 101.8 95.4 / 91.5i	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 i 23.9 4.4 3.5 3.1 k 107.9 / 107.3 98.0 / 97.5	2.7b 73.9 / 64.3b 27.9 / 11.1a 3 546.8 / 20.1b 9.2c 14.1b 4.49 3.39 2.8b 109.1 / 108.8c 113.5 / 110.6c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 2.0 70.4 / 59.1 24.5 / 10.1 3 103.0 / 20.1 57.9i 32.0 4.1 2.3 101.7 / 101.8	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 i 23.9 4.4 3.5 3.1 k 107.9 / 107.3	2.7b 73.9 / 64.3b 27.9 / 11.1a 3.546.8 / 20.1b 9.2c 14.1b 4.49 3.39 2.8b 109.1 / 108.8c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^m	0.3 2.0 70.4 / 59.1 24.5 / 10.1 3 103.0 / 20.1 57.9 32.0 4.1 2.3 101.7 / 101.8 95.4 / 91.5 34.1 / 29.4	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 i 23.9 4.4 3.5 3.1 k 107.9 / 107.3 98.0 / 97.5 51.5 / 40.5	2.7 b 73.9 / 64.3 b 27.9 / 11.1 a 3 546.8 / 20.1 b 9.2 c 14.1 b 4.4 g 3.3 g 2.8 b 109.1 / 108.8 c 113.5 / 110.6 c 51.3 / 41.4 c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^m Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	0.3 2.0 70.4 / 59.1 24.5 / 10.1 3 103.0 / 20.1 57.9 32.0 4.1 2.3 101.7 / 101.8 95.4 / 91.5 34.1 / 29.4 11.7 10.4	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 i 23.9 4.4 3.5 3.1 k 107.9 / 107.3 98.0 / 97.5 51.5 / 40.5 8.6 17.8	2.7 b 73.9 / 64.3 b 27.9 / 11.1 a 3 546.8 / 20.1 b 9.2 c 14.1 b 4.4 a 3.3 g 2.8 b 109.1 / 108.8 c 113.5 / 110.6 c 51.3 / 41.4 c 4.8 b 27.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^m Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.3 2.0 70.4 / 59.1 24.5 / 10.1 3 103.0 / 20.1 57.9i 32.0 4.1 2.3 101.7 / 101.8 195.4 / 91.5i 34.1 / 29.4i 11.7 10.4 2005	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 i 23.9 4.4 3.5 3.1 k 107.9 / 107.3 98.0 / 97.5 51.5 / 40.5 8.6 17.8	2.7 b 73.9 / 64.3 b 27.9 / 11.1 a 3 546.8 / 20.1 b 9.2 c 14.1 b 4.4 9 3.3 9 2.8 b 109.1 / 108.8 c 113.5 / 110.6 c 51.3 / 41.4 c 4.8 b 27.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)¹ Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3 2.0 70.4 / 59.1 24.5 / 10.1 3 103.0 / 20.1 57.9i 32.0 4.1 2.3 101.7 / 101.8 95.4 / 91.5i 34.1 / 29.4i 11.7 10.4 2005 35.8	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 i 23.9 4.4 3.5 3.1 k 107.9 / 107.3 98.0 / 97.5 8.6 17.8 2010	2.7 b 73.9 / 64.3 b 27.9 / 11.1 a 3 546.8 / 20.1 b 9.2 c 14.1 b 4.4 9 3.3 9 2.8 b 109.1 / 108.8 c 113.5 / 110.6 c 51.3 / 41.4 c 4.8 b 27.1 2017
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3 2.0 70.4/59.1 24.5/10.1 3 103.0/20.1 57.9i 32.0 4.1 2.3 101.7/101.8) 95.4/91.5i 34.1/29.4i 11.7 10.4 2005 35.8 3.0	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 i 23.9 4.4 3.5 3.1 k 107.9 / 107.3 98.0 / 97.5 51.5 / 40.5 8.6 17.8 2010 121.9 31.6 n	2.7 b 73.9 / 64.3 b 27.9 / 11.1 a 3 546.8 / 20.1 b 9.2 c 14.1 b 4.4 9 3.3 g 2.8 b 109.1 / 108.8 c 113.5 / 110.6 c 51.3 / 41.4 c 4.8 b 27.1 2017
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)™ Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 2.0 70.4/59.1 24.5/10.1 3 103.0/20.1 57.9i 32.0 4.1 2.3 101.7/101.8) 95.4/91.5i 34.1/29.4i 11.7 10.4 2005 35.8 3.0 0.3	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 j 23.9 4.4 3.5 3.1 k 107.9 / 107.3 98.0 / 97.5 51.5 / 40.5 8.6 17.8 2010 121.9 31.6° 0.2	2.7b 73.9 / 64.3b 27.9 / 11.1a 3 546.8 / 20.1b 9.2c 14.1b 4.49 3.39 2.8b 109.1 / 108.8c 113.5 / 110.6c 51.3 / 41.4c 4.8b 27.1 2017 187.2b 72.9ob 0.2p
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)¹ Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	0.3 2.0 70.4 / 59.1 24.5 / 10.1 3 103.0 / 20.1 57.9 32.0 4.1 2.3 101.7 / 101.8 95.4 / 91.5 34.1 / 29.4 11.7 10.4 2005 35.8 3.0 0.3 53.9	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 j 23.9 4.4 3.5 3.1 k 107.9 / 107.3 98.0 / 97.5 51.5 / 40.5 8.6 17.8 2010 121.9 31.6 n 0.2 73	2.7b 73.9 / 64.3b 27.9 / 11.1a 3 546.8 / 20.1b 9.2c 14.1b 4.49 3.39 2.8b 109.1 / 108.8c 113.5 / 110.6c 51.3 / 41.4c 4.8b 27.1 2017 187.2b 72.9 o.b 0.2p 82
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)¹ Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)²	0.3 2.0 70.4 / 59.1 24.5 / 10.1 3 103.0 / 20.1 57.9 32.0 4.1 2.3 101.7 / 101.8 95.4 / 91.5 34.1 / 29.4 11.7 10.4 2005 35.8 3.0 0.3 53.9 1.2	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 i 23.9 4.4 3.5 3.1 k 107.9 / 107.3 98.0 / 97.5 51.5 / 40.5 8.6 17.8 2010 121.9 31.6 n 0.2 73	2.7b 73.9 / 64.3b 27.9 / 11.1a 3 546.8 / 20.1b 9.2c 14.1b 4.49 3.39 2.8b 109.1 / 108.8c 113.5 / 110.6c 51.3 / 41.4c 4.8b 27.1 2017 187.2b 72.9o.b 0.2p 82 1.29
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)¹ Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.3 2.0 70.4/59.1 24.5/10.1 3 103.0/20.1 57.9i 32.0 4.1 2.3 101.7/101.8 195.4/91.5i 34.1/29.4i 11.7 10.4 2005 35.8 3.0 0.3 53.9 1.2 177.3/11.7	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 i 23.9 4.4 3.5 3.1 k 107.9 / 107.3 98.0 / 97.5 51.5 / 40.5 8.6 17.8 2010 121.9 31.6 n 0.2 73 1.2 248.5 / 15.3	2.7b 73.9 / 64.3b 27.9 / 11.1a 3 546.8 / 20.1b 9.2c 14.1b 4.49 3.39 2.8b 109.1 / 108.8c 113.5 / 110.6c 51.3 / 41.4c 4.8b 27.1 2017 187.2b 72.9cb 0.2p 82 1.29 248.3 / 14.39
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)™ Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)² CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.3 2.0 70.4/59.1 24.5/10.1 3 103.0/20.1 57.9i 32.0 4.1 2.3 101.7/101.8) 95.4/91.5i 34.1/29.4i 11.7 10.4 2005 35.8 3.0 0.3 53°q 1.2 177.3/11.7 5 131	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 i 23.9 4.4 3.5 3.1 k 107.9 / 107.3 98.0 / 97.5 51.5 / 40.5 8.6 17.8 2010 121.9 31.6 n 0.2 73 1.2 248.5 / 15.3 6 770	2.7b 73.9 / 64.3b 27.9 / 11.1a 3 546.8 / 20.1b 9.2c 14.1b 4.49 3.39 2.8b 109.1 / 108.8c 113.5 / 110.6c 51.3 / 41.4c 4.8b 27.1 2017 187.2b 72.9o.b 0.2p 82 1.29
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)² Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)² CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.3 2.0 70.4/59.1 24.5/10.1 3 103.0/20.1 57.9i 32.0 4.1 2.3 101.7/101.8 195.4/91.5i 34.1/29.4i 11.7 10.4 2005 35.8 3.0 0.3 53.9 1.2 177.3/11.7	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 i 23.9 4.4 3.5 3.1 k 107.9 / 107.3 98.0 / 97.5 51.5 / 40.5 8.6 17.8 2010 121.9 31.6 n 0.2 73 1.2 248.5 / 15.3	2.7b 73.9 / 64.3b 27.9 / 11.1a 3 546.8 / 20.1b 9.2c 14.1b 4.49 3.39 2.8b 109.1 / 108.8c 113.5 / 110.6c 51.3 / 41.4c 4.8b 27.1 2017 187.2b 72.9ob 0.2p 82 1.29 248.3 / 14.39 7 0919
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)™ Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)² CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.3 2.0 70.4/59.1 24.5/10.1 3 103.0/20.1 57.9i 32.0 4.1 2.3 101.7/101.8) 95.4/91.5i 34.1/29.4i 11.7 10.4 2005 35.8 3.0 0.3 53.9 1.2 177.3/11.7 5 131	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 j 23.9 4.4 3.5 3.1 k 107.9 / 107.3 98.0 / 97.5 51.5 / 40.5 8.6 17.8 2010 121.9 31.6 n 0.2 73 1.2 248.5 / 15.3 6 770 206	2.7b 73.9 / 64.3b 27.9 / 11.1a 3546.8 / 20.1b 9.2c 14.1b 4.49 3.39 2.8b 109.1 / 108.8c 113.5 / 110.6c 51.3 / 41.4c 4.8b 27.1 2017 187.2b 72.9cb 0.2p 82 1.29 248.3 / 14.39 7 0919 1939
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)¹ Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)² CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	0.3 2.0 70.4/59.1 24.5/10.1 3 103.0/20.1 57.9i 32.0 4.1 2.3 101.7/101.8 95.4/91.5i 34.1/29.4i 11.7 10.4 2005 35.8 3.0 0.3 53.9 1.2 177.3/11.7 5 131 155 3 143	2.5 71.9 / 60.6 24.0 / 9.9 3 334.6 / 20.4 12.7 j 23.9 4.4 3.5 3.1 k 107.9 / 107.3 98.0 / 97.5 51.5 / 40.5 8.6 17.8 2010 121.9 31.6 n 0.2 73 1.2 248.5 / 15.3 6 770 206 2 991	2.7b 73.9 / 64.3b 27.9 / 11.1a 3 546.8 / 20.1b 9.2c 14.1b 4.49 3.39 2.8b 109.1 / 108.8c 113.5 / 110.6c 51.3 / 41.4c 4.8b 27.1 2017 187.2b 72.9c.b 0.2p 82 1.29 248.3 / 14.39 7 0.919 1939 4 5609

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2008. g 2014. b Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year i Data as at the end of December. k 2009. I 2000. m Break in the time series. n Population aged 6 to 74 years. p 2013. q 2004.

96.7 / 97.5

0.43

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

97.0 / 98.1 b 0.02b

0.05b

96.9 / 97.9

Kenya

1101170			
Region Eastern Africa	UN membership of		cember 1963
Population (000, 2017) 49 700 a	Surface area (km2		58b
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 87.3ª		00 f, 2017) 98.8a	01:11: (1/50)
Capital city Nairobi	National currency		n Shilling (KES)
Capital city pop. (000) 3 914.8b	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	21 506	40 000	63 399 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.9	8.4	5.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	608.4	991.9	1 376.7 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) ^c	23.2	27.1	32.0b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^c	22.3	20.3	19.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^c	54.5	52.6	49.0 b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^d	66.3	64.8	61.9
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^d	7.4	8.0	8.6
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^d	26.3	27.2	29.5
Unemployment (% of labour force)d	10.7	12.2	10.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)d	59.9 / 69.8	61.0 / 71.4	62.4 / 72.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	149 e,f	134 g,h,i	188g.j
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	123	126j
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	124	126
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	3 420	5 169	5 688 k
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	5 846	12 093	14 109 k
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 2 426	- 6 924	- 8 420 k
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 252	- 2 369	- 6 339 j
Major trading partners			2016
Export partners (% of exports) United States 10	0.8 Netherland	ls 8.2	Pakistan 7.7
Import partners (% of imports) China 34	1.7 India	15.0	Japan 4.5
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7	2.7	2.7b
Urban population (% of total population)	21.7	23.6	25.6b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.4	4.4	4.3 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.0	4.6	4.1 b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	54.5 / 51.0	61.3 / 58.1	67.8 / 63.0 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	43.8 / 3.7	43.2 / 3.8	40.5 / 4.3a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	756.9 / 2.1	927.0 / 2.3	1 084.4 / 2.4b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	268.2 n	751.0 ⁿ	582.4 k
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	62.2	49.4	39.4b
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	4.4	4.0	5.7 j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 P	0.2	0.29
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.4	5.5	5.3b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.5 / 109.8	112.0 / 114.5r	108.7 / 109.3 b
			100.7 / 100.0
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.8 / 49.0 d	57.4 / 63.5 r	/
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.8 / 49.0 ^d 2.2 / 3.7 ^d		
		57.4 / 63.5 r	/
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 / 3.7 d	57.4 / 63.5 r 3.3 / 4.8 r	/
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2.2 / 3.7 ^d 3.6	57.4 / 63.5 r 3.3 / 4.8 r 5.6 9.8	/ / 5.8 b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.2 / 3.7 ^d 3.6 7.1	57.4 / 63.5 r 3.3 / 4.8 r 5.6	/ / 5.8 ^b 19.4
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2.2 / 3.7 ^d 3.6 7.1 2005	57.4 / 63.5 r 3.3 / 4.8 r 5.6 9.8 2010	/ 5.8 ^b 19.4
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2 / 3.7 d 3.6 7.1 2005 12.9	57.4 / 63.5r 3.3 / 4.8r 5.6 9.8 2010 61.0	/ / 5.8 ^b 19.4 2017 80.7 ^b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2 / 3.7 d 3.6 7.1 2005 12.9 3.1	57.4 / 63.5 r 3.3 / 4.8 r 5.6 9.8 2010 61.0 14.0	/ / 5.8 b 19.4 2017 80.7 b 45.6 db
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2 / 3.7 d 3.6 7.1 2005 12.9 3.1	57.4 / 63.5 r 3.3 / 4.8 r 5.6 9.8 2010 61.0 14.0 0.8 i	/ 5.8b 19.4 2017 80.7b 45.6 d.b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.2 / 3.7 d 3.6 7.1 2005 12.9 3.1 229 s	57.4 / 63.5 r 3.3 / 4.8 r 5.6 9.8 2010 61.0 14.0 0.8 i 338	/ 5.8b 19.4 2017 80.7b 45.6db
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.2/3.7d 3.6 7.1 2005 12.9 3.1 229s 7.1	57.4 / 63.5 r 3.3 / 4.8 r 5.6 9.8 2010 61.0 14.0 0.8 l 338 7.4	/ 5.8 b 19.4 2017 80.7 b 45.6 d.b 480 7.7 j
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d	2.2/3.7 ^d 3.6 7.1 2005 12.9 3.1 229 ^s 7.1 8.6/0.3	57.4 / 63.5 r 3.3 / 4.8 r 5.6 9.8 2010 61.0 14.0 0.8 i 338 7.4 12.2 / 0.3	/ 5.8b 19.4 2017 80.7b 45.6db 480 7.7i 14.3 / 0.3i
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.2 / 3.7 d 3.6 7.1 2005 12.9 3.1 229 s 7.1 8.6 / 0.3 338	57.4 / 63.5 r 3.3 / 4.8 r 5.6 9.8 2010 61.0 14.0 0.8 i 338 7.4 12.2 / 0.3 650 d	/ 5.8 b 19.4 2017 80.7 b 45.6 d.b 480 7.7 i 14.3 / 0.3 i 750 j
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.2 / 3.7 d 3.6 7.1 2005 12.9 3.1 229 s 7.1 8.6 / 0.3 338	57.4 / 63.5 r 3.3 / 4.8 r 5.6 9.8 2010 61.0 14.0 0.8 i 338 7.4 12.2 / 0.3 650 d 20 d	/ 5.8b 19.4 2017 80.7b 45.6 d.b 480 7.7i 14.3 / 0.3i 7550i 20i
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.2 / 3.7 d 3.6 7.1 2005 12.9 3.1 229 s 7.1 8.6 / 0.3 338 12 1 399	57.4 / 63.5 r 3.3 / 4.8 r 5.6 9.8 2010 61.0 14.0 0.8 i 338 7.4 12.2 / 0.3 650 d 20 d 1 470	/ 5.8b 19.4 2017 80.7b 45.6db 480 7.7i 14.3 / 0.3i 750i 20i 1 114b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.2 / 3.7 d 3.6 7.1 2005 12.9 3.1 229 s 7.1 8.6 / 0.3 338 12 1399 35.5	57.4 / 63.5 r 3.3 / 4.8 r 5.6 9.8 2010 61.0 14.0 0.8 r 338 7.4 12.2 / 0.3 650 d 20 d 1 470 36.8	/ 5.8b 19.4 2017 80.7b 45.6d,b 480 7.7i 14.3/0.3i 750i 20i 1114b 37.5
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petaijoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	2.2 / 3.7 d 3.6 7.1 2005 12.9 3.1 229 s 7.1 8.6 / 0.3 338 12 1 399 35.5 85.4 / 47.9	57.4 / 63.5 r 3.3 / 4.8 r 5.6 9.8 2010 61.0 14.0 0.8 l 338 7.4 12.2 / 0.3 650 d 20 d 1 470 36.8 83.3 / 52.9	/ 5.8b 19.4 2017 80.7b 45.6db 480 7.7i 14.3 / 0.3i 750i 20i 1114b 37.5 81.6 / 56.8b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Estimate. e Low income group. f Nairobi g Index base: 2007=100. h Series linked to former series. I Break in the time series. j 2014. k 2016. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o in 2014. Kenya revalued its base year from 2002 to 2009, which increased its GDP by 25 per cent in 2013. p 2002. q 2013. r 2009. s 2004.

Kiribati

14 September 1999 Region Micronesia UN membership date Population (000, 2017) 116a Surface area (km2) 726 b.d Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 143 7 a Sex ratio (m per 100 f. 2017) 97.3a Capital city Bairiki National currency Australian Dollar (AUD) 3 5 d 1 /1 e Capital city pop. (000) Exchange rate (per US\$) Economic indicators 2005 2010 2017 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 153 162¢ GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 5.0 - 16 37c 1 493.3 GDP per capita (current US\$) 1 21/15 1 ///2 90 21.8 24.6 2/110 Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)f 93 10.3 13 A C Economy: Industry (% of GVA)f Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)f 68.9 65.0 62 2¢ Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) 7 1 9 22 1 Employment: Industry (% of employed) Q /1 α 16.1 81.19 61.8 Employment: Services (% of employed) Unemployment (% of labour force)h 147 30.6 Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) 20.4 / 32.8 i.j 52.3 / 66.8 j CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) 110k 125 Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 95 60 61 m Food production index (2004-2006=100) 95 60 61 m International trade: Exports (million US\$) 4 4 3 e International trade: Imports (million US\$) 74 73 116e International trade: Balance (million US\$) - 70 - 69 - 113e Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 3 45 m Major trading partners 2016 Export partners (% of exports) Thailand 63.7 Viet Nam 92 China 7./ Import partners (% of imports) 27.0 China 18.8 13.5 Fiii Japan Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 21 Population growth rate (average annual %)n 18 1 8c Urban population (% of total population) 43.6 43 8 44 3 c Urban population growth rate (average annual %)n 2.0 1.6 1.8c Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)ⁿ 4 N 3.9 3 8 0 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)n 67.5 / 61.6 68.1 / 62.0 68.9 / 62.4c Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 36.9 / 5.4 35.0 / 6.4a 36.1 / 5.4 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 2.5 / 2.7 2.9 / 2.8 3.2 / 2.8c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)ⁿ 51.6 49.3 46.9¢ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 10.1 10.5 10.2m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) U 31 0.20 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 12.0p Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 1128/1112 113 8 / 108 09 106.1 / 102.9c Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 95.3 / 83.1 91 6 / 82 91 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 39 7.5r Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 48 43 6.5 2010 2017 **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2005 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 10.8 38 8 c ⁄l ∩s 13.0 s,c Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 91 Threatened species (number) 11 t 90 104 Forested area (% of land area)s 15.0 15.0 15 0 m CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 0.1 / 0.7 0.1 / 0.60.1 / 0.6 m Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 0 m N 8 m Energy supply per capita (Gigaioules) 10s 9s Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)^u 4 c 4 5 Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 27.7 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 83.3 / 46.0 86.2 / 49.3 87.3 / 50.6c Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 48.7 / 27.2 50.5 / 29.6 51.2 / 30.6c Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI) 17.46 10.50 20.05¢

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Land area only, Excluding 84 square km of uninhabited islands. c 2015, d 2010. e 2016, f At factor cost g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. Z. b De facto population. i Break in the time series. j Persons present (de facto). k Tarawa 1 2008. m 2014. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o 2013. p 2001. g 2009. r 2012. s Estimate. t 2004. u Air arrivals. Tarawa and Christmas Island.

Kuwait

Kuwait			
Region Western Asia	UN membership	date 1	4 May 1963
Population (000, 2017) 4 136a	Surface area (km	2) 1	7 818 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 232.1a	Sex ratio (m per		
Capital city Kuwait City	National currenc		uwaiti Dinar (KWD)
Capital city pop. (000) 2 778.7b	Exchange rate (p		.3c
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	80 798	115 416	114 054 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	10.6	- 2.4	1.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	35 694.4	37 724.2	29 303.9 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	0.3	0.4	0.6b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	60.2	58.2	48.7 b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.5	41.4	50.7 b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^d	2.7	2.5	2.6
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^d	21.2	25.9	27.3
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^d	76.1	71.6	70.1
Unemployment (% of labour force)	2.0	1.8	2.2 ^d
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)d	45.0 / 81.9	46.9 / 83.8	47.7 / 83.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	109	141	157 e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	136	199 e
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	136	199 e
Index of industrial production (2005=100)†	100	89	1149
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	44 869	62 698	46 238¢
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	15 801	22 691	30 825¢
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	29 068	40 007	15 413¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	30 071	36 989	8 584 ^b
Major trading partners			2016
Export partners (% of exports) Republic of Korea 1	5.2 China	12.4	Japan 9.0
Import partners (% of imports) China 1	6.0 United Sta	tes 9.4	United Arab Emirates 9.3
			0047
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.1	2010 5.5	2017 5.4 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.1	5.5	5.4b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	2.1 98.2	5.5 98.3	5.4 ^b 98.3 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.1 98.2 3.7	5.5 98.3 5.3	5.4 ^b 98.3 ^b 3.6 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4	5.4 ^b 98.3 ^b 3.6 ^b 2.0 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0	5.4b 98.3b 3.6b 2.0b 75.5 / 73.5b 21.1 / 4.9a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4	5.4b 98.3b 3.6b 2.0b 75.5 / 73.5b 21.1 / 4.9a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j}	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.9	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6	5,4b 98,3b 3,6b 2,0b 75,5 / 73,5b 21,1 / 4,9a 2 2866,1 / 73,6b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.9 102.7 ^k	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8	5.4b 98.3b 3.6b 2.0b 75.5 / 73.5b 21.1 / 4.9a .2 2866.1 / 73.6b 94.7c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.9 102.7 ^k 10.2 2.4	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8 1.9 l	5.4b 98.3b 3.6b 2.0b 75.5 / 73.5b 21.1 / 4.9a 2 2866.1 / 73.6b 94.7c 8.4b
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.9 102.7k 10.2 2.4 4.7	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8 1.9 l 3.8 d.m	5,4b 98.3b 3.6b 2.0b 75.5 / 73.5b 21.1 / 4,9a 2. 2 866.1 / 73.6b 94.7c 8.4b 3.0e 1.9e
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1.333.3 / 58.9 102.7k 10.2 2.4 4.7 107.6 / 109.8	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1.871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8 1.9 l 3.8 d.m 104.9 / 100.	5.4b 98.3b 3.6b 2.0b 75.5 / 73.5b 21.1 / 4.9a 2.2 866.1 / 73.6b 94.7c 8.4b 3.0e 1.9e 9 103.0 / 102.4e
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.9 102.7 k 10.2 2.4 4.7 107.6 / 109.8 118.3 / 103.4 d	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8 1.9 l 3.8 d.m 104.9 / 100. 90.6 / 96.5	5.4b 98.3b 3.6b 2.0b 75.5 / 73.5b 21.1 / 4.9a 2 2866.1 / 73.6b 94.7c 8.4b 3.0e 1.9e 9 103.0 / 102.4e 102.7 / 88.2b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{Li} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1.333.3 / 58.9 102.7k 10.2 2.4 4.7 107.6 / 109.8	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8 1.9 l 3.8 d.m 104.9 / 100. 90.6 / 96.5 /	5.4b 98.3b 3.6b 2.0b 75.5 / 73.5b 21.1 / 4.9a 2 2866.1 / 73.6b 94.7c 8.4b 3.0e 1.9e 9 103.0 / 102.4e 102.7 / 88.2b 33.1 / 20.49
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.9 102.7 k 10.2 2.4 4.7 107.6 / 109.8 118.3 / 103.4 d 28.1 / 13.6 d.n	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8 1.9 l 3.8 d.m 104.9 / 100. 90.6 / 96.5 / 2.0	5,4b 98.3b 3,6b 2.0b 75,55/73,5b 21.1/4.9a .2 2866.1/73.6b 94.7c 8,4b 3.0e 1.9e 9 103.0/102.4e 102.7/88.2b 33.1/20.49 1.8e
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{Li} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.9 102.7 k 10.2 2.4 4.7 107.6 / 109.8 118.3 / 103.4 d 28.1 / 13.6 d.n	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8 1.9 l 3.8 d.m 104.9 / 100. 90.6 / 96.5 /	5.4b 98.3b 3.6b 2.0b 75.5 / 73.5b 21.1 / 4.9a 2 2866.1 / 73.6b 94.7c 8.4b 3.0e 1.9e 9 103.0 / 102.4e 102.7 / 88.2b 33.1 / 20.49
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.9 102.7 k 10.2 2.4 4.7 107.6 / 109.8 118.3 / 103.4 d 28.1 / 13.6 d.n	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8 1.9 l 3.8 d.m 104.9 / 100. 90.6 / 96.5 / 2.0	5,4b 98.3b 3,6b 2.0b 75,55/73,5b 21.1/4.9a .2 2866.1/73.6b 94.7c 8,4b 3.0e 1.9e 9 103.0/102.4e 102.7/88.2b 33.1/20.49 1.8e
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1.333.3 / 58.9 102.7 k 10.2 2.4 4.7 107.6 / 109.8 118.3 / 103.4 d 28.1 / 13.6 d.n 	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1.871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8 1.91 3.8 d.m 104.9 / 100. 90.6 / 96.5 / 2.0 7.7	5,4b 98.3b 3,6b 2,0b 75,5 / 73,5b 21.1 / 4,9a 2 2 866.1 / 73,6b 94.7c 8,4b 3,0e 1,9e 9 103.0 / 102,4e 102,7 / 88,2b 33,1 / 20,49 1,8e 3,1
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.9 102.7 k 10.2 2.4 4.7 107.6 / 109.8 118.3 / 103.4 d 28.1 / 13.6 d.n 0.0	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8 1.9 l 3.8 d.m 104.9 / 100.9 90.6 / 96.5 / 2.0 7.7	5.4b 98.3b 3.6b 2.0b 75.5 / 73.5b 21.1 / 4.9a 2. 2 866.1 / 73.6b 94.7c 8.4b 3.0e 1.9e 9 103.0 / 102.4e 102.7 / 88.2b 33.1 / 20.49 1.80 3.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.9 102.7k 10.2 2.4 4.7 107.6 / 109.8 118.3 / 103.4d 28.1 / 13.6 d.n 0.0 2005 60.2 P 25.9 0.1 9.7	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8 1.9 l 3.8 d.m 104.9 / 100. 90.6 / 96.5 / 2.0 7.7 2010 133.0	5.4b 98.3b 3.6b 2.0b 75.55 / 73.5b 21.1 / 4.9a 2.2 2866.1 / 73.6b 94.7c 8.4b 3.0e 1.9e 9 103.0 / 102.4e 102.7 / 88.2b 33.1 / 20.49 1.8e 3.1 2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.9 102.7 k 10.2 2.4 4.7 107.6 / 109.8 118.3 / 103.4 d 28.1 / 13.6 d.n 0.0 2005 60.2 p 25.9	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8 1.9 l 3.8 d.m 104.9 / 100. 90.6 / 96.5 / 2.0 7.7 2010 133.0 61.4 d	5.4b 98.3b 3.6b 2.0b 75.5 / 73.5b 21.1 / 4.9a 2.2 2866.1 / 73.6b 94.7c 8.4b 3.0e 1.9e 9 103.0 / 102.4e 102.7 / 88.2b 33.1 / 20.49 1.8e 3.1 2017 231.8d.b 82.1d.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.9 102.7k 10.2 2.4 4.7 107.6 / 109.8 118.3 / 103.4d 28.1 / 13.6 d.n 0.0 2005 60.2 P 25.9 0.1 9.7	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1.871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8 1.9 l 3.8 d.m 104.9 / 100. 90.6 / 96.5 / 2.0 7.7 2010 133.0 61.4 d 0.1 q.r	5.4b 98.3b 3.6b 2.0b 75.5 / 73.5b 21.1 / 4.9a 2.2 866.1 / 73.6b 94.7c 8.4b 3.0e 1.9e 9 103.0 / 102.4e 102.7 / 88.2b 33.1 / 20.49 1.80 3.1 2017 231.8db 82.1db 0.3s.tu.g
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.9 102.7 k 10.2 2.4 4.7 107.6 / 109.8 118.3 / 103.4 d 28.1 / 13.6 d.n 0.0 2005 60.2 P 25.9 0.1 4 r 20 n	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8 1.9 l 3.8 d.m 104.9 / 100. 90.6 / 96.5 / 2.0 7.7 2010 133.0 61.4 d 0.1 9.r 41	5.4b 98.3b 3.6b 2.0b 75.5 / 73.5b 21.1 / 4.9a 2.2 866.1 / 73.6b 94.7c 8.4b 3.0e 1.9e 9 103.0 / 102.4e 102.7 / 88.2b 33.1 / 20.49 1.80 3.1 2017 231.8d.b 82.1d.b 0.3.st.u.g 49
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.9 102.7 k 10.2 2.4 4.7 107.6 / 109.8 118.3 / 103.4 d 28.1 / 13.6 d.n 0.0 2005 60.2 p 25.9 0.1 9 r 20 n 0.3 71.5 / 31.6 6 080	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8 1.9 l 3.8 d.m 104.9 / 100. 90.6 / 96.5 / 2.0 7.7 2010 133.0 61.4 d 0.1 9.r 41 0.4 89.6 / 29.3 5 557	5.4b 98.3b 3.6b 2.0b 75.55 / 73.5b 21.1 / 4.9a 2.2 2866.1 / 73.6b 94.7c 8.4b 3.0e 1.9e 9 103.0 / 102.4e 102.7 / 88.2b 33.1 / 20.49 1.8e 3.1 2017 231.8 d.b 82.1 d.b 0.3 s.t.u.g 49 0.4e 95.4 / 25.4e 6 941e
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.9 102.7 k 10.2 2.4 4.7 107.6 / 109.8 118.3 / 103.4 d 28.1 / 13.6 d.n 0.0 2005 60.2 p 25.9 0.1 g.r 20 n 0.3 71.5 / 31.6	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8 1.9 l 3.8 d.m 104.9 / 100.9 90.6 / 96.5 / 2.0 7.7 2010 133.0 61.4 d 0.1 q.r 41 0.4 89.6 / 29.3	5.4b 98.3b 3.6b 2.0b 75.5 / 73.5b 21.1 / 4.9a 2. 2 866.1 / 73.6b 94.7c 8.4b 3.0e 1.9e 9 103.0 / 102.4e 102.7 / 88.2b 33.1 / 20.49 1.8e 3.1 2017 231.8d.b 82.1d.b 0.3s.tu.g 49 0.4e 95.4 / 25.4e
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) v	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.9 102.7 k 10.2 2.4 4.7 107.6 / 109.8 118.3 / 103.4 d 28.1 / 13.6 d.n 0.0 2005 60.2 P 25.9 0.1 9 r 20 n 0.3 71.5 / 31.6 6 080	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8 1.9 l 3.8 d.m 104.9 / 100. 90.6 / 96.5 / 2.0 7.7 2010 133.0 61.4 d 0.1 9.r 41 0.4 89.6 / 29.3 5 557	5.4b 98.3b 3.6b 2.0b 75.55 / 73.5b 21.1 / 4.9a 2.2 2866.1 / 73.6b 94.7c 8.4b 3.0e 1.9e 9 103.0 / 102.4e 102.7 / 88.2b 33.1 / 20.49 1.8e 3.1 2017 231.8 d.b 82.1 d.b 0.3 s.t.u.g 49 0.4e 95.4 / 25.4e 6 941e
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) v Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) v	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.9 102.7 k 10.2 2.4 4.7 107.6 / 109.8 118.3 / 103.4 d 28.1 / 13.6 d.n 0.0 2005 60.2 P 25.9 0.1 9.7 20 n 0.3 71.5 / 31.6 6 080 500	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8 9.6 2.8 1.9 l 3.8 d.m 104.9 / 100. 90.6 / 96.5 / 2.0 7.7 2010 133.0 61.4 d 0.1 q.r 41 0.4 89.6 / 29.3 5 557 441	5.4b 98.3b 3.6b 2.0b 2.0b 7.55 / 73.5b 21.1 / 4.9a 2.2 2866.1 / 73.6b 94.7c 8.4b 3.0e 1.9e 9 103.0 / 102.4e 102.7 / 88.2b 33.1 / 20.49 1.80 3.1 2017 231.8 d.b 82.1 d.b 0.3 s.t.u.g 49 0.4e 95.4 / 25.4e 6.941e 380e
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) v Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) v Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.1 98.2 3.7 2.6 74.4 / 72.6 26.0 / 3.6 1 333.3 / 58.9 102.7 k 10.2 2.4 4.7 107.6 / 109.8 118.3 / 103.4 d 28.1 / 13.6 d.n 0.0 2005 60.2 P 25.9 0.1 9 r 20 n 0.3 71.5 / 31.6 6 080 500 3 474	5.5 98.3 5.3 2.4 74.8 / 73.0 23.2 / 3.4 1 871.5 / 61 96.5 k 9.6 2.8 1.9 l 3.8 d.m 104.9 / 100. 90.6 / 96.5 / 2.0 7.7 2010 133.0 61.4 d 0.1 9.r 41 0.4 89.6 / 29.3 5 557 441 5 208	5.4b 98.3b 3.6b 2.0b 75.5 / 73.5b 21.1 / 4.9a 2. 2 866.1 / 73.6b 94.7c 8.4b 3.0e 1.9e 9 103.0 / 102.4e 102.7 / 88.2b 33.1 / 20.49 1.8e 3.1 2017 231.8d.b 82.1d.b 0.3s.tu.g 49 0.4e 95.4 / 25.4e 6 941e 380e 6 941b 59.0 99.0 / 99.0b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b**. 2015. **c**. 2016. **d** Estimate. **e**. 2014. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g**. 2013. **h**. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. **j**. Refers to foreign citizens. **k**. Data as at the end of December. I. 2009. **m**. 2006. **a**. 2004. **c**. 2012. **p**. Does not include data from all operators. **g**. Partial data. **r**. Government only. **s**. Excluding business enterprise. **t**. Break in the time series. **u** Excluding private non-profit. **v**. The data for crude oil production include 50 per cent of the output of the Neutral Zone.

100.0 / 100.0 b

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0

Kvravzstan

				Kyrgyzst	all
Region	Central Asia	UN membershi	ip date 0	2 March 1992	
Population (000, 2017)	6 045a	Surface area (k		99 949b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			er 100 f, 2017) 9		
Capital city	Bishkek	National currer		Som (KGS)	
Capital city pop. (000)	865.2 ^b	Exchange rate		9.2°	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		2 460	4 794	6 572 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		- 0.2	- 0.5	3.5 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		480.9	877.4	1 106.4b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		31.3	18.8	15.4b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV		22.1	28.2	25.9b	
Economy: Services and othe		46.6	53.0	58.7b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		38.5	29.1	29.2	
Employment: Industry (% of		17.6	23.5	21.0	
Employment: Services (% of		43.9	47.3	49.8	
Unemployment (% of labour		8.1	8.6	7.7e	
Labour force participation (fe		54.1 / 76.1	52.2 / 76.6	49.7 / 77.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		122			
Agricultural production inde:		98	105	108 f	
Food production index (2004		98	106	110 ^f	
Index of industrial productio		100	69	78 ^h	
International trade: Exports		672	1 488	1 423 °	
International trade: Imports		1 108	3 223	3 844¢	
International trade: Balance	1	- 436	- 1 734	- 2 421 °	
Balance of payments, currer		- 62	- 448 i	- 721 b	
Major trading partner					2016
Export partners (% of export				Russian Federation	10.2
Import partners (% of import	ts) China 38	3.1 Russian Fed	deration 20.8	Kazakhstan	16.5
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver		0.6	1.3	1.6 ^b	
Urban population (% of total		25.2	35.3	35.7b	
		35.3			
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^j	0.3	1.1	1.6 ^b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth	e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j	0.3 2.5	1.1 2.8	1.6 ^b 3.1 ^b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem	e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j sales/males, years) ^j	0.3 2.5 71.0 / 63.0	1.1 2.8 71.7 / 63.5	1.6 ^b 3.1 ^b 74.3 / 66.4 ^b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j iales/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %)	0.3 2.5 71.0 / 63.0 31.0 / 7.1	1.1 2.8 71.7 / 63.5 29.9 / 6.4	1.6 ^b 3.1 ^b 74.3 / 66.4 ^b 31.8 / 7.6 ^a	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock)	e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j ales/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.)	0.3 2.5 71.0 / 63.0 31.0 / 7.1 312.9 / 6.1	1.1 2.8 71.7 / 63.5 29.9 / 6.4 231.5 / 4.2	1.6 ^b 3.1 ^b 74.3 / 66.4 ^b 31.8 / 7.6 ^a 204.4 / 3.4 ^b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond	e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j lales/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000)	0.3 2.5 71.0 / 63.0 31.0 / 7.1 312.9 / 6.1 103.1 ^k	1.1 2.8 71.7 / 63.5 29.9 / 6.4 231.5 / 4.2 304.2 ^k	1.6 ^b 3.1 ^b 74.3 / 66.4 ^b 31.8 / 7.6 ^a 204.4 / 3.4 ^b 8.2 ^c	
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Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (Per 1 OHealth: Physicians (per 1 OWE) deducation: Government expeducation: Government expeducation: Firitary gross enducation: Teritary gross enducation: Teritary gross enducation: Interior gross enducation: Interior gross enducation: Teritary g	re (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j ales/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) rem to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP) 0 pop.) renditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. pol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. pol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. pol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. pol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. per 100 inhabitants)	0.3 2.5 71.0 / 63.0 31.0 / 7.1 312.9 / 6.1 103.1 k 37.8 5.8 4.9 97.0 / 98.4 86.3 / 86.2 47.1 / 37.7 8.2 10.0 2005 10.7 10.5 0.2 16 i 4.5 5.6 / 1.1 61 23	1.1 2.8 71.7 / 63.5 29.9 / 6.4 231.5 / 4.2 304.2k 30.3 6.7 1.9 5.8 97.5 / 98.4 86.5 / 86.7 47.5 / 36.6 19.6 25.6 2010 98.9 16.3° 0.2 40 3.5 6.4 / 1.2 53 21	1.6 b 3.1 b 74.3 / 66.4 b 31.8 / 7.6 a 204.4 / 3.4 b 8.2 c 19.6 b 6.5 f 1.9 f 5.5 f 106.8 / 107.9 b 92.8 / 91.4 b 53.3 / 40.8 b 5.1 b 19.2 2017 132.8 b 30.2 e.b 0.1 f 44 3.4 f 9.6 / 1.7 f 80 f 27 f	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00% Education: Government expe Education: Government expe Education: Frimary gross en Education: Fertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	re (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j sales/males, years) ^j 000,7% of total pop.) rem to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j o pop.) remiditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) remiditure (f/m per 100 pop.) remiditure (motopop.) remidi	0.3 2.5 71.0 / 63.0 31.0 / 7.1 31.0 / 7.1 37.8 5.8 4.9 97.0 / 98.4 86.3 / 86.2 47.1 / 37.7 8.2 10.0 2005 10.7 10.5 0.2 16 ¹ 4.5 5.6 / 1.1 61 23	1.1 2.8 71.7 / 63.5 29.9 / 6.4 231.5 / 4.2 304.2 k 30.3 6.7 1.9 5.8 97.5 / 98.4 86.5 / 86.7 47.5 / 36.6 19.6 25.6 2010 98.9 16.3 e 0.2 40 3.5 6.4 / 1.2 53 21 855	1.6 b 3.1 b 74.3 / 66.4 b 31.8 / 7.6 a 204.4 / 3.4 b 8.2 c 19.6 b 6.5 f 1.9 f 5.5 f 106.8 / 107.9 b 92.8 / 91.4 b 53.3 / 40.8 b 5.1 b 19.2 2017 132.8 b 30.2 e.b 0.1 f 44 3.4 f 9.6 / 1.7 f 80 f 27 f 3 051 b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 OHealth: Total expenditure (Per 1 OHealth: Physicians (per 1 OWE) deducation: Government expeducation: Government expeducation: Firitary gross enducation: Teritary gross enducation: Teritary gross enducation: Interior gross enducation: Interior gross enducation: Teritary g	te (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ^j alates/males, years) ^j 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^j of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) alae llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) agioules) ional borders (000) Il biodiversity protected (%)	0.3 2.5 71.0 / 63.0 31.0 / 7.1 312.9 / 6.1 103.1 k 37.8 5.8 4.9 97.0 / 98.4 86.3 / 86.2 47.1 / 37.7 8.2 10.0 2005 10.7 10.5 0.2 16 i 4.5 5.6 / 1.1 61 23	1.1 2.8 71.7 / 63.5 29.9 / 6.4 231.5 / 4.2 304.2k 30.3 6.7 1.9 5.8 97.5 / 98.4 86.5 / 86.7 47.5 / 36.6 19.6 25.6 2010 98.9 16.3° 0.2 40 3.5 6.4 / 1.2 53 21	1.6 b 3.1 b 74.3 / 66.4 b 31.8 / 7.6 a 204.4 / 3.4 b 8.2 c 19.6 b 6.5 f 1.9 f 5.5 f 106.8 / 107.9 b 92.8 / 91.4 b 53.3 / 40.8 b 5.1 b 19.2 2017 132.8 b 30.2 e.b 0.1 f 44 3.4 f 9.6 / 1.7 f 80 f 27 f	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2014. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h 2011. i Break in the time series. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I 2004.

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 90.9 / 93.1

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 11.28

89.1 / 95.6 b

12.16b

90.0 / 94.3

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Lao i copic	3 Democrati	c nepub	116		
Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership	late 1	4 December 1955	
Population (000, 2017)	6 858a	Surface area (km2		236 800 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city	Vientiane	National currency		ao Kip (LAK)	
Capital city pop. (000) Economic indicators	996.6 ^b	Exchange rate (pe	2010	3 204.0° 2017	
	· / :II: · · · · · · · · · ·				
GDP: Gross domestic produc		2 717	6 744	12 585 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		6.8 472.9	8.1	7.6 ^b 1 850.2 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$			1 077.2		
Economy: Agriculture (% of		36.3 23.2	29.7 28.9	23.6 ^b 32.8 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV. Economy: Services and other		40.5	41.4	43.6b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		83.4	81.9	78.3	
Employment: Industry (% of		3.5	3.5	4.0	
Employment: Services (% of		13.1	14.6	17.7	
Unemployment (% of labour		1.4	1.4.d	1.5 ^d	
Labour force participation (f		78.9 / 78.8	77.9 / 77.0	77.9 / 77.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		163 e,f	208	258g	
Agricultural production inde		100	132	1939	
Food production index (2004		100	130	1869	
International trade: Exports		552	1 746	2 066¢	
International trade: Imports		874	2 059	4 513¢	
International trade: Balance		- 322	- 312	- 2 447 c	
Balance of payments, currer		- 174	29	- 2 264 b	
Major trading partner		17.1			2016
Export partners (% of export		3.4 China	31.7		14.5
Import partners (% of impor		6.1 China	15.7		8.9
Social indicators	to, manara oc	2005	2010	2017	
	rage appual 0/ \h	1.5	1.6	1.3 ^b	
Population growth rate (ave		27.4	33.1	38.6b	
Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra		5.8	5.8	4.9b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth		3.9	3.4	2.9b	
Life expectancy at birth (fen		61.7 / 59.0	64.5 / 61.8	66.8 / 63.9b	
Population age distribution		40.3 / 5.5	36.3 / 5.6	32.9 / 6.3ª	
International migrant stock		20.4 / 0.4	21.2 / 0.3	22.2 / 0.3 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		69.2	56.7	47.3b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		4.3	2.7	1.9 f,g	
Health: Physicians (per 1 00		0.3	0.2 k	0.21	
Education: Government expe		2.4	1.7	3.39	
Education: Primary gross en		104.1 / 119.1	117.9 / 127		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		41.7 / 50.4	59.3 / 64.1 b	
Education: Tertiary gross en		6.5 / 9.2	14.2 / 18.5	16.5 / 17.3 b	
Intentional homicide rate (p		9.6	8.0	6.9b	
Seats held by women in nat		22.9	25.2	27.5	
Environment and infra	astructure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription	s (per 100 inhabitants)	11.4	62.6	53.1 ^b	
Individuals using the Interne	et (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	7.0	18.2 ^{d,b}	
Research & Development ex	(penditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 m,n			
Threatened species (number	r)	91 º	132	209	
Forested area (% of land are	ea)	73.1	77.2d	80.5 d,g	
CO2 emission estimates (mi	llion tons/tons per capita)	1.4 / 0.3	1.6 / 0.3	2.0 / 0.39	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	80	79	729	
Energy supply per capita (Gi	gajoules)	13	12	129	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	tional borders (000)	672	1 670	3 543 b	
Important sites for terrestria		44.0	45.5	45.5	
Pop. using improved drinking		77.0 / 49.2	81.8 / 60.4	85.6 / 69.4 b	
Pop. using improved sanitat	ion facilities (urban/rural, %)	76.3 / 31.1	86.4 / 44.9	94.5 / 56.0 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate, e Series linked to former series. f Break in the time series. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Refers to foreign citizens. k 2009. I 2012. m Partial data. n 2002. o 2004.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 11.14 6.16 4.03b

l atvia

				Latv	<i>v</i> i a
Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city	Northern Europe 1 950°a 31.3°a Riga	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 10 National currency) 00 f, 2017)	17 September 1991 64 573 ^b 84.9 ^a Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000)	620.8 ^b	Exchange rate (per		0.90	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current LIS\$)	16 922	23 765	27 004b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		10.7	- 3.8	2.7 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		7 596.7	11 368.1	13 704.1b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		4.3	4.4	3.2b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		22.9	23.9	23.3b	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)d	72.8	71.7	73.5 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed) e	12.1	8.8	7.3	
Employment: Industry (% of e	employed) ^e	26.5	24.0	23.0	
Employment: Services (% of		61.5	67.1	69.7	
Unemployment (% of labour		10.0	19.5	9.6 e	
Labour force participation (fe		50.9 / 66.3	53.8 / 65.4		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		122	169	181 ^f	
Agricultural production index		105	110	130 f	
Food production index (2004-		105	110	130 f	
Index of industrial production		100	989	111 g,f	
International trade: Exports (5 303	8 851	11 433 c	
International trade: Imports (.,	8 770	11 143	13 596¢	
International trade: Balance	,	- 3 468 - 1 988	- 2 292 492	- 2 163¢ - 210b	
Balance of payments, curren		- 1 300	492		
Major trading partner					2016
Export partners (% of exports			12.1		7.6
Import partners (% of import	s) Lithuania 17	.5 Germany	11.9	Poland	10.8
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver		- 1.1	- 1.2	- 1.2b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total	population)	- 1.1 68.0	- 1.2 67.7	- 1.2 ^b 67.4 ^b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate	population) e (average annual %) ^h	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.3	- 1.2 67.7 - 1.4	- 1.2 ^b 67.4 ^b - 0.7 ^b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.3 1.3	- 1.2 67.7 - 1.4 1.5	- 1.2 ^b 67.4 ^b - 0.7 ^b 1.5 ^b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.3 1.3 76.2 / 65.2	- 1.2 67.7 - 1.4 1.5 77.0 / 66.0	- 1.2 ^b 67.4 ^b - 0.7 ^b 1.5 ^b 0 78.7 / 68.8 ^b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0	population) e (average annual %) h s per woman) h ales/males, years) h 0-14 and 60+ years, %)	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.3 1.3 76.2 / 65.2 14.7 / 22.5	- 1.2 67.7 - 1.4 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6	- 1.2 ^b 67.4 ^b - 0.7 ^b 1.5 ^b 78.7 / 68.8 ^b 5 15.4 / 26.2 ^a	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock)	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.)	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.3 1.3 76.2 / 65.2 14.7 / 22.5 376.7 / 16.9	- 1.2 67.7 - 1.4 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 15	-1.2b 67.4b -0.7b 1.5b 0 78.7 / 68.8b 6 15.4 / 26.2a .0 263.1 / 13.4b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (for International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000)	-1.1 68.0 -1.3 1.3 76.2 / 65.2 14.7 / 22.5 376.7 / 16.9 418.7 i	- 1.2 67.7 - 1.4 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.0 313.8 / 15 327.0	-1.2b 67.4b -0.7b 1.5b 0 78.7 / 68.8b 6 15.4 / 26.2a 0 263.1 / 13.4b 252.6c	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (% International migrant stock (for Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h alles/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.3 1.3 76.2 / 65.2 14.7 / 22.5 376.7 / 16.9 418.7 i 9.9	- 1.2 67.7 - 1.4 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 15 327.0 i 7.8	-1.2b 67.4b -0.7b 1.5b 0 78.7 / 68.8b 6 15.4 / 26.2a .0 263.1 / 13.4b 252.6c 6.5b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (d International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0the Health: Total expenditure (%	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP)	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.3 1.3 76.2 / 65.2 14.7 / 22.5 376.7 / 16.9 418.7 i 9.9 6.4	-1.2 67.7 -1.4 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.0 313.8 / 15 327.0 i 7.8 6.6	-1.2b 67.4b -0.7b 1.5b 78.7 / 68.8b 5. 15.4 / 26.2a .0 263.1 / 13.4b 252.6c 6.5b 5.9f	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Refugees and others of conc Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP) 0 pop.)	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.3 1.3 76.2 / 65.2 14.7 / 22.5 376.7 / 16.9 418.7 i 9.9	- 1.2 67.7 - 1.4 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 15 327.0 i 7.8	-1.2b 67.4b -0.7b 1.5b 0 78.7 / 68.8b 6 15.4 / 26.2a .0 263.1 / 13.4b 252.6c 6.5b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (d International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0the Health: Total expenditure (%	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP) 1) pop.] nditure (% of GDP)	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.3 1.3 76.2 / 65.2 14.7 / 22.5 376.7 / 16.9 418.7 i 9.9 6.4 3.7	-1.2 67.7 -1.4 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 15 327.0 i 7.8 6.6 3.1	-1.2b 67.4b -0.7b 1.5b 0 78.7 / 68.8b 6 15.4 / 26.2a .0 263.1 / 13.4b 252.6c 6.5b 5.9f 3.2f 5.3f	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Of Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP) 1) pop.] nditure (% of GDP)	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.3 1.3 76.2 / 65.2 14.7 / 22.5 376.7 / 16.9 418.7 i 9.9 6.4 3.7 4.9 i	-1.2 67.7 -1.4 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 15 327.0 i 7.8 6.6 3.1 5.1	-1.2b 67.4b -0.7b 1.5b 0 78.7 / 68.8b 6 15.4 / 26.2a .0 263.1 / 13.4b 252.6c 6.5b 5.9f 3.2f 5.3f 6.2 99.2 / 100.1b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Of Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP) 0, pop.) notiture (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.3 1.3 1.3 76.2 / 65.2 14.7 / 22.5 376.7 / 16.9 418.7 i 9.9 6.4 3.7 4.9 i 91.7 / 95.5	-1.2 67.7 -1.4 1.5 77.0 / 66.1 14.1 / 23.6 313.8 / 15 327.0 i 7.8 6.6 3.1 5.1	-1.2b 67.4b -0.7b 1.5b 0 78.7 / 68.8b 6 15.4 / 26.2a 0 263.1 / 13.4b 252.6c 6.5b 5.9f 3.2f 5.3f 6.2 99.2 / 100.1b 2 119.1 / 119.9b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (for International migrant stock (for Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 of Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h alales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP) 0) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.47 / 22.5 376.7 / 16.9 418.7 i 9.9 6.4 3.7 4.9 i 91.7 / 95.5 104.2 / 103.9	-1.2 67.7 -1.4 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.8 313.8 / 15 327.0 i 7.8 6.6 3.1 5.1 105.4 / 10 97.5 / 99.2	-1.2b 67.4b -0.7b 1.5b 0 78.7 / 68.8b 6 15.4 / 26.2a 0 263.1 / 13.4b 252.6c 6.5b 5.9f 3.2f 5.3f 6.2 99.2 / 100.1b 2 119.1 / 119.9b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (// International migrant stock (// Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0// Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00// Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP) 0, pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err toto (m) per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.)	- 1.1 68.0 - 1.3 1.3 76.2 / 65.2 14.7 / 22.5 376.7 / 16.9 418.7 i 9.9 6.4 3.7 4.9 i 91.7 / 95.5 104.2 / 103.9 101.7 / 56.9	-1.2 67.7 -1.4 1.5 77.0 / 66.0 14.1 / 23.0 313.8 / 15 327.0 i 7.8 6.6 3.1 5.1 105.4 / 10 97.5 / 99.2 90.3 / 51.4	-1.2b 67.4b -0.7b 1.5b 3 15.4/26.2a .0 263.1/13.4b 252.6c 6.5b 5.9f 3.2f 5.3f 6.2 99.2/100.1b 2 119.1/119.9b 4 79.2/55.5f	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc. Refugees and others of conc. Total expenditure (% Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Frimary gross enr Education: Secondary gross education: Tertiary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (pe	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h alaes/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP) 0) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern to Unit (f/m per 100 pop.) ern to Unit (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	-1.1 68.0 -1.3 1.3 76.2 / 65.2 14.7 / 22.5 376.7 / 16.9 418.7 i 9.9 6.4 3.7 4.9 i 91.7 / 95.5 104.2 / 103.9 101.7 / 56.9 5.7	-1.2 67.7 -1.4 1.5 77.0 / 66.1 14.1 / 23.6 327.0 i 7.8 6.6 3.1 5.1 105.4 / 10 97.5 / 99.2 90.3 / 51.4	-1.2b 67.4b -0.7b 1.5b 0 78.7 / 68.8b 6 15.4 / 26.2a .0 263.1 / 13.4b 252.6c 6.5b 5.9f 3.2f 5.3f 6.2 99.2 / 100.1b 2 119.1 / 119.9b 4 79.2 / 55.5f 4.1b	
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a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2014. g Excluding water and waste management. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, i Data as at the end of December, j 2004. k Data as at the end of July. I Population aged 16 to 74 years. m Provisional data. n Non-resident departures. Survey of persons crossing the state border.

99.7 / 96.2

0.07

Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 88.0 / 73.9

99.8 / 98.3b

90.8 / 81.5b

0.10 m,c

99.7 / 97.3

89.4 / 77.7

Lebanon

Leballoli					
Region	Western Asia	UN membership	p date	24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2017)	6 082 a	Surface area (ki		10 452 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per			
Capital city	Beirut	National curren		Lebanese Pound (LBP)	
Capital city pop. (000)	2 226.5 c,b	Exchange rate (1 507.5 ^d	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		21 490	38 420	50 149 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		2.7	8.0	1.5 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		5 390.2	8 858.3	8 571.4 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		4.0	4.3	3.2 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV		16.7	15.7	19.6 ^b	
Economy: Services and othe		79.3	80.1	77.2b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		8.5	8.0	8.2	
Employment: Industry (% of		16.6	17.3	22.4	
Employment: Services (% of		74.9	74.7	69.4	
Unemployment (% of labour	force) ^f	8.1	6.2	7.0	
Labour force participation (fe	emale/male pop. %) ^f	20.3 / 70.6	22.0 / 70.0		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2000=100)	1059	105 h,i	126 h.j.k	
Agricultural production inde:	x (2004-2006=100)	97	94	95 k	
Food production index (2004	-2006=100)	97	94	95 k	
International trade: Exports	(million US\$)	1 879	4 254	3 402 d	
International trade: Imports	(million US\$)	9 327	17 970	20 409 d	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 7 448	- 13 716	- 17 007 d	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 2 748	- 7 552	- 8 146 b	
Major trading partner	S				2016
Export partners (% of export		.4 United Arab E	Emirates 9.7		9.0
Import partners (% of import	.,				6.2
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %) ^I	4.2	1.7	6.0b	
Urban population (% of tota	population)	86.6	87.2	87.8 ^b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %)1	4.3	1.8	3.2 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth		2.0	1.6	1.7 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	77.4 / 73.9	79.7 / 76.0	0 80.9 / 77.3 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	27.9 / 10.7	23.7 / 11.9	9 23.1 / 12.0a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)m	756.8 / 19.0	820.7 / 18	i.9 1 997.8 / 34.1 b	
Refugees and others of cond	ern to UNHCR (000)	3.0 n	9.5 n	1 054.2 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		13.8	10.6	9.2b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		8.4	7.2	6.4 k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		3.40	2.7	2.4 k	
Education: Government expe		2.7	1.6	2.6 p	
Education: Primary gross en		99.0 / 107.8f	100.0 / 10	9.6 88.3 / 96.6 b	
, -	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.8 / 80.2 f	76.1 / 74.	5 61.0 / 61.5 b	
Education: Tertiary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	45.2 / 43.0	49.3 / 47.4	45.7 / 39.5 k	
Intentional homicide rate (pe			3.8	4.0 b	
Seats held by women in nat	ional parliaments (%)	2.3	3.1	3.1	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription		24.9f	66.0	87.1 f,b	
Individuals using the Interne	.,	10.19	43.7 f,r	74.0 f,b	
Threatened species (number		26s	50	87	
Forested area (% of land are		13.3	13.4	13.4 k	
CO2 emission estimates (mi	•	16.2 / 4.0	20.0 / 4.6	24.1 / 4.3 k	
Energy production, primary (10.2 / 1.0	9	7 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gi		51	60	55 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		1 140	2 168	1 518 ^b	
Important sites for terrestria		11.6	11.6	13.1	
Pop. using improved drinking		91.7 / 91.7	97.7 / 97.3		
	on facilities (urban/rural, %)	82.0 / 82.0	80.9 / 80.9		
Net Official Development As		1.09	1.19	2.04b	
Troc official Developillett Ac	orot. rootivou (/o or arvi)	1.00	1.10	2.07	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Excluding Syrian refugees. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Beirut h Index base: 2008=100. i Break in the time series. j Series linked to former series. k 2014. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o 2001, p 2013. q Population aged 6 years and over. r Population aged 15 years and over. s 2004. t Excluding nationals residing abroad, Syrian nationals and Palestinians.

Lesotho

Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city	Southern Africa 2 233ª 73.6ª Maseru 266.6°	UN membership Surface area (kr Sex ratio (m per National curren Exchange rate (p	n2) 30 3 100 f, 2017) 94.4 cy Loti	a (LSL)	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 368	2 187	2 008 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, co	onst. 2005 prices)	2.7	7.9	2.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		710.5	1 087.9	940.6 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G\	/A)	8.9	8.3	7.7 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)		32.8	31.2	31.3 ^b	
Economy: Services and other a	ectivity (% of GVA)	58.2	60.5	61.0 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of	f employed) e	53.2	42.0	39.7	
Employment: Industry (% of er	nployed) e	14.1	20.2	20.0	
Employment: Services (% of er	mployed) ^e	32.7	37.9	40.3	
Unemployment (% of labour fo	orce) e	36.0	25.6	27.5	
Labour force participation (fem	nale/male pop. %) ^e	61.8 / 75.5	58.6 / 73.2	59.7 / 74.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (200	00=100)	140	198 f	244 c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	112	101 c	
Food production index (2004-2	006=100)	102	113	100°	
International trade: Exports (m	illion US\$)	650	503	648 ^d	
International trade: Imports (m	illion US\$)	1 410	1 277	1 727 ^d	
International trade: Balance (n	nillion US\$)	- 760	- 773	- 1 079 ^d	
Balance of payments, current	account (million US\$)	166 g	- 158	- 168 b	
Major trading partners					2016
Export partners (% of exports)	United States 35	.1 South Af	rica 32.0	Belgium	24.8
Import partners (% of imports)				Asia nes h	4.0
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average	ge annual %) ⁱ	0.8	0.9	1.3 ^b	
Urban population (% of total p	opulation)	22.2	24.8	27.3b	
Urban population growth rate	(average annual %)	3.3	3.0	3.0 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births)	oer woman) ⁱ	3.8	3.4	3.3 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (femal	es/males, years)i	46.4 / 44.6	50.2 / 47.6	54.7 / 50.1 b	
Population age distribution (0-	14 and 60+ years, %)	39.4 / 6.3	37.3 / 6.6	35.4 / 6.7 a	
International migrant stock (00	10/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	6.3 / 0.3	6.4 / 0.3	6.6 / 0.3 ^b	
Refugees and others of concer	n to UNHCR (000)			~0.0d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000) live births) i	86.8	74.1	59.8b	
Health: Total expenditure (% o	f GDP)	6.3	10.9	10.6¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p	oop.)	~0.01			
Education: Government expend	diture (% of GDP)	12.1	11.4 ^m		
Education: Primary gross enrol		117.5 / 116.8	109.4 / 111.5	104.0 / 107.0	b
Education: Secondary gross er			59.3 / 41.7	62.0 / 45.7 b	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol		4.3 / 3.1	4.4 / 3.4 n	11.7 / 8.0¢	
Intentional homicide rate (per			38.0		
Seats held by women in nation	nal parliaments (%)	11.7	24.2	25.0	
Environment and infras	tructure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	13.0	49.2	105.5 ^b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	2.6	3.9	16.1 ^b	
Research & Development expe	enditure (% of GDP)°	0.1 p	~0.09	~0.0 r,s	
Threatened species (number)		13 p	16	18	
Forested area (% of land area)		1.4	1.4	1.6 e,c	
CO2 emission estimates (millio	on tons/tons per capita)	2.0 / 1.0	2.3 / 1.1	2.5 / 1.2c	
Energy production, primary (Pe	tajoules)	25	27	31 ^c	
Energy supply per capita (Giga		23	26	28 c	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at natio	nal borders (000)	304	426	1 082 b	
Important sites for terrestrial b		15.3	15.3	15.3	
Pop. using improved drinking v		93.6 / 76.0	94.1 / 76.5	94.6 / 77.0 b	
Pop. using improved sanitation		35.9 / 23.4	36.7 / 25.8	37.3 / 27.6 b	
Net Official Development Assi	st. received (% of GNI)	3.66	9.87	4.11¢	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015, c 2014, d 2016, e Estimate, f Series linked to former series. g Break in the time series. h Asia not elsewhere specified, i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees, k Refers to foreign citizens. I 2003. m 2008. n 2006. o Partial data. p 2004. q 2009. r Higher Education only. s 2011.

Liberia

Region Region	Western Africa	UN membershi		November 1945
Population (000, 2017)	4 732a	Surface area (k		369b
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city	49.1ª Monrovia	Sex ratio (m pe National currer	er 100 f, 2017) 101	.8ª erian Dollar (LRD)
Capital city pop. (000)	1 263.8 ^b	Exchange rate		
Economic indicators	1 200.0	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	608	1 074	2 053 b
GDP growth rate (annual %,		9.5	10.8	0.3b
GDP per capita (current US\$)		185.9	271.3	455.9b
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		68.8	70.0	70.8 ^{d,b}
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		9.8	11.3	11.4 ^{d,b}
Economy: Services and other	,	21.5	18.7	17.9 ^{d,b}
Employment: Agriculture (%		52.5	47.3	45.3
Employment: Industry (% of e		6.8	10.6	11.7
Employment: Services (% of		40.7	42.0	43.0
Unemployment (% of labour		4.9e	3.7	4.1 e
Labour force participation (fe	emale/male pop. %)e	58.5 / 62.9	58.1 / 64.3	57.9 / 64.1
Agricultural production index		103	104	104 f
Food production index (2004-		102	127	121 ^f
International trade: Exports (130	222	641 c
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	309	710	727 c
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 179	- 488	- 86 c
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 208	- 737	- 860 b
Major trading partners	 S			2016
Export partners (% of exports		21.1 Switzer	land 13.2 Ur	ited Arab Emirates 9.5
Import partners (% of import		32.2 Singap		Republic of Korea 8.2
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^h	2.5	3.8	2.6 ^b
Urban population (% of total	population)	46.1	47.8	49.7 b
Urban population growth rate		3.2	4.6	3.4b
Fertility rate, total (live births		5.7	5.2	4.8 b
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years) ^h	53.2 / 51.6	59.0 / 57.2	61.6 / 59.8 ^b
Population age distribution (43.3 / 4.9	43.3 / 4.8	41.8 / 4.9a
International migrant stock (I		87.2 / 2.7	99.1 / 2.5	113.8 / 2.5 ^b
Refugees and others of conc		508.8 i	26.6 i	22.1 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		96.9	71.8	59.0b
Health: Total expenditure (%			11.9	10.0 ^f
		8.0		
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	~0.0j	~0.0 k	
Education: Government expe	pop.) nditure (% of GDP)	~0.0j 	~0.0 ^k 3.2 ^k	2.81
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr	opp.) Inditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	~0.0j 95.4 / 129.6 ^m	~0.0 ^k 3.2 ^k 94.1 / 105.0 ⁿ	89.1 / 98.5 ^b
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross e	0 pop.) Inditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	~0.0j 95.4 / 129.6 ^m p.) 29.6 / 40.7 ^m	~0.0 ^k 3.2 ^k 94.1 / 105.0 ⁿ /	89.1 / 98.5 ^b 32.5 / 41.9 ^b
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross e Education: Tertiary gross enr	0 pop.) Inditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	~0.01 95.4 / 129.6 ^m p.) 29.6 / 40.7 ^m 13.8 / 24.9 ^m	~0.0 k 3.2 k 94.1 / 105.0 n / 6.4 / 12.1	89.1 / 98.5 b 32.5 / 41.9 b 9.0 / 14.2 l
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross e Education: Tertiary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (pe	opp.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	~0.01 95.4 / 129.6 ^m p.) 29.6 / 40.7 ^m 13.8 / 24.9 ^m 	~0.0 k 3.2 k 94.1 / 105.0 n / 6.4 / 12.1 3.3	89.1 / 98.5 ^b 32.5 / 41.9 ^b 9.0 / 14.2 ^l 3.2 ^l
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	Opp.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%)	~0.0j 95.4 / 129.6 ^m p.) 29.6 / 40.7 ^m 13.8 / 24.9 ^m 5.3	~0.0k 3.2k 94.1 / 105.0n / 6.4 / 12.1 3.3 12.5	89.1 / 98.5 b 32.5 / 41.9 b 9.0 / 14.2 l 3.2 l 12.3
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	o) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) astructure indicators	~0.0i 95.4 / 129.6 ^m p.) 29.6 / 40.7 ^m 13.8 / 24.9 ^m 5.3	~0.0k 3.2k 94.1 / 105.0n / 6.4 / 12.1 3.3 12.5 2010	89.1 / 98.5 b 32.5 / 41.9 b 9.0 / 14.2 l 3.2 l 12.3 2017
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross of Education: Tertiary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions	ol pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants)	~0.0i 95.4 / 129.6 ^m p.) 29.6 / 40.7 ^m 13.8 / 24.9 ^m 5.3 2005	~0.0 ^k 3.2 ^k 94.1 / 105.0 ⁿ / 6.4 / 12.1 3.3 12.5 2010 39.7	89.1 / 98.5 ^b 32.5 / 41.9 ^b 9.0 / 14.2 ^l 3.2 ^l 12.3 2017 81.1 ^{e,b}
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross e Education: Tertiary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne	ol pop.) Inditure (% of GDP) Inditure (% of GDP) Inditure (% of GDP) Inditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Inditure (f/m per	~0.0 ^j 95.4 / 129.6 ^m p.) 29.6 / 40.7 ^m 13.8 / 24.9 ^m 5.3 2005 4.9 ~0.0 ^m	~0.0 ^k 3.2 ^k 94.1 / 105.0 ⁿ / 6.4 / 12.1 3.3 12.5 2010 39.7 2.3	89.1 / 98.5 ^b 32.5 / 41.9 ^b 9.0 / 14.2 ^l 3.2 ^l 12.3 2017 81.1 e.b 5.9 e.b
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross s Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number	o) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants)	~0.0 ^j 95.4 / 129.6 ^m p.) 29.6 / 40.7 ^m 13.8 / 24.9 ^m 5.3 2005 4.9 ~0.0 ^m 94 ^j	~0.0 k 3.2 k 94.1 / 105.0 n / 6.4 / 12.1 3.3 12.5 2010 39.7 2.3 147	89.1 / 98.5 ^b 32.5 / 41.9 ^b 9.0 / 14.2 ^l 3.2 ^l 12.3 2017 81.1 e.b 5.9 e.b 172
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are	o) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po ol. ratio (f/m per 100 po ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) instructure indicators is (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) t) a)	~0.0 ⁱ 95.4 / 129.6 ^m p.) 29.6 / 40.7 ^m 13.8 / 24.9 ^m 5.3 2005 4.9 ~0.0 ^m 94 ⁱ 46.5	~0.0 k 3.2 k 94.1 / 105.0 n / 6.4 / 12.1 3.3 12.5 2010 39.7 2.3 147 44.9	89.1 / 98.5 ^b 32.5 / 41.9 ^b 9.0 / 14.2 ^l 3.2 ^l 12.3 2017 81.1 e.b 5.9 e.b 172 43.7 e.f
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number; Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	Opp.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) instructure indicators is (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) a) lion tons/tons per capita)	~0.0j p.) 29.6 / 40.7 m 13.8 / 24.9 m 5.3 2005 4.9 ~0.0 m 94j 46.5 0.7 / 0.2	~0.0 k 3.2 k 94.1 / 105.0 n / 6.4 / 12.1 3.3 12.5 2010 39.7 2.3 147 44.9 0.8 / 0.2	89.1 / 98.5 ^b 32.5 / 41.9 ^b 9.0 / 14.2 ^l 3.2 ^l 12.3 2017 81.1 ^{e,b} 5.9 ^{e,b} 172 43.7 ^{e,f} 0.9 / 0.2 ^f
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross of Education: Tertiary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Internet Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (f	Opp.) onditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	~0.0 ^j 95.4 / 129.6 ^m p.) 29.6 / 40.7 ^m 13.8 / 24.9 ^m 5.3 2005 4.9 ~0.0 ^m 94 ^j 46.5 0.7 / 0.2 53	~0.0k 3.2k 94.1 / 105.0n / 6.4 / 12.1 3.3 12.5 2010 39.7 2.3 147 44.9 0.8 / 0.2 64	89.1 / 98.5 ^b 32.5 / 41.9 ^b 9.0 / 14.2 ^l 3.2 ^l 12.3 2017 81.1 ^{e,b} 5.9 ^{e,b} 172 43.7 ^{e,f} 0.9 / 0.2 ^f 73 ^f
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (f Energy supply per capita (Gig	o) pop.) Inditure (% of GDP) Inditure (% of GDP) Inditure (% of GDP) Inditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Inditure (f/m per	~0.0 ^j 95.4 / 129.6 ^m p.) 29.6 / 40.7 ^m 13.8 / 24.9 ^m 5.3 2005 4.9 ~0.0 ^m 94 ^j 46.5 0.7 / 0.2 53 20	~0.0k 3.2k 94.1/105.0n / 6.4/12.1 3.3 12.5 2010 39.7 2.3 147 44.9 0.8/0.2 64	89.1 / 98.5 ^b 32.5 / 41.9 ^b 9.0 / 14.2 ^l 3.2 ^l 12.3 2017 81.1 ^{e.b} 5.9 ^{e.b} 172 43.7 ^{e.f} 0.9 / 0.2 ^f 73 ^f 19 ^f
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are Coemission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (F Energy supply per capita (Gig Important sites for terrestria	o) pop.) Inditure (% of GDP) Inditure (%)	~0.0i 95.4 / 129.6 ^m p.) 29.6 / 40.7 ^m 13.8 / 24.9 ^m 5.3 2005 4.9 ~0.0 ^m 941 46.5 0.7 / 0.2 53 20 14.8	~0.0k 3.2k 94.1/105.0n / 6.4/12.1 3.3 12.5 2010 39.7 2.3 147 44.9 0.8/0.2 64	89.1 / 98.5 ^b 32.5 / 41.9 ^b 9.0 / 14.2 ^l 3.2 ^l 12.3 2017 81.1 e.b 5.9 e.b 172 43.7 e.f 0.9 / 0.2 f 73 f 19 f 14.8
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross e fucuation: Tertiary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (fe Energy supply per capita (Gig	o) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) a) lion tons/tons per capita) retajoules) ajoules) l biodiversity protected (%) water (urban/rural, %)	~0.0i 95.4 / 129.6 ^m p.) 29.6 / 40.7 ^m 13.8 / 24.9 ^m 5.3 2005 4.9 ~0.0 ^m 94i 46.5 0.7 / 0.2 53 20 14.8 80.4 / 55.2	~0.0k 3.2k 94.1/105.0n / 6.4/12.1 3.3 12.5 2010 39.7 2.3 147 44.9 0.8/0.2 64	89.1 / 98.5 b 32.5 / 41.9 b 9.0 / 14.2 l 3.2 l 12.3 2017 81.1 e.b 5.9 e.b 172 43.7 e.f 0.9 / 0.2 f 73 l

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Includes taxes less subsidies on production and imports. e Estimate. f 2014. g Areas not elsewhere specified. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j 2004. k 2008. I 2012. m 2000. n 2009.

26.9 / 5.2

127.09

28.0 / 5.9b

61.73b

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 25.8 / 4.5

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 56.37

Region Northern Africa	UN membership	late	14 December 1955	
Population (000, 2017) 6 375a	Surface area (km2		1 676 198 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 3.6 a	Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city Tripoli	National currency		Libyan Dinar (LYD)	
Capital city pop. (000) 1 126.1 b	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$)	1.4¢	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	45 451	80 942	34 457 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	10.3	4.3	- 10.2 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 834.4	12 918.3	5 488.2 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	2.2	2.5	0.9b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	75.7	74.0	67.1 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	22.2	23.5	32.0b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^d	14.9	14.2	19.1	
Employment: Industry (% of employed)d	25.6	28.5	25.1	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^d	59.5	57.3	55.8	
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	19.2	18.4	19.2	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^d	28.6 / 75.9	29.8 / 77.7	27.8 / 78.4	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	110	113e	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	110	114e	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	31 272	36 440	4 615 c	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	6 058	17 674	8 876 c	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	25 215	18 766	- 4 261 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	14 945	16 801	- 108 f	
Major trading partners				2016
	6.0 United Arab En	nirates 12.4	Spain	12.2
	1.7 Italy	11.5	Turkey	8.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.6	1.3	0.2 b	
Urban population (% of total population)	76.9	77.6	78.6b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	1.7	1.7	1.1 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	2.6	2.4	2.4 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹	72.8 / 69.1	74.4 / 69.5		
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	30.1 / 5.9	28.4 / 6.0	28.2 / 6.6 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h	625.2 / 10.8	684.0 / 10.		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	12.4 i	11.2 ⁱ	472.5¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	27.2	24.3	24.3b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	2.7	3.1	5.0e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2 k	1.91	2.1 e	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.6 / 108.7	112.1 / 116	6.8 ^m /	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.		109.9 / 93.		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	64.3 / 58.1 d,n	/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.7	3.1	2.5b	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		7.7	16.0	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	35.8	180.4d	157.0 ^{d,b}	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	3.9	14.0	19.0b	
Threatened species (number)	25 k	44	63	
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	0.1	0.1	0.1 e	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	52.1 / 9.0	62.0 / 9.9	57.0 / 9.1 e	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4 062	4 294	1 505 e	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	126	137	119e	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	81			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	4.6	4.6	4.6	
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	72.1 / 68.40	/	4.0	
Pop. using improved drinking water (droan/rdran, %)	96.8 / 95.7	96.8 / 95.7	/ 96.8 / 95.7 b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.05	0.01	0.51b	
a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c				5.

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate. e 2014. f 2013. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Refers to foreign citizens. i Data as at the end of December. j Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. k 2004. j 2009. m 2006. n 2009.

Liechtenstein

Region			18 September 1990		
Population (000, 2017)	38a	Surface area (km		160b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per			
Capital city	Vaduz	National current		Swiss Franc (CHF)	
Capital city pop. (000)	5.3 e	Exchange rate (p		1.0 ^d	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		4 087	5 678	6 361 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		4.8	7.4	1.4 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		117 279.2	156 533.4		
Economy: Agriculture (% of (0.9	0.8	0.7 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	λ) ^f	38.6	39.0	40.1 b	
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA) ^f	60.5	60.2	59.2b	
Unemployment (% of labour	force)g		2.6	2.6 ^h	
Labour force participation (fe	emale/male pop. %)	52.8 / 73.7	52.6 / 70.	.9 53.5 / 70.6 h	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	100	100	102 e	
Food production index (2004	-2006=100)	100	100	102 e	
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)i	0.9	0.7	0.8b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	14.7	14.5	14.3 b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ⁱ	0.4	0.4	0.5 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		1.5	1.4	1.5 j	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	17.5 / 16.8c	16.0 / 20.	.1 14.9 / 22.7 c,	,d
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	18.9 / 54.2	22.3 / 61.	.6 23.5 / 62.6 b	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to UNHCR (000)	0.2 k	0.1 k	0.3 d	
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of GDP)	2.41	2.0 m	2.6 n	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)o	108.5 / 109.91	102.3 / 10	08.6 104.8 / 106.	5 b
Education: Secondary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)º	103.9 / 117.2	100.0 / 11	17.6 101.7 / 130.3	7 b
Education: Tertiary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)o	13.3 / 35.7	27.4 / 44.	.3 21.9 / 44.8b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	2.91	2.8	2.7 e	
Seats held by women in nati	onal parliaments (%)	12.0	24.0	12.0	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	s (per 100 inhabitants)	79.20	98.30	108.8 ^b	
Individuals using the Interne		63.4	80.0°	96.6 o,b	
Threatened species (number		81	2	6	
Forested area (% of land are	a) ^o	43.1	43.1	43.1 e	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	/	0.1 / 1.5	~0.0 / 1.1 e	
Energy production, primary (I	Petajoules)		1	1 e	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	gajoules)		81	74 e	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000)		64	57 p,b	
Important sites for terrestria	I biodiversity protected (%)	80.8	80.8	80.8	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c De jure population, d 2016. e 2014. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Population aged 15 to 64 years. h 2013. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year j 2012. k Data as at the end of December. I 2004. m 2008. n 2011. o Estimate. p Excluding long term tourists on campgrounds and in holiday flats.

0.62

0.50e

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)

Lithuania

				Lithua	ınıa
Region Northern Europe Population (000, 2017) 2 890 a		mbership date	17 Se	eptember 1991	
Population (000, 2017) 2 890 a Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 46.1 a		e area (km2) io (m per 100 f, 20			
Capital city Vilnius		al currency		(EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000) 516.8 ^b		ge rate (per US\$)	0.90	(==::)	
Economic indicators	2005	2010		2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26 141	37 130)	41 402 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.7	1.6		1.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 819.1	11 889	9.9	14 383.7 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)d	4.8	3.3		3.6b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)d	32.7	29.1		29.8b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	62.5	67.6		66.5 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e	14.3	9.0		8.7	
Employment: Industry (% of employed)e	29.1	24.6		24.5	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e	56.7	66.4		66.8	
Jnemployment (% of labour force)	8.3	17.8		9.2 e	
_abour force participation (female/male pop. %)e	50.5 / 6	52.7 52.6 /	62.1	54.1 / 66.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	104 f	134		1469	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	99		1259	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	106	99		1259	
ndex of industrial production (2005=100)	100	103		1179	
nternational trade: Exports (million US\$)	12 070	20 814		25 025¢	
nternational trade: Imports (million US\$)	15 704	23 378		27 501 c	
nternational trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 3 634	- 2 564	1	- 2 476 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 891	- 119		- 977 b	
Major trading partners					2016
Export partners (% of exports) Russian Federation	on 13.5	Latvia	9.9	Poland	9.1
mport partners (% of imports) Russian Federation	on 14.4	Germany	12.1	Poland	10.8
Social indicators	2005	2010		2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.9	- 1.4		- 1.3 ^b	
Jrban population (% of total population)	66.6	66.8		66.5 ^b	
Jrban population growth rate (average annual %)h	- 1.4	- 1.3		- 0.5 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h	1.3	1.4		1.6 ^b	
ife expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h	77.5 / 6			79.3 / 68.5 b	
opulation age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)				14.8 / 25.3a	
nternational migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	201.2 /		/ 5.1	136.0 / 4.7 b	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	9.3 i	4.6 i		4.7¢	
nfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h	7.7	6.0		4.4 b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	5.8	7.1		6.69	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		3.9		4.39	
ducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	5.3		4.6 k	
ducation: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po				103.7 / 103.2	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100			/ 101.9	106.1 / 110.3	} b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po			/ 68.7	82.0 / 55.89	
ntentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.1	7.0		6.0 ^b	
				21.3	
	22.0	19.1		21.0	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	ors 2005	19.1 2010		2017	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato				2017 139.5 ^b	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicate Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) ndividuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2005 132.4 ¹ 36.2 ^m	2010 159.4 62.1 ^m		2017 139.5 ^b 71.4 ^b	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) ndividuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2005 132.4 ¹ 36.2 ^m 0.7	2010 159.4 62.1 ^m 0.8		2017 139.5 ^b 71.4 ^b 1.0 ^{o,g}	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) ndividuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2005 132.4 ¹ 36.2 ^m	2010 159.4 62.1 ^m		2017 139.5 ^b 71.4 ^b	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) ndividuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2005 132.4 ¹ 36.2 ^m 0.7	2010 159.4 62.1 ^m 0.8		2017 139.5 ^b 71.4 ^b 1.0 ^{o,g}	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) ndividuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Interatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2005 132.4 ¹ 36.2 ^m 0.7 17 P 33.8	2010 159.4 62.1 ^m 0.8 17 34.6	4.3	2017 139.5 ^b 71.4 ^b 1.0 ^{o,g} 26	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) ndividuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit	2005 132.4 ¹ 36.2 ^m 0.7 17 P 33.8	2010 159.4 62.1 ^m 0.8 17 34.6	4.3	2017 139.5 b 71.4 b 1.0 o.g 26 34.8 e.g	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicate Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) ndividuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Torested area (% of land area) 202 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.7 132.4 36.2 m 0.7 17 p 33.8 (a) 13.9 / 4	2010 159.4 62.1 ^m 0.8 17 34.6 1.1	4.3	2017 139.5 ^b 71.4 ^b 1.0°.9 26 34.8°.9 12.8 / 4.49	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicate Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Mividuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Mesearch & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Corested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Fourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	36.2 m 36.2 m 0.7 17 p 33.8 13.9 / 2 170 106 2 000	2010 159.4 62.1 ^m 0.8 17 34.6 1.1 13.5 / 64	4.3	2017 139.5 ^b 71.4 ^b 1.0°.9 26 34.8°.9 12.8 / 4.49 749	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicate Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected	36.2m 36.2m 0.7 17 P 33.8 33.8 33.9 / 2 170 106 2 000 (%) 89.6	2010 159.4 62.1 ^m 0.8 17 34.6 4.1 13.5 / 64 92		2017 139.5 b 71.4 b 1.0 o.9 26 34.8 e.9 12.8 / 4.4 9 74 9	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015, c 2016, d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, e Estimate, f Series linked to former series, g 2014, h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, i Data as at the end of December, i For years 2010 to 2012, total health expenditure (HFE) is greater than the sum of government (HFI) and private expenditure (HF2) due to rest-of-the-world (external) payments for health goods and services consumed by residents (HF3), & 2013. I Data refers to active subscriptions only, m Users in the last 12 months. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Provisional data. p 2004.

97.7 / 83.6

94.7 / 76.1

0.06

Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)

99.7 / 90.4b

97.2 / 82.8b

0.14 o,c

98.8 / 87.4

95.9 / 79.4

Luxembourg

Luxembourg			
Region Western Europe	UN membership o	late 24 Oct	ober 1945
Population (000, 2017) 584a	Surface area (km2		
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 225.3°		00 f, 2017) 101.0	
Capital city Luxembourg	National currency		EUR)
Capital city pop. (000) 106.7 c	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	36 976	52 906	56 802 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.2	5.8	3.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	80 761.6	104 168.9	100 160.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) ^e	0.4	0.3	0.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^e	16.6	12.7	12.1 b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	83.0 1.7	87.0 1.1	87.7 ^b 1.3
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) [†] Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^f	17.3	13.3	10.2
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^f	81.0	85.6	88.5
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.5	4.4	5.6 f
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^f	45.4 / 64.7	48.8 / 65.4	52.0 / 65.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	1129	125	136¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	94	98¢
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	94	98¢
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	89 h	86 h,c
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	12 715 i	13 911	12 838 d
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	17 586 i	20 400	19 124 ^d
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 4 871 i	- 6 489	- 6 285 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 107	3 585	2 962 b
Major trading partners			2016
, ,,	6.9 France	14.8	Belgium 11.7
	I.4 Belgium	22.9	France 11.5
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.0	2.1	2.2b
Urban population (% of total population)	86.6	88.5	90.2b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.5	2.5	1.7 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.6	1.5b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.4 / 75.1	82.2 / 76.7	83.4 / 78.8 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	18.6 / 19.0	17.6 / 19.0	16.4 / 19.6a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	150.6 / 32.9	163.1 / 32.1	249.3 / 44.0b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	1.9 ^k	4.1 k	4.2 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	5.0	2.3	3.4b
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	7.9	7.7	6.9c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		2.8	2.9b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.61		4.1 c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.9 / 100.7	98.1 / 97.1	97.3 / 96.9¢
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		102.9 / 99.9	103.5 / 101.1 °
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.3 / 11.1 m	19.2 / 17.3	20.7 / 18.2 n
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		2.0	0.7¢
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	23.3	20.0	28.3
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	111.4	143.1	148.5 ^b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	70.0	90.6	97.3b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	1.5	1.3 ^{f,c}
Threatened species (number)	10 P	5	11
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	33.5	33.5	33.50
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	11.5 / 25.3	11.0 / 21.6	9.7 / 17.3¢
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4	5	300 c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	405	351	290 c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	913	805	1 090 b 71.8
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	56.9	56.9	/ I.ď
	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0	100 0 / 100 0h
Pop. using improved unitating water (urbarytarar, %)	100.0 / 100.0 97.5 / 98.7	100.0 / 100.0 97.5 / 98.6	100.0 / 100.0 b 97.5 / 98.5 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Series linked to former series. h Excluding water and waste management. i Prior to 1997, included under Belgium. See also footnote for Belgium. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year k Data as at the end of December. I 2001. m 2003. n 2012. o Population aged 16 to 74 years: p 2004. q Development Assistance Committee member (OECD) r Provisional data.

1.00 r,d

1.05

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^q 0.79

Madagascar

				waaagas	car
Region Population (000, 2017)	Eastern Africa 25 571 a	Surface	mbership date area (km2)	20 September 1960 587 295 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			o (m per 100 f, 2017)		
Capital city	Antananarivo		al currency	Malagasy Ariary (M0	iA)
Capital city pop. (000)	2 609.7 b		ge rate (per US\$)	3 347.9¢	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		5 039	8 730	9 739 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		4.6	0.4	3.1 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		275.5	414.1	401.8b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		28.1	27.6	24.9b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV		18.6	19.5	18.4b	
Economy: Services and othe		53.3 81.5	52.9 79.6	56.7 b 74.2	
Employment: Agriculture (% Employment: Industry (% of		3.4	79.0 5.2	9.4	
Employment: Services (% of		15.1	15.2	16.5	
Unemployment (% of labour		2.6	3.8	2.3d	
Labour force participation (fe		84.1 / 8			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		153 e	263	344f	
Agricultural production inde		103	122	119f	
Food production index (2004		103	123	120 f	
Index of industrial productio	,	100	124 h		
International trade: Exports		836	1 082	2 256 c	
International trade: Imports		1 686	2 546	2 965 c	
International trade: Balance		- 850	- 1 464	- 709¢	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 767	- 896	- 622 i	
Major trading partner	<u> </u>				2016
Export partners (% of export		23.8 U	nited States 13.	0 Germany	8.4
Import partners (% of import		21.3	France 6.9	,	6.5
		2005	2010	2017	
Social indicators	1.0/1				
Population growth rate (aver		3.0	2.9	2.7 ^b 35.1 ^b	
Urban population (% of tota		28.8 4.2	31.9 4.9	4.7 b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth		5.3	4.9	4.75 4.4b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		5.3 61.3 / 5			
Population age distribution (44.7 / 4			
International migrant stock (26.1 / 0			
Refugees and others of cond			~0.01	0.10	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		58.0	45.5	36.8b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		5.0	4.9	3.0 f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.2	0.2	0.1 n	
Education: Government expe		3.8	3.20	2.1 i	
Education: Primary gross en	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	p.) 135.3 /	141.4 143.3 / 1	45.9 148.9 / 148.	9 b
Education: Secondary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100	pop.) 20.7 / 2	1.6d 29.4/31	.3 o,d 38.1 / 38.8 f	
Education: Tertiary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	p.) 2.7 / 3.0	3.4 / 3.8	4.6 / 5.0 f	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		1.8	0.6		
Seats held by women in nat	onal parliaments (%)	6.9	7.90	19.2	
Environment and infra	structure indicato	rs 2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription	s (per 100 inhabitants)	2.8	36.6	46.0 ^{d,b}	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	0.6	1.7	4.2 b	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP) ^p	0.2	0.1	~0.0 e,q,f	
Threatened species (number		530 r	663	1 324	
Forested area (% of land are		22.1	21.6	21.5 f	
CO2 emission estimates (mi				3.1 / 0.1 f	
Energy production, primary (104	124	129 ^f	
Energy supply per capita (Gi		7	7	7f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		277	196	244b	
Important sites for terrestria	, ,		40.1	40.8	
Pop. using improved drinking		77.5 / 2			
Pop. using improved sanitati	on racilities (urban/rural	1, %) 16.9 / 8	.3 17.5 / 8.5	5 18.0 / 8.7 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate. e Break in the time series. f 2014. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h 2008. i 2013. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Refers to foreign crizens. I Data as at the end of December. m Data revision. n 2012. o 2009. p Partial data. q Government only. r 2004. s Arrivals of non-resident tourists by arr.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 18.47 5.53 7.05b

Malawi

walawi			
Region Eastern Africa	UN membership o	late	01 December 1964
Population (000, 2017) 18 622 a	Surface area (km2		118 484 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 197.5ª	Sex ratio (m per 1		
Capital city Lilongwe Capital city pop. (000) 905.4b	National currency		Malawi Kwacha (MWK) 725.0°
	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 656	6 960	6 420 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.3	6.9 471.2	3.0b
GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) ^d	286.8 37.1	31.9	372.9 ^b 26.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^d	16.8	16.4	16.6b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	46.1	51.7	57.3b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e	72.4	70.5	69.9
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e	4.3	4.8	4.8
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e	23.2	24.7	25.4
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.8	6.5e	6.8e
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)e	78.7 / 85.8	83.6 / 80.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	198	309	636 ^{f,g}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	86	156	1499
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	85	157	150g
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100 ^h		
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	495	1 066	875¢
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	1 165	2 173	1 649¢
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 670	- 1 107	- 774 c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 507	- 969	- 710 ^b
Major trading partners			2016
, ,,	0.6 Zimbabwe	e 9.3	Mozambigue 9.2
Import partners (% of imports) South Africa 18	3.1 China	13.1	United Arab Emirates 11.0
0 11 11 1	2005	2040	2017
Social indicators		7010	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹		2010	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.7 15.1	3.0 15.5	2.9 ^b 16.3 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)	2.7	3.0	2.9b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.7 15.1	3.0 15.5	2.9 ^b 16.3 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.7 15.1 3.2	3.0 15.5 3.6	2.9 ^b 16.3 ^b 3.8 ^b 4.9 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†]	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7	2.9 ^b 16.3 ^b 3.8 ^b 4.9 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [†] Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) [†]	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9 / 45.7	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2 / 51.5	2.9 ^b 16.3 ^b 3.8 ^b 4.9 ^b 6 63.1/58.2 ^b 44.0/4.3 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9 / 45.7 46.7 / 4.4	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2 / 51.5 46.2 / 4.5	2.9 ^b 16.3 ^b 3.8 ^b 4.9 ^b 6 63.1 / 58.2 ^b 44.0 / 4.3 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9 / 45.7 46.7 / 4.4 221.7 / 1.7 9.6 k 99.1	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2 / 51.8 46.2 / 4.5 217.7 / 1.8 15.2 k 79.7	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 6 63.1 / 58.2b 44.0 / 4.3a 6 215.2 / 1.2b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9 / 45.7 46.7 / 4.4 221.7 / 1.7 99.1 8.2	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2 / 51.8 46.2 / 4.5 217.7 / 1.8 15.2 ^k 79.7 10.0	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 6 63.1 / 58.2b 44.0 / 4.3a 5 215.2 / 1.2b 25.7c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9 / 45.7 46.7 / 4.4 221.7 / 1.7 9.6 k 99.1 8.2 -0.0 l	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2 / 51.5 46.2 / 4.5 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 k 79.7 10.0 ~0.0 m	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 6.3.1/58.2b 44.0/4.3a 6.215.2/1.2b 25.7c 66.5b 11.49
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9 / 45.7 46.7 / 4.4 221.7 / 1.7 9.6 k 99.1 8.2 -0.0 l 3.2 n	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2 / 51.5 46.2 / 4.5 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 k 79.7 10.0 ~0.0 m 3.5	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 6 63.1 / 58.2b 44.0 / 4.3a 6 215.2 / 1.2b 25.7c 66.5b 11.49
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9 / 45.7 46.7 / 4.4 221.7 / 1.7 9.6 k 99.1 8.2 -0.0 l 3.2 n 128.0 / 126.3	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2 / 51.5 46.2 / 4.5 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 k 79.7 10.0 ~0.0 m 3.5 138.4 / 13	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 6 63.1 / 58.2b 44.0 / 4.3a 6 215.2 / 1.2b 25.7c 66.5b 11.49 5.6b 5.1 147.0 / 144.0b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9 / 45.7 46.7 / 4.4 221.7 / 1.7 9.6 ^k 99.1 8.2 -0.0 ¹ 3.2 ⁿ 128.0 / 126.3 24.3 / 30.3	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2 / 51.8 46.2 / 4.5 217.7 / 1.8 15.2 k 79.7 10.0 -0.0 m 3.5 138.4 / 13 31.2 / 34.8	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 6 63.1 / 58.2b 44.0 / 4.3a 2 215.2 / 1.2b 25.7c 66.5b 11.49 5.6b 5.1 147.0 / 144.0b 3 41.0 / 45.8b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9 / 45.7 46.7 / 4.4 221.7 / 1.7 9.6 ^k 99.1 8.2 -0.0 ¹ 3.2 ⁿ 128.0 / 126.3 24.3 / 30.3 0.3 / 0.6 ^e	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2 / 51.5 46.2 / 45.2 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 k 79.7 10.0 ~0.0 m 3.5 138.4 / 13 31.2 / 34.5 0.5 / 0.9	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 6 63.1 / 58.2b 44.0 / 4.3a 2.15.2 / 1.2b 25.7c 66.5b 11.49 5.6b 5.1 147.0 / 144.0b 0 41.0 / 45.8b 0.6 / 1.0o
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9 / 45.7 46.7 / 4.4 221.7 / 1.7 9.6 k 99.1 8.2 -0.0 l 3.2 n 128.0 / 126.3 24.3 / 30.3 0.3 / 0.6 e 1.6	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2/51.5 46.2/4.5 217.7/1.5 15.2 ^k 79.7 10.0 ~0.0 ^m 3.5 138.4/13 31.2/34.5 0.5/0.9	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 6.3.1/58.2b 44.0 / 4.3a 6.215.2 / 1.2b 25.7c 66.5b 11.49 5.6b 5.1 147.0 / 144.0b 0.6 / 1.0c 1.8p
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9 / 45.7 46.7 / 4.4 221.7 / 1.7 9.6 k 99.1 8.2 -0.0 l 3.2 n 128.0 / 126.3 24.3 / 30.3 0.3 / 0.6 e 1.6 14.0	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2 / 51.5 46.2 / 45.2 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 k 79.7 10.0 ~0.0 m 3.5 138.4 / 13 31.2 / 34.5 0.5 / 0.9	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 6 63.1 / 58.2b 44.0 / 4.3a 2.15.2 / 1.2b 25.7c 66.5b 11.49 5.6b 5.1 147.0 / 144.0b 0 41.0 / 45.8b 0.6 / 1.0o
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9 / 45.7 46.7 / 4.4 221.7 / 1.7 9.6 k 99.1 8.2 -0.0 l 3.2 n 128.0 / 126.3 24.3 / 30.3 0.3 / 0.6 e 1.6 14.0	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2/51.8 46.2/4.5 217.7/1.8 15.2k 79.7 10.0 -0.0m 3.5 138.4/13 31.2/34.8 0.5/0.9 3.5 20.8	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 63.1/58.2b 44.0/4.3a 6 215.2/1.2b 25.7c 66.5b 11.49 5.6b 5.1 147.0/144.0b 0.6/1.0c 1.8p 16.7
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9 / 45.7 46.7 / 4.4 221.7 / 1.7 9.6 k 99.1 8.2 -0.0 l 3.2 n 128.0 / 126.3 24.3 / 30.3 0.3 / 0.6 e 1.6 14.0 2005 3.3	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2/51.8 46.2/4.5 217.7/1.8 15.2k 79.7 10.0 ~0.0m 3.5 138.4/13 31.2/34.8 0.5/0.9 3.5 20.8	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 63.1 / 58.2b 44.0 / 4.3a 6 215.2 / 1.2b 25.7c 66.5b 11.49 5.6b 5.1 147.0 / 144.0b 41.0 / 45.8b 0.6 / 1.0c 1.8p 16.7 2017 35.3b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9 / 45.7 46.7 / 4.4 221.7 / 1.7 9.6 k 99.1 8.2 -0.0 l 3.2 n 128.0 / 126.3 24.3 / 30.3 0.3 / 0.6 e 1.6 14.0 2005 3.3 0.4	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 5.2/51.8 46.2/4.5 217.7/1.8 15.2 ^k 79.7 10.0 -0.0 ^m 3.5 138.4/13 31.2/34.9 0.5/0.9 3.5 20.8 2010	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 6.63.1 / 58.2b 44.0 / 4.3a 6.215.2 / 1.2b 25.7c 66.5b 11.49 5.6b 5.1 147.0 / 144.0b 9.41.0 / 45.8b 0.6 / 1.0o 1.8p 16.7 2017 35.3b 9.3e,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9 / 45.7 46.7 / 4.4 221.7 / 1.7 9.6 k 99.1 8.2 -0.0 l 3.2 n 128.0 / 126.3 24.3 / 30.3 0.3 / 0.6 e 1.6 14.0 2005 3.3 0.4 50 l	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 5.2/51.8 46.2/4.5 217.7/1.8 15.2 ^k 79.7 10.0 -0.0 ^m 3.5 138.4/13 3.1.2/34.8 0.5/0.9 20.8 20.8 2.3 158	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 6.63.1/58.2b 44.0/4.3a 6.215.2/1.2b 25.7c 66.5b 11.49 5.6b 5.1 147.0/144.0b 0.6/1.0c 1.8p 16.7 2017 35.3b 9.3e,b 176
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9 / 45.7 46.7 / 4.4 221.7 / 1.7 9.6 k 99.1 8.2 -0.0 l 3.2 n 128.0 / 126.3 24.3 / 30.3 0.3 / 0.6 e 1.6 14.0 2005 3.3 0.4 50 l 36.1	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2/51.8 46.2/4.5 217.7/1.8 15.2k 79.7 10.0 -0.0m 3.5 138.4/13 31.2/34.8 0.5/0.9 20.8 20.8 20.8 2.3 158 34.3	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 6.63.1 / 58.2b 44.0 / 4.3a 5.215.2 / 1.2b 25.7c 66.5b 11.49 5.6b 5.1 147.0 / 144.0b 0 41.0 / 45.8b 0.6 / 1.0c 1.8p 16.7 2017 35.3b 9.3a.b 176 33.6e.g
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9 / 45.7 46.7 / 4.4 221.7 / 1.7 9.6 k 99.1 8.2 -0.0 l 3.2 n 128.0 / 126.3 24.3 / 30.3 24.3 / 30.6 e 1.6 14.0 2005 3.3 0.4 50 l 36.1 0.9 / 0.1	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2/51.8 46.2/4.5 217.7/1.8 15.2k 79.7 10.0 ~0.0m 3.5 138.4/13 31.2/34.8 0.5/0.9 3.5 20.8 20.8 2.3 158 34.3 1.1/0.1	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 63.1/58.2b 44.0/4.3a 6 215.2/1.2b 25.7c 66.5b 11.49 5.6b 5.1 147.0/144.0b 0.6/1.0c 1.8p 16.7 2017 35.3b 9.3e.b 176 33.6e.g 1.3/0.19
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9/45.7 46.7/4.4 221.7/1.7 9.6 ^k 99.1 8.2 -0.0 ¹ 3.2 ⁿ 128.0/126.3 24.3/30.3 0.3/0.6 ^e 1.6 14.0 2005 3.3 0.4 50 ¹ 36.1 0.9/0.1 80	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2/51.8 46.2/4.5 217.7/1.8 79.7 10.0 ~0.0 ^m 3.5 138.4/13 31.2/34.8 0.5/0.9 3.5 20.8 20.8 20.8 20.8 21.7 20.8	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 63.1 / 58.2b 44.0 / 4.3a 6 215.2 / 1.2b 25.7c 66.5b 11.49 5.6b 5.1 147.0 / 144.0b 0.6 / 1.0c 1.8p 16.7 2017 35.3b 9.3e,b 176 33.6e,g 1.3 / 0.19 899
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy ronduction, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9 / 45.7 46.7 / 4.4 221.7 / 1.7 9.6 k 99.1 8.2 -0.0 l 3.2 n 128.0 / 126.3 24.3 / 30.3 0.3 / 0.6 e 1.6 14.0 2005 3.3 0.4 50 l 36.1 0.9 / 0.1 80 7	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2/51.5 46.2/4.5 217.7/1.5 15.2 ^k 79.7 10.0 0.0 ^m 3.5 138.4/13 31.2/34.5 0.5/0.9 3.5 20.8 20.8 20.8 2.3 1.1/0.1 86 7	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 6.31./58.2b 44.0/4.3a 6.215.2/1.2b 25.7c 66.5b 11.49 5.6b 5.1 147.0/144.0b 9.41.0/45.8b 0.6/1.0o 1.8p 16.7 2017 35.3b 9.3e.b 176 33.6e.9 1.3/0.19 899 69
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9/45.7 46.7/4.4 221.7/1.7 9.6 ^k 99.1 8.2 -0.0 ¹ 3.2 ⁿ 128.0/126.3 24.3/30.3 0.3/0.6 ^e 1.6 14.0 2005 3.3 0.4 50 ¹ 36.1 0.9/0.1 80 7	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2/51.8 46.2/4.5 217.7/1.8 15.2 ^k 79.7 10.0 3.5 138.4/13 31.2/34.9 0.5/0.9 3.5 20.8 2010 20.8 2.3 15.8 34.3 1.1/0.1 86 7	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 6.31./58.2b 44.0/4.3a 6.215.2/1.2b 25.7c 66.5b 11.49 5.6b 5.1 147.0/144.0b 9.41.0/45.8b 0.6/1.0c 1.8c 16.7 2017 35.3b 9.3eb 176 33.6eg 1.3/0.19 899 69 805b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9 / 45.7 46.7 / 4.4 221.7 / 1.7 9.6 k 99.1 8.2 -0.0 l 3.2 n 128.0 / 126.3 24.3 / 30.3 0.3 / 0.6 e 1.6 14.0 2005 3.3 0.4 50 l 36.1 0.9 / 0.1 80 7 438 81.6	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2 / 51.8 46.2 / 4.5 217.7 / 1.8 15.2 k 79.7 10.0 -0.0 m 3.5 138.4 / 13 31.2 / 34.8 0.5 / 0.9 3.5 20.8	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 63.1/58.2b 44.0 / 4.3a 6 215.2 / 1.2b 25.7c 66.5b 11.49 5.6b 5.1 147.0 / 144.0b 9 41.0 / 45.8b 0.6 / 1.0c 1.8p 16.7 2017 35.3b 9.3e.b 176 33.6e.g 1.3 / 0.19 899 69 805b 81.6
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	2.7 15.1 3.2 6.0 48.9/45.7 46.7/4.4 221.7/1.7 9.6 ^k 99.1 8.2 -0.0 ¹ 3.2 ⁿ 128.0/126.3 24.3/30.3 0.3/0.6 ^e 1.6 14.0 2005 3.3 0.4 50 ¹ 36.1 0.9/0.1 80 7	3.0 15.5 3.6 5.7 55.2/51.8 46.2/4.5 217.7/1.8 15.2 ^k 79.7 10.0 3.5 138.4/13 31.2/34.9 0.5/0.9 3.5 20.8 2010 20.8 2.3 15.8 34.3 1.1/0.1 86 7	2.9b 16.3b 3.8b 4.9b 6.3.1/58.2b 44.0/4.3a 6.215.2/1.2b 25.7c 66.5b 11.49 5.6b 5.1 147.0/144.0b 0.6/1.0c 1.8p 16.7 2017 35.3b 9.3e.b 176 33.6e.9 1.3/0.19 899 69 805b 81.6 95.7/89.1b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Series linked to former series. g 2014. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I 2004. m 2009. n 2003. o 2011. p 2012. q Departures.

15.86

14.85

16.53b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Malaysia

United States

10.2

17 September 1957 Region South-eastern Asia UN membership date Population (000, 2017) 31 624 a,b 330 323 Surface area (km2) 106.7 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 96.3 a,b Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) Capital city Kuala Lumpurd National currency Malaysian Ringgit (MYR) 6 836.9 e,c 4.5f Capital city pop. (000) Exchange rate (per US\$) **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2017 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 143 534 255 018 296 284 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 53 7.4 5 N c 5 564 2 9 069.1 9 768.4c GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)g,h 8.4 10.2 860 Economy: Industry (% of GVA)g,h 46.9 40.9 39 60 Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)g,h 44.7 48.9 51.8¢ Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)i 14.6 14.2 11.8 Employment: Industry (% of employed)i 298 27.7 27.3 55.6 Employment: Services (% of employed)i 58.0 60.9 Unemployment (% of labour force) 3.5 3.4 3.3 i Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)i 44.2 / 77.8 43.8 / 75.9 49.3 / 77.8 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) 109 j 124 137 k Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 100 122 k 111 Food production index (2004-2006=100) 100 130 k 115 100 116^m Index of industrial production (2005=100) 107 189 414 f International trade: Exports (million US\$) 141 624 198 791 International trade: Imports (million US\$) 114 290 164 586 168 375 f International trade: Balance (million US\$) 27 334 34 204 21 039f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 19 980 25 644n 8 960c 2016 Major trading partners

1/16

China

125

Singapore

Export partners (% of exports)

Import partners (% of imports)	China	20.4	Singapore	10.4	Japan	8.2
Social indicators		2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annu-	al %) ^{b,o}	2.0		1.8	1.8¢	
Urban population (% of total population	on) ^b	66.6		70.9	74.7 c	
Urban population growth rate (average	e annual %) ^{b,o}	3.4		3.1	2.7¢	
Fertility rate, total (live births per won	nan) ^{b,o}	2.5		2.2	2.1 c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/male	es, years) ^{b,o}	75.4 / 7	1.2	76.1 / 71.6	77.1 / 72.6¢	
Population age distribution (0-14 and I	60+ years, %) ^b	30.5 / 7	.1	27.9 / 7.9	24.3 / 9.7 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of	total pop.)b,p,q	1 722.3	/ 6.7	2 406.0 / 8	.6 2 514.2 / 8.3 c	
Refugees and others of concern to UN	HCR (000)	106.1 r		212.9r	238.6 f	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bir	ths) ^{b,o}	6.8		6.8	6.5¢	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)		3.3		4.0	4.2 k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.7s		1.2	1.3 ^t	
Education: Government expenditure (%	6 of GDP)	5.9 u		5.0	5.0¢	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (1	/m per 100 pop.)	101.4 /	101.4	100.6 / 99.	7 101.9 / 101.7¢	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. rati	o (f/m per 100 pop	o.) 72.1 / 6	5.5	69.3 / 64.5	80.7 / 74.6 c	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f	/m per 100 pop.)	31.9 / 2	4.1	43.2 / 31.4	31.8 / 20.8c	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000	pop.)	2.3		1.9		
Seats held by women in national parli	aments (%)	9.1		9.9	10.4	
Environment and infrastructu	re indicators	2005		2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100	inhabitants)	75.6		119.7	143.9¢	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100	inhabitants)	48.6		56.3	71.1 v,c	
Research & Development expenditure	(% of GDP)	0.6 u		1.0	1.3 ^k	
Threatened species (number)		892 u		1 180	1 272	
Forested area (% of land area)		63.6		67.3	67.5 ^k	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/	tons per capita)	174.5 /	6.7	218.5 / 7.8	242.8 / 8.1 k	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules	s)	3 770		3 450	3 738 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		101		105	118 ^k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national bord	lers (000) ^w	16 431		24 577	25 721 c	
Important sites for terrestrial biodivers	sity protected (%)	38.8		39.3	39.3	
Pop. using improved drinking water (u	rban/rural, %)	98.5 / 9	0.2	99.6 / 91.7	100.0 / 93.0 c	
Pop. using improved sanitation faciliti	es (urban/rural, %) 94.4/9	1.3	95.9 / 94.2	96.1 / 95.9c	
Net Official Development Assist, recei	ived (% of GNI)	0.02		0.00	0.00°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Sabah and Sarawak. c 2015. d Kuala Lumpur is the capital and Putrajava is the administrative capital. e Refers to the Greater Kuala Lumpur. f 2016. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h. At producers prices. i Estimate. j Series linked to former series. 2014, I Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. m 2013. n Break in the time series. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p including refugees. q Refers to foreign citizens. r Data as at the end of December. s 2002. t 2011. u 2004. v Population aged 15 years and over. w Including Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway.

Maldives

Maidives				
Region Southern Asia	UN membership of	late 21 Se	ptember 1965	
Population (000, 2017) 436a	Surface area (km2) 3		300 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 1 454.4a	Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city Male	National currency		aa (MVR)	
Capital city pop. (000) 156.4c	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 15.4 ^d		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 120	2 323	3 435 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	- 8.1	7.2	2.8 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 671.9	6 986.2	9 446.5 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) ^e	7.5 ^f	4.1 f	3.1 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	14.8 ^f	14.9 ^f	22.0 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	77.7 ^f	81.0 f	74.9 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	13.3	15.0	7.7	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ⁹	27.4	16.1	22.8	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^g	59.3	68.8	69.5	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.09	11.7	2.99	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ⁹	50.4 / 74.5	55.2 / 76.3	57.8 / 79.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ^h	107 i	146	196¢	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	89	75	65 c	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	89	75	65 c	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	154	74	140 d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	745	1 095	2 128d	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 591	- 1 021	- 1 988 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 273	- 196	- 326 b	
Major trading partners				2016
Export partners (% of exports) Thailand 34	1.4 Sri Lanka	10.2 U	United States	8.9
Import partners (% of imports) United Arab Emirates 15	5.7 Singapore	e 14.3	China	13.4
	2005	2010	0047	
Social indicators	2003	2010	2017	
	2.6	2.7	2.8b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population)				
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.6	2.7	2.8b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population)	2.6 33.8	2.7 40.0	2.8 ^b 45.5 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.6 33.8 5.7	2.7 40.0 5.2	2.8 ^b 45.5 ^b 4.5 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.6 33.8 5.7 2.6	2.7 40.0 5.2 2.3	2.8 ^b 45.5 ^b 4.5 ^b 2.2 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	2.6 33.8 5.7 2.6 73.9 / 71.1	2.7 40.0 5.2 2.3 76.8 / 74.6	2.8 ^b 45.5 ^b 4.5 ^b 2.2 ^b 77.4 / 75.4 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	2.6 33.8 5.7 2.6 73.9 / 71.1 31.6 / 6.3	2.7 40.0 5.2 2.3 76.8 / 74.6 25.5 / 6.0	2.8 ^b 45.5 ^b 4.5 ^b 2.2 ^b 77.4 / 75.4 ^b 23.4 / 6.3 ^a	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,j} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 33.8 5.7 2.6 73.9 / 71.1 31.6 / 6.3 45.0 / 14.8 26.7 9.5	2.7 40.0 5.2 2.3 76.8 / 74.6 25.5 / 6.0 73.6 / 22.1 14.8 7.9	2.8b 45.5b 4.5b 2.2b 77.4 / 75.4b 23.4 / 6.3a 94.1 / 25.9b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6 33.8 5.7 2.6 73.9 / 71.1 31.6 / 6.3 45.0 / 14.8 26.7 9.5 1.0 m	2.7 40.0 5.2 2.3 76.8 / 74.6 25.5 / 6.0 73.6 / 22.1 14.8 7.9 1.6	2.8b 45.5b 4.5b 2.2b 77.4/75.4b 23.4/6.3a 94.1/25.9b 9.0b 13.7c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 33.8 5.7 2.6 73.9/71.1 31.6/6.3 45.0/14.8 26.7 9.5 1.0 ^m 5.2	2.7 40.0 5.2 2.3 76.8 / 74.6 25.5 / 6.0 73.6 / 22.1 14.8 7.9 1.6 4.6	2.8b 45.5b 4.5b 2.2b 77.4 / 75.4b 23.4 / 6.3a 94.1 / 25.9b 9.0b 13.7c 5.2b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,j} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 33.8 5.7 2.6 73.9/71.1 31.6/6.3 45.0/14.8 26.7 9.5 1.0 ^m 5.2 114.5/117.6	2.7 40.0 5.2 2.3 76.8 / 74.6 25.5 / 6.0 73.6 / 22.1 14.8 7.9 1.6 4.6 100.8 / 104.0 °	2.8b 45.5b 4.5b 2.2b 77.4 / 75.4b 23.4 / 6.3a 94.1 / 25.9b 9.0b 13.7c 5.2b 98.6 / 97.3d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,j} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 33.8 5.7 2.6 73.9 / 71.1 31.6 / 6.3 45.0 / 14.8 26.7 9.5 1.0 ^m 5.2 114.5 / 117.6 74.0 / 65.89. ^m	2.7 40.0 5.2 2.3 76.8 / 74.6 25.5 / 6.0 73.6 / 22.1 14.8 7.9 1.6 4.6 100.8 / 104.0° /	2.8b 45.5b 4.5b 2.2b 77.4 / 75.4b 23.4 / 6.3a 94.1 / 25.9b 9.0b 13.7c 5.2b 98.6 / 97.3d /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,j} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 33.8 5.7 2.6 73.9 / 71.1 31.6 / 6.3 45.0 / 14.8 26.7 9.5 1.0 ^m 5.2 114.5 / 117.6 74.0 / 65.89. ^m 0.3 / 0.1°	2.7 40.0 5.2 2.3 76.8 / 74.6 25.5 / 6.0 73.6 / 22.1 14.8 7.9 1.6 4.6 100.8 / 104.0° / 13.5 / 12.0°	2.8b 45.5b 4.5b 2.2b 77.4 / 75.4b 23.4 / 6.3a 94.1 / 25.9b 9.0b 13.7c 5.2b 98.6 / 97.3d / 20.3 / 12.4c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6 33.8 5.7 2.6 73.9 / 71.1 31.6 / 6.3 45.0 / 14.8 26.7 9.5 1.0 m 5.2 114.5 / 117.6 74.0 / 65.8 9.m 0.3 / 0.1 °	2.7 40.0 5.2 2.3 76.8 / 74.6 25.5 / 6.0 73.6 / 22.1 14.8 7.9 1.6 4.6 100.8 / 104.0° / 13.5 / 12.0° 1.8	2.8b 45.5b 4.5b 2.2b 77.4 / 75.4b 23.4 / 6.3a 94.1 / 25.9b 9.0b 13.7c 5.2b 98.6 / 97.3d / 20.3 / 12.4c 0.84	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,j} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 33.8 5.7 2.6 73.9 / 71.1 31.6 / 6.3 45.0 / 14.8 26.7 9.5 1.0 ^m 5.2 114.5 / 117.6 74.0 / 65.89. ^m 0.3 / 0.1°	2.7 40.0 5.2 2.3 76.8 / 74.6 25.5 / 6.0 73.6 / 22.1 14.8 7.9 1.6 4.6 100.8 / 104.0° / 13.5 / 12.0°	2.8b 45.5b 4.5b 2.2b 77.4 / 75.4b 23.4 / 6.3a 94.1 / 25.9b 9.0b 13.7c 5.2b 98.6 / 97.3d / 20.3 / 12.4c	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,j} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.6 33.8 5.7 2.6 73.9/71.1 31.6/6.3 45.0/14.8 26.7 9.5 1.0 ^m 5.2 114.5/117.6 74.0/65.89.m 0.3/0.1° 12.0 2005 68.4 6.99.r 12 ^m 3.3 0.6/2.1 0	2.7 40.0 5.2 2.3 76.8 / 74.6 25.5 / 6.0 73.6 / 22.1 14.8 7.9 1.6 4.6 100.8 / 104.0° / 13.5 / 12.0° 18 6.5 2010 151.8 26.5° 59 3.3 0.9 / 2.8 0	2.8b 45.5b 4.5b 2.2b 2.2b 77.4 / 75.4b 23.4 / 6.3a 94.1 / 25.9b 9.0b 13.7c 5.2b 98.6 / 97.3d / 20.3 / 12.4c 0.84 5.9 2017 206.7b 54.59.b 75 3.3c 1.3 / 3.7c 0c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,j} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.6 33.8 5.7 2.6 73.9/71.1 31.6/6.3 45.0/14.8 26.7 9.5 1.0 ^m 5.2 114.5/117.6 74.0/65.89. ^m 0.3/0.1° 12.0 2005 68.4 6.99. ^r 12 ^m 3.3 0.6/2.1 0	2.7 40.0 5.2 2.3 76.8 / 74.6 25.5 / 6.0 73.6 / 22.1 14.8 7.9 1.6 4.6 100.8 / 104.0° / 13.5 / 12.0° 18.6 6.5 2010 151.8 26.5° 59 3.3 0.9 / 2.8 0	2.8b 45.5b 4.5b 2.2b 2.2b 23.4 / 6.3a 94.1 / 25.9b 9.0b 13.7c 20.3 / 12.4c 0.84 5.9 2017 206.7b 54.59.b 75 3.3c 1.3 / 3.7c 0c 54c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,j} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	2.6 33.8 5.7 2.6 73.9/71.1 31.6/6.3 45.0/14.8 26.7 9.5 1.0 ^m 5.2 114.5/117.6 74.0/65.89. ^m 0.3/0.1° 12.0 2005 68.4 6.99.r 12. ^m 3.3 0.6/2.1 0 30 395	2.7 40.0 5.2 2.3 76.8 / 74.6 25.5 / 6.0 73.6 / 22.1 14.8 7.9 1.6 4.6 100.8 / 104.0° / 13.5 / 12.0° 1.8 6.5 2010 151.8 26.5° 59 3.3 0.9 / 2.8 0 40 792	2.8b 45.5b 4.5b 2.2b 77.4 / 75.4b 23.4 / 6.3a 94.1 / 25.9b 9.0b 13.7c 20.3 / 12.4c 0.84 5.9 2017 206.7b 54.5g.b 75 3.3c 1.3 / 3.7c 0c 54c 1.234b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,j} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Intreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.6 33.8 5.7 2.6 73.9/71.1 31.6/6.3 45.0/14.8 26.7 9.5 1.0m 5.2 114.5/117.6 74.0/65.89.m 0.3/0.1° 12.0 2005 68.4 6.99.r 12.m 3.3 0.6/2.1 0 395 0.0	2.7 40.0 5.2 2.3 76.8 / 74.6 25.5 / 6.0 73.6 / 22.1 14.8 7.9 1.6 4.6 100.8 / 104.0° / 13.5 / 12.0° 18 6.5 2010 151.8 26.5° 59 3.3 0.9 / 2.8 0 40 792 0.0	2.8b 45.5b 4.5b 2.2b 77.4 / 75.4b 23.4 / 6.3a 94.1 / 25.9b 9.0b 13.7c 5.2b 98.6 / 97.3d / 20.3 / 12.4c 0.8q 5.9 2017 206.7b 54.5g.b 75 3.3c 1.3 / 3.7c 0c 54c 1.234b 0.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,j} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Individuals using the recrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	2.6 33.8 5.7 2.6 73.9/71.1 31.6/6.3 45.0/14.8 26.7 9.5 1.0 m 5.2 114.5/117.6 74.0/65.8 9.m 0.3/0.1 o 12.0 2005 68.4 6.9 9.f 12 m 3.3 0.6/2.1 0 30 395 0.0 99.7/95.4	2.7 40.0 5.2 2.3 76.8 / 74.6 25.5 / 6.0 73.6 / 22.1 14.8 7.9 1.6 4.6 100.8 / 104.0° 1.8 6.5 2010 151.8 26.5° 59 3.3 0.9 / 2.8 0 40 792 0.0 99.6 / 97.5	2.8b 45.5b 4.5b 2.2b 77.4 / 75.4b 23.4 / 6.3a 94.1 / 25.9b 9.0b 13.7c 5.2b 98.6 / 97.3d / 20.3 / 12.4c 0.84 5.9 2017 206.7b 54.5g,b 75 53.3c 1.3 / 3.7c 0c 54c 1 234b 0.0 99.5 / 97.9b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,j} Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Intreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.6 33.8 5.7 2.6 73.9/71.1 31.6/6.3 45.0/14.8 26.7 9.5 1.0m 5.2 114.5/117.6 74.0/65.89.m 0.3/0.1° 12.0 2005 68.4 6.99.r 12.m 3.3 0.6/2.1 0 395 0.0	2.7 40.0 5.2 2.3 76.8 / 74.6 25.5 / 6.0 73.6 / 22.1 14.8 7.9 1.6 4.6 100.8 / 104.0° / 13.5 / 12.0° 18 6.5 2010 151.8 26.5° 59 3.3 0.9 / 2.8 0 40 792 0.0	2.8b 45.5b 4.5b 2.2b 77.4 / 75.4b 23.4 / 6.3a 94.1 / 25.9b 9.0b 13.7c 5.2b 98.6 / 97.3d / 20.3 / 12.4c 0.8q 5.9 2017 206.7b 54.5g.b 75 3.3c 1.3 / 3.7c 0c 54c 1.234b 0.0	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Includes mining and quarrying. f At producers' prices. g Estimate. h Male i Series linked to former series. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Pefers to foreign citizens. I Including refugees. m 2004. p 2009. o 2003. p 2008. q 2013. r Excluding mobile internet users. s Population aged 15 years and over. t Arrivals by air.

				IN.	/lall
Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			km2) er 100 f, 2017)	28 September 1960 1 240 192 ^b 100.2 ^a CFA Franc (XOF)	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Bamako 2 515.0 ^b	National curre Exchange rate		622.3¢	
Economic indicators	2 010.0	2005	2010	2017	
	+ (:II:+ LICA)				
GDP: Gross domestic produc		6 245	10 679	13 100 ^b 7.6 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, GDP per capita (current US\$)		10.4 484.8	10.9 704.1	7.6° 744.3°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (34.4	34.9	39.9b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		25.9	25.3	19.6 ^b	
Economy: Services and other		39.6	39.7	40.5b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	,	51.2	58.9	56.7	
Employment: Industry (% of		14.8	13.8	14.7	
Employment: Services (% of		34.0	27.3	28.6	
Unemployment (% of labour		9.6d	7.3	8.1 d	
Labour force participation (fe	emale/male pop. %)d	38.3 / 70.1	50.3 / 81.4	4 50.5 / 82.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		112	131 f	1429	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	102	141	1549	
Food production index (2004	-2006=100)	102	152	1579	
Index of industrial production	n (2005=100) ^{h,i}	100	74	919	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	1 075	1 996	3 030 €	
International trade: Imports (.,	1 544	4 704	2 510 c	
International trade: Balance	,	- 468	- 2 707	520°	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 438 j	- 1 190	- 676 g	
Major trading partner	S				2016
Export partners (% of export		.6 Switzer	rland 18.8	India	6.0
Import partners (% of import		.8 Côte d'I	lvoire 13.1	France	12.2
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %\k	3.1	3.3	2.9b	
Urban population (% of total		32.1	36.0	39.9b	
Urban population growth rat		5.5	5.5	5.1 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		6.8	6.7	6.4b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		50.6 / 49.3	54.6 / 53.4	4 56.9 / 55.6 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	46.9 / 4.6	47.5 / 4.2	47.7 / 4.0 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	256.8 / 2.0	336.6 / 2.2	2 363.1 / 2.1 b	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to UNHCR (000)	13.1 m	15.3 m	90.8℃	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ^k	106.6	89.1	78.5 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP)	6.3	5.3	7.09	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.1 ⁿ	0.1		
Education: Government expe		3.5	3.3	3.79	
Education: Primary gross enr		64.8 / 81.3	77.1 / 88.		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.6 / 31.2 d	31.9 / 45.4		
Education: Tertiary gross enr		1.4 / 2.7 0	3.6 / 8.4	4.1 / 9.6 P	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	1 1 7	12.6	12.1	10.8b	
Seats held by women in nati	onai parliaments (%)	10.2	10.2	8.8	
Environment and infra		2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions		6.4	53.2	139.6 q,b	
Individuals using the Interne		0.5	2.0 d	10.3 ^{d,b}	
Research & Development ex			0.7 r		
Threatened species (number		25 ⁿ	29	42	
Forested area (% of land are		4.5	4.2d	3.9 d,g	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		0.9 / 0.1	1.0 / 0.1	1.4 / 0.19	
Energy production, primary (I	•	49	52	559	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		5	4	49	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat			169	159 ^b	
Important sites for terrestria		33.8	33.8	33.8	
Pop. using improved drinking		79.1 / 46.1	87.8 / 55.		
Pop. using improved sanitati	on racinues (urban/rurar, %)	34.8 / 13.3	36.2 / 14.	7 37.5 / 16.1 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate. e Bamako f Series linked to former series. g 2014. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharjenne (Afristat). j Break in the time series. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n 2004. o 2002. p 2012. q Decrease due to implementation of subscriber registration. r Excluding business enterprise.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 12.00

9.45b

Malta

iviaita				
Region	Southern Europe	UN membership	date 01 [December 1964
Population (000, 2017)	431 a	Surface area (kr		
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			100 f, 2017) 100	
Capital city	Valletta 197.4°	National curren		(EUR)
Capital city pop. (000)	197.4°	Exchange rate (
GDP: Gross domestic produc	+ (:II:+ LICA)	2005 6 393	2010 8 741	2017 9 747 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %,		3.8	3.5	6.2b
GDP per capita (current US\$		16 099.8	21 211.6	23 280.7 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of		2.2	1.7	1.4b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		23.3	19.1	15.0b
Economy: Services and other	,	74.5	79.3	83.6b
Employment: Agriculture (%		2.1	1.3	1.2
Employment: Industry (% of		29.8	25.2	20.9
Employment: Services (% of		68.1	73.5	77.9
Unemployment (% of labour		6.9	6.8	5.4 f
Labour force participation (fe		29.1 / 68.8	32.6 / 66.0	39.4 / 65.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		113	1279	136°
Agricultural production index		97	98	96¢
Food production index (2004	-2006=100)	97	98	96 €
Index of industrial production	n (2005=100)	100	102	97¢
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	2 431	3 717	4 039 d
International trade: Imports		3 865	5 732	7 182 ^d
International trade: Balance		- 1 435	- 2 015	- 3 143 ^d
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 418	- 420	539b
Major trading partner	S			2016
Export partners (% of export	s) United States 20	.5 Germar	ny 11.1	Bunkers h 9.4
Import partners (% of import	s) Italy 19	.2 Cayman Is	lands 10.2	Canada 9.0
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ⁱ	0.5	0.5	0.5b
Urban population (% of total		93.6	94.7	95.4b
Urban population growth rat		0.6	0.7	0.5b
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		1.5	1.4	1.4b
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)i	80.2 / 76.8	81.1 / 77.7	82.0 / 78.6 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	17.7 / 18.8	15.2 / 22.9	14.4 / 26.1 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	24.6 / 6.2	33.1 / 8.0	41.4 / 9.9 b
Refugees and others of cond	ern to UNHCR (000)	2.1 j	7.4 j	8.1 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ⁱ	6.9	5.8	4.8 ^b
Health: Total expenditure (%		8.8	8.3	9.7¢
Health: Physicians (per 1 000			3.1	3.9 ^b
Education: Government expe		4.5 k	6.5	7.81
Education: Primary gross enr		95.7 / 98.0	99.3 / 98.7	104.7 / 102.2b
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.3 / 104.5	98.0 / 109.7	98.1 / 91.7 b
Education: Tertiary gross enr		37.3 / 27.5	42.7 / 31.6	55.2 / 40.3 b
Intentional homicide rate (pe		1.0	1.0	1.0 b
Seats held by women in nati	onai pariiaments (%)	9.2	8.7	12.5
Environment and infra		2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscription		78.1	107.3	129.3 ^b
Individuals using the Interne		41.2	63.0	76.2 ^b
Research & Development ex		0.6	0.7	0.8 n,c
Threatened species (number		25 k	26	39
Forested area (% of land are		1.1	1.1	1.10
CO2 emission estimates (mil		2.7 / 6.6	2.6 / 6.2	2.3 / 5.6°
Energy production, primary (0	0	1 c
Energy supply per capita (Gig		91 1 171	1 220	78¢
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		83.1	1 339 84.3	1 791 ^b 90.4
Important sites for terrestria Pop. using improved drinking	,, , ,	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0	90.4 100.0 / 100.0 ^b
	on facilities (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0 b
n op. using improved safitati	on racinities (urball/fural, %)	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0 0

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Series linked to former series. h Bunkers, ship stores. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Data as at the end of December. k 2004. I 2013. m Population aged 16 to 74 years. n Provisional data. o Departures by air and by sea.

0.18

0.20 n,d

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)

Marshall Islands

17 September 1991 Region Micronesia UN membership date 181^b Population (000, 2017) 53 a Surface area (km2) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 295.2ª Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 104.5 c,d US Dollar (USD) Capital city Majuro National currency

Capital city pop. (000) 30.	9e		,			
Economic indicators		2005		2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (mi	llion current US\$)	138		164	183 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, cons	t. 2005 prices)	2.6		6.2	0.6b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 647.0		3 124.3	3 452.6 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)		9.1		15.4	16.4 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)		9.2		11.6	10.2b	
Economy: Services and other acti	vity (% of GVA)	81.6		72.9	73.3 b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of er	mployed)			11.0 c,f		
Employment: Industry (% of empl	oyed)			9.4 c,f		
Employment: Services (% of emp	loyed)			79.6 c,f		
Unemployment (% of labour force	e)				4.7 c,g	
Labour force participation (female	e/male pop. %)	/		/	29.0 / 53.39	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=	:100) ^h	107		135 i		
Agricultural production index (200	04-2006=100)	97		112	115e	
Food production index (2004-2006)	6=100)	97		112	115e	
International trade: Exports (milli	on US\$)	11		17	27 d	
International trade: Imports (milli	on US\$)	68		76	86 d	
International trade: Balance (milli	ion US\$)	- 57		- 60	- 58 d	
Balance of payments, current acc	ount (million US\$)	- 3 c		- 14	- 5 e	
Major trading partners						2016
Export partners (% of exports)	United States 2	3.4	Spain	11.5	Thailand	10.9
Import partners (% of imports)	Singapore 2	9.0	China	23.5	Republic of Korea	16.1
Social indicators		2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average a	annual %) ^j	-~0.0		0.1	0.2 b	
Urban population (% of total population)	ulation)	69.9		71.3	72.7 b	
Urban population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ^j	0.4		0.6	0.6b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per	woman)				4.19	
Life expectancy at birth (females,	/males, years)	70.6 / 67.	0 k	/	72.5 / 71.3 c.g	
Population age distribution (0-14	and 60+ years, %)	40.6 / 3.6	l,m,k	40.9 / 4.5 l,m	39.0 / 5.5 c,d	
International migrant stock (000/	% of total pop.)	2.4 / 4.6		3.1 / 5.9	3.3 / 6.2b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 liv	ve births)				25.4 n,g	
Health: Total expenditure (% of G	DP)°	17.4		17.3	17.1 e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop	.)			0.6 p	0.59	
Education: Government expenditu	ıre (% of GDP)	12.2r				
Education: Primary gross enrol. ra	ntio (f/m per 100 pop.)	129.9 / 10	03.0	107.9 / 107.	4s 93.3 / 93.5b	
Education: Secondary gross enrol	. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 75.7 / 75.	6	104.4 / 101.	4s 80.4 / 73.1 b	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ra	itio (f/m per 100 pop.)	18.3 / 14.	2 ^t	/	41.2 / 44.69	
1 11	2 000					

,,,,,,,,,,,			
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			4.79
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	3.0	3.0	9.1
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3		29.2 ^{u,b}
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.9	7.0 u	19.3 ^{u,b}
Threatened species (number)	13 ^k	84	101
Forested area (% of land area) ^u	70.2	70.2	70.2 e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 1.7	0.1 / 2.0	0.1 / 1.9e
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)			0 u,e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^u	23	28	27 e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	9w	5	6 b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	32.1	32.1	32.1
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	92.5 / 96.5	93.1 / 97.2	93.5 / 97.6 ^b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	82.0 / 50.9	83.5 / 54.2	84.5 / 56.2 b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	31.71	16.48	24.11 e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Break in the time series. d 2016. e 2014. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g 2011. b Majuro i 2008. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2004. I Projections are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community based on 1999 census of population and housing. m Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. n Data refers to a 3-year period up to and including the reference year. o Data revision. p 2007. q 2012. r 2003. s 2009. t 2002. u Estimate. v Arrivals by air. w Air and sea arrivals.

Martinique

Region	Caribbean	Population (000,	2017) 385ª		
Surface area (km2) 1 128 ^b Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 363.1 ^a					
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017)		Capital city Fort-de-France			
National currency Euro (EUR)		Capital city pop.	(000) 85.8°		
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9d				
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed) e,f		4.1	3.99	
Employment: Industry (% of	employed) e,f		11.9	11.89	
Employment: Services (% of	employed) ^{e,f}		65.3	69.0g	
Unemployment (% of labour	force) ^f	18.7	21.0	22.8 h,i	
Labour force participation (f	emale/male pop. %) ^f	39.6 / 48.5	43.3 / 49.1	52.6 / 53.8 h,i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2000=100)	111	121	129 ^c	
Agricultural production inde	x (2004-2006=100)	99	82	78¢	
Food production index (2004	-2006=100)	99	82	78¢	
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %) ^j	0.5	- 0.1	- 0.5b	
Urban population (% of tota	l population)	89.3	89.0	88.9b	
Urban population growth rat	te (average annual %) ^j	0.5	0.2	0.2b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman) ^j	1.9	2.1	2.0 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	nales/males, years) ^j	82.2 / 75.5	83.2 / 76.7	84.4 / 77.8 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	21.1 / 18.0	19.6 / 20.6	17.7 / 25.7 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	57.0 / 14.4	59.6 / 15.1	61.7 / 15.6 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ^j	8.5	7.6	6.4b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	4.8	2.8 k		
Environment and infra	astructure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Threatened species (number	')	291	31	48	
Forested area (% of land are	ea) ^m	45.8	45.8	45.8c	
CO2 emission estimates (mi	llion tons/tons per capita)	2.2 / 5.5	2.0 / 5.1	2.3 / 5.8 ^c	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^m	0	1	1 c	
Energy supply per capita (Gi	gajoules)	73	69	79 m,c	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	tional borders (000)	484	478	487 b	
Important sites for terrestria	Il biodiversity protected (%)	75.1	99.1	99.1	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Population aged 15 to 64 years. f Excluding the institutional population. g 2012. h Break in the time series. i 2013. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2009. I 2004. m Estimate.

95.5 / 99.8

100.0 / 99.8

94.0 / 72.7

100.0 / 99.8b

94.0 / 72.7 c

Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 93.9 / 72.7

Mauritania

				iviauiitai	IIIa
Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Western Africa 4 420 ^a 4.3 ^a Nouakchott 967.5 ^b	UN membersh Surface area Sex ratio (m p National curre Exchange rate	(km2) ber 100 f, 2017) ency	27 October 1961 1 030 700 b 101.6 a Ouguiya (MRO) 339.0 b	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	+ /million ourrant LICA)	2 184	4 338	5 023 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		9.0	4.8	1.2b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		692.6	1 207.8	1 235.0b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		29.8	21.3	20.9b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV/		32.4	40.9	41.7 b	
Economy: Services and othe		37.9	37.8	37.4b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		48.4	44.1	40.3	
Employment: Industry (% of		9.0	9.2	9.5	
Employment: Services (% of	employed)c	42.5	46.7	50.2	
Unemployment (% of labour	force)c	10.9	10.8	12.0	
Labour force participation (fe	emale/male pop. %)°	27.8 / 65.9	28.8 / 65.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		139	185	214 ^d	
Agricultural production inde		100	111	125e	
Food production index (2004		100	111	125 e	
International trade: Exports		556	1 819	1 623 f	
International trade: Imports		1 342	1 708	2 174 f	
International trade: Balance	,	- 786	111	- 551 ^f - 1 066 ^b	
Balance of payments, currer				- 1 000 5	
Major trading partner					2016
Export partners (% of export				- 1 -	8.9
Import partners (% of import	ts) United States 13	.4 United Aral	b Emirates 11.9	Belgium	9.2
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %) ^g	2.9	2.8	2.9b	
Urban population (% of tota	population)	53.1	56.7	59.9b	
Urban population growth rat		4.5	4.0	3.5 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth		5.3	5.1	4.9b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		61.9 / 58.6	62.8 / 59.	•	
Population age distribution (· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	42.1 / 4.8	41.2 / 4.8	39.9 / 5.0a	
International migrant stock (58.1 / 1.8	84.7 / 2.4	138.2 / 3.4 b	
Refugees and others of cond	, ,	30.2 j 75.6	27.0 j 72.4	69.0 ^f 68.0 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (%		4.2	3.3	3.8e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.1 k	0.1	3.00	
Education: Government expe		2.5 c,k	3.6	2.9d	
Education: Primary gross en		92.2 / 89.3	98.4 / 94.3		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		18.7 / 21.		
Education: Tertiary gross en	** 1 1 1 7	1.5 / 4.3	2.5 / 6.3	3.6 / 7.1 f	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		12.3	10.9	10.2 ^b	
Seats held by women in nat	ional parliaments (%)	3.7	22.1	25.2	
Environment and infra	etructure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription		23.7 m	76.9m	89.3 n,b	
Individuals using the Interne		0.7	4.0°	15.2 c,b	
Threatened species (number		26 k	58	86	
Forested area (% of land are		0.3	0.2	0.2 c,e	
CO2 emission estimates (mi		1.6 / 0.5	2.2 / 0.6	2.7 / 0.7 e	
Energy production, primary (15	34	31 e	
Energy supply per capita (Gi	* '	12	12	13 c,e	
Important sites for terrestria	• •	14.6	14.6	14.6	
Pop. using improved drinking		50.4 / 45.9	55.4 / 52.5	9 58.4 / 57.1 b	
	on facilities (urban/rural, %)	46.0 / 10.9	53.2 / 12.		
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	8.39	8.75	5.02e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Estimate. d 2013. e 2014. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i Refers to foreign citizens. j. Data as at the end of December. k 2004. I 2009. m Includes inactive subscriptions. n Data refers to active subscriptions only.

Mauritius

iviauritiu5					
Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership		4 April 1968	
Population (000, 2017)	1 265 a,b	Surface area (kn		969 c,d	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per			
Capital city	Port Louis	National current		Mauritius Rupee (MUF	₹)
Capital city pop. (000)	135.5e	Exchange rate (p		6.0 f	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product		6 489	9 718	11 511 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, o	onst. 2005 prices)	1.8	4.1	3.5 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		5 309.9	7 787.4	9 040.9d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	,	5.7	3.69	2.9 g,d	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		26.6	26.6g	22.7 g,d	
Economy: Services and other		67.8	69.8g	74.4g,d	
Employment: Agriculture (% of		10.0	8.5	7.3	
Employment: Industry (% of e		32.5	28.8	25.2	
Employment: Services (% of e		57.5	62.7	67.5	
Unemployment (% of labour f		9.6	7.7	7.6 ^h	
Labour force participation (fer		41.1 / 76.8	43.2 / 74.4	46.9 / 74.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20		128	176	208 e	
Agricultural production index		98	99	96 e	
Food production index (2004-		98	99	96 e	
Index of industrial production		100	112	117 j	
International trade: Exports (r		2 144	1 850	2 194 f	
International trade: Imports (r		3 160	4 402	4 655 f	
International trade: Balance (.,	- 1 016	- 2 553	- 2 461 ^f	
Balance of payments, current	account (million US\$)	- 324	- 1 006	- 566 d	
Major trading partners	;				2016
Export partners (% of exports) France 14	I.8 United King	gdom 12.0	United States	11.4
Import partners (% of imports	s) China 17	7.7 India	16.5	France	7.8
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (avera	age annual %)b,k	0.6	0.4	0.2d	
Urban population (% of total		41.6	40.6	39.7 d	
Urban population growth rate	(average annual %)b,k	-~0.0	- 0.2	- 0.1 ^d	
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.9	1.7	1.5 ^d	
Life expectancy at birth (fema		75.4 / 68.8	76.2 / 69.4	77.7 / 70.7 d	
Population age distribution (0	-14 and 60+ years, %)b	24.7 / 9.6	21.9 / 12.1	18.4 / 16.6a	
International migrant stock (0		19.6 / 1.6	24.8 / 2.0	28.6 / 2.2 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		13.4	13.2	12.0 d	
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP)	4.5	5.3	4.8e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	1.1 m			
Education: Government exper		4.2	3.6	4.9d	
Education: Primary gross enro		103.1 / 103.3	103.1 / 102.	5 103.9 / 102.2 d	i
Education: Secondary gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.6 / 89.7 h	91.3 / 87.2 h	97.9 / 93.6 d	
Education: Tertiary gross enro	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.7 / 21.0 h	36.9 / 30.5	41.7 / 31.7 d	
Intentional homicide rate (per	100 000 pop.)		2.6	2.7 j	
Seats held by women in nation	onal parliaments (%)	5.7	17.1	11.6	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	(per 100 inhabitants)	54.2	96.8	140.6 d	
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitants)	15.2 h	28.3 n	50.1 n,d	
Research & Development exp		0.4 o,p		0.2 q.r,s	
Threatened species (number)		147 m	222	257	
Forested area (% of land area	i)	18.8	18.9	19.0 h,e	
CO2 emission estimates (mill		3.3 / 2.6	3.9 / 3.2	4.2 / 3.3 e	
Energy production, primary (P			11	10 e	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		12			
	'etajoules)	45	50	51 e	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nation	etajoules) ajoules)		50 935	51 e 1 152 d	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national limportant sites for terrestrial	etajoules) ajoules) onal borders (000)	45			
	etajoules) ajoules) onal borders (000) biodiversity protected (%)	45 761	935	1 152 ^d	
Important sites for terrestrial	etajoules) ajoules) onal borders (000) biodiversity protected (%) water (urban/rural, %)	45 761 24.5	935 24.6	1 152 ^d 25.7	
Important sites for terrestrial Pop. using improved drinking	etajoules) ajoules) onal borders (000) biodiversity protected (%) water (urban/rural, %) on facilities (urban/rural, %)	45 761 24.5 99.8 / 99.2	935 24.6 99.9 / 99.6	1 152 ^d 25.7 99.9 / 99.8 ^d	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). B. Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon, c. Excludes the islands of Saint Brandon and Agalega, d. 2015. e. 2014. f. 2016. g. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h. Estimate. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j. 2011. k. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. m. 2004. n. Population aged 5 years and over. o. Overestimated or based on overestimated data, p. R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure or based on R&D budget. q. Excluding business enterprise. r. Break in the time series. s. 2012.

Mayotte

Region Eastern Africa	Population (000), 2017) 253a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 674.8a	Sex ratio (m pe		
Capital city Mamoudzou	National currer		(EUR)
Capital city pop. (000) 5.7 b	Exchange rate	per US\$) 0.9c	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	6		
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	309		
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 303		
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)d	3.4	3.2	2.8 e
Urban population (% of total population)	50.2	49.0	47.0 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)d	4.3	2.6	1.9e
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	4.8	4.6	4.1 e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)d	80.6 / 73.0	81.9 / 74.5	82.9 / 76.0 e
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	42.4 / 4.8	42.9 / 5.1	40.6 / 5.8a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	63.2 / 35.5	72.8 / 34.9	77.0 / 32.1 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d	7.6	5.6	4.2 e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		5.9 f	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0 g,h		
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2 h		
Threatened species (number)	7i	69	88
Forested area (% of land area)	20.7	18.2	16.1 b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 j,b
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17 j	20	19 j.b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.7	14.5	14.5

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2014 c 2016. d Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. e 2015. f 2009. g Data refers to active subscriptions only. h 2000. i 2004. j Estimate.

Mexico

Region Central America		embership date	07 Novembe	er 1945
Population (000, 2017) 129 163 a Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 66.4 a		ce area (km2) tio (m per 100 f, 2	1 964 375 b	
Capital city Mexico City		nal currency	Mexican Pe	so (MXN)
Capital city pop. (000) 20 998.5 c.b		nge rate (per US\$)		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Economic indicators	2005	2010	201	7
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current U	S\$) 864 8	10 1049	9 925 1 14	10 724 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)		5.2	2.5)
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 880.	0 8 85	1.3 8 98	30.9b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)e	3.2	3.3	3.61)
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^e	38.8	38.3	36.0	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA		58.3	60.4	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) [†]	15.0	13.1	13.4	
Employment: Industry (% of employed)†	25.8	25.5	25.2	
Employment: Services (% of employed) [†]	59.2	61.5	61.3	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.6	5.3	4.11	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) [†] 41.0 / 127	158	/ 80.7 45.5 184	5 / 79.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	108	120	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	108	120	
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100 h	100	110	
International trade: Exports (million US\$) ^{i,j}	214 20			883 d
International trade: Exports (million US\$) ^{i,j}	221 8			064 d
International trade: Balance (million US\$) ^{i,j}	- 7 61:			181 d
Balance of payments, current account (million L				216b
Major trading partners				2010
Export partners (% of exports) United Sta	ntes 81.0	Canada	2.8 Chi	
Import partners (% of imports) United Sta		China	18.0 Jag	
Social indicators	2005	201) 201	7
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.3	1.6	1.41	
Urban population (% of total population)	76.3	77.8	79.2	
Urban population growth rate (average annual	%) ^k 1.7	1.6	1.61)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)k	2.6	2.4	2.31)
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	k 77.4 /	72.4 78.1	/ 73.3 78.9	3 / 74.0 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years	, %) 32.3 /	7.7 29.8	/ 8.4 26.7	7 / 10.1 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop				3.2 / 0.9 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000		1.6 ^m	5.9	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k	20.5	19.9	18.8	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0	6.4	6.39	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9n	1.9	2.10	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		5.2	5.39 3 / 104.0 103	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe				.2 / 103.69 5 / 87.79
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10) / 29.99
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.0 9.0	21.7	7 25.7 50.0 16.4	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (5		27.6	42.6	
Environment and infrastructure indic	<u>'</u>	201		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitar		77.5	85.3	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitar				1 r,s,b
	11.2.	0.5	0.51	
	P) 0.4		0.0	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GD			1 16	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GD Threatened species (number)	748 ^t	943	1 16 34.0	32
Research & Development expenditure (% of GD Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	748 ^t 34.5	943 34.2	34.0	62) f.g
Research & Development expenditure (% of GD Threatened species (number)	748 ^t 34.5	943 34.2 / 4.4 464.3	34.0 3 / 3.9 480	32) f,g .3 / 3.89
Research & Development expenditure (% of GD Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per of	748 ^t 34.5 capita) 466.4	943 34.2 / 4.4 464.3	34.0 3 / 3.9 480	62 gf,g .3 / 3.89 49
Research & Development expenditure (% of GD Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per of Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	748 ^t 34.5 capita) 466.4 10 710 70	943 34.2 / 4.4 464. 6 9 044 62	34.0 3 / 3.9 480 0 8 51 629	62 gf,g .3 / 3.89 49
Research & Development expenditure (% of GE Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	748 ^t 34.5 capita) 466.4 10 716 70 21 91	943 34.2 / 4.4 464. 6 9 040 62	34.0 3 / 3.9 480 0 8 51 629	52 .1f.g .3 / 3.89 149
Research & Development expenditure (% of GD Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	748 ^t 34.5 capita) 466.4 10.716 70 21.911 cted (%) 24.1	943 34.2 / 4.4 464.3 6 9 04 62 5 23 29 29.0 79.8 96.2	34.0 8 / 3.9 480 0 8 51 62 9 00 32 0 31.0 / 86.7 97.2	52) f.g .3 / 3.89 149 1993 b 12 / 92.1 b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GD Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity prote	748t 34.5 capita) 466.4 10 71t 70 21 91t cted (%) 24.1 1, %) 95.0 / (rural, %) 84.6 /	943 34.2 / 4.4 464.3 6 9 04 62 5 23 29 29.0 79.8 96.2	34.0 3 / 3.9 480 0 8 5 1 62 9 00 32 0 31.0 / 86.7 97.2 / 67.8 88.0	52 0 f.g .3 / 3.89 149 1993 b 0 / 2 / 92.1 b 0 / 74.5 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to the total population in seventy-six municipalities of the Metropolitan Area of Mexico City. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g 2014. h Including construction. i Trade data include maquiladoras and exclude goods from customs-bonded warehouses. Total exports include revaluation and exports of silver. j Imports FOB. k Data refers to a 5-vera period preceding the reference vera I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n 2000. o 2013. p Provisional data. q December. r Break in the time series. s Population aged 6 years and over. t 2004. u Including nationals residing abroad.

0.02

0.04

0.03b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Micronesia (Federated States of)

UN membership date 17 September 1991 Region Micronesia 702^b Population (000, 2017) 106a Surface area (km2) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 150.8a Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 105.1a Capital city US Dollar (USD) Palikir National currency Capital city pop. (000) 6.8c

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	251	297	315 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.1	3.3	3.7 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 360.2	2 866.5	3 015.2 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	24.2	26.7	27.8b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	5.7	7.8	6.5 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	70.2	65.5	65.8 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	85	99 c	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	85	99 c	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)d	13	23	6 e	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)d	128	168	40 e	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)d	- 115	- 145	- 34 e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		- 25	22°	
Major trading partners				2016

Social indicators Population growth rate laverage		200)5 20	10	2017	
Import partners (% of imports)	Republic of Korea	29.6	United States	24.0	Asia nes f	13.6
Export partners (% of exports)	Thailand	30.1	Indonesia	25.3	China	17.9

Occidi ilidiodicio	_000	_0.0	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)g	- 0.2	- 0.5	0.2b
Urban population (% of total population)	22.3	22.3	22.4b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g	- 0.2	- 0.5	0.3b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹	4.0	3.6	3.3b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	68.2 / 66.9	69.1 / 67.6	69.8 / 67.7 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	38.8 / 5.5	36.9 / 6.2	33.1 / 8.0a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.9 / 2.7	2.8 / 2.7	2.8 / 2.6 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)			~0.0e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	37.9	34.9	33.2b
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	12.1	13.8	13.7 c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6	0.2 ^h	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7 i,j		12.5 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.8 / 112.8	112.4 / 110.9k	95.7 / 95.4 b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.7 / 80.1	/	/
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.6	4.5	4.7 b
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Facility and and informations indicators	200E	2010	2017

Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	13.3	26.6	30.31
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.9	20.0 i	31.5 ^{i,b}
Threatened species (number)	30 m	148	167
Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ	91.4	91.6	91.8¢
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 1.1	0.1 / 1.1	0.2 / 1.4c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	17	22 i,c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁿ	19	45	30 b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	94.4 / 88.3	94.7 / 87.6	94.8 / 87.4 b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	72.6 / 35.0	81.6 / 45.0	85.1 / 49.0 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	41.10	20.79	34.11 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d Imports FOB. e 2016. f Asia not elsewhere specified. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2009. i Estimate. j 2000. k 2007. I 2013. m 2004. n Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap; excluding FSM citizeng FSM citizeng.

Monaco

Region Western Europe	UN membership		y 1993
Population (000, 2017) 39a	Surface area (km		
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 25 969.8a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 94.7 c,d		
Capital city Monaco	National currence		EUR)
Capital city pop. (000) 38.1 e	Exchange rate (p	er US\$) 0.9 ^f	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 203	5 362	6 258 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.6	2.2	5.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	124 319.0	145 538.1	165 870.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^{g,h}	12.2	12.9	13.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,h}	87.8	87.1	86.6b
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.6 ^{i, j}		
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	35.1 / 57.3 ^{i,j}	/	/
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.0	1.9	0.6b
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.0	1.7	0.8b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	13.2 / 28.9 ^{c, j}	12.7 / 31.2 c,d	/
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	21.3 / 63.0	21.1 / 57.4	21.0 / 55.8b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)		~0.01	~0.0 f
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	4.0	4.4	4.3e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)			6.6 e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2 ⁿ	1.3	1.0e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0	2.90	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	20.8	26.1	20.8
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	50.8	63.6	88.8b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	55.5	75.0	93.4 p,b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.09	***	
Threatened species (number)	9 n	11	21
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	286	279	331 b
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 /	100.0 /	100.0 / b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	100.0 /	100.0 /	100.0 / b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c De jure population. d 2008. e 2014. f 2016. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h At producers' prices. i Population aged 17 years and over. j 2000. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. n 2004. o 2006. p Estimate. q Partial data.

Mongolia

				iviongone
Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017)	Eastern Asia 3 076ª 2.0ª	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per	12)	27 October 1961 1 564 116 ^b 97.9 ^a
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Ulaanbaatar 1 377.3 ^b	National currence Exchange rate (p	у	Tugrik (MNT) 2 489.5¢
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic produc	ct (million current US\$)	2 926	7 189	11 758b
GDP growth rate (annual %,		7.3	6.4	2.3b
GDP per capita (current US\$		1 158.1	2 650.3	3 973.4b
Economy: Agriculture (% of		17.8	13.1	14.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GV	A)d	37.4	37.0	34.1 b
Economy: Services and othe	r activity (% of GVA)d	44.8	50.0	51.1 ^b
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed)e	47.9	33.5	28.4
Employment: Industry (% of		11.3	16.2	20.7
Employment: Services (% of		40.8	50.2	51.0
Unemployment (% of labour		3.3	6.5	6.3 e
Labour force participation (for		55.4 / 65.2	55.1 / 67.	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	138 ^f	166 g,h	181 g,i
Agricultural production inde		97	114	147 j
Food production index (2004		97	115	1491
Index of industrial productio		100	155	183j
International trade: Exports		1 064	2 899	4 917 c
International trade: Imports	,	1 183	3 278	3 358¢
International trade: Balance		- 118	- 378	1 559¢
Balance of payments, currer	nt account (million US\$)	88	- 885	- 948b
Major trading partner	rs			201
Export partners (% of export	ts) China 83	.5 United King	dom 7.2	Switzerland 2.3
Import partners (% of impor	ts) China 35	.8 Russian Fede	ration 26.9	3 Japan 7.2
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %)1	1.0	1.4	1.9b
Urban population (% of tota		62.5	67.6	72.0 ^b
Urban population growth rat		2.8	3.0	2.8b
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman)	2.1	2.4	2.8b
Life expectancy at birth (fem	nales/males, years)	67.7 / 60.8	70.3 / 62.	4 72.7 / 64.5 b
Population age distribution ((0-14 and 60+ years, %)	28.9 / 5.6	27.0 / 5.7	29.7 / 6.6a
International migrant stock ((000/% of total pop.) ^m	11.5 / 0.5	16.1 / 0.6	17.6 / 0.6 ^b
Refugees and others of cond	cern to UNHCR (000)	0.6 n	0.3 n	~0.0°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		40.8	30.5	22.8b
Health: Total expenditure (%		5.1	4.7	4.7 j
Health: Physicians (per 1 00)		2.80	2.8	2.9 [†]
Education: Government expe		4.3 P	4.6	4.6 i
Education: Primary gross en		98.0 / 98.0	124.2 / 12	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.0 / 85.6	94.8 / 88.	. ,
Education: Tertiary gross en		55.9 / 33.8	65.3 / 42.	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	1 1 7	15.8	8.8	7.2b
Seats held by women in nat	ional parliaments (%)	6.8	3.9	17.1
Environment and infra	astructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscription	s (per 100 inhabitants)	22.0	92.5	105.0 ^b
Individuals using the Interne	et (per 100 inhabitants)	1.39	10.2	21.4 ^b
Research & Development ex	(penditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.2j
Threatened species (number		39 P	36	41
Forested area (% of land are	ea) ^e	7.3	8.4	8.1 j
CO2 emission estimates (mi		00/04	13.8 / 5.1	20.8 / 7.2
Energy production, primary (8.6 / 3.4		
Energy supply per capita (Gi	Petajoules)	138	655	677 j
07 11 71 1 1	Petajoules) gajoules)	138 41	62	84 j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	Petajoules) gajoules) tional borders (000) ^s	138 41 338	62 456	84j 386 ^b
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria Pop. using improved drinking	Petajoules) gajoules) tional borders (000) ^s al biodiversity protected (%)	138 41	62	84 ^j 386 ^b 42.0

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Data as at the end of December. o 2002. p 2004. q 2000. r Partial data. s Excluding diplomats and foreign residents in Mongolia.

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 65.5 / 31.4

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 8.94

66.4 / 42.6 b

2.21b

65.9 / 37.0

Montenegro

wiontenegre							
Region	Southern Eur	rope	UN me	mbership d	ate	28 June 2006	
Population (000, 2017)	629 a			e area (km2		13 812 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)					00 f, 2017)		
Capital city	Podgorica 165.0°			al currency		Euro (EUR)	
			ge rate (pe	,	0.9d		
Economic indicators			2005		2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc			2 272		4 139	4 020 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		rices)	4.2		2.5	4.5b	
GDP per capita (current US\$			3 686.0		6 654.8	6 424.1 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of			10.4		9.2	9.8b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV			21.6		20.5	17.5b	
Economy: Services and othe			68.0 8.6		70.3	72.6b	
	Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) [†] Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^f				6.8	7.5	
			19.2		18.6	17.3	
Employment: Services (% of employed)†			72.1		74.7	75.2 17.4 ^f	
Unemployment (% of labour force)			19.6 f	-0.0	19.7		
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^f CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ^g			42.6 / 5	9.0	42.9 / 58.9	·	
		100)	100		122 91	 66°	
Agricultural production inde Food production index (2004)		100)			91	66°	
					79h	64 h,c	
Index of industrial productio			100		437	354d	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)					2 182	2 263 d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)					- 1 745	- 1 908 d	
International trade: Balance (million US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)				- 1 745	- 533b		
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	11011 (034)			- 332	- 000°	
Major trading partner							2016
Export partners (% of export			5.7	Hungary	10.9	Areas nes i	8.7
Import partners (% of impor	ts) S	erbia 2	2.3	Germany	10.5	China	9.0
Social indicators			2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j			0.1		0.3	0.1 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population)			62.2		63.1	64.0 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j							
			1.4		0.4	0.3 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ıs per woman) ^j		1.9		1.8	1.7 b	
	ıs per woman) ^j		1.9 76.2 / 7			1.7 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (is per woman) ^j nales/males, ye (0-14 and 60+ y	i ears) ^j years, %)	1.9 76.2 / 7 20.2 / 7		1.8 76.5 / 71.9 19.2 / 17.9	1.7 b 78.8 / 74.0 b 18.1 / 21.3 a	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (is per woman) ^j nales/males, ye (0-14 and 60+ y (000/% of tota	ears) ^j years, %) I pop.)	1.9 76.2 / 7		1.8 76.5 / 71.9 19.2 / 17.9 78.5 / 12.6	1.7 ^b 78.8 / 74.0 ^b 18.1 / 21.3 ^a 82.5 / 13.2 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock) Refugees and others of cond	is per woman) ^j nales/males, ye (0-14 and 60+ y (000/% of tota cern to UNHCR	ears) ^j years, %) I pop.) I (000)	1.9 76.2 / 7 20.2 / 7 /		1.8 76.5 / 71.9 19.2 / 17.9 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 k	1.7 ^b 78.8 / 74.0 ^b 18.1 / 21.3 ^a 82.5 / 13.2 ^b 16.0 ^d	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock Refugees and others of cond Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	is per woman) ^j nales/males, ye (0-14 and 60+ y (000/% of tota cern to UNHCR 000 live births) ^j	ears) ^j years, %) I pop.) I (000)	1.9 76.2 / 7 20.2 / 7 / 		1.8 76.5 / 71.9 19.2 / 17.9 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 k 10.9	1.7 ^b 78.8 / 74.0 ^b 18.1 / 21.3 ^a 82.5 / 13.2 ^b 16.0 ^d 4.1 ^b	
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a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Index base: 2005–100. h Excluding water and waste management. i Areas not elsewhere specified. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I 2007.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.17 1.95 2.44b

Montgerr

				Montserrat
Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Caribbean 103 b 106.0 c E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) d 2.7 c	Population (000, Pop. density (pe Capital city Capital city pop.	r km2, 2017) 51 Bra	ades Estate
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	49	56	59 b
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 prices)	3.1	- 2.8	0.4b
GDP per capita (current US\$)		10 231.1	11 207.6	11 553.4b
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	àVA)	0.9	1.1	1.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	i)	16.7	13.3	12.7b
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)	82.5	85.7	85.9b
Unemployment (% of labour	force)	9.5 f,g		5.6 ^h
Labour force participation (fe	:male/male pop. %)	80.6 / 89.2 f,g	/	/
Agricultural production index		99	102	103 e
Food production index (2004-	-2006=100)	99	103	103 e
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	1	1	4 c
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	30	29	36°
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 28	- 28	- 32 ^c
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 16	- 19	- 27 i
Major trading partner	s			2016
Export partners (% of exports Import partners (% of import		9.0 France 2.8 Trinidad and		aint Kitts and Nevis 22.2 United Kingdom 4.1
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^j	- 0.7	0.7	0.7 ^b
Urban population (% of total	population)	9.3	9.2	9.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate		29.3	0.3	0.7 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.7 ^k		
Population age distribution (0)-14 and 60+ years, %)	19.3 / 19.99	19.6 / 19.0 ^{l,m}	19.7 / 19.6 ^{n,h}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.2 / 26.0	1.3 / 25.8	1.4 / 26.4 b
Refugees and others of conc	, ,		~0.00	
Education: Government expe			5.1 P	
Education: Primary gross enr		118.7 / 114.69	112.9 / 101.2	•
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	122.5 / 111.09	103.2 / 101.1	q,r /
Intentional homicide rate (pe	r 100 000 pop.)	20.9	20.4s	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	(per 100 inhabitants)	9.9t	84.8	96.6 q.b
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitants)		35.0	54.6 h
Threatened species (number)		21 ^k	35	55
Forested area (% of land are		25.0	25.0	25.0 e
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	~0.0 / 6.6	0.1 / 13.0	~0.0 / 9.6 e
Energy supply per capita (Giç		93 q	175	133 e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	onal borders (000)	10	6	9 b
		0.0		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d East Caribbean Dollar. e 2014. f Break in the time series. g 2001. h 2011. i 2013. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2004. l Intercensus data. m 2006. n De jure population. o Data as at the end of December. p 2009. q Estimate. r 2007. s 2008. t 2000.

0.0

98.9 / 99.0

82.9 / 82.9

0.0

... / ...

98.9 / 99.0

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)

30.6

99.0 / 99.0b

Morocco

14101000							
Region	Northern A	Africa	UN me	mbership c	late	12 November	1956
Population (000, 2017)	35 740a			e area (km2		446 550 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)					00 f, 2017)		
Capital city	Rabat			al currency		Moroccan Dir	ham (MAD)
Capital city pop. (000)	1 966.8 c,b		Exchar	ige rate (pe	r US\$)	10.1 d	
Economic indicators			2005		2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc			62 545		93 217	100 3	59b
GDP growth rate (annual %,		prices) ^e	3.0		3.8	4.4b	
GDP per capita (current US\$			2 058.	1	2 903.3	2 919	1.3 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of	GVA) ^e		13.1		14.4	13.7 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	4) e		28.9		28.6	28.9b	
Economy: Services and other	r activity (%	of GVA)e	58.0		56.9	57.4b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed	d) ^f	40.3		36.3	32.6	
Employment: Industry (% of	employed) ^f		18.4		20.0	20.7	
Employment: Services (% of	employed)f		41.3		43.7	46.8	
Unemployment (% of labour	force)		11.0		9.1	10.4 f	
Labour force participation (fe	emale/male	pop. %)f	27.6 /	77.2	25.7 / 75.3	25.6	74.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2000=100)		107		108 g,h	113h,	i
Agricultural production index	x (2004-2006	6=100)	93		126	130 i	
Food production index (2004	-2006=100)		93		126	130 i	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	11 185		17 765	22 85	8d
International trade: Imports	million US\$)	20 803		35 379	41 69	6 d
International trade: Balance	(million US	S)	- 9 618	3	- 17 614	- 18 8	38 d
Balance of payments, curren			949		- 4 209	- 2 16	
Major trading partner	e						2016
Export partners (% of export		Spain	23.8	France	21.1	Italy	
Import partners (% of import		- F -	25.0 15.7	France	13.2	. ,	
	101	Spaili		Trance			
Social indicators			2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	-		1.1		1.2	1.4b	
Urban population (% of total			55.1		57.7	60.2b	
Urban population growth rat			1.6		1.9	2.3 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:			2.7		2.6	2.6 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem			71.4 /		74.4 / 71.3		/ 73.7 b
Population age distribution (30.8 /		28.5 / 8.6		/ 10.7 a
International migrant stock (54.4 /	0.2	70.9 / 0.2		/ 0.3 b
Refugees and others of cond			2.1		1.11	6.4 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		s) ^j	36.6		33.2	28.1 b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP)		5.1		5.9	5.9 i	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000			0.5^{m}		0.7 n	0.6 i	
Education: Government expe					5.3 n		
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/n	n per 100 pop.)	99.8 /	110.0	108.8 / 11	5.6 111.6	/ 117.7b
Education: Secondary gross	enrol, ratio (f/m nor 100 nor).) 45.8 /	53.7	58.3 / 66.5	9 63.5 /	74.40
Education: Tertiary gross enr							
			10.5 /	13.0	13.7 / 15.:	27.5	/ 28.7 b
Intentional homicide rate (pe	ol. ratio (f/n	n per 100 pop.)		13.0		27.5 / 1.0 ⁱ	/ 28.7 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	rol. ratio (f/n er 100 000 p	n per 100 pop.) op.)	10.5 /	13.0	13.7 / 15.:		/ 28.7 ^b
	rol. ratio (f/n er 100 000 p ional parlian	n per 100 pop.) op.) nents (%)	10.5 / 1.5	13.0	13.7 / 15.: 1.4	1.0 i	
Seats held by women in nati	rol. ratio (f/n er 100 000 p ional parlian astructure	n per 100 pop.) op.) nents (%) e indicators	10.5 / 1.5 10.8	13.0	13.7 / 15.: 1.4 10.5	1.0 ¹ 20.5 2017 126.9	b
Seats held by women in national Environment and infra	rol. ratio (f/n er 100 000 p ional parlian astructure s (per 100 in	n per 100 pop.) op.) nents (%) e indicators habitants)	10.5 / 1.5 10.8 2005		13.7 / 15.1 1.4 10.5 2010	1.0 ¹ 20.5 2017 126.9	b
Seats held by women in national Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne	rol. ratio (f/n er 100 000 p ional parlian astructure s (per 100 in et (per 100 in	n per 100 pop.) op.) nents (%) e indicators habitants) habitants)	10.5 / 1.5 10.8 2005 41.1		13.7 / 15.: 1.4 10.5 2010 101.1	1.0 ¹ 20.5 2017 126.9 57.1 ¹	b
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription: Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex	rol. ratio (f/n er 100 000 p ional parlian astructure s (per 100 in t (per 100 in penditure (9	n per 100 pop.) op.) nents (%) e indicators habitants) habitants)	10.5 / 1.5 10.8 2005 41.1 15.1 p.c		13.7 / 15 1.4 10.5 2010 101.1 52.0 f.r.s	1.0 ¹ 20.5 2017 126.9	b
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number	rol. ratio (f/n er 100 000 p ional parlian astructure s (per 100 in t (per 100 in penditure (9	n per 100 pop.) op.) nents (%) e indicators habitants) habitants)	10.5 / 1.5 10.8 2005 41.1 15.1 p.c 0.7 v 50 m		13.7 / 15.1 1.4 10.5 2010 101.1 52.0 f.r.s 0.7 157	1.0 ¹ 20.5 2017 126.9 57.1 ¹ 	j b ,u,b
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are	rol. ratio (f/n er 100 000 p ional parlian astructure s (per 100 in t (per 100 in penditure (9 t)	n per 100 pop.) op.) nents (%) e indicators habitants) habitants) 6 of GDP)	10.5 / 1.5 10.8 2005 41.1 15.1 p.c 0.7 v 50 m 12.1	ı	13.7 / 15.1 1.4 10.5 2010 101.1 52.0 f.r.s 0.7 157 12.7	1.0 ¹ 20.5 2017 126.9 57.1 ¹ 207 12.6 ¹	j b ,u,b
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	rol. ratio (f/n er 100 000 p ional parlian astructure s (per 100 in t (per 100 in penditure (9) a)	n per 100 pop.) op.) nents (%) e indicators habitants) habitants) 6 of GDP)	10.5 / 1.5 10.8 2005 41.1 15.1 p.0 0.7 v 50 m 12.1 45.8 /	ı	13.7 / 15.1 1.4 10.5 2010 101.1 52.0 f.r.s 0.7 157	1.0 ¹ 20.5 2017 126.9 57.1 ¹ 207 12.6 ¹ 59.9 <i>y</i>	j b ,u,b
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (rol. ratio (f/n er 100 000 p ional parlian astructure s (per 100 in t (per 100 in penditure (9) a) diion tons/to Petajoules)	n per 100 pop.) op.) nents (%) e indicators habitants) habitants) 6 of GDP)	10.5 / 1.5 10.8 2005 41.1 15.1 P.0 0.7 v 50 m 12.1 45.8 /	ı	13.7 / 15.1 1.4 10.5 2010 101.1 52.0 f.r.s 0.7 157 12.7 56.0 / 1.7	1.0 ¹ 20.5 2017 126.9 57.1 ¹ 207 12.6 ¹ 59.9 /	j b ,u,b
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig	rol. ratio (f/ner 100 000 p ional parlian astructure s (per 100 in it (per 100 in penditure (%) aa) f Ilion tons/to Petajoules)	n per 100 pop.) op.) nents (%) e indicators habitants) habitants) 6 of GDP) ns per capita)	10.5 / 1.5 10.8 2005 41.1 15.1 P.4 50 m 12.1 45.8 / 72 20	ı	13.7 / 15.: 1.4 10.5 2010 101.1 52.0 fr.s 0.7 157 12.7 56.0 / 1.7 81 23	1.0 ¹ 20.5 2017 126.9 57.1 ¹ 207 12.6 ¹ 59.9 / 78 ¹ 23 ¹	, ib u,b / 1.7 [†]
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	rol. ratio (f/ner 100 000 p ional parlian astructure s (per 100 in tt (per 100 in penditure (9) api dilion tons/to Petajoules) gajoules) ional border	n per 100 pop.) op.) nents (%) indicators habitants) habitants) 6 of GDP) ns per capita)	10.5 / 1.5 10.8 2005 41.1 15.1 p.c 50 m 12.1 45.8 / 72 20 5 843	ı	13.7 / 15.: 1.4 10.5 2010 101.1 52.0 fr.s 0.7 157 12.7 56.0 / 1.7 81 23 9 288	1.0 ¹ 20.5 2017 126.9 57.1 ¹ 207 12.6 ¹ 59.9 ¹ 78 ¹ 23 ¹ 10 17	, ib u,b / 1.7 [†]
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription. Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	rol. ratio (f/ner 100 000 p ronal parlian astructure s (per 100 in t (per 100 in t (per 100 in penditure (9) apl ilion tons/to Petajoules) gajoules) ional border Il biodiversit	n per 100 pop.) op.) ents (%) e indicators habitants) habitants) 6 of GDP) s (000) ^w y protected (%)	10.5 / 1.5 10.8 2005 41.1 15.1 p.c 50 m 12.1 45.8 / 72 20 5 843 13.8	1.5	13.7 / 15 1.4 10.5 2010 101.1 52.0 f.r.s 0.7 157 12.7 56.0 / 1.7 81 23 9 288 15.2	1.0 ¹ 20.5 2017 126.9 57.1 ¹ 207 12.6 ¹ 59.9 78 ¹ 23 ¹ 10.17 43.5	7 1,b 1,u,b 7 1,7 i
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gil Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria Pop. using improved drinking	rol. ratio (f/n er 100 000 p ional parlian satructure s (per 100 in t (per 100 in penditure (9)) aa) f lilion tons/to Petajoules) gajoules) ional border il biodiversit g water (urba graph of the per 100 in the per 100 i	n per 100 pop.) op.) nents (%) e indicators habitants) habitants) 6 of GDP) ns per capita) s (000) ^w y protected (%) an/rural, %)	10.5 / 1.5 10.8 2005 41.1 15.1 p.c 50 m 12.1 45.8 / 72 20 5 843 13.8 96.9 /	1.5	13.7 / 15 1.4 10.5 2010 101.1 52.0 ft.s 0.7 157 12.7 56.0 / 1.7 81 23 9 288 15.2 98.1 / 63.	1.0 ¹ 20.5 2017 126.9 57.1 ¹ 207 12.6 ¹ 59.9 78 ¹ 23 ¹ 10 17 43.5 7 98.7	7 1.7 [†]
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription. Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	rol. ratio (f/n er 100 000 p onal parlian astructure s (per 100 in t (per 100 in t (per 100 in penditure (9) a) f llion tons/to Petajoules) ajoules) ioiodiversit y water (urb y water (urb on facilities	n per 100 pop.) op.) nents (%) e indicators habitants) habitants) 6 of GDP) ns per capita) s (000) y y protected (%) an/rural, %) (urban/rural, %)	10.5 / 1.5 10.8 2005 41.1 15.1 p.c 50 m 12.1 45.8 / 72 20 5 843 13.8 96.9 /	1.5	13.7 / 15 1.4 10.5 2010 101.1 52.0 f.r.s 0.7 157 12.7 56.0 / 1.7 81 23 9 288 15.2	1.0 ¹ 20.5 2017 126.9 57.1 ¹ 207 12.6 ¹ 59.9 78 ¹ 23 ¹ 10 17 43.5 7 98.7	7 1.7 [†] 7 b 65.3 ^b 65.5 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Including Salé and Temara. d 2016. e Including Western Sahara. f Estimate. g Break in the time series. h Index base: 2006=100 i 2014. j Data refers to a 5-vear period preceding the reference year. k Befers to foreign citizens. I Data as at the end of December. m 2004. n 2009. o 2012. p Population aged 12 to 65 years. q Users in the last month. r Living in electrified areas. s Population aged 6 to 74 years. t Users in the last 3 months. u Population aged 5 years and over. v 2003. w Including nationals residing abroad.

Mozambique

-			•	
Region Eastern Africa	UN members		16 September 1975	
Population (000, 2017) 29 669a	Surface area		799 380 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 37.7 a		oer 100 f, 2017)		78.11
Capital city Maputo	National curr		Mozambique Metical (MZ	(III)
Capital city pop. (000) 1 187.2 b	Exchange rate		71.4¢	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 724	10 154	14 806 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	8.7	6.7	6.6b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	365.6	417.5	529.2b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) ^d	25.4	28.9	24.6b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^d	20.7	18.6	21.0 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	53.8	52.5	54.4b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e	76.4	75.5	75.0	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e	3.7	3.8	4.1	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e	20.0	20.7	21.0	
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	23.2	23.5	24.1	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)e	87.0 / 82.8	84.3 / 78.7	82.2 / 75.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	173 ^f	287	350g	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	151	1379	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	157	1379	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	1 745	2 243	3 352 c	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	2 408	3 564	5 295 ℃	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 663	- 1 321	- 1 943¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 761	- 1 679	- 5 833 b	
Major trading partners			20	016
Export partners (% of exports) South Africa	21.0 Nethe	rlands 20.9		0.2
Import partners (% of imports) South Africa	30.0 Singa		China 7.	
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	2.9	2.9	2.9b	
Urban population (% of total population)	30.0	31.0	32.2b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	3.4	3.3	3.3b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	5.8	5.6	5.4b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h	51.2 / 47.9	55.0 / 51.4		
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	45.6 / 4.8	45.7 / 4.8	44.8 / 4.8ª	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	204.8 / 1.0	214.6 / 0.9		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	6.0j	10.01	24.0°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	94.3	78.1	67.3b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	6.9	5.4	7.09	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.01	~0.0	0.1 m	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	4.3 n	6.5 ^m	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	***	103.0 / 11		
Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po		21.7 / 26.6		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po		3.6 / 5.5	5.4 / 7.4b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	p., 0.3 / 1.3 5.2	3.6	3.40	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	34.8	39.2	39.6	
Environment and infrastructure indicato	rs 2005 7.2	2010 30.1	2017 74.2 ^b	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.Z 0.9e	4.2	74.25 9,0e,b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 p,q,r	0.4 f,s		
Threatened species (number)	1151	209	309	
Forested area (% of land area)	51.0	49.6	48.5 e,g	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita		2.7 / 0.1	8.4 / 0.39	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	430	516	7799	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	18	17	209	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	578	1 718 f,t	1 552 ^{t,b}	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected		22.2	36.5	
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	77.0 / 31.0	79.2 / 34.8		
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rura		41.1 / 8.9	42.4 / 10.1 b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 17.52	19.80	12.54b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015 c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Break in the time series. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k Data revision. I 2004. m 2013. n 2006. e 2011. p Overestimated or based on overestimated data. g S&I budget instead of R&D expenditure. r 2002. s Excluding business enterprise. t The data of all the border posts of the country are used.

Myanmar

ıvıyanınar				
Region South-eastern Asia	UN membership	date 19 A	April 1948	
Population (000, 2017) 53 371 a	Surface area (km		577 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 81.7 a		100 f, 2017) 95.5		
Capital city Nay Pyi Taw	National currence		t (MMK)	
Capital city pop. (000) 1 029.7 b	Exchange rate (p		57.5¢	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 931	41 445	62 601 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	13.6	10.2	7.3 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	238.7	801.1	1 161.5 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) ^d	46.7	36.9	26.7b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^d	17.5	26.5	34.5b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) d,e	35.8	36.7	38.7b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) [†]	44.0	38.3	23.6	
Employment: Industry (% of employed)†	11.7	13.8	14.6	
Employment: Services (% of employed) [†]	44.3	48.0	61.7	
Unemployment (% of labour force)†	0.9	0.8	0.8	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) [†]	75.4 / 80.8	75.8 / 81.5	74.7 / 80.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	2979	156 g,h	166 h,i	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	135	130j	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	135 7 625	128j 11 673¢	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	3 776 1 907	4 164	15 696°	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	1 869	3 461	- 4 023¢	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	582	1 574	- 4 023° - 3 921b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	302	1 3/4	- 3 921 0	
Major trading partners	10.0 TI II	100		2016
	40.8 Thailan		India	8.9
Import partners (% of imports) China	34.4 Singapo		Thailand	12.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.0	0.7	0.9b	
Urban population (% of total population)	28.9	31.4	34.1 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k	2.1	2.3	2.5b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k	2.9	2.6	2.3 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	65.0 / 60.9	66.3 / 62.2	68.3 / 63.7 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	30.9 / 7.0	30.0 / 7.5	26.8 / 9.4ª	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	83.0 / 0.2	76.4 / 0.1	73.3 / 0.1 b	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	236.5m	859.4m	1 392.1¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	57.9	52.2	45.0b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	1.8	1.9	2.3 j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.5	0.61	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.4 / 98.2	96.3 / 97.1	98.3 / 101.0	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop		49.3 / 47.0	52.0 / 50.6 j	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	12.2 / 8.90	14.9 / 12.1 i	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5	1.6	2.4 ^b 10.2	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)				
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	1.1 f	76.7b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.2	21.8 f,b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 p.q			
Threatened species (number)	147 r	249	321	
Forested area (% of land area)	51.0	48.6	45.3 f.j	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	11.6 / 0.3	12.5 / 0.3	21.6 / 0.4 j	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	927	962	1 078 j	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13 660	13 792	15 j 4 681 b	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)			22.6	
important sites for terrestrial produversity protected (%)	22.6			
	22.6	22.6		
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	88.0 / 66.0	91.4 / 72.0 83.4 / 73.5	92.7 / 74.4 ^b 84.3 / 77.1 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d At producers' prices. e Includes gas and water. f Estimate. g Break in the time series. h Index base: 2006=100. i 2012. j 2014. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Data as at the end of December. n Newly found data for government expenditures for years 2012-2014 (UNICEP) has made some ratios have kinks for these years. The market exchange rate is used to estimate the per capita figures. Revision of PPPs has increased per capita (PPP) values for all years. o 2007. p Partial data. q 2002. r 2004.

2.23j

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Namibia

					iva	IIIIDIA
Region Population (000, 2017)	Southern Africa 2 534 ^a	Surface	mbership da e area (km2)	1	23 April 1990 824 116 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			io (m per 10	10 f, 2017		
Capital city	Windhoek		al currency	1104)	Namibia Dollar (NAD)
Capital city pop. (000)	368.0 ^b		ge rate (per		13.7¢	
Economic indicators		2005		2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		7 121		11 282	11 491 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		2.5		6.0	5.3 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		3 513.2		5 143.1	4 673.6)
Economy: Agriculture (% of (,	11.4		9.2	6.6 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		27.3		29.8	30.6b	
Economy: Services and other		61.3		61.1	62.8b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		35.6		31.7	29.1	
Employment: Industry (% of		13.4		12.7	14.6	
Employment: Services (% of		51.0		55.5	56.3	
Unemployment (% of labour		23.1 d		22.1	24.9d	
Labour force participation (fe		55.5 / 6	5/./	56.5 / 66		4.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	114 ^f		160	2009	
Agricultural production index		104		90	889	
Food production index (2004		104		90	899	
Index of industrial production		100		116	127 i	
International trade: Exports (2 726		5 848	4 816 °	
International trade: Imports (2 525		5 980	6 721 °	
International trade: Balance		201 267		- 131 - 717	- 1 905° - 1 700°	
Balance of payments, curren		207		- / /	- 1 /002	
Major trading partner			0 1 16:	- 10	0 5	2016
Export partners (% of export	,	8.8 7.2	South Africa			
Import partners (% of import	s) South Africa 5		Botswana	6.8		4.1
Social indicators		2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver		1.4		1.3	2.2b	
Urban population (% of total		36.6		41.6	46.7 b	
Urban population growth rat		3.8		4.0	4.2b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		3.8	4 7	3.6	3.6b	3.4 h
Life expectancy at birth (fem		55.9 / 5		56.6 / 53		
Population age distribution (39.8 / 5		38.4 / 5.2 102.4 / 4		
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc		106.3 / 9.1 ^k	J.Z	8.8k	4.8°	.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		59.4		46.6	36.4b	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.31		0.4m	30.4*	
Education: Government expe		6.1 n		8.3		
Education: Primary gross enr		108.9 /	109.2	106.3 / 1	09.0 109.5 /	113.3i
Education: Secondary gross				69.6 / 60		. 10.0
Education: Tertiary gross enr		6.3 / 7.		10.4 / 8.2		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		17.6		14.3	16.9p	
Seats held by women in nati		25.0		26.9ª	41.3	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005		2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions		22.1		89.5	102.1 b	
Individuals using the Interne		4.0 d		11.6	22.3 d,b	
Research & Development ex				0.1 r,s		
Threatened species (number		691		92	115	
Forested area (% of land are	a) ^d	9.3		8.9	8.59	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		2.3 / 1.	1	3.1 / 1.4	3.8 / 1.6	g
Energy production, primary (I	Pataiaulas)	17		17	199	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	retajoules)			30	319	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		26				
	pajoules) ional borders (000)	778		984	1 388 b	
Important sites for terrestria	gajoules)			984 82.4	1 388 ^b 85.4	
Pop. using improved drinking	pajoules) ional borders (000) l biodiversity protected (%) water (urban/rural, %)	778 44.6 98.4 / 7		984 82.4 98.3 / 79	1 388 b 85.4 3.4 98.2 / 8	
· ·	pajoules) ional borders (000) I biodiversity protected (%) water (urban/rural, %) on facilities (urban/rural, %)	778 44.6		984 82.4	1 388 b 85.4 3.4 98.2 / 8	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate. e Index base: 2002=100. f Break in the time series. g 2014. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i 2013. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I 2004. m 2007. n 2003. o 2008. p 2012. q Figure excludes 1 members yet to be swom in. r Partial data. s Excluding government.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 1.59 2.41

1.24b

Nauru

Region Micronesia Population (000, 2017) 11 a Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 568.0 a Capital city Yaren Capital city pop. (000) 10.1 e.f	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currence Exchange rate (pe	2) 21 b 100 f, 2017) 101.9 y Austr	ptember 1999 c,d alian Dollar (AUD)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26	62	189b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	- 12.1	20.1	18.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 599.4	6 233.9	18 469.2 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) ^g	7.8	4.2	3.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)9	- 6.5	47.4	59.9b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	98.7	48.4	37.1 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force)	22.7 h,i		23.0 c,j
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	69.6 / 86.8 h,i	/	49.3 / 78.9 j
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	106	112 ^f
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	106	112 ^f
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)k	0.1	- 0.2	2.3b
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	0.1	- 0.2	0.2b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)			3.9 l,m
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	64.0 / 57.0 n	58.2 / 52.5 o.p	64.8 / 57.8 c,l,m
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	38.1 / 2.5 i	/	39.5 / 4.0 c,d
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)q	2.3 / 22.3	2.1 / 21.1	3.2 / 31.1 b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)			0.8d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)			18.0 l,m
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^r	12.6	9.1	3.3 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.0s	1.0	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^t	128.5 / 122.3	96.0 / 90.1 u	100.4 / 109.5 f
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	50.3 / 44.4	68.9 / 57.6 u	83.4 / 81.9 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			1.3 v
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	0.0	0.0	10.5
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	12.0 ^{t,n}	61.8	67.8 v
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)			54.0j
Threatened species (number)	5s	74	82
Forested area (% of land area) ^t	0.0	0.0	0.0 f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 6.1	~0.0 / 4.3	~0.0 / 4.8 f
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		Ot .	Of
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	84 t	58	63 t,f
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	94.4 /	95.7 /	96.5 / b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	65.7 /	65.6 /	65.6 /b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Break in the time series. d 2016. e Refers to Nauru. f 2014. g At producers prices. h Population aged 16 years and over. i 2002. j 2011. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data refers to a 3-year period up to and including the reference year. m 2013. n 2000. o Data refers to a 6-year period up to and including the reference year. m 2013. n 2000. s Data refers to a 6-year period up to and including the reference year. p 2007. q Refers to foreign citizens. r Data revision. s 2004. t Estimate. u 2008. v 2012.

Nepal

						140	pai
Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city	Southern Asia 29 305 a 204.4 a Kathmandu	Surfa Sex r	nembership o ace area (km2 ratio (m per 1 onal currency	<u>2)</u> 00 f, 2017)	147 18 94.3a	ember 1955 1 ^b se Rupee (NPR)	
Capital city pop. (000)	1 182.6 c,b		ange rate (pe		109.0 d	,	
Economic indicators		200!	5	2010		2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	8 259	3	16 281		20 658b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		3.1	,	4.8		2.7 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		323.8	3	605.8		724.5b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		35.2		35.4		31.8b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		17.1		15.1		14.9b	
Economy: Services and other		47.7		49.5		53.3b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed)e	71.6		74.3		72.6	
Employment: Industry (% of	employed) ^e	11.9		10.5		10.9	
Employment: Services (% of	employed) e	16.6		15.2		16.5	
Unemployment (% of labour	force)e	3.2		2.5		3.0	
Labour force participation (fe	emale/male pop. %) ^e	80.4	/ 89.0	79.8 / 87.	5	79.7 / 86.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		123 f		193g		271 h	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	100		114		139 ^h	
Food production index (2004		100		114		139 ^h	
International trade: Exports (863		874		703 d	
International trade: Imports		2 282		5 116		5 249 ^d	
International trade: Balance		- 1 4	19	- 4 242		- 4 547 ^d	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	153		- 128		2 447 b	
Major trading partner	s						2016
Export partners (% of export		33.5	United Stat	es 10.7	7	Germany	4.1
Import partners (% of import		60.6	China		9 United	d Arab Emirates	4.0
Social indicators	,	200!	<u> </u>	2010		2017	
Population growth rate (aver	rage applied 0/ \i	1.5	,	1.1		1.2b	
Urban population (% of total	•	15.2		16.8		18.6b	
Urban population growth rat		4.2		3.2		3.2b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		3.6		3.0		2.3b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem			/ 62.9	68.1 / 65.	5	70.4 / 67.4 b	
Population age distribution (39.7		37.0 / 7.4		30.9 / 8.8a	
International migrant stock (5 / 2.7	578.7 / 2.		518.3 / 1.8b	
Refugees and others of cond		538.6		891.3 k		30.7 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		52.9		41.3		32.8b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		5.7		6.4		5.8h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.21				***	
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of GDP)	3.4		3.6		3.7 ^b	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.1	1 / 120.3	147.1 / 13	37.8	141.2 / 130.7	l
Education: Secondary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	.)e 43.6	/ 53.9	57.3 / 60.	3	72.2 / 67.1 ^d	
Education: Tertiary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.6 /	10.6	11.1 / 18.	2	15.1 / 14.8 ^b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		3.6		3.0		2.3 h	
Seats held by women in nati	onal parliaments (%)	5.9 m		33.2		29.6	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	200	5	2010		2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription:	s (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9		34.2		96.8 k,b	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	8.0		7.9n		17.6 e,b	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)			0.3 o,p			
Threatened species (number)	771		93		104	
Forested area (% of land are	a)	25.4		25.4		25.4 e,h	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	3.1 /	0.1	5.1 / 0.2		8.0 / 0.3h	
Energy production, primary (349		384		451 h	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	gajoules)	14		17		19 ^h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		375		603		539b	
Important sites for terrestria		50.3		54.6		54.6	
Pop. using improved drinking			/ 80.2	92.0 / 86.		90.9 / 91.8 ^b	
Pop. using improved sanitati	on facilities (urban/rural, %)	47.8	/ 26.7	51.9 / 35.	1	56.0 / 43.5 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to the municipality. d 2016. e Estimate. f Break in the time series. g Series linked to former series. h 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I 2004. m 2000. n December. o R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure or based on R&D budget. p Partial data. q Including arrivals from India.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 5.19

5.73b

5.05

Netherlands

Netherlands			
Region Western Europe	UN membership o Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 41 54: 00 f, 2017) 99.0° , Euro (
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
	678 517	836 390	750 318 ^b
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2.2	1.4	2.0b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) GDP per capita (current US\$)	41 546.1	50 289.3	44 332.1 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) ^e	2.0	1.9	1.8b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^e	24.0	22.1	20.0b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	74.0	76.0	78.2b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^f	3.3	3.1	2.2
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^f	20.5	17.6	15.9
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^f	76.1	79.3	81.9
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.7	4.5	5.6 f
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^f	56.7 / 72.5	58.1 / 71.2	57.3 / 69.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	113	122	1339
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	112	115 ⁹
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	112	1159
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	107	103g
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	349 813	492 646	511 714 ^d
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	310 591	439 987	420 969 d
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	39 222 41 599	52 659 61 820	90 745 ^d 65 129 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	41 333	01 020	
Major trading partners			2016
Export partners (% of exports) Germany	23.9 Belgium		nited Kingdom 8.9
Import partners (% of imports) Germany	18.0 Belgium	10.1	China 9.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.5	0.4	0.3 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population)	0.5 82.6	0.4 87.1	0.3 b 90.5 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.5 82.6 2.0	0.4 87.1 1.4	0.3 ^b 90.5 ^b 1.0 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7	0.3 ^b 90.5 ^b 1.0 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 82.2 / 78.0	0.3 ^b 90.5 ^b 1.0 ^b 1.7 ^b 83.1 / 79.4 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0	0.3 ^b 90.5 ^b 1.0 ^b 1.7 ^b 83.1 / 79.4 ^b 16.4 / 25.0 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0 1 832.5 / 11.0	0.3 ^b 90.5 ^b 1.0 ^b 1.7 ^b 83.1 / 79.4 ^b 16.4 / 25.0 ^a 1 979.5 / 11.7 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6 139.7 i	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 82.2/78.0 17.5/22.0 1 832.5/11.0 90.1	0.3b 90.5b 1.0b 1.7b 83.1/79.4b 16.4/25.0a 1979.5/11.7b 116.3d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0 1 832.5 / 11.0	0.3 ^b 90.5 ^b 1.0 ^b 1.7 ^b 83.1 / 79.4 ^b 16.4 / 25.0 ^a 1 979.5 / 11.7 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6 139.7 ¹ 4.9	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0 1 832.5 / 11.0 90.1 i 4.1	0.3b 90.5b 1.0b 1.7b 83.1 / 79.4b 16.4 / 25.0a 1979.5 / 11.7b 116.3d 3.5b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6 139.7 i 4.9 9.6	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0 1 832.5 / 11.0 90.1 i 4.1 10.5	0.3b 90.5b 1.0b 1.7b 83.1 / 79.4b 16.4 / 25.0a 1 979.5 / 11.7b 116.3d 3.5b 10.99
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6 139.7 i 4.9 9.6	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0 1 832.5 / 11.0 90.1 [†] 4.1 10.5 3.0	0.3b 90.5b 1.0b 1.7b 83.1 / 79.4b 16.4 / 25.0a 1 979.5 / 11.7b 116.3d 3.5b 10.99 3.49
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6 139.7 ¹ 4.9 9.6 5.2 105.5 / 108.2 p.) 118.2 / 120.5	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0 1 832.5 / 11.0 90.1 ⁱ 4.1 10.5 3.0 5.6 108.5 / 109.8 122.2 / 124.0	0.3b 90.5b 1.0b 1.7b 83.1 / 79.4b 16.4 / 25.0a 1 979.5 / 11.7b 116.3d 3.5b 10.99 3.49 5.59 104.4 / 105.0b 136.3 / 134.7b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6 139.7 [†] 4.9 9.6 5.2 105.5 / 108.2 p.) 118.2 / 120.5 62.1 / 57.5	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0 1832.5 / 11.0 90.1 i 4.1 10.5 3.0 5.6 108.5 / 109.8 122.2 / 124.0 68.9 / 61.6	0.3b 90.5b 1.0b 1.7b 83.1 / 79.4b 16.4 / 25.0a 1979.5 / 11.7b 116.3d 3.5b 10.99 3.49 5.59 104.4 / 105.0b 136.3 / 134.7b 82.5 / 74.7k
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6 139.7 ¹ 4.9 9.6 5.2 105.5 / 108.2 p.) 118.2 / 120.5 62.1 / 57.5 1.1	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 1.82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0 1 832.5 / 11.0 90.1 ⁱ 4.1 10.5 3.0 5.6 108.5 / 109.8 122.2 / 124.0 68.9 / 61.6 0.9	0.3b 90.5b 1.0b 1.7b 83.1 / 79.4b 16.4 / 25.0a 1 979.5 / 11.7b 116.3d 3.5b 10.99 3.49 5.59 104.4 / 105.0b 136.3 / 134.7b 82.5 / 74.7k 0.6b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6 139.7 [†] 4.9 9.6 5.2 105.5 / 108.2 p.) 118.2 / 120.5 62.1 / 57.5	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0 1832.5 / 11.0 90.1 i 4.1 10.5 3.0 5.6 108.5 / 109.8 122.2 / 124.0 68.9 / 61.6	0.3b 90.5b 1.0b 1.7b 83.1 / 79.4b 16.4 / 25.0a 1979.5 / 11.7b 116.3d 3.5b 10.99 3.49 5.59 104.4 / 105.0b 136.3 / 134.7b 82.5 / 74.7k
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6 139.7 ¹ 4.9 9.6 5.2 105.5 / 108.2 p.) 118.2 / 120.5 62.1 / 57.5 1.1 36.7	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 1.7 82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0 1 832.5 / 11.0 90.1i 4.1 10.5 3.0 5.6 108.5 / 109.8 122.2 / 124.0 68.9 / 61.6 0.9 42.0 2010	0.3b 90.5b 1.0b 1.7b 83.1 / 79.4b 16.4 / 25.0a 1 979.5 / 11.7b 116.3d 3.5b 10.99 3.49 5.59 104.4 / 105.0b 136.3 / 134.7b 82.5 / 74.7k 0.6b 38.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6 139.7 · 4.9 9.6 5.2 105.5 / 108.2 p.) 118.2 / 120.5 62.1 / 57.5 1.1 36.7 2005	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 1.82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0 1 832.5 / 11.0 90.1 i 4.1 10.5 3.0 5.6 108.5 / 109.8 122.2 / 124.0 68.9 / 61.6 0.9 42.0 2010 115.4 l.m	0.3b 90.5b 1.0b 1.7b 83.1 / 79.4b 83.1 / 79.4b 16.4 / 25.0a 1 979.5 / 11.7b 116.3d 3.5b 10.99 3.49 5.59 104.4 / 105.0b 136.3 / 134.7b 82.5 / 74.7k 0.6b 38.0 2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6 139.7 i 4.9 9.6 5.2 105.5 / 108.2 p.) 118.2 / 120.5 62.1 / 57.5 1.1 36.7 2005 97.1 81.0 n	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0 1832.5 / 11.0 90.1 i 4.1 10.5 3.0 5.6 108.5 / 109.8 122.2 / 124.0 68.9 / 61.6 0.9 42.0 2010 115.4 Lm 90.7 n	0.3b 90.5b 1.0b 1.7b 83.1/79.4b 16.4/25.0a 1 979.5/11.7b 116.3d 3.5b 10.99 3.49 5.59 104.4/105.0b 136.3/134.7b 82.5/74.7k 0.6b 38.0 2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6 139.7 i 4.9 9.6 5.2 105.5 / 108.2 p.) 118.2 / 120.5 62.1 / 57.5 1.1 36.7 2005 97.1 81.0 n 1.8	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0 1832.5 / 11.0 90.1i 4.1 10.5 3.0 5.6 108.5 / 109.8 122.2 / 124.0 68.9 / 61.6 0.9 42.0 2010 115.4 l.m 90.7 n 1.7	0.3b 90.5b 1.0b 1.7b 83.1/79.4b 16.4/25.0a 1 979.5/11.7b 116.3d 3.5b 10.99 3.49 5.59 104.4/105.0b 136.3/134.7b 82.5/74.7k 0.6b 38.0 2017 123.5b 93.1b 2.0p.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Grovernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pp.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6 139.7 4.9 9.6 5.2 105.5 / 108.2 p.) 118.2 / 120.5 62.1 / 57.5 1.1 36.7 2005 97.1 81.0 1.8 349	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0 1832.5 / 11.0 90.1i 4.1 10.5 3.0 5.6 108.5 / 109.8 122.2 / 124.0 68.9 / 61.6 0.9 42.0 2010 115.4 l.m 90.7 n 1.7 24	0.3b 90.5b 1.0b 1.7b 83.1 / 79.4b 16.4 / 25.0a 1 979.5 / 11.7b 116.3d 3.5b 10.99 3.49 5.59 104.4 / 105.0b 136.3 / 134.7b 82.5 / 74.7k 0.6b 38.0 2017 123.5b 93.1b 2.0 p.9 40
Population growth rate (average annual %) h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6 139.7 4.9 9.6 5.2 105.5 / 108.2 p.) 118.2 / 120.5 62.1 / 57.5 1.1 36.7 2005 97.1 81.0 1.8 344 10.8	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 1.7 82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0 1 832.5 / 11.0 90.1i 4.1 10.5 3.0 5.6 108.5 / 109.8 122.2 / 124.0 68.9 / 61.6 0.9 42.0 2010 115.4 l.m 90.7 n 1.7 24 11.1	0.3b 90.5b 1.0b 1.7b 83.1 / 79.4b 16.4 / 25.0a 1 979.5 / 11.7b 116.3d 3.5b 10.99 3.49 5.59 104.4 / 105.0b 136.3 / 134.7b 82.5 / 74.7k 0.6b 38.0 2017 123.5b 93.1b 2.0P.9 40 11.1 ¹ .9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6 139.7 4.9 9.6 5.2 105.5 / 108.2 p.) 118.2 / 120.5 62.1 / 57.5 1.1 36.7 2005 97.1 81.0° 1.8 344 10.8 181.5 / 11.1	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 1.82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0 1 832.5 / 11.0 90.1 i 4.1 10.5 3.0 5.6 108.5 / 109.8 122.2 / 124.0 68.9 / 61.6 0.9 42.0 2010 115.4 l.m 90.7 n 1.7 24 11.1 183.1 / 11.0	0.3b 90.5b 1.0b 1.7b 83.1/79.4b 16.4/25.0a 1 979.5/11.7b 116.3d 3.5b 10.99 3.49 5.59 104.4/105.0b 136.3/134.7b 82.5/74.7k 0.6b 38.0 2017 123.5b 93.1b 2.0P.9 40 11.1f.9 167.3/9.99
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6 139.7 4.9 9.6 5.2 105.5 / 108.2 p.) 118.2 / 120.5 62.1 / 57.5 1.1 36.7 2005 97.1 81.0 n 1.8 344 10.8 181.5 / 11.1 2 610	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0 1832.5 / 11.0 90.1 i 4.1 10.5 3.0 5.6 108.5 / 109.8 122.2 / 124.0 68.9 / 61.6 0.9 42.0 2010 115.4 l.m 90.7 n 1.7 24 11.1 183.1 / 11.0 2 917	0.3b 90.5b 1.0b 1.7b 83.1 / 79.4b 16.4 / 25.0a 1 979.5 / 11.7b 116.3d 3.5b 10.99 3.49 5.59 104.4 / 105.0b 136.3 / 134.7b 82.5 / 74.7k 0.6b 38.0 2017 123.5b 93.1b 2.0p.9 40 11.11.9 167.3 / 9.99 2 447.9
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6 139.7 i 4.9 9.6 5.2 105.5 / 108.2 p.) 118.2 / 120.5 62.1 / 57.5 1.1 36.7 2005 97.1 81.0 n 1.8 34q 10.8 181.5 / 11.1 2 6f0 206	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0 1832.5 / 11.0 90.1 i 4.1 10.5 3.0 5.6 108.5 / 109.8 122.2 / 124.0 68.9 / 61.6 0.9 42.0 2010 115.4 l.m 90.7 n 1.7 24 11.1 183.1 / 11.0 2 917 207	0.3b 90.5b 1.0b 1.7b 83.1/79.4b 16.4/25.0a 1 979.5/11.7b 116.3d 3.5b 10.99 3.49 5.59 104.4/105.0b 136.3/134.7b 82.5/74.7k 0.6b 38.0 2017 123.5b 93.1b 2.0p.9 40 11.1t.9 167.3/9.99 2 4479 1789
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.5 82.6 2.0 1.7 81.0 / 76.2 18.3 / 19.3 1 736.1 / 10.6 139.7 4.9 9.6 5.2 105.5 / 108.2 p.) 118.2 / 120.5 62.1 / 57.5 1.1 36.7 2005 97.1 81.0n 1.8 349 10.8 181.5 / 11.1 2 610 206 10 012	0.4 87.1 1.4 1.7 82.2 / 78.0 17.5 / 22.0 1832.5 / 11.0 90.1 i 4.1 10.5 3.0 5.6 108.5 / 109.8 122.2 / 124.0 68.9 / 61.6 0.9 42.0 2010 115.4 l.m 90.7 n 1.7 24 11.1 183.1 / 11.0 2 917	0.3b 90.5b 1.0b 1.7b 83.1 / 79.4b 16.4 / 25.0a 1 979.5 / 11.7b 116.3d 3.5b 10.99 3.49 5.59 104.4 / 105.0b 136.3 / 134.7b 82.5 / 74.7k 0.6b 38.0 2017 123.5b 93.1b 2.0p.9 40 11.11.9 167.3 / 9.99 2 447.9

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015, c Amsterdam is the capital and The Hague is the seat of government. d 2016, e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, f Estimate. g 2014, h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December; I Total health expenditure loss not include capital. k 2012, I Decrease due to operator updating their records to exclude inactive subscriptions. m Data as at the end of July, n Users in the last 12 months. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Provisional data. q 2004. r Development Assistance Committee member (DECD)

100.0 / 100.0

97.5 / 99.9

0.82

100.0 / 100.0

97.5 / 99.9

0.81

100.0 / 100.0 b

97.5 / 99.9b

0.65 p,d

Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^r

New Caledonia

Population (000, 2017) Region Melanesia Surface area (km2) 18 575b Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 15.1a Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 101.5ª Capital city Nouméa Capital city pop. (000) CFP Franc (XPF) 181.0¢ National currency 113.2d Exchange rate (per US\$)

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 236	9 355	8 937 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.6	6.9	3.2 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	27 269.8	37 976.1	33 965.7 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	1.7	1.4	1.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	26.6	25.5	26.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	71.7	73.1	72.6 ^b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e	3.8	3.4	3.0
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e	26.1	27.4	26.9
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e	70.1	69.2	70.1
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	16.7	13.9	15.1
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)e	47.8 / 69.9	45.8 / 67.3	45.5 / 66.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ^f	108	119	126¢
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	100	102¢
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	100	103¢
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	1 114	1 268	1 344 ^d
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	1 774	3 303	2 422 d
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 660	- 2 036	- 1 079 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 112	- 1 360	- 1 469°

Major trading partners						2016
Export partners (% of exports)	China	35.7	Japan	15.9	Republic of Korea	15.1
Import partners (% of imports)	France	25.7	China	10.2	Singapore	8.2

Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)g	1.8	1.5	1.4 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	64.0	67.3	70.2b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	2.4	2.5	2.2 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.3	2.3	2.2 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	77.2 / 71.3	78.3 / 72.4	79.3 / 73.7 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	27.5 / 10.3	24.1 / 13.1	22.5 / 14.2 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	55.4 / 24.2	61.2 / 24.8	64.3 / 24.4 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹	17.4	15.1	13.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		3.3 h	

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	58.7	89.6	93.5 e,b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	32.4	42.0 e	74.0 e,b
Threatened species (number)	262 i	415	526
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	45.9	45.9	45.9c
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.8 / 12.2	3.5 / 14.4	4.3 / 16.5c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	161	186	215¢
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^j	101	99	114 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.5	67.8	68.0
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	95.5 / 95.5	98.0 / 98.0	98.5 / 98.5 b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Estimate. f Nouméa g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2009. i 2004. j Including nationals residing abroad.

New Zealand

INCW Zealai	IU					
Region	Oceania	UN men	nbership d	ate	24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2017)	4 706 a		area (km2		268 107 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)				00 f, 2017)		70)
Capital city	Wellington		l currency	. LIO#)	New Zealand Dollar (N	ZD)
Capital city pop. (000)	382.9 ^b		e rate (pe		1.40	
Economic indicators		2005		2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		114 721		146 584	173 417 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		3.3		1.0	3.1 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		27 745.9	3	33 550.7	38 294.3 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		4.9		7.1	6.5 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV		25.8		23.0	23.0b	
Economy: Services and othe		69.3		69.9	70.6b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		7.1		6.9	5.9	
Employment: Industry (% of		22.2		21.0	21.4	
Employment: Services (% of		70.7		72.2	72.6	
Unemployment (% of labour		3.8		6.1	5.5e	
Labour force participation (fe		60.3 / 7	4.8	61.5 / 74.2	·	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		113		130	140 f	
Agricultural production inde		99		104	116 ^f	
Food production index (2004		99		105	118f	
Index of industrial productio		100		96	97 f	
International trade: Exports		21 729		30 932	33 833¢	
International trade: Imports	,	26 232		30 158	36 423¢	
International trade: Balance		- 4 504		774	- 2 589¢	
Balance of payments, curren	nt account (million US\$)	- 8 025		- 3 430	- 5 501 b	
Major trading partner	'S					2016
Export partners (% of export		19.4	Australia	17.0		10.9
Import partners (% of import	ts) China 1	19.9	Australia	12.5	United States	11.4
Social indicators		2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %)h	1.4		1.1	1.1 b	
Urban population (% of total		86.1		86.2	86.3b	
Urban population growth rat	te (average annual %)h	1.5		1.1	1.0 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth		1.9		2.1	2.0 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		81.3 / 7	3.8	82.3 / 78.3	83.1 / 79.5 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	21.5 / 10	6.4	20.5 / 18.4	19.8 / 20.8a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	840.0 / 2	20.3	947.4 / 21	.7 1 039.7 / 23.0 ^t)
Refugees and others of cond		5.7 i		2.5 i	1.7¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ^h	5.4		5.0	4.4 b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP)	8.2		11.2	11.0 ^f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	O pop.)	2.1 j		2.6	2.9 ^f	
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of GDP)	6.3		7.0	6.4 b	
Education: Primary gross eni	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.2 / 11	0.00	101.3 / 10		
Education: Secondary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	.) 123.4 /	116.9	121.7 / 11	6.3 119.9 / 113.4 b	
Education: Tertiary gross enr	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.8 / 6	5.8	98.6 / 67.3		
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.) ^k	1.5		1.0	0.9 f	
Seats held by women in nat	ional parliaments (%)	28.3		33.6	34.2	
Environment and infra	astructure indicators	2005		2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription		85.4		107.81	121.8b	
Individuals using the Interne		62.7		80.5	88.2b	
Research & Development ex		1.1		1.3 ^m	1.2 ⁿ	
Threatened species (number)	1490		153	199	
Forested area (% of land are		38.7		38.6	38.6 e,f	
CO2 emission estimates (mi		34.1 / 8.	3	31.8 / 7.3	34.7 / 7.7 f	
Energy production, primary (572		770	783 f	
Energy supply per capita (Gi		181		191	207 f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	• •	2 353		2 435	3 039 b	
Important sites for terrestria		45.8		47.0	47.1	
Pop. using improved drinking	,, , ,	100.0 /	100.0	100.0 / 10	0.0 100.0 / 100.0 b	
Net Official Development As		0.27		0.26	0.25 q,c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015, c 2016, d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate, f 2014, g Twelve months ending 31 March of the year stated, h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, i Data as at the end of December, j 2002, k Data for 2000-2006 refer to offences, data for 2007 onwards refer to victims of intentional homicide. I Data refers to subscriptions active in the last 3 months (or 90 days), m 2009, n 2013, o 2004, p Development Assistance Committee member (OECD) q Provisional data.

Nicaragua

				ivicaray	ua
Region Population (000, 2017)	Central America 6 218a	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2)	24 October 1945 130 373 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Managua 956.2 ^b	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Cordoba Oro (NIO) 29.3°	
Economic indicators	000.2	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	6 321	8 741	12 693 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		4.3	3.2	4.9b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		1 175.1	1 523.5	2 086.9b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (17.7	18.8	18.8b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		23.0	24.3	26.8b	
Economy: Services and other		59.3	56.9	54.4b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		29.0	27.4	24.1	
Employment: Industry (% of		19.6	14.0	14.5	
Employment: Services (% of		51.4	58.7	61.4	
Unemployment (% of labour		5.6	8.0	6.1 ^d	
Labour force participation (fe	emale/male pop. %)d	43.7 / 80.4	46.8 / 80.5	5 49.6 / 80.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		147 f	2349	308 h	
Agricultural production index	x (2004-2006=100)	104	118	130 ^h	
Food production index (2004		102	119	130 ^h	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	866	1 848	2 225 c	
International trade: Imports	(million US\$)	2 536	4 191	5 927 ፡	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 1 670	- 2 343	- 3 701 °	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 784 f	- 790	- 1 045 b	
Major trading partner	S				2016
Export partners (% of export Import partners (% of import	s) United States 53		11.1 14.4		6.2 10.4
Social indicators	,	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	ago annual %Ni	1.4	1.3	1.2b	
Urban population (% of total		55.9	57.3	58.8b	
Urban population growth rat		1.8	1.8	2.0b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		2.8	2.6	2.3b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		73.8 / 68.0	75.8 / 69.8		
Population age distribution (36.0 / 6.1	32.8 / 6.5	29.0 / 8.4ª	
International migrant stock (34.9 / 0.6	37.3 / 0.7	40.3 / 0.7 b	
Refugees and others of cond		0.2 k	0.1 k	0.6¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		26.4	24.0	20.0b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	,	6.1	6.6	9.0 h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.5	0.7	0.9h	
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of GDP)	2.4 d,l	4.5		
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	120.2 / 121.9	122.7 / 12	3.8 /	
Education: Secondary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.1 / 63.7	78.8 / 69.8	3/	
Education: Tertiary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	18.7 / 16.8 m	/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	13.6	13.7	11.5 ⁿ	
Seats held by women in nati	onal parliaments (%)	20.7	20.7	45.7	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription	s (per 100 inhabitants)	20.5	68.0°	116.1 ^{o,b}	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6	10.0 d	19.7 ^{d,b}	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 ^m			
Threatened species (number)	90 P	121	144	
Forested area (% of land are	a)	28.8	25.9	25.9 ^{d,h}	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	4.3 / 0.8	4.5 / 0.8	4.9 / 0.8 h	
Energy production, primary (62	66	91 h	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	gajoules)	22	22	26 h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		712	1 011	1 386 b	
Important sites for terrestria		73.7	73.7	73.7	
Pop. using improved drinking		96.3 / 63.7	98.2 / 67.3		
Pop. using improved sanitati		70.8 / 45.4	74.3 / 51.8		
Not Official Dayalanment As	niet received (0/ of CNII)	12.20	7 77	2 c0h	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate. e Index base: 1999–100. f Break in the time series. g Series linked to former series. h 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I 2003. m 2002. n 2012. o Includes inactive subscriptions. p 2004. q including nationals residing abroad.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 12.39 7.77

3.68b

Niger

INIGEI					
Region	Western Africa	UN membership of	date	20 September 1960	
Population (000, 2017)	21 477 a	Surface area (km)		1 267 000 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city	Niamey 1 089.6 ^b	National currency		CFA Franc (XOF)	
Capital city pop. (000)	1 089.60	Exchange rate (pe		622.3¢	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		3 369	5 719	7 143 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		7.4	8.4	3.6b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		249.8	351.0	359.0b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (45.5	43.8	39.6b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		11.8	16.7	19.1 ^b	
Economy: Services and other		42.7	39.4	41.3 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		64.2	64.0	62.3	
Employment: Industry (% of Employment: Services (% of		13.0 22.8	13.8 22.3	14.4 23.3	
Unemployment (% of labour		3.1	22.3 2.4e	23.3 2.7e	
Labour force participation (fe		39.2 / 90.7	39.8 / 90.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		39.2 / 90.7	128 ^h	134 ⁱ	
Agricultural production index		102	146	148i	
Food production index (2004		102	146	148	
International trade: Exports (,	486	479	927¢	
International trade: Imports (.,	736	2 273	1 861 °	
International trade: Balance		- 250	- 1 794	- 933¢	
Balance of payments, curren		- 312	- 1 136	- 1 150j	
		312	1 100	1 1007	0040
Major trading partner					2016
Export partners (% of export		1.3 Thailand			11.1
Import partners (% of import	s) France 25	B.3 China	16.2	2 United States	7.8
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)k	3.6	3.7	3.8b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	16.7	17.6	18.7 b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^k	4.3	4.7	5.1 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman) ^k	7.6	7.6	7.4b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years) ^k	52.0 / 50.8	55.6 / 54.	2 59.5 / 57.6 ^b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	49.2 / 4.1	50.0 / 4.1	50.2 / 4.2 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	124.5 / 0.9	126.5 / 0.	8 189.3 / 1.0 ^b	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to UNHCR (000)	0.4 m	0.3^{m}	312.5¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ^k	88.1	74.8	65.8 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		7.1	6.4	6.0 [†]	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		~0.0n	~0.00		
Education: Government expe		2.4 p	3.7	6.7 i	
Education: Primary gross enr		40.8 / 56.7	56.8 / 69.		
Education: Secondary gross			10.9 / 16.		
Education: Tertiary gross enr		0.6 / 1.8	0.8 / 2.2	0.9 / 2.69	
Intentional homicide rate (pe				4.59	
Seats held by women in nati	onal parliaments (%)	12.4	9.7	17.0	
Environment and infra		2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions		2.5	23.1	46.5 e,b	
Individuals using the Interne		0.2	0.8	2.2b	
Threatened species (number		15 ⁿ	26	34	
Forested area (% of land are		1.0	1.0	0.91	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		0.7 / 0.1	1.2 / 0.1	2.1 / 0.1 i	
Energy production, primary (I		70 e	56	101 e,i	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		6e	4	5 e,i	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	, ,	58	74	135 ^b	
Important sites for terrestria	,, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	40.7	40.7	42.7	
Pop. using improved drinking		86.4 / 41.2	94.8 / 45.		
Pop. using improved sanitati		30.8 / 3.4	34.8 / 4.1	37.9 / 4.6 b	
Net Official Development As	sist. receivea (% ot GNI)	15.40	13.07	12.26 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Niamev g African population. h Series linked to former series. i 2014. j 2013. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n 2004. o 2008. p 2003. q 2012.

Nigeria

Region Western Africa Population (000, 2017) 190 886 a Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 209.6 a Capital city Abuja Capital city pop. (000) 2 440.2 b		UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 10 National currency Exchange rate (pe) 00 f, 2017)	07 October 1960 923 768 ^b 102.7 ^a Naira (NGN) 305.0 ^c	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current	t US\$)	180 502	369 062	494 583 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 pric	es)	6.5	7.8	2.7 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 292.9	2 315.0	2 714.5 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) ^d		25.6	23.9	20.9b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^d		23.7	25.3	20.4b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of G	iVA) ^d	50.7	50.8	58.8 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)e		47.0	30.6	27.9	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e		10.2	14.1	14.7	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e		42.8	55.3	57.4	
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e		7.1	7.3	5.4	
Labour force participation (female/male pop.	,	47.6 / 62.1	47.9 / 63.2		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) [†]		207	338g	493 h	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=10	0)	100	105	116 ^h	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)		100	105	117 ^h	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)		55 144	86 568	104 084¢	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)		21 314	44 235	36 533 c	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)		33 831	42 333	67 551 c	
Balance of payments, current account (millio	n US\$)	36 529	13 111	- 15 763b	
Major trading partners				20	16
Export partners (% of exports) Ind	ia 14.	6 Netherland	s 10.2	Spain 9.3	_
Import partners (% of imports) Chi	na 21.	9 United State	es 10.4	Belgium 7.2	
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	_
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ		2.5	2.6	2.7 b	
Urban population (% of total population)		39.1	43.5	47.8b	
Urban population growth rate (average annu-		4.8	4.8	4.7b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)				1.7	
		6.1	5.9	5.7b	
		6.1 47.8 / 46.1	5.9 50.5 / 49.0	5.7 b 52.6 / 51.2 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year	rs) ⁱ	47.8 / 46.1	50.5 / 49.0	52.6 / 51.2b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year	rs) ⁱ ars, %)	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5	52.6 / 51.2 ^b 44.0 / 4.5 ^a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total p	rs) ⁱ ars, %) op.) ^{j,k}	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6 648.0 / 0.5	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5 920.1 / 0.6	52.6 / 51.2 b 44.0 / 4.5 a 1 199.1 / 0.7 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total p Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (C	rs) ⁱ ars, %) op.) ^{j,k}	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5	52.6 / 51.2 ^b 44.0 / 4.5 ^a	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, yea Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of total p Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (C Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	rs) ⁱ ars, %) op.) ^{j,k} 000)	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6 648.0 / 0.5 12.7	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5 920.1 / 0.6 10.6 l	52.6 / 51.2 ^b 44.0 / 4.5 ^a 1 199.1 / 0.7 ^b 2 437.5 ^c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total p Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (C Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	rs) ⁱ ars, %) op.) ^{j.k} 000)	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6 648.0 / 0.5 12.7 104.0	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5 920.1 / 0.6 10.6 89.9	52.6 / 51.2 b 44.0 / 4.5 a 5 1 199.1 / 0.7 b 2 437.5 c 76.3 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, yea Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ yea International migrant stock (000/% of total p Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (C Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	rs) ⁱ ars, %) iop.) ^{j,k} 000)	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6 648.0 / 0.5 12.7 104.0 4.1	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5 920.1 / 0.6 10.6 89.9 3.5	52.6 / 51.2 ^b 44.0 / 4.5 ^a 1 199.1 / 0.7 ^b 2 437.5 ^c 76.3 ^b 3.7 ^h	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total p Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (C Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)™ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	rs) i ars, %) iop.) j.k 000)	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6 648.0 / 0.5 12.7 104.0 4.1 0.3	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5 920.1 / 0.6 10.6 89.9 3.5 0.4	52.6 / 51.2b 44.0 / 4.5a 1 199.1 / 0.7b 2 437.5c 76.3b 3.7h 92.8 / 94.5c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total p Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (Confant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per	rs) ¹ ars, %) op.) ^{j,k} 000) 100 pop.)	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6 648.0 / 0.5 12.7 I 104.0 4.1 0.3 92.6 / 109.0	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5 920.1 / 0.6 10.6 ¹ 89.9 3.5 0.4 ⁿ 80.9 / 88.3	52.6 / 51.2b 44.0 / 4.5a 1 199.1 / 0.7b 2 437.5c 76.3b 3.7h 92.8 / 94.5c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total prefugees and others of concern to UNHCR (Confant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m)	rs) ¹ ars, %) op.) ^{j,k} 000) 100 pop.)	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6 648.0 / 0.5 12.7 I 104.0 4.1 0.3 92.6 / 109.0 31.7 / 37.6	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5 920.1 / 0.6 10.6 1 89.9 3.5 0.4 n 80.9 / 88.3 41.2 / 46.4	52.6 / 51.2b 44.0 / 4.5a 6 1 199.1 / 0.7b 2 437.5c 76.3b 3.7h 92.8 / 94.50 53.5 / 57.8o	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total prefugees and others of concern to UNHCR (Confirm mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Tertiar	rs) ⁱ ars, %) op.)i,k 000) 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) 100 pop.)	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6 648.0 / 0.5 12.7 I 104.0 4.1 0.3 92.6 / 109.0 31.7 / 37.6 8.7 / 12.1	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5 920.1 / 0.6 10.6 1 89.9 3.5 0.4 n 80.9 / 88.3 41.2 / 46.4 8.1 / 10.8	52.6 / 51.2b 44.0 / 4.5a 41.199.1 / 0.7b 2 437.5c 76.3b 3.7h 48 92.8 / 94.50 53.5 / 57.80 8.3 / 11.8p	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (Confrant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Mealth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments	rs)i ars, %) op.)i,k 000) 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) 100 pop.)	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6 648.0 / 0.5 12.7 I 104.0 4.1 0.3 92.6 / 109.0 31.7 / 37.6 8.7 / 12.1 11.8 4.7	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5 920.1 / 0.6 10.6 l 89.9 3.5 0.4 l 80.9 / 88.3 41.2 / 46.4 8.1 / 10.8 10.7	52.6 / 51.2b 44.0 / 4.5a 1 199.1 / 10.7b 2 437.5c 76.3b 3.7h 92.8 / 94.5o 4 53.5 / 57.8a 8.3 / 11.8p 9.8b 5.6	
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Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total p Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)™ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments. Environment and infrastructure inc. Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabil Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabil Research & Development expenditure (% of	rs)i ars, %) op, Ji,k 000) 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) 100 pop.) s (%) dicators tants) tants)e GDP)	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6 648.0 / 0.5 12.7 I 104.0 4.1 0.3 92.6 / 109.0 31.7 / 37.6 8.7 / 12.1 11.8 4.7 2005 13.3 3.5	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5 920.1 / 0.6 10.6 89.9 3.5 0.4 80.9 / 88.3 41.2 / 46.4 8.1 / 10.8 10.7 7.0 2010 54.7 24.0	52.6 / 51.2b 44.0 / 4.5a 1 199.1 / 0.7b 2 437.5c 76.3b 3.7h 92.8 / 94.5c 53.5 / 57.8c 8.3 / 11.8p 9.8b 5.6 2017 82.2b 47.4b 	
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Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year International migrant stock (0000/% of total parefugees and others of concern to UNHCR (Confrant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)). Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments. Environment and infrastructure incomments and individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabi Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabi Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e	rs)i ars, %) op.)i,k 000) 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) 100 pop.) 100 pop.) s (%) dicators tants) tants)e GDP)	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6 648.0 / 0.5 12.7 I 104.0 4.1 0.3 92.6 / 109.0 31.7 / 37.6 8.7 / 12.1 11.8 4.7 2005 13.3 3.5 232° 12.2	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5 920.1 / 0.6 89.9 3.5 0.4n 80.9 / 88.3 41.2 / 46.4 8.1 / 10.8 10.7 7.0 2010 54.7 24.0 0.2 q.r 297	52.6 / 51.2b 44.0 / 4.5a 1 199.1 / 10.7b 2 437.5c 76.3b 3.7h 92.8 / 94.5o 1 53.5 / 57.8o 8.3 / 11.8p 9.8b 5.6 2017 82.2b 47.4b 361 8.1h	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (Contain the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments: Environment and infrastructure in Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabin Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number)	rs)i ars, %) op.ji.k op.ji.k 000) r 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) r 100 pop.) s (%) dicators tants) tants)e GDP) er capita)	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6 648.0 / 0.5 12.7 I 104.0 4.1 0.3 92.6 / 109.0 31.7 / 37.6 8.7 / 12.1 11.8 4.7 2005 13.3 3.5 	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5 920.1 / 0.6 10.6 89.9 3.5 0.4 80.9 / 88.3 41.2 / 46.4 8.1 / 10.8 10.7 7.0 2010 54.7 24.0 0.24,r 297	52.6 / 51.2b 44.0 / 4.5a 1 199.1 / 0.7b 2 437.5c 76.3b 3.7h 92.8 / 94.5c 4 53.5 / 57.8c 8.3 / 11.8p 9.8b 5.6 2017 82.2b 47.4b 	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total prefugees and others of concern to UNHCR (Charlet Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)! Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)** Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments Environment and infrastructure incomments and infrastructure incomments and infrastructure incomments. Beverly a secondary gross enrol. Rependiture (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of 1 and area)** C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per C	rs)i ars, %) op.ji.k 000) 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) r 100 pop.) s (%) dicators tants) tants)e GDP) er capita)	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6 648.0 / 0.5 12.7 I 104.0 4.1 0.3 92.6 / 109.0 31.7 / 37.6 8.7 / 12.1 11.8 4.7 2005 13.3 3.5 232 s 12.2 106.1 / 0.8	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5 920.1 / 0.6 10.6 10.6 89.9 3.5 0.4 80.9 / 88.3 41.2 / 46.4 81.7 10.8 10.7 7.0 2010 54.7 24.0 0.2 9.7 9.9 91.5 / 0.6	52.6 / 51.2b 44.0 / 4.5a 1 199.1 / 0.7b 2 437.5c 76.3b 3.7h 92.8 / 94.5o 53.5 / 57.8o 8.3 / 11.8p 9.8b 5.6 2017 82.2b 47.4b 361 8.1h 96.3 / 0.6h	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year International migrant stock (000% of total prefugees and others of concern to UNHCR (confiant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)™ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Perimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments. Environment and infrastructure intentional homicide rate (per 100 inhabil Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabil Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	rs)i ars, %) op.Ji.k 1000) 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) 100 pop.) 100 pop.) s (%) dicators tants) tants)e GDP) er capita)	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6 648.0 / 0.5 12.7 I 104.0 4.1 0.3 92.6 / 109.0 31.7 / 37.6 8.7 / 12.1 11.8 4.7 2005 13.3 3.5 232 s 12.2 106.1 / 0.8 9 734	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5 920.1 / 0.6 10.6 10.6 89.9 3.5 0.4 80.9 / 88.3 41.2 / 46.2 8.1 / 10.8 10.7 7.0 2010 54.7 24.0 0.2 4.7 297 9.9 91.5 / 0.6 10 595	52.6 / 51.2b 44.0 / 4.5a 1 199.1 / 0.7b 2 437.5c 76.3b 3.7h 92.8 / 94.5c 53.5 / 57.8c 8.3 / 11.8p 9.8b 5.6 2017 82.2b 47.4b 361 8.1h 96.3 / 0.6h 10 851h	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total p Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (confiant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)). Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP). Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.). Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.). Seats held by women in national parliaments. Environment and infrastructure inc. Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabil Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabil Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area). Forested area (% of land area). Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	rs)i ars, %) op. ji.k jon.ji.k	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6 648.0 / 0.5 12.7 I 104.0 4.1 0.3 92.6 / 109.0 31.7 / 37.6 8.7 / 12.1 11.8 4.7 2005 13.3 3.5 232 s 12.2 106.1 / 0.8 9 734 31	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5 920.1 / 0.6 10.6 10.6 89.9 3.5 0.4 80.9 / 88.3 41.2 / 46.4 8.1 / 10.8 10.7 7.0 2010 54.7 24.0 0.2 4.7 297 9.9 9.1.5 / 0.6 10.595 31	52.6 / 51.2b 44.0 / 4.5a 1 199.1 / 0.7b 2 437.5c 76.3b 3.7h 92.8 / 94.5c 53.5 / 57.8c 8.3 / 11.8p 9.8b 5.6 2017 82.2b 47.4b 361 8.1h 96.3 / 0.6h 10 851h 32h	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (Content of the Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments: Environment and infrastructure into Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabil Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabil ndividuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabil Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per nergy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (00	rs)i ars, %) op. ji.k jon ji.k	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6 648.0 / 0.5 12.7 104.0 4.1 0.3 92.6 / 109.0 31.7 / 37.6 8.7 / 12.1 11.8 4.7 2005 13.3 3.5 232 s 12.2 106.1 / 0.8 9 734 31 1 010	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5 920.1 / 0.6 10.6 189.9 3.5 0.4 10.7 10.8 10.7 7.0 2010 54.7 24.0 0.2 4.7 297 9.9 91.5 / 0.6 10.595 31 1.555	52.6 / 51.2b 44.0 / 4.5a 1 199.1 / 10.7b 2 437.5c 76.3b 3.7h 92.8 / 94.50 1 53.5 / 57.8o 8.3 / 11.8p 9.8b 5.6 2017 82.2b 47.4b 361 8.1h 96.3 / 0.6h 10.851h 32h 1.255b 79.6	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year International migrant stock (000% of total part for the content of the content	rs)i ars, %) op.,ji.k 000) 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) 100	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6 648.0 / 0.5 12.7 104.0 4.1 0.3 92.6 / 109.0 31.7 / 37.6 8.7 / 12.1 11.8 4.7 2005 13.3 3.5 232 s 12.2 106.1 / 0.8 9 734 31 1 010 76.0	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5 920.1 / 0.6 10.6 89.9 3.5 0.4 80.9 / 88.3 41.2 / 46.4 8.1 / 10.8 10.7 7.0 2010 54.7 24.0 0.24 297 9.9 91.5 / 0.6 10.595 31 1555 79.6	52.6 / 51.2b 44.0 / 4.5a 1 199.1 / 1/0.7b 2 437.5c 76.3b 3.7h 92.8 / 94.5o 53.5 / 57.8o 8.3 / 11.8p 9.8b 5.6 2017 82.2b 47.4b 361 8.1h 96.3 / 0.6h 10 851h 32h 1 255b 79.6	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)! Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)** Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments Environment and infrastructure inc Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabi Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabi Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)** CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (00 Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity propo. using improved drinking water (urban/ru	rs)i ars, %) op.ji.k 000) 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) r 100 pop.) s (%) dicators tants) tants)e GDP) er capita) 00) otected (%) ural, %) an/rural, %)	47.8 / 46.1 43.7 / 4.6 648.0 / 0.5 12.7 104.0 4.1 0.3 92.6 / 109.0 31.7 / 37.6 8.7 / 12.1 11.8 4.7 2005 13.3 3.5 232s 12.2 106.1 / 0.8 9 734 31 1 010 76.0 79.0 / 44.2	50.5 / 49.0 44.0 / 4.5 920.1 / 0.6 10.6 189.9 3.5 0.4 80.9 / 88.3 41.2 / 46.2 81.1 / 10.8 10.7 7.0 2010 54.7 24.0 0.2.9 9.9 91.5 / 0.6 10.595 31 1555 79.6 79.9 / 50.7	52.6 / 51.2b 44.0 / 4.5a 1 199.1 / 1/0.7b 2 437.5c 76.3b 3.7h 92.8 / 94.5o 53.5 / 57.8o 8.3 / 11.8p 9.8b 5.6 2017 82.2b 47.4b 361 8.1h 96.3 / 0.6h 10 851h 32h 1 255b 79.6	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Rural and urban areas. g Series linked to former series. b 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year i Refers to foreign citizens. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of Deember. m In 2014. a revised GDP series was published following a statistical rebasing exercise (the base year changed from 1990 to 2010). Wigeria has emerged as Africa's largest economy, with a GDP increase of 89% for year 2013. n 2009. o 2013. p 2011. q Excluding business enterprise. r 2007. s 2004.

Niue

Surface area (km2)

Polynesia

260^b

Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 100.0 c,d	Capital city	Alofi	
National currency New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	Capital city pop.	(000) 0.5 e	
Exchange rate (per US\$) 1.4d			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	4.8 c,f,g		
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	9.3 c,f,g		
Employment: Services (% of employed)	85.9 c,f,g		
Unemployment (% of labour force)	9.7 c,g		
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	74.8 / 76.7 h	/	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	119	158 i	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	98	101 e
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	98	101 e
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 2.4	- 0.7	- 0.1 b
Urban population (% of total population)	35.2	38.7	42.5b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 1.1	- 0.9	- 0.9b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)			2.6 k,l
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	/	76.0 / 67.0 m	76.3 / 70.1 c,n,l
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	26.1 / 15.1 0	25.7 / 16.8°	22.8 / 20.1 c,d
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.5 / 31.0	0.5 / 33.6	0.6 / 34.6 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)			8.1 ^{n,l}
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	8.2	8.3	7.4e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3 p	1.89	***
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.9 / 118.9 r	/	120.2 / 147.2 r,b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	116.5 / 71.3r	/	114.1 / 104.1 ^{r,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			3.1 s
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	21.6 ^t		
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	51.7	77.0 r	79.6 ^{r,l}
Threatened species (number)	12 p	43	52
Forested area (% of land area) ^r	73.5	71.5	70.0 e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	~0.0 / 1.8	~0.0 / 1.9	~0.0 / 5.7 e
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	42	53	62 e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	3	6	8b
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	98.8 / 98.8	98.5 / 98.6	98.4 / 98.6 b
Be a control of the c			

Population (000, 2017)

Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 6.2ª

2 a

100.0 / 100.0

100.0 / 100.0 b

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 89.9 / 89.9

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Break in the time series. d 2016. e 2014. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g. 2002. b 2001. i 2009. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data refers to a 3-year period up to and including the reference year. I 2011. m 2006. n Data refers to a 5-year period up to and including the reference year. o De jure population. p 2004. q 2008. r Estimate. s 2012. t 2000. u Including Niueans residing usually in New Zealand.

Northern Mariana Islands

Region	Micronesia	Population (000		5a	
Surface area (km2)	457 b	Pop. density (pe		19.9ª	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017)		Capital city		arapan	
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop		0 e	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed)	1.5 c,f,g,h			
Employment: Industry (% of	employed)	47.2 c,f,g,h	***		
Employment: Services (% of	employed)	45.8 c,f,g,h			
Unemployment (% of labour	force) ^f	6.5	11.2¢		
Labour force participation (fe	emale/male pop. %)	81.3 / 82.5 ^{f,i}	66.6 / 77.6 c.	f/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100 j	122 k		
International trade: Exports	(million US\$)	1 254	1 453	1 735 ^d	
International trade: Imports	(million US\$)	1 952	2 867	4 553 ^d	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 699	- 1 414	- 2 818 ^d	
Major trading partner	'S				2016
Export partners (% of export	s) Areas nes	91.1 Singapo	ore 3.2	Republic of Korea	1.8
Import partners (% of import	ts) Areas nes l	66.1 China, Hong k	Cong SAR 8.5	Viet Nam	8.3
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Social indicators Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %) ^m	2005 - 1.6	2010 - 3.2	2017 0.1 b	
Population growth rate (aver	l population)	- 1.6	- 3.2	0.1 b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota	l population) te (average annual %) ^m	- 1.6 89.8	- 3.2 89.5	0.1 ^b 89.2 ^b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat	l population) te (average annual %) ^m s per woman)	- 1.6 89.8 - 1.3	- 3.2 89.5 - 3.6	0.1 ^b 89.2 ^b 0.4 ^b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth	I population) te (average annual %) ^m s per woman) nales/males, years)	- 1.6 89.8 - 1.3 1.5	- 3.2 89.5 - 3.6 2.2	0.1 ^b 89.2 ^b 0.4 ^b 1.6 ⁿ	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem	I population) te (average annual %) ^m ts per woman) nales/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years, %)	- 1.6 89.8 - 1.3 1.5 77.8 / 72.5 h	- 3.2 89.5 - 3.6 2.2 79.9 / 74.4 k	0.1 ^b 89.2 ^b 0.4 ^b 1.6 ⁿ 77.9 / 74.9 ^{c,0}	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (I population) te (average annual %) ^m s per woman) nales/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.)	-1.6 89.8 -1.3 1.5 77.8 / 72.5 h 22.9 / 3.7 p.4	- 3.2 89.5 - 3.6 2.2 79.9 / 74.4 ^k 26.7 / 5.8	0.1 b 89.2 b 0.4 b 1.6 n 77.9 / 74.9 c.0 23.5 / 10.0 c.d	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock)	I population) te (average annual %) ^m s per woman) tales/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) 00 live births)	-1.6 89.8 -1.3 1.5 77.8 / 72.5 h 22.9 / 3.7 p.4 37.5 / 58.3	- 3.2 89.5 - 3.6 2.2 79.9 / 74.4 k 26.7 / 5.8 24.2 / 44.9	0.1 b 89.2 b 0.4 b 1.6 n 77.9 / 74.9 c.0 23.5 / 10.0 c.d 21.6 / 39.3 b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	I population) te (average annual %) ^m s per woman) alles/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) 00 live births) astructure indicators	-1.6 89.8 -1.3 1.5 77.8 / 72.5 h 22.9 / 3.7 p.4 37.5 / 58.3	- 3.2 89.5 - 3.6 2.2 79.9 / 74.4 k 26.7 / 5.8 24.2 / 44.9	0.1b 89.2b 0.4b 1.6n 77.9 / 74.9c.0 23.5 / 10.0c.d 21.6 / 39.3b 6.40	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Environment and infra	I population) te (average annual %) ^m s per woman) antes/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) 00 live births) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants)	-1.6 89.8 -1.3 1.5 77.8 / 72.5 h 22.9 / 3.7 p.4 37.5 / 58.3 	- 3.2 89.5 - 3.6 2.2 79.9 / 74.4 k 26.7 / 5.8 24.2 / 44.9	0.1b 89.2b 0.4b 1.6n 77.9 / 74.9c.0 23.5 / 10.0c.d 21.6 / 39.3b 6.40	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription	I population) te (average annual %) ^m s per woman) nales/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) 00 live births) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants)	- 1.6 89.8 - 1.3 1.5 77.8 / 72.5 h 22.9 / 3.7 p.4 37.5 / 58.3 2005 4.4 h	- 3.2 89.5 - 3.6 2.2 79.9 / 74.4 ^k 26.7 / 5.8 24.2 / 44.9 	0.1b 89.2b 0.4b 1.6n 77.9 / 74.9c.0 23.5 / 10.0c.d 21.6 / 39.3b 6.40	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Threatened species (number	I population) te (average annual %) ^m s per woman) tales/males, years) 0.14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) 00 live births) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) a) tals	-1.6 89.8 -1.3 1.5 77.8/72.5 ^h 22.9/3.7 ^{p.q} 37.5/58.3 2005 4.4 ^h 28 ^r	- 3.2 89.5 - 3.6 2.2 79.9 / 74.4 k 26.7 / 5.8 24.2 / 44.9 2010	0.1b 89.2b 0.4b 1.6n 77.9 / 74.9c.0 23.5 / 10.0cd 21.6 / 39.3b 6.40 2017	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land area	I population) te (average annual %) ^m s per woman) tales/males, years) 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) 00 live births) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) c) tals cional borders (000)	-1.6 89.8 -1.3 1.5 77.8 / 72.5 h 22.9 / 3.7 p.q 37.5 / 58.3 2005 4.4 h 28 r 67.7 507 u	- 3.2 89.5 - 3.6 2.2 79.9 / 74.4 k 26.7 / 5.8 24.2 / 44.9 2010 85 65.9	0.1b 89.2b 0.4b 1.6n 77.9 / 74.9c.0 23.5 / 10.0c.d 21.6 / 39.3b 6.40 2017 102 64.5t	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Break in the time series. d 2016. e 2010. f Population aged 16 years and over. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2, h 2000. i 2003. j Saipan k 2009. I Areas not elsewhere specified, m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n 2013. o 2012. p Refers to the island of Saipan. g Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. r 2004. s Estimate. t 2014. u Arrivals by air.

96.4 / 96.4

97.2 / 97.2

78.7 / 78.7

97.5 / 97.5b

79.7 / 79.7 b

Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 76.2 / 76.2

Norway

Conomic indicators 2005 2010 2017 386 578° 390 390 322 386 578° 386	Region Northern Europe Population (000, 2017) 5 305 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 14.5 a.b Capital city Oslo Capital city pop. (000) 986.1 c	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f, 2017)	27 November 1945 386 194 a,c 101.8 a,b Norwegian Krone (NOK 8.6 d)
CDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
CDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)					
BDP per capital current USS					
Economy, Agriculture (% of GVA) s					
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) e 42.5 33.0 34.6		1.6	1.8	1.8¢	
Economy, Services and other activity (% of employed)		42.5	39.0	34.6°	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)		55.9	59.2	63.5¢	
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)f	3.3	2.5	2.2	
Unemployment (% of labour force) Labour force participation (temale/male pop. %)		20.9	19.7	20.2	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) 60.3 / 70.5 61.4 / 70.0 61.1 / 68.3	Employment: Services (% of employed) ^f	75.8	77.8	77.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000–100) 109 122 1309 Agricultural production index (2004–2006–100) 99 102 1039 Food production index (2004–2006–100) 99 102 1049 Index of industrial production (2005–100) 100 88 h 85 h.g International trade: Exports (million US\$) 103 759 130 657 89 1204 International trade: Exports (million US\$) 55 488 77 330 72 473 d International trade: Balance (million US\$) 48 271 53 327 16 647 d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 48 271 53 327 16 647 d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 49 967 50 258 33 746e	Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.4	3.5	5.1 f	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 99 102 1039	Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^f	60.3 / 70.5	61.4 / 70.0	61.1 / 68.3	
Food production index (2004-2006=100) 99 102 1049 Index of industrial production (2005=100) 100 88h 85h 89h International trade: Exports (million US\$) 55 488 77 330 72 473 International trade: Imports (million US\$) 55 488 77 330 72 473 International trade: Balance (million US\$) 48 271 53 327 16 647 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 49 967 50 258 33 746 Wajor trading partners 2016 Export partners (% of exports) United Kingdom 20.7 Germany 14.3 Netherlands 10.6 Import partners (% of imports) Germany 12.0 Sweden 12.0 China 11.1 Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 Population growth rate (average annual %) 30	CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	109	122	130g	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) 100 88 h 85 h g International trade: Exports (million US\$) 103 759 130 657 89 120 d International trade: Exports (million US\$) 55 488 77 330 72 473 d International trade: Balance (million US\$) 48 271 53 327 16 647 d International trade: Balance (million US\$) 48 271 53 327 16 647 d International trade: Balance (million US\$) 48 967 50 258 33 746 c Major trading partners 2016 Export partners (% of exports) United Kingdom 20.7 Germany 14.3 Netherlands 11.1 Netherlan	Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	102	103g	
International trade: Exports (million USS) 103 759 130 657 89 120 d International trade: Imports (million USS) 55 488 77 330 72 473 d Balance of payments, current account (million USS) 49 967 50 258 33 746 c Major trading partners 2016 Export partners (% of exports) United Kingdom 20.7 Germany 14.3 Netherlands 10.6 Import partners (% of imports) Germany 12.0 Sweden 12.0 China 11.1 Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 Population growth rate (average annual %) a	Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	102	104g	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100		85 h,g	
National trade: Balance (million US\$)	International trade: Exports (million US\$)				
Major trading partners 2016	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				
Major trading partners United Kingdom 20.7 Germany 14.3 Netherlands 10.6 Import partners (% of imports) Germany 12.0 Sweden 12.0 China 11.1					
Export partners (% of exports) United Kingdom 20.7 Germany 14.3 Netherlands 10.6	Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	49 967	50 258	33 746¢	
Export partners (% of exports) United Kingdom 12.0 Sweden 12.0 China 11.1	Major trading partners				2016
Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 Population growth rate (average annual %) ail 0.6 1.1 1.2° Urban population (% of total population) a 77.5 79.1 80.5° Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ail 0.9 1.5 1.3° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ail 1.8 1.9 1.8° Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ail 81.8 / 76.8 82.8 / 78.3 83.6 / 79.5° Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ail 1.8 / 71.8 18.8 / 21.0 17.8 / 22.3 bill 18.8 / 21.0 International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ail 361.1 / 7.8 526.8 / 10.8 741.8 / 14.2° Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 44.2i 55.9i 73.2d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ail 3.5 3.0 2.4° Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 8.9 9.3 9.79 Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 8.9 9.3 9.79 Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 8.9 9.3 9.79 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 6.9 6.8 7.4k Education: Primary gross enrol. rati	Export partners (% of exports) United Kingdom 20	,			
Population growth rate (average annual %) a.i					11.1
Urban population (% of total population) ^a 77.5 79.1 80.5° Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i} 0.9 1.5 1.3° Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,i} 1.8 1.9 1.8° Erithity rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,i} 1.8 1.9 1.8° Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^a 19.6 / 19.8 18.8 / 21.0 17.8 / 22.3¹ International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a 361.1 / 7.8 526.8 / 10.8 741.8 / 14.2° Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 44.2 i 55.9 i 73.2 d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,i} 3.5 3.0 2.4° Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 8.9 9.3 9.7 g Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 4.1 4.49 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 6.9 6.8 7.4 k Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 98.7 / 98.4 99.1 / 98.9 100.3 / 100.5° Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 114.4 / 113.4 112.4 / 114.0 111.1 / 114.7° Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 95.2 / 62.5 90.4 / 56.1 91.5 / 62.8° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 0.7 0.6 0.6 9 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 38.2 39.6 39.6 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 102.8 114.5 113.6 l.c 113.					
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.i					
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.9 1.8					
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a.i Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) a 19.6 / 19.8 18.8 / 21.0 17.8 / 22.3 b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a 361.1 / 7.8 526.8 / 10.8 741.8 / 14.2 c Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 44.2 i 55.9 j 73.2 d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a.i 3.5 3.0 2.4 c Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 8.9 9.3 9.7 g Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 4.1 4.4 g Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 6.9 6.8 7.4 k Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 11.4 / 113.4 112.4 / 114.0 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c 111.1 / 114.7 c					
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^a 19.6 / 19.8 18.8 / 21.0 17.8 / 22.3 b International migrant stock (000)% of total pop.) ^a 361.1 / 7.8 526.8 / 10.8 741.8 / 14.2 c Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 44.2 i 55.9 i 73.2 d 1.6 mfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,i} 3.5 3.0 2.4 c Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 8.9 9.3 9.7 g Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 4.1 4.4 g					
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a 361.1/7.8 526.8 / 10.8 741.8 / 14.2 c					
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 44.21 55.91 73.2 ^d Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,1} 3.5 3.0 2.4 ^c Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 8.9 9.3 9.79 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 4.1 4.49 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 6.9 6.8 7.4 ^k Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 98.7 / 98.4 99.1 / 98.9 100.3 / 100.5 ^c Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 114.4 / 113.4 112.4 / 114.0 111.1 / 114.7 ^c Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 95.2 / 62.5 90.4 / 56.1 91.5 / 62.8 ^c Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 0.7 0.6 0.6 ^g Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 38.2 39.6 39.6 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 102.8 114.5 113.6 l·c Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 102.8 114.5 1.7 <					
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)a,i 3.5 3.0 2.4c					
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)					
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 4.1 4.49					
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 6.9 6.8 7.4k Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 98.7 / 98.4 99.1 / 98.9 100.3 / 100.5° Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 114.4 / 113.4 112.4 / 114.0 111.1 / 114.7° Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 95.2 / 62.5 90.4 / 56.1 91.5 / 62.8° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 0.7 0.6 0.69 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 38.2 39.6 39.6 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 102.8 114.5 113.6 l.c Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 82.0 93.4 96.8° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.5 1.7 1.79 Threatened species (number) 33° 36 64 Forested area (% of land area) 33.1 33.1 33.1 33.2 l/s CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 42.4 / 9.2 60.1 / 12.3 47.6 / 9.2					
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 98.7 / 98.4 99.1 / 98.9 100.3 / 100.5° Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 114.4 / 113.4 112.4 / 114.0 111.1 / 114.7° Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 95.2 / 62.5 90.4 / 56.1 91.5 / 62.8° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 0.7 0.6 0.69 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 38.2 39.6 39.6 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 102.8 114.5 113.6 l.c Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^m 82.0 93.4 96.8° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.5 1.7 1.79 Threatened species (number) 33° 36 64 Forested area (% of land area) 33.1 33.1 33.2 l/s CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 42.4 / 9.2 60.1 / 12.3 47.6 / 9.2 g Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a 242 291 233° <					
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 114.4 / 113.4 112.4 / 114.0 111.1 / 114.7° Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 95.2 / 62.5 90.4 / 56.1 91.5 / 62.8° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 0.7 0.6 0.69 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 38.2 39.6 39.6 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 102.8 114.5 113.6 l/c Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 82.0 93.4 96.8° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.5 1.7 1.79 Threatened species (number) 33° 36 64 Forested area (% of land area) 33.1 33.1 33.2 l/g C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 42.4 / 9.2 60.1 / 12.3 47.6 / 9.2 g Energy groduction, primary (Petajoules)³ 9 372 8759 8 204 g Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)³ 242 291 233 g Tourist/visitor arrivals		98.7 / 98.4	99.1 / 98.9	3 100.3 / 100.5¢	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 0.7 0.6 0.69		114.4 / 113.4	112.4 / 11	4.0 111.1 / 114.7 c	
Environment and infrastructure indicators 38.2 39.6 39.6 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 102.8 114.5 113.6 l·c Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 82.0 93.4 96.8 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.5 1.7 1.7 g Threatened species (number) 33 n 36 64 Forested area (% of land area) 33.1 33.1 33.2 l·g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 42.4 / 9.2 60.1 / 12.3 47.6 / 9.2 g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a 9 372 8 759 8 204 g Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a 242 291 233 g Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 3 824 4 767 ° 5 361 P·c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 52.2 54.3 54.7 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0	Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.2 / 62.5	90.4 / 56.7	91.5 / 62.8 c	
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 102.8 114.5 113.6 l/c Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 82.0 93.4 96.8 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.5 1.7 1.7 g Threatened species (number) 33 n 36 64 Forested area (% of land area) 33.1 33.1 33.2 l/g C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 42.4 / 9.2 60.1 / 12.3 47.6 / 9.2 g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a 9372 8759 8204 g Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a 242 291 233 g Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 3 824 4 76 ro 5 361 p/c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 52.2 54.3 54.7 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0	Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.6	0.69	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 102.8 114.5 113.6 l.c Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^m 82.0 93.4 96.8 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.5 1.7 1.7 g Threatened species (number) 33 n 36 64 Forested area (% of land area) 33.1 33.1 33.2 l.g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 42.4 / 9.2 60.1 / 12.3 47.6 / 9.2 g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a 9372 8 759 8 204 g Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a 242 291 233 g Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 3 824 4 767 ° 5 361 p.c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 52.2 54.3 54.7 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0	Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	38.2	39.6	39.6	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 102.8 114.5 113.6 l.c Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^m 82.0 93.4 96.8 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.5 1.7 1.7 g Threatened species (number) 33 n 36 64 Forested area (% of land area) 33.1 33.1 33.2 l.g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 42.4 / 9.2 60.1 / 12.3 47.6 / 9.2 g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a 9372 8 759 8 204 g Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a 242 291 233 g Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 3 824 4 767 ° 5 361 p.c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 52.2 54.3 54.7 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0	Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Mark S2.0 93.4 96.8 c					
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.5 1.7 1.7g Threatened species (number) 33 n 36 64 Forested area (% of land area) 33.1 33.1 33.2 t/g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 42.4 / 9.2 60.1 / 12.3 47.6 / 9.2 g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a 9 372 8 759 8 204 g Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a 242 291 233 g Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 3 824 4 767° 5 361 p.c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 52.2 54.3 54.7 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0	· · ·				
Threatened species (number) 33 n square 36 square 64 square Forested area (% of land area) 33.1 square 33.1 square 33.2 fg C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 42.4 / 9.2 square 60.1 / 12.3 square 47.6 / 9.2 square Energy production, primary (Petajoules)³ 9 372 square 8 759 square 8 204 square Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)³ 242 gg 291 233 square 233 square Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 3 824 square 4 767 square 5 361 pc Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 52.2 square 54.3 square 54.7 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100.					
Forested area (% of land area) 33.1 33.1 33.2 47.6 (202 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 42.4 / 9.2 60.1 / 12.3 47.6 / 9.2 9 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 9 9 372 8 759 8 204 9 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 2 242 291 233 9 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 3 824 4 767 5 361 Pc Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 52.2 54.3 54.7 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0 0					
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 42.4/9.2 60.1/12.3 47.6/9.29 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a 9.372 8.759 8.2049 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a 242 291 2339 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 3.824 4.767° 5.361 P.c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 52.2 54.3 54.7 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0					
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a 9 372 8 759 8 2049 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a 242 291 2339 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 3 824 4 767° 5 361 P.c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 52.2 54.3 54.7 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0	,				
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a 242 291 2339 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 3 824 4 767° 5 361 P.c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 52.2 54.3 54.7 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0					
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 3 824 4 767° 5 361 P.c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 52.2 54.3 54.7 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0					
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 52.2 54.3 54.7 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0		3 824	4 767 0	5 361 p.c	
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0 100.0 / 100.0		52.2	54.3	54.7	
		100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 10	0.0 100.0 / 100.0 c	
	Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	98.0 / 98.3	98.0 / 98.3	3 98.0 / 98.3 c	
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^q 0.94 1.05 1.11 ^{r,d}	Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^q	0.94	1.05	1.11 ^{r,d}	

a Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. **b** Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **c** 2015. **d** 2016. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4.f Estimate. **g** 2014. **h** Excluding water and waste management. **i** Data reference of 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2013. **l** Data as at the end of June. **m** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **n** 2004. **o** Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders. **p** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. **q** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD) **r** Provisional data.

Oman

				uman
Region	Western Asia	UN membership d	ate 0	7 October 1971
Population (000, 2017)	4 636a	Surface area (km2		09 500 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)	15.0a	Sex ratio (m per 1	00 f, 2017) 1	92.8ª
Capital city	Muscat	National currency		ial Omani (OMR)
Capital city pop. (000)	838.0 c,b	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$) 0	.4 ^d
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	31 082	58 641	69 832 b
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 prices)	2.5	4.8	5.7 b
GDP per capita (current US\$		12 398.6	19 920.6	15 550.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	GVA)	1.6	1.4	1.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	4)	62.1	62.8	51.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA)	36.3	35.9	47.3 ^b
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed) e	9.5	5.1	5.0
Employment: Industry (% of	employed) ^e	24.6	36.8	39.6
Employment: Services (% of		66.0	58.1	55.4
Unemployment (% of labour		19.2	18.3	17.8
Labour force participation (fe		25.4 / 77.1	27.6 / 80.7	30.1 / 85.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		102 f	134	146 g,h
Agricultural production index		112	120	134 ^h
Food production index (2004		112	120	134 ^h
Index of industrial production		100	165	181 ^h
International trade: Exports (18 692	36 600	24 455 d
International trade: Imports		8 970	19 775	23 260 d
International trade: Balance	,	9 722	16 825	1 195 d
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	5 178	4 884	- 10 807 b
Major trading partner	S			2016
Export partners (% of export	s) China 43	.6 Areas nes	j 10.3	United Arab Emirates 7.5
Import partners (% of import		.1 Areas nes	j 11.2	China 4.8
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
	age annual %) ^k	2005 2.0	2010 3.8	2017 6.5 b
Social indicators Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total				
Population growth rate (aver	population)	2.0	3.8	6.5 ^b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total	population) e (average annual %) ^k	2.0 72.4	3.8 75.2	6.5 ^b 77.6 ^b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat	l population) se (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k	2.0 72.4 3.0	3.8 75.2 2.9	6.5 ^b 77.6 ^b 8.5 ^b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth:	l population) te (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k tales/males, years) ^k	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.9	6.5 ^b 77.6 ^b 8.5 ^b 2.9 ^b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem	population) se (average annual %) k s per woman) k sales/males, years) k 0-14 and 60+ years, %)	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.9 77.5 / 73.2	6.5 ^b 77.6 ^b 8.5 ^b 2.9 ^b 78.7 / 74.5 ^b 21.8 / 4.0 ^a
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (population) te (average annual %) k s per woman) k tales/males, years) k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) l	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4 32.5 / 4.1	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.9 77.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9	6.5 ^b 77.6 ^b 8.5 ^b 2.9 ^b 78.7 / 74.5 ^b 21.8 / 4.0 ^a
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock)	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ¹ een to UNHCR (000)	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4 32.5 / 4.1 666.2 / 26.6	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.9 77.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9 816.2 / 27.7	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1.845.0 / 41.1b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k iales/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^l iem to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4 32.5 / 4.1 666.2 / 26.6 ~0.0 ^m	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.9 77.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9 816.2 / 27.7 0.1 m	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1.845.0 / 41.1b 0.6d
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k lales/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ¹ ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k of GDP)	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4 32.5 / 4.1 666.2 / 26.6 ~0.0 ^m 14.6	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.9 77.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9 816.2 / 27.7 0.1 m 9.8	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1.845.0 / 41.1b 0.6d 9.6b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (%	population) e (average annual %) k s per woman) k lales/males, years) k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) l even to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) k of GDP) 0 pop.)	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4 32.5 / 4.1 666.2 / 26.6 ~0.0 ^m 14.6 2.6	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.9 77.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9 816.2 / 27.7 0.1 m 9.8 2.7	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1.845.0 / 41.1b 0.6d 9.6b 3.6h
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth. Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000)	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k altes/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ¹ eren to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k of GDP) 1 pop.) enditure (% of GDP)	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4 32.5 / 4.1 666.2 / 26.6 ~0.0 ^m 14.6 2.6 1.7	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.9 77.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9 816.2 / 27.7 0.1 m 9.8 2.7 2.0	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1 845.0 / 41.1b 0.6d 9.6b 3.6h 1.5h 5.0o
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth- Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross em	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k altes/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ¹ eren to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k of GDP) 1 pop.) enditure (% of GDP)	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5/71.4 32.5/4.1 666.2/26.6 ~0.0 ^m 14.6 2.6 1.7 3.5	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.9 77.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9 816.2 / 27.7 0.1 m 9.8 2.7 2.0 4.2 n	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1.845.0 / 41.1b 0.6d 9.6b 3.6h 1.5h 5.00 7n 111.2 / 107.4b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth- Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross em	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k alles/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^l tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k of 6DP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4 32.5 / 4.1 666.2 / 26.6 ~0.0 ^m 14.6 2.6 1.7 3.5 87.7 / 89.7	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.9 77.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9 816.2 / 27.7 0.1 m 9.8 2.7 2.0 4.2 n 100.0 / 106.	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1.845.0 / 41.1b 0.6d 9.6b 3.6h 1.5h 5.00 7n 111.2 / 107.4b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00/ Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k alates/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^l tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k o of 6DP) 0 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4 32.5 / 4.1 666.2 / 26.6 ~0.0 ^m 14.6 2.6 1.7 3.5 87.7 / 89.7 86.0 / 91.0	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.77.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9 816.2 / 27.7 0.1 m 9.8 2.7 2.0 4.2 n 100.0 / 106. 95.3 / 107.1	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1 845.0 / 41.1b 0.6d 9.6b 3.6h 1.5h 5.0o 7n 111.2 / 107.4b n 107.9 / 101.0b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k hales/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^l hern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k of 6DP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%)	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4 32.5 / 4.1 666.2 / 26.6 ~0.0 ^m 14.6 2.6 1.7 3.5 87.7 / 89.7 86.0 / 91.0	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.9 77.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9 816.2 / 27.7 0.1 m 9.8 2.7 2.0 4.2 n 100.0 / 106. 95.3 / 107.1 0.7 p	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1.845.0 / 41.1b 0.6d 9.6b 3.6h 1.5h 5.0c 7n 111.2 / 107.4b n 107.9 / 101.0b 1.19
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k hales/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^l tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k of 6DP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4 32.5 / 4.1 666.2 / 26.6 ~0.0 ^m 14.6 2.6 1.7 3.5 87.7 / 89.7 86.0 / 91.0 	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.77.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9 816.2 / 27.7 0.1 m 9.8 2.7 2.0 4.2 n 100.0 / 106. 95.3 / 107.1 0.7 p 0.0	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1 845.0 / 41.1b 0.6d 9.6b 3.6h 1.5h 5.0a 7n 111.2 / 107.4b n 107.9 / 101.0b 1.19 1.2
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth- Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Secondary gross Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	population) e (average annual %) k s per woman) k alaes/males, years) k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) l even to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) k o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4 32.5 / 4.1 666.2 / 26.6 ~0.0 ^m 14.6 2.6 1.7 3.5 87.7 / 89.7 86.0 / 91.0 2.4 2005	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.9 77.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9 816.2 / 27.7 2.0 4.2° 100.0 / 106. 95.3 / 107.1 0.7° 0.0	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1.845.0 / 41.1b 0.6d 9.6b 3.6h 1.5h 5.0o 7n 111.2 / 107.4b n 107.9 / 101.0b 1.19 1.2 2017
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross ent Education: Secondary gross Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k altes/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ¹ eren to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k o of GDP) 1 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. pariaments (%) sastructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4 32.5 / 4.1 666.2 / 26.6 ~0.0 ^m 14.6 2.6 1.7 3.5 87.7 / 89.7 86.0 / 91.0 2.4	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.9 77.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9 816.2 / 27.7 0.1 m 9.8 2.7 2.0 4.2 n 100.0 / 106. 95.3 / 107.1 0.7 p 0.0	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1 845.0 / 41.1b 0.6d 9.6b 3.6h 1.5h 5.0a 7n 111.2 / 107.4b n 107.9 / 101.0b 1.1q 1.2 2017
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00f Education: Government expe Education: Secondary gross en Education: Primary gross en Education: Albertion (see the per 1 00f Seats held by women in national programment and infractional homicide rate (per 1 00f Environment and infractional programment and infractional homicide rate (per 1 00f Environment and infractional programment and infractional homicides and infractional programment and infractional progr	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k altes/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ¹ even to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) est total populational parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4 32.5 / 4.1 666.2 / 26.6 ~0.0 ^m 14.6 2.6 1.7 3.5 87.7 / 89.7 86.0 / 91.0 2.4 2005	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.9 77.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9 816.2 / 27.7 9.8 2.7 2.0 4.2 ⁿ 100.0 / 106. 95.3 / 107.1 0.7 ^p 0.0 2010 164.3 35.8 ^r	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1 845.0 / 41.1b 0.6d 9.6b 3.6h 1.5h 5.00 7n 111.2 / 107.4b n 107.9 / 101.0b 1.19 1.2 2017 159.9b 74.2e.b
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 OU Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k altes/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 0000/% of total pop.) ¹ ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators is (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5/71.4 32.5/4.1 666.2/26.6 -0.0 14.6 2.6 1.7 3.5 87.7/89.7 86.0/91.0 2.4 2005 52.9 6.7	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.9 77.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9 816.2 / 27.7 0.1 m 9.8 2.7 2.0 4.2 n 100.0 / 106. 95.3 / 107.1 0.0 2010 164.3 35.8 r 	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1 845.0 / 41.1b 0.6d 9.6b 3.6h 1.5h 5.00 7n 111.2 / 107.4b n 107.9 / 101.0b 1.1q 1.2 2017 159.9b 74.2e.b 0.20
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth- Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k alles/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^l tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) aa)	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4 32.5 / 4.1 666.2 / 26.6 -0.0m 14.6 2.6 1.7 3.5 87.7 / 89.7 86.0 / 91.0 2.4 2005 52.9 6.7 555s	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.7 77.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9 816.2 / 27.7 0.1 m 9.8 2.7 2.0 4.2 n 100.0 / 106. 95.3 / 107.1 0.7 p 0.0 2010 164.3 35.8 r 79	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1 845.0 / 41.1b 0.6d 9.6b 3.6h 1.5h 5.00 7n 111.2 / 107.4b n 107.9 / 101.0b 1.1q 1.2 2017 159.9b 74.2e.b 0.20 99
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription: Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k alales/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ¹ even to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k o of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) tt (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) allion tons/tons per capita)	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4 32.5 / 4.1 666.2 / 26.6 ~0.0 ^m 14.6 2.6 1.7 3.5 87.7 / 89.7 86.0 / 91.0 2.4 2005 52.9 6.7 555 ~0.0	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.7,7.5/73.2 2.7,7.3.9 816.2/27.7 0.1 ^m 9.8 2.7 2.0 4.2 ⁿ 100.0/106. 95.3/107.1 0.7 ^p 0.0 2010 164.3 35.8 ^r 79 ~0.0	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1 845.0 / 41.1b 0.6d 9.6b 3.6h 1.5h 5.0o 7n 111.2 / 107.4b n 107.9 / 101.0b 1.1q 1.2 2017 159.9b 74.2e.b 0.2o 99 ~0.0e.h
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond fuguees and others of cond Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Frimary gross ent Education: Secondary gross Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k altes/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ¹ tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k o of GDP) op p.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) ers 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) lilion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4 32.5 / 4.1 666.2 / 26.6 ~0.0 ^m 14.6 2.6 1.7 3.5 87.7 / 89.7 86.0 / 91.0 2.4 2005 52.9 6.7 55s ~0.0 29.9 / 12.3	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.9 77.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9 816.2 / 27.7 2.0 4.2° 100.0 / 106. 95.3 / 107.1 0.7° 0.0 2010 164.3 35.8° 79 ~0.0 47.4 / 16.1	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1 845.0 / 41.1b 0.6d 9.6b 3.6h 1.5h 5.0o 7n 111.2 / 107.4b n 107.9 / 101.0b 1.1q 1.2 2017 159.9b 74.2e.b 0.2c 99 ~0.0e.h 61.2 / 14.4h
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00t Education: Government expe Education: Frimary gross en Education: Secondary gross Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (i	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k altes/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ¹ tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) tal lilion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules)	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4 32.5 / 4.1 666.2 / 26.6 ~0.0m 14.6 2.6 1.7 3.5 87.7 / 89.7 86.0 / 91.0 2.4 2005 52.9 6.7 55s ~0.0 29.9 / 12.3 2 351	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.9 77.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9 816.2 / 27.7 0.1 m 9.8 2.7 2.0 4.2 n 100.0 / 106. 95.3 / 107.1 0.7 P 0.0 2010 164.3 35.8 r 79 ~0.0 47.4 / 16.1 2.793	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1 845.0 / 41.1b 0.6d 9.6b 3.6h 1.5h 5.0o 7n 111.2 / 107.4b n 107.9 / 101.0b 1.19 1.2 2017 159.9b 74.2e.b 0.2o 99 ~0.0e.h 61.2 / 14.4h 3 101h
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00f Education: Government expe Education: Secondary gross en Education: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Education in a for a	population) e (average annual %) ^k s per woman) ^k altes/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 0000/% of total pop.) ¹ ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern 100 000 pop.) ern 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators is (per 100 inhabitants) the penditure (% of GDP)) a) lilion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) gajoules) gaioules) good of the description of the descr	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4 32.5 / 4.1 666.2 / 26.6 ~0.0 14.6 2.6 1.7 3.5 87.7 / 89.7 86.0 / 91.0 2.4 2005 52.9 6.7 55° ~0.0 29.9 / 12.3 2351 183	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.7 7.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9 816.2 / 27.7 0.1 m 9.8 2.7 2.0 4.2 n 100.0 / 106. 95.3 / 107.1 0.0 2010 164.3 35.8 r 79 ~0.0 47.4 / 16.1 2 793 264	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1 845.0 / 41.1b 0.6d 9.6b 3.6h 1.5h 5.00 7n 111.2 / 107.4b n 107.9 / 101.0b 1.1q 1.2 2017 159.9b 74.2e.b 0.20 99 ~0.0e.h 61.2 / 14.4h 3 101 h 239h
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth- Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Secondary gross Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy supply per capita (Gir Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	population) e (average annual %) k s per woman) k lales/males, years) k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) l even to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) k s of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) ia) llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) jonal borders (000) Il biodiversity protected (%)	2.0 72.4 3.0 3.2 75.5 / 71.4 32.5 / 4.1 666.2 / 26.6 -0.0m 14.6 2.6 1.7 3.5 87.7 / 89.7 86.0 / 91.0 2.4 2005 52.9 6.7 55.s -0.0 29.9 / 12.3 2351 183 891	3.8 75.2 2.9 2.7 7.5 / 73.2 25.7 / 3.9 816.2 / 27.7 0.1 m 9.8 2.7 2.0 4.2 n 100.0 / 106. 95.3 / 107.1 0.7 p 0.0 2010 164.3 35.8 r 79 ~0.0 47.4 / 16.1 2 793 264 1 441	6.5b 77.6b 8.5b 2.9b 78.7 / 74.5b 21.8 / 4.0a 1 845.0 / 41.1b 0.6d 9.6b 3.6h 1.5h 5.00 7n 111.2 / 107.4b n 107.9 / 101.0b 1.1q 1.2 2017 159.9b 74.2eb 0.2e 99 ~0.0eh 61.2 / 14.4h 3 101h 239h 1 897b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015, c Refers to Muscat governorate, d 2016, e Estimate, f Break in the time series, g Series linked to former series, b 2014, i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3.; Areas not elsewhere specified, k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Data as at the end of December, b 2009, c 2013, p 2008, g 2017, r Population aged 5 years and over, s 2004.

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 96.8 / 84.2

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.06

97.3 / 94.7 - 0.04 97.3 / 94.7 b

Pakistan

Pakistan				
Region Southern Asia	UN membership	date 3	30 September 1947	
Population (000, 2017) 197 016a	Surface area (kr		796 095 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 255.6a	Sex ratio (m per			
Capital city Islamabad	National curren		Pakistan Rupee (PKR)	
Capital city pop. (000) 1 364.5 ^b	Exchange rate (p		104.8¢	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	117 708	174 508	266 458 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.7	1.6	5.5 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	767.5	1 026.3	1 410.4 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) ^d	24.5	24.3	25.5 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^d	21.3	20.6	19.0b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	54.2	55.1	55.5 b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e	43.4 20.5	45.0 19.1	42.1 19.8	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e	36.1	35.9	38.1	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.7	5.6	5.9e	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^e	19.3 / 84.1	23.9 / 82.8	24.8 / 82.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	129	23.3 / 62.6	316 ^f	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	110	135 f	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	113	138 f	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	16 050	21 413	20 534¢	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	25 097	37 537	46 998 €	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 9 046	- 16 124	- 26 464 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 606 g	- 1 354	- 1 603 b	
Major trading partners				2016
	6.7 China	7.7	United Kingdom	7.6
	3.7 United Arab E		Indonesia	4.4
				4.4
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	2.1 34.7	36.6	2.1 ^b 38.8 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.8	2.9	2.8b	
Ordan population drowth rate taverage annual %1"	Z.0			
	12	4.0	9.7h	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	4.2	4.0	3.7 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	64.2 / 62.5	65.3 / 63.5	66.8 / 65.0 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	64.2 / 62.5 38.2 / 6.5	65.3 / 63.5 36.2 / 6.6	66.8 / 65.0 ^b 34.8 / 6.7 ^a	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	64.2 / 62.5 38.2 / 6.5 3 171.1 / 2.1	65.3 / 63.5 36.2 / 6.6 3 941.6 / 2.	66.8 / 65.0 b 34.8 / 6.7 a 3 3 629.0 / 1.9 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	64.2 / 62.5 38.2 / 6.5 3 171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 j	65.3 / 63.5 36.2 / 6.6 3 941.6 / 2. 4 151.0 j	66.8 / 65.0 ^b 34.8 / 6.7 ^a	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	64.2 / 62.5 38.2 / 6.5 3 171.1 / 2.1	65.3 / 63.5 36.2 / 6.6 3 941.6 / 2.	66.8 / 65.0 b 34.8 / 6.7 a 3 3 629.0 / 1.9 b 2 739.4 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	64.2 / 62.5 38.2 / 6.5 3 171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 j 84.0	65.3 / 63.5 36.2 / 6.6 3 941.6 / 2. 4 151.0 j 76.9	66.8 / 65.0 b 34.8 / 6.7 a 3 3 629.0 / 1.9 b 2 739.4 c 69.8 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l}	64.2 / 62.5 38.2 / 6.5 3 171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 i 84.0 2.9	65.3 / 63.5 36.2 / 6.6 3 941.6 / 2. 4 151.0 j 76.9 3.0	66.8 / 65.0 b 34.8 / 6.7 a 3 3 629.0 / 1.9 b 2 739.4 c 69.8 b 2.6 f	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	64.2 / 62.5 38.2 / 6.5 3 171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 j 84.0 2.9 0.8	65.3 / 63.5 36.2 / 6.6 3 941.6 / 2. 4 151.0 j 76.9 3.0 0.9	66.8 / 65.0 b 34.8 / 6.7 a 3 3 629.0 / 1.9 b 2 739.4 c 69.8 b 2.6 f 0.8 f 2.6 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000)/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,1} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	64.2 / 62.5 38.2 / 6.5 3 171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 j 84.0 2.9 0.8 2.3 76.3 / 99.2	65.3 / 63.5 36.2 / 6.6 3 941.6 / 2. 4 151.0 76.9 3.0 0.9 2.3	66.8 / 65.0 b 34.8 / 6.7 a 3 3 629.0 / 1.9 b 2 739.4 c 69.8 b 2.6 f 0.8 f 2.6 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	64.2 / 62.5 38.2 / 6.5 3 171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 j 84.0 2.9 0.8 2.3 76.3 / 99.2	65.3 / 63.5 36.2 / 6.6 3 941.6 / 2. 4 151.0 j 76.9 3.0 0.9 2.3 87.8 / 103.1	66.8 / 65.0 b 34.8 / 6.7 a 3 3 629.0 / 1.9 b 2 739.4 c 69.8 b 2.6 f 0.8 f 2.6 b 1 85.2 / 99.7 b 39.2 / 49.5 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	64.2 / 62.5 38.2 / 6.5 3171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 i 84.0 2.9 0.8 2.3 76.3 / 99.2 / 46 / 5.3 6.3	65.3 / 63.5 36.2 / 6.6 3 941.6 / 2. 4 151.0 j 76.9 3.0 0.9 2.3 87.8 / 103.1 31.1 / 40.3 6.3 / 7.5 e.m 7.8	66.8 / 65.0 b 34.8 / 6.7 a 3 3 629.0 / 1.9 b 2 739.4 c 69.8 b 2.6 f 0.8 f 2.6 b 1 85.2 / 99.7 b 39.2 / 49.5 b 9.2 / 10.6 b 7.8 n	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	64.2 / 62.5 38.2 / 6.5 3 171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 i 84.0 2.9 0.8 2.3 76.3 / 99.2 / 4.6 / 5.3	65.3 / 63.5 36.2 / 6.6 3 941.6 / 2. 4 151.0 i 76.9 3.0 0.9 2.3 87.8 / 103.1 31.1 / 40.3 6.3 / 7.5 e.m	66.8 / 65.0 b 34.8 / 6.7 a 3 3 629.0 / 1.9 b 2 739.4 c 69.8 b 2.6 f 0.8 f 2.6 b 1 85.2 / 99.7 b 39.2 / 49.5 b 9.2 / 10.6 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	64.2 / 62.5 38.2 / 6.5 3171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 i 84.0 2.9 0.8 2.3 76.3 / 99.2 / 46 / 5.3 6.3	65.3 / 63.5 36.2 / 6.6 3 941.6 / 2. 4 151.0 j 76.9 3.0 0.9 2.3 87.8 / 103.1 31.1 / 40.3 6.3 / 7.5 e.m 7.8	66.8 / 65.0 b 34.8 / 6.7 a 3 3 629.0 / 1.9 b 2 739.4 c 69.8 b 2.6 f 0.8 f 2.6 b 1 85.2 / 99.7 b 39.2 / 49.5 b 9.2 / 10.6 b 7.8 n	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	64.2 / 62.5 38.2 / 6.5 3 171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 i 84.0 2.9 0.8 2.3 76.3 / 99.2 / 4.6 / 5.3 6.3 21.3	65.3 / 63.5 36.2 / 6.6 3 941.6 / 2. 4 151.0 i 76.9 3.0 0.9 2.3 87.8 / 103.1 31.1 / 40.3 6.3 / 7.5 e.m 7.8	66.8 / 65.0 b 34.8 / 6.7 a 3 3 629.0 / 1.9 b 2 739.4 c 69.8 b 2.6 f 0.8 f 2.6 b 1 85.2 / 99.7 b 39.2 / 49.5 b 9.2 / 10.6 b 7.8 n 20.6	
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Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	64.2 / 62.5 38.2 / 6.5 3171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 i 84.0 2.9 0.8 2.3 76.3 / 99.2 / 4.6 / 5.3 6.3 21.3 2005 8.1 6.3 0.4 72 t 2.5 136.6 / 0.8 2.020 17	65.3 / 63.5 36.2 / 6.6 3 941.6 / 2. 4 151.0 i 76.9 3.0 0.9 2.3 87.8 / 103.1 31.1 / 40.3 6.3 / 7.5 e.m 7.8 22.2 2010 57.3 8.0 e 0.4 m 109 2.2 161.4 / 1.0 2 105 17	66.8 / 65.0 b 34.8 / 6.7 a 3 3 629.0 / 1.9 b 2 739.4 c 69.8 b 2.6 f 0.8 f 2.6 b 1 85.2 / 99.7 b 39.2 / 49.5 b 9.2 / 10.6 b 7.8 n 20.6 2017 66.9 o.b 18.0 e.p.b 0.3 s 140 2.0 f 166.3 / 0.9 f	
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Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)! Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	64.2 / 62.5 38.2 / 6.5 31.71.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 i 84.0 2.9 0.8 2.3 76.3 / 99.2 / 46 / 5.3 6.3 21.3 2005 8.1 6.3 0.4 72* 2.5 136.6 / 0.8 2.020 17 798 40.3 94.9 / 86.7	65.3 / 63.5 36.2 / 6.6 3 941.6 / 2. 4 151.0 i 76.9 3.0 0.9 2.3 87.8 / 103.1 31.1 / 40.3 6.3 / 7.5 e.m 7.8 22.2 2010 57.3 8.0 e 0.4 m 109 2.2 161.4 / 1.0 2 105 17 907 40.3 94.4 / 88.3	66.8 / 65.0 b 34.8 / 6.7 a 3 3 629.0 / 1.9 b 2 739.4 c 69.8 b 2.6 f 0.8 f 2.6 b 1 85.2 / 99.7 b 39.2 / 49.5 b 9.2 / 10.6 b 7.8 n 20.6 2017 66.9 a 18.0 a 140 2.0 f 166.3 / 0.9 f 2 202 e f 17 f 40.3 93.9 / 89.9 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals described in the per 100 inhabitants (%) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	64.2 / 62.5 38.2 / 6.5 3171.1 / 2.1 1 549.2 i 84.0 2.9 0.8 2.3 76.3 / 99.2 / 4.6 / 5.3 6.3 21.3 2005 8.1 6.3 0.4 72 ^t 2.5 136.6 / 0.8 2 020 17 798 40.3	65.3 / 63.5 36.2 / 6.6 3 941.6 / 2. 4 151.0 i 76.9 3.0 0.9 2.3 87.8 / 103.1 31.1 / 40.3 6.3 / 7.5 e.m 7.8 22.2 2010 57.3 8.0 e 0.4 m 109 2.2 161.4 / 1.0 2 105 17 907 40.3	66.8 / 65.0 b 34.8 / 6.7 a 3 3 629.0 / 1.9 b 2 739.4 c 69.8 b 2.6 f 0.8 f 2.6 b 1 85.2 / 99.7 b 39.2 / 49.5 b 9.2 / 10.6 b 7.8 n 20.6 2017 66.9 c,b 18.0 e,p.b 0.3 s 140 2.0 f 166.3 / 0.9 f 2 202 e,f 1.7 f 40.3	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b. 2015, c. 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. 1 2014. g Break in the time series. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k Data revision. I Total level of government expenditure on health increased due to the inclusion of local government expenditure, as well as a more-comprehency estimation of regional expenditure on health. m 2009. n 2012. o Figure is reported after a biometric re-verification of SIMs by all Cellular Mobile Operators. p Population aged 10 years and over. q Excluding private non-profit. r Excluding business enterprise. s 2013. t 2004.

Palau

Region Micronesia UN membership date 15 December 1994 Population (000, 2017) 22 a Surface area (km2) 159b Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 47.2a Sex ratio (m per 100 f. 2017) 113,3 c,d Capital city Melekeok National currency US Dollar (USD) 11 Re.f Capital city pop. (000) **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2017 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 180 186 258b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 55 -64 5.7b 9 084 0 9 N37 N 12 122.5b GDP per capita (current US\$) 46 Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)9 12 3 8 b 99 Economy: Industry (% of GVA)9 17.5 8 Np Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)9 78.2 85.5 88 2 b 2.4 k,l Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)i Employment: Industry (% of employed)i 11.8 k,l 13 8h.i 85.9 k,l Employment: Services (% of employed)i 79.1 h,j Unemployment (% of labour force) 42i Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) 58.1 / 75.4 i .../ International trade: Exports (million US\$) 14 7 d 12 International trade: Imports (million US\$) 156 107 154d International trade: Balance (million US\$) - 143 - 147 d - 96 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 40c - 19 - 24b Major trading partners 2016 Areas nesm 73.9 United States 8 4 Export partners (% of exports) .lanan 5.7 Import partners (% of imports) United States 42 N 13.0 11 4 Japan Singapore 2010 2017 Social indicators 2005 Population growth rate (average annual %)n 0.6 0.8 ΠRb Urban population (% of total population) 77 7 83.4 87 1b Urban population growth rate (average annual %)n 28 2 0 1.7b 15i Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2 2 c,o,b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 72.1 / 66.3 .../ 77.8 / 68.1 c,b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 24.1 / 8.2 p 20.3 / 13.1 c,d / International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 6.0 / 30.4 5.8 / 28.3 5.7 / 26.6b ~0.0d Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 13.3b Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)q 8.2 106 9 N f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.4 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 7 5 r.s Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 101.1 / 104.6 r,t 99.0 / 100.3 r,d / Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 99.9 / 97.7 r,t ... / ... 95.2 / 96.2 r,d Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 52.3 / 25.6 r,s ... / .. 76 1 / 49 1 ru 3.1 v Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) n n 0.0 12.5 2010 **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2005 2017 70.9 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 30.4 111 5b Threatened species (number) 21 t 128 182 Forested area (% of land area)r 87 6 87.6 87.6f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 0.3 / 13.10.3 / 12.3 0.3 / 12.4 f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)r 184 172 172 f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)w 81 85 162b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 17.3 50.7 17.3 Pop, using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 97.0 / 86.0 97.0 / 86.0 b,x 97.1 / 84.4 Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 b 100.0 / 91.2 100.0 / 100.0

12.86

16.25

Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)

5.05b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Break in the time series. d 2016. c Refers to Koror. f 2014. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. i Population aged 16 years and ver. j 2000. k Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. I 2008. m Areas not elsewhere specified. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Preliminary census results. p De jure population. q Data revision. r Estimate. s 2002. t 2004. u 2013. v 2012. w Air arrivals (Palau International Airport). x 2017.

Panama

- unumu									
Region		America			ership d			ember 1945	
Population (000, 2017)	4 099a				rea (km2		75 320		
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)						00 f, 2017			
Capital city	Panama				currency	LIO#)	Balboa 1.0 d	(PAB)	
Capital city pop. (000)	1 672.8	C,D			rate (pe		1.04		
Economic indicators				005		2010		2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc				465		28 917		52 132 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		005 prices)	7.:			5.8		5.8 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$				659.0		7 987.1		13 268.1 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0			6.			3.9		2.8 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA				3.3		20.3		27.1 ^b	
Economy: Services and other			76			75.8		70.0 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (%				5.7		17.4		14.5	
Employment: Industry (% of				7.3		18.7		19.6	
Employment: Services (% of		d) ^e	67			63.9		65.9	
Unemployment (% of labour			9.			6.5		6.2 e	
Labour force participation (fe				7.9 / 81.	1	49.0 / 82	.0	50.5 / 80.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)3 h		127		148 ⁱ	
Agricultural production index			99			107		117 j	
Food production index (2004			99			108		118j	
International trade: Exports (.,	96			10 987		636 ^d	
International trade: Imports	(million U	JS\$)	4	152		16 737		11 697 ^d	
International trade: Balance				3 189		- 5 751		- 11 061 ^d	
Balance of payments, curren	nt accoun	t (million US\$)	- 1	1 064		- 3 113		- 3 377 h,b	
Major trading partner	rs								2016
Export partners (% of export	ts)	United States	19.9	G	Germany	13.	2 1	Costa Rica	7.9
Import partners (% of import		United States	28.7		China	15.	9	Mexico	5.3
Social indicators				005		2010		2017	
Population growth rate (aver	rane anni	ial %/k	1.			1.8		1.7 b	
Urban population (% of total	-		63			65.1		66.6b	
Urban population growth rat			2.			2.2		2.1 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:			2.			2.6		2.6b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem				, 3.2 / 73.1	n	79.4 / 73	5	80.5 / 74.3b	
Population age distribution ().4 / 8.8		29.1 / 9.7		27.4 / 11.4ª	
International migrant stock (,		7.6 / 3.		157.3 / 4		184.7 / 4.7 b	
Refugees and others of cond				2.41	0	17.6	.0	21.5d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0				9.8		16.8		15.2b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		ruioj	7.			8.0		8.0j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000			1.			1.4		1.6 i	
Education: Government expe		% of GDP)		6 e,m		3.6n		3.20	
Education: Primary gross enr)5.4 / 10	19 1	104.9 / 1	ng n	100.9 / 103.5	
Education: Secondary gross				0.6 / 65.		73.5 / 69		78.3 / 72.9 j	
Education: Tertiary gross enr		io (i) iii per 100 po		2.5 / 32.		53.8 / 35		46.5 / 31.2	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	rol_ratio (f/m ner 100 non l	57					11.4b	
						21 N			
	er 100 00	0 pop.)	11	0.		21.0			
Seats held by women in nati	er 100 00 ional parl	0 pop.) iaments (%)	11 16	3.7		8.5		18.3	
Seats held by women in national Environment and infra	er 100 000 ional parl astruct u	0 pop.) iaments (%) ure indicators	11 16 2 (1.0 3.7 005		8.5 2010		18.3 2017	
Seats held by women in national Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions	er 100 000 ional parl astruct u is (per 100	O pop.) iaments (%) ure indicators O inhabitants)	11 16 20 52	0.0 0.7 005 2.0		8.5 2010 180.7		18.3 2017 174.2 e,b	
Seats held by women in national Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne	er 100 000 cional parl astructu is (per 100 et (per 100	0 pop.) iaments (%) ure indicators D inhabitants) D inhabitants)	11 16 20 52 11	1.0 3.7 005 2.0		8.5 2010 180.7 40.1 e		18.3 2017 174.2 e,b 51.2 p,b	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription: Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex	er 100 000 cional parl astructu as (per 100 et (per 100 expenditure	0 pop.) iaments (%) ure indicators D inhabitants) D inhabitants)	11 16 20 52 11 0.:	1.0 3.7 005 2.0 1.5		8.5 2010 180.7 40.1 e 0.1		18.3 2017 174.2 e,b 51.2 p,b 0.1 i	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number	er 100 000 cional parl astructu as (per 100 et (per 100 expenditure r)	0 pop.) iaments (%) ure indicators D inhabitants) D inhabitants)	111 162 20 52 111 0.3	0.0 0.7 0.0 1.5 2.0		8.5 2010 180.7 40.1 ° 0.1 347		18.3 2017 174.2 e,b 51.2 p,b 0.1 i 383	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are	er 100 00i iional parl astructu is (per 100 et (per 100 expenditure r) ea)	0 pop.) iaments (%) ure indicators D inhabitants) D inhabitants) E (% of GDP)	111 166 200 52 111 0 31 64	005 005 1.5 2.0 1.5 2		8.5 2010 180.7 40.1° 0.1 347 63.2°		18.3 2017 174.2 e.b 51.2 P.b 0.1 i 383 62.3 e.j	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	er 100 00i ional parl astructu is (per 100 et (per 100 expenditure r) ea)	0 pop.) iaments (%) ure indicators D inhabitants) D inhabitants) E (% of GDP) //tons per capita)	111 166 20 52 111 0.3 31 64 6.8	0.0 0.7 005 0.0 1.5 2 10m 1.3		8.5 2010 180.7 40.1° 0.1 347 63.2° 9.2 / 2.5		18.3 2017 174.2 e.b 51.2 p.b 0.1 i 383 62.3 e.j 8.8 / 2.3 i	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (er 100 000 cional parl astructu as (per 100 et (per 100 expenditure r) ea) [Petajoule	0 pop.) iaments (%) ure indicators 0 inhabitants) 0 inhabitants) e (% of GDP) /tons per capita) us)	111 162 20 52 111 0.: 31 64 6.9	0.0 0.7 0.0 0.5 2 0 0 m 1.3 8 / 2.1		8.5 2010 180.7 40.1 ° 0.1 347 63.2 ° 9.2 / 2.5 26		2017 174.2 e.b 51.2 p.b 0.1 i 383 62.3 e.j 8.8 / 2.3 i 31 j	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig	er 100 000 cional parl astructu as (per 100 et (per 100 expenditure r) ea) (Petajoule gajoules)	0 pop.) iaments (%) Ire indicators 0 inhabitants) 0 inhabitants) e (% of GDP) /tons per capita)	111 160 520 111 0 31 64 6 32 37	1.0 3.7 005 1.5 2 10 ^m 4.3 8 / 2.1		8.5 2010 180.7 40.1 ° 0.1 347 63.2 ° 9.2 / 2.5 26 40		2017 174.2 e.b 51.2 p.b 0.1 i 383 62.3 e.j 8.8 / 2.3 i 31 i 35 i	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	er 100 000 cional parl astructu as (per 100 cet (per 100 expenditure r) cea) Illion tons (Petajoule gajoules) tional bor	0 pop.) iaments (%) Ire indicators D inhabitants) D inhabitants) D (% of GDP) /tons per capita) is) ders (000)	111 160 20 52 111 0.3 31 64 6.3 32 37	1.0 3.7 D05 2.0 1.5 2 1.3 8 / 2.1 2		8.5 2010 180.7 40.1° 0.1 347 63.2° 9.2 / 2.5 26 40 1 324		2017 174.2 e.b 51.2 p.b 0.1 i 383 62.3 e.j 8.8 / 2.3 i 31 i 35 i 2 110 b	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription. Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	er 100 000 cional parl astructu as (per 100 cet (per 100 expenditure r) cea) Illion tons (Petajoule gajoules) tional bor al biodiver	0 pop.) iaments (%) ure indicators D inhabitants) D inhabitants) E (% of GDP) /tons per capita) uss) ders (000) risty protected (%)	111 162 20 52 111 0.: 31 64 6.3 32 37 70) 37	1.0 3.7 D05 2.0 1.5 2 2 100 ^m 1.3 8 / 2.1 2	2	8.5 2010 180.7 40.1° 0.1 347 63.2° 9.2 / 2.5 26 40 1 324 38.8		2017 174.2 e.b 51.2 p.b 0.1 i 383 62.3 e.j 8.8 / 2.3 i 31 i 35 j 2 110 b 38.8	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex- Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria Pop. using improved drinking	er 100 000 cional parl astructu s (per 100 expenditure r) ea) Illion tons, (Petajoules) tional bor al biodiver g water (L	0 pop.) iaments (%) ure indicators D inhabitants) D inhabitants) D inhabitants) O	111 16 20 52 111 0.:. 31 64 6.: 32 37 70 97	1.0 3.7 D05 2.0 1.5 2 10 ^m 1.3 8 / 2.1 2 7		8.5 2010 180.7 40.1° 0.1 347 63.2° 9.2 / 2.5 26 40 1 324 38.8 97.7 / 84		2017 174.2 e.b 51.2 p.b 0.1 i 383 62.3 e.j 8.8 / 2.3 i 31 i 35 i 2 110 b 38.8 97.7 / 88.6 b	
Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription. Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	er 100 000 cional parl astructu is (per 100 et (per 1	0 pop.) iaments (%) ure indicators 0 inhabitants) 0 inhabitants) e (% of GDP) /tons per capita) us) ders (000) rsity protected (%) urban/rural, %) ies (urban/rural, %)	111 162 203 111 0 311 644 6 323 377 700 97 66) 80	1.0 3.7 D05 2.0 1.5 2 2 100 ^m 1.3 8 / 2.1 2		8.5 2010 180.7 40.1° 0.1 347 63.2° 9.2 / 2.5 26 40 1 324 38.8		2017 174.2 e.b 51.2 p.b 0.1 i 383 62.3 e.j 8.8 / 2.3 i 31 i 35 j 2 110 b 38.8	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to the metropolitan area of Panama City. d 2016. c Estimate. f Urban areas. g Index base: 2003–100. h Break in the time series. i 2013. j 2014. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m 2004. n 2008. c 2011. p Population aged 10 years and over.

Papua New Guinea

Economic indicators 2005 2010 2017 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 3.9 11.2 6.6 b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 3.9 11.2 6.6 b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 3.9 11.2 2.774.4 2.797.6 b Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) 34.0 33.6 28.2 b 2.7 Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 34.3 46.0 51.8 b Employment: Industry (% of employed) ¹⁶ 3.8 4.5 5.7 Employment: Growth (% of employed) ¹⁶ 2.6 2.4 2.5 Employment: Growth (% of employed) ¹⁶ 2.6 2.4 2.5 Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ¹⁶ 11.3 / 74.4 70.5 / 72.9 88.6 / 71.2 POP-Chrosumer Price Index (2004-2006=100) 146 189 217.e 2.5 Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ¹⁶ 17.3 / 74.4 70.5 / 72.9 88.6 / 71.2 2.7 2.0 Population index (2004-2006=100) 99 113 38.7 18.6 18.9<	Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Melanesia 8 251ª 18.2ª Port Moresby 345.2 ^b	UN members Surface area Sex ratio (m p National curr Exchange rat	(km2) 462 per 100 f, 2017) 103. rency Kina	(PGK)	
GDP growth rate (annual % const. 2005 prices) 3.9	Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Common	GDP: Gross domestic produc	(million current US\$)	7 312	14 205	21 315b	
Economy: Ágriculture (% of GVA) 22.7 20.3 20.1 b						
Economy: Ágriculture (% of GVA) 22.7 20.3 20.1 b	GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 201.3	2 074.4	2 797.6b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)			22.7	20.3	20.1 b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	34.0	33.6	28.2b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^d 3.8 4.5 5.7 Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^d 2.27 22.7 26.0 Employment: Services (% of employed) ^d 2.6 2.4 2.5 Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^d 71.3 / 74.4 70.5 / 72.9 69.6 / 71.2 CPIC: Consumer Price Index (2000–100) 146 189 217.9 Agricultural production index (2004-2006–100) 99 113 83.1 International trade: Exports fillion US\$) 3.276 5.742 8.760 International trade: Exports fillion US\$) 1.728 3.950 8.874 International trade: Exports fillion US\$) 1.728 3.950 8.874 International trade: Exports fillion US\$) 1.728 3.950 8.874 International trade (separate fillion US\$) 1.728 3.950 8.874 International trade (separate fillion US\$) 3.93 9.914 5.326* Export partners (% of imports) Australia 30.4 Japan 23.0 China 18.8 Export partners (% of imports) Aust			43.3	46.0	51.8b	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^d 3.8 4.5 5.7 Employment: Services (% of employed) ^d 22.7 22.7 26.0 Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d 2.6 2.4 2.5 Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^d 71.3 /74.4 70.5 /72.9 69.6 /71.2 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000-100) 146 189 217° CPI: Consumer Price Index (2004-2006-100) 99 112 84¹ Food production index (2004-2006-100) 99 113 83¹ International trade: Exports (million US\$) 3.276 5742 8760° International trade: Emports (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1.548 17.92 -1.14° Balance of payments, current (mi					68.3	
Employment: Services (% of employed)			3.8	4.5	5.7	
Unemployment (% of labour force) d				22.7		
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ⁴ 71.3 / 74.4 70.5 / 72.9 69.6 / 71.2			2.6	2.4	2.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)			71.3 / 74.4	70.5 / 72.9	69.6 / 71.2	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006-100) 99 112 84			•			
Food production index (2004-2006=100) 99 113 83 f International trade: Exports (million US\$) 3 276 5 742 8 760 c International trade: Exports (million US\$) 1 728 3 950 8 874 c International trade: Balance (million US\$) 1 548 1 792 -114 c Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 539 -914 5 326 b Major trading partners 2016		,				
International trade: Exports (million US\$) 3 276 5 742 8 760 c						
International trade: Imports (million US\$) 1.728 3.950 8.874 c International trade: Balance (million US\$) 1.548 1.792 -1.14 c Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 5.39 -914 5.326 b Major trading partners 2016 Export partners (% of exports) Australia 30.4 Japan 23.0 China 18.6 Import partners (% of imports) Australia 30.7 China 15.8 Singapore 9.2 Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 Population growth rate (average annual %)						
International trade: Balance (million US\$) 1548 1792 -114c						
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 539 -914 5 326 b Major trading partners 2016 Export partners (% of exports) Australia 30.4 Japan 23.0 China 18.6 Import partners (% of imports) Australia 30.7 China 15.8 Singapore 9.2 Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 Population growth rate (average annual %)9 2.5 2.4 2.2 2.1 b Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 2.4 2.2 2.1 b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)9 4.4 4.1 3.8 b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)9 65.1 / 60.3 66.7 / 61.8 67.4 / 62.6 b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 39.1 / 5.1 38.3 / 5.4 35.9 / 61.a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^[M] 30.0 / 0.5 25.4 / 0.4 25.8 / 0.3 b Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 10.1 i 9.7 i 9.7 c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 lipe births)9 55.5						
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) Australia 30.4 Japan 23.0 China 18.6 Import partners (% of imports) Australia 30.7 China 15.8 Singapore 9.2		.,				
Export partners (% of exports) Australia 30.4 Japan 23.0 China 18.6 Import partners (% of imports) Australia 30.7 China 15.8 Singapore 9.2						2016
Import partners (% of imports) Australia 30.7 China 15.8 Singapore 9.2) / lar	22 N		
Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 Population growth rate (average annual %) 9 2.5 2.4 2.2b Urban population (% of total population) 13.1 13.0 13.0b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 9 2.4 2.2 2.1b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 9 4.4 4.1 3.8b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 9 65.1 / 60.3 66.7 / 61.8 67.4 / 62.6b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 39.1 / 5.1 38.3 / 5.4 35.9 / 6.1a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) hi 1 30.0 / 0.5 25.4 / 0.4 25.8 / 0.3b Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 10.1i 9.7i 9.7c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 9 55.5 51.9 49.0b Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 6.4 4.2 4.3f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 53.3 / 62.7 56.9 / 63.8¹ 109.3 / 119.8m Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 53.3 / 62.7 56.9 / 63.8¹ 109.3 / 119.8m Education						
Population growth rate (average annual %) 9 2.5 2.4 2.2 b		oj Australia St			. 3.1	J.Z
Urban population (% of total population) 13.1 13.0 13.0 ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ 2.4 2.2 2.1 ^b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ 4.4 4.1 3.8 ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ 65.1 / 60.3 66.7 / 61.8 67.4 / 62.6 ^b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 39.1 / 5.1 38.3 / 5.4 35.9 / 6.1 ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^[h,1] 30.0 / 0.5 25.4 / 0.4 25.8 / 0.3 ^b Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 10.1i 9.7i 9.7c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ 55.5 51.9 49.0 ^b Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 6.4 4.2 4.3 ^f Health: Physicians (per 100 pop.) 53.3 / 62.7 56.9 / 63.8 ^l 109.3 / 119.8 ^m Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 53.3 / 62.7 56.9 / 63.8 ^l 109.3 / 119.8 ^m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 9.9 10.4 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 0.9 0.9						
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ 2.4 2.2 2.1b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ 4.4 4.1 3.8b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ 65.1 / 60.3 66.7 / 61.8 67.4 / 62.6b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 39.1 / 5.1 38.3 / 5.4 35.9 / 6.1a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b.i} 30.0 / 0.5 25.4 / 0.4 25.8 / 0.3b Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 10.1i 9.7i 9.7c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ 55.5 51.9 49.0b Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 6.4 4.2 4.3f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 53.3 / 62.7 56.9 / 63.8¹ 109.3 / 119.8m Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 53.3 / 62.7 56.9 / 63.8¹ 109.3 / 119.8m Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 9.9 10.4 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 0.9 0.9 2.7 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2017<						
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)g						
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Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 39.1 / 5.1 38.3 / 5.4 35.9 / 6.1 a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h,1 30.0 / 0.5 25.4 / 0.4 25.8 / 0.3 b Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 10.1 i 9.7 i 9.7 c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) g 55.5 51.9 49.0 b Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 6.4 4.2 4.3 f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.1 k 0.1 Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 53.3 / 62.7 56.9 / 63.8 l 109.3 / 119.8 m Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 9.9 10.4 Internional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 9.9 10.4 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 0.9 0.9 2.7 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 1.2 27.8 n 46.6 db Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 1.7 1.3 o	Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman) ^g				
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)hi 30.0 / 0.5 25.4 / 0.4 25.8 / 0.3 h						
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 10.1 i 9.7 i 9.7 c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ 55.5 51.9 49.0 b Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 6.4 4.2 4.3 f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.1 k 0.1 Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 53.3 / 62.7 56.9 / 63.8 l 109.3 / 119.8 m Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / / 34.6 / 45.8 m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 9.9 10.4 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 0.9 0.9 2.7 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 1.2 27.8 n 46.6 d.b Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 1.7 1.3 o 7.9 d.b Threatened species (number) 295 p 453 493 Forested area (% of land area) d 74.2 74.1 74.1 f C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)				, .		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁹ 55.5 51.9 49.0 b Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 6.4 4.2 4.3 f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.1 k 0.1 Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 53.3 / 62.7 56.9 / 63.8 l 109.3 / 119.8 m Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 9.9 10.4 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 0.9 0.9 2.7 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 1.2 27.8 n 46.6 d.b Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 1.7 1.3 ° 7.9 d.b Threatened species (number) 295 ° 453 493 Forested area (% of land area) d 74.2 74.1 74.1 f C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 4.4 / 0.7 4.8 / 0.7 6.3 / 0.8 f En						
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 6.4 4.2 4.3f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.1 k 0.1 Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 53.3 / 62.7 56.9 / 63.8¹ 109.3 / 119.8 m Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / 34.6 / 45.8 m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 9.9 10.4 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 0.9 0.9 2.7 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 1.2 27.8 n 46.6 d.b Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 1.7 1.3 ° 7.9 d.b Threatened species (number) 295 P 453 493 Forested area (% of land area) d 74.2 74.1 74.1 f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 4.4 / 0.7 4.8 / 0.7 6.3 / 0.8 f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 174 95 114 d.f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) <						
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) D.9 Environment and infrastructure indicators Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 Environment and infrastructure indicators 1.2 27.8 46.6 db Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 1.7 1.3 ° 7.9 db Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) d CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 4.4 / 0.7 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 174 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 174 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 87.7 / 29.5 87.9 / 31.8 88.0 / 32.8 b Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 88.0 / 32.8 b Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 84.13.1 57.0 / 13.3 56.4 / 13.3 b	Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births) ^g	55.5	51.9		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 53.3 / 62.7 56.9 / 63.8¹ 109.3 / 119.8™ Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / / 34.6 / 45.8™ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 9.9 10.4 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 0.9 0.9 2.7 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 1.2 27.8° 46.6 db Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 1.7 1.3° 7.9 db Inhreatened species (number) 295 p 453 493 Forested area (% of land area) d 74.2 74.1 74.1 f C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 4.4 / 0.7 4.8 / 0.7 6.3 / 0.8 f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 174 95 114.4 f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 21 21 22.6 f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 69 140 184 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiver	Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP)			4.3 f	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / 34.6 / 45.8 m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 9.9 10.4 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 0.9 0.9 2.7 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 1.2 27.8 n 46.6 d.b Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 1.7 1.3 o 7.9 d.b Threatened species (number) 295 p 453 493 Forested area (% of land area) d 74.2 74.1 74.1 f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 4.4 / 0.7 4.8 / 0.7 6.3 / 0.8 f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 174 95 114 d.f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 21 21 22 d.f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 69 140 184 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 7.3 7.3 7.3 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 87.7 / 29.5	Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	0.1 ^k	0.1		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 9.9 10.4	Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	53.3 / 62.7	56.9 / 63.81	109.3 / 119.8 m	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 0.9 0.9 2.7 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 1.2 27.8 n 46.6 d.b Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 1.7 1.3 o 7.9 d.b Threatened species (number) 295 P 453 493 Forested area (% of land area) d 74.2 74.1 74.1 f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 4.4 / 0.7 4.8 / 0.7 6.3 / 0.8 f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 174 95 114 d.f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 21 21 22 d.f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 69 140 184 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 7.3 7.3 7.3 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 87.7 / 29.5 87.9 / 31.8 88.0 / 32.8 b Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 58.4 / 13.1 57.0 / 13.3 56.4 / 13.3 b	Education: Secondary gross of	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	34.6 / 45.8 m	
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 1.2 27.8n 46.6db Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 1.7 1.3° 7.9db Threatened species (number) 295 P 453 493 Forested area (% of land area) ^d 74.2 74.1 74.1f C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 4.4 / 0.7 4.8 / 0.7 6.3 / 0.8f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 174 95 114 d.f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 21 21 22 d.f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 69 140 184 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 7.3 7.3 7.3 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 87.7 / 29.5 87.9 / 31.8 88.0 / 32.8 b Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 58.4 / 13.1 57.0 / 13.3 56.4 / 13.3 b	Intentional homicide rate (pe	r 100 000 pop.)	9.9	10.4	***	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 1.2 27.8 n 46.6 d.b Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 1.7 1.3 ° 7.9 d.b Threatened species (number) 295 P 453 493 Forested area (% of land area) d 74.2 74.1 74.1 f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 4.4 / 0.7 4.8 / 0.7 6.3 / 0.8 f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 174 95 114 d.f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 21 21 22 d.f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 69 140 184 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 7.3 7.3 7.3 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 87.7 / 29.5 87.9 / 31.8 88.0 / 32.8 b Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 58.4 / 13.1 57.0 / 13.3 56.4 / 13.3 b	Seats held by women in nati	onal parliaments (%)	0.9	0.9	2.7	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 1.7 1.3° 7.9db Threatened species (number) 295° 453 493 Forested area (% of land area) ^d 74.2 74.1 74.1f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 4.4 / 0.7 4.8 / 0.7 6.3 / 0.8f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 174 95 114 d.f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 21 22 d.f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 69 140 184 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 7.3 7.3 7.3 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 87.7 / 29.5 87.9 / 31.8 88.0 / 32.8 b Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 58.4 / 13.1 57.0 / 13.3 56.4 / 13.3 b	Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010		
Threatened species (number) 295 P 453 493 Forested area (% of land area) ^d 74.2 74.1 74.1f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 4.4 / 0.7 4.8 / 0.7 6.3 / 0.8 f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 174 95 114 0.f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 21 22 d.f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 69 140 184 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 7.3 7.3 7.3 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 87.7 / 29.5 87.9 / 31.8 88.0 / 32.8 b Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 58.4 / 13.1 57.0 / 13.3 56.4 / 13.3 b	Mobile-cellular subscriptions	(per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	27.8 ⁿ		
Forested area (% of land area) ^d 74.2 74.1 74.1f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 4.4 / 0.7 4.8 / 0.7 6.3 / 0.8f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 174 95 114.4f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 21 21 22 ^{d.f} Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 69 140 184 ^b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 7.3 7.3 7.3 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 87.7 / 29.5 87.9 / 31.8 88.0 / 32.8 ^b Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 58.4 / 13.1 57.0 / 13.3 56.4 / 13.3 ^b	Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	1.30	7.9 ^{d,b}	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 4.4 / 0.7 4.8 / 0.7 6.3 / 0.8f Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 174 95 114 d.f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 21 21 22 d.f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 69 140 184 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 7.3 7.3 7.3 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 87.7 / 29.5 87.9 / 31.8 88.0 / 32.8 b Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 58.4 / 13.1 57.0 / 13.3 56.4 / 13.3 b	Threatened species (number)		295 p	453	493	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 174 95 114 ^{d,f} Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 21 21 22 ^{d,f} Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 69 140 184 ^b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 7.3 7.3 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 87.7/29.5 87.9/31.8 88.0/32.8 ^b Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 58.4/13.1 57.0/13.3 56.4/13.3 ^b	Forested area (% of land are	a) ^d	74.2	74.1	74.1 ^f	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 21 22 d.f Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 69 140 184 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 7.3 7.3 7.3 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 87.7 / 29.5 87.9 / 31.8 88.0 / 32.8 b Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 58.4 / 13.1 57.0 / 13.3 56.4 / 13.3 b	CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	4.4 / 0.7	4.8 / 0.7	6.3 / 0.8 ^f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 69 140 184 b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 7.3 7.3 7.3 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 87.7 / 29.5 87.9 / 31.8 88.0 / 32.8 b Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 58.4 / 13.1 57.0 / 13.3 56.4 / 13.3 b	Energy production, primary (F	etajoules)	174	95	114 ^{d,f}	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 7.3 7.3 7.3 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 87.7 / 29.5 87.9 / 31.8 88.0 / 32.8 b Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 58.4 / 13.1 57.0 / 13.3 56.4 / 13.3 b	Energy supply per capita (Gig	jajoules)	21	21	22 d,f	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 7.3 7.3 7.3 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 87.7 / 29.5 87.9 / 31.8 88.0 / 32.8 b Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 58.4 / 13.1 57.0 / 13.3 56.4 / 13.3 b			69	140	184 ^b	
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 87.7 / 29.5 87.9 / 31.8 88.0 / 32.8 b Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 58.4 / 13.1 57.0 / 13.3 56.4 / 13.3 b	Important sites for terrestria	biodiversity protected (%)	7.3	7.3	7.3	
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 58.4 / 13.1 57.0 / 13.3 56.4 / 13.3 b			87.7 / 29.5	87.9 / 31.8	88.0 / 32.8 b	
	Pop. using improved sanitation	on facilities (urban/rural, %)	58.4 / 13.1	57.0 / 13.3	56.4 / 13.3 b	
	New Official Development As					

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b. 2015. c. 2016. d. Estimate, e. 2013, f. 2014, g. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, h. Refers to foreign critizens. i. Including refugees. j. Data as at the end of December, k. 2000. I. 2008. m. 2012. n. Global System for Mobile Communications (GSM). o Population aged 10 years and over, p. 2004.

Paraguay

Paraguay			
Region South America	UN membership of	late 24	October 1945
Population (000, 2017) 6 811 a	Surface area (km2	2) 40	6 752 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 17.1a	Sex ratio (m per 1		
Capital city Asunción	National currency		ıarani (PYG)
Capital city pop. (000) 2 356.2 c,b	Exchange rate (pe		766.9 ^d
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 735	20 048	27 714 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.1	13.1	3.1 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 507.1	3 228.3	4 174.4 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	19.6	22.5	19.0b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	34.8	30.1	29.5b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	45.7	47.4	51.6b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e	31.9 15.6	26.8 18.8	19.6 19.5
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e	52.5	54.3	61.0
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e Unemployment (% of labour force)	5.8	5.7	5.5e
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^e	54.3 / 85.7	54.6 / 84.6	58.3 / 84.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ^f	150	212	256g
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	137	160g
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	141	166g
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	110	1249
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	3 153	6 517	8 494 d
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	3 274	10 033	9 753 d
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 121	- 3 517	- 1 259 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 68	- 57	- 462 b
Major trading partners			2016
	5.4 Argentina	10.7	Russian Federation 7.6
	7.1 Brazil	24.2	Argentina 14.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.8	1.4	1.3 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	57.4	58.5	59.7b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7	2.2	2.1 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.2	2.9	2.6 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	72.9 / 68.7	73.9 / 69.7	74.9 / 70.7 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9	74.9 / 70.7 ^b 29.4 / 9.4 ^a
	72.9 / 68.7	73.9 / 69.7	74.9 / 70.7 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6	74.9 / 70.7 ^b 29.4 / 9.4 ^a 156.5 / 2.4 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 j	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 j	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 i 35.5 6.1 1.2 k	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 j 32.0	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d 28.8 b 9.8 a 1.3 l
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 i 35.5 6.1 1.2 k 3.4 m	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 j 32.0 9.1 3.8	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d 28.8 b 9.8 a 1.3 l 5.0 l
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 i 35.5 6.1 1.2 k 3.4 m 110.3 / 113.5	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 j 32.0 9.1 3.8 101.8 / 105.9	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d 28.8 b 9.8 9 1.3 l 5.0 l
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 i 35.5 6.1 1.2 k 3.4 m 110.3 / 113.5) 67.8 / 66.0	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 32.0 9.1 3.8 101.8 / 105.9 70.2 / 66.5	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d 28.8 b 9.8 9 1.3 l 5.0 l 104.3 / 107.6 l 79.1 / 74.2 l
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 i 35.5 6.1 1.2 k 3.4 m 110.3 / 113.5) 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 32.0 9.1 3.8 101.8 / 105.9 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d 28.8 b 9.8 9 1.3 l 5.0 l 104.3 / 107.6 l 79.1 / 74.2 l /
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 i 35.5 6.1 1.2 k 3.4 m 110.3 / 113.5) 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 18.6	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 32.0 9.1 3.8 101.8 / 105.9 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1 11.9	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d 28.8 b 9.8 9 1.3 l 5.0 l 104.3 / 107.6 l 79.1 / 74.2 l / 9.3 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 i 35.5 6.1 1.2 k 3.4 m 110.3 / 113.5) 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 32.0 9.1 3.8 101.8 / 105.9 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d 28.8 b 9.8 9 1.3 l 5.0 l 104.3 / 107.6 l 79.1 / 74.2 l /
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 i 35.5 6.1 1.2 k 3.4 m 110.3 / 113.5) 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 18.6 10.0	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 32.0 9.1 3.8 101.8 / 105.9 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1 11.9 12.5	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d 28.8 b 9.8 9 1.3 l 5.0 l 104.3 / 107.6 l 79.1 / 74.2 l / 9.3 b 13.8 2017
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 j 35.5 6.1 1.2 k 3.4 m 110.3 / 113.5) 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 18.6 10.0 2005 32.0	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 32.0 9.1 3.8 101.8 / 105.9 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1 11.9 12.5 2010 91.7	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d 28.8 b 9.8 9 1.3 l 5.0 l 104.3 / 107.6 l 79.1 / 74.2 l / 9.3 b 13.8 2017
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 i 35.5 6.1 1.2 k 3.4 m 110.3 / 113.5) 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 18.6 10.0 2005 32.0 7.9 n.0	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 32.0 9.1 3.8 101.8 / 105.9 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1 11.9 12.5 2010 91.7 19.8 n.o	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d 28.8 b 9.8 9 1.3 l 5.0 l 104.3 / 107.6 l 79.1 / 74.2 l / 9.3 b 13.8 2017 105.4 b 44.4 e.b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 i 35.5 6.1 1.2 k 3.4 m 110.3 / 113.5) 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 18.6 10.0 2005 32.0 7.9 n.0 0.1	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 32.0 9.1 3.8 101.8 / 105.9 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1 11.9 12.5 2010 91.7 19.8 n.0 0.1 p	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d 28.8 b 9.8 9 1.3 l 5.0 l 104.3 / 107.6 l 79.1 / 74.2 l / 9.3 b 13.8 2017 105.4 b 44.4 e.b 0.1 l
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 188.2 / 2.9 0.1 i 35.5 6.1 1.2 k 3.4 m 110.3 / 113.5) 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 18.6 10.0 2005 32.0 7.9 n.0 0.1 50 m	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 32.0 9.1 3.8 101.8 / 105.9 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1 11.9 12.5 2010 91.7 19.8 n.o 0.1 p 48	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d 28.8 b 9.8 9 1.3 l 104.3 / 107.6 l 79.1 / 74.2 l / 9.3 b 13.8 2017 105.4 b 44.4 e.b 0.1 l 59
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 i 35.5 6.1 1.2 k 3.4 m 110.3 / 113.5) 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 18.6 10.0 2005 32.0 7.9 n.0 0.1 50 m 46.5	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 32.0 9.1 3.8 101.8 / 105.9 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1 11.9 12.5 2010 91.7 19.8 n.0 0.1 p 48 42.7	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d 28.8 b 9.8 9 1.3 l 1.04.3 / 107.6 l 79.1 / 74.2 l / 9.3 b 13.8 2017 105.4 b 44.4 e.b 0.1 l 59 39.4 9
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^a CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 i 35.5 6.1 1.2 k 3.4 m 110.3 / 113.5) 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 18.6 10.0 2005 32.0 7.9 n.0 0.1 50 m 46.5 3.8 / 0.7	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 32.0 9.1 3.8 101.8 / 105.9 70.2 / 66.5 70.2 / 66.5 2010 91.7 19.8 n.0 0.1 p 48 42.7 5.1 / 0.8	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d 28.8 b 9.8 9 1.3 l 104.3 / 107.6 l 79.1 / 74.2 l / 9.3 b 13.8 2017 105.4 b 44.4 e,b 0.1 l 59 39.4 9 5.7 / 0.9 9
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ² CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 i 35.5 6.1 1.2 k 3.4 m 110.3 / 113.5) 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 18.6 10.0 2005 32.0 7.9 n.0 0.1 50 m 46.5 3.8 / 0.7 288	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 32.0 9.1 3.8 101.8 / 105.9 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1 11.9 12.5 2010 91.7 19.8 n.o 0.1 P 48 42.7 5.1 / 0.8 327	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d 28.8 b 9.8 9 1.3 l 5.0 l 104.3 / 107.6 l 79.1 / 74.2 l/ 9.3 b 13.8 2017 105.4 b 44.4 e.b 0.1 l 59 39.4 9 5.7 / 0.9 9 325 9
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ² CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 i 35.5 6.1 1.2 k 3.4 m 110.3 / 113.5) 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 18.6 10.0 2005 32.0 7.9 n.0 0.1 50 m 46.5 3.8 / 0.7 288 31	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 32.0 9.1 3.8 101.8 / 105.9 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1 11.9 12.5 2010 91.7 19.8 n.o 0.1 P 48 42.7 5.1 / 0.8 327 38	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d 28.8 b 9.8 9 1.3 l 10.4 3 / 107.6 l 79.1 / 74.2 l / 9.3 b 13.8 2017 105.4 b 44.4 e.b 0.1 l 59 39.4 9 5.7 / 0.9 9 325 9 38 9
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Fourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Fourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 i 35.5 6.1 1.2 k 3.4 m 110.3 / 113.5) 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 18.6 10.0 2005 32.0 7.9 n.0 0.1 50 m 46.5 3.8 / 0.7 288 31 341	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 32.0 9.1 3.8 101.8 / 105.9 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1 11.9 12.5 2010 91.7 19.8 n.o 0.1 p 48 42.7 5.1 / 0.8 327 38 465	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d 28.8 b 9.8 9 1.3 l 104.3 / 107.6 l 79.1 / 74.2 l / 9.3 b 13.8 2017 105.4 b 44.4 e.b 0.1 l 59 39.4 9 5.7 / 0.9 9 325 9 38 9 1 214 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Inportant sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 i 35.5 6.1 1.2 k 3.4 m 110.3 / 113.5) 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 18.6 10.0 2005 32.0 7.9 n.0 0.1 50 m 46.5 3.8 / 0.7 288 31 341 23.3	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 32.0 9.1 3.8 101.8 / 105.9 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1 11.9 12.5 2010 91.7 19.8 no 0.1 p 48 42.7 5.1 / 0.8 327 38 465 23.3	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d 28.8 b 9.8 9 1.3 l 1.04.3 / 107.6 l 79.1 / 74.2 l / 9.3 b 13.8 2017 105.4 b 44.4 e.b 0.1 l 59 39.4 9 5.7 / 0.9 9 325 9 38 9 1.214 b 23.3
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Fourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Fourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	72.9 / 68.7 35.3 / 7.1 168.2 / 2.9 0.1 i 35.5 6.1 1.2 k 3.4 m 110.3 / 113.5) 67.8 / 66.0 27.5 / 24.3 18.6 10.0 2005 32.0 7.9 n.0 0.1 50 m 46.5 3.8 / 0.7 288 31 341	73.9 / 69.7 32.7 / 7.9 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 i 32.0 9.1 3.8 101.8 / 105.9 70.2 / 66.5 41.2 / 29.1 11.9 12.5 2010 91.7 19.8 n.o 0.1 p 48 42.7 5.1 / 0.8 327 38 465	74.9 / 70.7 b 29.4 / 9.4 a 156.5 / 2.4 b 0.2 d 28.8 b 9.8 9 1.3 l 104.3 / 107.6 l 79.1 / 74.2 l / 9.3 b 13.8 2017 105.4 b 44.4 e.b 0.1 l 59 39.4 9 5.7 / 0.9 9 325 9 38 9 1 214 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to the metropolitan area of Asunción. d 2016. e Estimate. f Asunción g 2014. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Data as at the end of December. k 2002. I 2012. m 2004. n Population aged 10 years and over. o Users in the last 3 months. p 2008. g Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members. r E/D cards in the "Silvio Petirossi" airport and passenger counts at the national border crossings - National Police and SENATUR.

0.65

0.22b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.70

Region South America Population (000, 2017) 32 166 a	UN membersh Surface area (October 1945 35 216 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 25.1a		er 100 f, 2017) 99.8		
Capital city Lima	National curre		(PEN)	
Capital city pop. (000) 9 897.0 c,b	Exchange rate	(per US\$) 3.4	d	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	76 080	147 528	190 428 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.3	8.3	3.3 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 755.5	5 022.4	6 069.1 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)e	7.5	7.5	7.6 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^e	37.7	39.1	33.3b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e	54.7	53.5	59.2b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) [†]	1.6	25.7	24.4	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) [†]	24.4	17.7	17.3	
Employment: Services (% of employed)†	74.0	56.6	58.3 5.3 ^f	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.3	4.0 65.6 / 84.3	66.1 / 82.8	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) [†] CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ^{9,h}	57.5 / 78.9 110	126 i	144j	
	99	128	145j	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	128	145) 148j	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^k	100	130	1421	
International trade: Exports (million US\$) ^m	17 114	35 807	36 040 d	
International trade: Exports (million US\$) ^m	12 502	29 966	36 185 d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$) ^m	4 612	5 842	- 145 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 148	- 3 782	- 9 210b	
		0,02	0210	2016
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) China	23.5 United S	States 17.3	Switzerland	7.1
Import partners (% of imports) China	22.8 United 9		Brazil	7.1 5.9
				J.9 ———
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	1.3	1.2	1.3b	
Urban population (% of total population)	75.0	76.9	78.6b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)n				
	1.8	1.6	1.7b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ	2.8	2.6	2.5 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ	2.8 74.3 / 69.0	2.6 75.9 / 70.5	2.5 ^b 76.8 / 71.5 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9	2.5 ^b 76.8 / 71.5 ^b 27.4 / 10.4 ^a	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3	2.5 ^b 76.8 / 71.5 ^b 27.4 / 10.4 ^a 90.9 / 0.3 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2°	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4°	2.5 ^b 76.8 / 71.5 ^b 27.4 / 10.4 ^a 90.9 / 0.3 ^b 2.5 ^d	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0	2.5 ^b 76.8 / 71.5 ^b 27.4 / 10.4 ^a 90.9 / 0.3 ^b 2.5 ^d 18.6 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4 4.7	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5j	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4 4.7	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0 0.94	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5i 1.1r	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4 4.7 2.8	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0 0.99 2.9	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5i 1.1r 4.0b)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4 4.7 2.8 p.) 118.0 / 117.0	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0 0.9° 2.9	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5i 1.1r 4.0b)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4 4.7 2.8 p.) 118.0 / 117.0 pop.) 84.6 / 86.3	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0 0.99 2.9 111.0 / 109.8 94.9 / 94.5	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5i 1.1r 4.0b 101.7 / 101.7 ¹ 95.8 / 95.7 ^b)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4 4.7 2.8 p.) 118.0 / 117.0 pop.) 84.6 / 86.3	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0 0.9° 2.9	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5i 1.1r 4.0b)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4 4.7 28 p.) 118.0 / 117.0 pop.) 84.6 / 86.3 p.) 33.6 / 32.8	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0 0.9° 2.9 111.0 / 109.8 94.9 / 94.5 42.5 / 38.6	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5i 1.1r 4.0b 101.7 / 101.7 ¹ 95.8 / 95.7b /)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4 4.7 28 p.) 118.0 / 117.0 pop.) 84.6 / 86.3 p.) 33.6 / 32.8 11.1 18.3	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0 0.9° 2.9 111.0 / 109.8 94.9 / 94.5 42.5 / 38.6 9.2 27.5	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5i 1.1r 4.0b 101.7 / 101.7l 95.8 / 95.7b / 7.2b 27.7)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4 4.7 28 p.) 118.0 / 117.0 pop.) 84.6 / 86.3 p.) 33.6 / 32.8 11.1 18.3 rs 2005	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0 0.99 2.9 111.0 / 109.8 94.9 / 94.5 42.5 / 38.6 9.2 27.5	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5i 1.1r 4.0b 101.7 / 101.7t 95.8 / 95.7b / 7.2b 27.7)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4 4.7 2.8 p.) 18.0 / 117.0 pop.) 84.6 / 86.3 p.) 33.6 / 32.8 11.1 18.3 rs 2005	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0 0.99 2.9 111.0 / 109.8 94.9 / 94.5 42.5 / 38.6 9.2 27.5 2010	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5i 1.1f 4.0b 101.7 / 101.7b 95.8 / 95.7b / 7.2b 27.7 2017)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 604 years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Interiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Interiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc).) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4 4.7 2.8 p.) 118.0 / 117.0 pop.) 84.6 / 86.3 p.) 33.6 / 32.8 11.1 18.3 rs 2005 20.1 17.1 f	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0 0.99 2.9 111.0 / 109.8 94.9 / 94.5 42.5 / 38.6 9.2 27.5	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5i 1.1r 4.0b 101.7 / 101.7t 95.8 / 95.7b / 7.2b 27.7)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 604 years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc) Reats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4 4.7 2.8 p.) 18.0 / 117.0 pop.) 84.6 / 86.3 p.) 33.6 / 32.8 11.1 18.3 rs 2005	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0 0.99 2.9 111.0 / 109.8 94.9 / 94.5 42.5 / 38.6 9.2 27.5 2010 99.5 34.8°	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5i 1.1r 4.0b 101.7 / 101.7¹ 95.8 / 95.7b / 7.2b 27.7 2017)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 604 years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Interiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Interiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc).) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4 4.7 2.8 p.) 118.0 / 117.0 pop.) 84.6 / 86.3 p.) 33.6 / 32.8 11.1 18.3 rs 2005 20.1 17.1 f 0.2 t	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0 0.99 2.9 111.0 / 109.8 94.9 / 94.5 42.5 / 38.6 9.2 27.5 2010 99.5 34.8° 	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5i 1.1r 4.0b 101.7 / 101.7 l 95.8 / 95.7b / 7.2b 27.7 2017	,
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4 4.7 28 p.) 118.0 / 117.0 pop.) 84.6 / 86.3 p.) 33.6 / 32.8 11.1 18.3 rs 2005 20.1 17.1 f 0.2 t 500\$ 59.0	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0 0.9° 2.9 111.0 / 109.8 94.9 / 94.5 42.5 / 38.6 9.2 27.5 2010 99.5 34.8° 	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5i 1.1r 4.0b 101.7 / 101.7l 95.8 / 95.7b / 7.2b 27.7 2017 109.9b 40.9s.b 685)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4 4.7 28 p.) 118.0 / 117.0 pop.) 84.6 / 86.3 p.) 33.6 / 32.8 11.1 18.3 rs 2005 20.1 17.1 f 0.2 t 500\$ 59.0	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0 0.9° 2.9 111.0 / 109.8 94.9 / 94.5 42.5 / 38.6 9.2 27.5 2010 99.5 34.8° 551 58.4	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5i 1.1r 4.0b 101.7 / 101.7l 95.8 / 95.7b / 7.2b 27.7 2017 109.9b 40.9s.b 685 57.9i	,
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit.	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4 4.7 28 p.) 118.0 / 117.0 pop.) 84.6 / 86.3 p.) 33.6 / 32.8 11.1 18.3 rs 2005 20.1 17.1 f 0.2 t 508 t 59.0 a) 37.1 / 1.4	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0 0.99 2.9 111.0 / 109.8 94.9 / 94.5 42.5 / 38.6 9.2 27.5 2010 99.5 34.8° 551 58.4 57.6 / 1.9	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5i 1.1¹ 4.0b 101.7 / 101.7¹ 95.8 / 95.7b / 7.2b 27.7 2017 109.9b 40.9 s.b 685 57.9i 61.7 / 2.0i	5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2 ° 27.4 4.7 2.8 p.) 118.0 / 117.0 pop.) 84.6 / 86.3 p.) 33.6 / 32.8 11.1 18.3 rs 2005 20.1 17.1 f 0.2 t 508 t 59.0 a) 37.1 / 1.4 455	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0 0.99 2.9 111.0 / 109.8 94.9 / 94.5 42.5 / 38.6 9.2 27.5 2010 99.5 34.8° 551 58.4 57.6 / 1.9 783	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5i 1.1r 4.0b 101.7 / 101.7 l 95.8 / 95.7b / 7.2b 27.7 2017 109.9b 40.9s.b 685 57.9i 61.7 / 2.0i 1 020i	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 604 years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of fland area) ^f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4 4.7 2.8 p.) 118.0 / 117.0 pop.) 84.6 / 86.3 p.) 33.6 / 32.8 11.1 18.3 rs 2005 20.1 17.1 f 0.2 t 508 t 59.0 a) 37.1 / 1.4 455 20 1 571 u	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0 0.99 2.9 111.0 / 109.8 94.9 / 94.5 42.5 / 38.6 9.2 27.5 2010 99.5 34.8° 551 58.4 57.6 / 1.9 783	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5i 1.1r 4.0b 101.7 / 101.7 l 95.8 / 95.7b / 7.2b 27.7 2017 109.9b 40.9 s.b 685 57.9i 61.7 / 2.0i 1 020i 30i	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) ^f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Incurist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{V,W}	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4 4.7 28 p.) 118.0 / 117.0 pop.) 84.6 / 86.3 p.) 33.6 / 32.8 11.1 18.3 rs 2005 20.1 17.1 f 0.2 t 508 t 59.0 a) 37.1 / 1.4 455 20 1571 u (%) 23.1	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0 0.9° 2.9 111.0 / 109.8 94.9 / 94.5 42.5 / 38.6 9.2 27.5 2010 99.5 34.8° 551 58.4 57.6 / 1.9 783 26 2 299	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5i 1.1r 4.0b 101.7 / 101.7l 95.8 / 95.7b / 7.2b 27.7 2017 109.9b 40.9s.b 685 57.9i 61.7 / 2.0i 1 020i 30i 3 456f.b 30.7 91.4 / 69.2b	0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) [†] CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{v.w.} Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected	2.8 74.3 / 69.0 31.7 / 8.1 77.5 / 0.3 1.2° 27.4 4.7 28 p.) 118.0 / 117.0 pop.) 84.6 / 86.3 p.) 33.6 / 32.8 11.1 18.3 rs 2005 20.1 17.1 f 0.2 t 508 t 59.0 a) 37.1 / 1.4 455 20 1 571 u (%) 23.1	2.6 75.9 / 70.5 29.4 / 8.9 84.1 / 0.3 1.4° 21.0 5.0 0.9° 2.9 111.0 / 109.8 94.9 / 94.5 42.5 / 38.6 9.2 27.5 2010 99.5 34.8° 551 58.4 57.6 / 1.9 783 26 2 299 28.9	2.5b 76.8 / 71.5b 27.4 / 10.4a 90.9 / 0.3b 2.5d 18.6b 5.5i 1.1r 4.0b 101.7 / 101.7l 95.8 / 95.7b / 7.2b 27.7 2017 109.9b 40.9s.b 685 57.9i 61.7 / 2.0i 1 020i 30i 3 456 (.b 30.7	5

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to Gran Lima. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Lima h Metropolitan areas. i Series linked to former series. j 2014. k Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. I 2013. m Imports FOB. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Data as at the end of December. p Data revision. g 2009. r 2012. s Population aged 6 years and over. t 2004. u Break in the time series. v Including nationals residing abroad. w Including tourists with identity document other than a passport.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.65

0.18b

- 0.22

Philippines

Philippines					
Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership		October 1945	
Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017)	104 918a	Surface area (ki	mz) 30 r 100 f, 2017) 10	0 000b	
Capital city	Manila	National curren		ilippine Peso (PHP)	
Capital city pop. (000)	12 946.3 c,b	Exchange rate (.8d	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current LIS\$)	103 072	199 591	292 449b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		4.8	7.6	5.9b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 196.5	2 145.2	2 904.2b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (12.7	12.3	10.5b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		33.8	32.6	31.3b	
Economy: Services and other		53.5	55.1	58.2b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		35.9	33.2	27.7	
Employment: Industry (% of		15.6	15.0	16.3	
Employment: Services (% of	employed) ^g	48.5	51.8	56.1	
Unemployment (% of labour	force)	7.7	7.4	5.99	
Labour force participation (fe	male/male pop. %) ^g	49.8 / 80.0	50.2 / 79.6	50.8 / 78.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	000=100)	130	166	192 ^h	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	100	113	122 h	
Food production index (2004		100	113	120 h	
International trade: Exports (.,	41 255	51 498	56 313 d	
International trade: Imports (49 487	58 468	85 909 d	
International trade: Balance		- 8 233	- 6 970	- 29 596 d	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	1 990 i	7 179	7 694 ^b	
Major trading partner					201
Export partners (% of export				nina, Hong Kong SA	
Import partners (% of import	s) China 18	I.5 Japar	n 11.9	United States	8.9
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^j	2.0	1.7	1.6 ^b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	46.6	45.3	44.4 b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^j	1.4	1.1	1.3 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman) ^j	3.7	3.3	3.0 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years) ^j	70.8 / 64.4	71.5 / 64.8	72.1 / 65.4 b	
Population age distribution (37.1 / 5.4	33.9 / 6.5	31.7 / 7.6a	
International migrant stock (257.5 / 0.3	208.6 / 0.2	211.9 / 0.2 ^b	
Refugees and others of conc		0.9 m	139.9 m	240.2 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0)		28.1	25.0	22.2b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		3.9	4.4	4.7 h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		1.10			
Education: Government expe		2.4	2.7 p		
Education: Primary gross enr		105.4 / 106.6	108.6 / 109.1		4
, ,	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		87.6 / 81.0 p	92.7 / 84.49	
Education: Tertiary gross enr		30.4 / 24.7	33.1 / 26.5	40.3 / 31.4 h 9.8 h	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		7.5 15.3	9.6		
Seats held by women in nati			21.0	29.5	
Environment and infra		2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions		40.5	89.0	118.1 g,b	
Individuals using the Interne		5.49	25.0	40.7 g,b	
Research & Development ex		0.1 456°	0.1 P 697	0.19 783	
Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are		23.7	22.9	783 26.2 g,h	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		74.8 / 0.9	84.9 / 0.9	26.29,11 105.7 / 1.1 h	
Energy production, primary (I		74.6 / 0.9	865	991h	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		17	17	19 ^h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		2 623	3 520	5 361 b	
Important sites for terrestria		38.7	41.4	41.7	
Pop. using improved drinking		92.6 / 85.1	93.1 / 87.7	93.7 / 90.3 ^b	
Pop. using improved sanitati		74.3 / 60.8	76.1 / 65.8	77.9 / 70.8b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to the National Capital Region. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Includes taxes less subsidies on production and imports. g. Estimate. h 2014, i Break in the time series. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refuges. 1 Refers to foreign citizens. m Data as at the end of December. n The Philippine Statistics Authority implemented a revision in the estimation methodology for local government units (LGU) health expenditures between 2010 and 2011 resulting to a significant decrease in estimated LGU expenditures between the two years. o 2004. p 2009. q 2013. r Including nationals residing abroad.

0.20

0.15b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.44

Poland

Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city	Warsaw	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc	n2) 3 100 f, 2017) 9 y 2	Zloty (PLN)	
Capital city pop. (000)	1 722.3 b	Exchange rate (p	er US\$) 4	4.2¢	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		306 127	479 321	477 066b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		3.5	3.6	3.9 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		7 958.9	12 425.8	12 355.5 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of the control of the contr		3.3	2.9	2.6 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		32.2	33.2	34.1 b	
Economy: Services and other		64.5	63.9	63.3b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		17.4	12.8	10.9	
Employment: Industry (% of		29.2	30.1	29.6	
Employment: Services (% of		53.4	57.1	59.5 5.3e	
Unemployment (% of labour		17.7 47.5 / 62.5	9.6 48.3 / 64.3	49.1 / 64.9	
Labour force participation (fe		47.5 / 62.5 115 ^f	131	49.1 / 64.9 1439	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2 Agricultural production inde:		98	101	1139	
Food production index (2004		98	101	1139	
Index of industrial production	,	100	134	1549	
International trade: Exports (,	89 378	157 065	196 455¢	
International trade: Imports		101 539	174 128	188 518¢	
International trade: Balance		- 12 161	- 17 063	7 937 €	
Balance of payments, curren	,	- 7 981	- 25 875	- 2 932 b	
Major trading partner					2010
Export partners (% of export		7.0 United King	idom 6.6		6.5
Import partners (% of import		2.9 China	12.4		6.1
Social indicators	,	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	ago appual %/\h	- 0.1	-~0.0	-~0.0b	
Urban population (% of total		61.5	60.9	60.5b	
Urban population growth rat		- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.1 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		1.3	1.4	1.3 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		78.8 / 70.4	79.8 / 71.3	81.0 / 72.9 ^b	
Population age distribution (16.6 / 17.0	15.2 / 19.4	14.8 / 24.0a	
International migrant stock (722.5 / 1.9	642.4 / 1.7	619.4 / 1.6b	
Refugees and others of cond		6.3 ⁱ	18.4 ⁱ	23.7 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births)h	7.1	5.7	4.5 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP)	6.2	6.9	6.49	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)		2.2	2.39	
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of GDP)	5.4	5.1	4.99	
Education: Primary gross enr		96.0 / 96.5	98.3 / 98.9	100.7 / 100.59	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		96.2 / 97.2	106.1 / 110.09	
Education: Tertiary gross enr		74.1 / 52.4	88.3 / 58.6	82.6 / 54.29	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		1.4	1.1	0.7 b	
Seats held by women in nati	onal parliaments (%)	20.2	20.0	28.0	
Environment and infra		2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription		76.3	122.9j	148.7 ^{e,b}	
Individuals using the Interne		38.8	62.3	68.0 ^b	
Research & Development ex	nenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.7	0.99	
Threatened species (number		461	37	58	
Forested area (% of land are	j			30.7 e,g	
	a)	30.0	30.5		
CO2 emission estimates (mil) a) lion tons/tons per capita)	30.0 302.5 / 7.9	316.3 / 8.2	285.7 / 7.49	
CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (l) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	30.0 302.5 / 7.9 3 280	316.3 / 8.2 2 808	285.7 / 7.49 2 8199	
CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (l Energy supply per capita (Gig) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules)	30.0 302.5 / 7.9 3 280 102	316.3 / 8.2 2 808 110	285.7 / 7.49 2 8199 1029	
CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (l Energy supply per capita (Gio Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000)	30.0 302.5 / 7.9 3 280 102 15 200	316.3 / 8.2 2 808 110 12 470	285.7 / 7.49 2 8199 1029 16 722 ^b	
CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (l Energy supply per capita (Giq Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) ajoules) ional borders (000) I biodiversity protected (%)	30.0 302.5 / 7.9 3 280 102 15 200 73.4	316.3 / 8.2 2 808 110 12 470 87.9	285.7 / 7.49 2 8199 1029 16 722 ^b 88.1	
CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (l Energy supply per capita (Giq Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria Pop. using improved drinking) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) ajoules) ional borders (000) I biodiversity protected (%)	30.0 302.5 / 7.9 3 280 102 15 200	316.3 / 8.2 2 808 110 12 470	285.7 / 7.49 2 8199 1029 16 722 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Break in the time series. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j Includes data-only subscriptions. k Population aged 16 to 74 years. I 2004. m Development Assistance Committee member (DECD) n Provisional data.

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^m 0.07

0.13 n,c

0.08

Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Southern E 10 330 a 112.8 a Lisbon 2 884.3 c,b	Europe	Surfa Sex ra Natio	embership d ce area (km2 atio (m per 1 nal currency nge rate (pe) 00 f, 2017)	14 December 1955 92 226 ^b 89.8 ^a Euro (EUR) 0.9 ^d	
Economic indicators	2 004.5		2005		2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million cu	rrent US\$)	197 3		238 303	199 122 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,			0.8	00	1.9	1.6b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	20101. 2000	priocoj	18 82	6 1	22 513.7	19 239.2b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	(VA)e		2.6		2.2	2.3b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA			24.6		22.6	22.3b	
Economy: Services and other		of GVA)e	72.7		75.2	75.4b	
Employment: Agriculture (%			12.1		10.9	8.0	
Employment: Industry (% of e		-,	30.4		27.7	23.8	
Employment: Services (% of			57.6		61.4 68.2		
Unemployment (% of labour			7.6		10.8	10.5 f	
Labour force participation (fe		pop. %)f	55.4 /	69.3	55.8 / 66.8	3 53.3 / 63.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)		,	117		127	135 ^h	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006	6=100)	97		105 10	104h	
Food production index (2004-	2006=100)	,	97		105	104h	
Index of industrial production	(2005=100)	100		92	88 h	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	38 67	2	49 414	55 658 d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	63 90	4	77 682	67 580 ^d	
International trade: Balance	million USS	3)	- 25 2	32	- 28 268	- 11 922 ^d	
Balance of payments, curren	account (m	nillion US\$)	- 19 5	37	- 24 199	842 b	
Major trading partners	3						2016
Export partners (% of exports	;)	Spain	26.2	France	12.6	Germany	11.7
Import partners (% of import	3)	Spain	32.8	Germany	13.5	France	7.8
Social indicators			2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver-	age annual	%) ⁱ	0.4		0.2	- 0.4 b	
Urban population (% of total	population)		57.5		60.6	63.5 ^b	
Urban population growth rate			1.5		1.2	1.0 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births			1.5		1.4	1.3 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem			81.0 /		82.5 / 76.0		
Population age distribution (0			15.4 /		15.0 / 24.		
International migrant stock (C			771.2	/7.4	762.8 / 7.2		
Refugees and others of conc	ern to UNH	CR (000)	0.4j		0.5 j	1.8 ^d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		s) ⁱ	4.5		3.3	2.9b	

Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	115.4 / 121.2	110.2 / 113.6	105.3 / 109.4 b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.8 / 93.5	108.4 / 105.5	117.3 / 121.0 ^b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	63.0 / 48.2	71.2 / 60.3	65.7 / 58.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3	1.2	1.0 ^b
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	19.1	27.4	34.8
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	108.9	115.3 ¹	110.4 ^{m,b}
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ	35.0	53.3	68.6 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	1.5	1.3 ^{o,h}
Threatened species (number)	148 P	171	281
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	36.0	35.4	34.9h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	65.3 / 6.2	48.1 / 4.5	45.1 / 4.3 h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^q	151	242	250 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q	105	92	84 h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	5 769	6 756	9 957 b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	60.5	71.0	73.8
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.2 / 98.3	99.7 / 99.5	100.0 / 100.0 b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	98.7 / 96.2	99.2 / 98.7	99.6 / 99.8 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^r	0.21	0.29	0.17 o,d
D 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	D (. O . I I	D	(0.4)

10.0

3.4

5.1

10.4

3.8

5.4

9.5h

4.4h

5.1h

Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)k

Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)

Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015 c Refers to Grande Lisboa, the Peninsula of Setúbal, and the municipality Azambuja. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Excluding "Rent". h 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year; i Data as at the end of December. k Portugal is currently reviewing its health expenditure series and new figures will be published consistent with the System of Health Accounts (SHA 2011) methodology I Includes data-only subscriptions. m Excludes data-only subscriptions. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Provisional data. p 2004. q Data includes the Azores and Madeira. r Development Assistance Committee member (DECD)

Puerto Rico

Region	Caribbean	Population (000,	Population (000, 2017) 3 663 a		
Surface area (km2) 8 868 ^b Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 92.6 ^a		Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 413.0a			
		Capital city	Juan		
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop.		33.2 c,b	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	83 914	98 381	102 906 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		- 2.0	- 0.4	-~0.0b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		22 310.9	26 520.2	27 939.0 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		0.6	0.8	0.8b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		47.3	50.7	50.0b	
Economy: Services and other		52.1	48.4	49.1 b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		2.2	1.8	2.0	
Employment: Industry (% of		20.1	16.9	17.5	
Employment: Services (% of		77.7	81.3	80.5	
Unemployment (% of labour		11.4	16.1	12.8e	
Labour force participation (fe		38.1 / 61.0	35.1 / 53.7	34.4 / 51.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		111	131	139 f	
Agricultural production index		96	106	110 ^f	
Food production index (2004	-2006=100)	97	107	111 ^f	
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^g	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	94.1	93.8	93.6 ^b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^g	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman) ^g	1.8	1.7	1.5 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years) ^g	80.9 / 72.7	81.8 / 73.8	83.2 / 75.2 ^b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	22.3 / 16.7	20.6 / 18.1	17.9 / 20.4a	
International migrant stock (352.1 / 9.4	305.0 / 8.2	275.0 / 7.5 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		8.0	7.0	6.3 ^b	
Education: Government expe				6.4 ^h	
Education: Primary gross enr		/	96.5 / 93.2	90.4 / 89.1 f	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	85.3 / 80.7	83.9 / 78.8 f	
Education: Tertiary gross enr	** 1 1 1 7	/	103.2 / 69.9	98.8 / 70.1 f	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	20.5	26.3	15.9 ^b	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	s (per 100 inhabitants)	53.0	79.1	87.1 ^b	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	23.4 e	45.3 i	79.5 e,b	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)		0.5j	0.4h	
Threatened species (number)	97 k	103	126	
Forested area (% of land are	a)	52.2	54.0 e	55.5 e,f	
Energy production, primary (I	Petajoules)	0	0	1 f	
Energy supply per capita (Giç	gajoules)	6	7	16 ^f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000) ¹	3 686	3 186	3 542 b	
Important sites for terrestria	I biodiversity protected (%)	34.0	34.0	34.0	
Pop. using improved drinking	y water (urban/rural, %)	93.6 / 93.6 m	/	/	
Pop. using improved sanitati	on facilities (urban/rural, %)	99.3 / 99.3	99.3 / 99.3	99.3 / 99.3 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to the Metropolitan Statistical Area. d At producers' prices. e Estimate. f 2014. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2013. i Population aged 12 years and over. j 2009. k 2004. I Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. m 2000.

Oatar

Region Western Asia	UN membersh	ip date 21 S	eptember 1971
Population (000, 2017) 2 639a	Surface area (
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 227.3a		er 100 f, 2017) 301.1	<u>2</u> a
Capital city Doha	National curre		ri Rial (QAR)
Capital city pop. (000) 717.8b	Exchange rate	(per US\$) 3.6c	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	43 998	123 627	164 641 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.5	16.7	3.6b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	52 571.5	70 023.3	73 653.4b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)d	0.1	0.1	0.2b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^d	74.6	67.5	56.4b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	25.3	32.4	43.5b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e	2.8	1.5	1.2
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e	41.4	56.8	54.1
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e	55.8	41.8	44.7
Unemployment (% of labour force)	1.6 e	0.5	0.3 e
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)e	43.5 / 94.1	51.5 / 95.7	53.1 / 93.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ^f	119	162	1789
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	127	1549
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	127	1549
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^h	100	190	2269
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	25 762	74 964	57 254¢
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	10 061	23 240	32 058¢
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	15 702	51 725	25 196¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)			13 751 b
Major trading partners			2010
Export partners (% of exports) Japan	20.8 Republic of	of Korea 17.3	India 11.9
Import partners (% of imports) China	11.5 United S	States 11.0 Uni	ted Arab Emirates 8.8
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)i	7.6	14.4	6.6b
Urban population (% of total population)	97.4	98.7	99.2b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	6.7	15.4	6.0 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.2	2.0b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.1 / 75.6	78.6 / 75.9	79.4 / 76.8 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	21.7 / 2.5	13.1 / 1.8	13.9 / 2.8a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	646.0 / 77.2	1 456.4 / 82.5	1 687.6 / 75.5 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	0.1 k	1.3 ^k	1.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	9.4	7.8	7.2 ^b
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	2.1	2.29
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6	3.9	2.09
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	2.6 4.0 p.) 103.7 / 107.1	3.9 4.5 105.9 / 104.7	2.09 3.69 103.6 / 102.4 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	2.6 4.0 p.) 103.7 / 107.1	3.9 4.5 105.9 / 104.7 103.3 / 99.2	2.09 3.69 103.6 / 102.4 ^b 103.6 / 82.0 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100	2.6 4.0 p.) 103.7 / 107.1 pop.) 96.0 / 102.3 p.) 31.1 / 8.8e	3.9 4.5 105.9 / 104.7	2.09 3.69 103.6 / 102.4b 103.6 / 82.0b 43.9 / 6.3b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6 4.0 p.) 103.7 / 107.1 pop.) 96.0 / 102.3	3.9 4.5 105.9 / 104.7 103.3 / 99.2 25.6 / 4.8 6.9	2.09 3.69 103.6 / 102.4b 103.6 / 82.0b 43.9 / 6.3b 8.1b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	2.6 4.0 p.) 103.7 / 107.1 pop.) 96.0 / 102.3 p.) 31.1 / 8.8e	3.9 4.5 105.9 / 104.7 103.3 / 99.2 25.6 / 4.8	2.09 3.69 103.6 / 102.4b 103.6 / 82.0b 43.9 / 6.3b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6 4.0 p.) 103.7 / 107.1 pop.) 96.0 / 102.3 p.) 31.1 / 8.8° 4.9	3.9 4.5 105.9 / 104.7 103.3 / 99.2 25.6 / 4.8 6.9	2.09 3.69 103.6 / 102.4b 103.6 / 82.0b 43.9 / 6.3b 8.1b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6 4.0 103.7 / 107.1 pop.) 96.0 / 102.3 p.) 31.1 / 8.8e 4.9 rs 2005 87.3 ^m	3.9 4.5 105.9 / 104.7 103.3 / 99.2 25.6 / 4.8 6.9 0.0 2010 125.0 ⁿ	2.09 3.69 103.6 / 102.4b 103.6 / 82.0b 43.9 / 6.3b 8.1b 0.0 2017
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6 4.0 p.) 103.7 / 107.1 pop.) 96.0 / 102.3 p.) 31.1 / 8.8° 4.9 rs 2005	3.9 4.5 105.9 / 104.7 103.3 / 99.2 25.6 / 4.8 6.9 0.0	2.09 3.69 103.6 / 102.4b 103.6 / 82.0b 43.9 / 6.3b 8.1b 0.0 2017 153.6b 92.9o,b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 4.0 103.7 / 107.1 pop.) 96.0 / 102.3 11.1 / 8.8° 4.9 rs 2005 87.3 m 24.7 	3.9 4.5 105.9 / 104.7 103.3 / 99.2 25.6 / 4.8 6.9 0.0 2010 125.0° 69.0	2.09 3.69 103.6 / 102.4b 103.6 / 82.0b 43.9 / 6.3b 8.1b 0.0 2017 153.6b 92.9 o.b 0.5p
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.6 4.0 103.7 / 107.1 pop.) 96.0 / 102.3 p.) 31.1 / 8.8° 4.9 rs 2005 87.3 m 24.7 	3.9 4.5 105.9 / 104.7 103.3 / 99.2 25.6 / 4.8 6.9 0.0 2010 125.0° 69.0 	2.09 3.69 103.6 / 102.4 b 103.6 / 82.0 b 43.9 / 6.3 b 8.1 b 0.0 2017 153.6 b 92.9 o.b 0.5 p 39
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e	2.6 4.0 103.7 / 107.1 pop.) 96.0 / 102.3 p.) 31.1 / 8.8° 4.9 rs 2005 87.3 m 24.7 12 q 0.0	3.9 4.5 105.9 / 104.7 103.3 / 99.2 25.6 / 4.8 6.9 0.0 2010 125.0° 69.0 32 0.0	2.09 3.69 103.6 / 102.4b 103.6 / 82.0b 43.9 / 6.3b 8.1b 0.0 2017 153.6b 92.9 o.b 0.5p 39 0.09
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita	2.6 4.0 103.7 / 107.1 pop.) 96.0 / 102.3 p.) 31.1 / 8.8° 4.9 rs 2005 87.3 ^m 24.7 12 ^q 0.0 a) 51.0 / 62.1	3.9 4.5 105.9 / 104.7 103.3 / 99.2 25.6 / 4.8 6.9 0.0 2010 125.0° 69.0 32 0.0 72.5 / 41.1	2.09 3.69 103.6 / 102.4 b 103.6 / 82.0 b 43.9 / 6.3 b 8.1 b 0.0 2017 153.6 b 92.9 o.b 0.5 p 39 0.09 107.9 / 49.7 9
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capital Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.6 4.0 103.7 / 107.1 pop.) 96.0 / 102.3 p.) 31.1 / 8.8e 4.9 rs 2005 87.3 m 24.7 12 q 0.0 a) 51.0 / 62.1 3.718	3.9 4.5 105.9 / 104.7 103.3 / 99.2 25.6 / 4.8 6.9 0.0 2010 125.0n 69.0 32 0.0 72.5 / 41.1 7 428	2.09 3.69 103.6 / 102.4b 103.6 / 82.0b 43.9 / 6.3b 8.1b 0.0 2017 153.6b 92.9 o.b 0.5p 39 0.09 107.9 / 49.79 9 1669
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.6 4.0 103.7 / 107.1 pop.) 96.0 / 102.3 p.) 31.1 / 8.8° 4.9 rs 2005 87.3 ^m 24.7 12 ^q 0.0 a) 51.0 / 62.1	3.9 4.5 105.9 / 104.7 103.3 / 99.2 25.6 / 4.8 6.9 0.0 2010 125.0n 69.0 32 0.0 72.5 / 41.1 7 428 660	2.09 3.69 103.6 / 102.4 b 103.6 / 82.0 b 43.9 / 6.3 b 8.1 b 0.0 2017 153.6 b 92.9 o.b 0.5 p 39 0.09 107.9 / 49.7 9 9 166 9 846 9
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capitalenergy production, primary (Petajpules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.6 4.0 103.7 / 107.1 pop.) 96.0 / 102.3 p.) 31.1 / 8.8e 4.9 rs 2005 87.3 m 24.7 12 q 0.0 31.0 / 62.1 3.718 886 	3.9 4.5 105.9 / 104.7 103.3 / 99.2 25.6 / 4.8 6.9 0.0 2010 125.0° 69.0 32 0.0 72.5 / 41.1 7 428 660	2.09 3.69 103.6 / 102.4b 103.6 / 82.0b 43.9 / 6.3b 8.1b 0.0 2017 153.6b 92.9 o.b 0.5 P 39 0.09 107.9 / 49.7 9 9 1669 8469 2.930 b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected	2.6 4.0 103.7 / 107.1 pop.) 96.0 / 102.3 p.) 31.1 / 8.8° 4.9 rs 2005 87.3 m 24.7 12 q 0.0 31 51.0 / 62.1 3 718 886 	3.9 4.5 105.9 / 104.7 103.3 / 99.2 25.6 / 4.8 6.9 0.0 2010 125.0n 69.0 32 0.0 72.5 / 41.1 7 428 660 12.4	2.09 3.69 103.6 / 102.4b 103.6 / 82.0b 43.9 / 6.3b 8.1b 0.0 2017 153.6b 92.9 o.b 0.5p 39 0.09 107.9 / 49.79 9 1669 8469 2.930 f.b 12.4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capitalergy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.6 4.0 103.7 / 107.1 pop.) 96.0 / 102.3 p.) 31.1 / 8.8e 4.9 4.9 87.3m 24.7 12q 0.0 a) 51.0 / 62.1 3.718 886 (%) 12.4 99.7 / 99.7	3.9 4.5 105.9 / 104.7 103.3 / 99.2 25.6 / 4.8 6.9 0.0 2010 125.0° 69.0 32 0.0 72.5 / 41.1 7 428 660	2.09 3.69 103.6 / 102.4 b 103.6 / 82.0 b 43.9 / 6.3 b 8.1 b 0.0 2017 153.6 b 92.9 o.b 0.5 p 39 0.09 107.9 / 49.7 9 9 166 9 846 9 2.930 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015, c 2016, d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate, f Index base: 2002=100. g 2014, h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year; f Refers to foreign citizens, k Data as at the end of December, I Data revision. m Includes inactive subscriptions, n Data refers to active subscriptions only, o Population aged 15 years and over, p 2012, q 2004, r Arrivals in hotels only.

98.0 / 98.0 b

98.3 / 98.2

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 98.8 / 98.8

Republic of Korea

2016

17 September 1991 Region Eastern Asia UN membership date 100 284b Population (000, 2017) 50.982a Surface area (km2) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 524.3a Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 100.2ª Capital city National currency South Korean Won (KRW) 9 773.7 c,b 1 208.5d Capital city pop. (000) Exchange rate (per US\$)

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	898 137	1 094 499	1 377 873 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.9	6.5	2.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 866.1	22 295.8	27 396.7b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)e	3.1	2.5	2.3b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)e	37.5	38.3	38.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e	59.4	59.3	59.7 b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^f	7.9	6.6	5.0
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^f	26.8	24.9	24.7
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^f	65.3	68.5	70.3
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.7	3.7	3.6 f
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) f	49.5 / 72.6	49.3 / 71.7	50.2 / 71.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ^h	1009	116	127 i
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	101	104 i
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	101	104 i
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	139 j	151 ^{j,i}
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	284 418	466 381	495 418 d
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	261 236	425 208	406 182 d
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	23 183	41 173	89 236 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	12 655	28 850	105 871 b

Major trading partners

Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^u

wajoi wauniy parmeis						2010
Export partners (% of exports)	China	25.1	United States	13.5	China, Hong Kong SAR	6.6
Import partners (% of imports)	China	21.4	Japan	11.7	United States	10.7
Social indicators		2005	2	010	2017	
Population growth rate (average ann	ual %) ^k	0.6	0.	.3	0.4b	
Urban population (% of total population	tion)	81.3	8	1.9	82.5b	
Urban population growth rate (avera	ge annual %)k	0.9	0.	.7	0.7b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per wo	man) ^k	1.2	1.	.2	1.2 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/ma	ıles, years) ^k	80.6	73.6 8	2.7 / 76.0	84.4 / 77.9b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and	d 60+ years, %)	18.8	12.8	6.1 / 15.3	13.5 / 20.1 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of	of total pop.) ^I	485.5	/ 1.0 9	19.3 / 1.9	1 327.3 / 2.6b	
Refugees and others of concern to U	NHCR (000)	0.6 m	1.	.2 m	8.0 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live b	oirths) ^k	5.0	3	.5	3.0 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	6	.8	7.4 ⁱ	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		1.8	2	.0	2.2 i	
Education: Government expenditure	(% of GDP)	3.9	4	.7 n	5.1 b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio	(f/m per 100 pop.)	111.2	/ 112.0 1	01.3 / 102	2.5 98.7 / 99.3 b	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ra	tio (f/m per 100 por	o.) 92.2 ,	94.1 9	5.6 / 96.6	98.4 / 99.3 b	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio	(f/m per 100 pop.)	71.1	107.4 8	3.9 / 113.	5 80.2 / 104.8 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00	00 pop.)		***		0.7 i	
Seats held by women in national par	liaments (%)	13.0	1-	4.7	17.0	
Environment and infrastruct	ure indicators	2005	2	010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 10	0 inhabitants)	81.5	11	04.8	118.5 ^b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 10	0 inhabitants)	73.5	8	3.7°	89.9 p,b	
Research & Development expenditure	re (% of GDP)	2.69	3	.5	4.3 i	
Threatened species (number)		55 r	6-	4	111	
Forested area (% of land area)		64.6	6-	4.0 f	63.5 ^{f,i}	
CO2 emission estimates (million ton:	s/tons per capita)	462.9	/ 9.8 50	66.7 / 11.	6 587.2 / 11.7 i	
Energy production, primary (Petajoul	es)	1 776	1	855	2 023 i	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	186	2	13	223 i	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national bo	rders (000)s	6 023	8	798	13 232 b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodive	ersity protected (%)	27.3	3	6.4	36.6	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to Seoul Special City. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Break in the time series. h Index base: 2005=100. i 2014. j Excluding water and waste management k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Rests to foreign citizens. m Data as at the end of December. n 2009. o Population aged 3 years and over. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Excluding social sciences and humanities. r 2004. s Including hationals residing abroad and crew members. t 2012. u Development Assistance Committee member (OECD) v Provisional data.

0.10

99.1 / 83.2

100.0 / 100.0

99.7 / 87.9

0.12

100.0 / 100.0

99.7 / 87.9 b,t

100.0 / 100.0 b

0.14 v,d

Republic of Moldova

nepublic of	iviuiuva				
Region	Eastern Europe	UN membershi	p date	02 March 1992	
Population (000, 2017)	4 051 a,b	Surface area (k		33 846 c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m pe			
Capital city	Chisinau	National currer		Moldovan Leu (MDL)	
Capital city pop. (000)	725.4¢	Exchange rate		20.0d	
Economic indicators	. / '!!'	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		2 988	5 812	6 475¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	' '	7.5	7.1	- 0.7°	
GDP per capita (current US\$		718.7	1 422.9	1 591.4¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		19.1	14.1	13.4° 20.8°	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	,	22.2	19.5	20.8°	
Economy: Services and other		58.7 32.9	66.4 27.5	28.8	
Employment: Agriculture (% Employment: Industry (% of		32.5	32.2	30.9	
Employment: Services (% of		34.6	40.3	40.3	
Unemployment (% of labour		7.3	7.5	40.3 5.0e	
Labour force participation (fe		47.9 / 50.4	38.6 / 45.3		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		999	152	189 ^h	
Agricultural production index	,	100	93	109h	
Food production index (2004		100	93	109 ^h	
Index of industrial production		100	82	94j	
International trade: Exports (1 091	1 541	2 045 d	
International trade: Imports		2 292	3 855	4 020 d	
International trade: Balance		- 1 201	- 2 314	- 1 975d	
Balance of payments, curren		- 248	- 534	- 415¢	
Major trading partner		2.10		110	2016
Export partners (% of export		i.1 Russian Fed	deration 11.4	Italy	9.7
Import partners (% of import	-,	1.7 Russian Fed		China	9.8
	is) Hullidilid IS				5.0
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver		- 0.2	- 0.4	- 0.1 °	
Urban population (% of total		45.3	44.9	45.0¢	
Urban population growth rat		- 1.9	- 1.2	- 0.7¢	
Fertility rate, total (live birth		1.2	1.3	1.3¢	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		71.6 / 63.6	72.1 / 64.4		
Population age distribution (18.5 / 13.6	16.5 / 14.1 157.7 / 3.9		
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond		174.0 / 4.2 1.8 l	2.31	5.5d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		18.9	15.5	14.3°	
Health: Total expenditure (%		9.2	12.1	10.3h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		3.2	2.4	2.5 ^h	
Education: Government expe		7.2	9.1	7.5 ^h	
Education: Primary gross enr		97.2 / 98.6	93.3 / 93.7		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		89.0 / 87.0		
Education: Tertiary gross enr		42.9 / 29.5	43.7 / 32.7		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		7.1	6.5	3.2h	
Seats held by women in nati	1 1 7	15.8	23.8	22.8	
Environment and infra	·	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription		28.9n	71.4e	108.0°	
Individuals using the Interne		14.6	32.3e	49.8 e,c	
Research & Development ex		0.4	0.4	0.4h	
Threatened species (number		27 º	27	35	
Forested area (% of land are		11.0	11.8	12.3 ^h	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		4.9 / 1.3	4.9 / 1.2	4.9 / 1.2h	
Energy production, primary (4	8	15 ^h	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		24	22	23 h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		67	64	94¢	
Important sites for terrestria		23.6	23.6	23.6	
Pop. using improved drinking	water (urban/rural, %)	96.8 / 77.4	96.9 / 79.6	96.9 / 81.4°	
Pop. using improved sanitati	on facilities (urban/rural, %)	87.1 / 63.1	87.5 / 65.3	87.8 / 67.1 °	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	5.07	7.51	4.49°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Transnistria. c 2015. d 2016. e Estimate. f Index base: 2005=100. g Break in the time series. h 2014. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j 2013. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m The health expenditure data as well as the population data after 2000 do not include Iransdniestria. Data on GDP and private final consumption expenditure exclude Iransdniestria from 1995. n Includes inactive subscriptions. o 2004. p Visitors who have benefited from tourism services provided by the tourism agencies and tour operators (titular of tourism licences). q Excluding the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender.

Réunion

Region	Eastern Africa	Population (000, 2017)	877 a
Surface area (km2)	2 513 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2017)	350.6a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017)	93.9a	Capital city	Saint-Denis
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000)	143.6¢
E 1 . (1106)	0.04		

National currency Euro (EUR) Exchange rate (per US\$) 0.9d	Capital city pop. (000) 143.6°			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^f		4.2 e	4.3 g,h	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^f		14.1 e	12.7 g,h	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^f	***	67.1e	81.7g,h	
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	30.1	28.9	28.9 g,i	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)f	41.1 / 60.3	45.3 / 59.9	49.1 / 61.3 g,i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	110	121	127 c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	105	104¢	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	105	104°	
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.0	0.8b	
Urban population (% of total population)	92.4	94.0	95.0 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.0	1.7	1.4 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.4	2.4	2.4 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	80.6 / 73.0	81.9 / 74.5	82.9 / 76.0 ^b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	26.9 / 10.3	25.4 / 12.2	23.6 / 16.4a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	115.1 / 14.5	123.0 / 14.8	127.2 / 14.8b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	7.6	5.6	4.2 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.2	1.8 ^k		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Threatened species (number)	481	104	130	
Forested area (% of land area) ^m	34.0	35.2	35.1 c	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.4 / 4.3	4.2 / 5.0	4.2 / 4.9 c	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7	8	8c	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	61	70	68¢	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	409	420	426 b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	3.2	90.6	90.6	
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.2 / 97.8	99.2 / 97.8	99.2 / 97.8b	
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	98.4 / 95.2	98.4 / 95.2	98.4 / 95.3 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Population aged 15 to 64 years. f Excluding the institutional population. g Break in the time series. h 2012. i 2013. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2009. I 2004. m Estimate.

Romania

nomama					
Region	Eastern Europe	UN members	hip date	14 December 1955	
Population (000, 2017)	19 679a	Surface area		238 391 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			per 100 f, 2017)		
Capital city	Bucharest	National curr		Romanian Leu (RON)	
Capital city pop. (000)	1 867.7 b	Exchange rat		4.3c	
Economic indicators	4 HII 110+)	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		99 699	167 998	177 956b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		4.2	- 0.8	3.7 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		4 657.2	8 276.2	9 120.7 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		9.5	6.3	4.8b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		36.0	41.3	34.9b	
Economy: Services and other		54.5	52.4	60.3b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		32.3	30.1	25.5	
Employment: Industry (% of e		30.5	28.6	27.7	
Employment: Services (% of		37.3	41.3	46.8	
Unemployment (% of labour	7.2	7.0	7.1 e		
Labour force participation (fe		47.4 / 62.1	47.3 / 63.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	232	313	359g	
Agricultural production index		95	91	100g	
Food production index (2004-	,	95	91	1009	
Index of industrial production		100	123 h	155 h,g	
International trade: Exports (27 730	49 413	63 581 c	
International trade: Imports (.,	40 463	62 007	74 605¢	
International trade: Balance	,	- 12 733	- 12 593	- 11 024¢	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 8 541 i	- 8 479	- 2 096 b	
Major trading partners	S				2016
Export partners (% of exports	s) Germany 2	1.5 Ita	aly 11.6	S France	7.2
Import partners (% of import			aly 10.3		7.5
Social indicators	,	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	ago annual %\i	- 0.6	- 0.9	- 0.6b	
Urban population (% of total		53.2	53.8	54.6b	
Urban population growth rate		- 0.2	~0.0	~0.0b	
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.3	1.4	7.5b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		75.2 / 67.9	76.7 / 69.		
Population age distribution (15.9 / 19.6	15.8 / 21.		
International migrant stock (145.2 / 0.7	156.0 / 0.1		
Refugees and others of conc		2.7 k	1.7 k	3.20	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		16.9	12.0	8.7 b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		5.5	5.8	5.69	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		2.01	2.5	2.7 ^m	
Education: Government expe		3.5	3.5	3.19	
Education: Primary gross enr		107.9 / 109.4			
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		99.8 / 100		
Education: Tertiary gross enr		51.1 / 40.2	78.9 / 57.		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		2.1	2.0	1.5 ^b	
Seats held by women in nati		11.4	11.4	20.7	
Environment and infra		2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions		60.4	111.40	107.1 ^{o,b}	
Individuals using the Interne		21.5 e	39.9	55.8b	
Research & Development ex		0.4	0.5	0.49	
Threatened species (number)		63 9	64	104	
Forested area (% of land are		27.8	28.3	29.5 e,g	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		96.5 / 4.4	79.4 / 3.9		
Energy production, primary (F		1 173	1 155	1 1099	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		75	73	68 g	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		5 839	7 498	9 331 b	
Important sites for terrestria	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	14.8	65.4	77.8	
Pop. using improved drinking		98.1 / 83.2	99.7 / 93.)
Pop. using improved sanitation		90.7 / 58.4	91.5 / 61.		
Net Official Development As	sist. disbursed (% of GNI)		0.07	0.11 ^{r,c}	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Annual ayerage is weighted mean of monthly data. g 2014. h Excluding water and waste management. i Break in the time series. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I 2002. m 2013. n Data refers to offences, not victims, of intentional homicide. o Data refers to pre-paid subscriptions active in the last 6 months (or 180 days). p Population aged 16 to 74 years. g 2004. r Provisional data.

Russian Federation

2016

24 October 1945 Region Eastern Europe UN membership date Population (000, 2017) 17 098 246b 143 990a Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 86.8a Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 8.8ª Capital city National currency Russian Ruble (RUB) 12 165.7 b Exchange rate (per US\$) 60.7c Capital city pop. (000)

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	764 016	1 524 917	1 326 016 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.4	4.5	- 3.7 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 319.6	10 652.0	9 243.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	5.0	3.9	4.7 b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	38.1	34.7	31.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	57.0	61.4	63.5b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^d	10.1	7.9	6.8
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^d	29.8	27.7	27.1
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^d	60.1	64.4	66.1
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.1	7.3	5.8 d
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)d	56.2 / 68.6	56.5 / 70.7	56.3 / 71.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	200	325	396 e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	94	120 f
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	94	120 f
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ^g	100	109	121 ^f
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	241 452	397 068	285 491 c
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	98 707	228 912	182 257 c
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	142 744	168 156	103 234°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	84 389	67 452	69 000 b

Major trading partners

major dading paraioro						
Export partners (% of exports)	Netherlands	10.2	China	9.8	Germany	7.4
Import partners (% of imports)	China	20.9	Germany	10.7	United States	6.1
Social indicators		2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average a	annual %) ^h	- 0.4		- 0.1	0.1 b	
Urban population (% of total population)	ulation)	73.5		73.7	74.0 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ^h	- 0.4		~0.0	- 0.1 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per	woman) ^h	1.3		1.4	1.7 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/	males, years) ^h	72.0 / 5	58.6	73.7 / 61.0	75.9 / 64.7 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)		15.2 /	17.2	14.9 / 18.0	17.6 / 21.1a	
International migrant stock (000/9	% of total pop.)	11 667	.6 / 8.1	11 194.7 / 7.8	11 643.3 / 8.1	b
Refugees and others of concern to	UNHCR (000)	483.1 i		132.6 i	418.4°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 liv	e births) ^h	16.2		10.7	8.3 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of G	DP)	5.2		6.8	7.1 ^f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop	.)			2.4	3.3 ^f	
Education: Government expenditu	ire (% of GDP)	3.8		4.1 j	3.9 k	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ra	tio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.4 / 9	95.2	99.4 / 99.01	100.9 / 100.1 ^t)
Education: Secondary gross enrol	. ratio (f/m per 100 pop).) 82.5 / 8	33.4	84.2 / 85.6	103.4 / 105.5 ^t)
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ra	tio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.2 / 6	61.3	86.9 / 64.31	88.3 / 72.9b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100) 000 pop.)			16.0	11.3 ^b	
Seats held by women in national	parliaments (%)	9.8		14.0	15.8	
Environment and infrastru	cture indicators	2005		2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per	100 inhabitants)	83.4		165.5 ^m	160.0 ^b	
Individuals using the Internet (per	100 inhabitants)	15.2		43.0 n	73.4 o,p,b	
Research & Development expend	iture (% of GDP)	1.1		1.1	1.2 f	
Threatened species (number)		1519		126	235	
Forested area (% of land area)		49.4		49.8d	49.8 d,f	
CO2 emission estimates (million t	ons/tons per capita)	1 615.1	/ 11.2	1 670.5 / 11.7	1 705.3 / 11.9	f
Energy production, primary (Petajo	oules)	50 506		53 679	54 829 f	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajou	les)	190		202	208 f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national	borders (000)	22 201		22 281	33 729 ^b	
Important sites for terrestrial biod	liversity protected (%)	27.1		27.2	27.2	
Pop. using improved drinking wat	er (urban/rural, %)	98.5 / 8	37.6	98.7 / 89.6	98.9 / 91.2 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate. e 2013. f 2014. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j 2008. k 2012. 1 2009. m Includes inactive subscriptions. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Population aged 15 to 72 years. p Users in the last 12 months. g 2004. r Some of the debt relief reported by Russia from 2014 ofivards may correspond to the credits included in these estimates. Therefore, the statistics currently published on ODA by Russia and the estimates from the previous Chairman's reports should not be used at the same time. s Provisional data.

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 77.3 / 58.6

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)

77.1 / 58.7

0.03

77.0 / 58.7 b

0.08 r,s,c

Rwanda

nwaiiua			
Region Eastern Africa	UN membership o	late 18 Se	ptember 1962
Population (000, 2017) 12 208 a	Surface area (km2		3 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 494.9a	Sex ratio (m per 1		
Capital city Kigali	National currency		da Franc (RWF)
Capital city pop. (000) 1 257.0 b	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 581	5 699	8 096 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	9.4	7.3	6.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	286.6	553.6	697.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)d	41.3	34.7	34.6b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^d	12.5	13.8	15.1 b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	46.2	51.5	50.3b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e	77.9	77.9	75.0
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e	3.8	5.5	7.2
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e	18.3	16.5	17.8
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	2.4 85.6 / 82.5	2.7 86.4 / 84.0	2.4
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^e CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	138	100 f,g	86.1 / 83.3 123 g,h,i
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	140	1391
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	140	139 ⁱ
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	150	242	622°
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	374	1 405	1 778¢
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 224	- 1 163	- 1 157¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 98	- 412	- 1 099 b
Major trading partners			2016
Export partners (% of exports) Dem. Rep. of Congo 31	.8 Kenya	16.0 Unite	ed Arab Emirates 14.0
Import partners (% of imports) China 21	,	11.2	Kenya 7.8
	- 3		
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.3	2.6	2.5 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population)	2.3 19.3	2.6 24.0	2.5 ^b 28.8 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.3 19.3 7.4	2.6 24.0 7.1	2.5 ^b 28.8 ^b 6.4 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8	2.5 ^b 28.8 ^b 6.4 ^b 4.2 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 51.5 / 49.6	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2b 67.1 / 63.1b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 51.5 / 49.6 41.7 / 4.1	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6 41.8 / 4.1	2.5 ^b 28.8 ^b 6.4 ^b 4.2 ^b 67.1 / 63.1 ^b 40.1 / 4.9 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 51.5 / 49.6 41.7 / 4.1 432.8 / 4.8	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6 41.8 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.2	2.5 ^b 28.8 ^b 6.4 ^b 4.2 ^b 67.1 / 63.1 ^b 40.1 / 4.9 ^a 441.5 / 3.8 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 51.5 / 49.6 41.7 / 4.1 432.8 / 4.8 64.4	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6 41.8 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.2 55.7	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2b 67.1/63.1b 40.1/4.9a 441.5/3.8b 155.1c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 51.5 / 49.6 41.7 / 4.1 432.8 / 4.8 64.4 90.7	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6 41.8 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.2 55.7 59.8	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2b 67.1 / 63.1b 40.1 / 4.9a 441.5 / 3.8b 155.1c 44.0b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 51.5 / 49.6 41.7 / 4.1 432.8 / 4.8 64.4 ! 90.7 6.8	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6 41.8 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.2 55.7 59.8 7.9	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2b 67.1/63.1b 40.1/4.9a 441.5/3.8b 155.1c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 51.5 / 49.6 41.7 / 4.1 432.8 / 4.8 64.4 90.7	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6 41.8 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.2 55.7 59.8	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2b 67.1 / 63.1b 40.1 / 4.9a 441.5 / 3.8b 155.1c 44.0b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 5.1.5 / 49.6 41.7 / 4.1 432.8 / 4.8 64.4! 90.7 6.8 -0.0 ^m	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6 41.8 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.2 55.7 ¹ 59.8 7.9 0.1	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2b 67.1/63.1b 40.1/4.9a 441.5/3.8b 155.1c 44.0b 7.5i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 5.1.5 / 49.6 41.7 / 4.1 432.8 / 4.8 64.4 90.7 6.8 -0.0 m 5.7 n 137.1 / 136.1	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6 41.8 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.2 55.7 59.8 7.9 0.1 4.9	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2b 67.1/63.1b 40.1/4.9a 441.5/3.8b 155.1c 44.0b 7.5i 3.6e.c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 5.1.5 / 49.6 41.7 / 4.1 432.8 / 4.8 64.4 90.7 6.8 -0.0 m 5.7 n 137.1 / 136.1	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6 41.8 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.2 55.7 59.8 7.9 0.1 4.9 144.1 / 140.5	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2b 67.1 / 63.1b 40.1 / 4.9a 441.5 / 3.8b 155.1c 44.0b 7.5i 3.6e.c 133.4 / 131.7b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 51.5 / 49.6 41.7 / 4.1 432.8 / 4.8 64.4 90.7 6.8 -0.0 m 5.7 n 137.1 / 136.1 15.1 / 16.9	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6 41.8 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.2 55.7 59.8 7.9 0.1 4.9 144.1 / 140.5 32.6 / 32.9	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2b 67.1 / 63.1b 40.1 / 4.9a 441.5 / 3.8b 155.1c 44.0b 7.51 3.6e.c 133.4 / 131.7b 38.2 / 35.2b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 51.5 / 49.6 41.7 / 4.1 432.8 / 4.8 64.4 90.7 6.8 -0.0 m 5.7 n 137.1 / 136.1 15.1 / 16.9 2.0 / 3.5 m	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6 41.8 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.2 55.7 59.8 7.9 0.1 4.9 144.1 / 140.5 32.6 / 32.9 4.9 / 6.3	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2b 67.1 / 63.1b 40.1 / 4.9a 441.5 / 3.8b 155.1c 44.0b 7.5i 3.6e.c 133.4 / 131.7b 38.2 / 35.2b 6.9 / 9.1c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 5.1.5 / 49.6 41.7 / 4.1 432.8 / 4.8 64.4! 90.7 6.8 -0.0 ^m 5.7 ⁿ 137.1 / 136.1 15.1 / 16.9 2.0 / 3.5 ^m	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5/58.6 41.8/4.1 436.8/4.2 55.7 ¹ 59.8 7.9 0.1 4.9 144.1/140.5 32.6/32.9 4.9/6.3 4.9	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2b 67.1/63.1b 40.1/4.9a 441.5/3.8b 155.1c 44.0b 7.5i 3.6ec 133.4/131.7b 38.2/35.2b 6.9/9.1c 4.5o
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 5.1.5 / 49.6 41.7 / 4.1 432.8 / 4.8 64.4! 90.7 6.8 -0.0 ^m 5.7 ⁿ 137.1 / 136.1 15.1 / 16.9 2.0 / 3.5 ^m 	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6 41.8 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.2 55.7 59.8 7.9 0.1 4.9 144.1 / 140.5 32.6 / 32.9 4.9 / 6.3 4.9 56.3	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2b 67.1 / 63.1b 40.1 / 4.9a 441.5 / 3.8b 155.1c 44.0b 7.5i 3.6e.c 133.4 / 131.7b 38.2 / 35.2b 6.9 / 9.1c 4.5e 61.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 5.1,5 / 49.6 41.7 / 4.1 432.8 / 4.8 64.4! 90.7 6.8 -0.0 ^m 5.7 ⁿ 137.1 / 136.1 15.1 / 16.9 2.0 / 3.5 ^m 48.8 2005	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5/58.6 41.8/4.1 436.8/4.2 55.7 ¹ 59.8 7.9 0.1 4.9 144.1/140.5 32.6/32.9 4.9/6.3 4.9 56.3	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2b 6.7.1/63.1b 40.1/4.9a 441.5/3.8b 155.1c 44.0b 7.5i 3.6e.c 133.4/131.7b 38.2/35.2b 6.9/9.1c 4.5o 61.3
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Pressending gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 5.1,5 / 49.6 41.7 / 4.1 432.8 / 4.8 64.4! 90.7 6.8 -0.0 ^m 5.7 n 137.1 / 136.1 15.1 / 16.9 2.0 / 3.5 ^m 48.8 2005 2.4	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6 41.8 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.2 55.7 59.8 7.9 0.1 4.9 144.1 / 140.5 32.6 / 32.9 4.9 / 6.3 4.9 56.3 2010 32.8	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2b 6.7.1 / 63.1b 40.1 / 4.9a 441.5 / 3.8b 155.1c 44.0b 7.5i 3.6e.c 133.4 / 131.7b 38.2 / 35.2b 6.9 / 9.1c 4.5o 61.3 2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Forested area (% of land area) ^e	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 5.1.5 / 49.6 41.7 / 4.1 432.8 / 4.8 64.4 90.7 6.8 ~0.0m 5.7 n 137.1 / 136.1 15.1 / 16.9 2.0 / 3.5 m 48.8 2005 2.4 0.6 3.7 m 15.6	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6 41.8 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.2 55.7 59.8 7.9 0.1 4.9 144.1 / 140.5 32.6 / 32.9 4.9 / 6.3 4.9 2010 32.8 8.0 555 18.1	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2b 67.1 / 63.1b 40.1 / 4.9a 441.5 / 3.8b 155.1c 44.0b 7.5i 3.6e.c 133.4 / 131.7b 38.2 / 35.2b 6.9 / 9.1c 4.5o 61.3 2017 70.5b 18.0b 62 19.2i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 5.1,5 / 49.6 41.7 / 4.1 432.8 / 4.8 64.4! 90.7 6.8 -0.0 ^m 5.7 ⁿ 137.1 / 136.1 15.1 / 16.9 2.0 / 3.5 ^m 48.8 2005 2.4 0.6 37 ^m 15.6 0.5 / 0.1	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6 41.8 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.2 55.7 59.8 7.9 0.1 4.9 144.1 / 140.5 32.6 / 32.9 4.9 / 6.3 4.9 56.3 2010 32.8 8.0 55 18.1 0.6 / 0.1	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2b 6.7.1/63.1b 40.1/4.9a 441.5/3.8b 155.1c 44.0b 7.5i 3.6e.c 133.4/131.7b 38.2/35.2b 6.9/9.1c 4.5o 61.3 2017 70.5b 18.0b 62 19.2i 0.8/0.1i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 5.1,5 / 49.6 41.7 / 4.1 432.8 / 4.8 64.4 90.7 6.8 -0.0 137.1 / 136.1 15.1 / 16.9 2.0 / 3.5 48.8 2005 2.4 0.6 37 m 15.6 0.5 / 0.1 63	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5/58.6 41.8/4.1 436.8/4.2 55.7 ¹ 59.8 7.9 0.1 4.9 144.1/140.5 32.6/32.9 4.9/6.3 4.9 56.3 2010 32.8 8.0 55 18.1 0.6/0.1 76	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2c 6.71/63.1b 40.1/4.9a 441.5/3.8b 155.1c 44.0b 7.5i 3.6e.c 133.4/131.7b 38.2/35.2b 6.9/9.1c 4.5o 61.3 2017 70.5b 18.0b 62 19.2i 0.8/0.1i 84e.i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy roduction, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 5.1,5 / 49.6 41.7 / 4.1 432.8 / 4.8 64.4! 90.7 6.8 -0.0 ^m 5.7 ⁿ 137.1 / 136.1 15.1 / 16.9 2.0 / 3.5 ^m 48.8 2005 2.4 0.6 37 ^m 15.6 0.5 / 0.1	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6 41.8 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.2 55.7 59.8 7.9 0.1 4.9 144.1 / 140.5 32.6 / 32.9 4.9 / 6.3 4.9 56.3 2010 32.8 8.0 55 18.1 0.6 / 0.1 76 8	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2c 67.1/63.1b 40.1/4.9a 441.5/3.8b 155.1c 44.0b 7.5i 3.6e.c 133.4/131.7b 38.2/35.2b 6.9/9.1c 4.5o 61.3 2017 70.5b 18.0b 62 19.2i 0.8/0.1i 84e.i 8e.i
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Iretility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 5.1.5/49.6 41.7/4.1 432.8/4.8 64.4 190.7 6.8 -0.0 137.1/136.1 15.1/16.9 2.0/3.5 48.8 2005 2.4 0.6 37 15.6 0.5/0.1 63 8	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6 41.8 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.2 55.7 59.8 7.9 0.1 4.9 144.1 / 140.5 32.6 / 32.9 4.9 / 6.3 4.9 56.3 2010 32.8 8.0 55 18.1 0.6 / 0.1 76 8 504	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2b 67.1 / 63.1b 40.1 / 4.9a 441.5 / 3.8b 155.1c 44.0b 7.5i 3.6e.c 133.4 / 131.7b 38.2 / 35.2b 6.9 / 9.1c 4.5o 61.3 2017 70.5b 18.0b 62 19.2i 0.8 / 0.1i 84 e.i 8e.i 987 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 5.1.5/49.6 41.7/4.1 432.8/4.8 64.4! 90.7 6.8 -0.0m 5.7n 137.1/136.1 15.1/16.9 2.0/3.5m 48.8 2005 2.4 0.6 3.7m 15.6 0.5/0.1 63 8 45.7	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6 41.8 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.2 55.7 59.8 7.9 0.1 4.9 144.1 / 140.5 32.6 / 32.9 4.9 / 6.3 4.9 56.3 2010 32.8 8.0 55 18.1 0.6 / 0.1 76 8 504 45.7	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2b 6.7.1/63.1b 40.1/4.9a 441.5/3.8b 155.1c 44.0b 7.5i 3.6e.c 133.4/131.7b 38.2/35.2b 6.9/9.1c 4.5o 61.3 2017 70.5b 18.0b 62 19.2i 0.8/0.1i 84e.i 8e.i 997b 45.7
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Iretility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.3 19.3 7.4 5.4 5.1.5/49.6 41.7/4.1 432.8/4.8 64.4 190.7 6.8 -0.0 137.1/136.1 15.1/16.9 2.0/3.5 48.8 2005 2.4 0.6 37 15.6 0.5/0.1 63 8	2.6 24.0 7.1 4.8 61.5 / 58.6 41.8 / 4.1 436.8 / 4.2 55.7 59.8 7.9 0.1 4.9 144.1 / 140.5 32.6 / 32.9 4.9 / 6.3 4.9 56.3 2010 32.8 8.0 55 18.1 0.6 / 0.1 76 8 504	2.5b 28.8b 6.4b 4.2b 67.1 / 63.1b 40.1 / 4.9a 441.5 / 3.8b 155.1c 44.0b 7.5i 3.6e.c 133.4 / 131.7b 38.2 / 35.2b 6.9 / 9.1c 4.5o 61.3 2017 70.5b 18.0b 62 19.2i 0.8 / 0.1i 84 e.i 8e.i 987 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2015. **c** 2016. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Estimate. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Index base: 2010=100. **h** Series linked to former series. **i** 2014. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2004. **n** 2001. **o** 2013.

22.42

18.27

13.67b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Saint Helena

Region	Wes	stern Africa	Popu	lation (000, 2	2017)	4 a,b		
Surface area (km2)	308			density (per l				
Capital city		estown		onal currency			elena Pound	(SHP)
Capital city pop. (000)	0.6		Exch	ange rate (pe	r US\$)	0.8e		
Economic indicator	s		200	5	2010		2017	
Employment: Agriculture	(% of em	iployed)			7.3 f,g,h			
Employment: Industry (%	of emplo	yed)			20.0 f,g,h			
Employment: Services (% of employed)				72.7 f,g,h				
Unemployment (% of labour force)		5.2		2.0				
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)		116		155 i		180 d		
International trade: Expor	ts (millio	n US\$) ^j	1		~0		~0 e	
International trade: Impor	ts (millio	ın US\$) ^j	12		20		48 e	
International trade: Balan	ce (millio	on US\$) ^j	- 12		- 20		- 48 e	
Major trading partn	ers							2016
Export partners (% of exp	orts)	United States	57.1	Japan	15.	8	Australia	7.0
Import partners (% of imp	orts)	United Kingdom	45.3	South Afric	a 32.	1	Austria	6.4
Social indicators			200	5	2010		2017	
Population growth rate (a	verage a	nnual %) ^{a,k}	- 3.6		- 0.5		- 0.7c	
Urban population (% of to	tal popu	lation) ^a	39.9		39.5		39.4c	
Urban population growth	rate (ave	erage annual %) ^{a,k}	- 2.0		- 2.2		- 0.6 c	
International migrant stoo	k (000/9	6 of total pop.) ^a	0.5 /	11.4	0.6 / 13.6	i	0.6 / 15.2 c	
Environment and in	frastru	cture indicators	200	5	2010		2017	
Mobile-cellular subscripti	ons (per	100 inhabitants)	0.0		0.0		30.7¢	
Individuals using the Inter	rnet (per	100 inhabitants)	15.9		24.9		37.61,m	
Threatened species (numl	ber)a		60 n		60		100	
Forested area (% of land	area) ^{a,l}		5.1		5.1		5.1 d	
CO2 emission estimates (million to	ons/tons per capita)	~0.0	/ 2.0	~0.0 / 2.9)	~0.0 / 3.1 d	
Energy production, primar	y (Petajo	oules)	0		0		0 l,d	
Energy supply per capita	Gigajoul	es)	33		38		41 l,d	
Important sites for terrest	rial biod	iversity protected (%)	16.7		16.7		54.8	

a Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. b. Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c. 2015. d. 2014. e. 2016. f. Population aged 15 to 69 years. g. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3, h. 2008. j. Series linked to former series. j. Year ending 31 March of the following year. k. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I. Estimate. m. 2012. n. 2004.

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Saint Kitts and Nevis				
Region Caribbean	UN membership	date	23 September 1983	-
Population (000, 2017) 55a	Surface area (km)		261 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 212.9a	Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city Basseterre	National currency		E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD)e	
Capital city pop. (000) 14.1 f	Exchange rate (pe		2.79	_
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	_
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	543	705	876 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	8.8	- 2.2	3.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 053.7	13 466.8	15 771.9b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	1.9	1.6	1.2 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	25.4	28.1	28.1 b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	72.7	70.3	70.7 b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	0.2 h,i,j			
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	48.8 h,i,j			
Employment: Services (% of employed)	42.1 h,i,j			
Unemployment (% of labour force)	5.11			
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	74.9 / 62.8 ^{i,j}	/	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ^k	111 [†]	136	149 f	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	91	35	39 f	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	91	35	39 f	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	34	32	51 g	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	210	270	332 g	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 176	- 238	- 280 g	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 65	- 139	- 631	
Major trading partners			201	6
Export partners (% of exports) United States 75	.6 Trinidad and T	obago 3.9	Saint Lucia 3.4	_
Import partners (% of imports) United States 63	1.8 Trinidad and T	obago 3.5	Japan 3.0	
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	_
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	2005	2010	2017 1.1 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.4	1.1	1.1 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population)	1.4 32.0	1.1 31.8	1.1 ^b 32.0 ^b 1.3 ^b /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.4 32.0 1.1	1.1 31.8 1.1	1.1 ^b 32.0 ^b 1.3 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9 ⁿ	1.1 31.8 1.1 /	1.1 ^b 32.0 ^b 1.3 ^b /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9 ⁿ 6.7 / 13.6	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 7.2 / 13.8	1.1 ^b 32.0 ^b 1.3 ^b / 7.4 / 13.4 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9n 6.7 / 13.6 	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 7.2 / 13.8	1.1 ^b 32.0 ^b 1.3 ^b / 7.4/13.4 ^b ~0.0 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9n 6.7 / 13.6 4.8	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 7.2/13.8 5.5	1.1b 32.0b 1.3b / 7.4/13.4b ~0.0b 5.1f 2.8b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9° 6.7 / 13.6 4.8 1.1 i 3.9 100.1 / 98.2	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 7.2/13.8 5.5 4.3P 93.5/93.4	1.1b 32.0b 1.3b/ 7.4/13.4b ~0.0b 5.1f 2.8b 4 83.4/81.7b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9° 6.7 / 13.6 4.8 1.1 i 3.9 100.1 / 98.2	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 7.2/13.8 5.5 	1.1b 32.0b 1.3b/ 7.4/13.4b ~0.0b 5.1f 2.8b 4 83.4/81.7b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9° 6.7 / 13.6 4.8 1.1 i 3.9 100.1 / 98.2	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 7.2/13.8 5.5 4.3P 93.5/93.4	1.1b 32.0b 1.3b/ 7.4/13.4b ~0.0b 5.1f 2.8b 4 83.4/81.7b 99 92.8/88.0b 8f 107.2/52.6b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9 n 6.7 / 13.6 4.8 1.1 i 3.9 100.1 / 98.2 89.9 / 84.1 q /	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 7.2/13.8 5.5 4.3P 93.5/93.4 97.1/97.3 24.7/11.6	1.1b 32.0b 1.3b/ 7.4/13.4b ~0.0b 5.1f 2.8b 4 83.4/81.7b 94 92.8/88.0b 8r 107.2/52.6b 33.6s	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9 n 6.7 / 13.6 4.8 1.1 i 3.9 100.1 / 98.2 89.9 / 84.1 q /	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 7.2/13.8 5.5 4.3P 93.5/93.4 97.1/97.9 24.7/11.8	1.1b 32.0b 1.3b/ 7.4/13.4b ~0.0b 5.1f 2.8b 4 83.4/81.7b 99 92.8/88.0b 8f 107.2/52.6b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9 n 6.7 / 13.6 4.8 1.1 i 3.9 100.1 / 98.2 89.9 / 84.1 q /	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 7.2/13.8 5.5 4.3P 93.5/93.4 97.1/97.3 24.7/11.6	1.1b 32.0b 1.3b/ 7.4/13.4b ~0.0b 5.1f 2.8b 4 83.4/81.7b 94 92.8/88.0b 8r 107.2/52.6b 33.6s	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9 n 6.7 / 13.6 4.8 1.1 i 3.9 100.1 / 98.2 89.9 / 84.1 q / 16.3 0.0	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 7.2 / 13.8 5.5 4.3 P 93.5 / 93.6 97.1 / 97.2 24.7 / 11.6 40.1 6.7	1.1b 32.0b 1.3b/ 7.4/13.4b ~0.0b 5.1f 2.8b 4 83.4/81.7b 99 92.8/88.0b 87 107.2/52.6b 33.6s 13.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9° 6.7 / 13.6 4.8 1.1i 3.9 100.1 / 98.2 89.9 / 84.1° / 16.3 0.0	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 7.2 / 13.8 5.5 4.3 P 93.5 / 93.4 97.1 / 97.3 24.7 / 11.8 40.1 6.7	1.1b 32.0b 1.3b/ 7.4/13.4b ~0.0b 5.1f 2.8b 4 83.4/81.7b 94 92.8/88.0b 8r 107.2/52.6b 33.6s 13.3 2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9 n 6.7 / 13.6 4.8 1.1 i 3.9 100.1 / 98.2 89.9 / 84.1 q / 16.3 0.0 2005 103.8 t	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 7.2/13.8 5.5 4.3P 93.5/93.4 97.1/97.3 24.7/11.8 40.1 6.7	1.1b 32.0b 1.3b/ 7.4/13.4b ~0.0b 5.1f 2.8b 4 83.4/81.7b 99 92.8/88.0b 80 107.2/52.6b 33.6s 13.3 2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9 n 6.7 / 13.6 4.8 1.1 i 3.9 100.1 / 98.2 89.9 / 84.1 q / 16.3 0.0 2005 103.8 t 34.0 q	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 7.2/13.8 4.3P 93.5/93.4 97.1/97.3 40.1 6.7 2010 152.8 63.0	1.1b 32.0b 1.3b/ 7.4/13.4b ~0.0b 5.1f 2.8b 4 83.4/81.7b 99 92.8/88.0b 81 107.2/52.6b 33.6s 13.3 2017 131.8b 75.7q.b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9n 6.7 / 13.6 4.8 1.1i 3.9 100.1 / 98.2 89.9 / 84.1q / 16.3 0.0 2005 103.8 [†] 34.0 ^q 19 ^u	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 5.5 93.5/93.9 97.1/97.3 24.7/11.8 40.1 6.7 2010 152.8 63.0 36	1.1b 32.0b 1.3b/ 7.4/13.4b ~0.0b 5.1f 2.8b 4 83.4/81.7b 99 92.8/88.0b 81 107.2/52.6b 33.6s 13.3 2017 131.8b 75.7q.b 52	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9n 6.7 / 13.6 4.8 1.1 i 3.9 100.1 / 98.2 89.9 / 84.1 q / 16.3 0.0 2005 103.8 t 34.0 q 19 u 42.3	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 7.2/13.8 5.5 4.3 ^p 93.5/93. 97.1/97.9 24.7/11.8 40.1 6.7 2010 152.8 63.0 36 42.3	1.1b 32.0b 1.3b/ 7.4/13.4b ~0.0b 5.1f 2.8b 4 83.4/81.7b 99 92.8/88.0b 87 107.2/52.6b 33.6s 13.3 2017 131.8b 75.7qb 52 42.3qf	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Intreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9 n 6.7 / 13.6 4.8 1.1 i 3.9 100.1 / 98.2 89.9 / 84.1 q / 16.3 0.0 2005 103.8 t 34.0 q 19 u 42.3 0.2 / 4.0	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 7.2/13.8 5.5 4.3P 93.5/93. 97.1/97.9 24.7/11.8 40.1 6.7 2010 152.8 63.0 36 42.3 0.2/4.2	1.1b 32.0b 1.3b/ 7.4/13.4b ~0.0b 5.1f 2.8b 4 83.4/81.7b 99 92.8/88.0b 81 107.2/52.6b 33.6s 13.3 2017 131.8b 75.7q.b 52 42.3q.f 0.2/4.2f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Infreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (6igajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9n 6.7 / 13.6 4.8 1.1i 3.9 100.1 / 98.2 89.9 / 84.1q / 16.3 0.0 2005 103.8 ^t 34.0q 19 ^u 42.3 0.2 / 4.0 1 67 ^q 141	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 5.5 4.3 ^p 93.5/93. 97.1/97. 24.7/11.8 40.1 6.7 2010 152.8 63.0 36 42.3 0.2/4.2 0 61 98	1.1b 32.0b 1.3b/ 7.4/13.4b ~0.0b 5.1f 2.8b 4 83.4/81.7b 99 92.8/88.0b 81 107.2/52.6b 33.6s 13.3 2017 131.8b 75.7q.b 52 42.3q.f 0.2/4.2f 0q.f 59q.f 122b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9n 6.7 / 13.6 4.8 1.1 i 3.9 100.1 / 98.2 89.9 / 84.1 q / 16.3 0.0 2005 103.8 t 34.0 q 19 u 42.3 0.2 / 4.0 1 67 q 141 29.2	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 7.2/13.8 5.5 93.5/93. 97.1/97.9 24.7/11.8 40.1 6.7 2010 152.8 63.0 36 42.3 0.2/4.2 0 61 98 29.2	1.1b 32.0b 1.3b/ 7.4/13.4b ~0.0b 5.1f 2.8b 4 83.4/81.7b 99 92.8/88.0b 87 107.2/52.6b 33.6s 13.3 2017 131.8b 75.7qb 52 42.3qf 0.2/4.2f 0qf 59qf 122b 29.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petaipoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9 n 6.7 / 13.6 4.8 1.1 i 3.9 100.1 / 98.2 89.9 / 84.1 q / 16.3 0.0 2005 103.8 t 34.0 q 19 u 42.3 0.2 / 4.0 1 67 q 141 29.2 98.3 / 98.3	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 5.5 4.3 ^p 93.5/93. 97.1/97. 24.7/11.8 40.1 6.7 2010 152.8 63.0 36 42.3 0.2/4.2 0 61 98	1.1b 32.0b 1.3b/ 7.4/13.4b ~0.0b 5.1f 2.8b 4 83.4/81.7b 99 92.8/88.0b 81 107.2/52.6b 33.6s 13.3 2017 131.8b 75.7q.b 52 42.3q.f 0.2/4.2f 0q.f 59q.f 122b 29.2 3 98.3/98.3b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Im} Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Im} Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^V Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9 n 6.7 / 13.6 4.8 1.1 i 3.9 100.1 / 98.2 89.9 / 84.1 q / 16.3 0.0 2005 103.8 t 34.0 q 19 u 42.3 0.2 / 4.0 1 67 q 141 67 q 141 29.2 98.3 / 98.3 87.3 / 87.3	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 7.2/13.8 5.5 4.3P 93.5/93. 97.1/97. 24.7/11.8 40.1 6.7 2010 152.8 63.0 36 42.3 0.2/4.2 0 61 98 98.3/98.3 /	1.1b 32.0b 1.3b/ 7.4/13.4b ~0.0b 5.1f 2.8b 4 83.4/81.7b 99 92.8/88.0b 107.2/52.6b 33.6s 13.3 2017 131.8b 75.7q.b 52 42.3q.f 0.2/4.2f 0q.f 59q.f 122b 29.2 3 98.3/98.3b/	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petaipoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	1.4 32.0 1.1 28.0 / 9.9 n 6.7 / 13.6 4.8 1.1 i 3.9 100.1 / 98.2 89.9 / 84.1 q / 16.3 0.0 2005 103.8 t 34.0 q 19 u 42.3 0.2 / 4.0 1 67 q 141 29.2 98.3 / 98.3	1.1 31.8 1.1 / 7.2/13.8 5.5 4.3P 93.5/93.4 97.1/97.9 24.7/11.8 40.1 6.7 2010 152.8 63.0 36 42.3 0.2/4.2 0 61 98 29.2 98.3/98.3	1.1b 32.0b 1.3b/ 7.4/13.4b ~0.0b 5.1f 2.8b 4 83.4/81.7b 99 92.8/88.0b 81 107.2/52.6b 33.6s 13.3 2017 131.8b 75.7q.b 52 42.3q.f 0.2/4.2f 0q.f 59q.f 122b 29.2 3 98.3/98.3b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Provisional data, d 2011. e East Caribbean Dollar, f 2014. g 2016. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. i Break in the time series, j 2001. k Index base: 2001=100. l 2013. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n 2000. c Data revision. p 2007. q Estimate. r 2008. s 2012. t Data as at the end of December. u 2004. v Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Saint Lucia

				Sailit Lu	Gia
Region Population (000, 2017)	Caribbean 179a	UN membershi Surface area (k	m2)	18 September 1979 539 ^{b,c}	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m pe			onud
Capital city	Castries	National currer		E. Caribbean Dollar (XI 2.7 ^f	CD) _a
Capital city pop. (000)	22.2 e	Exchange rate (
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		935	1 244	1 450°	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		- 1.7	- 1.0	1.9¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$		5 655.5	7 014.2	7 839.4¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		3.5	2.9	2.7¢	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		18.7	15.5	12.9¢	
Economy: Services and other		77.8	81.6	84.4¢	
Employment: Agriculture (%		13.8	14.7	14.8	
Employment: Industry (% of		20.3	18.7	17.6	
Employment: Services (% of		65.9	66.6	67.6	
Unemployment (% of labour		18.7	20.6	19.09	
Labour force participation (fe		63.1 / 77.6	61.9 / 75.5		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		112	128	144e	
Agricultural production index		91	89	69 e	
Food production index (2004		91	89	69 e	
International trade: Exports (64	215	120 f	
International trade: Imports		486	647	654 f	
International trade: Balance		- 422	- 432	- 535 f	
Balance of payments, curren	it account (million US\$)	- 129	- 203	- 100 h	
Major trading partner	S				2016
Export partners (% of export		.5 United Kir	gdom 15.8	B Areas nes i	8.5
Import partners (% of import	ts) United States 44	.4 Trinidad and	Tobago 19.7	' United Kingdom	4.5
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %) ^j	0.8	1.1	0.5¢	
Urban population (% of total		23.1	18.5	18.5¢	
Urban population growth rat		- 2.6	- 3.1	0.9c	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		1.8	1.6	1.5¢	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)j	74.0 / 70.1	76.6 / 71.4	4 77.6 / 72.2 c	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	27.7 / 9.8	23.2 / 12.	1 18.9 / 13.7 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	11.5 / 6.9	12.1 / 6.8	12.8 / 6.9¢	
Refugees and others of cond	ern to UNHCR (000)		~0.0 k	~0.0f	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ^j	14.2	11.8	10.9¢	
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP)	6.2	8.1	6.7 e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	0.5	0.1		
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of GDP)	5.1	4.19	4.9c	
Education: Primary gross enr	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 105.4	97.7 / 102	2.9m /	
Education: Secondary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.0 / 71.4	94.7 / 95.8	84.8 / 85.5 c	
Education: Tertiary gross enr	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.0 / 7.0	18.0 / 7.0	22.0 / 11.6¢	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		24.8	24.8	21.6 n	
Seats held by women in nati	ional parliaments (%)	11.1	11.1	16.7	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription:		63.99	111.7	101.5¢	
Individuals using the Interne		21.6	43.3	52.49,c	
Threatened species (number		290	46	62	
Forested area (% of land are		34.3	33.8	33.4e	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		0.4 / 2.2	0.4 / 2.3	0.4 / 2.2e	
Energy production, primary (0	0	0 e	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		339	33	33 e	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		318	306	345¢	
Important sites for terrestria		40.3	46.0	46.0	
Pop. using improved drinking		98.0 / 94.0	98.8 / 94.9		
Pop. using improved sanitati		82.8 / 86.6	83.9 / 89.5		
Not Official Davidsoment As		1 22	2.40	0.070	

^{1.22} a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Refers to habitable area. Excludes St. Lucia's Forest Reserve. c 2015. d East Caribbean Dollar. e 2014. f 2016. g Estimate. h 2013. i Areas not elsewhere specified. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I 2009. m 2007. n 2012. o 2004. p Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

0.97c

3.40

Saint Pierre and Miquelon

Region	Northern America		ion (000, 2	,	6 a	
Surface area (km2)	242 b			,	27.5a	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017)		Capital			Saint-Pierre	
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital	city pop. ((000)	5.5 ^d	
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9e					
Economic indicators		2005		2010	2017	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	000=100)	114 ^f				
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	94		110	112 ^d	
Food production index (2004-	-2006=100)	94		110	112 ^d	
International trade: Exports (.,	31		137	653 e	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	216		747	2 629 e	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 185		- 610	- 1 976 e	
Major trading partner	S					2016
Export partners (% of export	s) Canada	33.8	Portugal	19.9	Slovakia	19.6
Import partners (% of import	s) France	52.6	Canada	42.1	Belgium	2.0
Social indicators		2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^g	-~0.0		~0.0	~0.0b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	89.5		89.9	90.4b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ⁹	- 0.3		- 0.2	0.1 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	/		19.1 / 17.8	sc/	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.1 / 18	1.3	1.0 / 16.2	1.0 / 15.7 b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	r 100 000 pop.)			15.9 ^h		
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005		2010	2017	
Threatened species (number		2i		4	12	

13.0

0 j

0.1 / 10.5

12.6

159

12.3d

0 j,d

0.1 / 12.2d

Forested area (% of land area)

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2006. d 2014. e 2016. f Break in the time series. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2009. i 2004. j Estimate.

Saint Vincent and the Granadine

Saint	viiiceiit a	iiu tiic	Grenadines
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2017) 110 a Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 281.8 a Capital city pop. (000) 27.3 d	UN membership Surface area (kr Sex ratio (m per National curren Exchange rate (m2) 3 r 100 f, 2017) 1 cy E	6 September 1980 189 ^b 01.7° E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD)°
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	551	681	738b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.5	- 3.4	1.6b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 064.2	6 231.7	6 739.2b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	6.2	7.1	7.5b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	18.6	19.2	17.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	75.1	73.7	75.3b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^f	19.3	23.7	22.1
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^f	18.1	17.1	16.1
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^f	62.7	59.2	61.8
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	19.4	18.9	19.1
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^f	53.3 / 78.0	55.4 / 77.9	56.4 / 76.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ⁹	109	135	156 d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	119	115 ^d
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	104	119	115d
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	40	42	47 e
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	240	379	335e
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 201	- 338	- 288 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 102	- 208	- 210 ^h
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			-
Major trading partners	470 0:11		2016
Export partners (% of exports) Barbados	17.8 Saint Lu		Antigua and Barbuda 14.5
Import partners (% of imports) United States	38.2 Trinidad and	Tobago 17.6	United Kingdom 7.2
Social indicators			
	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2005 0.2	2010 0.1	2017 ~0.0 ^b
			~0.0 ^b 50.6 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	0.2 47.0 0.9	0.1 48.8 0.9	~0.0 ^b 50.6 ^b 0.7 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1	~0.0 ^b 50.6 ^b 0.7 ^b 2.0 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	0.2 47.0 0.9	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8	~0.0 ^b 50.6 ^b 0.7 ^b 2.0 ^b 74.9 / 70.7 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5	~0.0 ^b 50.6 ^b 0.7 ^b 2.0 ^b 74.9 / 70.7 ^b 23.8 / 11.7 ^a
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1	~0.0 ^b 50.6 ^b 0.7 ^b 2.0 ^b 74.9 / 70.7 ^b 23.8 / 11.7 ^a 4.6 / 4.2 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1 18.5	~0.0 ^b 50.6 ^b 0.7 ^b 2.0 ^b 74.9 / 70.7 ^b 23.8 / 11.7 ^a 4.6 / 4.2 ^b 16.5 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2 3.7	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1	~0.0 ^b 50.6 ^b 0.7 ^b 2.0 ^b 74.9 / 70.7 ^b 23.8 / 11.7 ^a 4.6 / 4.2 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2 3.7 0.6 i	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1 18.5 4.7	~0.0 ^b 50.6 ^b 0.7 ^b 2.0 ^b 74.9 / 70.7 ^b 23.8 / 11.7 ^a 4.6 / 4.2 ^b 16.5 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2 3.7 0.6i 6.4	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1 18.5 4.7 	~0.0b 50.6b 0.7b 2.0b 74.9 / 70.7b 23.8 / 11.7a 4.6 / 4.2b 16.5b 8.6d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2 3.7 0.6i 6.4 p.) 112.3 / 123.9	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1 18.5 4.7 5.1 101.2 / 108	~0.0b 50.6b 0.7b 2.0b 74.9 / 70.7b 23.8 / 11.7a 4.6 / 4.2b 16.5b 8.6d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2 3.7 0.6i 6.4 p.) 112.3 / 123.9 pop.) 99.5 / 79.6	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1 18.5 4.7 5.1 101.2 / 108 108.8 / 106	~0.0b 50.6b 0.7b 2.0b 74.9 / 70.7b 23.8 / 11.7a 4.6 / 4.2b 16.5b 8.6d 8 103.2 / 105.8b 3 105.0 / 107.9b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2 3.7 0.6i 6.4 p.) 112.3 / 123.9 pop.) 99.5 / 79.6 21.2	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1 18.5 4.7 5.1 101.2 / 108 108.8 / 106 22.9	~0.0 b 50.6 b 0.7 b 2.0 b 74.9 / 70.7 b 23.8 / 11.7 a 4.6 / 4.2 b 16.5 b 8.6 d 8. 103.2 / 105.8 b 3. 105.0 / 107.9 b 25.6 k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2 3.7 0.6i 6.4 p.) 112.3 / 123.9 pop.) 99.5 / 79.6	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1 18.5 4.7 5.1 101.2 / 108 108.8 / 106	~0.0b 50.6b 0.7b 2.0b 74.9 / 70.7b 23.8 / 11.7a 4.6 / 4.2b 16.5b 8.6d 8 103.2 / 105.8b 3 105.0 / 107.9b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2 3.7 0.6i 6.4 p.) 112.3 / 123.9 pop.) 99.5 / 79.6 21.2 22.7	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1 18.5 4.7 5.1 101.2 / 108 108.8 / 106 22.9	~0.0 b 50.6 b 0.7 b 2.0 b 74.9 / 70.7 b 23.8 / 11.7 a 4.6 / 4.2 b 16.5 b 8.6 d 8. 103.2 / 105.8 b 3. 105.0 / 107.9 b 25.6 k
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pot lettorional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2 3.7 0.6i 6.4 p.) 112.3 / 123.9 pop.) 99.5 / 79.6 21.2 22.7	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1 18.5 4.7 5.1 101.2 / 108 108.8 / 106 22.9 21.7	~0.0 b 50.6 b 0.7 b 2.0 b 74.9 / 70.7 b 23.8 / 11.7 a 4.6 / 4.2 b 16.5 b 8.6 d 8. 103.2 / 105.8 b 3. 105.0 / 107.9 b 25.6 k 13.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pot Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2 3.7 0.6i 6.4 p.) 112.3 / 123.9 pop.) 99.5 / 79.6 21.2 22.7 rs 2005	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1 18.5 4.7 5.1 101.2 / 108 108.8 / 106 22.9 21.7	~0.0 b 50.6 b 0.7 b 2.0 b 74.9 / 70.7 b 23.8 / 11.7 a 4.6 / 4.2 b 16.5 b 8.6 d 8 103.2 / 105.8 b 3 105.0 / 107.9 b 25.6 k 13.0 2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2 3.7 0.6i 6.4 p.) 112.3 / 123.9 pop.) 99.5 / 79.6 21.2 22.7 rs 2005	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1 18.5 4.7 5.1 101.2 / 108 108.8 / 106 22.9 21.7 2010	-0.0 b 50.6 b 0.7 b 2.0 b 74.9 / 70.7 b 23.8 / 11.7 a 4.6 / 4.2 b 16.5 b 8.6 d 8. 103.2 / 105.8 b 3. 105.0 / 107.9 b 25.6 k 13.0 2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pot Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 health intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2 3.7 0.6i 6.4 p.) 112.3 / 123.9 pop.) 99.5 / 79.6 21.2 22.7 rs 2005 64.9 9.2	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1 18.5 4.7 5.1 101.2 / 108 108.8 / 106 22.9 21.7 2010	-0.0 b 50.6 b 0.7 b 2.0 b 74.9 / 70.7 b 23.8 / 11.7 a 4.6 / 4.2 b 16.5 b 8.6 d 8. 103.2 / 105.8 b 3. 105.0 / 107.9 b 25.6 k 13.0 2017 103.6 b 51.8 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Education: Average (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2 3.7 0.6i 6.4 p.) 112.3 / 123.9 pop.) 99.5 / 79.6 21.2 22.7 rs 2005 64.9 9.2 0.1!	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1 18.5 4.7 5.1 101.2 / 108 108.8 / 106 22.9 21.7 2010 120.6 33.7 	~0.0 b 50.6 b 0.7 b 2.0 b 74.9 / 70.7 b 23.8 / 11.7 a 4.6 / 4.2 b 16.5 b 8.6 d 8. 103.2 / 105.8 b 3. 105.0 / 107.9 b 25.6 k 13.0 2017 103.6 b 51.8 b 58 69.2 d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pot Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pot Education: Application and Individual parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2 3.7 0.6i 6.4 p.) 112.3 / 123.9 pop.) 99.5 / 79.6 21.2 22.7 rs 2005 64.9 9.2 0.11 24m 66.7	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1 18.5 4.7 5.1 101.2 / 108 108.8 / 106 22.9 21.7 2010 120.6 33.7 38 69.2 0.2 / 2.0	-0.0 b 50.6 b 0.7 b 2.0 b 74.9 / 70.7 b 23.8 / 11.7 a 4.6 / 4.2 b 16.5 b 8.6 d 8. 103.2 / 105.8 b .3. 105.0 / 107.9 b 25.6 k 13.0 2017 103.6 b 51.8 b 58 69.2 d 0.2 / 1.9 d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pot Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2 3.7 0.6i 6.4 p.) 112.3 / 123.9 pop.) 99.5 / 79.6 21.2 22.7 rs 2005 64.9 9.2 0.11 24m 66.7	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1 18.5 4.7 5.1 101.2 / 108 108.8 / 106 22.9 21.7 2010 120.6 33.7 38 69.2	-0.0b 50.6b 0.7b 2.0b 74.9 / 70.7b 23.8 / 11.7a 4.6 / 4.2b 16.5b 8.6d 8. 103.2 / 105.8b .3. 105.0 / 107.9b 25.6k 13.0 2017 103.6b 51.8b 58 69.2d 0.2 / 1.9d 0.f.d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pot pot pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2 3.7 0.6i 6.4 p.) 112.3 / 123.9 pop.) 99.5 / 79.6 21.2 22.7 rs 2005 64.9 9.2 0.11 24m 66.7 a) 0.2 / 2.0	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1 18.5 4.7 5.1 101.2 / 108 108.8 / 106 22.9 21.7 2010 120.6 33.7 38 69.2 0.2 / 2.0	-0.0 b 50.6 b 0.7 b 2.0 b 74.9 / 70.7 b 23.8 / 11.7 a 4.6 / 4.2 b 16.5 b 8.6 d 8. 103.2 / 105.8 b .3. 105.0 / 107.9 b 25.6 k 13.0 2017 103.6 b 51.8 b 58 69.2 d 0.2 / 1.9 d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pot Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capits) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2 3.7 0.6i 6.4 p.) 112.3 / 123.9 pop.) 99.5 / 79.6 21.2 22.7 rs 2005 64.9 9.2 0.11 24m 66.7 a) 0.2 / 2.0 0	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1 18.5 4.7 5.1 101.2 / 108 108.8 / 106 22.9 21.7 2010 120.6 33.7 38 69.2 0.2 / 2.0 0f	-0.0b 50.6b 0.7b 2.0b 74.9 / 70.7b 23.8 / 11.7a 4.6 / 4.2b 16.5b 8.6d 8. 103.2 / 105.8b .3. 105.0 / 107.9b 25.6k 13.0 2017 103.6b 51.8b 58 69.2d 0.2 / 1.9d 0.f.d
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pot Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁿ Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2 3.7 0.6i 6.4 p.) 112.3 / 123.9 pop.) 99.5 / 79.6 21.2 22.7 rs 2005 64.9 9.2 0.11 24 m 66.7 a) 0.2 / 2.0 0 31f 96 (%) 42.7	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1 18.5 4.7 5.1 101.2 / 108 108.8 / 106 22.9 21.7 2010 120.6 33.7 38 69.2 0.2 / 2.0 0f 31 72 42.7	~0.0b 50.6b 0.7b 2.0b 74.9/70.7b 23.8/11.7a 4.6/4.2b 16.5b 8.6d 8 103.2/105.8b .3 105.0/107.9b 25.6k 13.0 2017 103.6b 51.8b 58 69.2d 0.2/1.9d 0.6d 29.fd 75b 42.7
Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pot Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pot Hentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capitalergy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁿ	0.2 47.0 0.9 2.2 73.3 / 68.3 28.5 / 9.4 4.4 / 4.0 21.2 3.7 0.6i 6.4 p.) 112.3 / 123.9 pop.) 99.5 / 79.6 21.2 22.7 rs 2005 64.9 9.2 0.11 24 m 66.7 a) 0.2 / 2.0 0 31 f 96 42.7 96.1 / 95.1	0.1 48.8 0.9 2.1 74.0 / 69.8 26.5 / 9.5 4.5 / 4.1 18.5 4.7 5.1 101.2 / 108 108.8 / 106 22.9 21.7 2010 120.6 33.7 38 69.2 0.2 / 2.0 0 f 31 72	~0.0b 50.6b 0.7b 2.0b 74.9 / 70.7b 23.8 / 11.7a 4.6 / 4.2b 16.5b 8.6d 8 103.2 / 105.8b 3 105.0 / 107.9b 25.6k 13.0 2017 103.6b 51.8b 58 69.2d 0.2 / 1.9d 0.6d 29.f.d 75.b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c East Caribbean Dollar. d 2014. e 2016. f Estimate. g Saint Vincent h 2013. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2001. k 2012. I 2002. m 2004. n Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 76.1 / 76.1

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 1.51

... / ...

1.80b

... / ...

2.52

Samoa

Region Polynesia Population (000, 2017) 196 a	UN membership Surface area (km		December 1976
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 69.4ª	Sex ratio (m per		
Capital city Apia	National currenc		a (WST)
Capital city pop. (000) 36.9c	Exchange rate (p	er US\$) 2.6	d
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	434	679	774b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.1	4.3	2.8b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 413.5	3 651.3	4 006.0 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)e	12.3	9.1	9.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^e	30.6	25.8	24.2b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	57.2	65.1	66.6b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^f	29.4	38.6	5.3
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^f	35.5	13.5	14.8
Employment: Services (% of employed) [†]	35.0	47.9	79.8
Unemployment (% of labour force) [†]	4.8	8.8	6.5
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) f	28.3 / 69.2	24.1 / 60.5	23.3 / 58.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ⁹	133	174	189 ^h
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	107	107°
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	107	107°
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	87	70	56 d
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	239	310	350 d
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 151 - 48 i	- 240	- 294 ^d - 44 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 481	- 44	
Major trading partners			2016
harden and the same and the sam	5.9 American Sa 3.9 Singapor		New Zealand 12.0 China 14.1
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6	0.7	0.8b
Urban population (% of total population)	21.2	20.1	19.1 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.1	- 0.4	- 0.2b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.4	4.5	4.2b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.6 / 67.2	75.4 / 69.1	77.4 / 71.1 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	39.6 / 6.9	38.3 / 7.2	36.6 / 8.5 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5.7 / 3.2	5.1 / 2.8	4.9 / 2.6 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)			~0.0d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	25.7	21.3	18.0 ^b
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	5.7	7.2¢
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	0.5 k	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8 f,l	5.1 k	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.8 / 109.0	109.9 / 111.5	106.7 / 106.7 b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.		93.6 / 82.3	89.5 / 80.7 b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	7.2 / 7.8 ^m	/	/
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	6.1	8.6 8.2	3.2 ^h 10.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	13.3	48.4 f	58.5b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.4	7.0 ^f	25.4 ^{f,b}
Threatened species (number)	18 ⁿ 60.4	78	93
Forested area (% of land area) [†]	0.2 / 0.9	60.4 0.2 / 1.0	60.4° 0.2 / 1.0°
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.2 / 0.9	0.2 / 1.0 2 f	2f,c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^f	21	24	24°
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	102	122	128b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	17.5	17.5	17.5
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	97.2 / 95.0	97.4 / 97.7	97.5 / 99.3 b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)		93.4 / 91.2	93.3 / 91.1 b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	9.91	23.23	12.75 ^b
D : 1 1 2 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	0044 + 0040	A: 1 1	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b. 2015. c. 2014. d. 2016. e At producers' prices. f Estimate. g Excluding 'Rent'. h. 2013. i Break in the time series. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k. 2008. l. 2002. m. 2000. n. 2004.

San Marino

Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2017) 33 a Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 556.7 a Capital city San Marino Capital city pop. (000) 4.2 d	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 61 00 f, 2017) 94 Eu	i_9c,b iro (EUR)
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 027	2 139	1 565 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.3	- 4.6	1.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	69 332.8	69 708.1	49 240.2 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) ^f	0.1	0.1	0.1 b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^f	38.2	35.6	33.3b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	61.7	64.4	66.6 ^b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	0.59	0.3 ^h	
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	39.39	34.3 h	
Employment: Services (% of employed)	60.29	65.4 ^h	
Unemployment (% of labour force)		4.4	6.6 h,i,d
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	53.8 / 79.2 j	/	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ^k	103 ^h	118	128 ^d
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.2	1.2 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	94.0	94.1	94.2b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	0.7	0.6b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3 ^m		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.0 / 77.4 ⁿ	/	86.4 / 81.7 0
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	15.2 / 21.5 c,m	20.9 / 21.6 p.c	q,r 15.0 / 24.1 c,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.2 / 14.4	4.4 / 14.3	4.7 / 14.8 ^b
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	5.0	6.1 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)			6.4 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2.3	2.4s
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [†]	/	100.6 / 88.8	92.6 / 93.9 u
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)t	/	98.2 / 96.3	95.9 / 93.5 u
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) [†]	/	77.3 / 53.0	69.9 / 50.5 u
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	16.7	16.7	26.7
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	57.6	99.1	115.2 ^b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	50.3	54.2 v	49.6 s
Threatened species (number)		0	1
Forested area (% of land area) ^t	0.0	0.0	0.0 d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	50	120	54 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Population statistics are compiled from registers. d 2014. e 2016. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h Break in the time series. i Population aged 14 years and over j 2003. k Index base: 2003–100. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2004. n 2000. o 2013. p Provisional data. g Population aged 0 to 20 years. r Population aged 61 years and over. s 2011. t Estimate. u 2012. v 2009. w Including Italian tourists.

Sao Tome and Principe

Region Middle Africa UN membership date 16 September 1975 Population (000, 2017) 204ª Surface area (km2) 964 ^b Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 212.8ª Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 99.2ª Capital city Sao Tome National currency Dobra (STD) Capital city pop. (000) 71.3° Exchange rate (per US\$) 23 242.6d Economic indicators 2005 2010 2017 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 126 206 334 ^b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 7.1 6.6 4.0 ^b GDP per capita (current US\$) 824.0 1 205.6 1 752.8 ^b Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) 18.3 11.8 12.3 ^b Economy: Industry (% of GVA) 14.9 18.2 14.7 ^b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 66.8 70.1 73.0 ^b Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e 27.9 25.8 22.2 Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e 17.2 15.8 13.5	
Economic indicators 2005 2010 2017 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US) 7.1 6.6 4.0 ⁶ GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 824.0 1 205.6 1 752.8 ⁶ Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) 18.3 11.8 12.3 ⁶ Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 66.8 70.1 73.0 ⁶ Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) 14.9 18.2 14.7 ⁶ Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 66.8 70.1 73.0 ⁶ Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e 27.9 25.8 22.2 Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e 17.2 15.8 13.5	
Capital city Sao Tome Capital city pop. (000) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$) Dobra (STD) 23 242.6 ^d Economic indicators 2005 2010 2017 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 126 206 334b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 7.1 6.6 4.0b GDP per capita (current US\$) 824.0 1 205.6 1 752.8b Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) 18.3 11.8 12.3b Economy: Industry (% of GVA) 14.9 18.2 14.7b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 66.8 70.1 73.0b Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e 27.9 25.8 22.2 Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e 17.2 15.8 13.5	
Capital city pop. (000) 71.3° Exchange rate (per US\$) 23 242.6 d Economic indicators 2005 2010 2017 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 126 206 334 b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 7.1 6.6 4.0 b GDP per capita (current US\$) 824.0 1 205.6 1 752.8 b Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) 18.3 11.8 12.3 b Economy: Industry (% of GVA) 14.9 18.2 14.7 b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 66.8 70.1 73.0 b Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e 27.9 25.8 22.2 Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e 17.2 15.8 13.5	
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GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 126 206 334b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 7.1 6.6 4.0b GDP per capita (current US\$) 824.0 1 205.6 1 752.8b Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) 18.3 11.8 12.3b Economy: Industry (% of GVA) 14.9 18.2 14.7b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 66.8 70.1 73.0b Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e 27.9 25.8 22.2 Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e 17.2 15.8 13.5	
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GDP per capita (current US\$) 824.0 1 205.6 1 752.8b Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) 18.3 11.8 12.3b Economy: Industry (% of GVA) 14.9 18.2 14.7b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 66.8 70.1 73.0b Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e 27.9 25.8 22.2 Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e 17.2 15.8 13.5	
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Economy: Industry (% of GVA) 14.9 18.2 14.7 b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 66.8 70.1 73.0 b Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) e 27.9 25.8 22.2 Employment: Industry (% of employed) e 17.2 15.8 13.5	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 66.8 70.1 73.0b Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)e 27.9 25.8 22.2 Employment: Industry (% of employed)e 17.2 15.8 13.5	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e 27.9 25.8 22.2 Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e 17.2 15.8 13.5	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e 17.2 15.8 13.5	
The state of the s	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e 54.9 58.5 64.3	
Unemployment (% of labour force) 16.5 14.3e 13.6e	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^e 43.4 / 72.9 44.6 / 75.2 45.4 / 76.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ^f 561 1 432 2 095 c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 101 107 119c	
Food production index (2004-2006=100) 101 107 119c	
International trade: Exports (million US\$) 3 6 10 ^d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$) 50 112 139 ^d	
International trade: Balance (million US\$) - 46 - 106 - 129d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 36 - 88 - 69 b	
Major trading partners 2	016
Export partners (% of exports) Poland 31.9 Belgium 20.1 Spain 1	6.0
Import partners (% of imports) Portugal 59.1 Angola 15.2 China 5	.4
Social indicators 2005 2010 2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ 2.3 2.3 2.2 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population) 58.0 61.9 65.1 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ 3.7 4.1 3.6 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁹ 5.1 4.9 4.7 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁹ 65.6 / 62.0 67.4 / 63.6 68.2 / 64.0 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 44.1 / 5.6 44.1 / 4.7 42.8 / 4.3a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) $^{\rm h}$ 3.4 / 2.2 2.7 / 1.6 2.4 / 1.3 $^{\rm h}$	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g 51.8 46.0 43.8 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 9.9 5.3 8.1	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.5j	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.3 9.7 3.8c	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 127.2 / 132.3 121.4 / 122.6 112.2 / 117.7 d	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 44.4 / 41.9 53.4 / 52.5 91.7 / 80.8 d	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / 4.2 / 4.4 13.6 / 13.2 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 3.5 3.4k	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 9.1 7.3 18.2	
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2005 2010 2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 7.7 57.6 65.1 e,b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 13.8 e 18.8 25.8 e,b	
Threatened species (number) 61 j 70 94	
Forested area (% of land area) ^e 58.3 55.8c	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 0.1 / 0.5 0.1 / 0.6 0.1 / 0.6 0.1	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1 1 1 1c	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 13e 14 14e.c	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 16 8	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 0.0 54.4 54.4	
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 91.6 / 80.6 97.7 / 91.5 98.9 / 93.6 b	
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 33.1 / 18.4 39.5 / 22.5 40.8 / 23.3 b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 26.58 25.76 12.39 2 a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant) h 2015 c 2014 d 2016 e Estimate f Index base: 1996–100 p. I	>

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Estimate. f Index base: 1996=100. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Refers to foreign citizens. i 2013. j 2004. k 2011.

				(Saudi Ara	bia
Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017 Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Western Asia 32 938 ^a 7) 15.3 ^a Riyadh 6 369.7 ^b	Su Se Na	I membership d rface area (km2 x ratio (m per 1 tional currency change rate (pe) 00 f, 2017)	24 October 1945 2 206 714 ^b 132.9 ^a Saudi Riyal (SAR) 3.8 ^c	
Economic indicators		20	05	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	32	8 461	526 811	653 219 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2005 prices)	5.6	6	4.8	3.4 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		13	273.7	18 754.0	20 710.6b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)		<u>-</u>	2.4	2.3 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV	/A)	62	.1	58.7	46.0 ^b	
Economy: Services and oth	er activity (% of GVA)	34	.7	38.9	51.8 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (9	Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^d			4.3	5.9	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^d		20	.3	21.7	22.7	
Employment: Services (% of	f employed) ^d	75	.6	74.0	71.4	
Unemployment (% of labou	ır force)	6.1		5.6	5.5 ^d	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^d	17	.5 / 75.4	18.3 / 75.	8 20.0 / 78.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index	2000=100)e	10	0	130	139 f	
Agricultural production ind	ex (2004-2006=100)	10	0	103	96 f	
Food production index (200	4-2006=100)	10	0	103	96 f	
Index of industrial producti	on (2005=100) ^g	10	0	112	135 ^f	
International trade: Exports	(million US\$)	18	0 278	250 577	182 329°	
International trade: Imports	(million US\$)	57	233	103 622	135 904°	
International trade: Balanc	e (million US\$)	12	3 045	146 955	46 426 c	
Balance of payments, curre	nt account (million US\$)	90	060 h	66 751	- 56 724 ^b	
Major trading partne	rs					2016
Export partners (% of expo	rts) Asia nes i	48.1	N & C Ame n	es j 10.5	Other Europe nesk	9.5
Import partners (% of impo	rts) China	14.6	United State	es 13.4	Germany	7.2
Social indicators		20	05	2010	2017	
D 1 1 1 1 1 1	1.0/3	0.1		0.7	0.04	

import partners (/o or imports) Crima	14.0 01111.01	u States 13.4	definally 7.2
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.8	2.7	2.8b
Urban population (% of total population)	81.0	82.1	83.1 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual	%) 4.4	2.3	2.1 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.6	3.2	2.7 b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)1 74.6 / 71.5	74.8 / 71.9	75.6 / 72.7 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year	s, %) 33.8 / 4.4	29.8 / 4.5	25.2 / 5.6 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total population	o.) ^{m,n} 6 501.8 / 26	.3 8 430.0 / 30.0	10 185.9 / 32.3 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (00	0) 311.0 °	70.7 °	70.2°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	17.5	14.7	13.0 ^b
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	3.4	3.5	4.7 f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.79	2.4	2.6 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDF	9) 5.4	5.1 r	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 1	00 pop.) 92.3 / 93.7 d	99.1 / 99.2	111.1 / 107.9 ^b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe	er 100 pop.) ^d 83.8 / 88.4	89.4 / 101.8s	93.7 / 122.6 f
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 1	00 pop.) 33.9 / 25.2	39.6 / 33.7	61.8 / 64.4 b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	***	***	1.5 ^b
Seats held by women in national parliaments ((%) 0.0	0.0	19.9
Environment and infrastructure indi	cators 2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabita	nts) 57.4	189.2	176.6 ^b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabita	nts) 12.7	41.0	69.6 t,b
Research & Development expenditure (% of G	DP) ^u ~0.0 ^v	0.1 s	
Threatened species (number)	41 w	103	131
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	0.5	0.5	0.5 f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per	capita) 397.6 / 16.5	518.5 / 18.4	601.0 / 19.5 f
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)x	24 162	22 115	25 904 f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^x	252	274	287 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 8 037	10 850	17 994 b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity prote	ected (%) 15.1	15.1	15.1
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rura	al, %) 96.7 / 96.7	97.0 / 97.0	97.0 / 97.0 ^b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urbar	n/rural, %) 99.7 / 99.7	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0 b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of	of GNI) 0.01		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015, c 2016, d Estimate, e All cities, f 2014, g Data classified according to ISIC, Rev. 3 h Break in the time series; i Asia not elsewhere specified, i North and Central America not elsewhere specified, k Other Europe, not elsewhere specified. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year in Including refugees. n Refers to foreign citizens. O Data as at the end of December, p Data revision. q 2001, r 2008, s 2009, t Population aged 12 to 65 years, u Partial data, v R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure or based on R&D budget. w 2004, x The data for crude oil production include 50 per cent of the output of the Neutral Zone.

Senegal

Senegai					
Region	Western Africa	UN membersh	nip date 28 S	eptember 1960	
Population (000, 2017)	15 851 a	Surface area (712 ^{b,c}	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			er 100 f, 2017) 96.6		
Capital city	Dakar	National curre		Franc (XOF)	
Capital city pop. (000)	3 520.2 °	Exchange rate			
Economic indicators	/ IIII 110±)	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		8 708	12 926	13 633¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		5.6	4.2	6.5¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		772.7	997.6	901.1¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (16.8	17.5	15.5¢	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		23.6	23.4	24.1¢	
Economy: Services and other		59.6	59.2	60.4°	
Employment: Agriculture (%		41.0	55.5	51.4	
Employment: Industry (% of		16.8	21.0	20.7	
Employment: Services (% of		42.1	23.5	27.9	
Unemployment (% of labour		8.5	9.2	9.3	
Labour force participation (fe		35.6 / 71.2	42.4 / 69.6	45.3 / 70.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		108 f	99 g,h	104 h,i	
Agricultural production index		110	151	126 i	
Food production index (2004-		110	153	127 i	
Index of industrial production		100 k	104	102 i 2 640 d	
International trade: Exports (1 471	2 088		
International trade: Imports (3 498	4 782	5 478 d	
International trade: Balance		- 2 027 - 6769	- 2 694 - 589	- 2 838 ^d - 1 348 ⁱ	
Balance of payments, curren		- 0/09	- 509	- 1 340'	
Major trading partner					2016
Export partners (% of export				India	7.9
Import partners (% of import	s) France 15	.9 Chir	na 10.3	Nigeria	7.8
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^I	2.6	2.8	3.0¢	
Urban population (% of total	population)	41.1	42.2	43.7 c	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^l	3.1	3.3	3.6¢	
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per woman) ¹	5.3	5.1	5.0¢	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years) ¹	60.6 / 57.3	63.8 / 61.0	67.5 / 63.8c	
Population age distribution (, ,	43.7 / 4.9	43.2 / 4.7	42.9 / 4.7 a	
International migrant stock (238.3 / 2.1	256.1 / 2.0	263.2 / 1.7 c	
Refugees and others of conc		23.4 n	24.2 n	17.6 ^d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0)		61.1	51.1	43.9¢	
Health: Total expenditure (%		5.4	4.6	4.7 i	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.10	0.1 p		
Education: Government expe		5.1	6.5	7.4 ⁱ	
Education: Primary gross enr		77.2 / 80.2	84.2 / 79.7	86.9 / 77.6 c	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	18.8 / 25.2	33.1 / 38.0	49.1 / 50.2°	
Education: Tertiary gross enr		/	5.5 / 9.3 e	7.8 / 12.9°	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		9.3	8.5	7.3°	
Seats held by women in nati		19.2	22.7	42.7	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	s (per 100 inhabitants)	15.4	64.4	100.0¢	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	4.8	8.0 e	21.7 e,c	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)		0.5		
Threatened species (number		47 º	82	123	
Forested area (% of land are	a)e	45.0	44.0	43.2 i	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		5.8 / 0.6	7.7 / 0.6	8.9 / 0.6 i	
Energy production, primary (I		52	86	77 i	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		11	13	11 i	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		769	900 e	1 007 e,c	
Important sites for terrestria		41.1	41.1	41.2	
Pop. using improved drinking		91.4 / 56.9	92.2 / 62.1	92.9 / 67.3°	
Pop. using improved sanitati		62.5 / 28.7	63.9 / 31.2	65.4 / 33.8 c	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	8.20	7.32	6.49¢	
Due to see all a set as see I have alter	and the stillers of the state of the Countries of	area is based a	n the 2002 penulation	and the second second	nauc

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Surface area is based on the 2002 population and housing census.
c 2015. d 2016. e Estimate. f Dakar g Break in the time series. h Index base: 2008=100. i 2014. j Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. k Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o 2004. p 2008.

Serbia

				Seri	JIA
Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city	Southern Europe 8 791 ^{a,b} 100.5 ^{a,b} Belgrade	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 00 f, 2017)	01 November 2000 88 499 c.d 95.6 a.b Serbian Dinar (RSD)	
Capital city pop. (000)	1 181.8 e,d	Exchange rate (pe		117.1 f	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)g	26.252	39 460	37 160 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		5.5	0.6	0.8d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		3 528.1	5 411.9	5 238.6 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		12.0	10.2	8.2 d	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		29.3	28.4	31.4d	
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA) ^{g,h}	58.7	61.4	60.5 d	
Employment: Agriculture (%		23.3	22.2	19.4	
Employment: Industry (% of		27.6	26.0	24.5	
Employment: Services (% of		49.1	51.8	56.1	
Unemployment (% of labour		20.9	19.2	15.5 ⁱ	
Labour force participation (fe		44.9 / 63.9	42.6 / 59.	. ,	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		330	137 j,k	153 ^{k,l}	
Agricultural production index			103	102m	
Food production index (2004			103	102m	
Index of industrial production		100	97 n	96 n,m	
International trade: Exports (.,	***	9 795	14 852 f	
International trade: Imports (International trade: Balance			16 735 - 6 940	19 231 ^f - 4 379 ^f	
Balance of payments, curren			- 2 692	- 4 3791 - 1 751 d	
			- 2 002	-	
Major trading partner					2016
Export partners (% of export		I.6 Germany			8.3
Import partners (% of import	s) Germany 12	2.9 Italy	10.3	China	8.3
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver		- 0.6	- 0.4	- 0.4 d	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total	population) ^b	- 0.6 54.5	- 0.4 55.2	- 0.4 ^d 55.6 ^d	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,o}	- 0.6 54.5 - 0.1	- 0.4 55.2 - 0.4	- 0.4 ^d 55.6 ^d - 0.3 ^d	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,o} s per woman) ^{b,o}	- 0.6 54.5 - 0.1 1.7	- 0.4 55.2 - 0.4 1.6	- 0.4d 55.6d - 0.3d 1.6d	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,o} s per woman) ^{b,o} ales/males, years) ^{b,o}	- 0.6 54.5 - 0.1 1.7 75.4 / 69.4	- 0.4 55.2 - 0.4 1.6 76.1 / 70.6	- 0.4 ^d 55.6 ^d - 0.3 ^d 1.6 ^d 6 77.5 / 71.8 ^d	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (population) b e (average annual %) b,0 s per woman) b,0 ales/males, years) b,0 0-14 and 60+ years, %) b	- 0.6 54.5 - 0.1 1.7 75.4 / 69.4 18.6 / 19.0	- 0.4 55.2 - 0.4 1.6 76.1 / 70.6 17.3 / 21.0	- 0.4 ^d 55.6 ^d - 0.3 ^d 1.6 ^d 6 77.5 / 71.8 ^d 0 16.5 / 24.5 ^a	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,o} s per woman) ^{b,o} ales/males, years) ^{b,o} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 000/% of total pop.) ^b	- 0.6 54.5 - 0.1 1.7 75.4 / 69.4 18.6 / 19.0 845.1 / 9.2	- 0.4 55.2 - 0.4 1.6 76.1 / 70.6 17.3 / 21.0 826.1 / 9.7	- 0.4d 55.6d - 0.3d 1.6d 3 77.5/71.8d 0 16.5/24.5a 1 807.4/9.1d	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,o} s per woman) ^{b,o} ales/males, years) ^{b,o} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 000/% of total pop.) ^b ern to UNHCR (000)	- 0.6 54.5 - 0.1 1.7 75.4 / 69.4 18.6 / 19.0 845.1 / 9.2 486.9 b,p	- 0.4 55.2 - 0.4 1.6 76.1 / 70.6 17.3 / 21.0 826.1 / 9.3 312.6 b,p	- 0,4 ^d 55.6 ^d - 0,3 ^d 1.6 ^d 6 77.5/71.8 ^d 0 16.5/24.5 ^a 1 807.4/9.1 ^d 254.1 ^f	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (international migrant stock (in Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0)	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,o} s per woman) ^{b,o} ales/males, years) ^{b,o} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 000/% of total pop.) ^b ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{b,o}	- 0.6 54.5 - 0.1 1.7 75.4 / 69.4 18.6 / 19.0 845.1 / 9.2 486.9 b.p 14.1	- 0.4 55.2 - 0.4 1.6 76.1 / 70.6 17.3 / 21.0 826.1 / 9.7 312.6 b.p 12.4	- 0,4 d 55.6 d - 0,3 d 1.6 d 6 77.5 / 71.8 d 0 16.5 / 24.5 a 1 807.4 / 9.1 d 254.1 f 9.8 d	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (international migrant stock (international migrant stock) Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (%	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,o} s per woman) ^{b,o} ales/males, years) ^{b,o} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 000/% of total pop.) ^b ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{b,o} of GDP) ^g	- 0.6 54.5 - 0.1 1.7 75.4 / 69.4 18.6 / 19.0 845.1 / 9.2 486.9 \(\text{P} \) P 14.1 8.7	- 0.4 55.2 - 0.4 1.6 76.1 / 70.6 17.3 / 21.0 826.1 / 9.° 312.6 b,p 12.4 10.1	-0.4d 55.6d -0.3d 1.6d 77.5 / 71.8d 0 16.5 / 24.5a 1 807.4 / 9.1d 254.1f 9.8d 10.4m	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 01 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,o} s per woman) ^{b,o} ales/males, years) ^{b,o} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 000/% of total pop.) ^b ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{b,o} of GDP) ^g 0 pop.)	- 0.6 54.5 - 0.1 1.7 75.4 / 69.4 18.6 / 19.0 845.1 / 9.2 486.9 l.p 14.1 8.7 	- 0.4 55.2 - 0.4 1.6 76.1 / 70.6 17.3 / 21.0 826.1 / 9. 312.6 b,p 12.4 10.1 2.5	-0.4d 55.6d -0.3d 1.6d 6 77.5/71.8d 0 16.5/24.5a 1 807.4/9.1d 254.1f 9.8d 10.4m 2.5m	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,a} s per woman) ^{b,a} ales/males, years) ^{b,a} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 000/% of total pop.) ^b ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{b,a} of GDP) ^g) pop.) Inditure (% of GDP)	- 0.6 54.5 - 0.1 1.7 75.4 / 69.4 18.6 / 19.0 845.1 / 9.2 486.9 b.p 14.1 8.7 	- 0.4 55.2 - 0.4 1.6 76.1 / 70.6 17.3 / 21.0 826.1 / 9. 312.6 b.p 12.4 10.1 2.5 4.6	- 0.4d 55.6d - 0.3d 1.6d 6 77.5/71.8d 0 16.5/24.5a 1 807.4/9.1d 254.1f 9.8d 10.4m 2.5m 4.2m	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0i Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,o} s per woman) ^{b,o} altes/males, years) ^{b,o} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^b 000/% of total pop.) ^b ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{b,o} of GDP) ^g 0 pop.) nditure (% of GDP) tol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	- 0.6 54.5 - 0.1 1.7 75.4 / 69.4 18.6 / 19.0 845.1 / 9.2 486.9 b.p 14.1 8.7 103.0 / 102.5	- 0.4 55.2 - 0.4 1.6 76.1/70.6 17.3/21.6 826.1/9. 312.6 b.p 12.4 10.1 2.5 4.6 95.6/96.	- 0.4d 55.6d - 0.3d 1.6d 6 77.5/71.8d 0 16.5/24.5a 1 807.4/9.1d 254.1f 9.8d 10.4m 2.5m 4.2m 1 101.2/101.5d	
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a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Kosovo. c Changes in total area per year are the result of new measuring and correcting of the administrative borders between former Yugoslavian countries. d. 2015. c Refers to Belgrade settlement. f. 2016. g Excluding Kosovo and Metohija. h Data classified according to ISIG Rev. 4. i Estimate. j Break in the time series. k Index base: 2006-100. I. 2011. m 2014. n Excluding water and waste management. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p Data as at the end of December. q Includes inactive pre-paid subscriptions. r Population aged 16 to 74 years. S Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states. t Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. u Excluding Kosovo.

99.5 / 99.1

97.9 / 95.4

4.12

99.4 / 99.0

98.1 / 94.8

1.71

Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

99.4 / 98.9 d

98.2 / 94.2d

0.90d

Seychelles

Seychenes					
Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership	date	21 September 1976	
Population (000, 2017)	95a	Surface area (km2) 457 b			
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city	Victoria 26.1¢			Seychelles Rupee (SCR 13.5 ^d	i)
Capital city pop. (000)	Z0.1¢				
Economic indicators	. / . '!!' ! ! Оф)	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		919	970	1 363 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)		9.0	5.9	6.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		10 356.5	10 420.7	14 133.2b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		3.8	2.7	2.7 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV		19.4	16.5	13.6 ^b	
Economy: Services and othe	,	76.8	80.8	83.8 ^b 3.6 ^f ,g,h	
Employment: Agriculture (% Employment: Industry (% of			***	3.61.9,11 17.9 f,g,h	
				78,2 f,g,h	
Employment: Services (% of		5.5	***	78.2 (.g.ii 4.1 f,g,i,h	
Unemployment (% of labour Labour force participation (for	,			61.9 / 68.3 f.g.i.	h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		/	/ 215	2500	
Agricultural production index	,	99	92	105¢	
Food production index (2004		98	96	1090	
	,	340	418	335d	
International trade: Exports		675	1 180	833 d	
International trade: Imports					
International trade: Balance		- 335 - 188	- 763 - 214	- 498 ^d - 256 ^b	
Balance of payments, curren		- 100	- 214	- 200 0	
Major trading partner	S				2016
Export partners (% of export	s) United Arab Emirates 30	.3 France	19.7	' United Kingdom	17.8
Import partners (% of import	ts) United Arab Emirates 26	.1 Spain	8.2	France	7.9
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %) ^j	1.8	0.6	0.5b	
Urban population (% of tota	population)	51.1	52.3	53.9b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %)	2.1	1.4	1.1 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman) ^j	2.2	2.3	2.4 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)j	76.8 / 67.9	77.3 / 68.0	O 77.9 / 68.7 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	24.9 / 9.2	22.8 / 10.0	D 22.2 / 13.3a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	9.0 / 10.1	11.4 / 12.3	3 12.8 / 13.3 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ^j	10.6	10.2	10.2 b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP)	3.9	3.6	3.4¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	1.2	1.1	1.0 k	
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of GDP)	5.41	4.8 m	3.6 ^h	
Education: Primary gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.0 / 110.1	112.5 / 10		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.8 / 79.0	75.9 / 72.4		
Education: Tertiary gross en		/	/	19.6 / 9.3 b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		3.4	2.2		
Seats held by women in nat	ional parliaments (%)	29.4	23.5	21.2	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription	s (per 100 inhabitants)	67.5	128.9º	158.1 b	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	25.4	41.0 n	58.1 ^{n,b}	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	0.3			
Threatened species (number	·)	84 p	190	439	
Forested area (% of land are	ea)	88.4	88.4n	88.4 n,c	
CO2 emission estimates (mi	llion tons/tons per capita)	0.7 / 8.3	0.4 / 4.8	0.5 / 5.2 c	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 c	
Energy supply per capita (Gi		115	66	72°	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		129	175	276 b	
Important sites for terrestria		21.9	21.9	21.9	
Pop. using improved drinking		95.7 / 95.7	95.7 / 95.7		
	on facilities (urban/rural, %)	98.4 / 98.4	98.4 / 98.4	,	
Net Official Development As	ssist. received (% of GNI)	1.85	5.89	0.50b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), **b** 2015. **c** 2014. **d** 2016. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Excluding some areas. **g** Excluding the institutional population. **h** 2011. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2012. **l** 2003. **m** 2006. **n** Estimate. **o** Data as at end of January of the following year. **p** 2004.

Sierra Leone

				Sicila Lou	IIIG
Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Western Africa 7 557 a 104.7 a Freetown 1 007.1 b	UN membership Surface area (kr Sex ratio (m per National curren Exchange rate (p	n2) 100 f, 2017) cy	27 September 1961 72 300 b 98.1 a Leone (SLL) 5 639.1 b	
	1 007.10				
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		1 650	2 578	4 483 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		4.5	5.3	- 20.3 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		325.5	446.3	694.8b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		51.0 11.6	55.2 8.1	51.4 ^b 17.6 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV/ Economy: Services and othe		37.4	36.7	31.1 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	, , , , ,	68.4	68.7	68.0	
Employment: Industry (% of		6.4	6.4	6.5	
Employment: Services (% of		25.2	25.0	25.5	
Unemployment (% of labour		3.3	3.0	3.1	
Labour force participation (fe		65.1 / 66.7	65.1 / 67		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		132 e	239 f	3709	
Agricultural production inde:	x (2004-2006=100)	93	146	168 ⁹	
Food production index (2004	-2006=100)	93	147	168 ⁹	
International trade: Exports	(million US\$)	154	342	466 h	
International trade: Imports	(million US\$)	341	776	958 h	
International trade: Balance		- 187	- 434	- 492 h	
Balance of payments, currer	it account (million US\$)	- 171	- 746	- 1 317 9	
Major trading partner	s				2016
Export partners (% of export		1.7 United St	ates 31.	0 Belgium	19.3
Import partners (% of import	ts) China 12	2.6 United St	ates 9.8	India	7.8
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %)i	4.3	2.6	2.3b	
Urban population (% of tota		36.8	38.2	39.9b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %)i	4.9	3.1	2.7 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman) ⁱ	6.1	5.6	4.8 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		42.6 / 40.1	46.7 / 45		
Population age distribution (44.4 / 4.1	44.0 / 4.1		
International migrant stock (149.6 / 3.0	97.5 / 1.7		
Refugees and others of cond		66.3 k	8.6 k	0.8h	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		134.9	116.9	94.4b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		12.2 ~0.0 ^m	10.3 ~0.0	11.19	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe		2.8¢	~0.0 2.6	 2.79	
Education: Primary gross en		68.6 / 98.3 n	/	128.2 / 127.0b	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	•	/	40.1 / 46.5 b	
Education: Tertiary gross en	** 1 1 1 7	1.2 / 3.1 c,0	/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		2.0	2.8	1.9b	
Seats held by women in nat	ional parliaments (%)	14.5	13.2	12.4	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription		0.3 p	34.8	89.5 c,b	
Individuals using the Interne		0.2	0.60	2.5 c,b	
Threatened species (number		86 m	131	177	
Forested area (% of land are	,	39.1	37.8	41.39	
CO2 emission estimates (mi	'	0.5 / 0.1	0.7 / 0.1	1.3 / 0.29	
Energy production, primary (50	52	539	
Energy supply per capita (Gi	gajoules)	11	10	119	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		40	39	24 b	
Important sites for terrestria		54.6	69.0	80.3	
Pop. using improved drinking		78.8 / 36.8	81.9 / 42		
	on facilities (urban/rural, %)	22.3 / 5.9	22.5 / 6.4		
Net Official Development As	ssist, received (% of GNI)	21.38	17.33	21.56 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Estimate. d Index base: 2003=100. e Break in the time series. f Series linked to former series. g 2014. h 2016. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Data revision. m 2004. n 2001. o 2002. p 2000. q Arrivals by air.

Singapore

Singapore					
Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city	Singapore	UN membership Surface area (ki Sex ratio (m per National curren	m2) r 100 f, 2017) ncy	Singapore Dollar (SGD)	
and an a Mark Array	5 618.9°	Exchange rate (1.4 ^d	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product		127 418	236 420	292 734c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, c	onst. 2005 prices)	7.5	15.2	2.0°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	,	28 343.2	46 549.0	52 239.0°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G		0.1	~0.0	~0.0 c	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)		32.4	27.6	26.4¢	
Economy: Services and other		67.6	72.3	73.6¢	
Employment: Agriculture (% o		0.4	0.3	0.3	
Employment: Industry (% of e	1 / /	22.1	21.4	17.0	
Employment: Services (% of e		77.6	78.3	82.6	
Unemployment (% of labour for		5.6	3.1	2.0 ^h	
Labour force participation (fer		53.5 / 76.7	57.3 / 77.5		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20	,	103	117	132 i	
Agricultural production index		90	92	112j	
Food production index (2004-2		90 229 652	92 351 867	112 ^j 329 871 ^d	
International trade: Exports (n		200 050	351 867	283 009d	
International trade: Imports (n International trade: Balance (r	.,	29 602	41 076	46 862 d	
Balance of payments, current		28 133	56 292	57 922°	
		20 133	30 232		
Major trading partners					2016
Export partners (% of exports)		3.0 China, Hong k		,	10.6
Import partners (% of imports) China 14	1.3 Malays	sia 11.4	United States	10.9
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (avera	ge annual %) ^k	2.8	2.4	1.7¢	
Urban population (% of total p		100.0	100.0	100.0 ℃	
Urban population growth rate		2.7	2.4	2.0°	
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.3	1.3	1.2°	
Life expectancy at birth (fema		81.8 / 76.7	83.7 / 78.		
Population age distribution (0-		19.1 / 12.6	17.3 / 14.		
International migrant stock (0)		1 710.6 / 38.1	2 164.8 /	·	
Refugees and others of conce		~0.01	~0.01	~0.0 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00)		2.5	2.2	2.1°	
Health: Total expenditure (% of		3.7	4.0	4.91	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		1.5	1.7	1.91	
Education: Government expen		3.2	3.1	2.9 ⁱ	
Intentional homicide rate (per		0.5	0.4	0.2¢	
Seats held by women in natio	nal parliaments (%)	16.0	23.4	23.8	
Environment and infras		2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	(per 100 inhabitants)	97.5	145.4 m	146.1 ^{I,h,c}	
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitants)	61.0 n	71.0 h,o	82.1 h,c	
Research & Development exp	enditure (% of GDP)	2.2	2.0	2.2j	
Threatened species (number)		85 P	277	293	
Forested area (% of land area		23.7	23.3	23.1j	
CO2 emission estimates (milli		30.4 / 7.1	55.6 / 11.		
Energy production, primary (Pe			25	27 j	
Energy supply per capita (Giga		189	212	209 j	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at natio		7 079	9 161	12 051 °	
Important sites for terrestrial	,, , , ,	21.1	21.1	21.1	
Pop. using improved drinking		100.0 /	100.0 /	100.0 /¢	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b The land area of Singapore comprises the mainland and other islands. c 2015. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f includes mining and quarrying, g Excludes mining and quarrying, h Estimate. i 2013. j 2014. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m Includes inactive subscriptions. n Population aged 15 years and over. o Population aged 7 years aged 9 year

100.0 / ...

100.0 / ...¢

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / ...

Sint Maarten (Dutch part)

40 a Population (000, 2017) Region Caribbean Surface area (km2) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 1 180.0a 34b Philipsburg Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 95.7 c,d Capital city Neth, Ant, Guilder (ANG)e Capital city pop. (000) 1.2f National currency

Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.89	сарнаї спу ро	μ. (υυυ) 1.21	
Economic indicators	1	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	708	896	1 094 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual 9	6, const. 2005 prices)		1.1	0.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US	(\$)	21 764.5	27 063.9	28 241.7 b
Economy: Agriculture (% o	f GVA)	0.3	0.1	0.1 b
Economy: Industry (% of G	VA)	16.4	13.4	12.3 ^b
Economy: Services and oth	er activity (% of GVA)	83.3	86.5	87.6b
Balance of payments, curre	ent account (million US\$)			23 b
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ^h	0.4	0.4	3.1 ^b
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 b
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %)h	3.5	2.6	2.0 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)	/	77.2 / 72.0 i	77.1 / 69.2 j.k
Population age distribution	(0-14 and 60+ years, %)	/	/	21.0 / 10.4 ^{c,k}
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	13.1 / 40.3	26.2 / 79.1	27.3 / 70.4 b
Refugees and others of co	ncern to UNHCR (000)		~0.01	~0.0g
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Threatened species (numb	er)			51
CO2 emission estimates (n	nillion tons/tons per capita)	/	/	0.7 / 19.5 d
Energy supply per capita (0	Gigajoules)			303 m,d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at n	ational borders (000) ⁿ	468	443	505b
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c De jure population. d 2014. e Netherlands Antillean Guilder, f 2001. g 2016. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, i Data refers to a 3-year period up to and including the reference year f Data refers to a 2-year period up to and including the reference year, k 2013. l Data as at the end of December. m Estimate. n Arrivals by air. Including arrivals to Saint Martin (French part).

Region	Eastern Europe	UN members		January 1993	
Population (000, 2017)	5 448a	Surface area		035 b,c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			oer 100 f, 2017) 94.0		
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Bratislava 400.7 °	National curr		o (EUR)	
	400.7	Exchange rate	- 4		
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		48 965	89 501	87 268¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		6.8	5.0	3.8¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		9 092.5	16 553.1	16 082.5¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (3.6 36.1	2.8 35.2	3.7¢ 34.8¢	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA Economy: Services and other		60.3	62.0	61.5¢	
Employment: Agriculture (%		4.8	3.2	3.3	
Employment: Industry (% of		38.8	37.0	34.5	
Employment: Services (% of		56.4	59.8	62.2	
Unemployment (% of labour		16.3	14.4	9.9f	
Labour force participation (fe		51.2 / 68.5	50.8 / 67.8	51.4 / 68.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		133	153	1679	
Agricultural production index	,	102	82	97 g	
Food production index (2004		102	82	97 9	
Index of industrial production		100	127 ^h	158 h,g	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	32 210	63 999	77 565 d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	34 226	64 382	75 156 ^d	
International trade: Balance		- 2 016	- 383	2 409 ^d	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 5 125	- 4 211	193¢	
Major trading partner	s				2016
Export partners (% of export	s) Germany	21.9 Czec	chia 11.8	Poland	7.6
Import partners (% of import	s) Germany	17.0 Czed	chia 10.7 (Other Europe nes i	9.1
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)j	-~0.0	~0.0	0.1¢	
Urban population (% of total		55.6	54.7	53.6°	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^j	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.3 c	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman) ^j	1.2	1.3	1.4°	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years) ^j	77.8 / 69.8	78.6 / 70.8	79.8 / 72.6c	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	16.8 / 16.1	15.3 / 17.8	15.4 / 21.8a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	130.5 / 2.4	146.3 / 2.7	177.2 / 3.3¢	
Refugees and others of conc		3.1 ^k	1.6 ^k	2.7 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		7.3	6.2	5.7¢	
Health: Total expenditure (%		7.0	8.5	8.19	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000			3.31	3.4 m	
Education: Government expe			4.1	4.29	
		3.8			
	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.1 / 99.2	101.8 / 102.9	99.2 / 100.2¢	
Education: Secondary gross	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	98.1 / 99.2 p.) 94.2 / 93.3	101.8 / 102.9 93.1 / 92.2	92.8 / 92.1 c	
Education: Secondary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.1 / 99.2 p.) 94.2 / 93.3 45.7 / 35.4	101.8 / 102.9 93.1 / 92.2 69.3 / 44.9	92.8 / 92.1 ^c 64.6 / 41.8 ^g	
Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (pe	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	98.1 / 99.2 p.) 94.2 / 93.3 45.7 / 35.4 2.0	101.8 / 102.9 93.1 / 92.2 69.3 / 44.9 1.6	92.8 / 92.1 ° 64.6 / 41.8 9 0.9 °	
Education: Secondary gross of Education: Tertiary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%)	98.1 / 99.2 p.) 94.2 / 93.3 45.7 / 35.4 2.0 16.7	101.8 / 102.9 93.1 / 92.2 69.3 / 44.9 1.6 18.0	92.8 / 92.1° 64.6 / 41.89 0.9° 20.0	
Education: Secondary gross of Education: Tertiary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in national Environment and infra	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) estructure indicators	98.1 / 99.2 p.) 94.2 / 93.3 45.7 / 35.4 2.0 16.7 2005	101.8 / 102.9 93.1 / 92.2 69.3 / 44.9 1.6 18.0 2010	92.8 / 92.1 c 64.6 / 41.8 9 0.9 c 20.0	
Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) estructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants)	98.1 / 99.2 p.) 94.2 / 93.3 45.7 / 35.4 2.0 16.7 2005 84.2 n	101.8 / 102.9 93.1 / 92.2 69.3 / 44.9 1.6 18.0 2010	92.8 / 92.1 ° 64.6 / 41.8 9 0.9 ° 20.0 2017 122.3 °	
Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants)	98.1 / 99.2 p.) 94.2 / 93.3 45.7 / 35.4 2.0 16.7 2005 84.2° 55.2°	101.8 / 102.9 93.1 / 92.2 69.3 / 44.9 1.6 18.0 2010 109.0 75.7 °.p	92.8 / 92.1 ° 64.6 / 41.8 9 0.9 ° 20.0 2017 122.3 ° 85.0 f, c	
Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	98.1 / 99.2 p.) 94.2 / 93.3 45.7 / 35.4 2.0 16.7 2005 84.2 n 55.2 ° 0.5	101.8 / 102.9 93.1 / 92.2 69.3 / 44.9 1.6 18.0 2010 109.0 75.7 ° p 0.6	92.8 / 92.1 ° 64.6 / 41.8 9 0.9 ° 20.0 2017 122.3 ° 85.0 f.c 0.9 9	
Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pc Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	98.1 / 99.2 p.) 94.2 / 93.3 45.7 / 35.4 2.0 16.7 2005 84.2 ⁿ 55.2 ^o 0.5 48 ^q	101.8 / 102.9 93.1 / 92.2 69.3 / 44.9 1.6 18.0 2010 109.0 75.7 ° .p 0.6 34	92.8 / 92.1 ° 64.6 / 41.8 9 0.9 ° 20.0 2017 122.3 ° 85.0 f.c 0.9 9 54	
Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a)	98.1 / 99.2 p.) 94.2 / 93.3 45.7 / 35.4 2.0 16.7 2005 84.2° 55.2° 0.5 48° 40.2	101.8 / 102.9 93.1 / 92.2 69.3 / 44.9 1.6 18.0 2010 109.0 75.7 °.P 0.6 34 40.3	92.8 / 92.1 ° 64.6 / 41.8 ° 0.9 ° 20.0 20.17 122.3 ° 85.0 ° f.c 0.9 ° 54 40.3 ° f.g	
Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription: Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) el. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) en 100 000 pop.) estructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) lion tons/tons per capita)	98.1 / 99.2 p.) 94.2 / 93.3 45.7 / 35.4 2.0 16.7 2005 84.2° 55.2° 0.5 489 40.2 39.4 / 7.3	101.8 / 102.9 93.1 / 92.2 69.3 / 44.9 1.6 18.0 2010 109.0 75.7 o.p 0.6 34 40.3 36.2 / 6.7	92.8 / 92.1 ° 64.6 / 41.8 9 0.9 ° 20.0 2017 122.3 ° 85.0 f.c 0.9 9 54 40.3 f.g 30.7 / 5.6 9	
Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	98.1 / 99.2 p.) 94.2 / 93.3 45.7 / 35.4 2.0 16.7 2005 84.2° 55.2° 0.5 48° 40.2	101.8 / 102.9 93.1 / 92.2 69.3 / 44.9 1.6 18.0 2010 109.0 75.7 °.P 0.6 34 40.3	92.8 / 92.1 ° 64.6 / 41.8 ° 0.9 ° 20.0 20.17 122.3 ° 85.0 ° f.c 0.9 ° 54 40.3 ° f.g	

1 515r

100.0 / 99.8

99.4 / 98.2

73.0

1 327

100.0 / 100.0

99.4 / 98.2

76.2

0.09

1 721c

100.0 / 100.0 c

99.4 / 98.2 0

0.12^{t,d}

83.6

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)s

Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Excluding inland water. c 2015. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g 2014. h Excluding water and waste management. i Other Europe, not elsewhere specified. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I 2009. m 2013. n Includes inactive subscriptions. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Users in the last 3 months. q 2004. r Break in the time series. s Development Assistance Committee member (OECD) t Provisional data.

Slovenia

							210A6	nıa
Region	Southern Europe	!	UN mem	bership (date	22 May	1992	
Population (000, 2017)	2 080a		Surface a			20 273 b)	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)					00 f, 2017)		ID)	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Ljubljana 278.9¢		National Exchange			Euro (El 0.9d	JR)	
Economic indicators	270.5		2005	e rate (pt	2010	0.5	2017	
	+ /million ourront I	IC#I	36 345		48 014		42 777 b	
GDP: Gross domestic produc GDP growth rate (annual %,			4.0		1.2		2.3b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		5)	18 204.1		23 393.0		20 689.8b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (2.6		2.0		2.4b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA			34.1		30.6		32.7b	
Economy: Services and other		Δ)e	63.3		67.4		64.9b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	, ,	,	9.1		8.8		8.9	
Employment: Industry (% of			37.1		32.5		29.6	
Employment: Services (% of			53.8		58.7		61.5	
Unemployment (% of labour	force)		6.5		7.2		8.1 f	
Labour force participation (fe	emale/male pop. 9	%) ^f	52.8 / 66	.0	53.2 / 65	.5	51.8 / 62.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,		131		150		160°	
Agricultural production index			99		92		89c	
Food production index (2004			99		92		89c	
Index of industrial production			100		1039		104g,c	
International trade: Exports (17 896		24 435		27 585 d	
International trade: Imports (19 626		26 592		26 646 d	
International trade: Balance		1100	- 1 730		- 2 157		939d	
Balance of payments, curren		022)	- 680		- 55		2 216 ^b	
Major trading partner								2016
Export partners (% of export).9	Italy	11.	_	Austria	8.3
Import partners (% of import	ts) Germa	ny 17	7.4	Italy	14.	/	Austria	8.6
Social indicators			2005		2010		2017	
Population growth rate (aver	-		0.1		0.5		0.3b	
Urban population (% of total		o/ \h	50.5 ~0.0		50.0 0.3		49.7 ^b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth:		70)	1.2		1.4		1.6b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		γh	80.4 / 72	١ ۵	82.0 / 75	Λ	83.2 / 77.2b	
Population age distribution (14.0 / 20		14.1 / 22		15.0 / 26.3a	
International migrant stock (197.3 / 9		253.8 / 1:		236.0 / 11.4	b
Refugees and others of conc			1.2 ⁱ		4.6 i		0.6d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		-,	4.0		3.2		2.5b	
Health: Total expenditure (%			8.5		9.1		9.2c	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)				2.4		2.8c	
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of GDF	P)	5.6		5.6		5.5 j	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 1	100 pop.)	99.3 / 10	11.0	98.0 / 98	.5	99.4 / 99.2c	
Education: Secondary gross					97.4 / 98		110.5 / 110.8	3 c
Education: Tertiary gross enr		100 pop.)	93.4 / 65	.6	107.0 / 7	1.2	98.5 / 68.2c	
Intentional homicide rate (pe			1.0		0.7		1.2 ^b	
Seats held by women in nati	onal parliaments ((%)	12.2		14.4		36.7	
Environment and infra	structure indi	icators	2005		2010		2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions			88.0 k		103.3		113.2b	
Individuals using the Interne			46.81		70.0 m		73.1 ^{m,b}	
Research & Development ex		DP)	1.4		2.1		2.4c	
Threatened species (number			74n		95		143	
Forested area (% of land are	•	24. 3	61.7	`	61.9		62.0 f,c	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		саріта)	15.9 / 7.9	1	15.3 / 7.5)	12.8 / 6.2¢	
Energy production, primary (I			146 153		157 149		154° 135°	
Energy supply per capita (Giç Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		1	1 555		1 869		2 707 b	
Important sites for terrestria			83.0		83.0		85.5	
Pop. using improved drinking	, ,		99.8 / 99	14	99.7 / 99	4	99.7 / 99.4b	
Dop. using improved dilliking			00.1 / 00		00.1 / 00		00.1 / 00.1 h	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015 c 2014 d 2016 e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Excluding water and waste management. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year i Data as at the end of December. j 2013 k Data refers to active subscriptions only. I Users in the last 3 months. m Population aged 16 to 74 years. n 2004. o Development Assistance Committee member (DECD) p Provisional data.

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 99.1 / 99.1

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^o 0.11

99.1 / 99.1 b

0.18 p,d

99.1 / 99.1

0.13

Solomon Islands

Region Melanesia Population (000, 2017) 611a	Surfa	nembership dat ce area (km2)	2	9 September 1978 28 896 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 21.8 ^a Capital city Honiara		atio (m per 100			l c
Capital city Honiara Capital city pop. (000) 73.3 d		nal currency ange rate (per l		Solomon Is. Dollar (SBD) 3.1 ^b	10
Economic indicators	2005		2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	429	_	20	1 075 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	12.8		0.6	3.2b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	915.1		367.6	1 841.6 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	30.4		8.7	28.2 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	7.5		3.3	15.6b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	62.1		7.9	56.3 b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)e	52.9	5	1.8	48.1	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e	2.1	2	5	2.4	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e	45.0	4	5.7	49.5	
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	31.3	3	1.1	31.4	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)e	61.3 /	74.3 6	1.2 / 74.2	61.1 / 73.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ^f	149	2	26	2719	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	1	11	118 ^d	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103		11	118 ^d	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	70		:15	437 h	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	139		28	454 h	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 68		112	- 17 ^h	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 90	-	144	- 36 b	
Major trading partners					2010
Export partners (% of exports) China	62.5	Italy	7.0	United Kingdom	4.4
Import partners (% of imports) Australia	20.4	Singapore	15.5	China	14.8
Social indicators	2005	i 2	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %)i	2.6	2	3	2.1 b	
Urban population (% of total population)	17.8	2	0.0	22.3 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	5.0	4	.6	4.2 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)i	4.6	4	.4	4.1 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)i	66.0 /	63.5	8.8 / 66.1	71.1 / 68.3 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	41.3 /	4.8 4	0.8 / 5.1	38.8 / 5.4a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3.3 /	0.7 2	8 / 0.5	2.6 / 0.4b	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)				~0.0 h	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	49.9		8.7	30.0b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	7.8		.5	5.1 d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2		1.21	0.2 k	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)			0.0		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pr			13.3 / 116		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100	0 pop.) 27.4 / 5.5		4.9 / 52.1 3.8 m	47.0 / 49.81	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	0.0		1.0	2.0	
Environment and infrastructure indicate			2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3 0.8		1.9 .0e	72.7 ^b 10.0 ^{e,b}	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	0.8 74n	_	20	245	
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	80.1		9.1	78.3 d	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit			1.2 / 0.4	0.2 / 0.4 ^d	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^e	3	3		3d	
	12		1	11 d	
Energy supply per capita (Gigaioules) ^e			:0	22 b	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) e Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	90				
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)					
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected	1(%) 7.1	9	i.5 i3.2 / 77.2	9.5 93.2 / 77.2 b	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7.1) 93.2 /	9 / 77.2 9	1.5	9.5	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Solomon Islands Dollar, d 2014. e Estimate. f Honiara g 2013. h 2016. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2009. k 2011. I 2012. m 2008. n 2004. o Without first quarter.

Somalia

				50mai	ıu
Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Eastern Africa 14 742 ^a 23.5 ^a Mogadishu 2 137.8 ^b	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f, 2017) '	20 September 1960 637 657 b 99.3 a Somali Shilling (SOS) 2 300.0 c,d	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current HS\$)	2 316	1 071	1 559 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		3.0	2.6	2.7 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		273.5	111.8	144.5b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 6		60.1	60.2	60.2b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	,	7.4	7.4	7.4 ^b	
Economy: Services and other		32.6	32.5	32.5b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	,	72.6	72.4	72.0	
Employment: Industry (% of e		4.6	4.7	4.8	
Employment: Services (% of		22.7	22.8	23.2	
Unemployment (% of labour	force)e	6.7	6.7	6.6	
Labour force participation (fe	male/male pop. %)e	32.4 / 76.8	32.4 / 76.3	33.3 / 75.9	
Agricultural production index		102	105	112 ^f	
Food production index (2004-	2006=100)	102	105	112 ^f	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	379	568	925 d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	469	496	530 d	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 90	72	394 d	
Major trading partners	<u> </u>			2	2016
Export partners (% of exports		I.1 Oman	23 5	United Arab Emirates 1	
Import partners (% of import		3.9 China		United Arab Emirates 1	
	oj maia zi				0.0
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average)		2.9	2.9	2.9b	
Population growth rate (average Urban population (% of total	population)	2.9 35.2	2.9 37.3	2.9 ^b 39.6 ^b	
Population growth rate (average) Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate	population) e (average annual %) ⁹	2.9 35.2 3.8	2.9 37.3 3.7	2.9 ^b 39.6 ^b 4.1 ^b	
Population growth rate (average) Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births	population) e (average annual %) ⁹ s per woman) ⁹	2.9 35.2 3.8 7.5	2.9 37.3 3.7 7.1	2.9 ^b 39.6 ^b 4.1 ^b 6.6 ^b	
Population growth rate (aver- Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem.	population) e (average annual %) ⁹ s per woman) ⁹ ales/males, years) ⁹	2.9 35.2 3.8 7.5 53.1 / 50.0	2.9 37.3 3.7 7.1 54.8 / 51.6	2.9 b 39.6 b 4.1 b 6.6 b 56.5 / 53.3 b	
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution (0	population) e (average annual %) ^g s per woman) ^g ales/males, years) ^g 0-14 and 60+ years, %)	2.9 35.2 3.8 7.5 53.1 / 50.0 47.9 / 4.3	2.9 37.3 3.7 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 47.7 / 4.3	2.9 ^b 39.6 ^b 4.1 ^b 6.6 ^b 56.5 / 53.3 ^b 46.4 / 4.4 ^a	
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution (I International migrant stock (I	population) e (average annual %) ^g s per woman) ^g ales/males, years) ^g 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{e,h}	2.9 35.2 3.8 7.5 53.1 / 50.0 47.9 / 4.3 20.7 / 0.2	2.9 37.3 3.7 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 47.7 / 4.3 24.0 / 0.3	2.9b 33.6b 4.1b 6.6b 56.5 / 53.3b 46.4 / 4.4a 25.3 / 0.2b	
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (C Refugees and others of conc	population) e (average annual %) ⁹ s per woman) ⁹ ales/males, years) ⁹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{e,h} ern to UNHCR (000)	2.9 35.2 3.8 7.5 53.1 / 50.0 47.9 / 4.3 20.7 / 0.2 400.6 i	2.9 37.3 3.7 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 47.7 / 4.3 24.0 / 0.3 1 489.8 ⁱ	2.9b 39.6b 4.1b 6.6b 6 56.5 / 53.3b 46.4 / 4.4a 25.3 / 0.2b 1 168.4d	
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	population) e (average annual %) ⁹ s per woman) ⁹ ales/males, years) ⁹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{e,h} ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁹	2.9 35.2 3.8 7.5 53.1 / 50.0 47.9 / 4.3 20.7 / 0.2 400.6 ⁱ 97.0	2.9 37.3 3.7 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 47.7 / 4.3 24.0 / 0.3 1 489.8 ¹ 89.8	2.9b 39.6b 4.1b 6.6b 56.5 / 53.3b 46.4 / 4.4a 25.3 / 0.2b 1168.4d 79.5b	
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Physicians (per 1 000	population) e (average annual %) ⁹ s per woman) ⁹ ales/males, years) ⁹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{e,h} ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁹	2.9 35.2 3.8 7.5 53.1 / 50.0 47.9 / 4.3 20.7 / 0.2 400.6 ⁱ 97.0	2.9 37.3 3.7 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 47.7 / 4.3 24.0 / 0.3 1 489.8 ⁱ 89.8 ~0.0 ^j	2.9b 39.6b 4.1b 6.6b 5 56.5 / 53.3b 46.4 / 4.4a 25.3 / 0.2b 1168.4d 79.5b -0.0f	
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution (6 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 0.0 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Primary gross en	population) e (average annual %) ⁹ s per woman) ⁹ ales/males, years) ⁹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{e,h} ern to UNHCR (000) 10 live births) ⁹ 1 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 35.2 3.8 7.5 53.1/50.0 47.9/4.3 20.7/0.2 400.6 ⁱ 97.0 	2.9 37.3 3.7 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 47.7 / 4.3 24.0 / 0.3 1 489.8 ⁱ 89.8 ~0.0 ^j 20.8 / 37.6	2.9b 39.6b 4.1b 6.6b 56.65/53.3b 46.4/4.4a 25.3/0.2b 1 168.4d 79.5b ~0.0f 3k/	
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution (c International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross	population) e (average annual %) ⁹ e) per woman) ⁹ p-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{e,h} ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁹ pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 35.2 3.8 7.5 53.1/50.0 47.9/4.3 20.7/0.2 400.6i 97.0 /	2.9 37.3 3.7 7.1 54.8 / 51.6 47.7 / 4.3 24.0 / 0.3 1 489.8 ⁱ 89.8 ~0.0 ^j 20.8 / 37.6 4.6 / 10.1	2.9b 39.6b 4.1b 6.6b 5 56.5 / 53.3b 46.4 / 4.4a 25.3 / 0.2b 1 168.4d 79.5b -0.0f 3k /	
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution ((International migrant stock ((Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross eIntentional homicide rate (pe	population) e (average annual %) ⁹ e) per woman) ⁹ ales/males, years) ⁹ D-14 and 60+ years, %) D00/% of total pop.) ^{e,h} ern to UNHCR (000) D0 live births) ⁹ l pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 35.2 3.8 7.5 53.1/50.0 47.9/4.3 20.7/0.2 400.6i 97.0 / 6.1	2.9 37.3 3.7 7.1 54.8 / 51.1 47.7 / 4.3 24.0 / 0.3 1 489.8 i 89.8 -0.0 j 20.8 / 37.1 4.6 / 10.1 6.6	2.9b 39.6b 4.1b 6.6b 6.56.5/53.3b 46.4/4.4a 25.3/0.2b 1.168.4d 79.5b -0.0f/ 5.6b	
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution ((International migrant stock ((Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in national mortality and the seats held by women in national more contained to the seats held by w	population) e (average annual %) ⁹ e) per woman) ⁹ D-14 and 60+ years, %) D00/% of total pop.) ^{6,h} ern to UNHCR (000) D0 live births) ⁹ Jop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) onal parliaments (%)	2.9 35.2 3.8 7.5 53.1/50.0 47.9/4.3 20.7/0.2 400.6i 97.0 / / 6.1	2.9 37.3 3.7 7.1 54.8 / 51.1 47.7 / 4.3 24.0 / 0.3 1 489.8 -0.0 j 20.8 / 37.1 6.6 6.9	2.9b 39.6b 4.1b 6.6b 6.56.5/53.3b 46.4/4.4a 25.3/0.2b 1.168.4d 79.5b -0.0f 6.6c 6.6c 6.6c 6.6c 6.6c 6.6c 6.6c 6.6	
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution ((International migrant stock ((Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross solntentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in national Environment and infra	population) e (average annual %) ⁹ e) per woman) ⁹ ales/males, years) ⁹ D-14 and 60+ years, %) D00/% of total pop.) ^{8,h} ern to UNHCR (000) D0 live births) ⁹ Jopo.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators	2.9 35.2 3.8 7.5 53.1/50.0 47.9/4.3 20.7/0.2 400.6i 97.0 / / 6.1	2.9 37.3 3.7 7.1 54.8 / 51.0 47.7 / 4.3 24.0 / 0.3 1 489.8 -0.0 j 20.8 / 37.0 6.6 6.9	2.9b 39.6b 4.1b 6.6b 6.56.5/53.3b 46.4/4.4a 25.3/0.2b 1.168.4d 79.5b -0.0f/ 5.6b 24.2	
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of concinfant mortality rate (per 1 0f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross solntentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	population) e (average annual %) ⁹ s per woman) ⁹ ales/males, years) ⁹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{e,h} ern to UNHCR (000) 10 live births) ⁹ 1, pop.) 10. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 35.2 3.8 7.5 53.1/50.0 47.9/4.3 20.7/0.2 400.6i 97.0 6.1 2005	2.9 37.3 3.7 7.1 54.8 / 51.1 47.7 / 4.3 24.0 / 0.3 1.489.8 i 89.8 -0.0 i 20.8 / 37.1 6.6 6.9 2010	2.9b 39.6b 4.1b 6.6b 6.5 56.5 / 53.3b 46.4 / 4.4a 25.3 / 0.2b 1 168.4d 79.5b	
Population growth rate (aver. Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (6 Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross e Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nation Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Internet	population) e (average annual %) ⁹ s per woman) ⁹ ales/males, years) ⁹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{e,h} ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ⁹ ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) ⁸	2.9 35.2 3.8 7.5 53.1 / 50.0 47.9 / 4.3 20.7 / 0.2 400.6 ⁱ 97.0 / 6.1 2005 5.9 1.1	2.9 37.3 3.7 7.1 54.8 / 51.4 47.7 / 4.3 24.0 / 0.3 1 489.8 ¹ 89.8 -0.0i 20.8 / 37.0 4.6 / 10.1 6.6 6.9 2010 6.7 ^e 1.2 ¹	2.9b 39.6b 4.1b 6.6b 6.5 / 53.3b 46.4 / 4.4a 25.3 / 0.2b 1 168.4d 79.5b0.0f 6.ch 6.ch 79.5b 24.2 2017 52.5e.b 1.8b	
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a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c UN operational exchange rate. d 2016. e Estimate. f 2014. g Dafa refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i Data as at the end of December. j 2006. k 2007. I 2009. m 2004. n 2011.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

22.85b

South Africa

South Anic	a				
Region	Southern Africa	UN membership		07 November 1945	
Population (000, 2017)	56 717 a	Surface area (km		1 221 037 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per			
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Pretoria c 2 058.8 b	National currence Exchange rate (p		Rand (ZAR) 13.7 d	
Economic indicators	2 000.00	2005	2010	2017	
	+ /: II:+ LIC¢\	257 772	375 348	314 571 b	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		5.3		1.3b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		5.3	3.0 7 271.1		
GDP per capita (current US\$				5 773.0 ^b 2.4 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	,	2.7 30.3	2.6	28.9b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV/ Economy: Services and othe		67.1	67.2	68.7b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		7.1	4.6	6.1	
Employment: Industry (% of		24.4	23.1	26.2	
Employment: Services (% of		68.5	72.3	67.7	
Unemployment (% of labour		23.8	24.7	26.0e	
Labour force participation (fe		46.7 / 61.5	43.8 / 59.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		128	142	4 40.4 / 01.1 176 f	
Agricultural production inde	,	102	118	125 f	
Food production index (2004		102	118	126 ^f	
International trade: Exports		46 991	82 626	74 111 d	
International trade: Imports		55 033	82 949	74 744 d	
International trade: Balance		- 8 042	- 323	- 633 d	
Balance of payments, currer		- 8 015	- 5 492	- 13 644b	
		0 013	3 732	13 044	0040
Major trading partner					2016
Export partners (% of export				Germany	7.1
Import partners (% of import	ts) China 18	3.1 German	y 11.8	3 United States	6.7
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %)i	1.3	1.1	1.4 ^b	
Urban population (% of tota	population)	59.5	62.2	64.8 ^b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ⁱ	2.4	2.2	1.6b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman) ⁱ	2.8	2.6	2.6b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	iales/males, years) ⁱ	56.7 / 51.2	55.6 / 50.0	6 63.0 / 56.1 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	31.7 / 6.7	30.4 / 7.2	29.0 / 8.4a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	1 210.9 / 2.5	1 943.1 / 3	3.8 3 142.5 / 5.8b	
Refugees and others of cond	ern to UNHCR (000)	169.9 ^k	229.7 k	1 201.9 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ⁱ	60.5	52.7	36.5 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP)	7.8	8.5	8.8f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	0.71	0.7	0.8b	
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of GDP)	5.1	5.7	6.0 f	
Education: Primary gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.0 / 96.5	99.3 / 93.0		
Education: Secondary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.7 / 84.3	96.7 / 84.		
Education: Tertiary gross en		/	/	23.3 / 15.7 f	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		38.9	30.9	34.3 b	
Seats held by women in nat	ional parliaments (%)	32.8	44.5	42.2	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription	s (per 100 inhabitants)	70.4	97.9	159.3 b	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	7.5	24.0 e	51.9 e,b	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	0.9	0.7	0.7 m	
Threatened species (number	·)	357	441	581	
Forested area (% of land are	a)	7.6	7.6	7.6 e,f	
CO2 emission estimates (mi	llion tons/tons per capita)	416.9 / 8.7	474.1 / 9.:	2 489.8 / 9.1 f	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	6 648	6 909	7 102 ^f	
Energy supply per capita (Gi	gajoules)	114	122	122 ^f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000)	7 369 ⁿ	8 0740	8 904 b	
Important sites for terrestria		47.7	50.3	54.5	
Pop. using improved drinking		98.9 / 74.2	99.2 / 77.		
Pop. using improved sanitati	on facilities (urban/rural, %)	67.2 / 50.6	68.4 / 55.	5 69.6 / 60.5 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015, c Pretoria is the administrative capital, Cape Town is the legislative capital and Bloemfontein is the judiciary capital d 2016, c Estimate, f 2014, g Exports include gold, h Imports FOB, i Data refers to a 5-vear period preceding the reference year; I including refuges, k Data as at the end of December, I 2004, m 2012, n Excluding arrivals for work and contract workers. o Break in the time series.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.27 0.28 0.47 b

South Sudan

							UUL	itii Ou	uun
Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city	Eastern A 12 576a 20.6a Juba	frica		Surface Sex rati	mbership d area (km2 io (m per 1 al currency) 00 f, 2017)			SP)c
Capital city pop. (000)	321.1 ^b				ge rate (pe		83.9d	ancoc i odna (c	,01 /
Economic indicators				2005	5	2010		2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million o	urront LICC)		2003		15 720		13 167 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,				***		5.5		2.0b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		o prices)				1 563.2		1 067.0b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (5.1		4.6b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA						55.4		58.0b	
Economy: Services and other	,	of GVA)				39.4		37.4b	
Unemployment (% of labour	, .	o or ava,				13.7 e,f		37.4-	
Labour force participation (fe		non %1		/		71.6 / 76.	7 e f	/	
International trade: Exports (1 1 2		/		/1.0 / /0.	, -,-	2 389 d	
International trade: Imports (.,						750d	
International trade: Balance						***		1 640 d	
Balance of payments, curren	•							- 935 g,h	
		πιπιοπ σσφή						0000	2016
Major trading partner		01:			D.11.				
Export partners (% of export		China	98.		Pakistan	0.5		Algeria	0.5
Import partners (% of import	(S)	Uganda	60.0	j	China	8.6		Pakistan	7.2
Social indicators				2005		2010		2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual	l %) ⁱ		3.8		4.3		3.3b	
Urban population (% of total	population	1)		17.2		17.9		18.8 ^b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average	annual %) ⁱ		4.6		5.0		5.1 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per woma	an) ⁱ		6.0		5.6		5.2 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males	s, years) ⁱ		51.3 / 4	9.1	53.3 / 51.	3	56.0 / 54.1 b	
Population age distribution (44.3 / 5	.1	43.3 / 5.3		41.7 / 5.1 a	
International migrant stock (/		257.9 / 2.	6	824.1 / 6.7 b	
Refugees and others of conc								2 231.2 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0)		าร) '		101.4		89.1		77.7b	
Health: Total expenditure (%								2.7 k,h	
Education: Government expe								1.8d	
Education: Primary gross enr				/		/		53.1 / 74.9b	
Education: Secondary gross			op.)	/		/		6.6 / 12.3 b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe								13.7	
Seats held by women in nati	onal parlia	ments (%)						28.5	
Environment and infra	structur	e indicators	3	2005		2010		2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions						14.4 ^m		23.9 ^{n,b}	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 i	nhabitants) ⁿ				7.0		17.9 ^b	
Threatened species (number								49	
CO2 emission estimates (mil				/		/		1.5 / 0.1 h	
Energy production, primary (I								337h	
Energy supply per capita (Giç								2 ^h	
Important sites for terrestria		, ,		30.3		33.6		33.6	
Pop. using improved drinking				/		/		66.7 / 56.9 ^b	
Pop. using improved sanitati	on facilitie:	s (urban/rural, '	%)	/		/		16.4 / 4.5 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c South Sudanese Pound. d 2016. e Population aged 10 years and over. f 2008. g Break in the time series. b 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. I 2012. m Data obtained from live mobile operators. n Estimate.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

21.07b

Spain

Spain				
Region	Southern Europe	UN membership d	late 14 De	cember 1955
Population (000, 2017)	46 354 a,b	Surface area (km2	2) 505 94	14 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per 1		
Capital city	Madrid	National currency		EUR)
Capital city pop. (000)	6 199.3¢	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$) 0.9 ^d	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	1 157 248	1 431 588	1 192 955¢
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 prices)	3.7	~0.0	3.2c
GDP per capita (current US\$)		26 388.2	30 719.8	25 865.4c
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	GVA) ^e	3.0	2.6	2.6°
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	/) ₆	30.4	26.0	23.6 c
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA)e	66.4	71.4	73.7 ^c
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed) ^f	5.3	4.3	3.9
Employment: Industry (% of	employed) ^f	29.6	22.9	19.2
Employment: Services (% of	employed) ^f	65.1	72.7	76.8
Unemployment (% of labour	force)	9.1	19.9	18.3 ^f
Labour force participation (fe	emale/male pop. %) ^f	45.9 / 68.3	51.4 / 67.5	52.1 / 64.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	000=100) ⁹	114 ^h	128	137 ⁱ
Agricultural production index		95	103	102 ⁱ
Food production index (2004	-2006=100)	94	104	102 i
Index of industrial production	n (2005=100)	100	83 j	76 j.i
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	192 798	246 265	281 777 d
International trade: Imports ((million US\$)	289 611	315 547	302 539 d
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 96 812	- 69 282	- 20 762 ^d
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 87 006	- 56 363	16 208¢
Major trading partner	S			2016
Export partners (% of export	s) France 15	.1 Germany	12.6	Italy 8.1
Import partners (% of import	s) Germany 13	.5 France	11.1	China 8.7
Social indicators	·	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)a,k	1.5	1.2	- 0.2°
Urban population (% of total		77.3	78.4	79.6¢
Urban population growth rat		1.7	1.6	0.7¢
Fertility rate, total (live births				
Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem	s per woman) ^{a,k}	1.3	1.4	1.3°
Life expectancy at birth (fem	s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k}	1.3 83.3 / 76.5	1.4 84.3 / 78.1	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6°
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^a	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3b
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (I	s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^a	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6 4 107.2 / 9.4	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4 6 280.1 / 13.5	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3° 5 853.0 / 12.7°
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (I International migrant stock (I Refugees and others of conc	s per woman) ^{a,k} lales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^a ern to UNHCR (000)	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3b
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (International mortality rate (per 1 0)	s per woman) ^{a,k} lales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^a ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k}	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6 4 107.2 / 9.4 5.4 l	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4 6 280.1 / 13.5 6.6	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3° 5 853.0 / 12.7° 28.8°
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (International mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (%	s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^a ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} of GDP)	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6 4 107.2 / 9.4 5.4 4.0	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4 6 280.1 / 13.5 6.6 3.4	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3° 5 853.0 / 12.7° 28.8° 2.9°
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (International mortality rate (per 1 0)	s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^a 000/% of total pop,) ^a 000/% of total pop) ^a 00 live births) ^{a,k} 0f GDP) 0 pop.)	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6 4 107.2 / 9.4 5.4 4.0 8.1	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4 6 280.1 / 13.5 6.6 3.4 9.6	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3° 5 853.0 / 12.7° 28.8° 2.9° 9.0°
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (International migrant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (International Medium (s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^a ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} of GDP) 0 pop.) unditure (% of GDP)	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6 4 107.2 / 9.4 5.4 4.0 8.1 4.5	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4 6 280.1 / 13.5 6.6 ¹ 3.4 9.6 3.8	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3° 5.853.0 / 12.7° 28.8° 2.9° 9.0° 3.8°
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of con- infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (Whealth: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe- Education: Primary gross enr	s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0.14 and 60+ years, %) ^a 000/% of total pop,) ^a ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} of 6DP) 0 pop,) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6 4 107.2 / 9.4 5.4 4.0 8.1 4.5 4.1	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4 6 280.1 / 13.5 6.6 ¹ 3.4 9.6 3.8 4.8	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3° 5 853.0 / 12.7° 28.8° 2.9° 9.0° 3.8° 4.3°
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (International migrant portality rate (per 1 01 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expedidacation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross	s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0.014 and 60+ years, %) ^a 0.00/% of total pop.) ^a ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} of GDP) 0 pop.) 0 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6 4 107.2 / 9.4 5.4 1 4.0 8.1 4.5 4.1 102.4 / 103.8	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4 6 280.1 / 13.5 6.6 l 3.4 9.6 3.8 4.8 105.5 / 106.0	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3° 5 853.0 / 12.7° 28.8° 2.9° 9.0° 3.8° 4.3° 105.6 / 104.5°
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of con- infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (Whealth: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe- Education: Primary gross enr	s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0.014 and 60+ years, %) ^a 0.000/% of total pop.) ^a ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} of GDP) 1) pop.] ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6 4 107.2 / 9.4 5.4 ! 4.0 8.1 4.5 4.1 102.4 / 103.8 121.3 / 113.9	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4 6 280.1 / 13.5 6.6 ! 3.4 9.6 3.8 4.8 105.5 / 106.0 125.8 / 123.0	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3° 5.853.0 / 12.7° 28.8° 2.9° 9.0° 3.8° 4.3° 105.6 / 104.5° 129.6 / 130.0°
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 01 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expediucation: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Education: Educa	s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^a ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6 4 107.2 / 9.4 5.4 ! 4.0 8.1 4.5 4.1 102.4 / 103.8 121.3 / 113.9 74.4 / 60.6	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4 6 280.1 / 13.5 6.6! 3.4 9.6 3.8 4.8 105.5 / 106.0 125.8 / 123.0 87.4 / 70.5	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3° 5 853.0 / 12.7° 28.8° 2.9° 9.0° 3.8° 4.3° 105.6 / 104.5° 129.6 / 130.0° 97.1 / 82.5°
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 01 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^a ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} of GDP) 0) pop.) inditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%)	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6 4 107.2 / 9.4 5.4 I 4.0 8.1 4.5 4.1 102.4 / 103.8 121.3 / 113.9 74.4 / 60.6 1.2 36.0	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4 6 280.1 / 13.5 6.6! 3.4 9.6 3.8 4.8 105.5 / 106.0 125.8 / 123.0 87.4 / 70.5 0.9 36.6	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3° 5 853.0 / 12.7° 28.8° 2.9° 9.0° 3.8° 4.3° 105.6 / 104.5° 129.6 / 130.0° 97.1 / 82.5° 0.7° 39.1
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (International migrant mortality rate (per 1 01 Health: Total expenditure (Whealth: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Government expe Education: Secondary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^a ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) or 100 (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%)	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6 4 107.2 / 9.4 5.4 I 4.0 8.1 4.5 4.1 102.4 / 103.8 121.3 / 113.9 74.4 / 60.6 1.2 36.0	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4 6 280.1 / 13.5 6.6! 3.4 9.6 3.8 4.8 105.5 / 106.0 125.8 / 123.0 87.4 / 70.5 0.9 36.6 2010	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3° 5853.0 / 12.7° 28.8° 2.9° 9.0° 3.8° 4.3° 105.6 / 104.5° 129.6 / 130.0° 97.1 / 82.5° 0.7° 39.1
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (International migrant mortality rate (per 1 0) Education: Government expediucation: Government expediucation: Secondary gross enfolucation: Tertiary gross enfolucation: Tert	s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^a ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) iol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 tratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 upop.) or 100 upop.) or atio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 upop.) err 100 upop.) onal parliaments (%) istructure indicators is (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6 4 107.2 / 9.4 5.4 I 4.0 8.1 4.5 4.1 102.4 / 103.8 121.3 / 113.9 74.4 / 60.6 1.2 36.0 2005 98.4	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4 6.280.1 / 13.5 6.6! 3.4 9.6 3.8 4.8 105.5 / 106.0 125.8 / 123.0 87.4 / 70.5 0.9 36.6 2010	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3° 5853.0 / 12.7° 28.8° 2.9° 9.0° 3.8° 4.3° 105.6 / 104.5° 129.6 / 130.0° 97.1 / 82.5° 0.7° 39.1 2017
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (International migrant mortality rate (per 1 0) Education: Government expediucation: Government expediucation: Frimary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in national migrant	s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0.00,4 and 60+ years, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^a ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} of 6DP) 0) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6 4 107.2 / 9.4 5.4 I 4.0 8.1 4.5 4.1 102.4 / 103.8 121.3 / 113.9 74.4 / 60.6 1.2 36.0 2005 98.4 47.9m.n	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4 6 280.1 / 13.5 6.6¹ 3.4 9.6 3.8 4.8 105.5 / 106.0 125.8 / 123.0 87.4 / 70.5 0.9 36.6 2010 111.3 65.8°	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3° 5 853.0 / 12.7° 28.8° 2.9° 9.0° 3.8° 4.3° 105.6 / 104.5° 129.6 / 130.0° 97.1 / 82.5° 0.7° 39.1 2017
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (International migrant portality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (Mealth: Physicians (per 1 0) Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in national migrant programment and inframobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex	s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0.014 and 60+ years, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^a ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} of 6DP) 01 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) set ructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6 4 107.2 / 9.4 5.4! 4.0 8.1 4.5 4.1 102.4 / 103.8 121.3 / 113.9 74.4 / 60.6 1.2 36.0 2005 98.4 47.9 m,n 1.1	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4 6 280.1 / 13.5 6.6! 3.4 9.6 3.8 4.8 105.5 / 106.0 125.8 / 123.0 87.4 / 70.5 0.9 36.6 2010 111.3 65.8° 1.3	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3° 5853.0 / 12.7° 28.8° 2.9° 9.0° 3.8° 4.3° 105.6 / 104.5° 129.6 / 130.0° 97.1 / 82.5° 0.7° 39.1° 107.9° 78.7° 1.2°
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number	s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0.14 and 60+ years, %) ^a 0.00/% of total pop.) ^a ern to UNHCR (000) 0.0 live births) ^{a,k} of GDP) 1 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tratio (f/m per 100 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6 4 107.2 / 9.4 5.4 I 4.0 8.1 4.5 4.1 102.4 / 103.8 121.3 / 113.9 74.4 / 60.6 1.2 36.0 2005 98.4 47.9m,n 1.1 153 P	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4 6 280.1 / 13.5 6.6¹ 3.4 9.6 3.8 4.8 105.5 / 106.0 125.8 / 123.0 87.4 / 70.5 0.9 36.6 2010 111.3 65.8° 1.3 240	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3° 5 853.0 / 12.7° 28.8° 2.9° 9.0° 3.8° 4.3° 105.6 / 104.5° 129.6 / 130.0° 97.1 / 82.5° 0.7° 39.1 2017 107.9° 78.7° 1.2° 617
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expe Education: Government expe Education: Frimary gross enr Education: Frimary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are	s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^a 0-14 of total pop.) ^a ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} of GDP) 1 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a)	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6 4 107.2 / 9.4 5.4 ! 4.0 8.1 4.5 4.1 102.4 / 103.8 121.3 / 113.9 74.4 / 60.6 1.2 36.0 2005 98.4 47.9m.n 1.1 153 P 34.6	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4 6 280.1 / 13.5 6.6¹ 3.4 9.6 3.8 4.8 105.5 / 106.0 125.8 / 123.0 87.4 / 70.5 0.9 36.6 2010 111.3 65.8° 1.3 240 36.5	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3° 5 853.0 / 12.7° 28.8° 2.9° 9.0° 3.8° 4.3° 105.6 / 104.5° 129.6 / 130.0° 97.1 / 82.5° 0.7° 39.1 2017 107.9° 78.7° 1.2° 617 36.8°
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant mortality rate (per 1 0) (International Mealth: Physicians (per 1 0) (International Covernment expediucation: Government expediucation: Secondary gross enfoly a consistency of the control of the contr	s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^a 000/% of total pop.) ^a ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} of GDP) 01 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) estructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) lion tons/tons per capita)	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6 4 107.2 / 9.4 5.4 I 4.0 8.1 4.5 4.1 102.4 / 103.8 121.3 / 113.9 74.4 / 60.6 1.2 36.0 2005 98.4 47.9m,n 1.1 153.P 34.6 353.5 / 8.1	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4 6 280.1 / 13.5 6.6 ! 3.4 9.6 3.8 4.8 105.5 / 106.0 125.8 / 123.0 87.4 / 70.5 0.9 36.6 2010 111.3 65.8 ° 1.3 240 36.5 270.9 / 5.8	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3° 5853.0 / 12.7° 28.8° 2.9° 9.0° 3.8° 4.3° 105.6 / 104.5° 129.6 / 130.0° 97.1 / 82.5° 0.7° 39.1 2017 107.9° 78.7° 1.2° 617 36.8° 617 36.8° 234.0 / 5.1°
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant mortality rate (per 1 0) (International mortality rate (per 1 0) (International mortality rate (International mortality gross en Education: Secondary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in national mortality enditorial enditorial mortality enditorial enditorial mortality enditorial enditoria	s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0.00,4 and 60+ years, %) ^a 0.00/% of total pop.) ^a ern to UNHCR (000) 0.0 live births) ^{a,k} of 6DP) 0.1 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) total (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) ^q	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6 4 107.2 / 9.4 5.4 I 4.0 8.1 4.5 4.1 102.4 / 103.8 121.3 / 113.9 74.4 / 60.6 1.2 36.0 2005 98.4 47.9m.n 1.1 153 P 34.6 353.5 / 8.1 1 256	1.4 84.3/78.1 14.6/22.4 6 280.1/13.5 6.6¹ 3.4 9.6 3.8 4.8 105.5/106.0 125.8/123.0 87.4/70.5 0.9 36.6 2010 111.3 65.8° 1.3 240 36.5 270.9/5.8 1.419	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3° 5 853.0 / 12.7° 28.8° 2.9° 9.0° 3.8° 4.3° 105.6 / 104.5° 129.6 / 130.0° 97.1 / 82.5° 0.7° 39.1 2017 107.9° 78.7 n.° 1.2° 617 36.8 f.° 1234.0 / 5.1° 1 432°
Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (International migrant mortality rate (per 1 0) (International Mealth: Physicians (per 1 0) (International Covernment expediucation: Government expediucation: Secondary gross enfoly a consistency of the control of the contr	s per woman) ^{a,k} ales/males, years) ^{a,k} 0.014 and 60+ years, %) ^a 0000/% of total pop.) ^a ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^{a,k} of 6DP) 01 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) to (per 100 inhabitants) treper 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) ^q gajoules) ^q	1.3 83.3 / 76.5 14.3 / 21.6 4 107.2 / 9.4 5.4 I 4.0 8.1 4.5 4.1 102.4 / 103.8 121.3 / 113.9 74.4 / 60.6 1.2 36.0 2005 98.4 47.9m,n 1.1 153.P 34.6 353.5 / 8.1	1.4 84.3 / 78.1 14.6 / 22.4 6 280.1 / 13.5 6.6 ! 3.4 9.6 3.8 4.8 105.5 / 106.0 125.8 / 123.0 87.4 / 70.5 0.9 36.6 2010 111.3 65.8 ° 1.3 240 36.5 270.9 / 5.8	1.3° 85.3 / 79.6° 14.7 / 25.3° 5853.0 / 12.7° 28.8° 2.9° 9.0° 3.8° 4.3° 105.6 / 104.5° 129.6 / 130.0° 97.1 / 82.5° 0.7° 39.1 2017 107.9° 78.7° 1.2° 617 36.8° 617 36.8° 234.0 / 5.1°

a Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla, **b** Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), **c** 2015. **d** 2016. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. **g** Index base: 2001=100. **b** Break in the time series. **i** 2014. **j** Excluding water and waste management. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **I** Data as at the end of December, **m** Users in the last 12 months. **n** Population aged 16 to 74 years, **a** Population aged 10 years and over. **p** 2004. **q** Data include the Canary Islands. **r** Development Assistance Committee member (0ECD) **s** Provisional data.

57.8

0.27

100.0 / 100.0

99.9 / 100.0

59.5

0.43

100.0 / 100.0

99.8 / 100.0

61.0

100.0 / 100.0 c

99.8 / 100.0 c

0.33 s,d

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^r

Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)

Sri Lanka

				OII Laiike
Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017)	Southern Asia 20 877 a 332 9a	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per	12)	14 December 1955 65 610 b 92 5 a
Capital city	Colombo c	National current		Sri Lanka Rupee (LKR)
Capital city pop. (000)	706.6 ^b	Exchange rate (p		149.8d
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	27 932	56 726	82 316 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %,		6.2	8.0	4.8b
GDP per capita (current US\$		1 430.5	2 808.0	3 973.7 b
Economy: Agriculture (% of		9.1	9.5	8.7 b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		28.5	29.7	30.7b
Economy: Services and other		62.4	60.9	60.6b
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed)f	38.5	36.6	27.4
Employment: Industry (% of	employed) ^f	22.1	20.2	25.9
Employment: Services (% of	employed) ^f	39.4	43.2	46.6
Unemployment (% of labour	force)	7.7	4.9	5.2 f
Labour force participation (fe	emale/male pop. %) ^f	34.4 / 76.2	34.6 / 76.	6 30.4 / 75.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2000=100)9	160	219 h,i	278 ^{i, j}
Agricultural production index	x (2004-2006=100)	102	123	120 j
Food production index (2004	-2006=100)	102	125	122 j
International trade: Exports ((million US\$)	6 160	8 304	10 546 ^d
International trade: Imports	(million US\$)	8 307	12 354	19 501 ^d
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 2 147	- 4 050	- 8 955 d
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 743	- 1 127	- 2 009 b
Major trading partner	S			2010
Export partners (% of export	s) United States 26	.6 United King	dom 9.9	India 7.6
Import partners (% of import				United Arab Emirates 5.5
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %)k	0.8	0.7	0.5b
Urban population (% of total		18.4	18.3	18.4b
Urban population growth rat		1.1	0.7	0.8b
Fertility rate, total (live birth		2.3	2.3	2.1 b
Life expectancy at birth (fem		77.1 / 69.6	77.7 / 70.	6 78.0 / 71.2 b
Population age distribution (25.6 / 10.4	25.4 / 11.	8 24.0 / 14.9a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	39.5 / 0.2	39.0 / 0.2	38.7 / 0.2 b
Refugees and others of cond	ern to UNHCR (000)	352.1 m	435.3 m	44.2 d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ^k	13.1	10.1	8.2 b
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP)	4.1	3.4	3.5 h,j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	0.5	0.7	
Education: Government expe			1.7	2.2b
Education: Primary gross enr		99.3 / 99.9	98.4 / 101	
, ,	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	97.5 / 96.	
Education: Tertiary gross enr		/	20.9 / 11.	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		6.2	3.8	2.9 ⁿ
Seats held by women in nati	ional parliaments (%)	4.9	5.8	5.8
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscription:	s (per 100 inhabitants)	16.8	83.6	112.8 ^b
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8 ^f	12.0	30.0 f,b
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	0.2 h,o	0.1	0.1 n
Threatened species (number)	3940	552	587
Forested area (% of land are	ea)	33.8	33.5	33.1 ^{f,j}
CO2 emission estimates (mil	llion tons/tons per capita)	12.1 / 0.6	13.3 / 0.7	18.4 / 0.9 j
Energy production, primary (163	184	179j
Energy supply per capita (Gig		16	18	20 j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		549	654	1 798 ^b
Important sites for terrestria		41.8	47.5	49.8
Pop. using improved drinking		96.2 / 82.9	97.5 / 89.	
Pop. using improved sanitati	on facilities (urban/rural, %)	86.2 / 86.5	87.2 / 92.	7 88.1 / 96.7 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Colombo is the capital and Sri Jayewardenepura Kotte is the legislative capital. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Colombo h Break in the time series. I Index base: 2002–100. j 2014. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n 2013. o 2004. p Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 4.83

0.53b

1.03

State of Palestine

Western Asia Population (000, 2017) 4 921 a,b 6 020c Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 817.4 a,b Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 102.9a,b Capital city East Jerusalem d Capital city pop. (000) 255.7e **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2017 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 4 832 8 913 12 677 c GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 10.8 8.1 3.5c GDP per capita (current US\$) 1 349.9 2 190.6 Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)f 5.8 6.4 4.8c Economy: Industry (% of GVA) 25.0 22.2 22 Ar

Major trading partners				2016
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 365	- 1 307	- 1 713¢	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 2 332	- 3 383	- 4 128 ⁱ	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	2 668	3 959	5 058 i	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	335	576	929 i	
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	115	130 e	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	107	77	90 e	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	107	77	90 e	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	119	148	162 h,e	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ⁹	14.1 / 66.8	14.8 / 66.2	18.4 / 69.7	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	23.5	23.7	24.29	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^g	59.1	61.9	61.5	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ⁹	26.3	26.4	29.8	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	14.6	11.7	8.7	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	68.3	70.2	71.9°	
Economy, maustry (% or GVA).	23.0	23.3	23.40	

Major trading partners						2016
Export partners (% of exports)	Areas nes j	86.1	Israel	11.7	Jordan	0.9
Import partners (% of imports)	Areas nes j	93.5	Israel	3.8	Turkey	0.5
0 ! - ! !		2005		0040	0047	

Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) b,k	2.1	2.6	2.7¢
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	73.1	74.1	75.3 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)b,k	2.4	2.7	2.8c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b,k	5.0	4.6	4.2 c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{b,k}	72.9 / 69.5	73.9 / 70.2	74.8 / 71.1¢
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)b	45.6 / 4.0	42.4 / 4.3	39.6 / 4.6 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)b,l	266.6 / 7.4	258.0 / 6.3	255.5 / 5.5c
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)			~0.0c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b,k	24.9	22.3	20.0 c
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		1.8	1.3¢
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.9 / 88.5	89.8 / 91.6	94.3 / 94.4¢
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.7 / 87.7	89.0 / 82.4	87.0 / 79.2c
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	41.2 / 40.6	54.9 / 41.1	54.4 / 34.5 c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.0	0.7	0.6 m

intentional normaliae rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.0	0.7	0.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	15.9	64.9	77.6°
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹	16.0 n	37.4	57.4°
Threatened species (number)	40	18	31
Forested area (% of land area) ^g	1.5	1.5	1.5e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.7 / 0.8	2.0 / 0.5	2.8 / 0.6 e
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	8	9	9 e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	13	15 e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	88 p	522 p	432 q,c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	78.9 / 84.1	64.8 / 82.8	50.7 / 81.5c
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	91.6 / 86.2	92.5 / 89.1	93.0 / 90.2 c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	19.61	26.41	17.52 ^e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including East Jerusalem, c 2015. d Designation and data provided by the State of Palestine. The position of the United Nations on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (II) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. c 2014. f Data classified according to 1810; Rev. 4. g Estimate. h Series linked to former series. I 2016. i Areas not elsewhere specified. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Refugees are not part of the foreign-born migrant stock in the State of Palestine. m 2012. n Population aged 10 years and over. o 2004. p West Bank and Gaza. q West Bank only.

Sudan

Region Northern Africa UN membership date 12 November 1956 Population (000, 2017) /IN 533 a Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 23 Na Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) qq qa Capital city Khartoum National currency Sudanese Pound (SDG) Capital city pop. (000) 5 129.4b 6 1 b Exchange rate (per US\$) **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2017 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 53 944 79 546b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) лqb R Q 1 493.7 GDP per capita (current US\$) 1 977 Nb Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) 129 32 4b 13.7 Economy: Industry (% of GVA) 20 1b Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 43 4 47.6b 38 3 3/1/3 Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)c 32.9 Employment: Industry (% of employed)c 199 20.2 20.4 Employment: Services (% of employed)c 41 9 45.4 46.7 Unemployment (% of labour force)c 14 1 13 4 Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)c 24.5 / 73.9 23.2 / 72.9 24.4 / 72.2 International trade: Exports (million US\$) 1 797 d 7 658 d International trade: Imports (million US\$) International trade: Balance (million US\$) - 5 861 d - 2 473 - 1 725e - 5 933b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Major trading partners 2016 56.4 United Arab Emirates, 14.4 Export partners (% of exports) China Saudi Arabia 144 Import partners (% of imports) China 22 R .lordan 86 8.5 India 2010 2017 Social indicators 2005 Population growth rate (average annual %)f 2.3b 25 21 Urban population (% of total population) 32 8 22 1 33 8b Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f 28 26 25b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)f 5.3 5.0 1 8 b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)f 61.3 / 57.5 63.2 / 59.8 65.1 / 62.1 b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 43.5 / 4.9 43.0 / 5.1 40.8 / 5.5a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)g 542.0 / 1.7 h 578.4 / 1.6 503.5 / 1.3b 1 029.7 i 3 619.6d Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 1 951 5i Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)f 618 53.7 48 7 b Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) j,k 32 8 N 841 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.2 m 0.3n 3.11 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 16 220 Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 57.8 / 66.0 66.1 / 73.6 66.6 / 74.1 p 36.1 / 38.9 38.2 / 44.1 41.5 / 43.9 P Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 12.4 / 11.0 Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 162/138 168/158 64b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 7.5 68 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 30.5 **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2005 2010 2017 Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) /1 R c.o 41.5 70 5 b Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 13 16.7¢ 26 6 c,b Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.31 Threatened species (number) 55 m 112 133 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) / / 15.4 / 0.4 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 6821 161 Energy supply per capita (Gigaioules)

246

9.1

7.43

495

18.6

3.35

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)s

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)

741 b

25.0

1 09b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Estimate. d 2016. e Break in the time series. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Including refugees. h The estimates for 2005 refer to Sudan and South Sudan. i Data as at the end of December. j Data revision. k Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. I 2014. m 2004. n 2008. o 2009. p 2013. g Canar counted as fixed line. r Overestimated or based on overestimated data. s Including nationals residing abroad.

Suriname

Suriname				
Region South America	UN membership		04 December 1975	
Population (000, 2017) 563 a	Surface area (kn		163 820 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 3.6 a Capital city Paramaribo	Sex ratio (m per National current		Surinam Dollar (SRD)	
Capital city Faramando Capital city pop. (000) 234.5 c.d	Exchange rate (p		7.4e	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 193	4 368	4 879 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.9	5.2	- 2.7b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 457.4	8 430.9	- 2.75 8 985.3b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	11.3	10.2	11.4b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	37.4	37.9	27.4b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	51.3	51.9	61.1 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^f	7.3	4.3	3.4	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^f	24.4	24.5	22.3	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^f	68.3	71.2	74.3	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.7 ^f	7.6	9.9f	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^f	37.6 / 67.2	39.9 / 68.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ^{9,h}	171	249	4 40.5 / 00.0 324 d	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	137	152d	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	137	152 d	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	997	2 026	1 437 e	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	1 050	1 397	1 244 e	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	- 53	628	193e	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 144	651	- 808 b	
	- 144	001		204
Major trading partners				2016
party and the same	4.3 United Arab E 7.5 Netherlar			13.6 10.6
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.1	1.0b	
Urban population (% of total population)	66.7	66.3	66.0 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	0.9	0.8b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.8	2.6	2.5b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	71.7 / 64.8	73.1 / 66.4	4 74.2 / 67.8 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	30.8 / 8.5	28.7 / 9.1	26.4 / 10.4 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	33.7 / 6.8	39.7 / 7.7	46.8 / 8.6 b	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)		~0.0k	~0.0e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	24.2	22.2	17.4 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	6.8	5.8	5.7 d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.81		***	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.2 / 113.7	115.3 / 12	21.5 121.4 / 124.2 b	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.9 / 59.7	89.2 / 69.5	9 90.9 / 71.7 b	
	10.0 / 00.1	00.2 / 00.		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	16.1 / 9.4 ^m	/	/	
			/ 10.7 ^b	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	16.1 / 9.4 ^m	/		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	16.1 / 9.4 ^m 3.1	/ 9.5	10.7 ^b	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	16.1 / 9.4 ^m 3.1 19.6	/ 9.5 25.5	10.7 ^b 25.5	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	16.1 / 9.4 ^m 3.1 19.6 2005	/ 9.5 25.5 2010	10.7 ^b 25.5 2017	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	16.1 / 9.4 ^m 3.1 19.6 2005 46.6	/ 9.5 25.5 2010 99.3	10.7 b 25.5 2017 180.7 f,b	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	16.1 / 9.4 ^m 3.1 19.6 2005 46.6 6.4	9.5 25.5 2010 99.3 31.6	10.7 ^b 25.5 2017 180.7 ^{f,b} 42.8 ^{f,b}	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	16.1 / 9.4 m 3.1 19.6 2005 46.6 6.4 591	/ 9.5 25.5 2010 99.3 31.6 65	10.7 b 25.5 2017 180.7 f.b 42.8 f.b 83	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f	16.1 / 9.4 m 3.1 19.6 2005 46.6 6.4 59 l 98.5	9.5 25.5 2010 99.3 31.6 65 98.4	10.7 b 25.5 2017 180.7 f.b 42.8 f.b 83 98.3 d	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	16.1 / 9.4 m 3.1 19.6 2005 46.6 6.4 591 98.5 1.6 / 3.2	9.5 25.5 2010 99.3 31.6 65 98.4 2.4 / 4.6	10.7 b 25.5 2017 180.7 f.b 42.8 f.b 83 98.3 d 2.0 / 3.7 d	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) [†] CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	16.1 / 9.4 m 3.1 19.6 2005 46.6 6.4 591 98.5 1.6 / 3.2 32	9.5 25.5 2010 99.3 31.6 65 98.4 2.4 / 4.6 43	10.7 b 25.5 2017 180.7 f.b 42.8 f.b 83 98.3 d 2.0 / 3.7 d 44 d	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16.1 / 9.4 m 3.1 19.6 2005 46.6 6.4 591 98.5 1.6 / 3.2 32	9.5 25.5 2010 99.3 31.6 65 98.4 2.4 / 4.6 43	10.7 b 25.5 2017 180.7 f.b 42.8 f.b 83 98.3 d 2.0 / 3.7 d 44 d 62 d	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	16.1 / 9.4 m 3.1 19.6 2005 46.6 6.4 591 98.5 1.6 / 3.2 32 53 161	9.5 25.5 2010 99.3 31.6 65 98.4 2.4 / 4.6 43 77 205	10.7 b 25.5 2017 180.7 f.b 42.8 f.b 83 98.3 d 2.0 / 3.7 d 44 d 62 d 228 b 51.2	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	16.1 / 9.4 m 3.1 19.6 2005 46.6 6.4 59 l 98.5 1.6 / 3.2 32 53 161 51.2	9.5 25.5 2010 99.3 31.6 65 98.4 2.4 / 4.6 43 77 205 51.2	10.7 b 25.5 2017 180.7 f.b 42.8 f.b 83 98.3 d 2.0 / 3.7 d 44 d 62 d 228 b 51.2 8 98.1 / 88.4 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to the total population of the District of Paramaribo. d 2014. e 2016. f Estimate. g Index base: 2001=100. h Paramaribo i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Refers to foreign citizens. k Data as at the end of December. I 2004. m 2002.

2.62

2.43

0.32b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Swaziland

				Svvaziia	IIIU
Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017)	Southern Africa 1 367°	UN membership of Surface area (km² Sex ratio (m per 1	2)	24 September 1968 17 363 b	
Capital city	Mbabane ^c	National currency		Lilangeni (SZL)	
Capital city pop. (000)	66.0d	Exchange rate (pe		13.7e	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million ourront LICC)	3 107	4 526	4 133 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		5.2	1.8	4 133°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 812.6	3 793.6	3 211.7 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (8.0	7.5	6.6b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		40.6	41.0	42.1b	
Economy: Services and other		51.4	51.5	51.3b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		23.3	22.2	22.0	
Employment: Industry (% of		17.5	17.9	17.0	
Employment: Services (% of		59.2	59.9	61.0	
Unemployment (% of labour		25.5	27.8	25.1	
Labour force participation (fe		35.1 / 64.3	37.8 / 62.		
		140	37.6 / 62 127 ^{h,i,j}	7 40.6 / 65.1 164 ^{i,d}	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		103		114 ^d	
Agricultural production index			106		
Food production index (2004		103	107	115 ^d 153 ^d	
Index of industrial production		1.070	132		
International trade: Exports (1 278	1 557	1 881 e	
International trade: Imports (.,	1 656	1 710	733 e	
International trade: Balance		- 378	- 153	1 149 e	
Balance of payments, curren		- 103	- 389	281 b	
Major trading partner					2016
Export partners (% of export	.,	9.7 Nigeria	6.7	Mozambique	2.7
Import partners (% of import	s) South Africa 7	2.3 Nigeria	10.3	3 China	2.7
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^k	0.8	1.7	1.8 ^b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	22.0	21.5	21.3b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^k	0.2	1.0	1.3 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman) ^k	4.0	3.8	3.3 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years) ^k	47.6 / 44.2	50.2 / 46.5	5 58.2 / 51.6 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	42.1 / 4.6	39.5 / 4.7	37.2 / 4.8 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	27.1 / 2.5	30.5 / 2.6	31.6 / 2.5 b	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to UNHCR (000)	1.0 m	0.8 m	1.1 e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0)	00 live births) ^k	86.6	75.8	56.3 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP)	6.8	8.5	9.3 d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	0.2 n	0.10		
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	6.5	6.1	7.0 d	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.9 / 106.3	110.8 / 12	20.7 108.0 / 117.5 d	
Education: Secondary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.1 / 46.2	58.0 / 58.0		
Education: Tertiary gross enr		4.9 / 4.6	4.4 / 4.5 p	5.5 / 5.29	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		13.8	17.4	8.29	
Seats held by women in nati	onal parliaments (%)	10.8	13.6	6.2	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	s (per 100 inhabitants)	18.1	60.8	73.2 g,b	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	3.79	11.0	30.4 g,b	
Threatened species (number		23 n	29	34	
Forested area (% of land are	a) ⁹	31.5	32.7	33.8 d	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	1.0 / 0.9	1.0 / 0.9	1.2 / 1.0 d	
Energy production, primary (I		36	33	39 d	
Energy supply per capita (Giç	gajoules)	36	37	40 d	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		837	868	873 b	
Important sites for terrestria		57.4	57.4	57.4	
Pop. using improved drinking	water (urban/rural, %)	90.8 / 52.7	92.8 / 64.2	2 93.6 / 68.9 b	
Pop. using improved sanitati	on facilities (urban/rural, %)	62.9 / 51.7	63.0 / 54.3	7 63.1 / 56.0 b	
Not Official Development As	ciet received (% of GNI)	1 69	2.76	2 39b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Mbabane is the administrative capital and Lobamba is the legislative capital. d 2014. e 2016. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Estimate. h Break in the time series. i Index base; 2007=100. j Series linked to former series. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n 2004. e 2009. p 2006. g 2013.

1.69

2.76

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

2.39b

Sweden

SEK)
46
92

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	389 043	488 378	495 694 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.8	6.0	4.1 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	43 082.6	52 053.1	50 687.5b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)e	1.1	1.6	1.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^e	29.7	28.9	26.3 b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e	69.2	69.4	72.4 ^b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^f	2.3	2.1	1.8
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^f	22.0	19.9	18.2
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^f	75.6	78.0	79.9
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.5	8.6	7.3 ^f
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^f	59.3 / 68.1	59.0 / 68.1	60.7 / 68.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	108	116	1209
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	94	100g
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	94	100g
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	93 h	88 h,g
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	130 264	158 411	139 574 ^d
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	111 351	148 788	140 838 d
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	18 912	9 622	- 1 263 d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	23 583	29 196	23 250 ^b

Major trading partners							2016
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	12.0	Norway		10.2	United States	7.4
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	18.8	Netherland	S	8.3	Norway	8.2
Social indicators		2005		2010)	2017	
Population growth rate (average an	nual %) ⁱ	0.4		8.0		0.8b	
Urban population (% of total popula	ation)	84.3		85.1		85.8 ^b	
Urban population growth rate (aver-	age annual %) ⁱ	0.4		0.9		0.8b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per w	roman) ⁱ	1.7		1.9		1.9 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/m	ales, years) ⁱ	82.3 /	77.9	83.1	/ 79.0	83.7 / 80.0 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 ar	nd 60+ years, %)	17.4 /	23.5	16.5	/ 24.9	17.5 / 25.5a	
International migrant stock (000/%	of total pop.)	1 125	.8 / 12.5	1 384	1.9 / 14.8	1 639.8 / 16.8	b
Refugees and others of concern to	UNHCR (000)	96.4 j		110.8	3 j	348.5 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live	births) ⁱ	3.2		2.6		2.4b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDI	P) ^k	9.1		9.5		11.9 ^{1,g}	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)				3.9		4.1 m	
Education: Government expenditure	e (% of GDP)	6.6		6.6		7.79	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio	o (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.7 /	96.0	101.2	2 / 101.8	125.6 / 120.6	b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. r	atio (f/m per 100 pop	.) 103.9	/ 104.3	97.7	/ 98.7	150.0 / 131.5	b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio			/ 64.8		/ 59.3	75.7 / 49.6 ^b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 C)00 pop.)	0.9		1.0		1.2 ^b	
Seats held by women in national pa	arliaments (%)	45.3		46.4		43.6	
Environment and infrastruc	ture indicators	2005		2010)	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 1	00 inhabitants)	100.8		117.2	2	130.4 ^b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 1	00 inhabitants)	84.8 n		90.0	D	90.6 n,b	
Research & Development expenditu	ure (% of GDP)	3.41		3.2f		3.2 p,g	
Threatened species (number)		36 q		29		54	
Forested area (% of land area)		68.8		68.4		68.9 ^{f,g}	
CO2 emission estimates (million tor	ns/tons per capita)	51.6 /	5.7	52.0	/ 5.5	43.4 / 4.59	
Energy production, primary (Petajou	ıles)	1 430		1 364	1	1 428 g	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoule	s)	237		225		206 g	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national be	. ,					19 9459	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiv	,, , , ,	56.7		57.9		58.2	
Pop. using improved drinking water			/ 100.0		0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0	b
Pop. using improved sanitation faci			99.6		/ 99.6	99.2 / 99.6 b	
Net Official Development Assist. di	sbursed (% of GNI) ^r	0.94		0.97		0.94 p,d	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to "tätort" (according to the administrative divisions of 2005). d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g 2014. h Excluding water and waste management, i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, j Data as at the end of December, k Data is converted from SHA 2011. I Break in the time series. m 2013. n Population aged 16 to 75 years. p Provisional data. q 2004. r Development Assistance Committee member (OECD)

Switzerland

10 September 2002 Region Western Europe UN membership date Population (000, 2017) Surface area (km2) 41 291 b 8 476a Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 214.5a Sex ratio (m per 100 f. 2017) 98.2a Capital city Bern National currency Swiss Franc (CHF) 358.5b Exchange rate (per US\$) 1.0c Capital city pop. (000) **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2017 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 407 543 581 209 670 790b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 3 0 3 0 n αb 74 223.4 GDP per capita (current US\$) 55 009 / 80 831.1b Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)d 0.7b n q Λ7 Economy: Industry (% of GVA)d 26.3 25.5b 26.8 Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d 72.3 73.0 73 8b Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)e 3.7 3.5 35 Employment: Industry (% of employed)e 22.8 22 2 20.4 Employment: Services (% of employed)e 73.5 744 76 1 Unemployment (% of labour force) 44 45 4 6 e Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)e 59.5 / 75.0 60.8 / 75.3 62.5 / 74.5 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) 104 109 108f Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 99 103 106 f Food production index (2004-2006=100) 99 103 106 f Index of industrial production (2005=100) 100 130 g,f 1199 International trade: Exports (million US\$) 130 930 195 609 304 691 ° International trade: Imports (million US\$) 126 574 176 281 269 157 ° International trade: Balance (million US\$) 4 356 19 329 35 534¢ Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 55 428 86 609 77 378b **Major trading partners** 2016 Germany 1/1/3 United States 12 1 10.7 Export partners (% of exports) United Kingdom 19.3 United States Import partners (% of imports) Germany g q Italy 7.3

Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.7	1.1	1.2 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	73.5	73.7	73.9b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.7	1.2	1.1 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.4	1.5	1.5 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h	83.1 / 77.7	84.1 / 79.3	84.8 / 80.5 b
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	16.3 / 21.3	15.1 / 22.8	14.9 / 24.1 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 805.4 / 24.4	2 075.2 / 26.5	2 438.7 / 29.4 b
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	63.4 ⁱ	61.9 ⁱ	110.1¢
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	4.6	4.2	3.9b
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	10.9	11.1	11.7 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		3.8	4.1 f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	4.9	5.1 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.9 / 102.2	102.3 / 102.8	103.8 / 104.1 b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		94.4 / 97.3	99.4 / 103.0 b
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	42.4 / 49.0	52.5 / 53.1	58.5 / 56.9 b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.7	0.7 b
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	25.0	29.0	32.5
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	92.2	123.2	142.0 e,b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) j,k	70.1	83.9	88.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.71	2.7 m	3.0 n
Threatened species (number)	491	45	74
Forested area (% of land area)	30.8	31.3	31.6 e,f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	41.3 / 5.5	39.0 / 5.0	35.3 / 4.3 f
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^o	458	526	552 f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^o	145	139	126 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	7 229	8 628	9 305 b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	27.6	35.1	35.1
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0 b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	99.9 / 99.9	99.9 / 99.8	99.9 / 99.8 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^q	0.42	0.39	0.54 ^{r,c}

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2014. g Excluding water and waste management. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j Users in the last 6 months. k Population aged 14 years and over. I 2004. m 2008. n 2012. o Including Leichtenstein. p Including health establishments. q Development Assistance Committee member (OECD) r Provisional data.

Syrian Arab Republic

Syriali Arab	nehaniic				
Region Population (000, 2017)	Western Asia 18 270 a	UN members Surface area	(km2)	24 October 1945 185 180 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city	99.5ª Damascus	Sex ratio (m National curi	per 100 f, 2017)	102.1a Syrian Pound (SYP)	
Capital city pop. (000)	2 565.7 c,b	Exchange rat		514.8 ^{d,e}	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	(million current US\$)	28 397	60 465	28 393 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 prices)	6.2	3.4	- 5.3 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 566.1	2 918.1	1 534.5 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	GVA) ^f	20.3	19.7	20.7b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^f	31.2	30.7	30.0b	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)f	48.5	49.6	49.3b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed) ^g	21.6	14.3	18.5	
Employment: Industry (% of e	employed) ^g	27.4	32.8	39.2	
Employment: Services (% of	employed) ^g	51.0	52.9	42.3	
Unemployment (% of labour	force)	9.29	8.4	13.8g	
Labour force participation (fe	male/male pop. %)g	16.3 / 76.1	13.3 / 72.3	7 12.4 / 70.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	000=100)	122	173	473 h	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	100	89	65 i	
Food production index (2004-	2006=100)	99	92	68 i	
Index of industrial production	n (2005=100) ^j	100	98		
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	6 450	11 353	1 265 e	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	7 898	17 562	2 383 e	
International trade: Balance	million US\$)	- 1 448	- 6 209	- 1 118e	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	295	- 367		
Major trading partners	S				2016
Export partners (% of exports	s) Lebanon	15.9 Ea	vpt 15.5	. Jordan	11.4

Major trading partners						2016
Export partners (% of exports)	Lebanon	15.9	Egypt	15.5	Jordan	11.4
Import partners (% of imports)	Turkey	28.3	China	20.1	Lebanon	5.3
Social indicators		2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average an	ınual %) ^k	2.2		2.8	- 2.3 b	
Urban population (% of total popula	ation)	53.8		55.7	57.7b	
Urban population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^k	2.8		4.1	1.4 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per w	/oman) ^k	3.8		3.4	3.1 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/m	nales, years) ^k	75.9 / 7	1.4	77.3 / 72.0	76.3 / 64.4 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 ar	nd 60+ years, %)	39.1 / 4	.9	36.4 / 5.1	36.6 / 6.8a	
International migrant stock (000/%	of total pop.)1,m	876.4 /	4.8	1 661.9 / 8.0	875.2 / 4.7 b	
Refugees and others of concern to	UNHCR (000)	328.0 n		1 308.1 n	6 768.5 e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live	births)k	17.7		15.0	17.9 ^b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDI	P) o	4.1		3.3	3.3 i	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		1.6		1.5	1.5 ⁱ	
Education: Government expenditure	e (% of GDP)	5.4p		5.19		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio	o (f/m per 100 pop.)	119.5 /	123.0	120.0 / 124.4	78.7 / 81.4 ^h	
Education: Secondary gross enrol. r	ratio (f/m per 100 pop	o.) 68.4 / 7	1.5	72.9 / 72.8	50.5 / 50.5 h	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio	o (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.2 / 1	9.2	24.1 / 27.9	47.0 / 41.3 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 0	000 pop.)	2.4		2.2		
Seats held by women in national pa	arliaments (%)	12.0		12.4	13.2	
Environment and infrastruc	ture indicators	2005		2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 1	100 inhabitants)	16.2		54.3	62.4b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 1	100 inhabitants)	5.69		20.7	30.0g,b	
Threatened species (number)		29 p		78	132	
Forested area (% of land area) ⁹		2.5		2.7	2.7 i	
CO2 emission estimates (million to	ns/tons per capita)	50.6 / 2	1.8	61.6 / 3.0	30.7 / 1.7 i	
Energy production, primary (Petajou	ıles)	1 171		1 165	237 i	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoule	es)	40		44	24 i	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national b	orders (000)	3 571		8 546 r.s		
Important sites for terrestrial biodiv	versity protected (%)	1.1		1.1	1.1	
Pop. using improved drinking water	(urban/rural, %)	94.0 / 8	2.5	92.8 / 85.9	92.3 / 87.2 b	
Pop. using improved sanitation faci	lities (urban/rural, %) 95.6 / 8	7.2	96.0 / 92.8	96.2 / 95.1 b	
Net Official Development Assist. re	ceived (% of GNI)	0.25				

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Excluding refugees or internally displaced persons (if applicable). d UN operational exchange rate. e 2016. f Includes taxes less subsidies on production and imports. g Estimate. h 2013. i 2014. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. k Data refers to a 5-year of prejeding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o The exchange rate used for the Syrian Arab Republic is the rate for non-commercial transactions from the Central Bank of Syria. p 2004. q 2009. r Including nationals residing abroad. s Including Iraqi nationals.

Taiikistan

Region				тајікіѕ	tan
Population (000, 2017) 8 321 a Surface area (km2) 142 800b Popul density per km2 (2017) 827 a Dushanbe Capital city pop. (000) 822 3 b Exchange rate (per USS) 7.9 c Population (100 per 100 1, 2017) Population (100 per 2016) P	Region Central Asia	UN membersh	nip date 02	March 1992	
Capital city pop. (1000) 822.3 b Exchange rate (per USS) 2010 2017				2 600 b	
Exchange rate (per USS) 7.9e					
Conomic indicators 2005 2010 2017					
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current USS)	Capital city pop. (000) 822.3°	Exchange rate	e (per US\$) 7.9	C	
SDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)					
SDP per capita (current US\$)					
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)					
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)					
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)					
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^d 16.3 15.3 13.4					
Employment: Industry (% of employed) 16.3 15.3 13.4					
Employment: Services (% of employed) 26.7 31.0 29.4 Unemployment (% of iabour force) 11.7 11.6 10.8 10.8 12.5 15.5 59.6 77.9 12.5 15.5 12.5 15.5 12.				-	
Unemployment (% of labour force)					
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)					
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 99 123 155 e					
Flood production index (2004-2006=100)		·	·	•	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) 100 114 145 14					
International trade: Exports (million US\$) 1329 2657 3 030c International trade: Imports (million US\$) 1329 2657 3 030c International trade: Balance (million US\$) -424 -1 462 -2 132c Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -19 -540c -472b Major trading partners 2016 Export partners (% of exports) Kazakhstan 27.3 Turkey 20.3 Italy 10.0 Import partners (% of imports) China 52.0 Russian Federation 20.1 Kazakhstan 11.3 Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 Population growth rate (average annual %)h 2.0 2.2 2.2b Urban population (% of total population) 26.4 26.5 26.8b Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h 1.9 2.3 2.6b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h 3.6 3.5 3.5b Uffee expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h 69.6 /63.6 71.9 /66.0 73.5 /67.7b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 38.1 /5.1 35.7 /4.9 35.3 /5.8a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 280.4 /4.1 278.2 /3.7 275.1 /3.2b Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 1.1i 7.1i 21.8c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h 62.9 48.9 38.9b Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 5.9 6.0 6.9c Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.0 1.7 1.7c Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.5 4.0 5.2b Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 72.9 /87.7 78.5 /90.2 83.1 /92.5i Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 72.9 /87.7 78.5 /90.2 83.1 /92.5i Education: Bertal prosses enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 13.5 /28.3 15.6 /29.7 24.0 /33.6c International migrant expenditure (% of GDP) 2.0 1.4t Descriptions (per 100 inhabitants) 0.3 11.6d 19.0d Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 2.0 1.4t Definition in a triange prosses enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 13.5 /28.3 15.6 /29.7 24.0 /33.6c					
International trade: Imports (million US\$)		905	1 195		
Balance of payments, current account (million USS) -19 -5409 -472b Major trading partners 2016 Export partners (% of exports) Kazakhstan 27.3 Turkey 20.3 Italy 10.0 Import partners (% of imports) China 52.0 Russian Federation 20.1 Kazakhstan 11.3 Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 Population growth rate (average annual %)h 2.0 2.2 2.2b Urban population (% of total population) 26.4 26.5 26.8b Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h 1.9 2.3 2.6b 2.0b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h 3.6 3.5 3.5b Stanta for 19.966.0 73.5 f67.7b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 38.1 f5.1 35.7 f4.9 35.3 f5.8° International migrant stock (000)% of total pop.) 280.4 / 4.1 278.2 / 3.7 275.1 / 3.2b Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 1.1i 7.1i 21.8°		1 329	2 657	3 030 €	
Export partners Kazakhstan 27.3 Turkey 20.3 Italy 10.0	International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 424	- 1 462	- 2 132°	
Export partners (% of exports) Kazakhstan 27.3 Turkey 20.3 Italy 10.0	Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 19	- 540 g	- 472 b	
Export partners (% of exports) Kazakhstan 27.3 Turkey 20.3 Italy 10.0	Major trading partners				2016
Social indicators 2005 2010 2017		27.3 Turk	ev 20.3	Italy	
Social indicators 2005 2010 2017 Population growth rate (average annual %)h 2.0 2.2 2.2b Urban population (% of total population) 26.4 26.5 26.8b Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h 1.9 2.3 2.6b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)h 3.6 3.5 3.5b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)h 69.6 / 63.6 71.9 / 66.0 73.5 / 67.7b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 38.1 / 5.1 35.7 / 49 35.3 / 5.8a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 280.4 / 4.1 278.2 / 3.7 275.1 / 3.2b Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 1.1i 7.1i 21.8c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)h 62.9 48.9 38.9b Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 5.9 6.0 6.9e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.0 1.7 1.7e Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 72.9 / 87.7 78.5 / 90.2 83.1 / 92.5i Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe			.,	,	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h 2.0 2.2 2.2 ^b Urban population (% of total population) 26.4 26.5 26.8 ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h 1.9 2.3 2.6 ^b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h 3.6 3.5 3.5 ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h 69.6 / 63.6 71.9 / 66.0 73.5 / 67.7 ^b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 38.1 / 5.1 35.7 / 4.9 35.3 / 5.8 ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 280.4 / 4.1 278.2 / 3.7 275.1 / 3.2 ^b Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 1.1 ⁱ 7.1 ⁱ 21.8 ^c Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h 62.9 48.9 38.9 ^b Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 5.9 6.0 6.9 ^e Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 3.5 4.0 5.2 ^b Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.5 4.0 5.2 ^b Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 97.2 / 100.6 98.5 / 101.5 101.2 / 99.8 ^c					
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Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 20.5 20.5 21.0 Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %) 92.6 / 54.5 92.8 / 61.3 93.1 / 66.7 b				414b	
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 92.9 / 91.7 93.4 / 93.8 93.8 / 95.5 b	Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	92.6 / 54.5	92.8 / 61.3	93.1 / 66.7 b	
	Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural,	, %) 92.9 / 91.7	93.4 / 93.8	93.8 / 95.5 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate. e 2014. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g Break in the time series. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j 2013. k Excluding private non-profit. I Excluding business enterprise. m 2004.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 11.30

4.55b

7.79

Thailand

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership of	date ´	16 December 1946	
Population (000, 2017)	69 038 a	Surface area (km)		513 120 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city	Bangkok 9 269.8 ^b	National currency		Baht (THB)	
Capital city pop. (000)	9 209.0"	Exchange rate (pe	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	35.8¢	
Economic indicators	. / ''''	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		189 318 4.2	340 923 7.5	395 168 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,					
GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		2 874.4 9.2	5 111.9 10.5	5 814.8 ^b 9.1 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		38.6	40.0	35.7b	
Economy: Services and other		52.2	49.4	55.1 b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		42.6	38.2	34.0	
Employment: Industry (% of		20.2	20.7	22.7	
Employment: Services (% of		37.2	41.0	43.3	
Unemployment (% of labour		1.4	1.0	0.6e	
Labour force participation (fe		66.0 / 81.4	64.4 / 81.0	62.7 / 79.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		112	129	144 f	
Agricultural production index		98	113	129f	
Food production index (2004		98	115	126 f	
International trade: Exports (110 110	195 312	213 927 c	
International trade: Imports (118 164	182 393	195 666°	
International trade: Balance		- 8 054	12 918	18 260°	
Balance of payments, curren		- 7 6429	11 486	32 149 ^b	
Major trading partner					2016
Export partners (% of export:		1.2 China	11.1		9.4
Import partners (% of import	*).3 Japan	15.4		5.4 6.9
	is) Ullild Zi	'			0.9
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver		0.8	0.5	0.4b	
Urban population (% of total		37.5	44.1	50.4 b	
Urban population growth rat		4.6	3.5	3.0 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		1.6	1.6	1.5 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		74.9 / 67.7	76.6 / 69.8	78.4 / 70.8 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ vears, %)	21.3 / 11.1	19.2 / 12.9	17.3 / 16.9a	
International migrant stock (
	000/% of total pop.)i	2 163.4 / 3.3	3 224.1 / 4.	·	
Refugees and others of conc	000/% of total pop.) ⁱ ern to UNHCR (000)	149.4j	649.4j	554.1 c	
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	000/% of total pop.) ⁱ ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h	149.4j 16.7	649.4 ^j 13.4	554.1 ^c 11.2 ^b	
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (%	000/% of total pop.) ⁱ eern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o of GDP) ^k	149.4j 16.7 3.5	649.4j 13.4 3.8	554.1 ^c 11.2 ^b 4.1 ^f	
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000	000/% of total pop.) ⁱ eern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o of GDP) ^k D pop.)	149.4 ^j 16.7 3.5 0.3 ^j	649.4j 13.4 3.8 0.4	554.1¢ 11.2 ^b 4.1 ^f 	
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe	000/% of total pop.) [†] eern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o of GDP) ^k D pop.) enditure (% of GDP)	149.4i 16.7 3.5 0.3i 3.9	649.4j 13.4 3.8 0.4 3.5	554.1° 11.2 ^b 4.1f 4.1 ^m	
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr	000/% of total pop.) ¹ een to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o of GDP) ^k 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	149.4i 16.7 3.5 0.3i 3.9 96.9 / 99.7	649.4j 13.4 3.8 0.4 3.5 95.0 / 97.1	554.1° 11.2° 4.1° 4.1° 99.2 / 106.1°	
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross	000/% of total pop.) ⁱ ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o of GDP) ^k 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	149.4i 16.7 3.5 0.3i 3.9 96.9 / 99.7 73.6 / 69.6e	649.4j 13.4 3.8 0.4 3.5 95.0 / 97.1 86.1 / 81.2	554.1c 11.2b 4.1f 4.1m 99.2 / 106.1b 125.3 / 132.6b	
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en	000/% of total pop.) ⁱ ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o pop.) onditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	149.4i 16.7 3.5 0.3i 3.9 96.9 / 99.7 73.6 / 69.6 e 47.2 / 41.4	649.4i 13.4 3.8 0.4 3.5 95.0 / 97.1 86.1 / 81.2 56.3 / 44.1	554.1° 11.2 ^b 4.1 ^f 4.1 ^m 99.2 / 106.1 ^b 125.3 / 132.6 ^b 57.3 / 40.5 ^b	
Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Secondary gross Education: Tertiary gross enr Intentional homicide rate (pe	000/% of total pop.) ¹ tern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h o pop.) 0 pop.) or (GDP) or (GDP) or (GDP) or (atio (f/m per 100 pop.) or (atio (f/m per 100 pop.) or (atio (f/m per 100 pop.) or (atio (f/m per 100 pop.)) or (atio (f/m per 100 pop.))	149.4i 16.7 3.5 0.3i 3.9 96.9 / 99.7 73.6 / 69.6e 47.2 / 41.4 7.3	649.4i 13.4 3.8 0.4 3.5 95.0 / 97.1 86.1 / 81.2 56.3 / 44.1	554.1° 11.2b 4.1f 4.1m 99.2 / 106.1b 125.3 / 132.6b 57.3 / 40.5b 3.5b	
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a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d At producers' prices. e Estimate. f 2014. g Break in the time series. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k Data revision. I 2004. m 2013. n Population aged 6 years and over. o 2009. p Including nationals residing abroad.

The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

The former Augosia	av nicha		naooaoma
Region Southern Europe	UN membershi	p date 08 A	pril 1993
Population (000, 2017) 2 083a	Surface area (k		
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 82.6 ^a		r 100 f, 2017) 100.	
Capital city Skopje	National currer		ar (MKD)
Capital city pop. (000) 502.7 b	Exchange rate		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 259	9 407	10 052 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.7	3.4	3.8b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 063.6	4 561.2	4 836.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)d	11.3	11.7	12.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)d	23.7	24.4	27.9b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	64.9 18.1	63.9 18.0	65.1 ^b
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e	29.4	29.4	16.2 29.2
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e	52.4	52.7	54.5
Unemployment (% of labour force)	37.3	32.0	27.3e
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^e	42.6 / 64.6	43.1 / 69.3	43.9 / 67.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	109f	1259	43.3 / 07.0
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	115	 111 h
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	115	112h
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	100 i	113 i,h
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	2 041	3 351	4 785¢
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	3 228	5 474	6 757 c
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 1 187	- 2 123	- 1 972¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 159	- 198	- 204b
Major trading partners			2016
	7.0 Serbi	a 8.9	Bulgaria 5.2
	2.3 United Kir		Serbia 8.0
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j			0.1 b
Population drowth rate laverage annual %17	0.2	0.1	
	F7 F	F7.0	F7.4 h
Urban population (% of total population)	57.5	57.0	57.1 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	~0.0	- 0.1	0.1 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹	~0.0 1.6	- 0.1 1.5	0.1 ^b 1.5 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	~0.0 1.6 76.4 / 71.3	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1	0.1 ^b 1.5 ^b 77.2 / 73.2 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	~0.0 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4	0.1 b 1.5 b 77.2 / 73.2 b 16.7 / 19.5 a
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	~0.0 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3	0.1 b 1.5 b 77.2 / 73.2 b 16.7 / 19.5 a 130.7 / 6.3 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	~0.0 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4 k	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3*	0.1 b 1.5 b 77.2 / 73.2 b 16.7 / 19.5 a 130.7 / 6.3 b 1.4 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	~0.0 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4 ^k 12.9	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 ^k 10.8	0.1 b 1.5 b 77.2 / 73.2 b 16.7 / 19.5 a 130.7 / 6.3 b 1.4 c 9.0 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4 k	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3*	0.1b 1.5b 77.2 / 73.2b 16.7 / 19.5a 130.7 / 6.3b 1.4c 9.0b 6.5h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4 ^k 12.9	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 k 10.8 6.8	0.1 b 1.5 b 77.2 / 73.2 b 16.7 / 19.5 a 130.7 / 6.3 b 1.4 c 9.0 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4 ^k 12.9 8.0	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 k 10.8 6.8	0.1b 1.5b 77.2 / 73.2b 16.7 / 19.5a 130.7 / 6.3b 1.4c 9.0b 6.5h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4 ^k 12.9 8.0 3.3 ^m 93.3 / 95.2	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 k 10.8 6.8 2.7	0.1b 1.5b 77.2 / 73.2b 16.7 / 19.5a 130.7 / 6.3b 1.4c 9.0b 6.5h 2.8l
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	~0.0 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4 ^k 12.9 8.0 3.3 ^m 93.3 / 95.2	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 k 10.8 6.8 2.7 84.9 / 86.3	0.1 b 1.5 b 77.2 / 73.2 b 16.7 / 19.5 a 130.7 / 6.3 b 1.4 c 9.0 b 6.5 h 2.8 l
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	-0.0 1.6 76.4/71.3 20.2/15.3 127.7/6.2 4.4 ^k 12.9 8.0 93.3/95.2 8.6/86.1	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 k 10.8 6.8 2.7 84.9 / 86.3 82.4 / 84.6	0.1 b 1.5b 77.2 / 73.2 b 16.7 / 19.5 a 130.7 / 6.3 b 1.4 c 9.0 b 6.5 h 2.8 l 92.8 / 93.6 b 78.2 / 80.3 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Ferfility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	-0.0 1.6 76.4/71.3 20.2/15.3 127.7/6.2 4.4* 12.9 8.0 3.3 m 93.3/95.2) 83.6/86.1 34.1/24.8	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 k 10.8 6.8 2.7 84.9 / 86.3 82.4 / 84.6 42.3 / 36.2	0.1 b 1.5 b 77.2 / 73.2 b 16.7 / 19.5 a 130.7 / 6.3 b 1.4 c 9.0 b 6.5 h 2.8 l 92.8 / 93.6 b 78.2 / 80.3 b 46.8 / 37.5 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	-0.0 1.6 76.4/71.3 20.2/15.3 127.7/6.2 4.4* 12.9 8.0 3.3m 93.3/95.2) 83.6/86.1 34.1/24.8 2.2	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 k 10.8 6.8 2.7 84.9 / 86.3 82.4 / 84.6 42.3 / 36.2 2.1	0.1 b 1.5 b 77.2 / 73.2 b 16.7 / 19.5 a 130.7 / 6.3 b 1.4 c 9.0 b 6.5 b 2.8 l 92.8 / 93.6 b 78.2 / 80.3 b 46.8 / 37.5 b 1.6 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Ferfility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	-0.0 1.6 76.4/71.3 20.2/15.3 127.7/6.2 4.4* 12.9 8.0 3.3 m 93.3/95.2) 83.6/86.1 34.1/24.8 2.2	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 k 10.8 6.8 2.7 84.9 / 86.3 82.4 / 84.6 42.3 / 36.2 2.1 32.5	0.1b 1.5b 77.2/73.2b 16.7/19.5a 130.7/6.3b 1.4c 9.0b 6.5h 2.8l 92.8/93.6b 78.2/80.3b 46.8/37.5b 1.6h 31.7
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	-0.0 1.6 76.4/71.3 20.2/15.3 127.7/6.2 4.4k 12.9 8.0 3.3m 93.3/95.2) 83.6/86.1 34.1/24.8 2.2 19.2	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 k 10.8 6.8 2.7 84.9 / 86.3 82.4 / 84.6 42.3 / 36.2 2.1 32.5	0.1 b 1.5 b 77.2 / 73.2 b 16.7 / 19.5 a 130.7 / 6.3 b 1.4 c 9.0 b 6.5 h 2.8 l 92.8 / 93.6 b 78.2 / 80.3 b 46.8 / 37.5 b 1.6 h 31.7
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	-0.0 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 127.7 / 6.2 4.4 ^k 12.9 8.0 3.3 m 93.3 / 95.2) 83.6 / 86.1 34.1 / 24.8 2.2 19.2 2005	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 k 10.8 6.8 2.7 84.9 / 86.3 82.4 / 84.6 42.3 / 36.2 2.1 32.5 2010	0.1 b 1.5 b 77.2 / 73.2 b 16.7 / 19.5 a 130.7 / 6.3 b 1.4 c 9.0 b 6.5 h 2.8 l 92.8 / 93.6 b 78.2 / 80.3 b 46.8 / 37.5 b 1.6 h 31.7 2017
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tritary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	-0.0 1.6 76.4/71.3 20.2/15.3 127.7/6.2 4.4 ^k 12.9 8.0 3.3 ^m 93.3/95.2) 83.6/86.1 34.1/24.8 2.2 19.2 2005 54.1 26.4 e.n	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 k 10.8 6.8 2.7 84.9 / 86.3 82.4 / 84.6 42.3 / 36.2 2.1 32.5 2010 102.4 51.9 ° 0.2 90	0.1 b 1.5b 77.2 / 73.2 b 16.7 / 19.5 a 130.7 / 6.3 b 1.4c 9.0 b 6.5 h 2.8 l 92.8 / 93.6 b 78.2 / 80.3 b 46.8 / 37.5 b 1.6 h 31.7 2017
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 1.6 76.4/71.3 20.2/15.3 127.7/6.2 4.4 ^k 12.9 8.0 93.3 / 95.2) 83.6/86.1 34.1/24.8 2.2 19.2 2005 54.1 26.4 ^{e,n} 0.2 ^p	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 k 10.8 6.8 2.7 84.9 / 86.3 82.4 / 84.6 42.3 / 36.2 2.1 32.5 2010 102.4 51.9 o 0.2	0.1 b 1.5 b 77.2 / 73.2 b 16.7 / 19.5 a 130.7 / 6.3 b 1.4 c 9.0 b 6.5 h 2.8 l 92.8 / 93.6 b 78.2 / 80.3 b 46.8 / 37.5 b 1.6 h 31.7 2017 105.4 b 70.4 n.b 0.4 l 110 39.6 h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	-0.0 1.6 76.4 / 71.3 20.2 / 15.3 20.2 / 15.3 27.7 / 6.2 4.4 ^k 12.9 8.0 3.3 m 93.3 / 95.2) 83.6 / 86.1 34.1 / 24.8 2.2 19.2 2005 54.1 26.4 e.n 0.2 p 29 p 38.3 11.3 / 5.5	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 k 10.8 6.8 2.7 84.9 / 86.3 82.4 / 84.6 42.3 / 36.2 2.1 32.5 2010 102.4 51.9 ° 0.2 90 39.6 8.6 / 4.2	0.1 b 1.5 b 77.2 / 73.2 b 16.7 / 19.5 a 130.7 / 6.3 b 1.4 c 9.0 b 6.5 h 2.8 l 92.8 / 93.6 b 78.2 / 80.3 b 46.8 / 37.5 b 1.6 h 31.7 2017 105.4 b 70.4 n b 0.4 l 110 39.6 h 7.5 / 3.6 h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	-0.0 1.6 76.4/71.3 20.2/15.3 127.7/6.2 4.4 ^k 12.9 8.0 3.3 m 93.3/95.2) 83.6/86.1 34.1/24.8 2.2 19.2 2005 54.1 26.4 e.n 0.2 p 29 p 38.3 11.3/5.5 108	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 k 10.8 6.8 2.7 84.9 / 86.3 82.4 / 84.6 42.3 / 36.2 2.1 32.5 2010 102.4 51.9 ° 0.2 90 39.6 8.6 / 4.2 68	0.1 b 1.5 b 77.2 / 73.2 b 16.7 / 19.5 a 130.7 / 6.3 b 1.4 c 9.0 b 6.5 h 2.8 l 92.8 / 93.6 b 78.2 / 80.3 b 46.8 / 37.5 b 1.6 h 31.7 2017 105.4 b 70.4 n.b 0.4 l 110 39.6 h 7.5 / 3.6 h 53 h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	-0.0 1.6 76.4/71.3 20.2/15.3 127.7/6.2 4.4 ^k 12.9 8.0 93.3 / 95.2) 83.6/86.1 34.1/24.8 2.2 19.2 2005 54.1 26.4 ^{e,n} 0.2 ^p 29 ^p 38.3 11.3/5.5 108	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 k 10.8 6.8 2.7 84.9 / 86.3 82.4 / 84.6 42.3 / 36.2 2.1 32.5 2010 102.4 51.9 ° 0.2 90 39.6 8.6 / 4.2 68 59	0.1 b 1.5 b 77.2 / 73.2 b 16.7 / 19.5 a 130.7 / 6.3 b 1.4 c 9.0 b 6.5 h 2.8 l 92.8 / 93.6 b 78.2 / 80.3 b 46.8 / 37.5 b 1.6 h 31.7 2017 105.4 b 70.4 n b 0.4 l 110 39.6 h 7.5 / 3.6 h 53 h
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of fland area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Foresty supply per capita (Gigajoules) Fourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	-0.0 1.6 76.4/71.3 20.2/15.3 127.7/6.2 4.4k 12.9 8.0 33.3m 93.3/95.2) 83.6/86.1 34.1/24.8 2.2 19.2 2005 54.1 26.4e.n 0.2p 29p 38.3 11.3/5.5 108 80 197	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 k 10.8 6.8 2.7 84.9 / 86.3 82.4 / 84.6 42.3 / 36.2 2.1 32.5 2010 102.4 51.9 ° 0.2 90 39.6 8.6 / 4.2 68 59 262	0.1 b 1.5b 77.2 / 73.2 b 16.7 / 19.5 a 130.7 / 6.3 b 1.4 c 9.0 b 6.5 h 2.8 l 92.8 / 93.6 b 78.2 / 80.3 b 46.8 / 37.5 b 1.6 h 31.7 2017 105.4 b 70.4 n 50.4 l 110 39.6 h 7.5 / 3.6 h 53 h 486 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	-0.0 1.6 76.4/71.3 20.2/15.3 127.7/6.2 4.4k 12.9 8.0 93.3/95.2 83.6/86.1 34.1/24.8 2.2 19.2 2005 54.1 26.4e.n 0.2p 29p 38.3 11.3/5.5 108 80 117 20.8	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 k 10.8 6.8 2.7 84.9 / 86.3 82.4 / 84.6 42.3 / 36.2 2.1 32.5 2010 102.4 51.90 0.2 90 39.6 8.6 / 4.2 68 59 262 21.1	0.1 b 1.5b 77.2 / 73.2 b 16.7 / 19.5 a 130.7 / 6.3 b 1.4 c 9.0 b 6.5 h 2.8 l 92.8 / 93.6 b 78.2 / 80.3 b 46.8 / 37.5 b 1.6 h 31.7 2017 105.4 b 70.4 n.b 0.4 l 110 39.6 h 7.5 / 3.6 h 53 h 53 h 53 h 486 b 21.1
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of fland area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Foresty supply per capita (Gigajoules) Fourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	-0.0 1.6 76.4/71.3 20.2/15.3 127.7/6.2 4.4k 12.9 8.0 33.3m 93.3/95.2) 83.6/86.1 34.1/24.8 2.2 19.2 2005 54.1 26.4e.n 0.2p 29p 38.3 11.3/5.5 108 80 197	- 0.1 1.5 76.3 / 72.1 17.9 / 16.4 129.7 / 6.3 3.3 k 10.8 6.8 2.7 84.9 / 86.3 82.4 / 84.6 42.3 / 36.2 2.1 32.5 2010 102.4 51.9 ° 0.2 90 39.6 8.6 / 4.2 68 59 262	0.1 b 1.5b 77.2 / 73.2 b 16.7 / 19.5 a 130.7 / 6.3 b 1.4 c 9.0 b 6.5 h 2.8 l 92.8 / 93.6 b 78.2 / 80.3 b 46.8 / 37.5 b 1.6 h 31.7 2017 105.4 b 70.4 n 50.4 l 110 39.6 h 7.5 / 3.6 h 53 h 486 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f Annual average is weighted mean of monthly data. g Series linked to former series. b 2014. i Excluding water and waste management. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Data as at the end of December. I 2013. m 2002. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Population aged 15 to 74 years. p 2004.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 3.70 2.10 2.18b

Timor-Leste

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date		September 2002	
Population (000, 2017)	1 296 a			14 919 ^b 103.2 ^a	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 87.2a				
Capital city	Dili	National curre	ncy US	US Dollar (USD)	
Capital city pop. (000)	228.1 ^c				
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	1 850	4 274	2 873 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2005 prices)	52.7	- 1.3	4.3 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$	S)	1 869.5	4 042.7	2 425.4 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	GVA) ^d	7.3	4.5	5.2 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GV	A) ^d	76.8	82.3	79.9 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d		15.8	13.2	14.9 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed)e	55.4	50.7	50.8	
Employment: Industry (% of	employed) e	1.6	1.5	2.0	
Employment: Services (% o	f employed) ^e	42.9	47.8	47.2	
Unemployment (% of labou	r force)	7.3 e	3.1	4.3 e	
Labour force participation (f	emale/male pop. %)e	32.0 / 66.2	26.1 / 55.3	26.9 / 55.6	
Agricultural production inde	ex (2004-2006=100)	98	121	111¢	
Food production index (2004	1-2006=100)	97	126	117¢	
International trade: Exports	(million US\$)	43	42	94 f	
International trade: Imports	(million US\$)	102	246	647 ^f	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 58	- 205	- 553 ^f	
Balance of payments, curre	nt account (million US\$)		1 671	238 g,b	
Major trading partne	re			20	

Balance of payments, current accou	nt (million US\$)			1 671		238 g,b	
Major trading partners							2016
Export partners (% of exports)	Thailand	40.2	United State	es 12	2.0	Singapore	10.6
Import partners (% of imports)	Indonesia	41.0	China	30	0.3	Singapore	7.7
Social indicators		2005	i	2010		2017	
Population growth rate (average ann	nual %) ^h	3.3		1.6		2.2b	
Urban population (% of total popula	tion)	26.3		29.5		32.8b	
Urban population growth rate (avera	ige annual %) ^h	4.7		3.9		3.8 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per we	oman) ^h	7.0		6.5		5.9b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/ma	ales, years) ^h	63.0	60.0	67.6 / 6	5.2	69.5 / 66.1 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 an	d 60+ years, %)	49.2	4.3	45.6 / 5	.1	43.6 / 5.4a	
International migrant stock (000/%	of total pop.)	11.3	/ 1.1	11.0 / 1	.0	10.8 / 0.9b	
Refugees and others of concern to U	JNHCR (000)	~0.0i		~0.0i		~0.0 f	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live I	oirths) ^h	64.0		50.2		43.9b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDF	ŋj	1.0		0.9		1.5¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.1 k		0.1		0.1	
Education: Government expenditure	(% of GDP)			10.4		7.8¢	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio	(f/m per 100 pop.)	90.1	98.4	128.4 /	133.8	136.2 / 137.5 l)
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ra	atio (f/m per 100 pop	.) 52.8	54.3	67.7 / 6	7.2	79.6 / 74.1 b	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio	(f/m per 100 pop.)	9.5 /	8.3 e,m	15.2 / 2	1.1	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 0	00 pop.)	4.6		3.7			
Seats held by women in national pa	rliaments (%)	25.3		29.2		38.5	
Environment and infrastruc	ture indicators	2005	i	2010		2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 10	00 inhabitants)	3.3		43.8		117.4 ^b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 10	00 inhabitants)	0.1		0.2 e		13.4 e,b	
Threatened species (number)		11 k		18		24	
Forested area (% of land area)e		53.7		49.9		46.9°	
CO2 emission estimates (million ton	s/tons per capita)	0.2 /	0.2	0.2 / 0.2	2	0.5 / 0.4c	
Energy production, primary (Petajou	les)	201		186		143¢	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules	s) e	4		4		7¢	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national bo	orders (000) ⁿ			40		62 b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiv	ersity protected (%)	14.9		38.7		38.7	
Pop. using improved drinking water	(urban/rural, %)	79.9	54.2	90.8 / 5	8.7	95.2 / 60.5 b	
Pop. using improved sanitation facil	ities (urban/rural, %)) 59.5	/ 30.1	66.3 / 2	7.7	69.0 / 26.8 b	
NI COMPTENDENT CONTRACTOR	. 1.00 (0.10)	00.40		0.53		0.004	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2016. g Break in the time series. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j From this year oil GDP (includes the income from petroleum) is being used for denominator. Hence the changes in ratios since last year's reporting. The country became independent in 2002. Expenditure data have been allocated exceptionally to the previous calendar year (i.e. 2000 data covers the fiscal year 1999-2000). Drop in health expenditures from previous year is mainly due to revision of Out of pocket expenditure estimates. k 2004. I 2011. m 2002. n Arrivals by air at Dili Airport.

22.16

9.57

8.89b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

				10	ogo
Region	Western Africa	UN membersh	nip date 20 S	September 1960	
Population (000, 2017)	7 798a	Surface area (′85 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			er 100 f, 2017) 99.4		
Capital city	Lomé 956.3 ^b	National curre		Franc (XOF)	
Capital city pop. (000)	950.30	Exchange rate	- q		
Economic indicators	- / - 'U' LIOA)	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product		2 110	3 173	4 086 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		1.2	4.0	5.5 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		378.3	496.4	559.4b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		43.2 18.9	46.1 18.2	45.7 ^b 19.7 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA Economy: Services and other		37.5	35.7	34.6b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		64.7	63.1	62.5	
Employment: Industry (% of e		8.2	8.6	8.7	
Employment: Services (% of		27.1	28.2	28.7	
Unemployment (% of labour		7.0	6.9	6.8	
Labour force participation (fe		79.8 / 80.4	81.0 / 80.3	81.0 / 80.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		114	134 f	1459	
Agricultural production index		97	124	1409	
Food production index (2004-		100	130	1439	
Index of industrial production	,	100 h	124	1569	
International trade: Exports (360	648	715¢	
International trade: Imports (593	1 205	1 716¢	
International trade: Balance		- 233	- 557	- 1 001 °	
Balance of payments, curren		- 204	- 200	- 461 b	
Major trading partner					2016
Export partners (% of exports		.6 Burkina	a Faso 16.0	India	7.7
Import partners (% of import				Netherlands	4.3
Social indicators	-,	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	ago annual 9/ \i	2.7	2.7	2.6b	
Urban population (% of total		35.2	37.5	40.0b	
Urban population growth rate		3.9	3.9	3.8b	
Fertility rate, total (live births		5.3	5.0	4.7 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		54.7 / 53.0	56.4 / 55.1	59.8 / 58.3b	
Population age distribution (42.6 / 4.5	42.5 / 4.4	41.6 / 4.6a	
International migrant stock (203.4 / 3.6	255.3 / 4.0	276.8 / 3.8b	
Refugees and others of conc		18.7	14.21	13.8¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		77.3	63.2	55.7b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		5.2	5.4	5.29	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	~0.0m	0.1 n		
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	3.4	4.4	5.2 ^b	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.5 / 121.9	121.8 / 134.9	118.5 / 125.1	b
Education: Secondary gross of	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.2 / 58.9	30.5 / 57.6 ^{d,o}	/	
Education: Tertiary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	6.4 / 14.9 ^b	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	r 100 000 pop.)	10.9	9.8	9.1 b	
Seats held by women in nati	onal parliaments (%)	6.2	11.1	17.6	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	(per 100 inhabitants)	7.8	41.3p	65.0 ^b	
Individuals using the Internet	t (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	1.8	3.0	7.1 ^b	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP) ^q		0.3	0.3 r.g	
Threatened species (number		32 m	54	80	
Forested area (% of land are		7.1	5.3	3.89	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		1.3 / 0.3	2.6 / 0.4	2.6 / 0.49	
Energy production, primary (F		84	99	1119	
Energy supply per capita (Giç		18	20	209	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		81	202	273 b	
Important sites for terrestria		75.0	97.0	97.0	
Pop. using improved drinking		86.6 / 40.5	89.0 / 42.3	91.4 / 44.2b	
Pop. using improved sanitation		24.1 / 4.5	24.4 / 3.7	24.7 / 2.9 ^b	
Not Official Dovolopment Ac	ejet received (% of GNI)	2 07	1/161	5 5 1 h	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate. e Lomé f Series linked to former series. g 2014. h Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). T Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year; Refers to foreign citizens. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m 2004. n 2008. o 2007. p Includes active subscriptions using CDMA (Code Division Multiple Access) and GSM (Global System for Mobiles). q Excluding business enterprise. r

3.97

14.61

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

5.51b

Tokelau

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) National currency	Polynesia 12 ^b 100.0 ^{c,d} New Zealand Dollar (NZD	Pop. de Capita	tion (000, 2 ensity (per k city ge rate (pe	m2, 2017)	1ª 130.0ª Tokelau ^e 1.4 ^d	
Economic indicators		2005		2010	2017	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	100		107	112 ^f	
Food production index (2004-	-2006=100)	100		107	112 ^f	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	~0		~0	~0 d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	1		1	1 d	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 1		- 1	- 1 d	
Major trading partner	s					2016
Export partners (% of exports	s) Bangladesh	21.4	Myanmar	16.5	France	13.1
Import partners (% of import	s) United States	30.6	Samoa	21.0) Netherlands	14.8
Social indicators		2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^g	- 5.0		- 1.3	1.9 ^b	
Urban population (% of total	population)			0.0	0.0b	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^g	0.0		0.0	0.0 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per woman)				2.1 h	
Population age distribution (I	0-14 and 60+ years, %)	40.7 / !	9.5 i	36.6 / 11.3	3j 28.3 / 12.2 ^{c,d}	
International migrant stock (I	000/% of total pop.)	0.3 / 2	1.3	0.4 / 37.8	0.5 / 39.0 b	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	132.6 /	′ 101.8 ^{k,l}	/	114.3 / 121.0	k,d
Education: Secondary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	p.) 75.8 / i	33.3 ^{k,l}	/	120.7 / 129.1	k,d
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005		2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	s (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0				
Threatened species (number))	6 m		41	49	
Forested area (% of land are	a) ^k	0.0		0.0	0.0 f	
Important sites for terrestria	I biodiversity protected (%	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Pop. using improved drinking	water (urban/rural, %)	/ 96	2	/ 99.1	/ 100.0 ^b	
Pop. using improved sanitation	on facilities (urban/rural, %	6) / 71.	4	/ 83.3	/ 90.5b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015 c Break in the time series. d 2016 c The "capital" rotates yearly between the three atolls of Atafu, Fakaofo and Nukunomu, each with fewer than 500 inhabitants in 2011. f 2014. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. b 2012. i 2001. j 2006. k Estimate. I 2003. m 2004.

Tonga

			10	nya
Region Polynesia	UN membership	date 14	September 1999	
Population (000, 2017) 108a	Surface area (kn			
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 150.0a		100 f, 2017) 100		
Capital city Nuku'alofa	National current		anga (TOP)	
Capital city pop. (000) 25.0°	Exchange rate (p			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	262	374	402 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.6	3.6	3.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 593.2	3 596.8	3 784.5 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	20.2	18.3	22.4b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	19.1	20.0	21.5b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	60.6	61.7	56.1 b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e	32.0	33.2	33.3	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^e	30.0	29.7	28.2	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e	38.0	37.1	38.5	
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	5.2	5.0	4.8	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^e CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ^f	53.1 / 75.0 160	53.1 / 75.2 210	52.9 / 73.9 233 c	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	135	134¢	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	135	134°	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	10	8	134°	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	120	159	209 d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	- 110	- 151	- 196d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 21	- 80	- 33 g	
				2010
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) New Zealand	22.2 China IIIna K	CAD 17.7	Areas nes h	2016 15.5
he characteristics and the con-	23.2 China, Hong K	-		
Import partners (% of imports) New Zealand	28.6 Singapo		United States	10.9
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.6	0.6	0.4b	
Urban population (% of total population)	23.2	23.4	23.7 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	0.8	0.7b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.2	4.0	3.8b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.5 / 68.8	74.7 / 69.0	75.6 / 69.6 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	38.2 / 8.3 4.3 / 4.3	37.4 / 8.0 5.0 / 4.8	35.8 / 8.5ª 5.7 / 5.4 ^b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	•	~0.0j		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	23.5	22.0	 20.6b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	4.6	5.2°	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 k	0.6	U.E	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.91			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.3 / 113.6	107.2 / 109.3	107.5 / 108.6	C
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 por	o.) 116.6 / 105.7 k	107.7 / 100.9	94.2 / 86.4c	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.0 / 4.8 m	/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.0	1.0	1.0 n	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	0.0	3.1	3.8	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	29.6e	52.2e	65.6 o,b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) e	4.9	16.0	45.0b	
Threatened species (number)	16 ¹	58	79	
Forested area (% of land area)	12.5 e	12.5	12.5 e,c	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 1.1	0.1 / 1.1	0.1 / 1.1 c	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 c	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16 e	16	15¢	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	42	47	54 b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	11.3	11.3	11.3	
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	97.6 / 99.0	98.8 / 99.3	99.7 / 99.6 b	
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %		97.5 / 89.7	97.6 / 89.0 b	
Not Official Dayalanment Assist received (9/ of CNII)	12.26	10 //	10 20 r	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Estimate. f Excluding "Rent". g 2013. h Areas not elsewhere specified. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Data as at the end of December. k 2002. I 2004. m 2003. n 2012. o Provisional data. p Arrivals by air.

12.36

18.44

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

18.30c

Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017)	Surfa Sex r	embership d ce area (km2 atio (m per 1				
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Port of Spain 34.4d		nal currency inge rate (pe		TT Dollar (TTD)c 6.8e	
Economic indicators		2005		2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	15 98		22 158	25 927 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		6.2	_	0.2	0.2b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		12 32	3.2	16 684.0	19 062.9b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		56.7		51.3	42.5b	
Economy: Services and other		42.8		48.2	57.0b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		4.5		4.2	4.1	
Employment: Industry (% of a		32.8		33.7	31.6	
Employment: Services (% of		62.7		62.2	64.3	
Unemployment (% of labour		8.0		5.9	4.2 f	
Labour force participation (fe		53.5	76.2	52.5 / 75.4	52.4 / 73.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		126		196	250 d	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	99		96	95 d	
Food production index (2004-		99		96	95 d	
Index of industrial production	n (2005=100) ⁹	100		159	142 ^d	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	9 611		10 982	4 576 e	
International trade: Imports (5 694		6 480	4 826 e	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	3 918		4 502	- 249 e	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	3 881		4 172		
Major trading partners	S					2016
Export partners (% of exports		41.7	Argentina	6.8	Colombia	4.1
Import partners (% of import	,	32.0	Gabon	12.5	China	7.1
Social indicators		2005	i	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)h	0.5		0.5	0.5b	
Urban population (% of total		9.9		9.1	8.4 b	
Urban population growth rate		- 1.2		- 1.2	- 1.2b	
ertility rate, total (live births		1.8		1.8	1.8b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		72.5	65.1	73.0 / 65.8	73.8 / 66.9b	
Population age distribution (21.8		20.7 / 12.4		
International migrant stock (44.8		48.2 / 3.6	49.9 / 3.7 b	
Refugees and others of conc				0.1 i	0.2e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births) ^h	28.9		26.6	24.8b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP) ^j	5.3		5.3	5.9d	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	0.8 k		1.21	***	
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	3.1 k			***	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.8	′ 100.7 f	104.3 / 108	3.0 /	
Education: Secondary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	o.) 88.5 ,	82.6 f,m	/	/	
Education: Tertiary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.4	′ 10.6 m	/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	r 100 000 pop.)	29.8		35.6	30.9b	
Seats held by women in nati	onal parliaments (%)	19.4		26.8	31.0	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	i	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	(per 100 inhabitants)	71.2		142.6	157.7b	
	t (per 100 inhabitants) f	29.0		48.5	69.2b	
mulviduais using the interne	c (por 100 illiabitanto)				00.2	

Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8 k	1.21	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1 k		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.8 / 100.7 f	104.3 / 108.0	/
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.5 / 82.6 f,m	/	/
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.4 / 10.6 m	/	/
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	29.8	35.6	30.9b
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	19.4	26.8	31.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	71.2	142.6	157.7 ^b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	29.0	48.5	69.2 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^d
Threatened species (number)	33 m	48	69
Forested area (% of land area)	44.8	44.1	45.4 f,d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	38.2 / 29.0	47.9 / 36.1	46.3 / 34.2 d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 464	1 786	1 663 d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	516	636	607 d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁿ	463	388	440 b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.7	40.7	40.7
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	94.1 / 94.1	95.0 / 95.0	95.1 / 95.1 b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	91.1 / 91.1	91.4 / 91.4	91.5 / 91.5 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	- 0.01	0.02	
a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant) h 2015 c	Trinidad and Tohar	no Dollar d 2014 e	2016 f Estimate n

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Trinidad and Tobago Dollar d 2014. e 2016. f Estimate. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j Data revision. k 2003. I 2007. m 2004. n Arrivals by air.

Tunisia

Region Northern Africa Population (000, 2017) 11 532 a	3	UN membe Surface ar			12 November 1956 163 610 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 74.2 ^a				, 00 f, 2017)		
Capital city Tunis Capital city pop. (000) 1 993.5 c,b		National c Exchange	urrency		Tunisian Dinar (TND) 2.3 ^d	
Economic indicators		2005	iato (poi	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current	(1201)	32 272		44 051	41 199 ^b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 pric		4.0		3.0	0.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	00)	3 194.5		4 140.5	3 660.9b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) ^e		10.0		8.1	10.3b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^e		28.8		31.1	27.8b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of G	VA)e	61.3		60.8	62.0b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)f		16.4		15.1	11.7	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^f		28.6		29.4	29.4	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^f		55.1		55.6	58.9	
Unemployment (% of labour force)		12.9		13.1	14.6 f	
Labour force participation (female/male pop.	%) ^f	24.0 / 68.0)	24.5 / 69.7	7 25.1 / 71.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)		114		1399	170 ^h	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=10	0)	101		106	108 ^h	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)		101		106	108 h	
Index of industrial production (2005=100)		100		115	112 ^h	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)		10 494		16 427	13 483 ^d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)		13 174		22 215	19 456 ^d	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)		- 2 681		- 5 789	- 5 973 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (millio	n US\$)	- 299		- 2 104	- 3 850 b	
Major trading partners						2016
Export partners (% of exports) Fran	rce 29.	.3	Italy	18.5	Germany	10.5
Import partners (% of imports) Fran	ice 17.	.8	Italy	14.9	China	8.4
Social indicators		2005		2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %)i		0.8		1.0	1.2 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population)		65.1		65.9	66.8b	
Urban population growth rate (average annu	al %) ⁱ	1.5		1.4	1.4 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2.0		2.0	2.3 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, yea		76.3 / 71.4		77.0 / 72.3		
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ year		25.5 / 10.0	1	23.3 / 10.4		
International migrant stock (000/% of total p		35.0 / 0.3		43.2 / 0.4	56.7 / 0.5 b	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (C	100)	0.1 k		0.1 k	0.7 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		23.0		18.7	18.5b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)		5.6		6.5	7.0h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	201	0.9		1.2	1.6 ^h	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GI		6.5	4.0	6.3	6.3m	h
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per		109.3 / 11		105.4 / 10		U
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per		88.3 / 81.4 35.1 / 28.6		93.4 / 87.6		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	του μυμ./	2.6)	2.7	3.0 ^m	
Seats held by women in national parliament:	2 (%)	22.8		27.6	31.3	
Environment and infrastructure in		2005		2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabi		56.5		104.5	129.9 ^b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabi		9.7		36.8	48.5 f,b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of		0.7		0.7	0.6 h	
Threatened species (number)	GDI J	360		75	96	
Forested area (% of land area)		5.9		6.4	6.6 f,h	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons p	er capita)	22.7 / 2.3		27.7 / 2.6	28.8 / 2.6 h	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		274		341	274 ^h	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		35		40	39 h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (00	00)	6 378p		7 828	5 359 b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity pro		17.3		27.2	40.8	
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/ru		98.6 / 82.4		99.6 / 88.4		
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urb		96.2 / 66.0		96.9 / 73.7		
Net Official Development Assist. received (%	of GNI)	1.20		1.31	1.14 ^b	
B 1 1 1 2 1 1 P 1 2 2 1	1					

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to Grand Tunis. d 2016. e At factor cost, f Estimate. g Series linked to former series. h 2014. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Refers to foreign citizens. k Data as at the end of December. I Data revision. m 2012. n 2011. o 2004. p Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Turkey

Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017)	Western Asia 80 745 ^a 104.9 ^a	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1	?) 78 00 f, 2017) 97	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	Ankara 4 750.0 ^{c,b}	National currency Exchange rate (pe		rkish Lira (TRY) 5d
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current US\$)	482 986	731 144	717 888b
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 prices)	8.4	9.2	4.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)		7 117.3	10 111.2	9 125.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	SVA) ^e	10.7	9.7	8.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	()e	28.3	27.0	26.4b
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)e	61.0	63.4	65.0 ^b
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed) ^f	29.4	23.7	19.6
Employment: Industry (% of e	employed) ^f	24.8	26.1	27.5
Employment: Services (% of	employed) ^f	45.8	50.2	52.9
Unemployment (% of labour	force)	10.6	10.7	10.8 ^f
Labour force participation (fe	male/male pop. %) ^f	23.4 / 70.3	27.6 / 70.7	30.4 / 71.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20	,	381 g,h	578	784 i
Agricultural production index		101	110	120 i
Food production index (2004-	,	101	111	122 i
Index of industrial production		100	116 j	140 j.i
International trade: Exports (r		73 476	113 883	142 606 d
International trade: Imports (116 774	185 544	198 602 d
International trade: Balance (- 43 298	- 71 661	- 55 996 d
Balance of payments, current	t account (million US\$)	- 20 980 ^g	- 44 616	- 32 278b
Major trading partners	S			201
Export partners (% of exports	s) Germany 9.	B United Kingd	om 8.2	Iraq 5.4
Import partners (% of imports	s) China 12	.8 Germany	10.8	Russian Federation 7.6
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (avera	ago annual %1k	1.4	1.3	1.6b
Urban population (% of total		67.8	70.7	73.4b
Urban population growth rate		2.3	2.1	2.0b
orbair population growth rate				
Fertility rate total (live hirths				
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman) ^k	2.4	2.2	2.1 b
Life expectancy at birth (fema	s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k	2.4 74.9 / 68.0	2.2 76.9 / 69.9	2.1 ^b 78.1 / 71.5 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (C	s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %)	2.4	2.2	2.1 b
Life expectancy at birth (fema	s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^I	2.4 74.9 / 68.0 28.6 / 9.6	2.2 76.9 / 69.9 26.9 / 10.4	2.1 b 78.1 / 71.5 b 25.0 / 12.0 a
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (Contemptational migrant stock (Contemptation age (Contemptational migrant stock (Contemptationa migrant s	s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^l ern to UNHCR (000)	2.4 74.9 / 68.0 28.6 / 9.6 1 319.2 / 1.9	2.2 76.9 / 69.9 26.9 / 10.4 1 367.0 / 1.9	2.1 ^b 78.1 / 71.5 ^b 25.0 / 12.0 ^a 2 964.9 / 3.8 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (C International migrant stock (C Refugees and others of conce	s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ¹ ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k	2.4 74.9 / 68.0 28.6 / 9.6 1 319.2 / 1.9 8.7 m	2.2 76.9 / 69.9 26.9 / 10.4 1 367.0 / 1.9 17.8 ^m	2.1 ^b 78.1 / 71.5 ^b 25.0 / 12.0 ^a 2 964.9 / 3.8 ^b 3 006.3 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (fem. Population age distribution (C International migrant stock (C Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k J-14 and 60+ years, %) 300/% of total pop.) ^l ern to UNHCR (000) 30 live births) ^k of GDP)	2.4 74.9 / 68.0 28.6 / 9.6 1 319.2 / 1.9 8.7 m 24.7	2.2 76.9 / 69.9 26.9 / 10.4 1 367.0 / 1.9 17.8 ^m 16.4	2.1b 78.1 / 71.5b 25.0 / 12.0a 2 964.9 / 3.8b 3 006.3d 12.6b
Life expectancy at birth (fems Population age distribution (C International migrant stock (C Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (%	s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 1-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ¹ ern to UNHCR (000) 10 live births) ^k of GDP)	2.4 74.9 / 68.0 28.6 / 9.6 1 319.2 / 1.9 8.7 m 24.7 5.4	2.2 76.9 / 69.9 26.9 / 10.4 1 367.0 / 1.9 17.8 ^m 16.4 5.6	2.1 b 78.1 / 71.5 b 25.0 / 12.0 a 2 964.9 / 3.8 b 3 006.3 d 12.6 b 5.4 i
Life expectancy at birth (feme Population age distribution (C International migrant stock (C Refugees and others of concu- Infant mortality rate (per 1 0the Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000	s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 1-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ¹ ern to UNHCR (000) 10 live births) ^k of GDP) 1 pop.) 1 pop.) 1 pop.) 1 pop.)	2.4 74.9 / 68.0 28.6 / 9.6 1 319.2 / 1.9 8.7 ^m 24.7 5.4 1.5	2.2 76.9 / 69.9 26.9 / 10.4 1.367.0 / 1.9 17.8 m 16.4 5.6 1.7	2.1 b 78.1 / 71.5 b 25.0 / 12.0 a 2.964.9 / 3.8 b 3.006.3 d 12.6 b 5.4 i 1.7 i
Life expectancy at birth (feme Population age distribution) (International migrant stock) (Refugees and others of concumentary of the International migrant stock) (Refugees and others of concumentary of the International Inter	s per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 1-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ¹ ern to UNHCR (000) 10 live births) ^k of GDP) 1 pop.) 1 pop.) 1 pop.) 1 pop.)	2.4 74.9 / 68.0 28.6 / 9.6 1 319.2 / 1.9 8.7 m 24.7 5.4 1.5 3.1 n 100.5 / 105.8	2.2 76.9 / 69.9 26.9 / 10.4 1 367.0 / 1.9 17.8 m 16.4 5.6 1.7 2.9 °	2.1b 78.1/71.5b 25.0/12.0a 2 964.9/3.8b 3 006.3d 12.6b 5.4i 1.7i 4.8p
Life expectancy at birth (feme Population age distribution) (International migrant stock) (Refugees and others of concumentary of the International migrant stock) (Refugees and others of concumentary of the International Inter	per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ¹ ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k of GDP) pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 74.9 / 68.0 28.6 / 9.6 1 319.2 / 1.9 8.7 m 24.7 5.4 1.5 3.1 n 100.5 / 105.8	2.2 76.9 / 69.9 26.9 / 10.4 1 367.0 / 1.9 17.8 m 16.4 5.6 1.7 2.9 °	2.1b 78.1 / 71.5b 25.0 / 12.0a 2 964.9 / 3.8b 3 006.3d 12.6b 5.4i 1.7i 4.8p 102.1 / 102.8b 101.1 / 103.8b 88.3 / 101.0b
Life expectancy at birth (femz Population age distribution (f International migrant stock (f Refugees and others of conco- Infant mortality rate (per 1 0t Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expel Education: Government expel Education: Secondary gross enro Education: Tertiary gross enro Intentional homicide rate (pe	e per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k ales/males, years) ^k b.1-4 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^l ern to UNHCR (000) 10 live births) ^k of GDP) p. pop.) nditure (% of GDP) pl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) pl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) pr atio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.)	2.4 74.9 / 68.0 28.6 / 9.6 1 319.2 / 1.9 8.7 m 24.7 5.4 1.5 3.1 n 100.5 / 105.8 75.6 / 91.0 27.6 / 37.8 4.9	2.2 76.9 / 69.9 26.9 / 10.4 1 367.0 / 1.9 17.8 m 16.4 5.6 1.7 2.9 ° 100.8 / 102.3 80.5 / 87.8 50.2 / 61.7 4.2	2.1b 78.1/71.5b 25.0/12.0a 2.964.9/3.8b 3.006.3d 12.6b 5.4i 1.7i 4.8p 102.1/102.8b 101.1/103.8b 88.3/101.0b 4.3q
Life expectancy at birth (feme Population age distribution (finternational migrant stock (finternational migrant stock (finternational migrant stock). Refugees and others of conculnifant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expediation: Primary gross entreducation: Secondary gross entreducation: Secondary gross entreducation: Tertiary gross entreducation:	e per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k ales/males, years) ^k b.1-4 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^l ern to UNHCR (000) 10 live births) ^k of GDP) p. pop.) nditure (% of GDP) b.nratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.)	2.4 74.9 / 68.0 28.6 / 9.6 1 319.2 / 1.9 8.7 m 24.7 5.4 1.5 3.1 n 100.5 / 105.8 75.6 / 91.0 27.6 / 37.8	2.2 76.9 / 69.9 26.9 / 10.4 1 367.0 / 1.9 17.8 ^m 16.4 5.6 1.7 2.9° 100.8 / 102.3 80.5 / 87.8 50.2 / 61.7	2.1b 78.1 / 71.5b 25.0 / 12.0a 2 964.9 / 3.8b 3 006.3d 12.6b 5.4i 1.7i 4.8p 102.1 / 102.8b 101.1 / 103.8b 88.3 / 101.0b
Life expectancy at birth (femz Population age distribution (f International migrant stock (f Refugees and others of conco- Infant mortality rate (per 1 0t Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expel Education: Government expel Education: Secondary gross enro Education: Tertiary gross enro Intentional homicide rate (pe	e per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 1-14 and 60+ years, %) 300/% of total pop.) ^l ern to UNHCR (000) 30 live births) ^k of GDP) 10 live births) ^k of GDP) 10. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 10. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 11. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 12. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 13. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 14. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 15. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 16. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 17. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 18. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 19. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 74.9 / 68.0 28.6 / 9.6 1 319.2 / 1.9 8.7 m 24.7 5.4 1.5 3.1 n 100.5 / 105.8 75.6 / 91.0 27.6 / 37.8 4.9	2.2 76.9 / 69.9 26.9 / 10.4 1 367.0 / 1.9 17.8 m 16.4 5.6 1.7 2.9 ° 100.8 / 102.3 80.5 / 87.8 50.2 / 61.7 4.2	2.1b 78.1/71.5b 25.0/12.0a 2.964.9/3.8b 3.006.3d 12.6b 5.4i 1.7i 4.8p 102.1/102.8b 101.1/103.8b 88.3/101.0b 4.3q
Life expectancy at birth (feme Population age distribution (finternational migrant stock (finternational migrant stock). Refugees and others of concein fant mortality rate (per 1 0th Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expet Education: Government expet Education: Secondary gross enreducation: Secondary gross enrolled total homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in national homicide rate (pe Seats he	e per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k ales/males, years) ^k b.1-4 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^l ern to UNHCR (000) 10 live births) ^k of GDP) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators	2.4 74.9 / 68.0 28.6 / 9.6 1 319.2 / 1.9 8.7 m 24.7 5.4 1.5 3.1 n 100.5 / 105.8 75.6 / 91.0 27.6 / 37.8 4.9 4.4	2.2 76.9 / 69.9 26.9 / 10.4 1 367.0 / 1.9 17.8 m 16.4 5.6 1.7 2.9 ° 100.8 / 102.3 80.5 / 87.8 50.2 / 61.7 4.2 9.1	2.1b 78.1/71.5b 25.0/12.0a 2.964.9/3.8b 3.006.3d 12.6b 5.4i 1.7i 4.8p 102.1/102.8b 101.1/103.8b 88.3/101.0b 4.3q 14.9
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Life expectancy at birth (feme Population age distribution (Conternational migrant stock (Conternational migrant stock (Conternational migrant stock (Conternational migrant stock) (Conternational migrant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expeteducation: Government expeteducation: Frimary gross enrolled to the state of the	ales/males, years) ^k ales/males, years) ^k ales/males, years) ^k ales/males, years) ^k bi-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^l ern to UNHCR (000) 10 live births) ^k of GDP) 10 live births) ^k of GDP) 10. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 10. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 11. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 12. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 13. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 14. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 15. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 16. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 17. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 18. structure indicators 19. structure indicators 19. structure (%) 19. structure	2.4 74.9 / 68.0 28.6 / 9.6 1 319.2 / 1.9 8.7 m 24.7 5.4 1.5 3.1 n 100.5 / 105.8 75.6 / 91.0 27.6 / 37.8 4.9 4.4 2005 64.4 15.5 r 0.6 92 n 13.9	2.2 76.9 / 69.9 26.9 / 10.4 1 367.0 / 1.9 17.8 m 16.4 5.6 1.7 2.9 o 100.8 / 102.3 80.5 / 87.8 50.2 / 61.7 4.2 9.1 2010 85.6 39.8 r 0.8 150 14.6	2.1b 78.1/71.5b 25.0/12.0a 2.964.9/3.8b 3.006.3d 12.6b 5.4i 1.7i 4.8p 102.1/102.8b 101.1/103.8b 88.3/101.0b 4.3q 14.9 2017 96.0b 53.7b 1.0i 388 15.1fi
Life expectancy at birth (feme Population age distribution) (International migrant stock (International migrant stock) (International migrant mortality rate (per 1 00 Education: Government expeleducation: Government expeleducation: Secondary gross enrolleducation: Secondary gross enclutentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in national homicide rate (pe Seats held b	ales/males, years) ^k ales/males, years) ^k ales/males, years, %) ales/males, years, years ales/mal	2.4 74.9 / 68.0 28.6 / 9.6 1 319.2 / 1.9 8.7 m 24.7 5.4 1.5 3.1 n 100.5 / 105.8 75.6 / 91.0 27.6 / 37.8 4.9 4.4 2005 64.4 15.5 r 0.6 92 n 13.9 237.4 / 3.5	2.2 76.9 / 69.9 26.9 / 10.4 1 367.0 / 1.9 17.8 ^m 16.4 5.6 1.7 2.9° 100.8 / 102.3 80.5 / 87.8 50.2 / 61.7 4.2 9.1 2010 85.6 39.8 ^r 0.8 150 14.6 298.0 / 4.1	2.1b 78.1/71.5b 25.0/12.0a 2.964.9/3.8b 3.006.3d 12.6b 5.4i 1.7i 4.8p 102.1/102.8b 101.1/103.8b 88.3/101.0b 4.3q 14.9 2017 96.0b 53.7b 1.0i 388 15.1fi 346.0/4.5i
Life expectancy at birth (feme Population age distribution (Contentational migrant stock (Contentational migrant stock) (International migrant stock) (International migrant stock) (International migrant stock) (International migrant mortality rate (per 1 0th Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expet Education: Secondary gross enrolleducation: Secondary gross enrolleducation: Tertiary gross enrolled	a per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop,) ¹ ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^k of GDP) pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) structure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) senditure (% of GDP) a) lion tons/tons per capita) etajoules)	2.4 74.9 / 68.0 28.6 / 9.6 1319.2 / 1.9 8.7 m 24.7 5.4 1.5 3.1 n 100.5 / 105.8 75.6 / 91.0 27.6 / 37.8 4.9 4.4 2005 64.4 15.5 r 0.6 92 n 13.9 237.4 / 3.5 1 004	2.2 76.9 / 69.9 26.9 / 10.4 1 367.0 / 1.9 17.8 m 16.4 5.6 1.7 2.9 o 100.8 / 102.3 80.5 / 87.8 50.2 / 61.7 4.2 9.1 2010 85.6 39.8 r 0.8 150 14.6 298.0 / 4.1 1 352	2.1b 78.1/71.5b 25.0 / 12.0a 2.964.9 / 3.8b 3.006.3d 12.6b 5.4i 1.7i 4.8p 102.1 / 102.8b 101.1 / 103.8b 88.3 / 101.0b 4.3q 14.9 2017 96.0b 53.7b 1.0i 388 15.1fi 346.0 / 4.5i 1.303i
Life expectancy at birth (femz Population age distribution (Contentional International Individuals using the International Individuals using the International International Individuals using the Individ	ales/males, years) ^k ales/males, years) ^k ales/males, years) ^k 1-14 and 60+ years, %) 1000/% of total pop,) ^l ern to UNHCR (000) 100 live births) ^k of GDP) pop,) 101. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 102. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 103. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 105. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 106. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 107. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 109. ratio (f/m per	2.4 74.9 / 68.0 28.6 / 9.6 1 319.2 / 1.9 8.7 m 24.7 5.4 1.5 3.1 n 100.5 / 105.8 75.6 / 91.0 27.6 / 37.8 4.9 4.4 2005 64.4 15.5 r 0.6 92 n 13.9 237.4 / 3.5 1 004 52	2.2 76.9 / 69.9 26.9 / 10.4 1 367.0 / 1.9 17.8 m 16.4 5.6 1.7 2.9 ° 100.8 / 102.3 80.5 / 87.8 50.2 / 61.7 4.2 9.1 2010 85.6 39.8 r 0.8 150 14.6 298.0 / 4.1 1 352 61	2.1b 78.1/71.5b 25.0/12.0a 2.964.9/3.8b 3.006.3d 12.6b 5.4i 1.7i 4.8p 102.1/102.8b 101.1/103.8b 88.3/101.0b 4.3q 14.9 2017 96.0b 53.7b 1.0i 388 15.1fi 346.0/4.5i 1.303i 65i 39.478b 2.3
Life expectancy at birth (feme Population age distribution (finternational migrant stock (finternational migrant stock) [International migrant stock (finternational migrant stock (finternational migrant stock) [International migrant mortality rate (per 1 Othealth: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expeteducation: Government expeteducation: Secondary gross enrolled to the stock of th	ales/males, years) ^k ales/males, years) ^k ales/males, years) ^k ales/males, years) ^k but and 60+ years, %) but of total pop.) ^l but of total pop.) ^l but of GDP) but of GDP) but of GDP) but of GDP) but ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) but ratio (f/m pe	2.4 74.9 / 68.0 28.6 / 9.6 1 319.2 / 1.9 8.7 m 24.7 5.4 1.5 3.1 n 100.5 / 105.8 75.6 / 91.0 27.6 / 37.8 4.9 4.4 2005 64.4 15.5 r 0.6 92 n 13.9 237.4 / 3.5 1 004 52 20 273 2.1 98.3 / 90.3	2.2 76.9 / 69.9 26.9 / 10.4 1 367.0 / 1.9 17.8 ^m 16.4 5.6 1.7 2.9° 100.8 / 102.3 80.5 / 87.8 50.2 / 61.7 4.2 9.1 2010 85.6 39.8r 0.8 150 14.6 298.0 / 4.1 1 352 61 31 364 2.2	2.1b 78.1/71.5b 25.0/12.0a 2.964.9/3.8b 3.006.3d 12.6b 5.4i 1.7i 4.8p 102.1/102.8b 101.1/103.8b 88.3/101.0b 4.3q 14.9 2017 96.0b 53.7b 1.0i 388 15.1fi 346.0/4.5i 1.303i 65i 39.478b 2.3 100.0/100.0b
Life expectancy at birth (feme Population age distribution (CI International migrant stock (CI International migrant stock) (CI International migrant stock) (Refugees and others of concolinfant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross enrolled to the concoling stock of the	ales/males, years) ^k ales/males, years) ^k ales/males, years, %) ales/males/males, years, %) ales/males	2.4 74.9 / 68.0 28.6 / 9.6 1 319.2 / 1.9 8.7 m 24.7 5.4 1.5 3.1 n 100.5 / 105.8 75.6 / 91.0 27.6 / 37.8 4.9 4.4 2005 64.4 15.5 r 0.6 92 n 13.9 237.4 / 3.5 1 004 52 20 273 2.1 98.3 / 90.3 97.3 / 76.5	2.2 76.9 / 69.9 26.9 / 10.4 1 367.0 / 1.9 17.8m 16.4 5.6 1.7 2.9° 100.8 / 102.3 80.5 / 87.8 50.2 / 61.7 4.2 9.1 2010 85.6 39.8r 0.8 150 14.6 298.0 / 4.1 1 352 61 31 364 2.2 99.7 / 95.9 97.8 / 81.0	2.1b 78.1/71.5b 25.0 / 12.0a 2.964.9 / 3.8b 3.006.3d 12.6b 5.4i 1.7i 4.8p 102.1 / 102.8b 101.1 / 103.8b 88.3 / 101.0b 4.3q 14.9 2017 96.0b 53.7b 1.0i 388 15.1fi 346.0 / 4.5i 1 303i 65i 39.478b 2.3 100.0 / 100.0b 98.3 / 85.5b
Life expectancy at birth (feme Population age distribution (finternational migrant stock (finternational migrant stock) [International migrant stock (finternational migrant stock (finternational migrant stock) [International migrant mortality rate (per 1 Othealth: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expeteducation: Government expeteducation: Secondary gross enrolled to the stock of th	a per woman) ^k ales/males, years) ^k ol-14 and 60+ years, %) ol00/% of total pop.) ¹ ern to UNHCR (000) old live births) ^k of GDP) pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) structure indicators is (per 100 inhabitants) c (per 100 inhabitants) ^s obenditure (% of GDP) a) lion tons/tons per capita) etajoules) onal borders (000) ^s biodiversity protected (%) water (urban/rural, %) on facilities (urban/rural, %) sist. disbursed (% of GNI)	2.4 74.9 / 68.0 28.6 / 9.6 1 319.2 / 1.9 8.7 m 24.7 5.4 1.5 3.1 n 100.5 / 105.8 75.6 / 91.0 27.6 / 37.8 4.9 4.4 2005 64.4 15.5 r 0.6 92 n 13.9 237.4 / 3.5 1 004 52 20 273 2.1 98.3 / 90.3	2.2 76.9 / 69.9 26.9 / 10.4 1 367.0 / 1.9 17.8 ^m 16.4 5.6 1.7 2.9° 100.8 / 102.3 80.5 / 87.8 50.2 / 61.7 4.2 9.1 2010 85.6 39.8r 0.8 150 14.6 298.0 / 4.1 1 352 61 31 364 2.2	2.1b 78.1/71.5b 25.0/12.0a 2.964.9/3.8b 3.006.3d 12.6b 5.4i 1.7i 4.8p 102.1/102.8b 101.1/103.8b 88.3/101.0b 4.3q 14.9 2017 96.0b 53.7b 1.0i 388 15.1fi 346.0/4.5i 1.303i 65i 39.478b 2.3 100.0/100.0b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Refers to Altindag, Cankaya, Etimesgut, Golbasi, Keçioren, Mamák, Sincan and Yenimahalle. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4 f Estimate, g Break in the time series in Series in Series in Series in Security of the Series in Security of the Series in Se

0.08

0.14

0.30b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Turkmenistan

							-			
Region	Central Asia		UI	V me	mbership	date			rch 1992	
Population (000, 2017)	5 758a				e area (km			488 10	0р	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)					tio (m per					_
Capital city	Ashgabat				al currenc				n. Manat (TM1)c
Capital city pop. (000)	746.0b		Ь	char	nge rate (p	er US\$))	3.5 d,e		
Economic indicators				005		2010	-		2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million curre	ent US\$)	14	182		22 58	33		37 597 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 pr	rices)	13	3.0		9.2			6.5 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2	987.0)	4 479	9.0		6 996.7b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	GVA)			3.8		14.5			13.4 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA				7.6		48.4			51.0 ^b	
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of	f GVA)	43	3.6		37.0			35.6 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed)f		22	2.2		19.4			17.9	
Employment: Industry (% of	employed) ^f		35	5.7		41.0			37.4	
Employment: Services (% of	employed)f			2.1		39.6			44.7	
Unemployment (% of labour	force)f		9.	2		9.2			8.6	
Labour force participation (fe	emale/male po	p. %) ^f	47	7.0/	74.8	46.4	/ 75.7		47.3 / 77.7	
Agricultural production index	x (2004-2006=	100)	10)4		98			103g	
Food production index (2004	-2006=100)		10)2		102			1099	
International trade: Exports ((million US\$)		3	009		3 335	5		3 741 e	
International trade: Imports	(million US\$)		2	217		2 400)		2 616 e	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)		79	92		935			1 125 e	
Major trading partner	· ·									2016
Export partners (% of export		hina	70.9		Turkev		5.4		Italy	5.4
Import partners (% of import		urkev	24.9	Du	ssian Fede		11.4		Japan	7.9
	18) 11	лкеу			SSIGITTEUE					7.5
Social indicators			20	005		2010	0		2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^h	1.	0		1.4			1.8 ^b	
Urban population (% of total	population)		47	7.0		48.4			50.0 ^b	
Urban population growth rat	e (average anr	nual %) ^h	1.	6		1.8			1.9 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman) ^t	1	2.	8		2.6			3.0b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, ye	ears) ^h	68	3.2 /	60.3	69.6	/ 62.2		70.8 / 63.9b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ y	years, %)	32	2.6/	6.1	29.5	/ 6.1		30.9 / 7.3a	
International migrant stock (000/% of tota	l pop.)	21	3.1,	4.5	198.0	0/3.9		196.4 / 3.7 b	
Refugees and others of cond	ern to UNHCR	(000)	12	2.0 i		20.1	i		7.2 ^e	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ¹	h	62	2.1		54.2			46.9b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP) ^j		3.	5		2.0			2.19	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)		4.	4 k		2.3			2.39	
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of	GDP)							3.11	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m p	per 100 pop.)		/		/.			88.6 / 90.19	
Education: Secondary gross	enrol. ratio (f/i	m per 100 poj	p.)	/		/.			83.7 / 86.99	
Education: Tertiary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m p	per 100 pop.)		/		/.			6.2 / 9.79	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop	ı.)	4.	9		4.5			4.2 ^b	
Seats held by women in nati	ional parliame	nts (%)	26	6.0 m		16.8			25.8	
Environment and infra	structure i	ndicators	20	005		2010	0		2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription			2.			63.4			145.9 ^{f,b}	
Individuals using the Interne			1.			3.0			15.0b	
Threatened species (number		uiitaj	40			45			54	
Forested area (% of land are			8.			8.8			8.89	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		ner canital		3.3 /	10.2		/ 11.4		68.4 / 12.99	
Energy production, primary (por cupita)		584	10.2	1 982			3 2709	
Energy supply per capita (Gig				70		189	_		2129	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		(UUU)	12						7179	
Important sites for terrestria				1.4		14.6			14.6	
Pop. using improved drinking				1.4 3.1 / -	346	/.			/	
Pop. using improved sanitati				7.0 /		/.			/	
Net Official Development As				39	4J.J	0.21			/ 0.07 b	
iver official pevelopifient As	ooot. TECETVEU	(/O UI UINI)	U.	JJ		U.Z I			0.07 =	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b. 2015. c Turkmenistan New Manat. d UN operational exchange rate. c 2016. f Estimate. g 2014. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. k 2002. I 2012. m 2000. n 2004.

Turks and Caicos Islands

Turks and Card	os Islan	as					
Region Carib			lation (000, 2017	5a			
Surface area (km2) 948 b			density (per km2		37.3ª Cockburn Town		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 104.1 National currency US D	ollar (USD)		tal city tal city pop. (000)		.1 ^f		
Economic indicators	oliai (OSD)	200		10	2017		
GDP: Gross domestic product (millio	on ourront LICC)	579	68		863°		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const.		14.4	1.0		4.1¢		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2003 prices/	21.8		159.4	25 121.8¢		
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)		1.2	77.0 22 0.6		0.60		
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)		19.7	12		10.4°		
Economy: Services and other activi	ty (% of GVA)	79.1	86		89.0¢		
Employment: Agriculture (% of emp	,	1.4	1.2				
Employment: Industry (% of employ	, ,	16.8		1 h,i			
Employment: Services (% of employment)		70.9		.0 h,i			
Unemployment (% of labour force)	you,	8.0	8.3				
International trade: Exports (million	(2211	15	16	, .	4j		
International trade: Imports (million		304	30	2	389j		
International trade: Balance (million		- 289			- 385j		
Major trading partners	. σσφ,	200			000-	2016	
Export partners (% of exports)	Bahamas	30.7	United States	29.6	Zimbabwe	22.4	
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	89.3	Japan	2.0	United Kingdom	1.1	
Social indicators		200	5 20	10	2017		
Population growth rate (average an	nual %)k	6.7	3.2)	2.0¢		
Urban population (% of total population		87.7	90		92.2¢		
Urban population growth rate (aver		7.5	3.7		2.5¢		
Life expectancy at birth (females/m			/ 75.1 ¹	/	77.8 / 75.8 m		
Population age distribution (0-14 ar	., .			/	19.2 / 7.6 e,d		
International migrant stock (000/%	of total pop.)	9.9 /	37.6 10	.9 / 35.1	11.7 / 34.0°		
Refugees and others of concern to	UNHCR (000)				~0.0j		
Education: Government expenditure	e (% of GDP)				3.3¢		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 (000 pop.)		6.6	S n			
Environment and infrastruc	ture indicators	200	5 20	10	2017		
Threatened species (number)		20°	34		60		
Forested area (% of land area) ^p		36.2	36	.2	36.29		
CO2 emission estimates (million to	ns/tons per capita)	0.1 /	4.0 0.2	2 / 6.1	0.2 / 6.19		
Energy production, primary (Petajou	ıles)	0	0		0 q		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoule	s) ^p	57	86		869		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national b		176	28		386 c		
Important sites for terrestrial biodiv	ersity protected (%) 28.0	28	.0	28.0		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including low water level for all islands (area to shoreline). c 2015. d Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. e De jure population. f 2001. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. b Break in the time series. i 2008. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2002. m 2012. n 2009. o 2004. p Estimate. q 2014.

87.0 / 87.0

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Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 81.4 / 81.4

Tuvalu

			iuvaiu
Region Polynesia	UN membership	date 05 Ser	otember 2000
Population (000, 2017) 11 a	Surface area (km2		
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 373.1a		00 f, 2017) 102.0	
Capital city Funafuti	National currency		ilian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000) 5.8 ^d	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	22	32	33 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	- 3.9	- 2.7	3.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 258.8	3 238.5	3 362.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	21.6	27.6	26.0b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	8.5	5.7	7.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	69.9	66.7	66.4 ^b
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.5		
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	47.9 / 69.6	/	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	117e		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	105	110 ^d
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	105	110 ^d
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	~0	~0	~0c
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	13	12	12¢
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 13	- 12	- 12°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4	- 14	7 f
Major trading partners			2016
Export partners (% of exports) Thailand 86	6.2 Japan	5.5 China	, Hong Kong SAR 1.8
Import partners (% of imports) Singapore 30).1 Japan	26.7	Fiji 16.6
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %)g	1.2	1.0	0.9b
Urban population (% of total population)	49.7	54.8	59.7b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	2.1	2.2	1.9 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.7 h		3.6 ^{i,j}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	/	71.9 / 67.4	/
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	36.2 / 8.6 h	/	31.1 / 9.9¢
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k	0.2 / 1.9	0.2 / 1.6	0.1 / 1.4 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10.3	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	18.4	16.8	16.5 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.01	1.2 ^m	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁿ	97.6 / 101.4	97.6 / 102.40	104.3 / 103.0 b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.1 / 67.4 n,p	/	97.5 / 76.0 n,b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		10.2	20.3 j
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	0.0	0.0	6.7
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	13.4	16.3	40.3 n,b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.29	25.0 n	42.7 n,b
Threatened species (number)	8r	85	96
Forested area (% of land area) ⁿ	33.3	33.3	33.3 d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	~0.0 /	~0.0 /	~0.0 / d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13 n	13	13 n,d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1	2	2 ^b
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	96.9 / 95.3	98.3 / 97.0	98.3 / 97.0 ^b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	84.0 / 78.3	86.3 / 80.2	86.3 / 80.2 b,f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	24.65	27.46	63.52 d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 b 2015.
 c 2016.
 d 2014.
 e Funafuti f 2013.
 g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.
 h 2002.
 i Break in the time series.
 j 2012.
 k Refers to foreign citizens.
 I 2003.
 m 2009.
 n Estimate.
 o 2006.
 p 2001.
 q 2000.
 r 2004.

Uganda

Ogunaa							
Region	Eastern Africa	UU	V memb	ership date	25 Octo	ber 1962	
	42 863 a			ea (km2)	241 550) b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)				m per 100 f, 201			
	Kampala		ational c			Shilling (UGX)	
	1 935.7 b			rate (per US\$)	3 610.5		
Economic indicators			005	2010		2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product			154	19 803		25 282 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, c	onst. 2005 prices)	10		8.2		5.4b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)			7.8	597.4		647.7b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G		28		26.1		25.6b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)		22		20.4		21.5b	
Economy: Services and other		49		53.5		52.9b	
Employment: Agriculture (% o		73		73.7		72.0	
Employment: Industry (% of e		5.6		6.9		7.4	
Employment: Services (% of e		20		19.4		20.5	
Unemployment (% of labour for		1.9		3.1 e		2.4e	
Labour force participation (fer			.1 / 79.7		35.4	82.3 / 87.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20		12		186		277 f	
Agricultural production index		10		102		93f	
Food production index (2004-2		10		101		90f	
International trade: Exports (n		81		1 619		2 755¢	
International trade: Imports (n			054	4 664		3 750°	
International trade: Balance (r	.,		241	- 3 046		- 996¢	
Balance of payments, current	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·) - 1	3	- 1 659		- 2 353 b	
Major trading partners							2016
Export partners (% of exports)		18.8				Rwanda	10.5
Import partners (% of imports) India	20.9		China 1	5.8	Kenya	10.0
Social indicators		20	05	2010		2017	
Population growth rate (avera	ge annual %)g	3.4	1	3.4		3.4b	
Urban population (% of total p	opulation)	13	.0	14.5		16.1 b	
Urban population growth rate	(average annual %)9	4.9	9	5.5		5.4b	
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman) ^g	6.7	7	6.4		5.9b	
Life expectancy at birth (fema	les/males, years)g	52	.1 / 47.8	3 56.7 / 5	3.6	60.7 / 56.5 b	
Population age distribution (0-	-14 and 60+ years, %) 49	.8 / 3.6	49.3 / 3	3.4	47.7 / 3.3a	
International migrant stock (0)	00/% of total pop.)h	65	3.0 / 2.3	3 529.2 /	1.6	749.5 / 1.9b	
Refugees and others of conce	rn to UNHCR (000)	26	0.7 i	594.4 i		727.1 ^c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00)	O live births) ^g	79	.4	68.2		60.2b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of	of GDP) ^j	9.4	4	11.0		7.2 ^f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.1					
Education: Government expen	diture (% of GDP)	5.0) k	2.4		2.2 ^f	
Education: Primary gross enro			2.2 / 12			110.9 / 108.9	
Education: Secondary gross en			.3 / 21.5			22.1 / 24.3 b	
Education: Tertiary gross enro			3 / 4.4 k	3.5 / 4.	5	4.2 / 5.4 f	
Intentional homicide rate (per		8.8		9.5		11.8 ^f	
Seats held by women in natio	nal parliaments (%)	23	.9	31.5		34.3	
Environment and infras	tructure indicat	ors 20	005	2010		2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	(per 100 inhabitants)	4.6	3	37.7 i		50.4 i,b	
Individuals using the Internet		1.7		12.5		19.2 e,b	
Research & Development exp	enditure (% of GDP)	0.2		0.5			
Threatened species (number)			4 k	166		196	
Forested area (% of land area	•		.2	13.7		11.0 e,f	
CO2 emission estimates (milli			2 / 0.1	3.9 / 0.	1	5.2 / 0.1 f	
Energy production, primary (Pe		35		379		409 f	
Energy supply per capita (Giga		13		13		12 ^f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nation		46		946		1 303 b	
Important sites for terrestrial				73.6		73.6	
Pop. using improved drinking			.0 / 60.8			95.5 / 75.8b	
Pop. using improved sanitatio			.4 / 15.1		6.3	28.5 / 17.3 b	
Net Official Development Ass	ist. received (% of GI	VI) 13	.66	8.52		6.35 ^b	
	- 4	201E - 201		4l:Cl		CIC David 4	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015, c 2016, d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, e Estimate, f 2014, g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, h Including refugees, i Data as at the end of December, j Unlike other countries, in Uganda fiscal year 2010/2011 corresponds to calendar year 2010. k 2004, I 2013, m 2007.

Ukraine

				UKrai	IIE
Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership d	late 24 Oct	ober 1945	
Population (000, 2017)	44 223 a,b	Surface area (km2			
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city	Kyiv	National currency		a (UAH)	
Capital city pop. (000)	2 941.9¢	Exchange rate (pe			
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		89 239	141 209	90 615 e,c	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		3.1	4.1	- 9.9 e,c	
GDP per capita (current US\$		1 907.0	3 093.5	2 021.6 e,c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		10.0	8.4	14.0 e,c	
Economy: Industry (% of GV		34.1 55.8	29.0 62.7	26.3 e,c 59.7 e,c	
Economy: Services and othe		27.9	20.3	15.7	
Employment: Agriculture (% Employment: Industry (% of		22.7	25.7	24.6	
Employment: Services (% of		49.4	54.0	59.7	
Unemployment (% of labour		7.2	8.1	8.89	
Labour force participation (f		52.2 / 65.6	52.4 / 65.9	52.3 / 67.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		147	287 h	311 ⁱ	
Agricultural production inde	,	100	106	137 j	
Food production index (2004		100	106	137 j	
Index of industrial productio		100	94	991	
International trade: Exports		34 228	51 430	36 369 d	
International trade: Imports	(million US\$)	36 122	60 737	39 184 ^d	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	- 1 894	- 9 307	- 2 815 d	
Balance of payments, currer	nt account (million US\$)	2 534 m	- 3 016	- 189¢	
Major trading partner	'S				2016
Export partners (% of export		2.7 Turkey	7.3	China	6.3
Import partners (% of impor		D.O Germany	10.6	China	10.1
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %)a,n	- 0.8	- 0.5	- 0.5¢	
Urban population (% of tota		67.8	68.7	69.7¢	
Urban population growth rat		- 0.6	- 0.2	- 0.3¢	
Fertility rate, total (live birth		1.1	1.4	1.5¢	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	nales/males, years)a,n	73.4 / 61.8	73.8 / 62.2	76.0 / 66.1 ^c	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)a	14.6 / 20.4	14.1 / 21.0	15.5 / 23.2 b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5 050.3 / 10.8	4 818.8 / 10.6	4 834.9 / 10.8 c	
Refugees and others of cond		76.90	46.40	1 644.8 ^d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		14.8	12.6	8.8c	
Health: Total expenditure (%		6.4	7.8	7.1 e.j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 00)			3.5	3.0j	
Education: Government expe		6.1	7.3p	5.91	
Education: Primary gross en	roi, ratio (i/m per 100 pop.)	105.7 / 106.1	103.1 / 102.4 93.9 / 96.29	105.1 / 102.8 j 98.2 / 100.2 j	
	annal ratio /f/m nor 100 non)			30.Z / 100.Z)	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)				
	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.8 / 63.8	91.5 / 72.8	88.4 / 76.5 j	
	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	78.8 / 63.8 6.5	91.5 / 72.8 4.4	88.4 / 76.5 j 	
Seats held by women in nat	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%)	78.8 / 63.8 6.5 5.3	91.5 / 72.8 4.4 8.0	88.4 / 76.5 j 12.3	
Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators	78.8 / 63.8 6.5 5.3 2005	91.5 / 72.8 4.4 8.0 2010	88.4 / 76.5 j 12.3 2017	
Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants)	78.8 / 63.8 6.5 5.3 2005 63.7	91.5 / 72.8 4.4 8.0 2010 117.1	88.4 / 76.5 j 12.3 2017 144.0 c	
Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Internet	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants)	78.8 / 63.8 6.5 5.3 2005 63.7 3.7 9.4.r	91.5 / 72.8 4.4 8.0 2010 117.1 23.3	88.4 / 76.5 j 12.3 2017 144.0 c 49.3 9.c	
Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) spenditure (% of GDP)	78.8 / 63.8 6.5 5.3 2005 63.7 3.7 9.4.r 1.2	91.5 / 72.8 4.4 8.0 2010 117.1 23.3 0.8	88.4 / 76.5 i 12.3 2017 144.0 c 49.3 9 c 0.7 s j	
Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) tt (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	78.8 / 63.8 6.5 5.3 2005 63.7 3.7 9.4.r 1.2 55 t	91.5 / 72.8 4.4 8.0 2010 117.1 23.3 0.8 61	88.4 / 76.5 i 12.3 2017 144.0 c 49.3 g.c 0.7 s.j 102	
Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land area	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) -) ea)	78.8 / 63.8 6.5 5.3 2005 63.7 3.7 9.4.r 1.2 55 ^t 16.5	91.5 / 72.8 4.4 8.0 2010 117.1 23.3 0.8 61 16.5	88.4 / 76.5 i 12.3 2017 144.0 c 49.3 g.c 0.7 s.j 102 16.6 g.j	
Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) ependiture (% of GDP) eta) llion tons/tons per capita)	78.8 / 63.8 6.5 5.3 2005 63.7 3.7 9.4.0 1.2 55 [†] 16.5 333.9 / 7.1	91.5 / 72.8 4.4 8.0 2010 117.1 23.3 0.8 61 16.5 304.6 / 6.7	88.4 / 76.5 i 12.3 2017 144.0 c 49.3 9 c 0.7 s j 102 16.6 9 j 227.3 / 5.1 j	
Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Grested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary)	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) tr (per 100 inhabitants) spenditure (% of GDP) c) laa) illion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	78.8 / 63.8 6.5 5.3 2005 63.7 3.7 9.4 r 1.2 55 t 16.5 333.9 / 7.1 3 328	91.5 / 72.8 4.4 8.0 2010 117.1 23.3 0.8 61 16.5 304.6 / 6.7 3 238	88.4 / 76.5 i 12.3 2017 144.0 ° 49.3 ° 0.7 ° i 102 16.6 ° j 227.3 / 5.1 i 3 203 i	
Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Internet Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mit Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) haa) lilion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules)	78.8 / 63.8 6.5 5.3 2005 63.7 3.7 9.4.0 1.2 55 [†] 16.5 333.9 / 7.1	91.5 / 72.8 4.4 8.0 2010 117.1 23.3 0.8 61 16.5 304.6 / 6.7	88.4 / 76.5 i 12.3 2017 144.0 ° 49.3 9 ° 102 16.6 9 i 227.3 / 5.1 i 3 203 i 98 i	
Seats held by women in nat Environment and infration Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Internet Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) tt (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) aa) Illion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000)	78.8 / 63.8 6.5 5.3 2005 63.7 3.79.9.f 1.2 55: 16.5 333.9 / 7.1 3 328 125	91.5 / 72.8 4.4 8.0 2010 117.1 23.3 0.8 61 16.5 304.6 / 6.7 3 238 120	88.4 / 76.5 i 12.3 2017 144.0 ° 49.3 ° 0.7 ° i 102 16.6 ° j 227.3 / 5.1 i 3 203 i	
Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Internet Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mit Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) -) aia) llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000) il biodiversity protected (%)	78.8 / 63.8 6.5 5.3 2005 63.7 3.7 9.4.r 1.2 55.t 16.5 333.9 / 7.1 3 328 125 17 631	91.5 / 72.8 4.4 8.0 2010 117.1 23.3 0.8 61 16.5 304.6 / 6.7 3 238 120 21 203	88.4/76.5j 12.3 2017 144.0c 49.39c 0,7*ij 102 16.69.j 227.3/5.1j 3 203i 98i 12 428c	
Seats held by women in nat Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscription Individuals using the Interne Research & Development extended species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria Pop. using improved drinking	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) ional parliaments (%) astructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) et (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) -) aia) llion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000) il biodiversity protected (%)	78.8 / 63.8 6.5 5.3 2005 63.7 3.7 9.4.r 1.2 551 16.5 333.9 / 7.1 3 328 125 17.631 23.3	91.5 / 72.8 4.4 8.0 2010 117.1 23.3 0.8 61 16.5 304.6 / 6.7 3 238 120 21 203 23.3	88.4/76.5j 12.3 2017 144.0c 49.39c 0.7*sj 102 16.69j 227.3/5.1j 3 203j 98j 12 428c 23.3	

a Including Crimea, b. Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), c. 2015, d. 2016, e. Excludes the temporarily occupied territory of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and Sevastopol, f. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g. Estimate, b. Series linked to former series: i. 2013, j. 2014, k. Data classified according to ISIC Nev. 3. I. 2012, m. Break in the time series. n. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, o. Data as at the end of December, p. 2009, q. Users in the last month. r. Population aged 15 to 59 years. s. Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states. t. 2004.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.48

1.63 c

0.49

United Arab Emirates

United Arab Emirates				
Region Western Asia	UN membership	date 09	December 1971	
Population (000, 2017) 9 400 a	Surface area (km		600 b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 112.4ª	Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city Abu Dhabi Capital city pop. (000) 1 144.9 b	National currency Exchange rate (po		AE Dirham (AED)c	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	180 617	286 185	370 296b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.9	1.6	3.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	40 298.6	34 358.3	40 438.8 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)e	1.4	0.8	0.7b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)e	53.8	52.4	44.9b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	44.8 4.9	46.8 3.8	54.4 ^b 3.5	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) [†]	4.9	23.1	21.1	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) [†]	40.1 54.9	73.1	75.4	
Employment: Services (% of employed) [†] Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.1	4.2 ^f	3.7 f	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^f	37.1 / 91.2	42.4 / 91.3	41.7 / 90.8	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	112	709	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	105	112	709	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	115 453	198 362	195 613 d	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	80 814	187 001	201 908d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	34 639	11 361	- 6 296 d	
	34 033	11 301		
Major trading partners				2016
The state of the s	53.3 Asia nes			3.2
Import partners (% of imports) Areas nesh	35.8 China	8.0	United States	6.7
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	
			1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	7.5	11.8	2.0 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Urban population (% of total population)	7.5 82.3	11.8 84.1	2.0° 85.5b	
	82.3 6.8	-		
Urban population (% of total population)	82.3	84.1	85.5b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	82.3 6.8	84.1 14.6	85.5 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3 / 74.1 18.4 / 1.7	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3 / 75.2 13.4 / 1.5	85.5 ^b 2.9 ^b 1.8 ^b 78.2 / 76.0 ^b 13.9 / 2.4 ^a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3 / 74.1 18.4 / 1.7 3 281.0 / 73.2	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3 / 75.2 13.4 / 1.5 7 316.6 / 87.8	85.5 ^b 2.9 ^b 1.8 ^b 78.2 / 76.0 ^b 13.9 / 2.4 ^a 8 095.1 / 88.4 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,1} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3 / 74.1 18.4 / 1.7 3 281.0 / 73.2 0.2 m	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3 / 75.2 13.4 / 1.5 7 316.6 / 87.8 0.6 m	85.5b 2.9b 1.8b 78.2 / 76.0b 13.9 / 2.4a 3 8 095.1 / 88.4b 1.3d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{KI} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3 / 74.1 18.4 / 1.7 3 281.0 / 73.2 0.2 ^m 9.2	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3 / 75.2 13.4 / 1.5 7 316.6 / 87.8 0.6 m 6.9	85.5 b 2.9 b 1.8 b 78.2 / 76.0 b 13.9 / 2.4 a 8 8 095.1 / 88.4 b 1.3 d 6.2 b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{kl} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3 / 74.1 18.4 / 1.7 3 281.0 / 73.2 0.2 m 9.2 2.3	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3 / 75.2 13.4 / 1.5 7 316.6 / 87.8 0.6 m 6.9 3.9	85.5b 2.9b 1.8b 78.2 / 76.0b 13.9 / 2.4a 8 8095.1 / 88.4b 1.3d 6.2b 3.6g	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3/74.1 18.4/1.7 3 281.0/73.2 0.2 ^m 9.2 2.3 1.6	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3 / 75.2 13.4 / 1.5 7 316.6 / 87.8 0.6 m 6.9 3.9 1.5	85.5b 2.9b 1.8b 78.2 / 76.0b 13.9 / 2.4a 3 8095.1 / 88.4b 1.3d 6.2b 3.69 1.69	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K,1} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3 / 74.1 18.4 / 1.7 3 281.0 / 73.2 0.2 m 9.2 2.3	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3 / 75.2 13.4 / 1.5 7 316.6 / 87.8 0.6 m 6.9 3.9 1.5	85.5b 2.9b 1.8b 78.2/76.0b 13.9/2.4a 8 8.095.1/88.4b 1.3d 6.2b 3.69 1.69 116.0/116.7b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3 / 74.1 18.4 / 1.7 3 281.0 / 73.2 0.2 m 9.2 2.3 1.6 105.2 / 105.8	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3 / 75.2 13.4 / 1.5 7 316.6 / 87.8 0.6 m 6.9 3.9 1.5 101.5 / 98.1 0.8	85.5b 2.9b 1.8b 78.2/76.0b 13.9/2.4a 3 8.095.1/88.4b 1.3d 6.2b 3.69 1.69 116.0/116.7b 0.7b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ¹ Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ¹ Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K,1} Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ¹ Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3 / 74.1 18.4 / 1.7 3 281.0 / 73.2 0.2 m 9.2 2.3 1.6 105.2 / 105.8	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3 / 75.2 13.4 / 1.5 7 316.6 / 87.8 0.6 m 6.9 3.9 1.5	85.5b 2.9b 1.8b 78.2/76.0b 13.9/2.4a 8 8.095.1/88.4b 1.3d 6.2b 3.69 1.69 116.0/116.7b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3/74.1 18.4/1.7 3 281.0/73.2 0.2 ^m 9.2 2.3 1.6 105.2/105.8 0.0	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3 / 75.2 13.4 / 1.5 7 316.6 / 87.8 0.6 m 6.9 3.9 1.5 101.5 / 98.1 0.8	85.5b 2.9b 1.8b 78.2 / 76.0b 13.9 / 2.4a 8 095.1 / 88.4b 1.3d 6.2b 3.69 1.69 116.0 / 116.7b 0.7b 20.0	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3 / 74.1 18.4 / 1.7 3 281.0 / 73.2 0.2 ^m 9.2 2.3 1.6 105.2 / 105.8 0.0	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3/75.2 13.4/1.5 7 316.6/87.8 0.6 ^m 6.9 3.9 1.5 101.5/98.1 0.8 22.5 2010	85.5 b 2.9 b 1.8 b 78.2 / 76.0 b 13.9 / 2.4 a 8 8.0 95.1 / 88.4 b 1.3 d 6.2 b 3.6 9 116.0 / 116.7 b 0.7 b 20.0 2017	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3/74.1 18.4/1.7 3 281.0/73.2 0.2 ^m 9.2 2.3 1.6 105.2/105.8 0.0	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3/75.2 13.4/1.5 7 316.6/87.8 0.6 ^m 6.9 3.9 3.9 1.5 101.5/98.1 0.8 22.5	85.5 b 2.9 b 1.8 b 78.2 / 76.0 b 13.9 / 2.4 a 8 8.0 95.1 / 88.4 b 1.3 d 6.2 b 3.6 9 116.0 / 116.7 b 20.0 2017 187.4 b 91.2 f b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3 / 74.1 18.4 / 1.7 3 281.0 / 73.2 0.2 ^m 9.2 2.3 1.6 105.2 / 105.8 0.0 2005 109.3 40.0 ^f 	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3/75.2 13.4/1.5 7 316.6/87.8 0.6 ^m 6.9 3.9 1.5 101.5/98.1 0.8 22.5 2010	85.5 b 2.9 b 1.8 b 78.2 / 76.0 b 13.9 / 2.4 a 8 8.0 95.1 / 88.4 b 1.3 d 6.2 b 3.6 9 1.6 9 116.0 / 116.7 b 20.0 2017 187.4 b 91.2 f,b 0.7 9	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3/74.1 18.4/1.7 3 281.0/73.2 0.2 ^m 9.2 2.3 1.6 105.2/105.8 0.0 2005 109.3 40.0f 23 ⁿ	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3/75.2 13.4/1.5 7 316.6/87.8 0.6 ^m 6.9 3.9 1.5 101.5/98.1 0.8 22.5 2010 129.4 68.0 	85.5b 2.9b 1.8b 78.2/76.0b 13.9/2.4a 8 8095.1/88.4b 1.3d 6.2b 3.6g 1.69 116.0/116.7b 0.7b 20.0 2017 187.4b 91.2f.b 0.7g 56	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) **Forested area (% of land area)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3/74.1 18.4/1.7 3 281.0/73.2 0.2 ^m 9.2 2.3 1.6 105.2/105.8 0.0 2005 109.3 40.0 ^f 23 ⁿ 3.7	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3/75.2 13.4/1.5 7 316.6/87.8 0.6 m 6.9 3.9 1.5 101.5/98.1 0.8 22.5 2010 129.4 68.0 48 3.8	85.5b 2.9b 1.8b 78.2/76.0b 13.9/2.4a 8 095.1/88.4b 1.3d 6.2b 3.69 1.69 116.0/116.7b 0.7b 20.0 2017 187.4b 91.2f.b 0.79 56 3.89	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) ^f CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3/74.1 18.4/1.7 3 281.0/73.2 0.2 ^m 9.2 2.3 1.6 105.2/105.8 0.0 2005 109.3 40.0 [†] 23 ⁿ 3.7 116.1/28.5	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3/75.2 13.4/1.5 7 316.6/87.8 0.6 ^m 6.9 3.9 1.5 101.5/98.1 0.8 22.5 2010 129.4 68.0 48 3.8 160.8/19.3	85.5 b 2.9 b 1.8 b 78.2 / 76.0 b 13.9 / 2.4 a 8 0.95.1 / 88.4 b 1.3 d 6.2 b 3.6 g 1.6 g 116.0 / 116.7 b 0.7 b 20.0 2017 187.4 b 91.2 l b 0.7 g 56 3.8 g 211.4 / 23.2 g	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3 / 74.1 18.4 / 1.7 3 281.0 / 73.2 0.2 m 9.2 2.3 1.6 105.2 / 105.8 0.0 2005 109.3 40.0 f 23 n 3.7 116.1 / 28.5 7 293	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3/75.2 13.4/1.5 7 316.6/87.8 0.6 ^m 6.9 3.9 1.5 101.5/98.1 0.8 22.5 2010 129.4 68.0 48 3.8 160.8/19.3 7 541	85.5 b 2.9 b 1.8 b 78.2 / 76.0 b 13.9 / 2.4 a 3 8.0 95.1 / 88.4 b 1.3 d 6.2 b 3.6 9 116.0 / 116.7 b 0.7 b 20.0 2017 187.4 b 91.2 f b 0.7 9 56 3.8 9 211.4 / 23.2 9 8 642 9	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of fland area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3/74.1 18.4/1.7 3 281.0/73.2 0.2 ^m 9.2 2.3 1.6 105.2/105.8 0.0 2005 109.3 40.0f 23 ⁿ 3.7 116.1/28.5 7.293 453	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3/75.2 13.4/1.5 7 316.6/87.8 0.6 ^m 6.9 3.9 1.5 101.5/98.1 0.8 22.5 2010 129.4 68.0 48 3.8 160.8/19.3	85.5 b 2.9 b 1.8 b 78.2 / 76.0 b 13.9 / 2.4 a 8 0.95.1 / 88.4 b 1.3 d 6.2 b 3.6 g 1.6 g 116.0 / 116.7 b 0.7 b 20.0 2017 187.4 b 91.2 l b 0.7 g 56 3.8 g 211.4 / 23.2 g	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Fourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3/74.1 18.4/1.7 3 281.0 / 73.2 0.2 m 9.2 2.3 1.6 105.2 / 105.8 0.0 2005 109.3 40.0f 23 n 3.7 116.1 / 28.5 7 293 453 7 126 °	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3 / 75.2 13.4 / 1.5 7 316.6 / 87.8 0.6 m 6.9 3.9 1.5 101.5 / 98.1 0.8 22.5 2010 129.4 68.0 48 3.8 160.8 / 19.3 7 541 311 	85.5b 2.9b 1.8b 78.2/76.0b 13.9/2.4a 8 8095.1/88.4b 1.3d 6.2b 3.69 116.0/116.7b 0.7b 20.0 2017 187.4b 91.2fb 0.79 56 3.89 211.4/23.29 8 6429 3669	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3/74.1 18.4/1.7 3 281.0/73.2 0.2 ^m 9.2 2.3 1.6 105.2/105.8 0.0 2005 109.3 40.0 ^f 23 ⁿ 3.7 116.1/28.5 7 293 453 7 126° 0.0	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3/75.2 13.4/1.5 7 316.6/87.8 0.6 m 6.9 3.9 1.5 101.5/98.1 0.8 22.5 2010 129.4 68.0 48 3.8 160.8/19.3 7 541 311 14.8	85.5b 2.9b 1.8b 78.2/76.0b 13.9/2.4a 8 095.1/88.4b 1.3d 6.2b 3.69 1.69 116.0/116.7b 0.7b 20.0 2017 187.4b 91.2f,b 0.7g 56 3.8g 211.4/23.2g 8 642g 366g 29.9	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Fourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	82.3 6.8 2.4 76.3/74.1 18.4/1.7 3 281.0/73.2 0.2 ^m 9.2 2.3 1.6 105.2/105.8 0.0 2005 109.3 40.0f 23 ⁿ 3.7 116.1/28.5 7 293 453 7 126° 0.0 99.6/100.0	84.1 14.6 2.0 77.3 / 75.2 13.4 / 1.5 7 316.6 / 87.8 0.6 m 6.9 3.9 1.5 101.5 / 98.1 0.8 22.5 2010 129.4 68.0 48 3.8 160.8 / 19.3 7 541 311 	85.5b 2.9b 1.8b 78.2/76.0b 13.9/2.4a 8 8095.1/88.4b 1.3d 6.2b 3.69 116.0/116.7b 0.7b 20.0 2017 187.4b 91.2fb 0.79 56 3.89 211.4/23.29 8 6429 3669	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c United Arab Emirates Dirham, d 2016. d 2016 a prices f Estimate, g 2014. h Areas not elsewhere specified, i Asia not elsewhere specified, j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December, m 2014. o Arrivals in hotels only. Including domestic tourism and nationals of the country residing abroad. p Provisional data.

0.14

1.12 p,d

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)

United Kingdom

24 October 1945 Region Northern Europe UN membership date Population (000, 2017) 242 495b 66 182 a Surface area (km2) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 273.6a Sex ratio (m per 100 f. 2017) 97.4a Capital city London National currency Pound Sterling (GBP) 10 313.3b Capital city pop. (000) Exchange rate (per US\$) U 8c **Economic indicators** 2005 2010 2017 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 2 508 111 2 429 680 2 858 003 b GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) 3 0 1 Q 22b 41 656 N 38 740.6 // 162 //b GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)d n 7b n s Λ7 20.1 19 4 b Economy: Industry (% of GVA)d 22 N Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d 77.3 792 79 9 b Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)e 1.4 1.2 1.2 Employment: Industry (% of employed)e 22.2 193 18 4 76.4 80.4 Employment: Services (% of employed)e 795 Unemployment (% of labour force) 48 7.8 5 Ne Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)e 54.9 / 69.3 55.8 / 68.7 57.0 / 68.6 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) 113 131 150 f Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 100 102 108f Food production index (2004-2006=100) 100 108f 102 100 92 9nf Index of industrial production (2005=100) International trade: Exports (million US\$) 392 744 422 014 415 856° International trade: Imports (million US\$) 528 461 627 618 635 570c International trade: Balance (million US\$) - 135 717 - 205 603 - 219 713¢ Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 30 220 - 66 842 - 122 571b 2016 Major trading partners United States 15 N 10 B France 6.4 Export partners (% of exports) Germany United States Import partners (% of imports) Germany 14 N 97 China 93 Social indicators 2005 2017 Population growth rate (average annual %)9 0.4 1.0 0.6b Urban population (% of total population) 79.9 81.3 82.6b Urban population growth rate (average annual %)g 0.9 0.9b0.8 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)g 1.9b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)g 80.6 / 76.1 81.8 / 77.5 82.8 / 79.0b Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) 18.0 / 21.2 17.5 / 22.7 17.7 / 23.9a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 5 926.2 / 9.8 7 604.6 / 12.1 8 543.1 / 13.2b Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) 316.6h 253.3h 151.7¢ Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)9 5.3 4.8 4.1b Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) 8.2 q 5 9.1 f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 27 2 8b 5.0 5.7b Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.8 Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 106.2 / 106.3 105.6 / 106.1 108.1 / 108.4f 101.7 / 102.1 130.4 / 125.3f Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 107.0 / 103.9 68.9 / 49.5 68.1 / 50.4 64.1 / 49.0 f Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)

Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5	1.2	0.9 ^f
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	18.1	19.5	30.0
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	108.6	123.6	125.8 ^b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	70.0	85.0	92.0b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	1.7 e	1.7 e,f
Threatened species (number)	55 j	73	102
Forested area (% of land area)	12.5	12.6	12.9 e,f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	542.6 / 9.0	493.2 / 7.8	419.8 / 6.5 f
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)k	8 483	6 217	4 482 f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) k	153	135	116 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	28 039	28 295	34 436 b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	77.6	80.0	80.2
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0 b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	99.1 / 99.6	99.1 / 99.6	99.1 / 99.6 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.47	0.57	0.70 ^{m,c}

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2014. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, h Data as at the end of December. i Population aged 16 to 74 years, j 2004. k Shipments of coal and oil to Jersey, Guernsey and the isle of Man from the United Kingdom are not classed as exports. Supplies of coal and oil to these islands are, therefore, included as part of UK supply. Exports of natural gas to the Isle of Man included with the exports to Ireland. I Development Assistance Committee member (DECD) m Provisional data.

United Republic of Tanzania

United Republic of Tanz	anna		
Region Eastern Africa	UN membership	date	14 December 1961
Population (000, 2017) 57 310 a,b	Surface area (km		947 303°
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 64.7 a,b	Sex ratio (m per		
Capital city Dodoma	National currenc		Tanzanian Shilling (TZS)
Capital city pop. (000) 227.8d	Exchange rate (p		2 172.6e
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	18 072	31 105	45 628¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) ^f	7.4	6.4	7.0¢
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	475.7	700.9	877.3¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) ^{f,g}	30.1	31.7	31.1°
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) ^{f,g}	20.8	21.5	26.1 °
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{1,g} Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^h	49.1 75.5	46.8 72.2	42.9 ° 66.9
Employment: Industry (% of employed) ^h	4.2	5.5	6.4
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^h	20.3	22.3	26.7
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^h	3.1	2.9	2.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^h	88.7 / 90.6	83.6 / 86.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100) ⁱ	128	192 j	287 d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	128	176d
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	130	180 d
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	1 672	4 051	4 742 e
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	3 247	8 013	7 876 e
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 1 575	- 3 962	- 3 134 e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 570	- 2 211 k	- 3 312¢
Major trading partners			2016
	16.2 India	14.8	
	20.8 India		United Arab Emirates 7.5
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,l}	2.8 24.8	3.1 28.1	3.1 ° 31.6 °
Urban population (% of total population) ^b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,l}	4.8	5.4	51.6°
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{b,l}	5.7	5.6	5.4°
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{b,l}	55.4 / 52.0	60.1 / 57.	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) ^b	45.3 / 4.6	45.3 / 4.7	44.9 / 4.7 a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	770.8 / 2.0	308.6 / 0.	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	630.6n	273.8n	402.1 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{b,l}	67.1	52.4	44.0°
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	5.3	5.6 d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.00	~0.0p	~0.09
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	4.6	3.5 d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.0 / 106.2	99.3 / 98.	6 82.9 / 80.5 c
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	.)/	27.5 / 34.5	8 30.8 / 33.7 r
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.9 / 2.0 h	1.9 / 2.4	2.5 / 4.9r
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		8.5	7.0¢
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	21.4	30.7	36.4
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	7.6	46.7	75.9°
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	1.1	2.9	5.4¢
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^t		0.4s	0.5 r
Threatened species (number)	416 u	691	1 082
Forested area (% of land area)	56.4	54.1h	52.4h,d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.5 / 0.1	7.1 / 0.1	11.6 / 0.2 ^d 935 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	665 19	789 19	20 d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	590	754	1 104¢
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	50.9	53.6	53.6
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	83.0 / 45.4	80.1 / 45.	
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	•	26.3 / 7.9	·
top. doing improved duritation racinities (alban/lula), /0/	21.0 / 1.0	20.0 / 1.0	51.57 0.5

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Zanzibar. c 2015. d 2014. e 2016. f Tanzania mainland only, d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4 h Estimate. i Excluding Zanzibar j Series linked to former series. k Break in the time series. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refuges. n Data as at the end of December. o 2002. p 2006. q 2012. r 2013. s Partial data. t Excluding business enterprise. u 2004.

5.85c

9.53

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 9.00

United States of America

Northern America Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 35.5a Capital city Capital city pop. (000)

324 460a Washington, D.C. 4 955.1 b

UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 98.0a National currency

24 October 1945 9 833 517 b US Dollar (USD)

Economic indicators		200	5	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million	current US\$)	13 09	3 726	14 964 372	18 036 648b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 20	05 prices)	3.3		2.5	2.6 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		44 21	14.7	48 291.5	56 053.8b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)c,d		1.0		1.1	1.0 ^b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)c,d		21.5		20.2	19.7 ^b	
Economy: Services and other activity	% of GVA)c,d	77.5		78.8	79.3 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of emplo	yed) e	1.6		1.6	1.5	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) e	20.2		17.8	17.2	
Employment: Services (% of employed	d)e	78.2		80.6	81.3	
Unemployment (% of labour force)		5.1		9.6	4.9 e	
Labour force participation (female/ma	ile pop. %)e	58.3	/ 72.2	57.6 / 70.0	55.7 / 68.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	f	113		127	137 g	
Agricultural production index (2004-2)	006=100)	100		106	1119	
Food production index (2004-2006=10	0)	100		107	113g	
Index of industrial production (2005=1	00)	100		96 h	108 h,g	
International trade: Exports (million U	S\$) ⁱ	904 3	339	1 278 099	1 453 167 j	
International trade: Imports (million U	S\$) ⁱ	1 732	2 321	1 968 260	2 249 661 j	
International trade: Balance (million L	JS\$) ⁱ	- 827	981	- 690 161	- 796 494 j	
Balance of payments, current account	(million US\$)	- 745	445	- 441 963	- 462 961 b	
Major trading partners						2016
Export partners (% of exports)	Canada	18.3	Mexico	15.9	China	8.0
Import partners (% of imports)	China	21.4	Mexico	13.2	Canada	12.6
Social indicators		200	<u> </u>	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annu	al %)k	0.9		0.9	0.7 b	
Urban population (% of total populati		79.9		80.8	81.6b	
Urban population growth rate (average		1.2		1.1	1.0b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per wor		2.0		2.0	1.9 ^b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/mal			/ 74.5	80.6 / 75.6	81.2 / 76.5 b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and	-, -		/ 16.7	20.2 / 18.4	18.9 / 21.5ª	
International migrant stock (000/% of	,		58.3 / 13.3	44 183.6 / 14.3	46 627.1 / 14	5b
Refugees and others of concern to UN		549.2		270.91	616.5j	.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bi		7.0	-	6.8	6.0b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	1110)	15.2		17.0	17.19	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		2.7 m		2.4	2.6 n	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1		5.4	5.49	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (3 / 101.1	100.2 / 101.0	100.0 / 100.3	b
Education: Secondary gross enrol. rat			/ 94.4	95.2 / 93.5	98.5 / 96.79	
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (/ 68.2	110.7 / 78.6	99.6 / 72.8 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000		5.6		4.8	4.9b	

intentional nomicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.6	4.8	4.90
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	14.9	16.8	19.1
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	68.3	91.3	117.6 ^b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	68.0e	71.70	74.6 o,b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	2.5	2.7	2.7 e,n
Threatened species (number)	1 143 m	1 152	1 513
Forested area (% of land area)	33.3	33.7	33.9 e,g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^q	5 789.7 / 19.3	5 395.5 / 17.2	5 254.3 / 16.29
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^r	68 344	71 997	83 887 9
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^r	326	297	289 g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	49 206	60 010	77 510 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.7	30.1	31.2
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.5 / 96.7	99.4 / 97.6	99.4 / 98.2 b
Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	99.9 / 99.6	100.0 / 99.9	100.0 / 100.0 b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^s	0.23	0.20	0.18 ^{t,j}

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. d Includes taxes less subsidies on production and imports. e Estimate, f All urban consumers. g 2014. h Excluding water and waste management. I including the trade with the U.S. Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico but excluding with Guam and American Samoa. Including non-monetary gold imports and exports. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December. m 2004. n 2013. o Population aged 3 years and over. p Excluding most or all Capital expenditures. q Including overseas territories. r. Dil and coal trade statistics include overseas territories. s Development Assistance Committee member (OECD) t Provisional data.

United States Virgin Islands

	bbean	Population (000,		
Surface area (km2) 347		Pop. density (per		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) 91.1		Capital city		otte Amalie
	Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop.		
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017
Employment: Agriculture (% of en	iployed) ^d	10.1	9.7	10.9
Employment: Industry (% of employment	oyed) ^d	23.9	23.9	24.0
Employment: Services (% of empl	oyed) ^d	66.1	66.4	65.2
Unemployment (% of labour force) d	9.3	9.0	9.0
Labour force participation (female	/male pop. %) ^d	54.9 / 76.1	55.2 / 73.9	52.5 / 70.7
Agricultural production index (200	4-2006=100)	99	108	109°
Food production index (2004-2006	004-2006=100) 99 108		108	109°
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (average a	nnual %)e	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2b
Urban population (% of total popu	lation)	93.7	94.6	95.3 b
Urban population growth rate (ave	erage annual %)e	0.1	- 0.1	0.3 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per	woman) ^e	2.1	2.4	2.3 b
Life expectancy at birth (females/		79.5 / 74.9	80.3 / 75.5	81.5 / 76.7 b
Population age distribution (0-14 a	and 60+ years, %)	22.4 / 16.6	20.8 / 20.4	20.1 / 25.3a
International migrant stock (000/9	6 of total pop.)	56.6 / 52.6	56.7 / 53.3	56.7 / 53.4b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 liv		11.6	10.7	9.3 b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100	000 pop.)	32.5	52.6	
Environment and infrastru	cture indicators	2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per	100 inhabitants)	74.5 ^d		
Individuals using the Internet (per	100 inhabitants) ^d	27.3	31.2	54.8 ^b
Threatened species (number)		31 ^f	33	58
Forested area (% of land area)		53.5	51.9	50.6 d,c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national	borders (000)	594	572	637 b
Important sites for terrestrial biod	iversity protected (%)	32.8	32.8	39.4
Pop. using improved drinking water	er (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0 b
Pop. using improved sanitation far	cilities (urban/rural, %)	96.4 / 96.4	96.4 / 96.4	96.4 / 96.4 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). $\bf b$ 2015. $\bf c$ 2014. $\bf d$ Estimate. $\bf e$ Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. $\bf f$ 2004.

Uruguay

				0.49	,
Region	South America		nbership date	18 December 1945	
Population (000, 2017)	3 457 a		area (km2)	173 626 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			o (m per 100 f, 2017		
Capital city	Montevideo		I currency	Peso Uruguayo (UYU))
Capital city pop. (000)	1 706.8 ^b	Exchanç	je rate (per US\$)	29.3¢	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current US\$)	17 363	40 287	53 442 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 prices)	7.5	7.8	1.0 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		5 221.0	11 939.0	15 573.8b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 6	GVA)	9.8	8.0	6.8b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	()	26.6	27.3	28.0b	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)	63.6	64.7	65.2b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed) ^d	11.1	11.6	8.7	
Employment: Industry (% of e	employed) ^d	23.1	21.4	20.5	
Employment: Services (% of	employed) ^d	65.8	67.0	70.8	
Unemployment (% of labour	force)	12.2	6.8	8.8d	
Labour force participation (fe	male/male pop. %) ^d	52.7 / 7	4.1 55.1 / 76	55.6 / 76.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)		162	230	320 ^f	
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	101	119	129 ^f	
Food production index (2004-	2006=100)	101	120	130 ^f	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	3 422	6 724	6 964°	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	3 879	8 622	8 137 c	
International trade: Balance	million US\$)	- 457	- 1 898	- 1 173¢	
Balance of payments, current	t account (million US\$)	24	- 756	- 1 141 ^b	
Major trading partners	s				2016
Export partners (% of exports		17.8	Brazil 17	.5 Free zones	9.6
Import partners (% of import		18.8	Brazil 18		13.3
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver-	aga annual 0/ \0	~0.0	0.3	0.3b	
	•	93.3	94.4	95.3b	
Urban population (% of total		0.3	0.5	95.5 b	
Urban population growth rate		2.2	2.1	2.0b	
Fertility rate, total (live births		78.9 / 7			
Life expectancy at birth (fem- Population age distribution (0		23.8 / 1			
International migrant stock ((82.3 / 2			
Refugees and others of conc		02.3 / 2 0.1 h	.5 70.3 / 2. 0.2 h	0.5°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		14.4	13.4	12.7b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		11.1	8.6	8.6f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		3.7j	3.9 k	0.0	
Education: Government expe		2.7	2.91	4.4m	
Education: Primary gross enr					Rf
Education: Secondary gross e					
Education: Tertiary gross enri					
Intentional homicide rate (pe		., 57.57.5 5.6	6.1	8.4b	
Seats held by women in nation		12.1	14.1	20.2	
Environment and infra		s 2005	2010 131.6n	2017 160.2 n,b	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions			46.40	64.6 o,b	
Individuals using the Internet		20.1			
Research & Development exp		0.2j	0.3	0.3 ^f	
Threatened species (number)		50 P	80	106	
Forested area (% of land area		8.7	9.9	10.4 ^{d,f}	
CO2 emission estimates (mil) 5.8 / 1.7 45	' 6.4 / 1.9 89	6.7 / 2.0 ^f	
Energy production, primary (F		45 38	89 51	58f	
Energy supply per capita (Gig			2 353	2 773 b	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		1 808 %) 10.4			
Important sites for terrestrial		/oj 1U.4	20.7	20.8	
	7.1 .	00.0 / 0	26 006/00	2 2 100 0 / 02 0 l	h
-	water (urban/rural, %)	99.0 / 8			b
Pop. using improved sanitation Net Official Development As:	water (urban/rural, %) on facilities (urban/rural,				0

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate. e Montevideo f 2014. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Data as at the end of December. i Data revision. j 2002. k 2008. l 2006. m 2011. n Includes data-only subscriptions. o Population aged 6 years and over. p 2004.

Uzbekistan

Uzbekistan				
Region Central Asia Population (000, 2017) 31 911 a	UN membership Surface area (kn	n2)	02 March 1992 448 969 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 75.0a	Sex ratio (m per			
Capital city Tashkent	National current		Uzbekistan Sum (UZS)	
Capital city pop. (000) 2 251.2 b	Exchange rate (p		3 218.0 c,d	
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 396	39 526	69 004 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.0	8.5	6.8b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	555.4	1 424.9	2 308.3 b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	29.5	19.8	19.2b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	29.1	33.4	32.9b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	41.4	46.8	47.9b	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) ^e	39.3	32.6	29.0	
Employment: Industry (% of employed)e	20.9	23.0	23.9	
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e	39.7	44.4	47.1	
Unemployment (% of labour force) e	9.3	9.3	8.9	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) e	47.2 / 72.1	47.6 / 74.4		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	127	158 f	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	135	174 f	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) ⁹	100	165	175h	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	4 458	11 587	27 947 d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	3 657	8 381	25 652 d	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	801	3 206	2 295 ^d	
Major trading partners			2	2016
Export partners (% of exports) Switzerland 38	3.1 China	21.4	Russian Federation 1	10.1
	.0 Russian Fede	eration 20.3	Republic of Korea 9	9.6
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.3	1.5	1.6 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population)	36.7	36.2	36.4b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.5	1.0	1.4 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.5	2.5	2.4b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	71.0 / 64.5	72.2 / 66.		
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	32.6 / 6.6	29.1 / 6.2	28.0 / 7.6ª	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 329.3 / 5.1	1 220.1 / 4		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	44.5j	0.3j	86.7 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	49.5	40.7	31.3b	
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	5.3	5.8f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.1	2.6	2.5 ^f	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.6 / 102.7	95.8 / 97.3		
Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		94.8 / 95.0		
Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.2 / 12.0	7.6 / 11.2	7.1 / 11.0 ^d	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.6	3.2	3.0b	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	17.5	22.0	16.0	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2005	2010 75.4e	2017 73.3 ^b	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3	75.4° 15.9°	42,8e,b	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	13.3	0.2f	
Threatened species (number)	31 k	50	59	
Forested area (% of land area)	7.7	7.7 e	7.6e,f	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	117.2 / 4.5	104.2 / 3.3		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 446	2 309	2 339 ^f	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	79	65	62 f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	242	975	1 9691	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)				
important sites for terrestrial blourversity protected (%)			16.1	
Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	11.9 98.1 / 81.8	16.1 98.5 / 80.9	16.1 9 98.5 / 80.9 b,m	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015. c UN operational exchange rate, d 2016. e Estimate, f 2014. g Data classified according to 1816 Rey. 3. h 2011. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Data as at the end of December. k 2004. 1 2013. m 2012.

100.0 / 100.0

0.58

100.0 / 100.0 b

0.66b

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 99.2 / 96.2

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 1.18

Vanuatu

				vanua	
Region	Melanesia	UN membership o	late 15.5	September 1981	
Population (000, 2017)	276 a	Surface area (km2		189 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city	Port Vila	National currency		u (VUV)	
Capital city pop. (000)	52.5°	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 112	1.3ª	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current US\$)	395	701	737 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 prices)	5.3	1.6	- 1.0 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 886.4	2 965.8	2 783.0b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	GVA)e	24.1	21.9	26.7b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	/) e	8.5	13.0	8.4 ^b	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)e	67.4	65.0	64.9 ^b	
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed) ^f	63.3	60.9	61.4	
Employment: Industry (% of a		6.2	7.3	6.8	
Employment: Services (% of		30.5	31.8	31.8	
Unemployment (% of labour		5.6	5.4	5.3	
Labour force participation (fe		65.3 / 81.7	61.5 / 80.7	61.7 / 80.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	112	133	139¢	
Agricultural production index		100	128	123¢	
Food production index (2004-	·	100	128	122°	
International trade: Exports (38	46	50 d	
International trade: Imports (.,	149	276	416 d	
International trade: Balance	,	- 111	- 230	- 366 d	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 53	- 429	- 82 b	
Major trading partners	s				2016
Export partners (% of exports	s) Mauritania 3	7.9 Japan	25.1 F	Republic of Korea	5.7
Import partners (% of import	s) China 1	8.4 Australia	16.8	Japan	9.9
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
oooiai illaloatoio				_0.7	
Population growth rate laver	age annual %\h	2.5	2.4	2 3 b	
Population growth rate (aver		2.5 23.1	2.4 24.6	2.3 ^b 26.1 ^b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	23.1	24.6	26.1 b	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate	population) e (average annual %) ^h		24.6 3.7		
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h	23.1 3.7 4.1	24.6 3.7 3.6	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1 / 68.2	26.1 ^b 3.4 ^b 3.4 ^b 73.6 / 69.4 ^b	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat- Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %)	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2	24.6 3.7 3.6	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (U International migrant stock (U	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.)	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2 2.8 / 1.3	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1 / 68.2 38.2 / 5.7	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (/ International migrant stock (/ Refugees and others of conc	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000)	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1 / 68.2 38.2 / 5.7 3.0 / 1.3	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a 3.2 / 1.2 b	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (U International migrant stock (U	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2 2.8 / 1.3 	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1 / 68.2 38.2 / 5.7 3.0 / 1.3 ~0.0 i	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a 3.2 / 1.2 b ~0.0 b	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fam Population age distribution (/ International migrant stock (fam Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0/1)	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h alles/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP)	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2 2.8 / 1.3 34.6	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1 / 68.2 38.2 / 5.7 3.0 / 1.3 ~0.0 ⁱ 28.6	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a 3.2 / 1.2 b ~0.0 b 24.3 b	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (the International migrant stock (for Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 0th Health: Total expenditure (%	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP)	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2 2.8 / 1.3 34.6 3.9	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1 / 68.2 38.2 / 5.7 3.0 / 1.3 ~0.0 i 28.6 4.7	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a 3.2 / 1.2 b ~0.0 b 24.3 b 5.0 c	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000))	population) e (average annual %) ^h p per woman) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP) 1 pop.) nditure (% of GDP)	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2 2.8 / 1.3 34.6 3.9 0.11	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1 / 68.2 38.2 / 5.7 3.0 / 1.3 ~0.0 [†] 28.6 4.7 0.1 ^k	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a 3.2 / 1.2 b ~0.0 b 24.3 b 5.0 c 0.2 l	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0I Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00C Education: Government expe	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP) 0 pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2 2.8 / 1.3 34.6 3.9 0.1 j 8.4 m 116.1 / 119.2	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1 / 68.2 38.2 / 5.7 3.0 / 1.3 ~0.0 ⁱ 28.6 4.7 0.1 ^k 5.0 ⁿ	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a 3.2 / 1.2 b ~0.0 b 24.3 b 5.0 c 0.2 l 5.5 b	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0f Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00C Education: Government expeditucation: Primary gross en	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of 6DP) 0, pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2 2.8 / 1.3 34.6 3.9 0.1 j 8.4 m 116.1 / 119.2	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1/68.2 38.2/5.7 3.0/1.3 -0.0i 28.6 4.7 0.1k 5.0n 121.9/123.0	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a 3.2 / 1.2 b ~0.0 b 24.3 b 5.0 c 0.2 l 5.5 b 118.7 / 120.6 b	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution ((International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 In Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Secondary gross	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h alles/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of 6DP) 0 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2 2.8 / 1.3 34.6 3.9 0.1 i 8.4 m 116.1 / 119.2 39.5 / 45.8 i	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1 / 68.2 38.2 / 5.7 3.0 / 1.3 ~0.0 ⁱ 28.6 4.7 0.1 ^k 5.0 ⁿ 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a 3.2 / 1.2 b ~0.0 b 24.3 b 5.0 c 0.2 l 5.5 b 118.7 / 120.6 b 56.4 / 53.4 b	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Growth of the period of the per	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP) 0, pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2 2.8 / 1.3 34.6 3.9 0.1 j 8.4 m 116.1 / 119.2 39.5 / 45.8 j 3.5 / 5.9 f j	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1 / 68.2 38.2 / 5.7 3.0 / 1.3 ~0.0 ⁱ 28.6 4.7 0.1 ^k 5.0 ⁿ 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6 /	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a 3.2 / 1.2 b ~0.0 b 24.3 b 5.0 c 0.2 l 5.5 b 118.7 / 120.6 b 56.4 / 53.4 b /	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h alles/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of 6DP) 0) pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) or ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%)	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2 2.8 / 1.3 34.6 3.9 0.1j 8.4 ^m 116.1 / 119.2 39.5 / 45.8i 3.5 / 5.9 ^{f,j} 2.5 3.8	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1 / 68.2 38.2 / 5.7 3.0 / 1.3 ~0.0 ⁱ 28.6 4.7 0.1 ^k 5.0 ⁿ 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6 / 2.3 3.8	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a 3.2 / 1.2 b ~0.0 b 24.3 b 5.0 c 0.2 l 5.5 b 118.7 / 120.6 b 56.4 / 53.4 b / 2.1 b 0.0	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 100 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 100 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Teritary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h alles/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP) 0 pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) or atio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 upp.) onal parliaments (%) estructure indicators	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2 2.8 / 1.3 34.6 3.9 0.1 i 8.4 m 116.1 / 119.2) 39.5 / 45.8 i 3.5 / 5.9 f i 2.5	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1/68.2 38.2/5.7 3.0/1.3 ~0.0 ¹ 28.6 4.7 0.1 ^k 5.0 ⁿ 121.9/123.0 59.5/59.6 /	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a 3.2 / 1.2 b ~0.0 b 24.3 b 5.0 c 0.2 l 5.5 b 118.7 / 120.6 b 56.4 / 53.4 b / 2.1 b	
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Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 100 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 100 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Teritary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	population) e (average annual %) ^h e per woman) ^h o-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP) ol. pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern to 100 pop.) ern to 100 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants)	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2 2.8 / 1.3 34.6 3.9 0.1i 8.4 ^m 116.1 / 119.2 39.5 / 45.8i 3.5 / 5.9 ^t ; 2.5 3.8 2005 6.1	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1 / 68.2 38.2 / 5.7 3.0 / 1.3 -0.0 i 28.6 4.7 0.1 k 5.0 n 121.9 / 123.0 59.5 / 59.6 / 2.3 3.8 2010 71.9	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a 3.2 / 1.2 b ~0.0 b 24.3 b 5.0 c 0.2 l 5.5 b 118.7 / 120.6 b 56.4 / 53.4 b / 2.1 b 0.0 2017 66.2 b	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 OI Health: Total expenditure) Health: Physicians (per 1 OIC Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Education: Ter	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h o-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP) 0) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants)	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2 2.8 / 1.3 34.6 3.9 0.1i 8.4 ^m 116.1 / 119.2 39.5 / 45.8i 3.5 / 5.9 ^{t,i} 2.5 3.8 2005 6.1 5.1	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1/68.2 38.2/5.7 3.0/1.3 -0.0i 28.6 4.7 0.1/k 5.0n 121.9/123.0 59.5/59.6/ 2.3 3.8 2010 71.9 8.0	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a 3.2 / 1.2 b ~0.0 b 24.3 b 5.0 c 0.2 l 5.5 b 118.7 / 120.6 b 56.4 / 53.4 b / 2.1 b 0.0 2017 66.2 b 22.4 l 5.5 b	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0th Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00c Education: Government expe Education: Frimary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP) 0, pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) sern 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants)	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2 2.8 / 1.3 34.6 3.9 0.1 j 8.4 m 116.1 / 119.2) 39.5 / 45.8 i 3.5 / 5.9 t j 2.5 3.8 2005 6.1 5.1 29 j	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1/68.2 38.2/5.7 3.0/1.3 -0.0i 28.6 4.7 0.1k 5.0n 121.9/123.0 59.5/59.6/ 2.3 3.8 2010 71.9 8.0	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a 3.2 / 1.2 b ~0.0 b 24.3 b 5.0 c 0.2 l 5.5 b 118.7 / 120.6 b 56.4 / 53.4 b / 2.1 b 0.0 2017 66.2 b 22.4 l, b 137	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Idealth: Total expenditure (% Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Frimary gross en Education: Fertiary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Internet Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h alles/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP) 0 pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) oratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 up pop.) er 100 inhabitants) s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) a) ^f lion tons/tons per capita)	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2 2.8 / 1.3 34.6 3.9 0.1 i 8.4 m 116.1 / 119.2) 39.5 / 45.8 i 3.5 / 5.9 f i 2.5 3.8 2005 6.1 5.1 29 i 36.1	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1/68.2 38.2/5.7 3.0/1.3 -0.0 ¹ 28.6 4.7 0.1 ^k 5.0 ⁿ 121.9/123.0 59.5/59.6/ 2.3 3.8 2010 71.9 8.0 121 36.1	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a 3.2 / 1.2 b ~0.0 b 24.3 b 5.0 c 0.2 l 5.5 b 118.7 / 120.6 b 56.4 / 53.4 b / 2.1 b 0.0 2017 66.2 b 22.4 f,b 137 36.1 c	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 100 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 100 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Frimary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Internet Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h o per woman) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP) of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern tot (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) estructure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants)) a) flicin tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2 2.8 / 1.3 34.6 3.9 0.1 i 8.4 m 116.1 / 119.2 39.5 / 45.8 i 3.5 / 5.9 f i 2.5 3.8 2005 6.1 5.1 29 i 36.1 0.1 / 0.3	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1/68.2 38.2/5.7 3.0/1.30.0i 28.6 4.7 0.1k 5.0n 121.9/123.0 59.5/59.6/ 2.3 3.8 2010 71.9 8.0 121 36.1 0.1/0.5	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a 3.2 / 1.2 b ~0.0 b 24.3 b 5.0 c 0.2 l 5.5 b 118.7 / 120.6 b 56.4 / 53.4 b / 2.1 b 0.0 2017 66.2 b 22.4 l, b 137 36.1 c 0.2 / 0.6 c	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati	population) e (average annual %) ^h e per woman) ^h o per woman) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP) of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) } a) ^f lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules)	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2 2.8 / 1.3 34.6 3.9 0.1i 8.4 ^m 116.1 / 119.2 39.5 / 45.8i 3.5 / 5.9 ^f ; 2.5 3.8 2005 6.1 5.1 29i 36.1 0.1 / 0.3 1	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1/68.2 38.2/5.7 3.0/1.30.0i 28.6 4.7 0.1k 5.0n 121.9/123.0 59.5/59.6/ 2.3 3.8 2010 71.9 8.0 121 36.1 0.1/0.5 1	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a 3.2 / 1.2 b ~0.0 b 24.3 b 5.0 c 0.2 l 5.5 b 118.7 / 120.6 b 56.4 / 53.4 b / 2.1 b 0.0 2017 66.2 b 22.4 l 137 36.1 c 0.2 / 0.6 c 1 c	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 01 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Education: Tertiary en Education	population) e (average annual %) ^h e per woman) ^h o per woman) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP) 01 pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) or 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) (structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants)	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2 2.8 / 1.3 34.6 3.9 0.1i 8.4 ^m 116.1 / 119.2 39.5 / 45.8i 3.5 / 5.9 ^t i 2.5 3.8 2005 6.1 5.1 29i 36.1 0.1 / 0.3 1 8	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1/68.2 38.2/5.7 3.0/1.3 -0.0i 28.6 4.7 0.1/k 5.0n 121.9/123.0 59.5/59.6/ 2.3 3.8 2010 71.9 8.0 121 36.1 0.1/0.5 1 11	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a 3.2 / 1.2 b ~0.0 b 24.3 b 5.0 c 0.2 l 5.5 b 118.7 / 120.6 b 56.4 / 53.4 b / 2.1 b 0.0 2017 66.2 b 22.4 l 137 36.1 c 0.2 / 0.6 c 1 c 12 c 90 b 6.4	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0t Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 00t Education: Government expe Education: Frimary gross en Education: Frimary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Education: Tertiary gross en Education: Homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in nati Environment and infra Mobile-cellular subscriptions Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	population) e (average annual %) ^h s per woman) ^h ales/males, years) ^h 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^h of GDP) 0, pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators s (per 100 inhabitants) t (per 100 inhabitants) t) a) ^f lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) ajoules) ional borders (000) l biodiversity protected (%)	23.1 3.7 4.1 70.3 / 66.7 39.7 / 5.2 2.8 / 1.3 34.6 3.9 0.1 i 8.4 m 116.1 / 119.2) 39.5 / 45.8 i 3.5 / 5.9 t i 2.5 3.8 2005 6.1 5.1 29 i 36.1 0.1 / 0.3 1 8 62	24.6 3.7 3.6 72.1/68.2 38.2/5.7 3.0/1.30.0i 28.6 4.7 0.1k 5.0n 121.9/123.0 59.5/59.6/ 2.3 3.8 2010 71.9 8.0 121 36.1 0.1/0.5 1 11 97	26.1 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 3.4 b 73.6 / 69.4 b 35.9 / 6.7 a 3.2 / 1.2 b ~0.0 b 24.3 b 5.0 c 0.2 l 5.5 b 118.7 / 120.6 b 56.4 / 53.4 b / 2.1 b 0.0 2017 66.2 b 22.4 l 137 36.1 c 0.2 / 0.6 c 1 c 12 c 90 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2014. d 2016. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Break in the time series. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Data as at the end of December. j 2004. k 2008. I 2012. m 2003.

10.81

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 59.3 / 46.0

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

65.1 / 55.4 b

12.32c

64.1 / 53.8

15.96

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

•	•			
Region South America	UN membership of	late 15 Nov	ember 1945	
Population (000, 2017) 31 977 a	Surface area (km2		0 p	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017) 36.3a	Sex ratio (m per 1	00 f, 2017) 99.0a		
Capital city Caracas	National currency		· (VEF)	
Capital city pop. (000) 2 916.2 c,b	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 10.0 ^d		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	145 514	393 806	344 331 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	10.3	- 1.5	- 6.2 b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 435.9	13 581.5	11 068.9 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	4.0	5.7	5.3 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	56.9	51.0	44.7b	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.2	43.4	50.0b	
	10.6	10.3	11.9	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) e			26.8	
Employment: Industry (% of employed) e	26.9	25.8		
Employment: Services (% of employed) ^e	62.5	63.9	61.3	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	11.4	8.5	6.6e	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) ^e	51.7 / 81.5	50.6 / 79.3	51.5 / 78.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	255 f,g	156 h,i	544 h,j	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	109	118j	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	109	119j	
International trade: Exports (million US\$)	55 413	66 963	19 731 ^d	
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	21 848	32 343	16 324 d	
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	33 565	34 620	3 407 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	25 447 i	5 585	- 20 360 b	
Major trading partners			20	016
· •	01:	10.1		
	3.3 China	18.4		7.0
Import partners (% of imports) United States 33	3.8 China	16.3	Brazil 8.	.2
Social indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.8	1.6	1.4 ^b	
Population growth rate (average annual %)* Urban population (% of total population)	1.8 88.6	1.6 88.8	1.4 ^b 89.0 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population)				
	88.6	88.8	89.0 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	88.6 1.9	88.8 1.7	89.0 ^b 1.5 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	88.6 1.9 2.7 77.2 / 68.8	88.8 1.7 2.5 77.7 / 69.4	89.0 ^b 1.5 ^b 2.4 ^b 78.2 / 69.9 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	88.6 1.9 2.7 77.2 / 68.8 31.7 / 7.4	88.8 1.7 2.5 77.7 / 69.4 29.8 / 8.3	89.0 ^b 1.5 ^b 2.4 ^b 78.2 / 69.9 ^b 27.6 / 9.9 ^a	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	88.6 1.9 2.7 77.2 / 68.8 31.7 / 7.4 1 070.6 / 4.0	88.8 1.7 2.5 77.7 / 69.4 29.8 / 8.3 1 331.5 / 4.6	89.0 b 1.5 b 2.4 b 78.2 / 69.9 b 27.6 / 9.9 a 1 404.4 / 4.5 b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000)	88.6 1.9 2.7 77.2 / 68.8 31.7 / 7.4 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3	88.8 1.7 2.5 77.7 / 69.4 29.8 / 8.3 1 331.5 / 4.6 217.4	89.0 b 1.5 b 2.4 b 78.2 / 69.9 b 27.6 / 9.9 a 1 404.4 / 4.5 b 174.2 d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k	88.6 1.9 2.7 77.2 / 68.8 31.7 / 7.4 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 I 18.1	88.8 1.7 2.5 77.7 / 69.4 29.8 / 8.3 1 331.5 / 4.6 217.4 15.9	89.0 ^b 1.5 ^b 2.4 ^b 78.2 / 69.9 ^b 27.6 / 9.9 ^a 1 404.4 / 4.5 ^b 174.2 ^d 13.8 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	88.6 1.9 2.7 77.2 / 68.8 31.7 / 7.4 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 18.1 4.7	88.8 1.7 2.5 77.7 / 69.4 29.8 / 8.3 1 331.5 / 4.6 217.4	89.0 b 1.5 b 2.4 b 78.2 / 69.9 b 27.6 / 9.9 a 1 404.4 / 4.5 b 174.2 d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	88.6 1.9 2.7 77.2 / 68.8 31.7 / 7.4 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 I 18.1	88.8 1.7 2.5 77.7 / 69.4 29.8 / 8.3 1 331.5 / 4.6 217.4 15.9 5.0 	89.0 ^b 1.5 ^b 2.4 ^b 78.2 / 69.9 ^b 27.6 / 9.9 ^a 1 404.4 / 4.5 ^b 174.2 ^d 13.8 ^b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Ife expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	88.6 1.9 2.7 77.2 / 68.8 31.7 / 7.4 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 18.1 4.7 1.9	88.8 1.7 2.5 77.7 / 69.4 29.8 / 8.3 1 331.5 / 4.6 217.4 15.9 5.0 6.9 n	89.0b 1.5b 2.4b 78.2 / 69.9b 27.6 / 9.9a 1 404.4 / 4.5b 174.2d 13.8b 5.3i 	
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Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Fertility rate, total (live births per solon) Fopulation age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Secondary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	88.6 1.9 2.7 77.2 / 68.8 31.7 / 7.4 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 18.1 4.7 1.9 101.8 / 103.8 77.5 / 68.6 41.2 / 38.4 e.0 37.2 9.7 2005 46.8 12.6 219 54.1 165.1 / 6.2 8 283 103 706	88.8 1.7 2.5 77.7 / 69.4 29.8 / 8.3 1 331.5 / 4.6 217.4 15.9 5.0 6.9 n 100.1 / 103.1 84.7 / 77.3 97.7 / 57.8 e.p 45.1 17.5 2010 96.0 37.4 e 270 53.9 189.1 / 6.5 8 139 111 526	89.0b 1.5b 2.4b 78.2 / 69.9b 78.2 / 69.9b 78.2 / 69.9a 1.404.4 / 4.5b 174.2d 13.8b 5.3i 98.6 / 101.3b 93.0 / 86.5b / 57.2b 22.2 2017 93.0 4b 61.9 e.b 328 53.1i 185.2 / 6.1i 7.460i 90i 789 b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	88.6 1.9 2.7 77.2 / 68.8 31.7 / 7.4 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 18.1 4.7 1.9 101.8 / 103.8 77.5 / 68.6 41.2 / 38.4 e.0 37.2 9.7 2005 46.8 12.6 219 54.1 165.1 / 6.2 8 283 103 706 67.0	88.8 1.7 2.5 77.7 / 69.4 29.8 / 8.3 1 331.5 / 4.6 217.4 15.9 5.0 6.9 n 100.1 / 103.1 84.7 / 77.3 97.7 / 57.8 e.p 45.1 17.5 2010 96.0 37.4 e 270 53.9 189.1 / 6.5 8 139 111 526 67.0	89.0b 1.5b 2.4b 78.2 / 69.9b 78.2 / 69.9a 1 404.4 / 4.5b 174.2d 13.8b 5.3i 98.6 / 101.3b 93.0 / 86.5b / 57.2b 22.2 2017 93.0q.b 61.9e.b 328 53.1j 185.2 / 6.1j 7 460j 90j 789b 67.0	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Intreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) c CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using improved drinking water (urban/rural, %)	88.6 1.9 2.7 77.2 / 68.8 31.7 / 7.4 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 18.1 4.7 1.9 101.8 / 103.8 77.5 / 68.6 41.2 / 38.4 *.0 37.2 9.7 2005 46.8 12.6 2197 54.1 165.1 / 6.2 8 283 103 706 67.0 94.2 / 74.6	88.8 1.7 2.5 77.7/69.4 29.8/8.3 1 331.5/4.6 217.4 ¹ 15.9 5.0 6.9 ⁿ 100.1/103.1 84.7/77.3 97.7/57.8 ^{e,p} 45.1 17.5 2010 96.0 37.4 ^e 270 53.9 189.1/6.5 8 139 111 526 67.0 94.7/76.6	89.0b 1.5b 2.4b 78.2 / 69.9b 27.6 / 9.9a 1 404.4 / 4.5b 174.2d 13.8b 5.3i 98.6 / 101.3b 93.0 / 86.5b 57.2b 22.2 2017 93.0 q.b 61.9 e.b 328 53.1 i 185.2 / 6.1 i 7 460 i 90 i 789 b 67.0 95.0 / 77.9 b	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) k Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) k Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) k Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Tertiary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) e CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	88.6 1.9 2.7 77.2 / 68.8 31.7 / 7.4 1 070.6 / 4.0 206.3 18.1 4.7 1.9 101.8 / 103.8 77.5 / 68.6 41.2 / 38.4 e.0 37.2 9.7 2005 46.8 12.6 219 54.1 165.1 / 6.2 8 283 103 706 67.0	88.8 1.7 2.5 77.7 / 69.4 29.8 / 8.3 1 331.5 / 4.6 217.4 15.9 5.0 6.9 n 100.1 / 103.1 84.7 / 77.3 97.7 / 57.8 e.p 45.1 17.5 2010 96.0 37.4 e 270 53.9 189.1 / 6.5 8 139 111 526 67.0	89.0b 1.5b 2.4b 78.2 / 69.9b 78.2 / 69.9a 1 404.4 / 4.5b 174.2d 13.8b 5.3i 98.6 / 101.3b 93.0 / 86.5b / 57.2b 22.2 2017 93.0q.b 61.9e.b 328 53.1j 185.2 / 6.1j 7 460j 90j 789b 67.0	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2015, c Refers to multiple municipalities and parishes (see source), d 2016, e Estimate, f Caracas g Metropolitian areas, h Index base: 2008–100, i Break in the time series, j 2014, k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Data as at the end of December, m 2001, n 2009, o 2003, p 2008, q Provisional data, r 2004, s 2013.

Viet Nam

Region Population (000, 2017) Pop. density (per km2, 2017) Capital city Capital city pop. (000)	South-eastern Asia 95 541 a 308.1 a Hanoi 3 629.5 c.b	UN membersh Surface area (I Sex ratio (m pe National curre Exchange rate	m2) 330 9 er 100 f, 2017) 98.03 ncy Dong	(VND)
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current US\$)	57 633	115 932	193 241 b
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2005 prices)	7.5	6.4	6.7 b
GDP per capita (current US\$)		684.4	1 312.1	2 067.9b
Economy: Agriculture (% of G		21.3	21.0	18.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) e	36.1	36.7	37.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)e	42.6	42.2	44.2 ^b
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed) ^f	55.5	49.9	41.8
Employment: Industry (% of e	employed) ^f	18.8	21.3	22.9
Employment: Services (% of	employed) ^f	25.7	28.9	35.2
Unemployment (% of labour	force)	2.3 f	2.6	2.2 ^f
Labour force participation (fe	male/male pop. %) ^f	72.5 / 81.8	72.5 / 81.6	73.9 / 83.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20	000=100)	1269	2089	299 h
Agricultural production index	(2004-2006=100)	100	120	136 ^h
Food production index (2004-	2006=100)	100	118	134 ^h
Index of industrial production	(2005=100)	100	156	199 ^h
International trade: Exports (r	million US\$)	32 447	72 237	176 632 ^d
International trade: Imports (million US\$)	36 761	84 839	174 111 ^d
International trade: Balance (million US\$)	- 4 314	- 12 602	2 520 d
Balance of payments, current	account (million US\$)	- 560	- 4 276	906 ^b
Major trading partners	3			2016
Export partners (% of exports		20.7 Chin	a 10.6	Japan 8.7
Import partners (% of imports		30.0 Republic o		Japan 8.6
Social indicators	<u>'</u>	2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (avera	ago annual 0/ \j	1.0	1.0	1.1 b
		27.3	30.4	33.6b
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate		3.2	3.1	3.0b
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.9	1.9	2.0b
		78.7 / 68.9	79.6 / 69.7	80.3 / 70.7 b
Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (0		27.2 / 8.6	23.7 / 8.9	23.1 / 11.1 a
International migrant stock (C		51.8 / 0.1	61.8 / 0.1	72.8 / 0.1 b
Refugees and others of conce		17.41	12.1	11.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		25.3	22.2	19.3 ^b
Health: Total expenditure (%		5.4	6.4	7.1 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		1.2	1.1	1.2 ⁿ
Education: Government exper			5.1	5.7 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enro		94.6 / 99.6	102.3 / 107.7	108.4 / 109.3 b
Education: Tertiary gross enro		13.3 / 18.7	22.7 / 22.7	28.9 / 28.8 b
Intentional homicide rate (pe		1.2	1.5	1.50
Seats held by women in nation		27.3	25.8	26.7
Environment and infra		2005	2010	2017
Mobile-cellular subscriptions		11.3	125.3	130.6 f,b
		12.7	30.6	52.7 f,b
Individuals using the Internet				0.20
Research & Development exp		0.2 P	424	
Threatened species (number)		2899		616
Forested area (% of land area		42.2	45.6	47.2 ^h
CO2 emission estimates (mill Energy production, primary (F		98.1 / 1.2 2 612	142.7 / 1.6 2 747	166.9 / 1.8 ^h 2 977 ^h
				30h
Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		21 3 477	26 5 050	7 944b
Important sites for terrestrial			30.0	40.9
		95.5 / 80.4	97.3 / 88.6	99.1 / 96.9 ^b
Pop. using improved drinking Pop. using improved sanitation			88.5 / 61.6	94.4 / 69.7 b
Net Official Development Ass		3.38	2.64	1.73 ^b
Not Official Development Ass	Joe. 16661V6G (/0 UT GIVI)	0.00	2.07	1.70

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015, c Refers to urban population in the city districts. d 2016, c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4 f Estimate, g Series linked to former series, h 2014, i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year; i Refers to foreign citizens, k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December, m Data revision, n 2013, c 2011, p 2002, q 2004.

Wallis and Futuna Islands

Region Surface area (km2)	Polynesia 142 ^b		Pop. de	tion (000, 2 ensity (per k		12ª 84.1ª		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017) National currency	93.4 c,d CFP Franc	(YPE)	Capital	city pop. (0	וחחו	Matu-U 1.1 e	tu	
Exchange rate (per US\$)	113.2d	(ALL)	Capital	city pop. (c	1001	1.1"		
Economic indicators			2005		2010		2017	
Agricultural production inde	x (2004-200	6=100)	102		104		115e	
Food production index (2004	-2006=100)		102		104		115e	
International trade: Exports	(million US	S)	1		1		1 d	
International trade: Imports	(million USS	S)	51		35		53 d	
International trade: Balance	(million US	\$)	- 50		- 34		- 51 d	
Major trading partner	'S							2016
Export partners (% of export	s) Ur	nited States	53.8	Cambodia	12.1		France	7.6
Import partners (% of impor	ts)	France	26.2	Fiji	20.5	i Nev	w Caledonia	20.4
Social indicators			2005		2010		2017	
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual	%) ^f	0.1		- 1.6		- 2.1 b	
Urban population (% of tota	l population)			0.0		0.0b	
Urban population growth rat	te (average	annual %) ^f	0.0		0.0		0.0b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woma	n)					2.19	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	nales/males	, years)	75.5 / 3	73.1 ^h	/		78.7 / 72.8 c.g	
Population age distribution (0/1	/		/		25.5 / 15.4d	
i opulation age distribution (0-14 and 60	J+ years, %)	/		/			
International migrant stock (,	2.4 / 16	6.6	2.8 / 20.5		2.8 / 21.7 b	
	000/% of to	otal pop.)		5.6				
International migrant stock (000/% of to 00 live birth	otal pop.) ns)	2.4 / 16	5.6	2.8 / 20.5		2.8 / 21.7 b 2017	
International migrant stock (Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	000/% of to 00 live birth astructure	otal pop.) ns) e indicators	2.4 / 16	5.6	2.8 / 20.5 5.2 ^{i,j}		2.8 / 21.7 b	
International migrant stock (Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Environment and infra	000/% of to 00 live birth astructure et (per 100 in	otal pop.) ns) e indicators	2.4 / 16 2005	5.6	2.8 / 20.5 5.2 i.j 2010		2.8 / 21.7 b 2017	
International migrant stock (Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Environment and infra Individuals using the Internet	000/% of to 00 live birth astructure et (per 100 in	otal pop.) ns) e indicators	2.4 / 16 2005 6.7	5.6	2.8 / 20.5 5.2 i,j 2010 8.2		2.8 / 21.7 b 2017 9.0 k,l	

^{0.0} a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Break in the time series. d 2016. e 2014. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2013. h 2003. i Data refers to a 4-year period up to and including the reference year. j 2008. k Estimate. I 2012. m 2004.

27

0.0

26 e

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Western Sahara

Region Surface area (km2)	Northern Africa 266 000 b,c	Population (000, Pop. density (pe		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f, 2017)	110.1a	Capital city	El Aai	ún
National currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)	Capital city pop.	(000) 262.4	d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	10.1 e			
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017
Employment: Agriculture (%	of employed) ^f	38.6	38.0	37.4
Employment: Industry (% of	employed) ^f	26.6	27.5	27.9
Employment: Services (% of	employed) ^f	34.8	34.5	34.7
Unemployment (% of labour	force) ^f	7.2	7.0	6.8
Labour force participation (fe	emale/male pop. %) ^f	24.1 / 83.1	27.7 / 83.5	28.6 / 83.3
Agricultural production inde:	Itural production index (2004-2006=100)		101	100 ^d
Food production index (2004	-2006=100)	100	101	100 d
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Social indicators Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %) ^g	2005 6.6	2010 1.9	2017
Population growth rate (aver	population)	6.6	1.9	1.8¢
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota	population) e (average annual %) ^g	6.6 80.6	1.9 80.7	1.8° 80.9°
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat	l population) se (average annual %) ^g s per woman) ^g	6.6 80.6 5.9	1.9 80.7 3.7	1.8° 80.9° 3.3°
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth	I population) se (average annual %) ⁹ s per woman) ⁹ sales/males, years) ⁹	6.6 80.6 5.9 2.8	1.9 80.7 3.7 2.6	1.8° 80.9° 3.3° 2.6°
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem	population) se (average annual %) ^g s per woman) ^g sales/males, years) ^g 0-14 and 60+ years, %)	6.6 80.6 5.9 2.8 65.8 / 62.3	1.9 80.7 3.7 2.6 68.1 / 64.7	1.8° 80.9° 3.3° 2.6° 70.3 / 66.9°
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (population) le (average annual %) ^g s per woman) ^g lales/males, years) ^g 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^f	6.6 80.6 5.9 2.8 65.8 / 62.3 31.5 / 3.6	1.9 80.7 3.7 2.6 68.1 / 64.7 29.4 / 3.8	1.8° 80.9° 3.3° 2.6° 70.3 / 66.9° 28.1 / 5.4°
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock)	population) e (average annual %) ⁹ s per woman) ⁹ slales/males, years) ⁹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^f 00 live births) ⁹	6.6 80.6 5.9 2.8 65.8 / 62.3 31.5 / 3.6 3.9 / 0.9	1.9 80.7 3.7 2.6 68.1 / 64.7 29.4 / 3.8 4.5 / 0.9	1.8° 80.9° 3.3° 2.6° 70.3 / 66.9° 28.1 / 5.4° 5.2 / 0.9°
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	population) e (average annual %) ⁹ s per woman) ⁹ s per woman) ⁹ 0-14 and 60+ years, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^f 00 live births) ⁹ estructure indicators	6.6 80.6 5.9 2.8 65.8 / 62.3 31.5 / 3.6 3.9 / 0.9 52.9	1.9 80.7 3.7 2.6 68.1 / 64.7 29.4 / 3.8 4.5 / 0.9 43.1	1.8c 80.9c 3.3c 2.6c 70.3 / 66.9c 28.1 / 5.4a 5.2 / 0.9c 34.1c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Comprising the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro). c 2015. d 2014. e 2016. f Estimate. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2004.

Yemen

I GIIIGII					
Region	Western Asia	UN membershi	p date	30 September 1947	
Population (000, 2017)	28 250 a	Surface area (k		527 968b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)		Sex ratio (m pe			
Capital city	Sana'a	National currer		Yemeni Rial (YER)	
Capital city pop. (000)	2 961.9 ^b	Exchange rate		214.9¢	
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		19 041	30 907	29 688 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		5.1	5.7	- 28.1 ^b	
GDP per capita (current US\$		928.6	1 310.1	1 106.4 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		9.6	12.0	14.7 b	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA	4)	43.8	38.3	36.9 ^b	
Economy: Services and othe		46.5	49.5	48.4 b	
Employment: Agriculture (%		33.1	24.1	32.9	
Employment: Industry (% of		15.9	19.0	17.9	
Employment: Services (% of		51.0	56.9	49.2	
Unemployment (% of labour		16.1	17.8	16.1 d	
Labour force participation (fe		23.6 / 71.3	24.8 / 71.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		174	292 e	426 f	
Agricultural production inde:		98	136	136 g	
Food production index (2004		98	137	1379	
International trade: Exports	(million US\$)	5 608	6 437	570°	
International trade: Imports	(million US\$)	5 400	9 255	6 861 c	
International trade: Balance	(million US\$)	208	- 2 818	- 6 291 ^c	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	624	- 1 398	- 3 026 b	
Major trading partner	'S				2016
Export partners (% of export		.2 Omai	n 17.0) Areas nes h	10.5
Import partners (% of import					8.6
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %)i	2.8	2.7	2.6b	
Urban population (% of tota		28.9	31.7	34.6b	
Urban population growth rat		4.7	4.3	4.0b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth		5.9	5.0	4.4b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		62.4 / 59.7	64.1 / 61.	***	
Population age distribution (45.7 / 4.2	42.5 / 4.4	,	
International migrant stock (171.1 / 0.8	285.8 / 1.		
Refugees and others of cond		82.81	508.6	3 371.4°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		67.9	53.0	47.2b	
Health: Total expenditure (%		4.6	5.2	5.69	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.3 n	0.30	0.39	
Education: Government expe		9.3 d,p	5.19	0.00	
Education: Primary gross en		74.5 / 100.7	81.5 / 99.		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	29.8 / 61.0	33.1 / 53.		
Education: Tertiary gross en	** 1 1 1 2	5.1 / 14.0	6.4 / 14.6		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		4.6	4.7	6.7 f	
Seats held by women in nat	1 1 /	0.3	0.3	0.0	
Environment and infra		2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscription		11.3	48.7	68.0 d,b	
Individuals using the Interne		1.0d	12.4	25.1 d,b	
Threatened species (number		1.0°	269	298	
Forested area (% of land are		1.0	1.0	1.09	
CO2 emission estimates (mi		20.0 / 1.0	23.4 / 1.0		
Energy production, primary (844	804	6689	
		13	14	129	
Energy supply per capita (Gir Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		336	1 025 s	367 s,b	
		20.0	31.1	3073,0	
Important sites for terrestria Pop. using improved drinking		75.9 / 48.5	72.0 / 46.		
	on facilities (urban/rural, %)	88.7 / 30.4	92.5 / 34.		
Net Official Development As		1.96	2.28	2.99f	
iver official Development As	solot. IECEIVEU (/0 UI UIVI)	1.00	Z.Z0	Z.33°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Estimate. e Series linked to foreign citizens. k Including refugees. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. k Including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m Data revision. n 2004. o 2009. p 2001. q 2008. r 2011. s Including nationals residing abroad. t 2012.

Zambia

				Zaiii	biu
Region Population (000, 2017)	Eastern Africa 17 094 a	UN membership Surface area (kn	n2) 752	lecember 1964 612 ^b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			100 f, 2017) 98.5		
Capital city	Lusaka	National current		bian Kwacha (ZM	VV)
Capital city pop. (000)	2 179.5 ^b	Exchange rate (p			
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		8 332	20 265	21 255 b	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		7.2	10.3	2.9b	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		691.8	1 456.1	1 311.1 ^b	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		15.5	10.0d	8.2 ^{d,b}	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		28.6	34.1 d	32.3 d,b	
Economy: Services and other		55.9	55.9d	59.5 ^{d,b}	
Employment: Agriculture (%		72.1	65.0	54.8	
Employment: Industry (% of		7.1	8.7	9.9	
Employment: Services (% of		20.8	26.3	35.3	
Unemployment (% of labour		15.9	10.8e	7.4e	
Labour force participation (fe		73.5 / 85.6	70.4 / 79.8	69.9 / 80.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		251	420	547 f	
Agricultural production index		101	169	179 f	
Food production index (2004		98	172	180 f	
Index of industrial production		100	141	157 h	
International trade: Exports (1 810	7 200	6 505 c	
International trade: Imports (.,	2 558	5 321	7 442¢	
International trade: Balance	,	- 748	1 879	- 937 c	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 363 i	1 377	- 768 ^b	
Major trading partner	S				2016
Export partners (% of export	s) Switzerland 44	4.3 China	14.5	Singapore	7.8
Import partners (% of import	s) South Africa 30	0.9 Dem. Rep. of	Congo 11.2	China	8.2
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)j	2.7	2.8	3.0b	
Urban population (% of total		36.6	38.7	40.9b	
Urban population growth rat		3.6	4.0	4.3b	
Fertility rate, total (live births		6.0	5.6	5.2 b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		48.4 / 45.3	54.7 / 51.2	61.9 / 57.5b	
Population age distribution (0-14 and 60+ years, %)	47.0 / 3.9	46.8 / 3.8	44.8 / 3.7 a	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k	252.7 / 2.1	149.6 / 1.1	127.9 / 0.8b	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to UNHCR (000)	185.7	57.91	55.3°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births) ^j	82.2	65.2	53.8b	
Health: Total expenditure (%	of GDP)	7.6	4.4	5.0 f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	0.1	0.1	0.2 m	
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	1.7	1.1 n		
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.0 / 113.1	108.3 / 106.9	104.0 / 103.3	h
Education: Tertiary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	3.4 / 4.5 m	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	r 100 000 pop.)		5.8		
Seats held by women in nati	onal parliaments (%)	12.0	14.0	18.0	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2005	2010	2017	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions		8.3	41.2	74.5b	
Individuals using the Interne		2.9e	10.0	21.0 e,b	
Research & Development ex		~0.00	0.3 i,n		
Threatened species (number		39 P	67	88	
Forested area (% of land are	'	67.7	66.5	65.6 f	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		2.3 / 0.2	2.7 / 0.2	4.5 / 0.3 f	
Energy production, primary (I		280	319	374 ^f	
Energy supply per capita (Gio		27	25	26 f	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	, , ,	669	815	932b	
Important sites for terrestria		46.3	48.3	48.3	
Pop. using improved drinking		86.7 / 40.3	86.2 / 45.8	85.6 / 51.3 b	
Pop. using improved sanitati		56.9 / 32.9	56.3 / 34.3	55.6 / 35.7 b	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	15.18	4.86	3.96 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c 2016. d Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. e Estimate. f 2014. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h 2013. i Break in the time series. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k including refugees. I Data as at the end of December. m 2012. n 2008. o Partial data. p 2004.

Zimbabwe

Ziiiibabwe				
Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership	date 25 A	August 1980
Population (000, 2017)	16 530 a	Surface area (ki		757 b
Pop. density (per km2, 2017)			· 100 f, 2017) 95.0	
Capital city	Harare 1 501.4 ^b	National curren	cy Zimi	oabwe Dollar (ZWL)
Capital city pop. (000)	1 301.45	2005	0040	0047
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2017
GDP: Gross domestic product		6 223	9 422	13 893 b
GDP growth rate (annual %, o	const. 2005 prices)	- 4.1	11.4	1.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1/41	479.3	674.3	890.4b
Economy: Agriculture (% of G		12.3	14.4	13.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of GVA		41.9	30.7	30.5 ^b 56.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other Employment: Agriculture (% of a control of the contr	,	45.9 70.1	54.9 68.4	67.5
Employment: Industry (% of e		10.6	9.4	7.3
Employment: Services (% of e		19.4	22.2	25.2
Unemployment (% of labour f		4.8	6.3	5.0
Labour force participation (fer		82.5 / 90.2	78.0 / 88.7	78.0 / 87.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20		~0 d,e	103 d,f	112 f,g
Agricultural production index	,	93	102	999
Food production index (2004-2		91	97	989
International trade: Exports (n		1 394	3 199	2 832 h
International trade: Imports (r		2 072	5 852	5 212 ^h
International trade: Balance (- 679	- 2 653	- 2 379h
Balance of payments, current			- 1 444	- 1 521 b
Major trading partners				2016
Export partners (% of exports		79.4 Mozambi	igue 9.5 Un	ited Arab Emirates 4.1
Import partners (% of imports		41.3 Singapo		China 7.0
import partiers (/o or imports) Suutii Airica	41.5 Siliyapi	JIE 21.5	Cilila 7.0
Social indicators		2005	2010	2017
Population growth rate (avera		1.1	1.7	2.3b
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total	population)	1.1 34.1	1.7 33.2	2.3 ^b 32.4 ^b
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate	population) (average annual %)	1.1 34.1 0.5	1.7 33.2 ~0.0	2.3 ^b 32.4 ^b 2.3 ^b
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births	population) (average annual %) ⁱ per woman) ⁱ	1.1 34.1 0.5 4.0	1.7 33.2 ~0.0 4.0	2.3 b 32.4 b 2.3 b 4.0 b
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema	population) (average annual %) ⁱ per woman) ⁱ ales/males, years) ⁱ	1.1 34.1 0.5 4.0 45.5 / 42.7	1.7 33.2 ~0.0 4.0 49.4 / 47.2	2.3 ^b 32.4 ^b 2.3 ^b 4.0 ^b 59.0 / 56.1 ^b
Population growth rate (avere Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (0	population) (average annual %) ⁱ per woman) ⁱ ales/males, years) ⁱ -14 and 60+ years, %)	1.1 34.1 0.5 4.0 45.5 / 42.7 41.8 / 4.5	1.7 33.2 ~0.0 4.0 49.4 / 47.2 41.5 / 4.3	2.3b 32.4b 2.3b 4.0b 59.0 / 56.1b 41.2 / 4.2a
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0	population) e (average annual %) ⁱ per woman) ⁱ eles/males, years) ⁱ -14 and 60+ years, %) 00/% of total pop.) ^j	1.1 34.1 0.5 4.0 45.5 / 42.7 41.8 / 4.5 392.7 / 3.0	1.7 33.2 ~0.0 4.0 49.4 / 47.2 41.5 / 4.3 397.9 / 2.8	2.3b 32.4b 2.3b 4.0b 59.0 / 56.1b 41.2 / 4.2a 398.9 / 2.6b
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce	population) (average annual %) per woman) iles/males, years) -14 and 60+ years, %) 00/% of total pop.) ern to UNHCR (000)	1.1 34.1 0.5 4.0 45.5 / 42.7 41.8 / 4.5 392.7 / 3.0 14.0 ^k	1.7 33.2 -0.0 4.0 49.4 / 47.2 41.5 / 4.3 397.9 / 2.8 4.9 k	2.3b 32.4b 2.3b 4.0b 59.0 / 56.1b 41.2 / 4.2a 398.9 / 2.6b 308.6h
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy a birth (fema Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	population) (average annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ illes/males, years) ¹ -14 and 60+ years, %) 00/% of total pop.) ¹ ern to UNHCR (000) 0 live births) ¹	1.1 34.1 0.5 4.0 45.5 / 42.7 41.8 / 4.5 392.7 / 3.0 14.0 ^k 67.2	1.7 33.2 -0.0 4.0 49.4 / 47.2 41.5 / 4.3 397.9 / 2.8 4.9 k 58.3	2.3b 32.4b 2.3b 4.0b 59.0 / 56.1b 41.2 / 4.2a 388.9 / 2.6b 308.6h 46.5b
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (%	population) (average annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ eles/males, years) ¹ -14 and 60+ years, %) 00/% of total pop.) ¹ ern to UNHCR (000) 0 live births) ¹ of GDP) ¹	1.1 34.1 0.5 4.0 45.5 / 42.7 41.8 / 4.5 392.7 / 3.0 14.0 ^k 67.2 5.8	1.7 33.2 -0.0 4.0 49.4 / 47.2 41.5 / 4.3 397.9 / 2.8 4.9 k 58.3 5.3	2.3b 32.4b 2.3b 4.0b 59.0 / 56.1b 41.2 / 4.2a 398.9 / 2.6b 308.6b 46.5b 6.09
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (feme Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 100 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1000	population) (average annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ iles/males, years) ¹ -14 and 60+ years, %) 00/% of total pop.) ¹ rn to UNHCR (000) 0 live births) ¹ of GDP) ¹ pop.)	1.1 34.1 0.5 4.0 45.5 / 42.7 41.8 / 4.5 392.7 / 3.0 14.0 ^k 67.2 5.8 0.2 ^m	1.7 33.2 -0.0 4.0 49.4 / 47.2 41.5 / 4.3 397.9 / 2.8 4.9 k 58.3 5.3 0.1	2.3b 32.4b 2.3b 4.0b 59.0 / 56.1b 41.2 / 4.2a 398.9 / 2.6b 308.6h 46.5b 6.0a
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 100 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government exper	population) (average annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ illes/males, years) ¹ -14 and 60+ years, %) 00/% of total pop.) ¹ rn to UNHCR (000) 0 live births) ¹ of GDP) ¹ pop.) diture (% of GDP)	1.1 34.1 0.5 4.0 45.5 / 42.7 41.8 / 4.5 392.7 / 3.0 14.0 ^k 67.2 5.8 0.2 ^m	1.7 33.2 0.0 40.0 49.4 / 47.2 41.5 / 4.3 397.9 / 2.8 4.9 k 58.3 5.3 0.1 2.0	2.3b 32.4b 2.3b 4.0b 59.0 / 56.1b 41.2 / 4.2a 398.9 / 2.6b 308.6h 46.5b 6.09 0.1n 8.49
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government exper Education: Primary gross enro	population) (laverage annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ liels/males, years) ¹ -14 and 60+ years, %) 00/% of total pop.) ¹ ern to UNHCR (000) 0 live births) ¹ of GDP) ¹ pop.) ultrure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 34.1 0.5 4.0 45.5 / 42.7 41.8 / 4.5 392.7 / 3.0 14.0 ^k 67.2 5.8 0.2 ^m 	1.7 33.2 -0.0 49.4 / 47.2 41.5 / 4.3 397.9 / 2.8 4.9 k 58.3 5.3 0.1 2.0 /	2.3b 32.4b 2.3b 4.0b 59.0 / 56.1b 41.2 / 4.2a 398.9 / 2.6b 308.6b 46.5b 6.09 0.1n 8.49 99.1 / 100.8p
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government exper Education: Primary gross enc Education: Secondary gross e	population) ((average annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ olles/males, years) ¹ -14 and 60+ years, %) 00/% of total pop.) ¹ ern to UNHCR (000) 0 live births) ¹ of GDP) ¹ pop.) oliditure (% of GDP) sl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 34.1 0.5 4.0 45.5 / 42.7 41.8 / 4.5 392.7 / 3.0 14.0k 67.2 5.8 0.2m 95.4 / 96.8° 0.) 35.6 / 39.6°	1.7 33.2 -0.0 49.4 / 47.2 41.5 / 4.3 397.9 / 2.8 4.9 k 58.3 5.3 0.1 2.0 /	2.3b 32.4b 2.3b 4.0b 59.0 / 56.1b 41.2 / 4.2a 398.9 / 2.6b 308.6h 46.5b 6.09 0.1n 8.49 99.1 / 100.8P 47.1 / 48.1P
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government exper Education: Primary gross enro Education: Tertiary gross enro Education: Tertiary gross enro	population) (average annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ elles/males, years) ¹ -14 and 60+ years, %) 00/% of total pop,) ¹ ern to UNHCR (000) 0 live births) ¹ of GDP) ¹ pop,) of aditure (% of GDP) of ratio (f/m per 100 pop,) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop,) l. ratio (f/m per 100 pop,)	1.1 34.1 0.5 4.0 45.5 / 42.7 41.8 / 4.5 392.7 / 3.0 14.0 ^k 67.2 5.8 0.2 ^m 95.4 / 96.8° 0.) 35.6 / 39.6° /	1.7 33.20.0 4.0 49.4 / 47.2 41.5 / 4.3 397.9 / 2.8 4.9 k 58.3 5.3 0.1 2.0 / 5.2 / 6.6	2.3b 32.4b 2.3b 4.0b 59.0 / 56.1b 41.2 / 4.2a 398.9 / 2.6b 308.6h 46.5b 6.09 0.1n 8.49 99.1 / 100.8P 47.1 / 48.1P 8.0 / 8.9b
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government exper Education: Primary gross enc Education: Secondary gross e	population) (average annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ per woman) ¹ -14 and 60+ years, %) 00/% of total pop.) ¹ ern to UNHCR (000) 0 live births) ¹ of GDP) ¹ pop.) diture (% of GDP) sl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r. 1 atio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 34.1 0.5 4.0 45.5 / 42.7 41.8 / 4.5 392.7 / 3.0 14.0k 67.2 5.8 0.2m 95.4 / 96.8° 0.) 35.6 / 39.6°	1.7 33.2 -0.0 49.4 / 47.2 41.5 / 4.3 397.9 / 2.8 4.9 k 58.3 5.3 0.1 2.0 /	2.3b 32.4b 2.3b 4.0b 59.0 / 56.1b 41.2 / 4.2a 398.9 / 2.6b 308.6h 46.5b 6.09 0.1n 8.49 99.1 / 100.8P 47.1 / 48.1P
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total urban population (rowth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (feme Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government exper Education: Government exper Education: Secondary gross enro Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in natio	population) Laverage annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ elles/males, years) ¹ -14 and 60+ years, %) 00/% of total pop, J ¹ ern to UNHCR (000) 0 live births) ¹ of GDP) ¹ pop,) of artio (f/m per 100 pop,) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop,) 1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop,)	1.1 34.1 0.5 4.0 45.5 / 42.7 41.8 / 4.5 392.7 / 3.0 14.0 ^k 67.2 5.8 0.2 ^m 95.4 / 96.8° / 35.6 / 39.6° / 10.4 10.0	1.7 33.2 -0.0 4.0 49.4 / 47.2 41.5 / 4.3 397.9 / 2.8 4.9 k 58.3 5.3 0.1 2.0 / 5.2 / 6.6 5.1 15.0	2.3b 32.4b 2.3b 4.0b 59.0 / 56.1b 41.2 / 4.2a 398.9 / 2.6b 308.6h 46.5b 6.0a 0.1n 8.49 99.1 / 100.8p 47.1 / 48.1p 8.0 / 8.9b 6.7q 32.6
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce infrant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government exper Education: Primary gross enre Education: Tertiary gross enro Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in natio	population) (average annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ 1-14 and 60+ years, %) 00/% of total pop.) ¹ ern to UNHCR (000) 0 live births) ¹ of GDP) ¹ pop.) diture (% of GDP) dl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 1. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 34.1 0.5 4.0 45.5 / 42.7 41.8 / 4.5 392.7 / 3.0 14.0 ^k 67.2 5.8 0.2 ^m 95.4 / 96.8° 0.3 35.6 / 39.6° / 10.4 10.0	1.7 33.2 -0.0 4.0 49.4 / 47.2 41.5 / 4.3 397.9 / 2.8 4.9 k 58.3 5.3 0.1 2.0 / 5.2 / 6.6 5.1 15.0 2010	2.3b 32.4b 2.3b 4.0b 59.0 / 56.1b 41.2 / 4.2a 398.9 / 2.6b 308.6h 46.5b 6.09 0.1n 8.49 99.1 / 100.8P 47.1 / 48.1P 8.0 / 8.9b 6.79 32.6
Population growth rate (avera Urban population (% of total urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fema Population age distribution (0 International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Total expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government exper Education: Primary gross enro Education: Tertiary gross enro Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in natic	population) (average annual %) ¹ per woman) ¹ iles/males, years) ¹ -14 and 60+ years, %) 00/% of total pop.) ¹ rn to UNHCR (000) 0 live births) ¹ of GDP) ¹ pop.) of atio (f/m per 100 pop.) of atio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) cratio (f/m per 100 pop.) onal parliaments (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1 34.1 0.5 4.0 45.5 / 42.7 41.8 / 4.5 392.7 / 3.0 14.0 ^k 67.2 5.8 0.2 ^m 95.4 / 96.8° / 35.6 / 39.6° / 10.4 10.0	1.7 33.2 -0.0 4.0 49.4 / 47.2 41.5 / 4.3 397.9 / 2.8 4.9 k 58.3 5.3 0.1 2.0 / 5.2 / 6.6 5.1 15.0	2.3b 32.4b 2.3b 4.0b 59.0 / 56.1b 41.2 / 4.2a 398.9 / 2.6b 308.6h 46.5b 6.0a 0.1n 8.49 99.1 / 100.8p 47.1 / 48.1p 8.0 / 8.9b 6.7q 32.6
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a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2015. c Estimate. d Break in the time series. e Due to lack of space, multiply each figure by 1,000. Annual average is calculated as geometric mean of monthly indices. Index base: 2005=100. f 2014. h 2016. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. m 2004. n 2011. o 2003. p 2013. q 2012.

6.80

49.8 / 31.7

8.03

49.3 / 30.8 b

6.00b

Pop. using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) 50.3 / 32.5

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Below are brief descriptions of the indicators presented in the world, regional and country profiles. The terms are arranged in alphabetical order.

Agricultural production indices are calculated by the Laspeyres formula based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period 2004-2006. Indices are calculated without any deductions for feed and seed and are referred to as "gross" by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

Source of the data: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed February 2017.

Balance of payments is a statement summarizing the economic transactions between the residents of a country and non-residents during a specific period, usually a year. It includes transactions in goods, services, income, transfers and financial assets and liabilities. Generally, the balance of payments is divided into two major components: the current account and the capital and financial account. The data on balance of payments correspond to the current account category. The current account is a record of all transactions in the balance of payments covering the exports and imports of goods and services, payments of income, and current transfers between residents of a country and non-residents.

Source of the data: International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., the database on International Financial Statistics, last accessed February 2017.

Capital city and capital city population is the designation of any specific city as a capital city as reported by the country or area. The city can be the seat of the government as determined by the country. Some countries designate more than one city to be a capital city with a specific title function (e.g., administrative and/or legislative capital). The data refer to the year 2015, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division, New York, "World Urbanization Prospects: The 2014 Revision".

CO₂ emission estimates represent the volume of carbon dioxide (CO₂) produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. Original data were converted to CO₂ emissions by using the conversion formula: 1 gram Carbon = 3.667 grams CO₂.

Source of the data: Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center (CDIAC) of the Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, U.S.A., database on national CO2 emission estimates, last accessed March 2017.

Consumer price index (CPI) measures the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. The index is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption. The indices here generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, the LABORSTA database, last accessed April 2016.

Economy: Agriculture, industry and services and other activity presents the shares of the components of Gross Value Added (GVA) at current prices by kind of economic activity; agriculture (agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing), industry (mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply; and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 3, unless a different revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division, New York, national accounts analysis of main aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed February 2017.

Education: Government expenditure shows the trends in general government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education, expressed as a percentage of the gross domestic product.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics, Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed June 2017.

Education: Primary, secondary and tertiary gross enrolment ratio is the total enrolment in the primary, secondary and tertiary levels of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in a given school year. Education at the primary level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school or primary school). Education at the secondary level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Education at the tertiary level is that which is provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, and which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of

education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Enrolment is measured at the beginning of the school or academic year. The gross enrolment ratio at each level will include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio can exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages. **Source of the data:** United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics, Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed June 2017.

Employment in agricultural, industrial and services and other sectors: The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who, during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in "paid employment" or in "self-employment", see ILO's Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics. The data refer to those 15 years and over, unless otherwise stated in a footnote, who perform any work at all in the reference period, for pay or profit in agriculture (agriculture, forestry and fishing), industry (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, unless an earlier revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed March 2017.

Energy production, primary, is the capture or extraction of fuels or energy from natural energy flows, the biosphere and natural reserves of fossil fuels within the national territory in a form suitable for use. Inert matter removed from the extracted fuels and quantities reinjected, flared or vented are not included. The resulting products are referred to as "primary" products. It excludes secondary production, that is, the manufacture of energy products through the process of transforming primary and/or other secondary fuels or energy. Data are provided in a common energy unit (Petajoule) and refer to the following primary energy sources: hard coal, brown coal, peat, oil shale, conventional crude oil, natural gas liquids (NGL), other hydrocarbons, additives and oxygenates, natural gas, fuelwood, wood residues and by-products, bagasse, animal waste, black liquor, other vegetal material and residues, biogasoline, biodiesels, bio jet kerosene, other liquid biofuels, biogases, industrial waste, municipal waste, nuclear, solar photovoltaic, solar thermal, hydro, wind, geothermal, and tide, wave and other marine sources. Peat, biomass and wastes are included only when the production is for energy purposes. See International Recommendations for Energy Statistics (2011) and 2012 Energy Balances for a complete description of the methodology.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2014, last accessed January 2017.

Energy supply per capita is defined as primary energy production plus imports minus exports minus international marine bunkers minus international aviation bunkers minus stock changes. For imports, exports, international bunkers and stock changes, it includes secondary energy products, in addition to primary products. Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2014, last accessed January 2017.

Exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar and refer to end-of-period quotations. The exchange rates are classified into broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The market rate is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the official rate is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labelled principal rate, secondary rate, and tertiary rate.

Source of the data: International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., the database on International Financial Statistics supplemented by operational rates of exchange for United Nations programmes, last accessed June 2017.

Fertility rate is the total fertility rate, a widely used summary indicator of fertility. It refers to the number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2000-2005 labelled "2005", 2005-2010 labelled "2010" and 2010-2015 labelled "2017", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division, New York, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and Secretariat for the Pacific Community (SPC) for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2017.

Food production index covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value. The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights, time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. The data include estimates made by FAO in cases where no official or semi-official figures are available from the countries.

Source of the data: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed February 2017.

Forested area refers to the percentage of land area occupied by forest. Forest is defined in the Food and Agriculture Organization's Global Forest Resources Assessment as land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use. Data are calculated from the forest estimates divided by the land area.

Source of the data: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed December 2016.

Gross domestic product (GDP) is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of gross value added of all resident producer units plus that part (possibly the total) of taxes on products, less subsidies on products, that is not included in the valuation of output. It is also equal to the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured at purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, and equal to the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (see System of National Accounts 2008). The data are in current United States (US) dollars and are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. In order to have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into US dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in International Financial Statistics. Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of United Nations operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates. **Source of the data:** United Nations Statistics Division, New York, national accounts analysis of main aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed February 2017.

GDP growth rate is derived on the basis of constant 2005 price series in national currency. The figures are computed as the geometric mean of annual rates of growth expressed in percentages.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division, New York, national accounts analysis of main aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed February 2017.

GDP per capita estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by the population.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division, New York, national accounts analysis of main aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed February 2017.

Health: Physicians (per 1 000 population) includes generalist medical practitioners and specialist medical practitioners. The classification of health workers used is based on criteria for vocational education and training, regulation of health professions, and activities and tasks of jobs, i.e. a framework for categorizing key workforce variables according to shared characteristics.

Source of the data: World Health Organisation (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Workforce statistics database, last accessed June 2017.

Health: Total expenditure is the sum of all outlays for health maintenance, restoration or enhancement paid for in cash or supplied in kind expressed as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product. It is the sum of General Government Expenditure on Health and Private Expenditure on Health. General government expenditure on health is the sum of health outlays paid for in cash or supplied in kind by government entities, such as the Ministry of Health, other ministries, parastatal organizations or social security agencies (without double counting government transfers to social security and extra budgetary funds). It includes all expenditure made by these entities, regardless of the source, so includes any donor funding passing through them. It includes transfer payments to households to offset medical care costs and extra budgetary funds to finance health services and goods. It includes current and capital expenditure.

Source of the data: World Health Organization (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Expenditure database, last accessed June 2017.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) shows land which contributes significantly to the global persistence of biodiversity measured as a proportion of which is wholly covered by a designated protected area. Data are based on spatial overlap between polygons for Key Biodiversity Areas from the World Database of key Biodiversity Areas and polygons for protected areas from the World Database on Protected Areas. Figures for each region are calculated as the proportion of each Key Biodiversity Area covered by protected areas, averaged (i.e. calculated as the mean) across all Key Biodiversity Areas within the region.

Source of the data: United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) World Conservation Monitoring Centre (WCWC), Cambridge, Sustainable Development Goals database, last accessed June 2017.

Index of Industrial production generally cover industry (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; and construction) based on the sections (i.e. B, C, D and E) of the International Standard Industrial

Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, unless a different revision/set of sections is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Environment and energy statistics branch, Industrial and Energy Statistics Section, last accessed November 2015.

Individuals using the Internet refer to the percentage of people who used the Internet from any location and for any purpose, irrespective of the device and network used. It can be via a computer (i.e. desktop or laptop computer, tablet or similar handheld computer), mobile phone, games machine, digital TV, etc. Access can be via a fixed or mobile network. There are certain data limits to this indicator, insofar as estimates have to be calculated for many developing countries which do not yet collect information and communications technology household statistics. Source of the data: International Telecommunication Union (ITU), Geneva, the ITU database, last accessed July 2016.

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) is the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2000-2005 labelled "2005", 2005-2010 labelled "2010" and 2010-2015 labelled "2017", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division, New York, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and Secretariat for the Pacific Community (SPC) for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2017.

Intentional homicide rate: The rates are the annual number of unlawful deaths purposefully inflicted on a person by another person, reported for the year per 100 000. For most countries, country information on causes of death is not available for most causes. Estimates are therefore based on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. Further country-level information and data on specific causes was also used.

Source of the data: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Vienna, UNODC Statistics database, last accessed June 2017.

International migrant stock generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. When information on country of birth was not recorded, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In the absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-year. Figures for international migrant stock as a percentage of the population are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population and multiplying the result by 100.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division, New York, International migrant stock: The 2015 Revision, last accessed June 2016.

International trade: Exports, Imports and Balance show the movement of goods out of and into a country. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the "special trade system", the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. "The free circulation area" is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods "may be disposed of without Customs restrictions". In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (an FOB-type valuation). In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages). All regional aggregations are calculated as the sum of their components.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division, New York, UN Comtrade database, last accessed June 2017.

Labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed (see ILO's current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. The data refer to the age group of 15 years and over and are based on ILO's modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed March 2017.

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years of life at birth (age 0) for males and females according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2000-2005 labelled "2005", 2005-2010 labelled "2010" and 2010-2015 labelled "2017", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division, New York, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and Secretariat for the Pacific Community (SPC) for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2017.

Major trading partners show the three largest trade partners (countries of last known destination and origin or consignment) in international merchandise trade transactions. In some cases a special partner is shown (i.e. Areas nes, bunkers, etc.) instead of a country and refers to one of the following special categories. Areas not elsewhere specified (i.e. Areas nes) is used (a) for low value trade, (b) if the partner designation was unknown to the country or if an error was made in the partner assignment and (c) for reasons of confidentiality. If a specific geographical location can be identified within Areas nes, then they are recorded accordingly (i.e. Asia nes). Bunkers are ship stores and aircraft supplies, which consists mostly of fuels and food. Free zones belong to the geographical and economic territory of a country but not to its customs territory. For the purpose of trade statistics the transactions between the customs territory and the free zones are recorded, if the reporting country uses the Special Trade System. Free zones can be commercial free zones (duty free shops) or industrial free zones. Data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country, area or special partner.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division, New York, UN Comtrade database, last accessed June 2017.

Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions, per 100 inhabitants refer to the number of mobile cellular telephone subscriptions in a country for each 100 inhabitants. It is calculated by dividing the number of mobile cellular telephone subscriptions by the total population and multiplied by 100.

Source of the data: International Telecommunication Union (ITU), Geneva, the ITU database, last accessed July 2016.

National currency refers to those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. The official currency names and the ISO currency codes are those officially in use, and may be subject to change.

Source of the data: International Standards Organisation, Geneva, Currency Code Services - ISO 4217 Maintenance Agency, last accessed June 2017.

Net Official Development Assistance received or disbursed is defined as those flows to developing countries and multilateral institutions provided by official agencies, including state and local governments, or by their executive agencies, each transaction of which meets the following tests: i) it is administered with the promotion of the economic development and welfare of developing countries as its main objective; and ii) it is concessional in character and conveys a grant element of at least 25 per cent. It is expressed as a percentage of Gross National Income of

either the donor or recipient. The multilateral institutions include the World Bank Group, regional banks, financial institutions of the European Union and a number of United Nations institutions, programmes and trust funds.

Source of the data: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris, the OECD Development Assistance Committee database, last accessed April 2017.

Population refers to the medium fertility projected de facto population as of 1 July 2017, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census; for purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is used, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division, New York, "World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision", last accessed June 2017.

Population aged 0-14 years / 60 years and over refers to the percentage of the medium fertility projected population aged 0-14 years and aged 60 years and older, respectively as of 1 July 2017, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division, New York, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and Secretariat for the Pacific Community (SPC) for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2017.

Population density refers to the medium fertility projected population as of 1 July 2017 per square kilometre of surface area, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division, New York, "World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision", last accessed June 2017.

Population growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2000-2005 labelled "2005", 2005-2010 labelled "2010" and 2010-2015 labelled "2017", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division, New York, "World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision", last accessed June 2017.

Population using improved drinking water sources is the percentage of the population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, who use any of the following types of water supply for drinking: piped water, public tap, borehole or pump, protected well, protected spring or rainwater. Improved water sources do not include vendor-provided water, bottled water, tanker trucks or unprotected wells and springs. Use of an improved drinking water source is a proxy for the use of safe drinking water, see www.wssinfo.org for further information.

Source of the data: World Health Organization (WHO) and United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), Geneva and New York, the WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for the Water and Sanitation database, last accessed October 2015.

Population using improved sanitation facilities refers to the percentage of the population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, with access to facilities that hygienically separate human excreta from human, animal and insect contact. Facilities such as sewers or septic tanks, poor flush latrines and simple pit or ventilated improved pit latrines are assumed to be adequate, provided that they are not public. To be effective, facilities must be correctly constructed and properly maintained. Sanitation facilities are not considered improved when shared with other households, or open to public use. Use of an improved sanitation facility is a proxy for access to basic sanitation, see www.wssinfo.org for further information.

Source of the data: World Health Organization (WHO) and United Nations

Children's Fund (UNICEF), Geneva and New York, the WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for the Water and Sanitation database, last accessed October 2015.

Refugees and others of concern to the Office of the United Nations High

Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR): The 1951 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees states that a refugee is someone who, owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group, is outside the country of his or her nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself or herself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his or her former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to return to it. In this series, refugees refer to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum-seekers, stateless persons and persons displaced internally within their own country and others of concern to UNHCR.

Source of the data: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, UNHCR Population Statistics Database, last accessed March 2017.

Region is based on macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes as at 31 July 2017.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Statistical Yearbook 2017 edition (60th issue) Annex I - Country and area nomenclature, regional and other groupings (based on Series M49: Standard Country or Area codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use), a forthcoming publication.

Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) refers to expenditure on creative work undertaken on a systematic basis in order to increase the stock of knowledge,

including knowledge of humanity, culture and society, and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise new applications. It is the total intramural expenditure on R&D performed on the national territory during a given period. It includes R&D performed within a country and funded from abroad but excludes payments made abroad for R&D.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics, Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics database, last accessed February 2017.

Seats held by women in national parliaments refer to the number of women in the lower chamber of national parliaments expressed as a percentage of total occupied seats in the lower or single House, situation as of 1 February 2017.

Source of the data: Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), Geneva, Women in National Parliament dataset and the Millennium Development Goals Indicators database, last accessed March 2017.

Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the medium fertility projected population of men to that of 100 women as of 1 July 2017, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. Source of the data: United Nations Population Division, New York, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and Secretariat for the Pacific Community (SPC) for small countries or areas, last accessed June 2017.

Surface area refers to land area plus inland water, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Demographic Yearbook 2015 and the demographic statistics database, last accessed June 2017.

Threatened species represents the number of plants and animals that are most in need of conservation attention and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC).

Source of the data: World Conservation Union (IUCN) / Species Survival Commission (SSC), Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, United Kingdom, IUCN Red List of Threatened Species publication, last accessed May 2017.

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders is any person who travels to a country other than that in which he or she has his or her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from with the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (see Recommendations on Tourism Statistics of the United Nations and the World Tourism Organization). The data refer to arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: World Tourism Organization (WTO), Madrid, the WTO Statistics Database, last accessed December 2016.

Unemployment refers to persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: "without work", i.e. were not in paid employment or selfemployment as defined under employment; "currently available for work", i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment (see ILO's current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are based on ILO's modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed

United Nations membership dates: The United Nations is an intergovernmental organization whose members are the countries of the world. Currently there are 193 Member States of the United Nations, some of which joined the UN by signing and ratifying the Charter of the United Nations in 1945; the other countries joined the UN later, through the adoption of a resolution admitting them to membership. The process usually follows these steps: first, the country applies for membership and makes a declaration accepting the obligations of the Charter; second, the Security Council adopts a resolution recommending that the General Assembly admit the country to membership and finally the General Assembly adopts a resolution admitting the country.

March 2017.

Source of the data: United Nations, New York, Member states and date of admission, last accessed June 2017.

Urban population is based on the number of persons at the mid-year defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division, New York, "World Urbanization Prospects: The 2014 Revision".

Urban population growth rate is based on the number of persons defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. The data are an average over fiveyear ranges; 2000-2005 labelled "2005", 2005-2010 labelled "2010" and 2010-2015 labelled "2017", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

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