



**United  
Nations**

Department of Economic and Social Affairs

# Monthly Bulletin of **STATISTICS**

Issue No. 1237

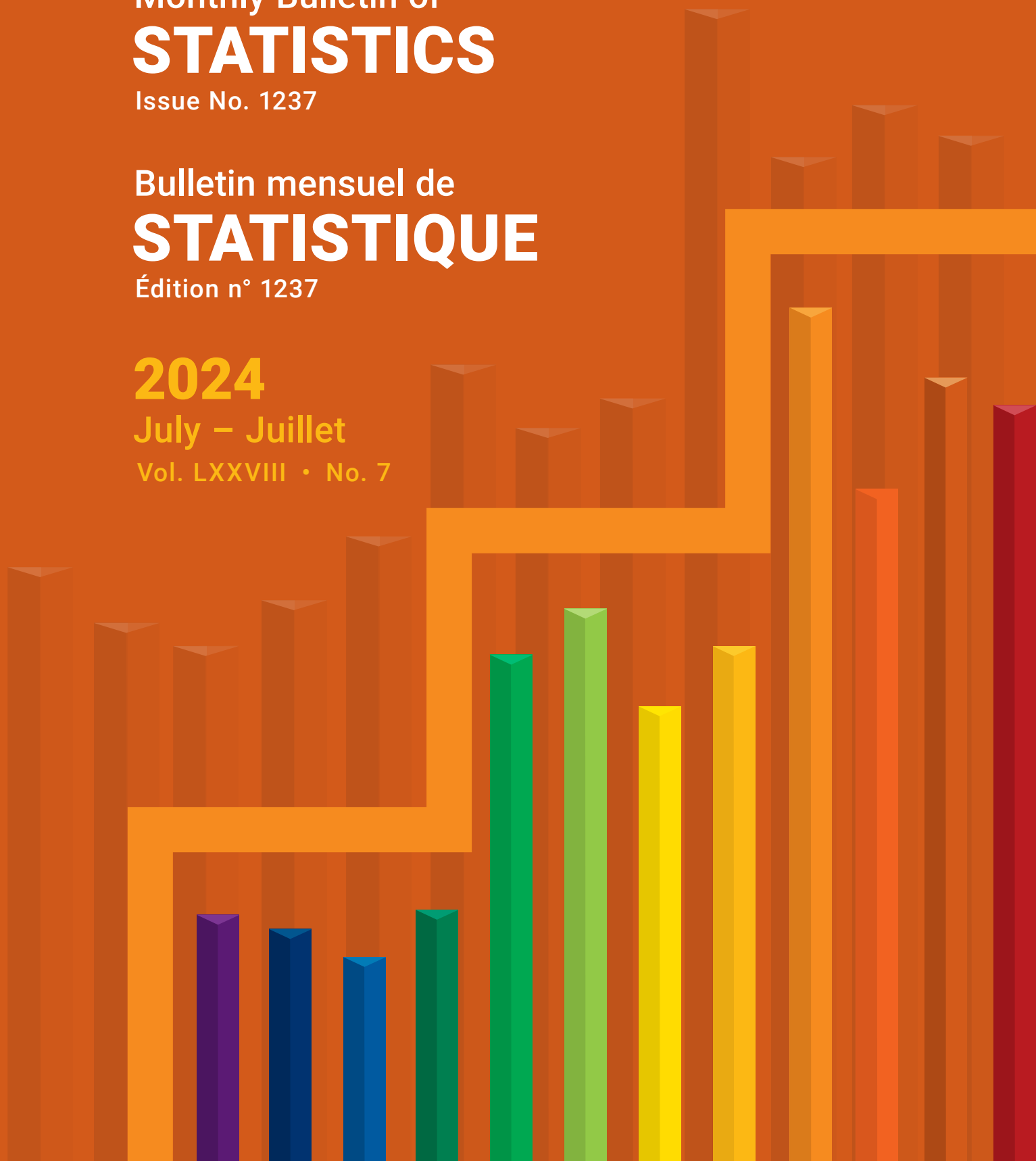
# Bulletin mensuel de **STATISTIQUE**

Édition n° 1237

**2024**

**July – Juillet**

**Vol. LXXVIII • No. 7**



Department of Economic and Social Affairs  
Statistics Division



Département des affaires économiques et sociales  
Division de statistique

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**STATISTICS**

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Nations Unies

The **Department of Economic and Social Affairs** of the United Nations is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which United Nations Member States draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

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## Non-monthly tables appearing in this issue and the next issue

|                                                        |                                                                                                                                                |
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| <i>Quarterly features in the next issue:</i>           | <p>6. Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials</p>                                                     |

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*Statistics Division of the United Nations  
New York  
31 July 2024*

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*Division de statistique des Nations Unies  
New York  
Le 31 juillet 2024*



## Introduction

The objective of this publication is to present current monthly economic and social statistics for most of the countries and territories of the world. In addition, each month a selection of tables shows annual and/or quarterly data on subjects illustrating important socio-economic trends and developments.

All data published in this edition are available in electronic format in the online version of the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (MBS Online, see <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/>). The MBS Online typically presents longer time series than the print version. Additionally, the following statistical series are included in the online version: Gross domestic product, volume measures; Retail trade indices; and World food situation, FAO food price index.

### Sources

The statistics appearing in the *Bulletin* are obtained by the Statistics Division of the United Nations and the international statistical services from official sources in the countries. International sources for the *Bulletin* include the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, International Civil Aviation Organization, International Civil Service Commission, International Labour Office and the International Monetary Fund.

To access countries' or areas' national statistical office websites for more information, consult [http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp).

### Comparability of the data

Data definitions are provided for the statistical terms in the tables. These present the internationally recommended statistical terms and definitions in current use. Where individual series differ fundamentally from the descriptions in the note, the differences are indicated in footnotes.

Where a significant break in the homogeneity of a particular national series occurs, the point at which the break occurs is indicated by the symbol “#”; the nature of the change is generally described in a footnote.

### Revisions and changes in tables

Each issue contains all the revisions made in the figures up to the date of publication of the *Bulletin*. In general, figures for the latest months are to be regarded as provisional.

Starting May 2019, tables 4, 5 (Index of industrial production), 20-28, 32 and 33 (Mining, Manufacturing, Construction) were temporarily suspended as a result of decision 50/112 in the report of the fiftieth session of the Statistical Commission (E/2019/24E/CN.3/2019/34) regarding the transfer of the mandate for collection of industrial statistics from the United Nations Statistics Division to the United Nations Industrial Development Organization.

Starting July 2021, tables 18, 19 and 34-39 (Fuel imports and International merchandise trade) were temporarily suspended as a result of the United Nations Statistics Division, Trade Statistics Section ending production of these tables.

Starting August 2022, the above tables were fully removed. In addition, tables 9-12 (Employment, unemployment and earnings), 13-17 (Energy) and 43-50 (Finance) were removed

due to data being available from other sources and cessation of the production of these tables.

### Time period

As far as possible, the figures are given for the calendar years 2010-2023 inclusive and for the most recent 18 months. In general, the annual figures are expressed as monthly averages; exceptions are indicated. For the registration of new motor vehicles, annual totals are shown.

### Units of measurement

Metric units are used in all tables in which the data are measured in weight, volume, length or area.

### Rounding of figures

When necessary, figures are rounded off to the nearest final digit. For this reason, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown in some series.

## Symbols employed

The following symbols have been used throughout the *Bulletin*.

- . Not applicable.
- ... Not available.
- Magnitude zero.
- C Confidential data.
- \* Provisional, preliminary or estimated figure.
- ◆ Monthly average for quarter or index for quarter.
- # Marked break in series.

Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.).

## Country notes and nomenclature

Designations which have changed:

Cabo Verde — Previously translated as Cape Verde.

Czechia — Formerly Czech Republic.

Eswatini — Formerly Swaziland.

Netherlands (Kingdom of the) — Formerly Netherlands.

North Macedonia — Formerly The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

Russian Federation — The statistical data for the Russian Federation refers to information provided by the Russian Federation and where indicated includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.

State of Palestine — Formerly Occupied Palestinian Territory.

Sudan, South Sudan — South Sudan became an independent State on 9 July 2011 and a Member of the United Nations on 14 July 2011. Data for each country, where available, are shown separately. Data presented for the period prior to July 2011, shown under the heading “Sudan”, may refer to Sudan and South Sudan.

Türkiye — Formerly Turkey.



## Introduction

Ukraine — On 28 July 2014, the Government of Ukraine informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

## Introduction

Le objectif de cette publication est de présenter mensuellement des statistiques économiques et sociales actuelles pour la plupart des pays et territoires du monde. De plus, on y trouve une série de tableaux qui contiennent des données annuelles et/ou trimestrielles illustrant les principales tendances et développements socio-économiques.

Toutes les données publiées dans ce numéro sont disponibles en format électronique dans la version en ligne du *Bulletin mensuel de statistique* (BMS en ligne, disponible à : <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/>). En ligne, le BMS permet des séries chronologiques/ temporelles plus longues que dans la version imprimée. De plus, ces séries seront incluses dans la version électronique : le produit intérieur brut, les mesures de volume, les indices du commerce de détail, la situation alimentaire mondiale, et l'indice FAO de prix des produits alimentaires.

### Sources

Les statistiques publiées dans le *Bulletin* ont été obtenues par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies et par les services statistiques internationaux de sources officielles dans les pays. Les sources internationales pour le *Bulletin* incluent la Commission de la fonction publique internationale, l'Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture, l'Organisation de l'aviation civile internationale, le Bureau international du travail et le Fonds monétaire international.

Pour accéder aux sites web des offices statistiques nationaux pour plus d'information, consultez [http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp).

### Comparabilité des données

Les définitions des données sont fournies pour les termes statistiques dans les tableaux. Elles présentent des termes et définitions recommandés internationalement qui sont d'usage courant. Lorsqu'une série s'écarte de manière fondamentale de la définition donnée dans la remarque, la divergence est signalée en note.

S'il y a discontinuité dans l'homogénéité d'une série statistique d'un certain pays, le point où se produit la coupure est indiqué par le signe “#”; la nature de changement est généralement mentionnée en note.

### Révisions et changements dans les tableaux

Chaque numéro contient toutes les rectifications apportées aux chiffres à la date de la publication du *Bulletin*. En général, les chiffres des derniers mois doivent être considérés comme provisoires.

À compter de mai 2019, les tableaux 4, 5 (Indice de la production industrielle), 20 à 28, 32 et 33 (Activités extractives, Industries manufacturières, Construction) ont été suspendus en raison de la décision 50/112 de la cinquantième session de la Commission de statistique (E/2019/24E/CN.3/2019/34) concernant le transfert du mandat de collecte de statistiques industrielles de la Division de statistique des Nations Unies à l'Organisation des Nations Unies pour le développement industriel.

À compter de juillet 2021, les tableaux 18, 19 et 34 à 39 (Importations de produits énergétiques et Commerce international) ont été temporairement suspendus en raison de la fin de production de ces tableaux par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies, section des statistiques du commerce.

À compter de août 2022, les tableaux ci-dessus ont été entièrement supprimés. En outre, les tableaux 9 à 12 (Emploi, chômage et gains), 13 à 17 (Énergie) et 43 à 50 (Finances) ont été supprimés en raison de la disponibilité de ces tableaux auprès d'autres sources et de l'arrêt de la production de ces tableaux.

### Période couverte

Les statistiques sont présentées sous forme de séries chronologiques. Autant que possible, les chiffres donnés sont des chiffres annuels pour 2010-2023 et des chiffres mensuels pour les derniers dix-huit mois. En général, les chiffres annuels sont présentés en moyennes mensuelles; il y a des exceptions qui ont été marquées. Pour l'immatriculation des véhicules automobiles neufs, les totaux annuels sont présentés.

### Unités de mesure

Le système métrique est utilisé dans tous les tableaux dont les données sont mesurées en poids, volume, longueur ou surface.

### Arrondissement de chiffres

Chaque fois qu'on l'a jugé nécessaire, les nombres ont été arrondis à l'unité. Il peut donc y avoir, pour certaines séries, une légère différence entre la somme des éléments constitutants et le total indiqué.

## Signes conventionnels

Les signes ci-après ont été utilisés dans le *Bulletin*.

- . Ne s'applique pas.
- ... Aucune donnée disponible.
- Résultat rigoureusement zéro.
- C Données confidentielles.
- \* Donnée provisoire ou estimation.
- ◆ Moyenne mensuelle pour le trimestre ou indice pour le trimestre.
- # Une discontinuité notable dans la série.

Les décimales sont toujours précédées d'un point (.).

## Notes sur les pays et nomenclature

Désignations changées :

Cabo Verde — Traduit précédemment par Cap-Vert.

Eswatini — Ex Swaziland.

État de Palestine — Ex Territoire occupé palestinien.

Fédération de Russie — Les données statistiques pour la Fédération de Russie ont trait aux informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie et, là où cela est indiqué, incluent des données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.

Macédoine du Nord — Ex L'ex République yougoslave de Macédoine.

## Introduction

Pays-Bas (Royaume des) — Ex Pays-Bas.

Soudan, Sud-Soudan — Le Sud-Soudan est devenu un Etat indépendant le 9 juillet 2011 et membre de l'Organisation des Nations Unies le 14 juillet 2011. Les données relatives à chaque pays, lorsqu'elles sont disponibles, sont présentées séparément. Les données présentées pour la période antérieure à juillet 2011, sous le nom du «Soudan», peuvent se rapporter aux Soudan et Sud-Soudan.

Tchéquie — Ex République tchèque.

Türkiye — Ex Turquie.

Ukraine — Le 28 juillet 2014, le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants

| Country or area - Pays ou zone                                                  | Co-de <sup>a</sup> | 2015                 | 2016                 | 2017                 | 2018                 | 2019                 | 2020                 | 2021                 | 2022                  | 2023                  | 2024                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Afghanistan <sup>1</sup>                                                        | DF                 | 27 101               | 27 657               | 28 224               | 30 075               | 30 726               | 31 390               | 32 069               | 32 763                | ...                   | ...                  |
| Åland Islands - Îles d'Åland <sup>2</sup>                                       | DJ                 | 29                   | 29                   | 29                   | 30                   | 30                   | 30                   | 30                   | 30                    | 30                    | ...                  |
| Albania - Albanie                                                               | DJ                 | 2 881                | 2 876                | 2 873                | 2 866                | 2 854                | 2 838                | 2 812                | 2 794 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                   | ...                  |
| Algeria - Algérie                                                               | DJ                 | 39 963               | 40 836               | 41 696               | 42 578               | 43 413 <sup>4</sup>  | 44 226 <sup>4</sup>  | ...                  | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| American Samoa - Samoa américaines <sup>5</sup>                                 | DJ                 | 61                   | 60                   | 60                   | 60                   | 59                   | 50                   | 52                   | 51                    | ...                   | ...                  |
| Andorra - Andorre <sup>2</sup>                                                  | DJ                 | 71                   | 72                   | 73 <sup>3</sup>      | 75 <sup>3</sup>      | 76 <sup>3</sup>      | 78 <sup>3</sup>      | 78 <sup>3</sup>      | 80 <sup>3</sup>       | ...                   | *85 <sup>3</sup>     |
| Angola <sup>6</sup>                                                             | DF                 | 26 682               | 27 504               | 28 360               | 29 250               | 30 176               | 31 128               | 32 098               | 33 086                | 34 094                | 35 122               |
| Anguilla                                                                        | DF                 | 15                   | 15                   | 15                   | 15                   | 16                   | 16                   | 16                   | 16                    | ...                   | ...                  |
| Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda <sup>7</sup>                           | DJ                 | 91                   | 92                   | 94                   | 95                   | 96                   | 98                   | 99                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Argentina - Argentine                                                           | DF                 | 43 132 <sup>8</sup>  | 43 590 <sup>8</sup>  | 44 045 <sup>8</sup>  | 44 495 <sup>8</sup>  | 44 939 <sup>8</sup>  | 45 377 <sup>8</sup>  | 45 809 <sup>8</sup>  | 46 235 <sup>8</sup>   | *46 655               | ...                  |
| Armenia - Arménie                                                               | DJ                 | 3 005                | 2 992                | 2 979                | 2 969                | 2 962                | 2 961                | 2 963 <sup>3</sup>   | 2 961 <sup>3</sup>    | 2 977 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                  |
| Aruba                                                                           | DJ                 | 108                  | 109                  | 109                  | 109                  | 109                  | 109                  | 108 <sup>9</sup>     | 107 <sup>9</sup>      | 107 <sup>9</sup>      | ...                  |
| Australia - Australie                                                           | DJ                 | 23 816 <sup>10</sup> | 24 191 <sup>10</sup> | 24 593 <sup>11</sup> | 24 963 <sup>11</sup> | 25 335 <sup>11</sup> | 25 649 <sup>11</sup> | 25 685 <sup>11</sup> | *26 006 <sup>11</sup> | *26 649 <sup>11</sup> | ...                  |
| Austria - Autriche                                                              | DJ                 | 8 629                | 8 740                | 8 795                | 8 838                | 8 880 <sup>12</sup>  | 8 901 <sup>3</sup>   | 8 933 <sup>3</sup>   | 8 979 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                   | ...                  |
| Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan                                                        | DJ                 | 9 649                | 9 758                | 9 854                | 9 940                | 9 931                | 10 000               | 10 045               | 10 095                | 10 154                | ...                  |
| Bahamas <sup>8</sup>                                                            | DJ                 | 370                  | 373                  | 377                  | 381                  | 385                  | 389                  | ...                  | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn <sup>13</sup>                                                 | DJ                 | 1 370                | 1 424                | 1 501                | 1 503                | 1 484                | 1 472                | ...                  | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Bangladesh <sup>14</sup>                                                        | DF                 | 158 900              | 160 800              | 162 700              | 163 880              | 165 880              | 168 080              | 170 070              | 171 740               | 172 920               | ...                  |
| Barbados - Barbade                                                              | DJ                 | 275                  | 275 <sup>15</sup>    | 275 <sup>15</sup>    | 274 <sup>15</sup>    | 272 <sup>15</sup>    | 271 <sup>15</sup>    | 270 <sup>15</sup>    | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Belarus - Bélarus                                                               | DJ                 | 9 461 <sup>16</sup>  | 9 469 <sup>16</sup>  | 9 459 <sup>16</sup>  | 9 439 <sup>16</sup>  | 9 420 <sup>16</sup>  | 9 410 <sup>3</sup>   | *9 303               | *9 228                | ...                   | ...                  |
| Belgium - Belgique                                                              | DJ                 | 11 285 <sup>12</sup> | 11 331 <sup>12</sup> | 11 375 <sup>12</sup> | 11 427 <sup>12</sup> | 11 456 <sup>3</sup>  | 11 522 <sup>3</sup>  | 11 555 <sup>3</sup>  | 11 618 <sup>3</sup>   | 11 743 <sup>3</sup>   | ...                  |
| Belize                                                                          | DJ                 | 357 <sup>6</sup>     | 364 <sup>6</sup>     | 371 <sup>6</sup>     | 379 <sup>6</sup>     | 386 <sup>6</sup>     | 393 <sup>6</sup>     | 399 <sup>6</sup>     | 398 <sup>6</sup>      | *404 <sup>17</sup>    | *411 <sup>17</sup>   |
| Benin - Bénin <sup>18</sup>                                                     | DF                 | 10 585               | 10 883               | 11 187               | 11 496               | 11 858               | ...                  | ...                  | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Bermuda - Bermudes                                                              | DJ                 | 62 <sup>8</sup>      | 64 <sup>10</sup>     | 64 <sup>10</sup>     | 64 <sup>10</sup>     | 64 <sup>10</sup>     | 64 <sup>10</sup>     | 64 <sup>10</sup>     | 64 <sup>10</sup>      | 64 <sup>10</sup>      | 64 <sup>10</sup>     |
| Bhutan - Bhoutan                                                                | DF                 | 757 <sup>19</sup>    | 769 <sup>19</sup>    | ...                  | 734 <sup>20</sup>    | 742 <sup>20</sup>    | 749 <sup>20</sup>    | 756 <sup>20</sup>    | 763 <sup>20</sup>     | 770 <sup>20</sup>     | 777 <sup>20</sup>    |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de) <sup>6</sup> | DF                 | 10 825               | 10 985               | 11 146               | 11 307               | 11 470               | 11 633               | 11 842 <sup>21</sup> | 12 006 <sup>21</sup>  | 12 170 <sup>21</sup>  | ...                  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine                                     | DJ                 | 3 518                | 3 511                | 3 510 <sup>3</sup>   | 3 500 <sup>3</sup>   | *3 492 <sup>3</sup>  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Botswana                                                                        | DJ                 | 2 195 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 231 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 267 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 303 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 339 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 399 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 444 <sup>7</sup>   | ...                   | 2 390 <sup>22</sup>   | ...                  |
| Brazil - Brésil <sup>23</sup>                                                   | DJ                 | 203 476              | 205 157              | 206 805              | 208 495              | 210 147              | 211 756              | 213 318              | 214 829               | 216 284               | 217 684              |
| British Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges britanniques                              | DF                 | 34                   | 36                   | 33                   | 34                   | 36                   | 37                   | 37                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam                                           | DJ                 | 412                  | 417 <sup>24</sup>    | 426                  | 437                  | 451                  | 442                  | ...                  | 445 <sup>15</sup>     | ...                   | ...                  |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie                                                             | DJ                 | 7 178                | 7 128 <sup>12</sup>  | 7 076 <sup>12</sup>  | 7 025 <sup>12</sup>  | 6 976 <sup>12</sup>  | 6 934 <sup>12</sup>  | 6 878 <sup>12</sup>  | 6 839 <sup>3</sup>    | 6 448 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                  |
| Burkina Faso <sup>4</sup>                                                       | DJ                 | 18 450               | 19 034               | 19 632               | 20 244               | 20 870               | 20 818               | 21 456               | 22 101                | 22 752                | 23 409               |
| Burundi                                                                         | DF                 | 10 933               | 11 215               | 11 495               | 11 772               | 12 044               | 12 309               | 12 574               | 12 837                | 13 097                | 13 352               |
| Cabo Verde <sup>4</sup>                                                         | DJ                 | 525                  | 531                  | 538                  | 544                  | 550                  | 557                  | ...                  | 507                   | 509                   | 512                  |
| Cambodia - Cambodge                                                             | DF                 | 15 405 <sup>25</sup> | 15 626 <sup>25</sup> | 15 848 <sup>25</sup> | 16 070 <sup>25</sup> | 16 079 <sup>26</sup> | 16 338 <sup>26</sup> | 16 592 <sup>26</sup> | 16 843 <sup>26</sup>  | 17 091 <sup>26</sup>  | ...                  |
| Cameroon - Cameroun <sup>27</sup>                                               | DJ                 | 23 050               | 23 642               | 24 254               | 24 863               | 25 492               | 26 133               | 26 766               | 27 419                | 28 089                | 28 759               |
| Canada <sup>28</sup>                                                            | DJ                 | 35 704 <sup>29</sup> | 36 111 <sup>29</sup> | 36 545 <sup>29</sup> | 37 073 <sup>29</sup> | 37 618 <sup>29</sup> | 38 029 <sup>29</sup> | 38 240 <sup>30</sup> | 38 939 <sup>31</sup>  | *40 098 <sup>32</sup> | ...                  |
| Cayman Islands - Îles Caïmanes                                                  | DJ                 | 59                   | 61                   | 63                   | 64                   | 66                   | 65                   | ...                  | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Chad - Tchad                                                                    | DJ                 | 13 670               | 14 152               | 14 649               | 15 162               | 15 693               | ...                  | ...                  | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Chile - Chili <sup>21</sup>                                                     | DF                 | 17 971 <sup>9</sup>  | 18 167 <sup>9</sup>  | 18 419 <sup>9</sup>  | 18 751               | 19 107               | 19 458               | 19 678               | 19 829                | 19 961                | 20 086               |
| China - Chine <sup>33</sup>                                                     | DF                 | 1 383 260            | 1 392 320            | 1 400 110            | 1 405 410            | 1 410 080            | 1 412 120            | 1 412 600            | 1 411 750             | 1 410 710             | ...                  |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS                                     | DJ                 | 7 291                | 7 337                | 7 393                | 7 453                | 7 508                | 7 481                | 7 413                | 7 346                 | 7 536                 | ...                  |
| China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS                                             | DJ                 | 643                  | 653                  | 648                  | 659                  | 672                  | 685                  | 683                  | 677                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Colombia - Colombie                                                             | DJ                 | 46 314 <sup>34</sup> | 46 830 <sup>34</sup> | 47 419 <sup>34</sup> | 48 258 <sup>34</sup> | 49 396 <sup>34</sup> | 50 408 <sup>34</sup> | 51 117 <sup>34</sup> | 51 683 <sup>34</sup>  | 52 216 <sup>34</sup>  | 52 696 <sup>35</sup> |
| Congo                                                                           | DJ                 | 4 802                | 4 934                | 5 070                | 5 203                | 5 336                | 5 469                | 5 601                | ...                   | *6 142                | ...                  |

## Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

| Country or area - Pays ou zone                                                   | Co-de <sup>a</sup> | 2015                  | 2016                  | 2017                  | 2018                  | 2019                  | 2020                  | 2021                  | 2022                  | 2023                  | 2024                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Cook Islands - Îles Cook                                                         | DF                 | *18                   | *19                   | *20                   | *19                   | *20                   | *19                   | *18                   | *19                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Costa Rica                                                                       | DJ                 | 4 834 <sup>36</sup>   | 4 890 <sup>36</sup>   | 4 947 <sup>36</sup>   | 5 004 <sup>36</sup>   | 5 060 <sup>36</sup>   | 5 111 <sup>36</sup>   | 5 163 <sup>36</sup>   | 5 213 <sup>37</sup>   | 5 262 <sup>37</sup>   | ...                   |
| Côte d'Ivoire <sup>38</sup>                                                      | DF                 | 23 334                | 23 950                | 24 571                | 25 194                | 25 822                | 26 454                | 27 088                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Croatia - Croatie                                                                | DJ                 | 4 204                 | 4 174                 | 4 125                 | 4 088                 | 4 065                 | 4 048                 | 3 879                 | 3 862 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                   | ...                   |
| Cuba                                                                             | DJ                 | 11 239                | 11 239                | 11 230                | 11 215                | 11 202                | 11 188                | 11 147                | 11 101                | ...                   | ...                   |
| Curaçao <sup>6</sup>                                                             | DJ                 | 158                   | 160                   | 160                   | 159                   | 157                   | 155                   | *152                  | *151 <sup>3</sup>     | ...                   | ...                   |
| Cyprus - Chypre <sup>39</sup>                                                    | DJ                 | 848 <sup>12</sup>     | 852 <sup>12</sup>     | 860 <sup>12</sup>     | 870 <sup>12</sup>     | 876 <sup>3</sup>      | 888 <sup>3</sup>      | 896 <sup>3</sup>      | 905 <sup>3</sup>      | 921 <sup>3</sup>      | ...                   |
| Czechia - Tchéquie                                                               | DJ                 | 10 543                | 10 565                | 10 590                | 10 626                | 10 669                | 10 700                | 10 702 <sup>3</sup>   | 10 517 <sup>3</sup>   | 10 828 <sup>3</sup>   | ...                   |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo <sup>6</sup> | DJ                 | *86 026               | *89 216               | *91 984               | *95 132               | *98 387               | *101 757              | *105 247              | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Denmark - Danemark <sup>40</sup>                                                 | DJ                 | 5 678                 | 5 724                 | 5 761                 | 5 790                 | 5 814                 | 5 825                 | 5 850                 | 5 873 <sup>3</sup>    | 5 933 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                   |
| Djibouti                                                                         | DF                 | 918                   | 933                   | 948                   | 962                   | 976                   | 989                   | 1 001                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Dominica - Dominique <sup>15</sup>                                               | DF                 | 71                    | 71                    | *67                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Dominican Republic - République dominicaine <sup>4</sup>                         | DJ                 | 9 980                 | 10 075                | 10 169                | 10 266                | 10 358                | 10 448                | 10 536                | 10 622                | 10 711                | 10 796                |
| Ecuador - Équateur <sup>41</sup>                                                 | DF                 | 16 233                | 16 479                | 16 726                | 17 002                | 17 275                | 17 441                | 17 528                | 17 630                | 17 754                | 17 893                |
| Egypt - Égypte                                                                   | DF                 | 90 624                | 92 737                | 95 203                | 97 147                | 98 902                | 100 617               | 102 061               | 103 605               | 105 174               | ...                   |
| El Salvador <sup>42</sup>                                                        | DJ                 | 6 260                 | 6 279                 | 6 294                 | 6 305                 | 6 315                 | 6 321                 | 6 326                 | 6 331                 | ...                   | ...                   |
| Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale <sup>43</sup>                             | DF                 | 1 225                 | 1 268                 | 1 312                 | 1 358                 | 1 406                 | 1 455                 | 1 506                 | 1 558                 | 1 613                 | 1 669                 |
| Eritrea - Érythrée <sup>44</sup>                                                 | DJ                 | 3 052                 | 3 131                 | 3 212                 | 3 295                 | 3 379                 | 3 465                 | 3 552                 | 3 640                 | 3 731                 | 3 823                 |
| Estonia - Estonie                                                                | DJ                 | 1 315                 | 1 316 <sup>12</sup>   | 1 317                 | 1 322 <sup>12</sup>   | 1 327 <sup>12</sup>   | 1 329 <sup>12</sup>   | 1 329 <sup>3</sup>    | 1 332 <sup>3</sup>    | 1 366 <sup>3</sup>    | *1 375 <sup>3</sup>   |
| Eswatini <sup>45</sup>                                                           | DJ                 | 1 119                 | 1 133                 | 1 146                 | 1 159                 | 1 172                 | 1 185                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Ethiopia - Éthiopie <sup>46</sup>                                                | DF                 | 90 075                | 92 205                | 94 352                | 96 503                | 98 665                | 100 697               | 102 862               | 105 028               | 107 191               | 109 425               |
| Faroe Islands - Îles Féroé                                                       | DJ                 | 49                    | 49                    | 50                    | 51                    | 52                    | 53                    | 53                    | 54                    | 54                    | ...                   |
| Fiji - Fidji <sup>47</sup>                                                       | DF                 | 869                   | 871                   | ...                   | 887                   | 889                   | 891                   | 893                   | 895                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Finland - Finlande <sup>2</sup>                                                  | DJ                 | 5 451 <sup>48</sup>   | 5 466 <sup>48</sup>   | 5 479 <sup>48</sup>   | 5 486 <sup>48</sup>   | 5 492 <sup>48</sup>   | 5 525 <sup>3</sup>    | 5 534 <sup>3</sup>    | 5 548 <sup>3</sup>    | 5 564 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                   |
| France <sup>49</sup>                                                             | DJ                 | 64 385                | 64 554                | 64 742                | 64 970                | 64 822 <sup>3</sup>   | 65 124 <sup>3</sup>   | 65 447 <sup>3</sup>   | 65 647 <sup>3</sup>   | ...                   | ...                   |
| French Guiana - Guyane française                                                 | DJ                 | 265                   | 269                   | 272                   | 279                   | 283                   | 286                   | *288                  | *291                  | *294                  | ...                   |
| French Polynesia - Polynésie française                                           | DF                 | 273                   | 275                   | 276                   | 277                   | 278                   | 278                   | 279                   | 279                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Gambia - Gambie                                                                  | DF                 | 1 959                 | 2 020                 | 2 083                 | 2 148                 | 2 213                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Georgia - Géorgie                                                                | DJ                 | 3 725 <sup>38</sup>   | 3 728 <sup>38</sup>   | 3 728 <sup>38</sup>   | 3 727 <sup>38</sup>   | 3 720 <sup>38</sup>   | 3 723 <sup>38</sup>   | 3 709 <sup>38</sup>   | 3 713                 | 3 715                 | 3 695 <sup>3</sup>    |
| Germany - Allemagne <sup>7</sup>                                                 | DJ                 | 81 687                | 82 349 <sup>12</sup>  | 82 657 <sup>12</sup>  | 82 906 <sup>12</sup>  | 83 093 <sup>12</sup>  | 83 161 <sup>12</sup>  | 83 155 <sup>3</sup>   | 83 237 <sup>3</sup>   | 84 359 <sup>3</sup>   | ...                   |
| Ghana <sup>8</sup>                                                               | DF                 | 27 670                | 28 308                | 28 957                | 29 614                | 30 281                | 30 955                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Gibraltar <sup>50</sup>                                                          | DF                 | 34                    | 34                    | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Greece - Grèce <sup>51</sup>                                                     | DF                 | 10 821                | 10 776                | 10 761                | 10 733                | 10 722                | 10 699                | 10 679 <sup>3</sup>   | 10 460 <sup>3</sup>   | 10 414 <sup>3</sup>   | ...                   |
| Greenland - Groenland <sup>2</sup>                                               | DJ                 | 56                    | 56                    | 56                    | 56                    | 56                    | 56                    | 57                    | 57                    | ...                   | ...                   |
| Grenada - Grenade                                                                | DF                 | 110                   | 111                   | 111                   | 112                   | 113                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Guadeloupe <sup>52</sup>                                                         | DJ                 | 396                   | 392                   | 389                   | 386                   | 384                   | 384                   | *383                  | *381                  | *380                  | ...                   |
| Guam <sup>5</sup>                                                                | DJ                 | 162                   | 163                   | 164                   | 168                   | 168                   | 168                   | 169                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Guatemala                                                                        | DJ                 | 15 567                | 15 828                | 16 087                | 16 347                | 16 604                | 16 858                | 17 110                | 17 358                | 17 602                | ...                   |
| Guernsey - Guernesey <sup>53</sup>                                               | DJ                 | 62                    | 62                    | 62                    | 62                    | 63                    | 63                    | 63                    | 64                    | 64                    | ...                   |
| Guinea - Guinée <sup>54</sup>                                                    | DJ                 | 10 918                | 11 233                | 11 555                | 11 884                | 12 218                | 12 560                | 12 907                | 13 262                | ...                   | ...                   |
| Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau <sup>4</sup>                                       | DF                 | 1 531                 | 1 548                 | 1 566                 | 1 585                 | 1 605                 | 1 625                 | 1 646                 | 1 668                 | 1 690                 | ...                   |
| Guyana                                                                           | DF                 | 745 <sup>55</sup>     | 743 <sup>55</sup>     | 761 <sup>56</sup>     | 764 <sup>56</sup>     | 767 <sup>56</sup>     | 770 <sup>56</sup>     | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Haiti - Haïti <sup>57</sup>                                                      | DJ                 | 10 912                | 11 078                | 11 245                | 11 412                | 11 578                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Honduras <sup>18</sup>                                                           | DJ                 | 8 577                 | 8 721                 | 8 866                 | 9 012                 | 9 158                 | 9 304                 | 9 451                 | 9 598                 | 9 745                 | 9 893                 |
| Hungary - Hongrie <sup>51</sup>                                                  | DJ                 | 9 843                 | 9 814                 | 9 788                 | 9 776                 | 9 771                 | 9 750                 | 9 731 <sup>3</sup>    | 9 689 <sup>3</sup>    | 9 600 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                   |
| Iceland - Islande <sup>58</sup>                                                  | DJ                 | 331                   | 335                   | 343                   | 353                   | 361                   | 366                   | 369 <sup>3</sup>      | 376 <sup>3</sup>      | 388 <sup>3</sup>      | ...                   |
| India - Inde <sup>59</sup>                                                       | DF                 | 1 280 339             | 1 295 834             | 1 310 222             | 1 324 609             | 1 338 995             | 1 353 378             | 1 367 173             | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Indonesia - Indonésie                                                            | DJ                 | 255 588 <sup>60</sup> | 258 497 <sup>60</sup> | 261 355 <sup>60</sup> | 264 162 <sup>60</sup> | 266 912 <sup>60</sup> | 269 577 <sup>61</sup> | 272 679 <sup>61</sup> | 275 720 <sup>61</sup> | 278 696 <sup>61</sup> | 281 604 <sup>61</sup> |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d') <sup>62</sup>        | DJ                 | 78 773                | 80 038                | 81 053                | 81 962                | 82 710                | 83 409                | 84 055                | 84 700                | 85 329                | 85 961                |

## Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

| Country or area - Pays ou zone                                                         | Co-de <sup>a</sup> | 2015                  | 2016                  | 2017                  | 2018                  | 2019                  | 2020                  | 2021                  | 2022                  | 2023                  | 2024                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Iraq                                                                                   | DF                 | 36 659                | ...                   | ...                   | 37 842                | 38 836                | 39 854                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Ireland - Irlande                                                                      | DF                 | 4 702                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
|                                                                                        | DJ                 | ...                   | 4 755 <sup>51</sup>   | 4 807 <sup>51</sup>   | 4 867 <sup>51</sup>   | 4 934 <sup>51</sup>   | 4 964 <sup>63</sup>   | 5 006 <sup>63</sup>   | 5 060 <sup>63</sup>   | 5 271 <sup>63</sup>   | ...                  |
| Isle of Man - Île de Man                                                               | DJ                 | 87 <sup>64</sup>      | 83 <sup>64</sup>      | 83 <sup>64</sup>      | 83 <sup>64</sup>      | 83 <sup>64</sup>      | 83 <sup>64</sup>      | 83 <sup>64</sup>      | 84 <sup>65</sup>      | ...                   | ...                  |
| Israel - Israël <sup>66</sup>                                                          | DJ                 | 8 380 <sup>67</sup>   | 8 546                 | 8 713 <sup>67</sup>   | 8 883 <sup>67</sup>   | 9 054 <sup>67</sup>   | 9 215 <sup>67</sup>   | 9 371 <sup>67</sup>   | 9 558 <sup>67</sup>   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Italy - Italie                                                                         | DJ                 | 60 731                | 60 627                | 60 537                | 60 150                | 59 729                | 59 439                | 59 133 <sup>6</sup>   | 59 030 <sup>68</sup>  | ...                   | ...                  |
| Jamaica - Jamaïque                                                                     | DJ                 | 2 725                 | 2 728                 | 2 729                 | 2 728                 | 2 733                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Japan - Japon <sup>69</sup>                                                            | DJ                 | 127 141 <sup>43</sup> | 127 076 <sup>70</sup> | 126 972 <sup>70</sup> | 126 811 <sup>70</sup> | 126 633 <sup>70</sup> | 126 261 <sup>70</sup> | 125 682 <sup>70</sup> | 125 125 <sup>70</sup> | ...                   | ...                  |
| Jersey <sup>3</sup>                                                                    | DJ                 | 101                   | 103                   | 104                   | 106                   | 107                   | *108                  | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Jordan - Jordanie <sup>71</sup>                                                        | DF                 | 9 559                 | 9 798                 | 10 053                | 10 309                | 10 554                | 10 806                | 11 057                | 11 302                | 11 516                | ...                  |
| Kazakhstan <sup>72</sup>                                                               | DF                 | 17 543 <sup>73</sup>  | 17 794 <sup>73</sup>  | 18 038 <sup>73</sup>  | 18 276                | 18 514                | 18 756                | 19 001                | 19 635                | 19 900                | ...                  |
| Kenya                                                                                  | DF                 | 44 157 <sup>74</sup>  | 45 389 <sup>74</sup>  | 46 595 <sup>74</sup>  | 47 849 <sup>74</sup>  | 47 564 <sup>75</sup>  | 48 818 <sup>75</sup>  | 49 720 <sup>75</sup>  | 50 623 <sup>75</sup>  | 51 526 <sup>75</sup>  | 52 428 <sup>75</sup> |
| Kuwait - Koweït <sup>3</sup>                                                           | DF                 | 3 744                 | 3 925                 | 4 083                 | 4 227                 | 4 420                 | 4 464                 | 4 336                 | 4 386                 | 4 794                 | ...                  |
| Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizstan <sup>76</sup>                                                 | DJ                 | 6 040                 | 6 175                 | 6 307                 | 6 444                 | 6 590                 | 6 727                 | 6 851                 | 6 975                 | 7 100                 | ...                  |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic - République démocratique populaire lao <sup>43</sup> | DJ                 | 6 672                 | 6 787                 | 6 901                 | 7 013                 | 7 123                 | 7 231                 | 7 338                 | 7 443                 | ...                   | ...                  |
| Latvia - Lettonie                                                                      | DJ                 | 1 978                 | 1 960                 | 1 942                 | 1 927                 | 1 914                 | 1 900 <sup>51</sup>   | 1 893 <sup>63</sup>   | 1 876 <sup>63</sup>   | 1 883 <sup>63</sup>   | ...                  |
| Lebanon - Liban <sup>77</sup>                                                          | DF                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | 4 842                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
|                                                                                        | DF                 | 1 924 <sup>78</sup>   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Lesotho                                                                                | DJ                 | ...                   | ...                   | 2 024 <sup>79</sup>   | 2 037 <sup>79</sup>   | 2 050 <sup>79</sup>   | 2 064 <sup>79</sup>   | 2 077 <sup>79</sup>   | 2 090 <sup>79</sup>   | 2 104 <sup>79</sup>   | 2 116 <sup>79</sup>  |
| Libya - Libye <sup>80</sup>                                                            | DF                 | 6 162                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | 6 931                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Liechtenstein                                                                          | DJ                 | 37                    | 38                    | 38                    | 38                    | 39                    | 39                    | 39                    | 39 <sup>3</sup>       | ...                   | ...                  |
| Lithuania - Lituanie <sup>51</sup>                                                     | DJ                 | 2 905                 | 2 868                 | 2 828                 | 2 802                 | 2 794                 | 2 795                 | 2 796 <sup>3</sup>    | 2 806 <sup>3</sup>    | 2 857 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                  |
| Luxembourg                                                                             | DJ                 | 570                   | 583                   | 596                   | 608                   | 620                   | 629                   | 640                   | 654                   | 661 <sup>3</sup>      | ...                  |
| Madagascar                                                                             | DF                 | 23 040 <sup>81</sup>  | 23 658 <sup>81</sup>  | 24 290 <sup>81</sup>  | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
|                                                                                        | DJ                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | 26 419 <sup>82</sup>  | 27 191 <sup>82</sup>  | 28 178 <sup>82</sup>  | 29 036 <sup>82</sup>  | 29 915 <sup>82</sup>  | 30 812 <sup>82</sup> |
| Malawi <sup>4</sup>                                                                    | DF                 | 16 310                | 16 833                | 17 373                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
|                                                                                        | DJ                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | 18 005                | 18 450                | 18 898                | 19 352                | 19 810                | ...                  |
| Malaysia - Malaisie                                                                    | DJ                 | 31 186 <sup>83</sup>  | 31 634 <sup>83</sup>  | 32 023 <sup>83</sup>  | 32 382 <sup>83</sup>  | 32 523 <sup>83</sup>  | 32 584 <sup>83</sup>  | 32 576 <sup>84</sup>  | *32 652 <sup>84</sup> | ...                   | ...                  |
| Maldives <sup>85</sup>                                                                 | DF                 | 454                   | 472                   | 492                   | 512                   | 534                   | 557                   | 568                   | 579                   | 590                   | 601                  |
| Mali <sup>86</sup>                                                                     | DF                 | 17 819                | 18 341                | 18 874                | 19 418                | 19 973                | 20 537                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Malta - Malte <sup>87</sup>                                                            | DJ                 | 445                   | 455                   | 468                   | 485                   | 504                   | 515                   | 516 <sup>3</sup>      | 521 <sup>3</sup>      | 542 <sup>3</sup>      | ...                  |
| Marshall Islands - Îles Marshall <sup>88</sup>                                         | DF                 | 54                    | 54                    | 54                    | 55                    | 55                    | 55                    | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Martinique                                                                             | DJ                 | 379                   | 375                   | 371                   | 367                   | 363                   | 361                   | *359                  | *355                  | *352                  | ...                  |
| Mauritania - Mauritanie <sup>4</sup>                                                   | DF                 | 3 720                 | 3 783                 | 3 894                 | 3 984                 | 4 077                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Mauritius - Maurice <sup>89</sup>                                                      | DJ                 | 1 263                 | 1 263                 | 1 265                 | 1 265                 | 1 266                 | 1 266 <sup>51</sup>   | 1 266 <sup>51</sup>   | 1 262 <sup>51</sup>   | 1 261 <sup>51</sup>   | ...                  |
| Mayotte                                                                                | DJ                 | 237                   | 246                   | 255                   | 265                   | 275                   | 284                   | 288 <sup>3</sup>      | *305                  | *315                  | *321 <sup>3</sup>    |
| Mexico - Mexique                                                                       | DJ                 | 121 348 <sup>90</sup> | 122 715 <sup>91</sup> | 124 042 <sup>91</sup> | 125 328 <sup>91</sup> | 126 578 <sup>91</sup> | 127 792 <sup>91</sup> | 128 972 <sup>91</sup> | 130 118 <sup>91</sup> | 131 230 <sup>91</sup> | ...                  |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) - Micronésie (États fédérés de) <sup>92</sup>         | DJ                 | 104                   | 104                   | 104                   | 104                   | 104                   | 105                   | 105                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Monaco <sup>93</sup>                                                                   | DJ                 | 38                    | 38                    | 38                    | 38                    | 38                    | 38                    | 38                    | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Mongolia - Mongolie                                                                    | DF                 | 3 027                 | 3 089                 | 3 149                 | 3 208                 | 3 268                 | 3 327                 | 3 384                 | 3 434                 | 3 481                 | ...                  |
| Montenegro - Monténégro <sup>51</sup>                                                  | DJ                 | 622                   | 622                   | 622                   | 622                   | 622 <sup>3</sup>      | 622 <sup>3</sup>      | 621 <sup>3</sup>      | 618 <sup>3</sup>      | 617 <sup>3</sup>      | ...                  |
| Montserrat                                                                             | DJ                 | 5                     | 5                     | 5                     | 5                     | 5                     | 5                     | 4                     | 4                     | ...                   | ...                  |
| Morocco - Maroc <sup>94</sup>                                                          | DJ                 | 34 125                | 34 487                | 34 852                | 35 220                | 35 587                | 35 952                | 36 313                | 36 670                | 37 022                | ...                  |
| Mozambique                                                                             | DF                 | 25 728 <sup>45</sup>  | 26 424 <sup>45</sup>  | 27 129 <sup>45</sup>  | 27 844 <sup>45</sup>  | 29 318 <sup>95</sup>  | 30 067 <sup>95</sup>  | 30 832 <sup>95</sup>  | 31 616 <sup>95</sup>  | 32 420 <sup>95</sup>  | 33 244 <sup>95</sup> |
| Myanmar <sup>38</sup>                                                                  | DF                 | 52 451 <sup>96</sup>  | 52 799                | 53 269                | 53 743                | 54 220                | 54 697                | 55 175                | 55 770 <sup>96</sup>  | 56 243 <sup>96</sup>  | 56 713 <sup>96</sup> |
| Namibia - Namibie <sup>7</sup>                                                         | DF                 | 2 281                 | 2 324                 | 2 369                 | 2 414                 | 2 459                 | 2 504                 | 2 550                 | 2 596                 | 2 642                 | 2 688                |
| Nauru <sup>4</sup>                                                                     | DF                 | 11                    | 11                    | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | 12                    | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Nepal - Népal <sup>7</sup>                                                             | DJ                 | 28 038                | 28 431                | 28 826                | 29 219                | 29 610                | 29 996                | 30 378                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the) - Pays-Bas (Royaume des)                                  | DJ                 | 16 940                | 17 030                | 17 100                | 17 232                | 17 282 <sup>3</sup>   | 17 408 <sup>3</sup>   | 17 475 <sup>3</sup>   | 17 591 <sup>3</sup>   | 17 811 <sup>3</sup>   | 17 948 <sup>3</sup>  |
| New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie                                                     | DF                 | 269                   | 270                   | 271                   | 271                   | 271                   | 271                   | 270                   | 269                   | 269 <sup>3</sup>      | ...                  |

## Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

| Country or area - Pays ou zone                                              | Co-de <sup>a</sup> | 2015                   | 2016                   | 2017                   | 2018                   | 2019                   | 2020                   | 2021                   | 2022                   | 2023                   | 2024                   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande <sup>67</sup>                                | DJ                 | 4 596                  | 4 693                  | 4 794                  | 4 841                  | 4 979                  | *5 090 <sup>6</sup>    | *5 111 <sup>6</sup>    | *5 124 <sup>6</sup>    | ...                    | ...                    |
| Nicaragua                                                                   | DJ                 | 6 263                  | 6 328                  | 6 394                  | 6 460                  | 6 528                  | 6 596                  | 6 664                  | 6 734                  | 6 804                  | 6 875                  |
| Niger <sup>67</sup>                                                         | DJ                 | 18 975                 | 19 680                 | 20 408                 | 21 162                 | 21 943                 | 22 752                 | 23 592                 | 24 463                 | 25 369                 | 26 312                 |
| Nigeria - Nigéria <sup>98</sup>                                             | DF                 | 181 249                | 186 121                | 191 054                | 196 043                | 201 135                | 206 283                | 211 493                | 216 783                | ...                    | ...                    |
| Niue - Nioué <sup>51</sup>                                                  | DJ                 | 2 <sup>9</sup>         | 2 <sup>9</sup>         | ...                    | 2 <sup>99</sup>        | 2 <sup>99</sup>        | 2 <sup>99</sup>        | 2 <sup>99</sup>        | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    |
| North Macedonia - Macédoine du Nord                                         | DJ                 | 2 070                  | 2 072                  | 2 075                  | 2 076                  | 2 077 <sup>3</sup>     | 2 076 <sup>3</sup>     | 2 069 <sup>3</sup>     | 1 837 <sup>3</sup>     | 1 830 <sup>3</sup>     | ...                    |
| Northern Mariana Islands - Îles Mariannes septentrionales <sup>100</sup>    | DF                 | 52                     | 53                     | 52                     | 52                     | 52                     | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    |
| Norway - Norvège <sup>51</sup>                                              | DJ                 | 5 189                  | 5 235 <sup>12</sup>    | 5 277 <sup>12</sup>    | 5 296 <sup>3</sup>     | 5 328 <sup>3</sup>     | 5 368 <sup>3</sup>     | 5 391 <sup>3</sup>     | 5 425 <sup>3</sup>     | 5 489 <sup>3</sup>     | ...                    |
| Oman <sup>101</sup>                                                         | DF                 | 4 159                  | 4 414                  | 4 560                  | 4 602                  | 4 618                  | 4 481 <sup>102</sup>   | 4 527 <sup>102</sup>   | 4 934 <sup>102</sup>   | 5 166 <sup>102</sup>   | ...                    |
| Pakistan <sup>103</sup>                                                     | DF                 | 191 710                | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    |
| Palau - Palaos                                                              | DJ                 | ...                    | 18                     | 18                     | 18                     | 19                     | 19                     | 18                     | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    |
| Panama <sup>8</sup>                                                         | DF                 | 3 975                  | 4 037                  | 4 098                  | 4 159                  | 4 219                  | 4 279                  | 4 337                  | 4 395                  | 4 453                  | 4 510                  |
| Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée <sup>99</sup>                  | DF                 | 8 000                  | 8 185                  | 8 372                  | 8 559                  | 8 746                  | 8 934                  | 9 123                  | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    |
| Paraguay <sup>104</sup>                                                     | DF                 | 6 756                  | 6 855                  | 6 954                  | 7 053                  | 7 153                  | 7 253                  | 7 353                  | 7 454                  | ...                    | ...                    |
| Peru - Pérou <sup>105</sup>                                                 | DF                 | 29 964                 | 30 423                 | 30 974                 | 31 562                 | 32 131                 | 32 626                 | 33 035                 | 33 397                 | 33 726                 | 34 038                 |
| Philippines                                                                 | DJ                 | 100 833 <sup>106</sup> | 102 530 <sup>106</sup> | 104 169 <sup>106</sup> | 105 755 <sup>106</sup> | 107 288 <sup>106</sup> | 109 203 <sup>107</sup> | 110 082 <sup>107</sup> | 110 940 <sup>107</sup> | 111 912 <sup>107</sup> | 112 885 <sup>107</sup> |
| Poland - Pologne <sup>51</sup>                                              | DJ                 | 37 982                 | 37 957                 | 37 962                 | 37 956                 | 37 948                 | 37 930                 | 37 840 <sup>3</sup>    | 37 654 <sup>3</sup>    | 36 754 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                    |
| Portugal                                                                    | DJ                 | 10 358                 | 10 325                 | 10 300                 | 10 284                 | 10 286                 | 10 297                 | 10 298 <sup>3</sup>    | 10 352 <sup>3</sup>    | 10 467 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                    |
| Puerto Rico - Porto Rico <sup>5</sup>                                       | DJ                 | 3 473 <sup>6</sup>     | 3 407 <sup>6</sup>     | 3 325 <sup>6</sup>     | 3 193 <sup>6</sup>     | 3 194 <sup>6</sup>     | 3 282                  | 3 263                  | 3 222                  | ...                    | ...                    |
| Qatar                                                                       | DF                 | 2 438                  | 2 618                  | 2 725                  | 2 760                  | 2 799                  | 2 834                  | 2 748                  | *2 792                 | *2 955 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                    |
| Republic of Korea - République de Corée                                     | DJ                 | 51 015                 | 51 218                 | 51 362                 | 51 585                 | 51 765                 | 51 836                 | 51 770                 | 51 673                 | 51 713 <sup>4</sup>    | 51 751 <sup>4</sup>    |
| Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova <sup>108</sup>                  | DJ                 | 2 835                  | 2 802                  | 2 755                  | 2 708                  | 2 665                  | 2 635                  | *2 615                 | *2 604 <sup>3</sup>    | *2 513 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                    |
| Republic of South Sudan - République de Soudan du Sud <sup>109</sup>        | DF                 | 11 000                 | 11 425                 | 11 868                 | 12 323                 | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    |
| Reunion - Réunion                                                           | DJ                 | 852                    | 853                    | 855                    | 859                    | 862                    | 867                    | *874                   | *879                   | *883                   | ...                    |
| Romania - Roumanie <sup>51</sup>                                            | DF                 | 19 822                 | 19 706                 | 19 593                 | 19 484                 | 19 394                 | 19 269                 | 19 126                 | *19 042 <sup>3</sup>   | 19 055 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                    |
| Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie <sup>110</sup>                    | DJ                 | 146 406                | 146 675                | 146 842                | 146 880 <sup>3</sup>   | *146 765               | *146 460               | *146 864               | *146 714               | *146 299               | ...                    |
| Rwanda <sup>97</sup>                                                        | DF                 | 11 263                 | 11 533                 | 11 809                 | 12 090                 | 12 374                 | 12 663                 | 12 956                 | 13 252                 | ...                    | ...                    |
| Saint Barthélemy - Saint-Barthélemy                                         | DJ                 | 10                     | 10                     | 10                     | 10                     | 10                     | 10                     | *11                    | *11                    | *11                    | ...                    |
| Saint Helena ex. dep. - Sainte-Hélène sans dép.                             | DF                 | 5                      | 5                      | 4                      | 5                      | 4                      | 5                      | 4                      | 4                      | 4                      | ...                    |
| Saint Helena: Ascension - Sainte-Hélène: Ascension                          | DF                 | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | 1                      | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | 1                      |
| Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie <sup>51</sup>                                    | DF                 | 174                    | 176                    | 177                    | 179                    | 180                    | 181                    | 182                    | 183                    | 184                    | 185                    |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon - Saint Pierre-et-Miquelon                        | DJ                 | 6                      | 6 <sup>3</sup>         | 6 <sup>3</sup>         | 6 <sup>3</sup>         | 6 <sup>3</sup>         | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines          | DJ                 | 110                    | 110                    | 110                    | 111                    | 111                    | 111                    | 111                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    |
| Saint-Martin (French part) - Saint-Martin (partie française)                | DJ                 | 36                     | 36                     | 35                     | 33                     | 32                     | 32                     | *31                    | *30                    | *29                    | ...                    |
| Samoa                                                                       | DF                 | 193                    | 196                    | 198                    | 199                    | 201                    | 203                    | 204                    | 207                    | 209                    | 211                    |
| San Marino - Saint-Marin <sup>111</sup>                                     | DF                 | 34                     | 34                     | 34                     | 34                     | 35                     | 35                     | 35                     | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    |
| Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Príncipe <sup>97</sup>                  | DJ                 | 190                    | 194                    | 198                    | 202                    | 206                    | 210                    | 215                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite                                              | DF                 | 29 816                 | 30 954                 | 30 977                 | 30 196                 | 30 064                 | 31 553                 | 30 784                 | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    |
| Senegal - Sénégal <sup>4</sup>                                              | DJ                 | 14 578                 | 15 028                 | 15 491                 | 15 968                 | 16 457                 | 16 961                 | 17 477                 | 17 739                 | 18 033                 | ...                    |
| Serbia - Serbie <sup>112</sup>                                              | DJ                 | 7 095                  | 7 058                  | 7 021                  | 6 983                  | 6 945                  | 6 899                  | 6 834                  | 6 797 <sup>3</sup>     | 6 641 <sup>3</sup>     | ...                    |
| Seychelles                                                                  | DJ                 | 93                     | 95                     | 96                     | 97                     | 98                     | 98                     | 99                     | 120                    | 120                    | ...                    |
| Sierra Leone <sup>43</sup>                                                  | DF                 | ...                    | 7 296                  | 7 499                  | 7 701                  | 7 901                  | 8 100                  | 8 298                  | 8 494                  | 8 690                  | 8 884                  |
| Singapore - Singapour <sup>113</sup>                                        | DJ                 | 5 535                  | 5 607                  | 5 612                  | 5 639                  | 5 704                  | 5 686                  | 5 454                  | 5 637                  | 5 918                  | ...                    |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part) - Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise) <sup>3</sup> | DF                 | 38                     | 39                     | 41                     | 41                     | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    |
| Slovakia - Slovaquie                                                        | DJ                 | 5 424                  | 5 431                  | 5 439                  | 5 447                  | 5 454 <sup>51</sup>    | 5 458 <sup>63</sup>    | 5 460 <sup>63</sup>    | 5 435 <sup>63</sup>    | 5 429 <sup>63</sup>    | ...                    |

## Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

| Country or area - Pays ou zone                                                                                            | Co-de <sup>a</sup> | 2015                  | 2016                  | 2017                  | 2018                  | 2019                  | 2020                  | 2021                  | 2022                  | 2023                  | 2024                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Slovenia - Slovénie                                                                                                       | DJ                 | 2 063                 | 2 064                 | 2 066                 | 2 070                 | 2 089                 | 2 100                 | 2 109 <sup>3</sup>    | 2 107 <sup>3</sup>    | 2 117 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                  |
| Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon <sup>114</sup>                                                                             | DF                 | 625                   | 639                   | 653                   | 667                   | 680                   | 694                   | 707                   | 721                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud                                                                                             | DF                 | 55 204                | 56 020                | 56 840                | 57 673                | 58 533                | 59 353                | 59 965                | 60 605                | 61 293                | 61 997               |
| Spain - Espagne <sup>58</sup>                                                                                             | DJ                 | 46 448                | 46 450                | 46 533                | 46 729                | 47 105                | 47 356                | 47 327                | 47 433 <sup>3</sup>   | 48 085 <sup>3</sup>   | ...                  |
| Sri Lanka                                                                                                                 | DJ                 | 20 970                | 21 209                | *21 444               | *21 670               | *21 803               | *21 919               | *22 156               | *22 181               | *22 037               | ...                  |
| State of Palestine - État de Palestine                                                                                    | DF                 | 4 530                 | 4 632                 | 4 733                 | 4 854                 | 4 977                 | 5 101                 | 5 227                 | 5 355                 | 5 483                 | 5 613                |
| Sudan - Soudan <sup>4</sup>                                                                                               | DF                 | 36 602                | 37 489                | 38 378                | 39 280                | 43 202                | 44 433                | 45 678                | 46 935                | ...                   | ...                  |
| Suriname                                                                                                                  | DJ                 | 567                   | 576                   | 583                   | 590                   | 598                   | 603                   | 617                   | 625                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Sweden - Suède <sup>115</sup>                                                                                             | DJ                 | 9 799                 | 9 923 <sup>12</sup>   | 10 058 <sup>12</sup>  | 10 120 <sup>3</sup>   | 10 230 <sup>3</sup>   | 10 328 <sup>3</sup>   | 10 379 <sup>3</sup>   | 10 452 <sup>3</sup>   | 10 522 <sup>3</sup>   | *10 550 <sup>3</sup> |
| Switzerland - Suisse <sup>116</sup>                                                                                       | DJ                 | 8 282                 | 8 373                 | 8 452 <sup>12</sup>   | 8 507                 | 8 606 <sup>15</sup>   | 8 670 <sup>15</sup>   | 8 739 <sup>15</sup>   | 8 815 <sup>15</sup>   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Tajikistan - Tadjikistan                                                                                                  | DF                 | 8 452                 | 8 647                 | 8 837                 | 8 931                 | 9 127                 | 9 314                 | *9 589                | *9 982                | *10 163               | *10 277 <sup>3</sup> |
| Thailand - Thaïlande                                                                                                      | DJ                 | 65 027                | 65 013                | 65 522                | 66 200 <sup>4</sup>   | 66 374 <sup>4</sup>   | 66 535 <sup>4</sup>   | 66 680 <sup>4</sup>   | 66 809 <sup>4</sup>   | 66 921 <sup>4</sup>   | ...                  |
| Timor-Leste                                                                                                               | DF                 | 1 200 <sup>4</sup>    | 1 221 <sup>4</sup>    | 1 242 <sup>4</sup>    | 1 261 <sup>4</sup>    | 1 281 <sup>4</sup>    | 1 299 <sup>4</sup>    | 1 318 <sup>4</sup>    | ...                   | 1 385 <sup>6</sup>    | 1 413 <sup>6</sup>   |
| Togo <sup>6</sup>                                                                                                         | DJ                 | 6 921                 | 7 092                 | 7 265                 | 7 440                 | 7 617                 | 7 796                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Tokelau - Tokélaou                                                                                                        | DF                 | 1 <sup>99</sup>       | 2 <sup>99</sup>       | 2 <sup>99</sup>       | 2 <sup>99</sup>       | 2 <sup>117</sup>      | 2 <sup>99</sup>       | 2 <sup>99</sup>       | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Tonga                                                                                                                     | DF                 | 101                   | ...                   | 101                   | 100                   | 100                   | 100                   | ...                   | 100                   | 100                   | ...                  |
| Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago <sup>7</sup>                                                                      | DJ                 | 1 350                 | 1 354                 | 1 357                 | 1 359                 | 1 364                 | 1 367                 | 1 368                 | 1 366 <sup>6</sup>    | 1 368 <sup>6</sup>    | ...                  |
| Tunisia - Tunisie                                                                                                         | DF                 | 11 159                | 11 293                | 11 418                | 11 532                | 11 638                | 11 726                | 11 784                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Türkiye <sup>118</sup>                                                                                                    | DJ                 | 78 741 <sup>15</sup>  | 79 815 <sup>15</sup>  | 80 313                | 81 339                | 82 377                | 83 614 <sup>15</sup>  | 84 680 <sup>15</sup>  | *84 980               | *85 326               | ...                  |
| Turks and Caicos Islands - Îles Turques et Caïques                                                                        | DJ                 | 37                    | 38                    | 40                    | *41                   | *43                   | *45                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Tuvalu                                                                                                                    | DF                 | 11                    | 11                    | ...                   | 10 <sup>99</sup>      | 10 <sup>99</sup>      | 11 <sup>99</sup>      | 11 <sup>99</sup>      | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Uganda - Ouganda <sup>38</sup>                                                                                            | DF                 | 35 502                | 36 653                | 37 839                | 39 059                | 40 308                | 41 584                | 42 886                | 44 213                | *45 600               | ...                  |
| Ukraine <sup>119</sup>                                                                                                    | DF                 | 42 845 <sup>12</sup>  | 42 673 <sup>12</sup>  | 42 485 <sup>12</sup>  | 42 386 <sup>3</sup>   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
|                                                                                                                           | DJ                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | 41 984 <sup>3</sup>   | 41 733 <sup>3</sup>   | 41 419 <sup>3</sup>   | 40 998 <sup>3</sup>   | ...                   | ...                  |
| United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis <sup>120</sup>                                                                 | DF                 | 8 939                 | 9 121                 | 9 304                 | 9 367                 | 9 504                 | 9 282                 | 9 558                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland - Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord <sup>121</sup> | DJ                 | 64 875 <sup>3</sup>   | 65 383 <sup>3</sup>   | 65 809 <sup>3</sup>   | 66 436 <sup>3</sup>   | 66 797 <sup>3</sup>   | 67 081 <sup>21</sup>  | 67 026 <sup>21</sup>  | 67 596 <sup>21</sup>  | ...                   | ...                  |
| United Republic of Tanzania - République Unie de Tanzanie <sup>97</sup>                                                   | DF                 | 49 359                | 50 942                | 52 555                | 54 199                | 55 891                | 57 638                | 59 442                | 61 281                | ...                   | ...                  |
| United States of America - États-Unis d'Amérique <sup>122</sup>                                                           | DJ                 | 321 419               | 323 128               | 325 719               | 327 167               | 328 240               | 331 527 <sup>72</sup> | 332 049 <sup>72</sup> | 333 271 <sup>72</sup> | 334 915 <sup>72</sup> | ...                  |
| United States Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges américaines <sup>123</sup>                                                    | DJ                 | 104                   | 108                   | 107                   | 107                   | 107                   | 106                   | 106                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Uruguay <sup>4</sup>                                                                                                      | DJ                 | 3 467                 | 3 480                 | 3 493                 | 3 506                 | 3 519                 | 3 531                 | 3 543                 | 3 555                 | 3 567                 | ...                  |
| Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan <sup>72</sup>                                                                                    | DJ                 | 31 299                | 31 848                | 32 389                | 32 956                | 33 580                | 34 574                | 35 282                | 35 837                | 36 412                | 36 800 <sup>3</sup>  |
| Vanuatu                                                                                                                   | DF                 | 266 <sup>124</sup>    | ...                   | 278 <sup>125</sup>    | 284 <sup>125</sup>    | 290 <sup>125</sup>    | 300 <sup>126</sup>    | 307 <sup>84</sup>     | 314 <sup>84</sup>     | ...                   | ...                  |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)                                               | DF                 | 30 620                | 31 029                | 31 431                | 31 828                | 32 220                | 32 605                | 32 986                | 33 360                | 33 729                | ...                  |
| Viet Nam                                                                                                                  | DJ                 | 92 229 <sup>9</sup>   | 93 251 <sup>9</sup>   | 94 286 <sup>9</sup>   | 95 385 <sup>9</sup>   | 96 484 <sup>6</sup>   | 97 583 <sup>6</sup>   | 98 504 <sup>6</sup>   | 99 474 <sup>6</sup>   | 100 308 <sup>6</sup>  | ...                  |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands - Îles Wallis et Futuna <sup>99</sup>                                                           | DF                 | 12                    | 12                    | 12                    | 12                    | 12                    | 11                    | 11                    | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Yemen - Yémen <sup>4</sup>                                                                                                | DJ                 | 26 687                | 27 426                | 28 170                | 28 915                | 29 665                | 30 411                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Zambia - Zambie <sup>8</sup>                                                                                              | DJ                 | 15 474                | 15 934                | 16 405                | 16 888                | 17 381                | 17 885                | 18 401                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                  |
| Zimbabwe <sup>6</sup>                                                                                                     | DF                 | 14 327 <sup>127</sup> | 14 670 <sup>127</sup> | 15 022 <sup>127</sup> | 15 384 <sup>127</sup> | 15 761 <sup>127</sup> | 16 153 <sup>127</sup> | 16 559 <sup>127</sup> | ...                   | 15 407 <sup>128</sup> | ...                  |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Note:

Figures shown in italics indicate estimates of uncertain reliability. This table includes only official national population estimates reported to the United Nations Statistics Division. For United Nations population estimates, refer to the United

Source:

Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:

Les chiffres en italique indiquent des estimations d'une exactitude incertaine. Cette tabulation inclut seulement des estimations officielles de la population qui ont été envoyées à la Division des Statistiques des Nations Unies. Pour les estimations



## Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*Nations Population Division's Internet site: [www.unpopulation.org](http://www.unpopulation.org).faites par la Division de la Population des Nations Unies, vous êtes priés de visiter le site suivant : [www.unpopulation.org](http://www.unpopulation.org).

\* Provisional.

a 'Code' indicates the source of the data, as follows:

DF Population de facto.

DJ Population de jure.

1 Data refer to the settled population based on the 1979 Population Census and the latest household prelisting. The refugees of Afghanistan in Iran, Pakistan, and an estimated 1.5 million nomads, are not included.

2 Population statistics are compiled from registers.

3 Data refer to 1 January.

4 Data refer to national projections.

5 Including armed forces stationed in the area.

6 Postcensal estimates.

7 Based on the results of the 2011 Population Census.

8 Data based on the 2010 Population Census.

9 Inter-censal estimates.

10 Based on the results of the 2016 Population Census.

11 Based on the results of the 2021 Population Census.

12 Data refer to annual average population.

13 Based on population registers.

14 Data are estimates from Sample Vital Registration System (SVRS).

15 Data refer to 31 December.

16 Average annual population based on the final data of 2019 Population Census.

17 Source: Figures are derived using administrative data from the Ministry of Health.

18 Projections based on the 2013 Population Census.

19 Data refer to projected figures based on the Population and Housing Census 2005 (district projection).

20 Data refer to 30 May. Estimates or projections based on the 2017 Population Census.

21 Data refer to 30 June.

22 Based on the results of the 2022 Population Census.

23 Data include persons in remote areas, military personnel outside the country, merchant seamen at sea, civilian seasonal workers outside the country, and other civilians outside the country, and exclude nomads, foreign military, civilian aliens temporarily in the country, transients on ships and Indian jungle population. Projection of the population of Brazil and Federation Units by sex and age for the period 2010-2060.

24 Source: 2016 Population and Housing Census Update.

25 Excluding foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants. Data based on the 2008 Population Census.

26 Data based on the 2019 Population Census.

27 Source: Population projections and estimates of priority targets for the various health programs and interventions, National Institute of Statistics (2016).

28 Adjusted for census net undercoverage (including adjustment for incompletely enumerated Indian reserves).

29 Final intercensal estimates.

30 Final postcensal estimates.

31 Updated postcensal estimates.

32 Preliminary postcensal estimates.

33 Data refer to 31 December. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China. Data have been estimated on the basis of the annual National Sample Survey on Population Changes.

34 Data are revised projections taking into consideration also the results of the 2018 census.

35 Data are revised estimates and projections as of March 2023.

36 Based on the annual national household survey and the 2011 population census.

37 The source of data is the national household survey.

\* Données provisoires.

a Le 'Code' indique la source de données, comme suit :

DF Population de fait.

DJ Population de droit.

1 Les données se rapportent à la population stationnaire sur la base du recensement de 1979 et du recensement préliminaire des logements le plus récent. Sont exclus les réfugiés d'Afghanistan en Iran et au Pakistan et les nomades estimés à 1,5 million.

2 Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres.

3 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier.

4 Les données se réfèrent aux projections nationales.

5 Y compris les militaires en garnison sur le territoire.

6 Estimations postcensitaires.

7 Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.

8 Les données sont fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2010.

9 Estimations inter-censitaires.

10 Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2016.

11 Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2021.

12 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne.

13 D'après le registre de population.

14 Les données sont des estimations établies au moyen du système d'enregistrement des faits d'état civil Sample Vital Registration System (SVRS).

15 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre.

16 La population annuelle moyenne est évaluée à partir des résultats définitifs du recensement de la population de 2019.

17 Source : Les chiffres sont calculés à partir des données administratives du ministère de la Santé.

18 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2013.

19 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2005 (projections locales).

20 Données se rapportent au 30 mai. Estimations ou projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2017.

21 Données se rapportent au 30 juin.

22 Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2022.

23 Y compris les personnes vivant dans des régions éloignées, le personnel militaire en dehors du pays, les marins marchands, les ouvriers saisonniers en dehors du pays, et autres civils en dehors du pays, et non compris les nomades, les militaires étrangers, les étrangers civils temporairement dans le pays, les transiteurs sur des bateaux et les Indiens de la jungle. Projection de la population du Brésil et des unités de la Fédération par sexe et par âge pour la période 2010-2060.

24 Source : Révision des chiffres du recensement de la population et des logements de 2016.

25 Non compris le personnel diplomatique étranger et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant. Données fondées sur le recensement de population de 2008.

26 Données fondées sur le recensement de population de 2019.

27 Source : Projections démographiques et estimations des cibles prioritaires des différents programmes et interventions de santé, Institut National de la Statistique (2016).

28 Ajusté pour la sous-estimation du recensement (y compris les réservations en Inde incomplètement énumérées).

29 Estimations inter-censitaires définitives.

30 Estimations postcensitaires définitives.

31 Estimations post censitaires mises à jour.

32 Estimations préliminaires postcensitaires.

33 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la Région Administrative Spéciale de Hong Kong (Hong Kong RAS), la Région Administrative Spéciale de Macao (Macao RAS) et Taïwan province de Chine. Les données ont été estimées sur la base de l'enquête annuelle "National Sample Survey on Population Changes".

34 Les données sont des projections révisées tenant compte également des résultats du recensement de 2018.

35 Les données sont des estimations et des projections mises à jour en mars 2023.

36 D'après les données de l'enquête annuelle nationale des ménages et les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.

37 La source des données est l'enquête nationale des ménages.

## Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

- 38 Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census.  
 39 Data refer to government controlled areas.  
 40 Excluding Faroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available. Population statistics are compiled from registers.  
 41 Excludes nomadic Indian tribes.  
 42 Data refer to national projections based on 2007 census. Source: El Salvador National Population Estimates and Projections 2005-2050 (2021 revision).  
 43 Estimates or projections based on the 2015 population census.  
 44 Estimates based on the 2000 quick population count results and 1995, 2002 and 2010 Eritrea Demographic and Health Surveys.  
 45 Data refer to national projections based on 2007 census.  
 46 Estimates considering also the results of the 2007 Population Census.  
 47 Data refer to 17 September.  
 48 Excluding Åland Islands.  
 49 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and including members of alien armed forces not living in military camps and foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates.  
 50 Data refer to 31 December. Excluding military personnel, visitors and transients.  
 51 Data refer to usual resident population.  
 52 Excluding data for Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin.  
 53 Data refer to 31 March.  
 54 Population in households only. Postcensal estimates.  
 55 Estimates based on low variant projections.  
 56 Estimates based on high variant projections.  
 57 Projections produced by l'Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique (IHSI) and the Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) - Population Division of ECLAC.  
 58 Data refer to registered resident population.  
 59 Includes data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined. Data are projections based on the 2011 Population Census.  
 60 Data are based on the publication: "Indonesia Population Projection 2015-2045"  
 61 Data are based on Indonesia population census of 2020 and population projection for 2020-2050.  
 62 Data refer to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year.  
 63 Data refer to 1 January. Data refer to usual resident population.  
 64 Data refer to 30 April.  
 65 Data refer to 31 May.  
 66 Data refer to 30 June. Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967. Data refer to Israeli citizens and permanent residents who are listed in the Population Register.  
 67 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components.  
 68 Data refer to 1 January. Postcensal estimates.  
 69 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components. Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area.  
 70 Estimates or projections based on the 2020 population census.  
 71 Data refer to 31 December. Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces.  
 72 Data refer to resident population.  
 73 Recalculated population estimates taking into account late registration of births and deaths until May 2017.  
 74 Post-censal estimates based on the 2009 Population Census.

- 38 D'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014.  
 39 Les données se rapportent aux zones contrôlées par le Gouvernement.  
 40 Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible. Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres.  
 41 Non compris les tribus d'Indiens nomades.  
 42 Les données sont des projections nationales d'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2007. Source : Les estimations et projections nationales de la population du Salvador pour les années 2005 - 2050 (révision de 2021).  
 43 Estimations ou projections fondées sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2015.  
 44 Des estimations fondées sur le dénombrement rapide de la population de 2000 et sur les enquêtes érythréennes de la démographie et de la santé de 1995, 2002 et 2010.  
 45 Les données sont des projections nationales d'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2007.  
 46 Estimations en prenant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2007.  
 47 Données se rapportent au 17 septembre.  
 48 Non compris les îles d'Åland.  
 49 Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays et y compris les militaires étrangers ne vivant pas dans des camps militaires et le personnel diplomatique étranger ne vivant pas dans les ambassades ou les consulats.  
 50 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Non compris les militaires, ni les visiteurs et transients.  
 51 Les données se réfèrent à la population résidente habituelle.  
 52 Non compris les données pour Saint Barthélemy et Saint Martin.  
 53 Données se rapportent au 31 mars.  
 54 Population dans les ménages seulement. Estimations postcensitaires.  
 55 Des estimations fondées sur des projections de variante basse.  
 56 Des estimations fondées sur des projections de variante élevée.  
 57 Les données sont projections produits par l'Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique (IHSI) et le centre démographique de l'Amérique latine et les Caraïbes - Division de la population de la CEPALC.  
 58 Les données concernent la population enregistrée résidente.  
 59 Y compris les données pour la partie du Jammu et du Cachemire occupée par l'Inde dont le statut définitif n'a pas encore été déterminé. Projections fondée sur le recensement de la population de 2011.  
 60 Les données sont basées sur la publication : << Indonesia Population Projection 2015-2045 >>  
 61 Les données sont fondées sur le recensement de la population de l'Indonésie de 2020 et les projections de la population pour les années 2020-2050.  
 62 Les données concernent l'année iranienne, qui commence le 21 mars et se termine le 20 mars de l'année suivante.  
 63 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Les données se réfèrent à la population résidente habituelle.  
 64 Données se rapportent au 30 avril.  
 65 Données se rapportent au 31 mai.  
 66 Données se rapportent au 30 juin. Y compris les données pour Jérusalem-Est et les résidents israéliens dans certains autres territoires occupés depuis 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes. Les données se rapportent aux citoyens israéliens et aux résidents permanents qui sont répertoriés dans le registre de la population.  
 67 Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs.  
 68 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Estimations postcensitaires.  
 69 Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs. Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays ni les militaires et agents civils étrangers en poste sur le territoire et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant.  
 70 Estimations ou projections fondées sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2020.  
 71 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Non compris les données pour le territoire jordanien occupé depuis juin 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes.  
 72 Les données concernent la population résidente.  
 73 Réestimation du nombre d'habitants compte tenu de l'enregistrement tardif des naissances et des décès jusqu'en mai 2017.  
 74 Les estimations post-censitaire fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2009.

## Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

- 75 Data are projections taking into consideration also the results of the 2019 census.
- 76 Data refer to annual average population and based on the results of the 2022 Population Census.
- 77 Data refer to: Labour Force and Household Living Conditions Survey Lebanon - 2018-2019. Data exclude people living in nonresidential units, such as army barracks, refugee camps and adjacent gatherings, and informal settlements.
- 78 Data are projections based on the 2006 Population Census.
- 79 Data are projections based on the 2016 Population Census.
- 80 Data refer to Libyan nationals only.
- 81 Data refer to projections based on the 1993 Population Census.
- 82 Data refer to projections based on the 2018 Population Census.
- 83 Estimates based on the adjusted results of the Population and Housing Census of 2010.
- 84 Estimates based on the results of 2020 census.
- 85 Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census. Data refer to resident population which includes resident Maldivians and resident foreigners.
- 86 Projections considering also the results of the 2009 Population Census.
- 87 Including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country.
- 88 Source: Statistical Yearbook published by Economic Policy, Planning and Statistics Office (EPPSO).
- 89 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega. Based on the results of the 2011 Population Census.
- 90 Data revised by CONAPO (National Population Council).
- 91 The population projections of CONAPO (National Population Council).
- 92 Based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census and 2013/2014 Household Income and Expenditure Survey.
- 93 Data refer to 1 January. Data refer to resident population.
- 94 Projections based on the results of national survey on population and health conducted between 2010 and 2011, and especially population and housing census 2014.
- 95 Data refer to national projections based on 2017 census.
- 96 Data refer to 1 October.
- 97 Projections based on the 2012 Population Census.
- 98 Source: National Population Commission.
- 99 Estimates are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community.
- 100 Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSIR).
- 101 Data refer to registered population data from Royal Oman Police.
- 102 Data refer to 31 December. Data from national registration system.
- 103 Excluding data for the Pakistan-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.
- 104 Estimates or projections considering also the results of the 2012 Population Census.
- 105 Data refer to 30 June. Source: INEI – National population estimates and projections.
- 106 Projections based on the 2015 Population Census.
- 107 Population estimates were derived from the Scenario 2 of the 2020 Census-Based Population Projections. Scenario 2 assumes that the total fertility rate of the Philippines will decline gradually from 2.1 in 2020 to 1.9 in 2055.
- 108 Data refer to usual resident population based on the 2014 Census. Without the data on districts from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender.
- 109 Data are projections based on the 2008 Population and Housing Census.
- 110 Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 111 Data refer to 1 January. Population statistics are compiled from registers.
- 112 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.
- 75 Les données sont des projections compte tenu aussi des résultats du recensement de 2019.
- 76 Les données se réfèrent à la population moyenne annuelle et sont basées sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2022.
- 77 La référence des chiffres fournis est : Labour Force and Household Living Conditions Survey - Lebanon 2018-2019. Les données excluent les personnes vivant dans des unités non résidentielles, telles que les casernes de l'armée, les camps de réfugiés et des rassemblements adjacents, et des établissements informels.
- 78 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2006.
- 79 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2016.
- 80 Les données se rapportent aux nationaux libyens seulement.
- 81 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 1993.
- 82 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 2018.
- 83 Les estimations sont fondée sur les résultats ajustées du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2010.
- 84 Estimations basées sur les résultats du recensement de 2020.
- 85 D'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014. Les données concernent la population résidente, qui comprend les Maldiviens et les étrangers.
- 86 Projections en prenant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2009.
- 87 Y compris les civils nationaux temporairement hors du pays.
- 88 Source : Annuaire statistique publié par le bureau de la politique économique, de la planification et des statistiques (EPPSO).
- 89 Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega. Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.
- 90 Données révisées par CONAPO (Conseil national de la population).
- 91 Les projections démographiques de la CONAPO (Conseil national de la population).
- 92 Données fondées sur les résultats du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2010, et ceux de l'enquête auprès des ménages sur des revenus et des dépenses de 2013/2014.
- 93 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Les données concernent la population résidente.
- 94 Des projections de la population fondées sur les résultats de l'enquête nationale de la population et de la santé réalisée entre 2010 et 2011 et, surtout, du recensement général de la population et de l'habitat de 2014.
- 95 Les données sont des projections nationales d'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2017.
- 96 Données se rapportent au 1 octobre.
- 97 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2012.
- 98 Source : Commission nationale de la population.
- 99 Estimations établies par le Secrétariat de la Communauté du Pacifique.
- 100 Source : US National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSIR).
- 101 Les données portent sur la population enregistrée par la police royale de l'Oman.
- 102 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Données provenant du système d'enregistrement national.
- 103 Non compris les données concernant la partie du Jammu et Cachemire occupée par le Pakistan dont le statut définitif n'a pas été déterminé.
- 104 Estimations ou projections en prenant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2012.
- 105 Données se rapportent au 30 juin. Source : INEI - Estimations et projections nationales de la population.
- 106 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2015.
- 107 Les estimations de la population ont été dérivées du scénario 2 des projections démographiques fondées sur le Recensement de 2020. Selon le scénario 2 l'indice synthétique de fécondité des Philippines baissera progressivement, de 2,1 en 2020 à 1,9 en 2055.
- 108 Les données se rapportent à la population habituellement résidente et sont fondées sur le recensement de 2014. Sans les données sur les régions de la rive gauche de la rivière Nistru et la municipalité Bender.
- 109 Projections basée sur le recensement 2008 de la population et des logements.
- 110 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.
- 111 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres.
- 112 Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.

## Population

1

### Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

- 113 Data refer to 30 June. Data refer to total population, which comprises Singapore residents and non-residents. Data exclude residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer as at the reference date.
- 114 Projections based on adjusted 2009 census counts.
- 115 Population statistics are compiled from registers. Data refer to registered resident population.
- 116 Data refer to legal resident population.
- 117 Data refer to 12 December. Data refers to 2019 Tokelau population count.
- 118 Data based on Address Based Population Registration System.
- 119 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 120 Data refer to 31 December. Data include non-national population.
- 121 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available. Data refer to usual resident population.
- 122 Excluding U.S. Armed Forces overseas and civilian U.S. citizens whose usual place of residence is outside the United States. Postcensal estimates.
- 123 Including armed forces stationed in the area. Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).
- 124 Estimates based on the results of 1999 and in 2009 censuses.
- 125 Estimates based on the results of 2009 census and 2016 mini-census.
- 126 Estimates are based on the result of 2016 mini-census.
- 127 Data refer to 18 August.
- 128 Data refer to 20 April.

- 113 Données se rapportent au 30 juin. Les données se rapportent à la population totale composé des résidents de Singapour et les non résidents. Non compris les résidents hors de Singapour pour une période ininterrompue de 12 mois ou plus avant de la date de référence.
- 114 Projections fondées à partir des comptes rajustés du recensement de 2009.
- 115 Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres. Les données concernent la population enregistrée résidente.
- 116 Les données concernent la population légalement résidente.
- 117 Données se rapportent au 12 décembre. Les données se rapportent au dénombrement de la population tokélaouane de 2019.
- 118 Les données sont basées sur le registre national de la population basé sur l'adresse.
- 119 Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
- 120 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Les données comprennent les non-nationaux.
- 121 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible. Les données se réfèrent à la population résidente habituelle.
- 122 Non compris les militaires américains à l'étranger et les civils américains dont le lieu de résidence habituel est en dehors des États-Unis. Estimations postcensitaires.
- 123 Y compris les militaires en garnison sur le territoire. Source : US National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).
- 124 Estimations fondées sur les résultats des recensement de la population de 1999 and 2009.
- 125 Estimaions fondées sur les résultats du recensement de 2009 et du mini-recensement de 2016.
- 126 Estimations fondées sur les chiffres du mini-recensement de 2016.
- 127 Données se rapportent au 18 août.
- 128 Données se rapportent au 20 avril.

## 2

## Crude birth rates

Per 1 000 population

## Taux bruts de natalité

Pour 1 000 habitants

| Country or area        | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2022<br>Dec-déc   | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Aland Islands          | 9.5   | 9.4   | 8.9   | 8.7   | 9.7   | 8.1   | 8.5   | 10.5 <sup>1</sup> | ...              | ...              | *♦8.5            | ...               | ...             |
| Albania                | 10.7  | 10.1  | 10.0  | 9.9   | 9.7   | 8.8   | ...   | 9.1               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Algeria                | 25.4  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| American Samoa         | 16.6  | 15.5  | 14.4  | 14.7  | 13.7  | 13.8  | ...   | 12.2              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Andorra                | 8.0   | 7.3   | 7.1   | 7.0   | 6.4   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Anguilla               | 9.6   | 7.4   | 8.3   | 8.8   | 10.0  | 7.9   | ...   | 7.5 <sup>1</sup>  | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Antigua and Barbuda    | 11.8  | 10.7  | 11.3  | 11.9  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Argentina              | 16.0  | 15.4  | 13.9  | 11.8  | 11.6  | 10.7  | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Armenia                | 12.7  | 12.3  | 12.2  | 12.3  | 12.4  | 12.3  | *12.2 | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Aruba                  | 11.5  | 10.8  | 10.8  | 9.7   | 9.5   | 8.5   | 8.0   | 8.1               | 7.1              | 9.5              | 6.9              | 7.1               | 7.6             |
| Australia              | 12.6  | 12.6  | 12.1  | 11.5  | 12.1  | 11.6  | ...   | *2.8              | ...              | ...              | *♦11.3           | ...               | ...             |
| Austria                | 10.0  | 9.7   | 9.6   | 9.4   | 9.6   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Azerbaijan             | 14.6  | 14.0  | 14.2  | 12.7  | 11.2  | 12.2  | 11.1  | *12.1             | *11.6            | *12.2            | *11.4            | *11.1             | *11.1           |
| Bahrain                | 13.7  | 13.1  | 12.5  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Belarus                | 10.8  | 10.0  | 9.3   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Belgium                | 10.5  | 10.4  | 10.1  | 9.9   | 10.2  | 9.8   | *9.4  | 9.1               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Bermuda                | 9.0   | 8.3   | 8.2   | 8.4   | 7.7   | 7.5   | ...   | 5.9               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 8.3   | 8.4   | 8.1   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Botswana               | 19.1  | 23.5  | 23.1  | 24.4  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Brazil                 | 14.3  | 14.3  | ...   | 12.7  | 12.4  | 11.8  | ...   | 11.8              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| British Virgin Islands | 7.5   | 7.5   | 7.6   | 8.9   | 7.3   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Brunei Darussalam      | 15.1  | 14.2  | 13.7  | 14.7  | 15.3  | 14.0  | ...   | 12.4              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Bulgaria               | 9.0   | 8.9   | 8.8   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.3   | *8.1  | 7.5               | *8.8             | *8.2             | *7.7             | *7.7              | *7.8            |
| Cabo Verde             | *18.3 | *17.3 | *16.4 | *14.7 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Canada                 | 10.3  | 10.0  | 9.9   | 9.5   | 9.6   | 9.0   | ...   | 8.3               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Cayman Islands         | 9.9   | 9.9   | 9.8   | 12.6  | 11.8  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Chile                  | 11.9  | 11.8  | 11.0  | 10.0  | 9.0   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 7.6   | 7.2   | 7.0   | 5.8   | 5.0   | 4.4   | ...   | 4.0               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| China, Macao SAR       | 10.1  | 9.0   | 8.9   | 8.1   | 7.4   | 6.4   | ...   | 6.0               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Colombia               | ...   | ...   | ...   | 12.5  | 12.1  | 11.1  | *9.8  | 11.1              | *10.0            | *9.8             | *10.1            | *9.7              | *9.8            |
| Cook Islands           | 11.4  | 12.5  | 11.1  | 13.4  | *11.0 | *11.4 | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Costa Rica             | 13.9  | 13.7  | 12.7  | 11.4  | 10.5  | 10.2  | *9.5  | 10.3              | *9.4             | *9.4             | *9.5             | *9.4              | *9.4            |
| Croatia                | 8.9   | 9.0   | 8.9   | 8.9   | 9.4   | *8.8  | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Cuba                   | 10.2  | 10.4  | 9.8   | 9.4   | 8.9   | 8.6   | ...   | 8.7               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Curaçao                | 9.7   | 10.5  | 10.1  | 8.7   | 8.6   | 8.2   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Cyprus                 | 10.7  | 10.7  | 10.9  | 11.2  | 11.5  | 11.3  | ...   | 11.8              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Czechia                | 10.8  | 10.7  | 10.5  | 10.3  | 10.6  | 9.4   | *8.4  | 8.3               | *8.6             | *8.4             | *8.7             | *8.3              | *8.7            |
| Denmark <sup>2</sup>   | 10.7  | 10.6  | 10.5  | 10.5  | 10.8  | 9.9   | ...   | 9.0               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Egypt                  | 26.9  | 24.5  | 23.3  | 22.2  | 21.4  | 21.2  | *17.5 | 19.9              | *21.1            | *19.3            | *18.3            | *18.4             | *19.8           |
| El Salvador            | 14.9  | 14.6  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Estonia                | 10.5  | 10.9  | 10.6  | 9.9   | 10.0  | 8.7   | *7.8  | 7.2               | *7.7             | *7.5             | *8.4             | *6.7              | *8.6            |
| Faroe Islands          | 13.1  | 13.4  | 13.2  | 12.9  | 12.8  | 11.7  | 10.5  | 11.6              | 11.7             | 10.0             | 11.2             | 13.2              | 9.9             |
| Fiji                   | 15.8  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Finland                | 9.1   | 8.6   | 8.3   | 8.4   | 9.0   | 8.1   | *7.8  | 7.2               | *7.5             | *7.6             | *7.7             | *7.4              | *7.8            |
| France                 | 11.3  | 11.1  | 11.0  | 10.7  | 10.7  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| French Guiana          | 29.7  | 28.8  | 28.6  | 28.0  | 28.3  | 26.5  | ...   | 28.9              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| French Polynesia       | 13.9  | 13.6  | 12.8  | 12.9  | 12.6  | 13.0  | ...   | 14.0              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Georgia                | 14.3  | 13.7  | 13.0  | 12.5  | 12.4  | 11.4  | *10.8 | 11.0              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Germany                | 9.5   | 9.5   | 9.4   | 9.3   | 9.6   | 8.8   | *8.2  | 8.0               | *8.0             | *8.2             | *8.0             | *7.8              | *8.3            |
| Greece                 | 8.2   | 8.1   | 7.8   | 7.9   | 8.0   | 7.3   | ...   | 6.8               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Greenland              | 15.2  | 14.6  | 15.1  | 14.8  | 13.4  | 13.2  | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Guadeloupe             | 10.7  | 11.0  | 12.0  | 12.2  | 11.4  | 11.1  | ...   | 11.9              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Guam                   | 20.1  | 18.9  | *18.2 | *17.4 | *15.7 | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Guatemala              | 23.7  | 23.4  | 22.1  | 20.2  | 20.2  | 19.9  | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Guernsey               | 8.7   | 7.9   | 8.2   | 7.8   | 8.2   | 7.7   | ...   | 6.9               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |

| 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | 2023<br>Oct-oct | 2023<br>Nov-nov | 2023<br>Dec-déc | 2024<br>Jan-janv | 2024<br>Feb-févr | 2024<br>Mar-mars | 2024<br>Apr-avril | 2024<br>May-mai | 2024<br>June-juin | Pays ou zone              |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| *♦9.9             | ...               | ...              | *♦8.1             | ...             | ...             | *♦8.9           | ...              | ...              | *♦7.6            | ...               | ...             | ...               | Îles d'Åland              |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Albanie                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Algérie                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Samoa américaines         |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Andorre                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Anguilla                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Antigua-et-Barbuda        |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Argentine                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Arménie                   |
| 7.9               | 8.0               | 8.6              | 8.0               | 7.7             | 9.7             | 7.7             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Aruba                     |
| *♦10.7            | ...               | ...              | *♦11.2            | ...             | ...             | *♦9.9           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Australie                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Autriche                  |
| *11.1             | *10.7             | *11.1            | *11.3             | *11.2           | *11.2           | *11.1           | *10.9            | ...              | *10.2            | *9.7              | *10.1           | *9.8              | Azerbaïdjan               |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Bahreïn                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Bélarus                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Belgique                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Bermudes                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Bosnie-Herzégovine        |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Botswana                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Brésil                    |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Îles Vierges britanniques |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Brunéi Darussalam         |
| *8.3              | *8.8              | *8.6             | *8.3              | *8.4            | *7.9            | *6.8            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Bulgarie                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Cabo Verde                |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Canada                    |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Îles Caïmanes             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Chili                     |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Chine, Hong Kong RAS      |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Chine, Macao RAS          |
| *9.8              | *9.6              | *9.9             | *10.4             | *9.5            | *9.5            | *9.1            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Colombie                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Îles Cook                 |
| *9.1              | *9.2              | *9.5             | *10.2             | *9.7            | *10.0           | *9.7            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Costa Rica                |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Croatie                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Cuba                      |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Curaçao                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Chypre                    |
| *8.8              | *9.1              | *8.9             | *8.3              | *7.9            | *8.0            | *7.3            | *7.4             | *7.6             | *7.5             | ...               | ...             | ...               | Tchéquie                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Danemark <sup>2</sup>     |
| *17.8             | ...               | *21.4            | *19.5             | *19.3           | *18.0           | *17.1           | *20.0            | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Égypte                    |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | El Salvador               |
| *8.2              | *8.4              | *8.6             | *7.5              | *8.4            | *7.5            | *6.6            | *7.6             | *7.3             | *6.4             | *7.8              | *7.0            | *7.1              | Estonie                   |
| 11.4              | 11.2              | 10.8             | 11.8              | 9.5             | 6.7             | 8.2             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Îles Féroé                |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Fidji                     |
| *8.1              | *8.4              | *8.1             | *8.2              | *7.8            | *7.7            | *7.1            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Finlande                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | France                    |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Guyane française          |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Polynésie française       |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Géorgie                   |
| *8.6              | *8.8              | *8.6             | *8.5              | *8.2            | *8.0            | *7.5            | *7.6             | *7.8             | *7.5             | *7.7              | ...             | ...               | Allemagne                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Grèce                     |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Groenland                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Guadeloupe                |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Guam                      |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Guatemala                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Guernesey                 |

## Population

2

Crude birth rates

Per 1 000 population *[continued]*

Taux bruts de natalité

Pour 1 000 habitants *[suite]*

| Country or area                      | 2017              | 2018               | 2019  | 2020             | 2021  | 2022             | 2023             | 2022<br>Dec-déc   | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai  |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Hungary                              | 9.7               | 9.6                | 9.5   | 9.6              | 9.7   | 9.3              | *8.8             | 9.2               | *9.1             | *8.9             | *8.6             | *8.1              | *8.6             |
| Iceland                              | 11.9              | 12.0               | 12.3  | 12.3             | 13.2  | 11.7             | ...              | 9.8               | ...              | ...              | ♦10.8            | ...               | ...              |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)           | 18.4              | 16.7               | 14.5  | 13.4             | 13.3  | 12.7             | 12.4             | *12.8             | *11.4            | *14.3            | *12.2            | *12.3             | *11.3            |
| Ireland                              | 12.9              | 12.5               | 12.0  | 11.3             | 12.1  | 10.8             | *10.4            | 10.3              | ...              | ...              | *♦10.7           | ...               | ...              |
| Isle of Man                          | 9.0               | 8.6                | 8.5   | 7.9              | 8.1   | 7.0              | ...              | 5.5               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Israel                               | 21.1              | 20.8               | 20.1  | 19.2             | 19.7  | 19.0             | ...              | 19.4              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Italy                                | 7.6               | 7.3                | 7.0   | 6.8              | 6.8   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Jamaica                              | 12.6              | 12.5               | 12.7  | ...              | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Japan <sup>3</sup>                   | 7.5               | 7.2                | 6.8   | 6.7              | 6.5   | ...              | ...              | *6.2              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Jersey                               | 9.2               | 8.9                | 8.3   | 8.1              | 8.7   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Jordan                               | 21.0              | 20.2               | 18.7  | 16.3             | 17.0  | *17.0            | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Kazakhstan                           | 21.6              | 21.8               | 21.7  | 22.8             | 23.5  | 20.6             | 19.5             | 20.6              | 20.1             | 18.6             | 18.7             | 18.2              | 20.8             |
| Kuwait                               | 14.5              | 13.3               | 12.1  | 11.8             | 11.9  | 11.4             | ...              | 11.9              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Kyrgyzstan                           | 24.4              | 26.6               | 26.3  | 23.5             | 21.9  | 21.5             | 20.6             | 21.7              | 18.5             | 20.5             | 20.1             | 17.2              | 15.6             |
| Latvia                               | 10.7              | 10.0               | 9.8   | 9.2              | 9.2   | 8.5              | *7.5             | 6.9               | *7.1             | *7.1             | *7.9             | *7.4              | *7.5             |
| Liechtenstein                        | 8.9               | 9.9                | 9.2   | 9.1              | 9.6   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Lithuania                            | 10.1              | 10.0               | 9.8   | 9.0              | 8.3   | 7.9              | *7.0             | 6.9               | *5.8             | *7.1             | *7.3             | *6.3              | *7.9             |
| Luxembourg                           | 10.4              | 10.3               | 10.1  | 10.3             | 10.5  | 9.9              | *9.6             | 10.3              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Malaysia                             | 15.9              | 15.5               | 15.1  | 14.5             | 13.5  | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Maldives                             | 18.8              | 12.8               | 11.5  | 11.1             | 10.4  | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Malta                                | 9.2               | 9.2                | 8.6   | 8.6              | 8.5   | 8.3              | ...              | 9.2               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Martinique                           | 9.9               | 10.1               | 10.4  | 9.9              | 10.2  | 10.0             | ...              | 9.8               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Mauritius <sup>4</sup>               | 10.6              | 10.3               | 10.1  | 10.5             | 10.2  | 9.5              | 10.0             | 9.3               | 9.4              | 9.8              | 10.9             | 10.9              | 10.5             |
| Mayotte                              | 37.2              | 35.1               | 34.5  | 31.5             | 35.3  | 34.5             | ...              | 29.6              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Mexico                               | 16.1              | 15.3               | 14.0  | 13.1             | *14.8 | *16.0            | *15.7            | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Mongolia                             | 23.9              | 24.5               | 24.4  | 23.4             | 21.6  | 19.5             | 19.0             | 20.3              | 18.8             | 18.6             | 20.1             | 19.5              | 19.0             |
| Montenegro                           | 11.9              | 11.7               | 11.6  | 11.4             | 11.3  | 11.4             | ...              | 12.4              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Montserrat                           | 11.5              | 9.6                | 10.4  | 10.8             | 9.6   | 7.9              | ...              | 13.3 <sup>1</sup> | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Morocco                              | ...               | 17.7               | ...   | ...              | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the)         | 9.9               | 9.8                | 9.8   | 9.7              | 10.3  | 9.5              | 9.2              | 8.7               | 8.7              | 8.9              | 9.0              | 8.8               | 9.4              |
| New Caledonia                        | 15.0              | 15.0               | 15.2  | 14.7             | 14.5  | 14.1             | 12.5             | 13.8              | 16.6             | 18.7             | 19.6             | 16.5              | 19.5             |
| New Zealand                          | 12.4              | 12.0               | 12.0  | 11.3             | 11.5  | 11.5             | ...              | *♦10.8            | ...              | ...              | *♦11.4           | ...               | ...              |
| Nicaragua                            | ...               | ...                | ...   | 18.9             | 18.1  | 17.7             | *15.6            | 17.1              | *16.2            | *15.5            | *16.0            | *15.6             | *15.5            |
| Niue <sup>1</sup>                    | 12.8              | 15.6               | 9.5   | 16.0             | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| North Macedonia                      | 10.5              | 10.3               | 9.6   | 9.2              | 9.0   | 9.9              | ...              | 9.0               | *7.1             | *9.0             | *8.2             | *7.6              | *10.1            |
| Norway                               | 10.7              | 10.4               | 10.2  | 9.9              | 10.4  | 9.5              | *9.5             | 7.8               | ...              | ...              | *♦9.1            | ...               | ...              |
| Oman                                 | 19.8              | 19.4               | 18.8  | 18.8             | 18.2  | 15.7             | 13.8             | 13.0              | 14.4             | 13.8             | 12.7             | 12.7              | 13.9             |
| Palau                                | 12.4              | 14.0               | 11.2  | 11.0             | 12.5  | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Panama                               | 18.6              | 18.5               | 17.2  | 16.3             | 15.3  | 14.5             | ...              | 14.8              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Philippines                          | 16.3              | 15.8               | 15.6  | 14.0             | 12.4  | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Poland                               | 10.6              | 10.2               | 9.9   | 9.4              | 8.8   | 8.1              | ...              | 7.2               | *8.1             | *6.9             | *7.7             | *6.6              | *7.6             |
| Portugal                             | 8.4               | 8.5                | 8.4   | 8.2              | 7.7   | 8.1              | *8.2             | 8.1               | *8.1             | *7.8             | *8.0             | *7.7              | *8.2             |
| Puerto Rico                          | 7.3               | 6.7                | 6.4   | 5.8              | 5.9   | 5.9              | ...              | 6.2               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Qatar                                | 10.2              | 10.2               | 10.2  | 10.2             | 9.6   | *8.8             | *9.3             | *10.0             | *9.0             | *9.1             | *8.5             | *9.4              | *9.5             |
| Republic of Korea                    | 7.0               | 6.4                | 5.9   | 5.3              | 5.1   | 4.9              | ...              | 3.9               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Republic of Moldova <sup>5</sup>     | 13.2              | 12.8               | 12.2  | 11.7             | *11.2 | 10.4             | ...              | 8.4               | *8.5             | *9.1             | *8.1             | *7.3              | *8.5             |
| Réunion                              | 16.3              | 15.8               | 15.5  | 15.4             | 15.6  | 15.3             | ...              | 13.8              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Romania                              | 10.3              | 10.4               | 10.3  | 10.3             | 10.1  | 9.4              | *8.0             | 8.2               | *8.5             | *7.7             | *7.6             | *6.8              | *8.1             |
| Russian Federation                   | 11.5 <sup>6</sup> | *10.9 <sup>6</sup> | *10.1 | *9.8             | *9.6  | *8.9             | *8.6             | *8.7              | *8.4             | *8.5             | *9.0             | *8.0              | *8.4             |
| Saint Helena ex. dep.                | 8.0               | 5.5 <sup>1</sup>   | 6.9   | 6.4 <sup>1</sup> | 8.0   | 5.4 <sup>1</sup> | 4.0 <sup>1</sup> | _ <sup>1</sup>    | 2.8 <sup>1</sup> | 3.1 <sup>1</sup> | _ <sup>1</sup>   | _ <sup>1</sup>    | 2.8 <sup>1</sup> |
| Saint Helena: Ascension <sup>1</sup> | ...               | 4.0                | ...   | ...              | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Saint Martin (French Part)           | 14.2              | 18.3               | 19.4  | 18.3             | 17.7  | 17.9             | ...              | 23.5              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon            | 5.0               | 5.4                | 5.7   | ...              | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines     | 13.9              | 13.8               | 12.9  | 11.9             | *12.4 | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| San Marino                           | 6.6               | 6.8                | 6.7   | 6.4              | 6.1   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Sao Tome and Principe                | 26.3              | ...                | 20.8  | 19.0             | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Serbia <sup>8</sup>                  | 9.2               | 9.2                | 9.3   | 8.9              | 9.1   | 9.2              | *9.2             | 9.0               | *9.6             | *9.2             | *8.6             | *7.9              | *8.8             |

| 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | 2023<br>Oct-oct  | 2023<br>Nov-nov | 2023<br>Dec-déc  | 2024<br>Jan-janv | 2024<br>Feb-févr | 2024<br>Mar-mars | 2024<br>Apr-avril | 2024<br>May-mai | 2024<br>June-juin | Pays ou zone                           |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------|
| *9.2              | *9.5              | *9.4             | *9.2              | *8.7             | *8.6            | *8.1             | *8.2             | *8.2             | *7.9             | *7.8              | *7.7            | ...               | Hongrie                                |
| ♦11.5             | ...               | ...              | ♦11.9             | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Islande                                |
| ...               | *11.9             | *13.1            | *12.8             | *13.2            | *13.1           | *11.9            | *12.1            | *13.1            | *11.3            | *11.3             | ...             | ...               | Iran (République islamique d')         |
| *♦10.2            | ...               | ...              | *♦10.4            | ...              | ...             | *♦10.1           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Irlande                                |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Île de Man                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Israël                                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Italie                                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Jamaïque                               |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Japon <sup>3</sup>                     |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Jersey                                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Jordanie                               |
| 19.0              | 19.9              | 20.6             | 20.1              | 20.3             | 19.7            | 18.1             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Kazakhstan                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Koweït                                 |
| 24.3              | 22.0              | 23.0             | 22.7              | 22.0             | 21.1            | 19.9             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Kirghizistan                           |
| *8.3              | *8.3              | *7.9             | *7.6              | *7.2             | *6.9            | *6.7             | *6.7             | *6.6             | *6.9             | *6.8              | ...             | ...               | Lettonie                               |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Liechtenstein                          |
| *7.6              | *7.7              | *7.8             | *7.1              | *6.6             | *6.4            | *6.3             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Lituanie                               |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Luxembourg                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Malaisie                               |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Maldives                               |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Malte                                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Martinique                             |
| 10.3              | 10.7              | 10.8             | 9.8               | 9.5              | 9.1             | 8.9              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Maurice <sup>4</sup>                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Mayotte                                |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Mexique                                |
| 18.7              | 18.7              | 18.1             | 18.0              | 17.0             | 18.6            | 16.6             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Mongolie                               |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Monténégro                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Montserrat                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Maroc                                  |
| 9.5               | 9.8               | 9.7              | 9.5               | 9.3              | 9.2             | 8.6              | *8.9             | *9.1             | *8.9             | *9.0              | ...             | ...               | Pays-Bas (Royaume des)                 |
| 21.3              | 13.9              | 13.3             | 11.1              | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Nouvelle-Calédonie                     |
| *♦11.1            | ...               | ...              | *♦11.0            | ...              | ...             | *♦10.9           | ...              | ...              | *♦10.7           | ...               | ...             | *♦11.1            | Nouvelle-Zélande                       |
| *15.0             | *14.0             | *15.2            | *17.1             | *16.8            | *15.7           | *14.9            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Nicaragua                              |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Nioué <sup>1</sup>                     |
| *8.7              | ...               | *10.6            | *9.4              | *9.7             | *9.2            | *8.4             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Macédoine du Nord                      |
| *♦9.9             | ...               | ...              | *♦10.1            | ...              | ...             | *♦8.5            | ...              | ...              | *♦9.4            | ...               | ...             | ...               | Norvège                                |
| 13.8              | 14.1              | 14.6             | 14.0              | 14.4             | 14.0            | 12.9             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Oman                                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Palaos                                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Panama                                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Philippines                            |
| *7.2              | *7.7              | *7.9             | *7.1              | *7.1             | *6.6            | *6.1             | *7.5             | *6.7             | *6.4             | *7.0              | ...             | ...               | Pologne                                |
| *8.1              | *8.3              | *8.2             | *8.9              | *8.6             | *8.7            | *8.1             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Portugal                               |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Porto Rico                             |
| *9.1              | *8.8              | *9.0             | *9.1              | *9.7             | *10.4           | *9.7             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Qatar                                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | République de Corée                    |
| *8.0              | *8.2              | *8.3             | *9.0              | *8.9             | *7.2            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | République de Moldova <sup>5</sup>     |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Réunion                                |
| *7.8              | *8.6              | *9.7             | *8.8              | *8.3             | *7.6            | *7.0             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Roumanie                               |
| *8.7              | *8.9              | *9.9             | *8.6              | *8.6             | *8.5            | *8.3             | ...              | 8.4 <sup>7</sup> | 8.3 <sup>7</sup> | ...               | ...             | ...               | Fédération de Russie                   |
| 2.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 8.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 8.3 <sup>1</sup> | 5.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 5.5 <sup>1</sup> | - <sup>1</sup>  | 8.3 <sup>1</sup> | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Sainte-Hélène sans dep.                |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Sainte-Hélène : Ascension <sup>1</sup> |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Saint-Martin (partie française)        |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Saint Pierre-et-Miquelon               |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines        |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Saint-Marin                            |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Sao Tomé-et-Principe                   |
| *9.2              | *9.4              | *10.4            | *9.5              | *9.6             | *9.2            | *8.5             | *9.7             | *8.4             | *8.1             | *8.9              | ...             | ...               | Serbie <sup>8</sup>                    |



# Population

2

Crude birth rates

Per 1 000 population *[continued]*

Taux bruts de natalité

Pour 1 000 habitants *[suite]*

| Country or area              | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2022<br>Dec-déc | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Seychelles                   | 17.2  | 17.1  | 16.4  | 15.8  | 16.8  | 13.1  | 13.0  | 11.7            | 10.3             | 12.5             | 14.0             | 11.0              | 14.3            |
| Singapore                    | 10.0  | 9.8   | 9.8   | 9.5   | 9.7   | 8.7   | ...   | 8.2             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Slovakia                     | 10.7  | 10.6  | 10.5  | 10.4  | 10.4  | 9.7   | *9.0  | 8.6             | *8.6             | *9.0             | *9.1             | *8.8              | *8.8            |
| Slovenia                     | 9.8   | 9.5   | 9.3   | 8.9   | 9.0   | 8.4   | *7.9  | 7.6             | ...              | ...              | *7.6             | ...               | ...             |
| South Africa                 | 16.5  | 16.7  | 17.6  | 16.7  | 16.3  | 15.0  | ...   | 13.9            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Spain                        | 8.4   | 7.9   | 7.6   | 7.2   | 7.1   | 6.9   | ...   | 6.8             | *6.6             | *6.6             | *6.5             | *6.3              | *6.4            |
| Sri Lanka                    | 15.2  | 15.2  | *14.6 | *13.8 | *12.9 | *12.4 | *11.2 | *12.3           | *12.6            | *12.5            | *11.9            | *10.3             | *11.7           |
| State of Palestine           | ...   | 29.5  | 28.0  | 27.1  | 27.0  | 26.4  | ...   | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Suriname                     | 16.8  | 16.6  | 16.9  | 16.7  | 16.6  | 14.8  | ...   | 16.4            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Sweden                       | 11.5  | 11.4  | 11.2  | 10.9  | 11.0  | 10.0  | ...   | 8.5             | *9.3             | *9.8             | *9.8             | *9.7              | *10.4           |
| Switzerland                  | 10.3  | 10.3  | 10.0  | 9.9   | 10.3  | 9.3   | ...   | 8.8             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Tajikistan                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | *22.0           | ...              | ...              | *23.1            | ...               | ...             |
| Tonga                        | 24.5  | 21.3  | 21.7  | 17.9  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Trinidad and Tobago          | *12.1 | *11.9 | *11.8 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Tunisia                      | 18.2  | 17.6  | 16.8  | 14.8  | 13.6  | ...   | ...   | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Türkiye                      | 16.2  | 15.4  | 14.4  | 13.4  | 12.8  | *12.2 | *11.2 | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Turks and Caicos Islands     | 13.9  | 11.0  | 11.3  | *11.4 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Ukraine <sup>9</sup>         | 8.6   | 7.9   | 7.3   | 7.0   | 6.6   | ...   | ...   | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| United Arab Emirates         | 10.5  | 10.2  | 10.0  | 10.5  | 9.7   | ...   | ...   | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| United Kingdom <sup>10</sup> | 11.5  | 11.0  | 10.7  | 10.2  | 10.3  | 10.0  | ...   | 9.6             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| United States                | 11.8  | 11.6  | 11.4  | 10.9  | 11.0  | ...   | ...   | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| United States Virgin Islands | ...   | *11.2 | ...   | 8.2   | 8.5   | ...   | ...   | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Uruguay                      | 12.3  | 11.4  | 10.6  | 10.2  | 9.8   | 9.1   | ...   | 9.1             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Uzbekistan                   | 22.1  | 23.3  | 24.3  | 24.3  | 25.7  | 26.0  | 26.4  | 26.9            | 24.6             | 23.2             | 23.9             | 22.0              | 26.2            |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands    | 13.4  | 11.2  | 14.9  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Note:

Data refer to live births which occurred or were registered during the period indicated. For the purpose of international comparability, this table is limited to countries for which complete or virtually complete registration data exist.

1 Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

2 Excluding Faroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.

3 Data refer to Japanese nationals in Japan only.

4 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.

5 Excludes data for Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.

6 Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.

7 Excluding infants born alive of less than 28 weeks' gestation, of less than 1 000 g in weight and 35 cm in length, who die within seven days of birth. Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.

8 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.

9 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

10 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.

## Population

| 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | 2023<br>Oct-oct | 2023<br>Nov-nov | 2023<br>Dec-déc | 2024<br>Jan-janv | 2024<br>Feb-févr | 2024<br>Mar-mars | 2024<br>Apr-avril | 2024<br>May-mai | 2024<br>June-juin | Pays ou zone              |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| 15.9              | 12.5              | 12.5             | 15.3              | 14.0            | 13.0            | 10.4            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Seychelles                |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Singapour                 |
| *9.4              | *9.5              | *9.6             | *9.1              | *8.5            | *8.6            | *8.4            | *8.7             | *8.5             | *8.6             | *8.4              | ...             | ...               | Slovaquie                 |
| *♦8.0             | ...               | ...              | *♦8.3             | ...             | ...             | *♦7.7           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Slovénie                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Afrique du Sud            |
| *6.7              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Espagne                   |
| *11.7             | *10.9             | *10.7            | *10.3             | *11.0           | *11.1           | *10.2           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Sri Lanka                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | État de Palestine         |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Suriname                  |
| *10.3             | *10.0             | *9.6             | *9.4              | *9.2            | *8.6            | ...             | *8.9             | *9.5             | *9.8             | *9.9              | *10.0           | ...               | Suède                     |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Suisse                    |
| *♦21.6            | ...               | ...              | *♦21.2            | ...             | ...             | *♦22.0          | ...              | ...              | *♦23.6           | ...               | ...             | *♦22.1            | Tadjikistan               |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Tonga                     |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Trinité-et-Tobago         |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Tunisie                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Türkiye                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Îles Turques-et-Caiques   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Ukraine <sup>9</sup>      |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Émirats arabes unis       |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Royaume-Uni <sup>10</sup> |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | États-Unis                |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Îles Vierges américaines  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Uruguay                   |
| 24.3              | 30.8              | 31.5             | 29.9              | 29.2            | 26.8            | 24.1            | ...              | ...              | *♦22.4           | ...               | ...             | *♦23.2            | Ouzbékistan               |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Îles Wallis-et-Futuna     |

### Source:

Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

### Note:

Les données se rapportent aux naissances vivantes intervenus ou enregistrés au cours de la période indiquée. Pour permettre la comparaison d'un pays à l'autre, ce tableau ne comprend que les pays où l'enregistrement de données es complet ou virtuellement complet.

- 1 Taux basés sur 30 cas ou moins.
- 2 Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.
- 3 Les données se rapportent aux nationaux japonais au Japon seulement.
- 4 Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.
- 5 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistria et la municipalité de Bender.
- 6 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.
- 7 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie. Non compris les nourrissons nés vivants de moins de 28 semaines de gestation, de poids inférieur à 1 000 g et de 35 cm de longueur, qui meurent dans les sept jours suivant leur naissance.
- 8 Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.
- 9 Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
- 10 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.

3

## Crude death rates

Per 1 000 population

## Taux bruts de mortalité

Pour 1 000 habitants

| Country or area            | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022  | 2023  | 2022<br>Dec-déc   | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Aland Islands              | 8.0  | 9.2  | 8.9  | 9.7  | 8.7  | 9.9   | 8.9   | 10.9 <sup>1</sup> | ...              | ...              | *♦9.7            | ...               | ...             |
| Albania                    | 7.7  | 7.6  | 7.7  | 9.7  | 10.9 | 8.6   | ...   | 8.5               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| American Samoa             | 5.1  | 5.0  | 4.8  | 6.5  | 6.4  | 7.8   | ...   | 7.8               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Andorra                    | 4.4  | 4.5  | 4.0  | 5.4  | 4.9  | 4.7   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Anguilla                   | 5.6  | 6.2  | 5.4  | 5.7  | 4.5  | 5.0   | ...   | 3.0 <sup>1</sup>  | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Argentina                  | 7.8  | 7.6  | 7.6  | 8.3  | 9.5  | 8.6   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Armenia                    | 9.1  | 8.7  | 8.8  | 12.2 | 11.6 | 9.0   | *8.2  | 8.6               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Aruba                      | 6.6  | 6.7  | 6.1  | 6.8  | 9.0  | 8.2   | 7.6   | 9.0               | 9.0              | 7.0              | 6.0              | 6.5               | 7.3             |
| Australia                  | 6.5  | 6.3  | 6.7  | 6.3  | 6.7  | 7.3   | ...   | *2.6              | ...              | ...              | *♦6.9            | ...               | ...             |
| Austria                    | 9.5  | 9.5  | 9.4  | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.4  | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Azerbaijan                 | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.6  | 7.6  | 7.7  | 6.0   | 5.9   | *6.0              | *6.0             | *7.1             | *6.6             | *6.6              | *6.1            |
| Bahamas                    | *6.3 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Bahrain                    | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.0  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Belarus                    | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.8 | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Belgium                    | 9.6  | 9.7  | 9.5  | 11.0 | 9.7  | 10.0  | *9.4  | 12.0              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Bermuda                    | 7.5  | 8.4  | 8.4  | 8.8  | 11.3 | 9.1   | ...   | 10.1              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina     | 10.4 | 10.8 | 11.1 | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Brazil                     | 6.2  | 6.2  | ...  | 7.1  | 8.4  | 7.0   | ...   | 6.5               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| British Virgin Islands     | 4.7  | 3.4  | 3.0  | 4.2  | 4.6  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Brunei Darussalam          | 4.0  | 3.7  | 3.9  | 4.0  | 4.2  | 5.2   | ...   | 4.2               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Bulgaria                   | 15.5 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 18.0 | 21.7 | 17.4  | ...   | 16.2              | *18.1            | *17.0            | *15.5            | ...               | ...             |
| Cabo Verde                 | 4.6  | 5.2  | 5.0  | 5.3  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Canada                     | 7.6  | 7.7  | 7.6  | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.6   | ...   | 9.5               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Cayman Islands             | 3.4  | 3.3  | 3.8  | 3.3  | 3.8  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Chile                      | 5.8  | 5.7  | 5.7  | 6.5  | 7.0  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| China, Hong Kong SAR       | 6.3  | 6.4  | 6.5  | 6.8  | 6.9  | 8.7   | ...   | 9.4               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| China, Macao SAR           | 3.3  | 3.1  | 3.4  | 3.3  | 3.4  | 4.4   | ...   | 13.6              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Cook Islands               | 4.8  | 6.5  | 5.2  | 6.8  | *6.7 | *6.0  | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Costa Rica                 | 4.7  | 4.7  | 4.8  | 5.1  | 6.0  | 5.5   | *5.5  | 5.6               | *5.6             | *5.3             | *5.4             | *5.4              | *5.3            |
| Croatia                    | 13.0 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 14.1 | 16.2 | *14.8 | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Cuba                       | 9.5  | 9.5  | 9.7  | 10.1 | 15.0 | 10.8  | ...   | 11.4              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Curaçao                    | 8.9  | 8.8  | 8.8  | 9.3  | 11.1 | 10.4  | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Cyprus                     | 7.0  | 6.6  | 7.1  | 7.2  | 8.0  | 8.1   | ...   | 8.6               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Czechia                    | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 11.2  | *10.4 | 13.3              | *12.4            | *11.1            | *10.8            | *10.3             | *9.6            |
| Denmark <sup>2</sup>       | 9.2  | 9.5  | 9.3  | 9.4  | 9.8  | 10.1  | ...   | 11.7              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Egypt                      | 5.7  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 6.6  | 7.3  | 5.8   | ...   | 5.9               | *6.0             | *6.3             | *5.4             | *5.3              | *5.1            |
| El Salvador                | 6.3  | 6.1  | 6.4  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Estonia                    | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 14.0 | 13.0  | *11.6 | 14.9              | *14.1            | *11.8            | *11.2            | *11.6             | *10.9           |
| Faroe Islands              | 8.9  | 7.7  | 7.9  | 7.0  | 8.1  | 9.0   | 7.6   | 8.1               | 9.3              | 9.8              | 4.5 <sup>1</sup> | 8.3               | 8.0             |
| Fiji                       | 7.9  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Finland                    | 9.8  | 9.9  | 9.8  | 10.0 | 10.4 | 11.4  | *10.7 | 13.1              | *11.6            | *10.4            | *9.9             | *10.7             | *10.0           |
| France                     | 9.2  | 9.2  | 9.2  | 10.0 | 9.8  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| French Guiana              | 3.3  | 3.1  | 3.6  | 3.3  | 4.6  | 4.0   | ...   | 4.5               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| French Polynesia           | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.7  | 6.1  | 8.2  | 6.0   | ...   | 6.1               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Georgia                    | 12.8 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 16.2 | 13.2  | 11.5  | 13.5              | 14.0             | 13.1             | 11.6             | 11.9              | 11.4            |
| Germany                    | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 12.7  | *12.2 | 16.1              | *13.9            | *12.9            | *13.3            | *12.2             | *11.5           |
| Greece                     | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 13.4  | ...   | 13.7              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Greenland                  | 8.9  | 8.7  | 9.7  | 9.2  | 9.3  | 9.3   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Guadeloupe                 | 8.0  | 8.3  | 8.9  | 9.6  | 11.8 | 10.5  | ...   | 10.5              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Guam                       | 6.2  | 6.3  | *6.2 | *7.1 | *7.6 | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Guatemala                  | 5.1  | 5.1  | 5.2  | 5.7  | 6.9  | 5.5   | ...   | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Guernsey                   | 9.7  | 8.7  | 8.3  | 8.4  | 8.8  | 9.8   | ...   | 13.0              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Hungary                    | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 14.5 | 16.1 | 14.1  | *12.9 | 15.4              | *13.9            | *14.6            | *14.2            | *12.8             | *12.2           |
| Iceland                    | 6.5  | 6.4  | 6.3  | 6.3  | 6.3  | 7.2   | ...   | 7.6               | ...              | ...              | ♦7.0             | ...               | ...             |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 5.9  | 6.2  | 4.7   | 4.7   | *5.0              | *4.6             | *5.4             | *5.0             | *5.3              | *4.7            |

| 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | 2023<br>Oct-oct | 2023<br>Nov-nov | 2023<br>Dec-déc | 2024<br>Jan-janv | 2024<br>Feb-févr | 2024<br>Mar-mars | 2024<br>Apr-avril | 2024<br>May-mai | 2024<br>June-juin | Pays ou zone                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| *♦7.9             | ...               | ...              | *♦8.3             | ...             | ...             | *♦9.0           | ...              | ...              | *♦10.7           | ...               | ...             | ...               | Îles d'Åland                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Albanie                        |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Samoa américaines              |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Andorre                        |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Anguilla                       |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Argentine                      |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Arménie                        |
| 7.1               | 9.2               | 8.7              | 7.7               | 7.9             | 6.2             | 8.1             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Aruba                          |
| *♦6.9             | ...               | ...              | *♦7.1             | ...             | ...             | *♦6.6           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Australie                      |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Autriche                       |
| *6.1              | *5.8              | *5.9             | *6.0              | *5.8            | *5.9            | *6.0            | *5.8             | ...              | *6.1             | *6.1              | *6.2            | *5.9              | Azerbaïdjan                    |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Bahamas                        |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Bahreïn                        |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Bélarus                        |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Belgique                       |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Bermudes                       |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Bosnie-Herzégovine             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Brésil                         |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Îles Vierges britanniques      |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Brunéi Darussalam              |
| ...               | *14.9             | *14.5            | *13.5             | *15.3           | *16.3           | *16.4           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Bulgarie                       |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Cabo Verde                     |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Canada                         |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Îles Caïmanes                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Chili                          |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Chine, Hong Kong RAS           |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Chine, Macao RAS               |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Îles Cook                      |
| *5.7              | *5.9              | *5.4             | *5.4              | *5.6            | *5.6            | *5.9            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Costa Rica                     |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Croatie                        |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Cuba                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Curaçao                        |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Chypre                         |
| *9.6              | *9.3              | *9.7             | *9.4              | *10.3           | *10.8           | *11.8           | *11.4            | *11.4            | *9.9             | ...               | ...             | ...               | Tchéquie                       |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Danemark <sup>2</sup>          |
| *5.0              | ...               | *5.9             | *5.2              | *5.0            | *5.5            | *6.1            | *6.2             | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Égypte                         |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | El Salvador                    |
| *11.5             | *10.0             | *10.2            | *10.1             | *11.8           | *12.1           | *13.8           | *14.1            | *12.2            | *11.4            | *11.1             | *10.8           | *10.4             | Estonie                        |
| 7.4               | 6.7               | 6.7              | 8.0               | 8.0             | 6.7             | 7.8             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Îles Féroé                     |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Fidji                          |
| *10.1             | *9.2              | *9.3             | *10.1             | *11.1           | *12.9           | *12.4           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Finlande                       |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | France                         |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Guyane française               |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Polynésie française            |
| 10.7              | 10.3              | 11.2             | 10.2              | 11.2            | 11.3            | 11.3            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Géorgie                        |
| *11.1             | *10.5             | *10.9            | *10.9             | *11.8           | *12.9           | *14.0           | *13.3            | *12.9            | *11.6            | *11.2             | ...             | ...               | Allemagne                      |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Grèce                          |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Groenland                      |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Guadeloupe                     |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Guam                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Guatemala                      |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Guernesey                      |
| *11.7             | *11.3             | *11.7            | *11.5             | *13.1           | *13.1           | *14.4           | *14.4            | *14.0            | *13.0            | *12.0             | *11.7           | ...               | Hongrie                        |
| ♦6.0              | ...               | ...              | ♦6.5              | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Islande                        |
| ...               | *4.5              | *4.8             | *4.7              | *4.9            | *5.5            | *5.5            | *5.5             | *5.7             | *5.7             | *4.9              | ...             | ...               | Iran (République islamique d') |

## Population

3

Crude death rates

Per 1 000 population *[continued]*

Taux bruts de mortalité

Pour 1 000 habitants *[suite]*

| Country or area                      | 2017              | 2018               | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2022<br>Dec-déc   | 2023<br>Jan-janv  | 2023<br>Feb-févr  | 2023<br>Mar-mars  | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai  |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Ireland                              | 6.3               | 6.4                | 6.3   | 6.5   | 6.8   | 6.9   | *6.7  | 8.5               | ...               | ...               | *♦7.9             | ...               | ...              |
| Isle of Man                          | 10.0              | 10.8               | 10.1  | 11.2  | 10.8  | 10.7  | ...   | 13.6              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Israel                               | 5.2               | 5.0                | 5.1   | 5.3   | 5.4   | 5.4   | ...   | 5.5               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Italy                                | 10.7              | 10.5               | 10.6  | 12.5  | 11.9  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Japan <sup>3</sup>                   | 10.6              | 10.7               | 10.9  | 10.9  | 11.5  | ...   | ...   | *15.1             | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Jersey                               | 7.7               | 7.8                | 7.4   | 7.0   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Kuwait                               | 1.6               | 1.6                | 1.7   | 2.4   | 2.5   | 1.8   | ...   | 1.8               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Kyrgyzstan                           | 5.3               | 5.1                | 5.1   | 5.9   | 5.7   | 4.5   | 4.4   | 5.1               | 4.7               | 4.2               | 4.3               | 4.1               | 4.5              |
| Latvia                               | 14.8              | 15.0               | 14.5  | 15.2  | 18.3  | 16.4  | *14.7 | 18.8              | *18.8             | *16.1             | *14.7             | *14.9             | *13.7            |
| Liechtenstein                        | 6.6               | 7.2                | 6.8   | 8.2   | 6.9   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Lithuania                            | 14.2              | 14.1               | 13.7  | 15.6  | 17.1  | 15.3  | *12.5 | 17.2              | *15.4             | *13.2             | *13.0             | *11.6             | *13.1            |
| Luxembourg                           | 7.1               | 7.1                | 6.9   | 7.3   | 7.0   | 6.8   | *6.7  | 7.4               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Malaysia                             | 5.3               | 5.3                | 5.4   | 5.1   | 6.9   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Maldives                             | 3.5               | 2.4                | 1.9   | 2.2   | 2.7   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Malta                                | 7.6               | 7.6                | 7.3   | 7.9   | 8.1   | 8.1   | ...   | 8.5               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Martinique                           | 8.7               | 8.9                | 9.8   | 9.9   | 12.9  | 11.8  | ...   | 10.3              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Mauritius <sup>4</sup>               | 8.0               | 8.5                | 8.8   | 8.7   | 10.5  | 10.2  | 9.4   | 9.3               | 9.4               | 9.6               | 8.7               | 8.8               | 9.8              |
| Mayotte                              | 2.8               | 2.7                | 2.7   | 3.3   | 3.7   | 3.1   | ...   | 3.1               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Mexico                               | 5.6               | 5.6                | 5.8   | 8.4   | 8.6   | *6.1  | *6.1  | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Mongolia                             | 5.5               | 5.6                | 5.6   | 5.1   | 6.2   | 5.6   | 5.5   | 5.7               | 4.8               | 5.0               | 5.4               | 4.7               | 4.5              |
| Montenegro                           | 10.5              | 10.5               | 10.6  | 11.7  | 14.7  | 11.4  | *10.3 | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Montserrat                           | 8.2               | 8.1                | 13.1  | 8.4   | 10.3  | 13.1  | ...   | 18.6 <sup>1</sup> | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Namibia                              | ...               | ...                | ...   | ...   | 9.5   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the)         | 8.8               | 8.9                | 8.8   | 9.7   | 9.8   | 9.7   | 9.5   | 11.6              | 10.9              | 10.2              | 10.6              | 9.1               | 8.7              |
| New Caledonia                        | 5.7               | 5.7                | 6.0   | 5.7   | 7.3   | 7.1   | 5.4   | 6.3               | 5.8               | 6.8               | 7.4               | 7.8               | 6.8              |
| New Zealand                          | 7.0               | 6.9                | 6.9   | 6.4   | 6.8   | 7.5   | ...   | 7.2               | ...               | ...               | *♦7.6             | ...               | ...              |
| Niue <sup>1</sup>                    | 8.1               | 11.8               | 8.8   | 7.7   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| North Macedonia                      | 9.8               | 9.5                | 9.8   | 12.4  | 13.8  | ...   | ...   | ...               | *11.0             | *12.1             | *11.8             | *10.3             | *11.2            |
| Norway                               | 7.7               | 7.7                | 7.6   | 7.6   | 7.8   | 8.4   | *8.0  | 7.9               | ...               | ...               | *♦8.5             | ...               | ...              |
| Panama                               | 4.8               | 4.7                | 4.8   | 5.9   | 5.7   | 5.2   | ...   | 5.0               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Philippines                          | 5.6               | 5.6                | 5.8   | 5.6   | 8.0   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Poland                               | 10.6              | 10.9               | 10.8  | 12.6  | 13.7  | 11.9  | ...   | 13.0              | *13.5             | *10.4             | *11.7             | *9.9              | *11.1            |
| Portugal                             | 10.7              | 11.0               | 10.9  | 12.0  | 12.1  | 12.0  | *11.4 | 14.0              | *13.4             | *13.5             | *11.9             | *10.7             | *10.4            |
| Puerto Rico                          | 9.4               | 9.2                | 9.3   | 9.8   | 10.2  | 11.0  | ...   | 11.8              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Qatar                                | 0.8               | 0.9                | 0.8   | 1.0   | 1.0   | *1.0  | *0.9  | *1.0              | *0.9              | *0.9              | *0.9              | *0.8              | *0.8             |
| Republic of Korea                    | 5.6               | 5.8                | 5.7   | 5.9   | 6.2   | 7.3   | ...   | 7.7               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Republic of Moldova <sup>5</sup>     | 13.3              | 13.8               | 13.7  | 15.5  | *17.4 | 13.9  | ...   | 14.6              | *16.4             | *14.9             | *15.0             | *13.1             | *13.8            |
| Réunion                              | 5.5               | 5.9                | 5.9   | 6.0   | 6.6   | 7.3   | ...   | 6.7               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Romania                              | 13.3              | 13.5               | 13.4  | 15.5  | *17.5 | 14.3  | *12.7 | 14.3              | *15.0             | *13.8             | *13.2             | *12.5             | *12.7            |
| Russian Federation                   | 12.4 <sup>6</sup> | *12.5 <sup>6</sup> | *12.3 | *14.5 | *16.7 | *13.0 | *12.0 | *13.2             | *13.6             | *11.8             | *12.8             | *11.3             | *12.3            |
| Saint Helena ex. dep.                | 12.9              | 11.1               | 8.5   | 10.7  | 13.4  | 13.6  | 13.9  | 13.8 <sup>1</sup> | 13.8 <sup>1</sup> | 15.3 <sup>1</sup> | 11.1 <sup>1</sup> | 17.2 <sup>1</sup> | 8.3 <sup>1</sup> |
| Saint Helena: Ascension <sup>1</sup> | ...               | 4.0                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Saint Lucia                          | 6.8               | ...                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Saint Martin (French Part)           | 3.9               | 3.0                | 4.5   | 4.5   | 6.3   | 5.0   | ...   | 4.3 <sup>1</sup>  | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon            | 9.7               | 7.2                | 6.4   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines     | 8.2               | 8.7                | 9.2   | 9.5   | *10.7 | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| San Marino                           | 8.1               | 7.1                | 7.3   | 9.9   | 9.0   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Serbia <sup>8</sup>                  | 14.8              | 14.6               | 14.6  | 16.9  | 20.0  | 16.1  | *14.6 | 14.6              | *16.6             | *17.0             | *15.3             | *13.7             | *14.5            |
| Seychelles                           | 7.8               | 8.5                | 8.1   | 6.8   | 9.3   | 7.8   | 7.3   | 7.3               | 6.4               | 7.4               | 8.0               | 8.3               | 7.8              |
| Singapore                            | 5.3               | 5.3                | 5.3   | 5.5   | 6.1   | 6.6   | ...   | 6.5               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Slovakia                             | 9.9               | 10.0               | 9.8   | 10.8  | 13.5  | 11.0  | *10.0 | 12.1              | *11.1             | *10.3             | *10.7             | *9.7              | *9.1             |
| Slovenia                             | 9.9               | 9.9                | 9.9   | 11.4  | 11.0  | 10.7  | *10.2 | 12.6              | ...               | ...               | *♦11.2            | ...               | ...              |
| Spain                                | 9.1               | 9.1                | 8.8   | 10.4  | 9.5   | 9.7   | ...   | 10.5              | *10.7             | *10.7             | *9.8              | *8.8              | *8.3             |
| Sri Lanka                            | 6.5               | 6.4                | *6.7  | *6.0  | *7.4  | *8.1  | *8.2  | *9.4              | *9.5              | *9.3              | *8.4              | *7.9              | *9.3             |
| Suriname                             | 6.0               | 6.4                | 6.6   | 6.6   | 9.0   | 7.4   | ...   | 6.4               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |
| Sweden                               | 9.1               | 9.1                | 8.7   | 9.5   | 8.9   | 9.1   | ...   | 11.0              | *10.6             | *9.0              | *9.1              | *8.8              | *8.1             |
| Switzerland                          | 7.9               | 7.9                | 7.9   | 8.8   | 8.1   | 8.4   | ...   | 10.0              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              |

## Population

| 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août  | 2023<br>Sept-sept | 2023<br>Oct-oct   | 2023<br>Nov-nov  | 2023<br>Dec-déc   | 2024<br>Jan-janv | 2024<br>Feb-févr  | 2024<br>Mar-mars  | 2024<br>Apr-avril | 2024<br>May-mai | 2024<br>June-juin | Pays ou zone                           |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------|
| *♦6.7             | ...               | ...               | *♦6.3             | ...               | ...              | *♦6.2             | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Irlande                                |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Île de Man                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Israël                                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Italie                                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Japon <sup>3</sup>                     |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Jersey                                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Koweït                                 |
| 4.5               | 4.5               | 4.4               | 4.1               | 4.5               | 4.6              | 4.8               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Kirghizistan                           |
| *13.8             | *12.1             | *13.0             | *12.9             | *14.6             | *15.4            | *16.8             | *17.3            | *15.1             | *15.0             | *13.0             | ...             | ...               | Lettonie                               |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Liechtenstein                          |
| *11.6             | *11.0             | *11.2             | *10.9             | *12.3             | *13.2            | *13.3             | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Lituanie                               |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Luxembourg                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Malaisie                               |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Maldives                               |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Malte                                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Martinique                             |
| 8.8               | 9.4               | 9.3               | 9.1               | 9.5               | 9.6              | 10.8              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Maurice <sup>4</sup>                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Mayotte                                |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Mexique                                |
| 5.6               | 5.1               | 4.9               | 4.7               | 4.5               | 5.6              | 5.7               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Mongolie                               |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Monténégro                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Montserrat                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Namibie                                |
| 8.9               | 8.3               | 8.4               | 8.8               | 9.3               | 10.1             | 10.6              | *11.1            | *10.7             | *10.0             | *9.7              | ...             | ...               | Pays-Bas (Royaume des)                 |
| 7.2               | 7.8               | 7.9               | 7.0               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Nouvelle-Calédonie                     |
| *♦7.6             | ...               | ...               | *♦7.2             | ...               | ...              | *♦7.2             | ...              | ...               | *♦7.1             | ...               | ...             | *♦7.4             | Nouvelle-Zélande                       |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Nioué <sup>1</sup>                     |
| *9.5              | ...               | *10.3             | *10.5             | *10.6             | *11.2            | *10.9             | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Macédoine du Nord                      |
| *♦7.5             | ...               | ...               | *♦7.3             | ...               | ...              | *♦8.4             | ...              | ...               | *♦8.4             | ...               | ...             | ...               | Norvège                                |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Panama                                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Philippines                            |
| *10.0             | *9.8              | *10.1             | *9.4              | *11.2             | *11.1            | *12.0             | *13.0            | *11.2             | *10.2             | *11.0             | ...             | ...               | Pologne                                |
| *10.3             | *9.8              | *10.8             | *10.3             | *10.4             | *11.1            | *13.7             | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Portugal                               |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Porto Rico                             |
| *0.8              | *0.9              | *0.8              | *0.9              | *1.0              | *1.0             | *0.9              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Qatar                                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | République de Corée                    |
| *12.4             | *11.0             | *11.6             | *12.8             | *12.6             | *13.6            | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | République de Moldova <sup>5</sup>     |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Réunion                                |
| *11.6             | *11.7             | *11.9             | *11.4             | *12.9             | *12.6            | *13.5             | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Roumanie                               |
| *11.7             | *10.9             | *11.7             | *11.3             | *12.0             | *12.2            | *12.8             | ...              | 13.8 <sup>7</sup> | 13.2 <sup>7</sup> | ...               | ...             | ...               | Fédération de Russie                   |
| 17.2 <sup>1</sup> | 19.4 <sup>1</sup> | 16.6 <sup>1</sup> | 5.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 24.9 <sup>1</sup> | 5.7 <sup>1</sup> | 11.1 <sup>1</sup> | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Sainte-Hélène sans dep.                |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Sainte-Hélène : Ascension <sup>1</sup> |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Sainte-Lucie                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Saint-Martin (partie française)        |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Saint Pierre-et-Miquelon               |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines        |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Saint-Marin                            |
| *13.4             | *13.7             | *13.5             | *12.7             | *14.9             | *14.9            | *15.3             | *18.7            | *16.8             | *13.7             | *14.4             | ...             | ...               | Serbie <sup>8</sup>                    |
| 4.9               | 5.7               | 7.1               | 6.6               | 6.9               | 9.3              | 9.7               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Seychelles                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Singapour                              |
| *9.2              | *9.2              | *9.2              | *9.2              | *9.9              | *10.3            | *11.6             | *11.4            | *10.6             | *9.3              | *8.7              | ...             | ...               | Slovaquie                              |
| *♦9.5             | ...               | ...               | *♦9.1             | ...               | ...              | *♦10.8            | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Slovénie                               |
| *8.3              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Espagne                                |
| *8.9              | *7.8              | *7.5              | *6.9              | *7.6              | *8.1             | *7.6              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Sri Lanka                              |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Suriname                               |
| *8.0              | *7.7              | *7.8              | *8.1              | *8.9              | *10.0            | ...               | *10.0            | *9.1              | *8.5              | *8.3              | *8.0            | ...               | Suède                                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | Suisse                                 |

# Population

3

Crude death rates

Per 1 000 population *[continued]*

Taux bruts de mortalité

Pour 1 000 habitants *[suite]*

| Country or area                    | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2022<br>Dec-déc | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Tajikistan                         | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | *♦3.2           | ...              | ...              | *♦3.1            | ...               | ...             |
| Trinidad and Tobago                | 8.4  | 8.5  | *9.1 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Türkiye                            | 5.3  | 5.2  | 5.3  | ...  | 6.7  | *5.9 | *6.2 | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Turks and Caicos Islands           | 3.1  | 2.5  | 2.8  | *3.0 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Ukraine <sup>9</sup>               | 13.5 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 17.2 | ...  | ...  | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| United Arab Emirates               | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 1.1  | 1.2  | ...  | ...  | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| United Kingdom <sup>10</sup>       | 9.2  | 9.2  | 8.2  | 10.3 | 10.0 | 9.7  | ...  | 10.8            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| United States                      | 8.6  | 8.7  | 8.7  | 10.2 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| United States Virgin Islands       | 6.6  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Uruguay                            | 9.5  | 9.7  | 9.9  | 9.2  | 11.6 | 11.1 | ...  | 9.4             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Uzbekistan                         | 5.0  | 4.7  | 4.6  | 5.1  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 4.7  | 5.1             | 3.6              | 5.3              | 4.2              | 4.3               | 4.3             |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 6.0  | *5.5 | *4.1 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands          | 4.3  | 6.8  | 4.9  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Note:

Data refer to deaths which occurred or were registered during the period indicated. For the purpose of international comparability, this table is limited to countries for which complete or virtually complete registration data exist.

1 Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

2 Excluding Faroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.

3 Data refer to Japanese nationals in Japan only.

4 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.

5 Excludes data for Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.

6 Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.

7 Excluding infants born alive of less than 28 weeks' gestation, of less than 1 000 g in weight and 35 cm in length, who die within seven days of birth. Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.

8 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.

9 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

10 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.

| 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | 2023<br>Oct-oct | 2023<br>Nov-nov | 2023<br>Dec-déc | 2024<br>Jan-janv | 2024<br>Feb-févr | 2024<br>Mar-mars | 2024<br>Apr-avril | 2024<br>May-mai | 2024<br>June-juin | Pays ou zone                           |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------|
| *♦3.6             | ...               | ...              | *♦3.4             | ...             | ...             | *♦3.2           | ...              | ...              | *♦3.2            | ...               | ...             | *♦3.3             | Tadjikistan                            |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Trinité-et-Tobago                      |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Türkiye                                |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Îles Turques-et-Caïques                |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Ukraine <sup>9</sup>                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Émirats arabes unis                    |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Royaume-Uni <sup>10</sup>              |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | États-Unis                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Îles Vierges américaines               |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Uruguay                                |
| 4.9               | 5.7               | 6.1              | 4.6               | 4.5             | 4.5             | 5.1             | ...              | ...              | *♦4.4            | ...               | ...             | *♦4.5             | Ouzbékistan                            |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Îles Wallis-et-Futuna                  |

Source:

Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:

Les données se rapportent aux décès vivantes intervenus ou enregistrés au cours de la période indiquée. Pour permettre la comparaison d'un pays à l'autre, ce tableau ne comprend que les pays où l'enregistrement de données es complet ou virtuellement complet.

- 1 Taux basés sur 30 cas ou moins.
- 2 Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.
- 3 Les données se rapportent aux nationaux japonais au Japon seulement.
- 4 Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.
- 5 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistria et la municipalité de Bender.
- 6 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.
- 7 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie. Non compris les nourrissons nés vivants de moins de 28 semaines de gestation, de poids inférieur à 1 000 g et de 35 cm de longueur, qui meurent dans les sept jours suivant leur naissance.
- 8 Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.
- 9 Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
- 10 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.



## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100

## Indices des prix à la consommation

Général (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100

| Country or area                               | 2017                                | 2018                | 2019                | 2020                | 2021                | 2022                | 2023                | 2023                 | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                               | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Jan-janv             | Feb-févr            | Mar-mars            | Apr-avril           | May-mai             | June-juin           |
| <b>Afghanistan</b>                            |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 145.6                               | 146.5               | 149.9               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | *113.9                              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Åland Islands</b>                          |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 111.1                               | 112.5               | 113.3               | 112.8               | 114.7               | 122.3               | 131.9               | 129.2                | 130.8               | 130.3               | 131.3               | 130.2               | 131.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 113.7                               | 115.6               | 117.6               | 118.4               | 119.8               | 131.4               | 145.5               | 142.5                | 145.3               | 146.8               | 146.4               | 145.9               | 145.4               |
| <b>Albania</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 115.1                               | 117.4               | 119.1               | 121.0               | 123.5               | 131.8               | 138.0               | 135.7                | 137.3               | 138.2               | 138.2               | 137.8               | 137.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 127.3                               | 130.8               | 134.6               | 139.4               | 144.9               | 161.9               | 177.2               | 171.9                | 177.7               | 180.6               | 180.2               | 178.1               | 175.9               |
| <b>Algeria</b> <sup>2</sup>                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 142.4                               | 148.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 151.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 155.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 166.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 181.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 198.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 189.4 <sup>1</sup>   | 191.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 195.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 199.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 198.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 198.3 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup> | 142.5                               | 147.3               | 146.5               | 146.8               | 161.7               | 182.4               | 207.7               | 193.7                | 197.5               | 204.5               | 211.7               | 209.3               | 207.2               |
| <b>Andorra</b> <sup>3</sup>                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 93.2                                | 97.7                | 98.3                | 98.4                | 100.0               | 106.2               | 112.2               | 108.7                | 109.3               | 110.9               | 111.5               | 111.7               | 112.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 93.2                                | 95.1                | 96.2                | 98.5                | 100.0               | 109.0               | 122.3               | 116.5                | 119.0               | 121.0               | 121.8               | 122.2               | 122.4               |
| <b>Angola</b> <sup>4</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | *270.5                              | *323.6              | *378.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | *286.6                              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Anguilla</b>                               |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 105.9                               | 106.3               | 107.1               | 106.6               | 108.5               | 114.6               | 118.5               | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup> | 112.3                               | 113.4               | 116.0               | 117.4               | 120.4               | ♦133.5              | 145.1               | ...                  | ...                 | ♦142.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦143.2              |
| <b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 112.5                               | 113.8               | 115.4               | 116.2               | 118.6               | 127.5               | 133.9               | 130.2                | 130.5               | 130.8               | 136.0               | 133.7               | 133.9               |
| <b>Argentina</b> <sup>5</sup>                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 112.9                               | 151.6               | 232.8               | 330.5               | 490.6               | 845.9               | 1 975.0             | 1 203.0              | 1 282.7             | 1 381.2             | 1 497.2             | 1 613.6             | 1 709.6             |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 111.7                               | 148.2               | 234.8               | 345.0               | 517.0               | 902.8               | 2 204.5             | 1 268.3              | 1 392.4             | 1 522.5             | 1 677.0             | 1 774.4             | 1 848.0             |
| <b>Armenia</b>                                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 124.1                               | 127.2               | 129.0               | 130.6               | 140.0               | 152.1               | 155.1               | 158.8                | 158.9               | 157.8               | 158.0               | 155.2               | 153.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 127.5                               | 130.5               | 132.9               | 133.3               | 148.3               | 167.5               | 166.6               | 178.6                | 179.1               | 175.2               | 175.5               | 168.4               | 162.3               |
| <b>Aruba</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 101.4                               | 105.1               | 109.2               | 107.8               | 108.6               | 114.6               | 118.4               | 117.7                | 118.7               | 118.6               | 118.2               | 117.6               | 117.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 83.2                                | 122.6               | 135.5               | 134.8               | 134.5               | 148.2               | 157.9               | 157.1                | 157.3               | 156.7               | 157.3               | 157.7               | 157.0               |
| <b>Australia</b> <sup>6</sup>                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 115.7                               | 117.9               | 119.8               | 120.8               | 124.3               | 132.5               | 140.0               | ...                  | ...                 | ♦138.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦139.1              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 109.2                               | 110.3               | 112.9               | 116.6               | 117.9               | 126.3               | 134.1               | ...                  | ...                 | ♦131.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦134.1              |
| <b>Austria</b>                                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 114.0                               | 116.3               | 118.1               | 119.8               | 123.1               | 133.6               | 144.1               | 140.3                | 141.6               | 142.3               | 143.3               | 143.5               | 144.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 118.0                               | 119.7               | 121.0               | 123.8               | 124.8               | 138.2               | 153.4               | 148.3                | 151.3               | 151.4               | 152.5               | 152.9               | 153.9               |
| <b>Azerbaijan</b>                             |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 149.5                               | 152.9               | 156.9               | 161.2               | 172.0               | 195.8               | 213.0               | 210.6                | 213.8               | 215.2               | 215.9               | 215.1               | 213.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>7</sup> | 159.8                               | 163.0               | 166.7               | 174.1               | 188.5               | 226.4               | 248.6               | 248.5                | 253.0               | 256.3               | 256.7               | 253.8               | 248.3               |
| <b>Bahamas</b>                                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | *110.9                              | *113.4              | *116.2              | *116.3              | *119.6              | *126.3              | *130.2              | *128.3               | *128.2              | *128.7              | *129.6              | *130.1              | *130.1              |
| <b>Bahrain</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 115.2                               | 117.6               | 118.8               | 116.1               | 115.3               | 119.5               | 119.6               | 119.4                | 119.9               | 119.2               | 119.3               | 117.7               | 119.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 117.1                               | 119.6               | 122.4               | 126.7               | 126.6               | 139.8               | 148.2               | 143.9                | 145.3               | 143.3               | 141.7               | 140.8               | 145.9               |
| <b>Bangladesh</b>                             |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 161.2 <sup>1</sup>                  | 170.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 179.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 189.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 200.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 215.9 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                 | 225.3 <sup>1</sup>   | 226.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 229.1 <sup>1</sup>  | #111.5 <sup>8</sup> | 111.1 <sup>8</sup>  | 112.5 <sup>8</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 257.9 <sup>9</sup>                  | 273.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 289.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 305.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 322.1 <sup>9</sup>  | 347.0 <sup>9</sup>  | ...                 | 359.4 <sup>9</sup>   | 362.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 368.1 <sup>9</sup>  | #111.3 <sup>8</sup> | 109.6 <sup>8</sup>  | 112.3 <sup>8</sup>  |
| <b>Barbados</b> <sup>10</sup>                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 177.6 <sup>11</sup>                 | 184.1 <sup>11</sup> | 191.7 <sup>11</sup> | 181.0 <sup>12</sup> | 203.6 <sup>13</sup> | 222.4 <sup>11</sup> | 113.1 <sup>14</sup> | #109.7 <sup>14</sup> | 110.8 <sup>14</sup> | 111.8 <sup>14</sup> | 111.7 <sup>14</sup> | 113.1 <sup>14</sup> | 113.5 <sup>14</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 230.9 <sup>11</sup>                 | 234.6 <sup>11</sup> | 248.6 <sup>11</sup> | 245.8 <sup>12</sup> | 277.1 <sup>13</sup> | 318.0 <sup>11</sup> | 115.7 <sup>14</sup> | #111.2 <sup>14</sup> | 111.7 <sup>14</sup> | 113.2 <sup>14</sup> | 113.8 <sup>14</sup> | 115.2 <sup>14</sup> | 116.1 <sup>14</sup> |
| <b>Belarus</b>                                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 459.0                               | 480.1               | 508.1               | 536.2               | 586.9               | 676.2               | 710.0               | 693.0                | 701.7               | 705.6               | 708.1               | 706.1               | 708.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | ...                                 | 471.0               | 501.7               | 523.2               | 573.5               | 668.7               | 696.3               | 689.0                | 693.7               | 698.5               | 699.9               | 693.5               | 694.6               |
| <b>Belgium</b>                                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 112.8 <sup>1</sup>                  | 115.5               | 117.1               | 118.0               | 120.9               | 132.5               | 137.8               | 137.6                | 136.7               | 137.4               | 136.5               | 137.0               | 136.8               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 114.3                               | 116.8               | 117.7               | 121.1               | 120.6               | 131.2               | 149.0               | 143.5                | 145.0               | 148.9               | 150.4               | 149.9               | 150.8               |
| <b>Belize</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 105.7                               | 106.0               | 106.2               | 106.3               | 109.7               | 116.6               | 121.7               | 118.9                | 120.1               | 120.8               | 120.2               | 120.5               | 120.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>7</sup> | 103.6                               | 103.1               | 103.8               | 104.9               | 110.0               | 118.6               | 133.2               | 128.8                | 129.5               | 131.6               | 129.9               | 130.0               | 131.5               |
| <b>Benin</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>15</sup>             | *110.8                              | *111.5              | *110.7              | *114.1              | *116.0              | *117.6              | 120.8 <sup>16</sup> | 122.4 <sup>16</sup>  | 122.6 <sup>16</sup> | 123.2 <sup>16</sup> | 119.7 <sup>16</sup> | 121.2 <sup>16</sup> | 121.5 <sup>16</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup> | *112.5                              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Bhutan</b> <sup>17</sup>                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 95.0                                | 97.5                | 100.2               | 105.8               | 113.6               | 120.0               | 125.1               | 122.9                | 122.8               | 122.3               | 124.3               | 123.8               | 123.8               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 92.2                                | 96.8                | 100.3               | 111.7               | 121.6               | 126.6               | 131.6               | 128.9                | 128.4               | 127.7               | 130.5               | 130.3               | 131.0               |

| 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept   | 2023<br>Oct-oct     | 2023<br>Nov-nov     | 2023<br>Dec-déc     | 2024<br>Jan-janv    | 2024<br>Feb-févr    | 2024<br>Mar-mars    | 2024<br>Apr-avril   | 2024<br>May-mai     | 2024<br>June-juin   | 2024<br>July-juil   | Pays ou zone                                          |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Afghanistan</b>                                    |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées              |
| 132.5               | 132.7               | 133.5               | 133.5               | 133.5               | 133.8               | 134.6               | 135.2               | 135.4               | 135.1               | 135.2               | 135.6               | ...                 | <b>Îles d'Aland</b>                                   |
| 146.5               | 145.6               | 145.2               | 145.2               | 145.8               | 145.7               | 146.6               | 147.3               | 146.6               | 146.6               | 146.7               | 146.5               | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées              |
| 137.1               | 138.0               | 139.0               | 139.1               | 138.9               | 139.6               | 140.3               | 140.8               | 141.4               | 141.1               | 140.8               | 140.3               | ...                 | <b>Albanie</b> <sup>1</sup>                           |
| 174.9               | 175.6               | 177.7               | 177.6               | 176.9               | 178.9               | 181.1               | 182.4               | 184.2               | 182.9               | 181.5               | 179.4               | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées              |
| 197.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 201.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 203.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 202.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 203.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 202.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 201.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 200.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 203.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 204.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 204.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 207.0 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                 | <b>Algérie</b> <sup>2</sup>                           |
| 204.6               | 213.2               | 215.1               | 212.5               | 213.0               | 209.6               | 207.6               | 204.8               | 209.6               | 210.8               | 211.0               | 216.5               | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup> |
| 112.0               | 113.0               | 114.2               | 114.5               | 114.1               | 113.9               | 113.4               | 114.0               | 115.5               | 115.8               | 116.0               | 115.7               | ...                 | <b>Andorre</b> <sup>3</sup>                           |
| 122.9               | 123.8               | 124.0               | 124.3               | 124.5               | 125.2               | 125.0               | 124.5               | 124.6               | 125.2               | 126.3               | 125.9               | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées              |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Angola</b> <sup>4</sup>                            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées              |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Anguilla</b>                                       |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ♦145.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦148.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦148.6              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup> |
| 135.0               | 136.9               | 135.8               | 134.3               | 134.9               | 135.2               | 139.7               | 139.8               | 137.3               | 144.3               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Antigua-et-Barbuda</b>                             |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| 1 818.1             | 2 044.3             | 2 304.9             | 2 496.3             | 2 816.1             | 3 533.2             | 4 261.5             | 4 825.8             | 5 357.1             | 5 830.2             | 6 073.7             | 6 351.7             | ...                 | <b>Argentine</b> <sup>5</sup>                         |
| 1 954.5             | 2 259.2             | 2 583.4             | 2 782.4             | 3 218.4             | 4 173.7             | 5 025.0             | 5 622.8             | 6 216.0             | 6 590.1             | 6 909.6             | 7 117.2             | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées              |
| 151.5               | 151.7               | 153.0               | 153.5               | 154.2               | 155.6               | 157.4               | 155.8               | 155.9               | 156.8               | 155.6               | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Arménie</b>                                        |
| 157.8               | 157.2               | 159.4               | 160.1               | 161.4               | 164.6               | 168.2               | 165.1               | 165.4               | 167.6               | 162.9               | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées              |
| 117.2               | 118.0               | 119.1               | 119.3               | 119.5               | 120.0               | 119.5               | 119.8               | 120.7               | 120.7               | 120.7               | 119.9               | ...                 | <b>Aruba</b> <sup>1</sup>                             |
| 157.7               | 157.9               | 158.9               | 159.2               | 159.1               | 159.6               | 161.7               | 160.5               | 160.8               | 161.3               | 161.5               | 161.1               | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées              |
| ...                 | ...                 | ♦141.3              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦141.6              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦143.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦144.4              | ...                 | <b>Australie</b> <sup>6</sup>                         |
| ...                 | ...                 | ♦134.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦135.6              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦136.8              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦138.5              | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées              |
| 144.4               | 144.8               | 145.4               | 145.9               | 146.3               | 146.9               | 146.6               | 147.7               | 148.2               | 148.3               | 148.3               | 148.6               | ...                 | <b>Autriche</b>                                       |
| 154.5               | 155.0               | 154.1               | 154.3               | 156.0               | 156.1               | 156.4               | 156.9               | 156.5               | 157.3               | 157.2               | 156.5               | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées              |
| 211.8               | 210.9               | 211.6               | 212.4               | 212.0               | 213.1               | 214.2               | 215.6               | 216.1               | 215.8               | 215.6               | 215.5               | ...                 | <b>Azerbaïdjan</b>                                    |
| 244.4               | 241.8               | 243.3               | 245.4               | 244.4               | 246.9               | 249.2               | 251.0               | 252.2               | 251.1               | 249.3               | 248.1               | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>7</sup> |
| *131.0              | *131.2              | *131.5              | *131.6              | *131.4              | *130.8              | *130.0              | *130.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Bahamas</b>                                        |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| 119.9               | 120.2               | 120.5               | 120.5               | 119.9               | 119.6               | 120.4               | 120.6               | 120.4               | 120.7               | 120.7               | 121.1               | ...                 | <b>Bahreïn</b> <sup>1</sup>                           |
| 150.5               | 154.9               | 156.4               | 153.3               | 152.8               | 150.0               | 153.6               | 152.2               | 152.4               | 152.8               | 153.0               | 153.5               | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées              |
| 112.9 <sup>8</sup>  | 117.1 <sup>8</sup>  | 118.8 <sup>8</sup>  | 120.2 <sup>8</sup>  | 119.1 <sup>8</sup>  | 118.4 <sup>8</sup>  | 119.6 <sup>8</sup>  | 120.1 <sup>8</sup>  | 121.6 <sup>8</sup>  | 122.3 <sup>8</sup>  | 122.0 <sup>8</sup>  | 123.4 <sup>8</sup>  | ...                 | <b>Bangladesh</b>                                     |
| 112.7 <sup>8</sup>  | 120.1 <sup>8</sup>  | 122.5 <sup>8</sup>  | 123.9 <sup>8</sup>  | 120.0 <sup>8</sup>  | 117.5 <sup>8</sup>  | 118.3 <sup>8</sup>  | 119.1 <sup>8</sup>  | 121.5 <sup>8</sup>  | 122.6 <sup>8</sup>  | 121.4 <sup>8</sup>  | 123.9 <sup>8</sup>  | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées              |
| 113.6 <sup>14</sup> | 114.1 <sup>14</sup> | 114.2 <sup>14</sup> | 114.5 <sup>14</sup> | 114.9 <sup>14</sup> | 115.1 <sup>14</sup> | 115.0 <sup>14</sup> | 115.4 <sup>14</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Barbade</b> <sup>10</sup>                          |
| 116.5 <sup>14</sup> | 116.9 <sup>14</sup> | 117.7 <sup>14</sup> | 118.7 <sup>14</sup> | 118.5 <sup>14</sup> | 119.5 <sup>14</sup> | 120.6 <sup>14</sup> | 120.3 <sup>14</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées              |
| 710.2               | 707.9               | 712.6               | 717.0               | 721.7               | 727.9               | 733.7               | 740.6               | 744.1               | 747.3               | 748.1               | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Bélarus</b>                                        |
| 693.0               | 684.9               | 689.9               | 696.4               | 705.3               | 717.0               | 724.0               | 726.5               | 729.7               | 734.0               | 732.6               | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées              |
| 138.0               | 139.0               | 138.0               | 138.5               | 138.8               | 139.4               | 140.0               | 141.0               | 141.8               | 141.1               | 141.7               | 142.0               | ...                 | <b>Belgique</b>                                       |
| 151.5               | 152.4               | 147.5               | 149.1               | 149.8               | 149.1               | 152.5               | 152.0               | 153.5               | 150.2               | 151.1               | 150.9               | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées              |
| 121.2               | 122.7               | 123.4               | 124.0               | 124.5               | 123.8               | 124.1               | 124.8               | 124.8               | 124.9               | 125.4               | 125.2               | ...                 | <b>Belize</b> <sup>1</sup>                            |
| 133.8               | 135.1               | 135.6               | 136.9               | 139.2               | 137.1               | 139.4               | 138.4               | 137.0               | 137.7               | 138.6               | 139.5               | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>7</sup> |
| 121.9 <sup>16</sup> | 118.5 <sup>16</sup> | 117.7 <sup>16</sup> | 118.7 <sup>16</sup> | 120.9 <sup>16</sup> | 121.8 <sup>16</sup> | 121.0 <sup>16</sup> | 122.8 <sup>16</sup> | 123.3 <sup>16</sup> | 123.5 <sup>16</sup> | 124.1 <sup>16</sup> | 122.4 <sup>16</sup> | 123.1 <sup>16</sup> | <b>Bénin</b>                                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>15</sup>            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup> |
| 125.4               | 125.9               | 126.6               | 127.5               | 127.7               | 128.3               | 128.2               | 128.3               | 128.4               | 130.3               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Bhoutan</b> <sup>17</sup>                          |
| 133.2               | 133.0               | 132.8               | 132.7               | 134.3               | 136.3               | 136.7               | 136.6               | 136.9               | 137.8               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées              |

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

| Country or area                                      | 2017                                | 2018                 | 2019                 | 2020               | 2021               | 2022               | 2023   | 2023               | 2023               | 2023               | 2023               | 2023                | 2023                |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                      | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        | Jan-janv           | Feb-févr           | Mar-mars           | Apr-avril          | May-mai             | June-juin           |
| <b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of) <sup>1</sup></b> |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 142.4                               | 145.6                | 148.3                | 149.7              | 150.8              | 153.4              | 157.4  | 156.5              | 155.8              | 155.7              | 156.0              | 156.9               | 157.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 159.0                               | 163.0                | 168.5                | 167.4              | 168.4              | 172.2              | 180.5  | 179.8              | 176.6              | 176.1              | 176.8              | 179.8               | 180.4               |
| <b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>                        |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 102.9                               | 104.3                | 104.9                | 103.8              | 105.9              | 120.7              | ...    | 126.7              | 127.2              | 127.7              | 127.9              | 127.6               | 127.4               |
| <b>Botswana <sup>1</sup></b>                         |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 141.1                               | 145.7                | 149.7                | 152.6              | 162.8              | 182.6              | 192.0  | 187.3              | 187.4              | 189.3              | 191.5              | 192.3               | 192.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 134.8                               | 134.1                | 136.0                | 141.1              | 149.5              | 166.3              | 185.6  | 179.7              | 180.7              | 182.5              | 184.6              | 185.7               | 186.6               |
| <b>Brazil <sup>1</sup></b>                           |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 155.7                               | 161.4                | 167.4                | 172.8              | 187.1              | 204.5              | 213.9  | 209.0              | 210.7              | 212.2              | 213.5              | 214.0               | 213.8               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>18</sup>       | 175.3                               | 176.8                | 185.4                | 202.2              | 227.2              | 254.5              | 264.8  | 265.1              | 265.5              | 265.7              | 267.5              | 268.0               | 266.2               |
| <b>Brunei Darussalam</b>                             |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 98.4                                | 99.4                 | 99.0                 | 100.9              | 102.7              | 106.5              | 106.9  | 106.3              | 106.8              | 106.9              | 106.4              | 106.7               | 107.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | *100.0                              | ...                  | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...    | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Bulgaria <sup>1</sup></b>                         |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 107.9                               | 111.0                | 114.4                | 116.3              | 120.2              | 138.6              | 151.7  | 149.0              | 150.2              | 150.9              | 151.4              | 151.2               | 150.5               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 116.7                               | 119.2                | 125.4                | 132.2              | 135.8              | 165.7              | 188.4  | 183.0              | 187.3              | 188.9              | 189.1              | 190.0               | 188.0               |
| <b>Burkina Faso <sup>19</sup></b>                    |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 109.8                               | 112.0                | 108.4                | 110.4              | 114.4              | 130.8              | 131.8  | 128.3              | 128.6              | 129.4              | 129.8              | 131.5               | 133.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>20</sup>       | *117.6                              | ...                  | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...    | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Burundi</b>                                       |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>21</sup>                    | 188.7                               | 183.4                | 182.1                | 195.4              | 211.9              | 251.7              | 319.5  | 291.6              | 295.8              | 309.3              | 321.3              | 321.6               | 315.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | *195.4                              | ...                  | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...    | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Cabo Verde <sup>1</sup></b>                       |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 107.9                               | 109.3                | 110.5                | 111.2              | 113.2              | 122.2              | 126.8  | 126.5              | 127.4              | 126.8              | 126.0              | 125.6               | 126.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 108.1                               | 108.6                | 110.1                | 111.9              | 112.5              | 130.2              | 141.7  | 139.4              | 141.6              | 140.5              | 139.1              | 138.4               | 140.4               |
| <b>Cambodia <sup>22</sup></b>                        |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 124.6                               | 127.6                | 130.1                | 133.9              | 137.9              | 145.2              | 148.3  | 145.8              | 146.5              | 146.6              | 147.3              | 147.6               | 148.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>23</sup>       | *206.7                              | ...                  | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...    | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Cameroon</b>                                      |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | *114.6                              | *115.8               | *118.6               | *121.5             | *124.3             | *132.1             | *141.8 | *136.6             | *138.6             | *139.8             | *140.7             | *141.3              | *142.2              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>24</sup>       | *111.0                              | ...                  | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...    | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Canada <sup>1</sup></b>                           |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 112.0                               | 114.5                | 116.8                | 117.6              | 121.6              | 129.9              | 134.9  | 132.1              | 132.7              | 133.3              | 134.3              | 134.8               | 135.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 115.9                               | 118.1                | 122.1                | 124.9              | 128.0              | 139.4              | 149.8  | 147.1              | 148.0              | 148.2              | 148.8              | 150.0               | 150.2               |
| <b>Cayman Islands <sup>1</sup></b>                   |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 105.0                               | 108.4                | 114.6                | 115.7              | 119.6              | 130.9              | 135.9  | ...                | ...                | ♦135.6             | ...                | ...                 | ♦135.4              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 116.9                               | 122.1                | 124.7                | 131.0              | 136.0              | 148.6              | 157.0  | ...                | ...                | ♦157.5             | ...                | ...                 | ♦155.8              |
| <b>Central African Republic <sup>25</sup></b>        |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | *145.5                              | *147.8               | *151.8               | *154.4             | *161.0             | *169.9             | *175.0 | *176.3             | *178.1             | *176.1             | *174.3             | *176.0              | *175.1              |
| <b>Chad</b>                                          |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | *114.0 <sup>26</sup>                | *118.9 <sup>26</sup> | *117.7 <sup>26</sup> | 122.9 <sup>1</sup> | 122.0 <sup>1</sup> | 129.1 <sup>1</sup> | ...    | 132.7 <sup>1</sup> | 133.3 <sup>1</sup> | 136.6 <sup>1</sup> | 141.3 <sup>1</sup> | 109.6 <sup>27</sup> | 110.3 <sup>27</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 102.4 <sup>1</sup>                  | 100.4 <sup>1</sup>   | 95.2 <sup>1</sup>    | 104.2 <sup>1</sup> | 102.7 <sup>1</sup> | 115.2 <sup>1</sup> | ...    | 120.5 <sup>1</sup> | 120.7 <sup>1</sup> | 127.3 <sup>1</sup> | 129.3 <sup>1</sup> | 115.0 <sup>27</sup> | 116.7 <sup>27</sup> |
| <b>Chile</b>                                         |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 125.6                               | 128.6                | 131.9                | 135.9              | 142.1              | 158.6              | 170.7  | 167.8              | 167.7              | 169.5              | 170.0              | 170.2               | 170.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 145.5                               | 150.0                | 153.8                | 164.2              | 173.1              | 203.8              | 228.6  | 224.7              | 224.1              | 225.1              | 225.1              | 225.2               | 225.9               |
| <b>China <sup>28</sup></b>                           |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 103.6                               | 105.8                | 108.8                | 111.6              | 112.6              | 114.8              | 115.1  | 116.0              | 115.5              | 115.1              | 114.9              | 114.8               | 114.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>7</sup>        | 103.0                               | 104.9                | 114.6                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...    | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b>                          |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 127.8                               | 130.8                | 134.7                | 135.0              | 137.1              | 139.7              | 142.6  | 141.7              | 141.7              | 142.0              | 142.2              | 141.9               | 142.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 135.1                               | 139.7                | 146.4                | 151.3              | 153.8              | 159.6              | 163.9  | 163.7              | 163.6              | 163.4              | 163.5              | 163.4               | 163.1               |
| <b>China, Macao SAR <sup>1</sup></b>                 |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 136.1                               | 140.2                | 144.0                | 145.2              | 145.2              | 146.8              | 148.1  | 147.3              | 147.5              | 147.6              | 147.8              | 148.0               | 148.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 145.5                               | 149.5                | 155.2                | 160.4              | 160.8              | 163.6              | 167.7  | 165.9              | 166.4              | 166.5              | 167.2              | 167.9               | 168.2               |
| <b>Colombia <sup>1</sup></b>                         |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 132.0                               | 136.2                | 140.9                | 144.5              | 149.6              | 164.8              | 184.1  | 176.3              | 179.2              | 181.1              | 182.5              | 183.3               | 183.9               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 138.3                               | 139.5                | 146.3                | 154.4              | 169.4              | 211.7              | 243.0  | 238.1              | 241.9              | 244.1              | 243.9              | 241.8               | 240.5               |
| <b>Congo <sup>29</sup></b>                           |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | *120.7                              | *122.0               | *124.7               | *127.0             | *129.2             | *133.1             | *138.8 | *135.0             | *136.5             | *137.2             | *137.9             | *138.3              | *139.6              |
| <b>Cook Islands <sup>30</sup></b>                    |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 108.2                               | 108.2                | 108.7                | 109.8              | 111.9              | 123.8              | 133.7  | ...                | ...                | ♦131.7             | ...                | ...                 | ♦133.7              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 109.5                               | 110.2                | 111.6                | 114.4              | 117.7              | 137.2              | 155.0  | ...                | ...                | ♦152.0             | ...                | ...                 | ♦155.1              |
| <b>Costa Rica <sup>31</sup></b>                      |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 123.5                               | 126.2                | 128.8                | 129.8              | 132.0              | 142.9              | 143.7  | 145.9              | 144.6              | 144.3              | 143.8              | 143.6               | 143.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 123.2                               | 125.2                | 126.2                | 126.8              | 129.6              | 149.8              | 154.8  | 161.4              | 158.4              | 156.6              | 155.5              | 154.9               | 153.9               |
| <b>Côte d'Ivoire <sup>32</sup></b>                   |                                     |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | *112.5                              | *112.9               | *111.6               | *114.3             | *119.0             | *125.3             | *130.8 | *128.1             | *128.6             | *129.1             | *129.7             | *129.4              | *131.3              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>33</sup>       | *115.7                              | ...                  | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...    | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 |

| 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept   | 2023<br>Oct-oct     | 2023<br>Nov-nov     | 2023<br>Dec-déc     | 2024<br>Jan-janv    | 2024<br>Feb-févr    | 2024<br>Mar-mars    | 2024<br>Apr-avril   | 2024<br>May-mai     | 2024<br>June-juin | 2024<br>July-juil | Pays ou zone                                           |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 157.8               | 158.4               | 158.3               | 158.3               | 158.3               | 159.3               | 159.4               | 159.8               | 160.5               | 161.4               | 162.4               | 163.3             | ...               | <b>Bolivie (État plurinational de)</b> <sup>1</sup>    |
| 181.3               | 183.5               | 182.7               | 182.5               | 182.5               | 184.4               | 183.7               | 183.6               | 184.8               | 187.8               | 190.4               | 192.3             | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 127.2               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | <b>Bosnie-Herzégovine</b>                              |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
| 191.5               | 191.5               | 194.8               | 194.9               | 194.9               | 195.1               | 194.7               | 194.8               | 194.9               | 197.5               | 198.1               | 198.3             | ...               | <b>Botswana</b> <sup>1</sup>                           |
| 186.9               | 186.7               | 187.4               | 187.8               | 189.2               | 189.6               | 190.4               | 191.2               | 191.7               | 192.4               | 193.1               | 194.1             | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 214.1               | 214.6               | 215.1               | 215.7               | 216.3               | 217.5               | 218.4               | 220.2               | 220.6               | 221.4               | 222.4               | 222.9             | 223.7             | <b>Brésil</b> <sup>1</sup>                             |
| 265.0               | 262.7               | 260.9               | 261.7               | 263.3               | 266.2               | 269.9               | 272.5               | 273.9               | 275.8               | 277.6               | 278.8             | 276.0             | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>18</sup> |
| 106.7               | 107.1               | 106.8               | 106.8               | 106.9               | 107.8               | 106.4               | 106.3               | 106.4               | 106.2               | 106.5               | 106.7             | ...               | <b>Brunéi Darussalam</b>                               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 151.9               | 152.5               | 152.4               | 153.0               | 153.5               | 153.9               | 154.7               | 155.2               | 155.5               | 155.0               | 154.6               | 154.3             | ...               | <b>Bulgarie</b> <sup>1</sup>                           |
| 188.2               | 188.5               | 189.5               | 188.8               | 189.0               | 190.3               | 192.1               | 193.3               | 193.1               | 192.8               | 191.9               | 190.9             | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 134.3               | 133.6               | 133.1               | 133.1               | 133.9               | 132.0               | 133.7               | 132.1               | 132.7               | 134.7               | 136.0               | 136.8             | ...               | <b>Burkina Faso</b> <sup>19</sup>                      |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>20</sup> |
| 317.8               | 328.2               | 328.4               | 332.8               | 333.8               | 338.2               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | <b>Burundi</b>                                         |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>21</sup>             |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 126.3               | 127.4               | 127.5               | 127.3               | 127.2               | 127.3               | 126.5               | 126.7               | 127.1               | 127.3               | 127.6               | ...               | ...               | <b>Cabo Verde</b> <sup>1</sup>                         |
| 141.5               | 145.1               | 144.9               | 142.8               | 143.1               | 144.2               | 141.3               | 140.8               | 140.6               | 141.1               | 142.2               | ...               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 148.9               | 150.2               | 150.2               | 150.3               | 149.3               | 148.8               | 145.1               | 146.0               | 146.7               | 148.1               | ...                 | ...               | ...               | <b>Cambodge</b> <sup>22</sup>                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>23</sup> |
| *142.8              | *143.5              | *143.8              | *144.1              | *144.1              | *144.2              | *143.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | <b>Cameroun</b>                                        |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>24</sup> |
| 135.7               | 136.3               | 136.1               | 136.2               | 136.3               | 135.9               | 135.9               | 136.3               | 137.2               | 137.9               | 138.7               | 138.6             | ...               | <b>Canada</b> <sup>1</sup>                             |
| 150.7               | 150.6               | 150.5               | 150.3               | 151.3               | 151.8               | 152.8               | 152.8               | 152.6               | 152.3               | 153.6               | 154.4             | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ♦135.3              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦137.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦137.6              | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | <b>Îles Caïmanes</b> <sup>1</sup>                      |
| ...                 | ...                 | ♦157.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦157.2              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦159.2              | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| *175.1              | *172.6              | *172.0              | *175.2              | *173.4              | *175.8              | *178.0              | *176.1              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | <b>République centrafricaine</b> <sup>25</sup>         |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
| 111.2 <sup>27</sup> | 112.9 <sup>27</sup> | 113.8 <sup>27</sup> | 114.5 <sup>27</sup> | 113.8 <sup>27</sup> | 115.2 <sup>27</sup> | 115.3 <sup>27</sup> | 116.1 <sup>27</sup> | 116.4 <sup>27</sup> | 116.5 <sup>27</sup> | 120.7 <sup>27</sup> | ...               | ...               | <b>Tchad</b>                                           |
| 118.4 <sup>27</sup> | 120.7 <sup>27</sup> | 121.9 <sup>27</sup> | 123.2 <sup>27</sup> | 122.1 <sup>27</sup> | 120.7 <sup>27</sup> | 120.3 <sup>27</sup> | 118.8 <sup>27</sup> | 119.3 <sup>27</sup> | 119.7 <sup>27</sup> | 129.4 <sup>27</sup> | ...               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 170.5               | 170.7               | 171.9               | 172.6               | 173.9               | 173.0               | 174.2               | 175.2               | 175.8               | 176.8               | 177.2               | 177.1             | 178.4             | <b>Chili</b>                                           |
| 228.6               | 229.3               | 231.7               | 233.8               | 236.1               | 234.1               | 236.4               | 236.9               | 234.8               | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 114.8               | 115.1               | 115.3               | 115.2               | 114.7               | 114.8               | 115.0               | 116.2               | 115.2               | 115.1               | 115.1               | 114.8             | ...               | <b>Chine</b> <sup>28</sup>                             |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>7</sup>  |
| 142.2               | 142.2               | 142.7               | 144.2               | 144.1               | 144.2               | 144.1               | 144.7               | 144.8               | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | <b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b>                            |
| 163.0               | 163.2               | 164.9               | 164.9               | 164.7               | 164.9               | 165.4               | 167.1               | 166.5               | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 148.3               | 148.3               | 148.4               | 148.6               | 148.7               | 149.1               | 148.8               | 149.6               | 149.2               | 149.2               | 149.1               | 149.1             | ...               | <b>Chine, Macao RAS</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |
| 168.3               | 168.1               | 168.3               | 168.7               | 168.4               | 168.4               | 168.7               | 169.3               | 169.5               | 169.5               | 169.9               | 169.9             | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 184.8               | 186.1               | 187.1               | 187.5               | 188.4               | 189.3               | 191.0               | 193.1               | 194.4               | 195.6               | 196.4               | 197.1             | ...               | <b>Colombie</b> <sup>1</sup>                           |
| 241.1               | 243.8               | 245.6               | 246.1               | 245.0               | 243.9               | 245.1               | 246.4               | 248.3               | 251.2               | 252.4               | 253.2             | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| *140.1              | *140.3              | *139.8              | *139.5              | *140.4              | *141.1              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | <b>Congo</b> <sup>29</sup>                             |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
| ...                 | ...                 | ♦134.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦134.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦137.1              | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | <b>Îles Cook</b> <sup>30</sup>                         |
| ...                 | ...                 | ♦156.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦156.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦159.3              | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 143.2               | 142.9               | 143.1               | 143.4               | 143.1               | 143.1               | 143.1               | 143.0               | 142.6               | 143.1               | 143.2               | 143.4             | ...               | <b>Costa Rica</b> <sup>31</sup>                        |
| 153.5               | 154.2               | 152.1               | 152.7               | 151.2               | 153.2               | 153.7               | 152.5               | 152.3               | 154.0               | 152.7               | 151.6             | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| *132.0              | *131.4              | *132.2              | *131.9              | *132.1              | *133.3              | *132.1              | *133.2              | *134.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | <b>Côte d'Ivoire</b> <sup>32</sup>                     |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>33</sup> |

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                | 2017                                | 2018                 | 2019                | 2020                | 2021                | 2022                | 2023                | 2023                 | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Jan-janv             | Feb-févr            | Mar-mars            | Apr-avril           | May-mai             | June-juin           |
| <b>Croatia</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 107.4                               | 109.0                | 109.8               | 110.0               | 112.8               | 124.9               | 134.9               | 130.8                | 131.1               | 132.3               | 133.6               | 134.2               | 135.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 112.0                               | 113.1                | 113.0               | 115.1               | 117.0               | 135.6               | 152.8               | 147.2                | 147.5               | 149.4               | 150.9               | 153.2               | 155.2               |
| <b>Curaçao</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>1</sup>               | 109.8                               | 112.6                | 115.6               | 118.1               | 122.5               | 131.5               | 136.2               | 133.4                | 133.9               | 134.3               | 134.5               | 134.8               | 135.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>34</sup> | 128.9 <sup>1</sup>                  | 134.6 <sup>1</sup>   | 142.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 151.9 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                 | 127.1 <sup>35</sup> | 144.8 <sup>35</sup> | 137.5 <sup>35</sup>  | 139.5 <sup>35</sup> | 140.3 <sup>35</sup> | 141.6 <sup>35</sup> | 143.1 <sup>35</sup> | 144.0 <sup>35</sup> |
| <b>Cyprus</b> <sup>36</sup>                    |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 100.8                               | 102.3                | 102.5               | 101.9               | 104.3               | 113.1               | 117.1               | 113.9                | 114.8               | 116.0               | 116.4               | 116.7               | 116.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 102.8                               | 103.6                | 104.2               | 105.4               | 105.0               | 114.4               | 123.2               | 117.8                | 122.0               | 121.0               | 122.0               | 123.9               | 122.8               |
| <b>Czechia</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 110.9                               | 113.3                | 116.5               | 120.2               | 124.8               | 143.6               | 158.9               | 157.4                | 158.4               | 158.6               | 158.3               | 158.7               | 159.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 123.4                               | 125.1                | 128.6               | 134.4               | 135.5               | 158.1               | 176.3               | 178.1                | 179.3               | 180.0               | 177.0               | 178.7               | 178.7               |
| <b>Denmark</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 108.6                               | 109.5                | 110.3               | 110.8               | 112.9               | 121.6               | 125.6               | 124.7                | 125.9               | 125.7               | 126.0               | 124.3               | 124.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 112.2                               | 112.3                | 113.8               | 114.6               | 115.2               | 128.5               | 139.3               | 135.6                | 138.7               | 139.9               | 139.1               | 139.9               | 141.4               |
| <b>Djibouti</b>                                |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 116.2                               | 116.4                | 120.3               | 122.4               | 123.8               | 130.2               | 132.2               | 130.5                | 129.9               | 129.8               | 130.4               | 130.9               | 130.8               |
| <b>Dominica</b>                                |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 102.9                               | 103.9                | 105.4               | 104.7               | 106.2               | 114.5               | 118.5               | 117.2                | 117.4               | 118.2               | 118.4               | 117.6               | 117.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>37</sup> | *111.1                              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Dominican Republic</b> <sup>1</sup>         |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 128.5                               | 133.1                | 135.5               | 140.6               | 152.2               | 165.6               | 173.6               | 171.5                | 171.7               | 172.1               | 172.5               | 172.2               | 172.5               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 139.0                               | 144.0                | 149.4               | 158.9               | 174.6               | 194.0               | 209.2               | 205.8                | 204.9               | 205.4               | 206.3               | 205.0               | 206.4               |
| <b>Ecuador</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 124.1                               | 123.8                | 124.1               | 123.7               | 123.9               | 128.2               | 131.0               | 129.9                | 129.9               | 130.0               | 130.2               | 130.4               | 130.8               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | 129.0                               | 126.9                | 127.0               | 127.9               | 126.8               | 133.5               | 140.9               | 136.9                | 136.8               | 137.8               | 137.5               | 138.0               | 140.5               |
| <b>Egypt</b>                                   |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>38</sup>              | 231.1                               | 264.4 <sup>1</sup>   | 288.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 303.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 319.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 364.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 486.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 417.3 <sup>1</sup>   | 444.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 456.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 464.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 476.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 486.9 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | *313.9 <sup>39</sup>                | 355.7 <sup>40</sup>  | ...                 | 100.4 <sup>41</sup> | 105.0 <sup>41</sup> | ...                 | 212.6 <sup>41</sup> | 164.2 <sup>41</sup>  | 187.8 <sup>41</sup> | 196.9 <sup>41</sup> | 201.2 <sup>41</sup> | 209.3 <sup>41</sup> | 213.1 <sup>41</sup> |
| <b>El Salvador</b>                             |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>42</sup>              | 109.9                               | 111.1                | 111.2               | 110.8               | 114.7               | 122.9               | 127.9               | 126.8                | 127.6               | 127.7               | 127.6               | 127.5               | 127.8               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>43</sup> | *119.4                              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Equatorial Guinea</b>                       |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 121.2                               | 122.5                | 124.3               | 130.3               | 130.1               | 136.4               | ...                 | 139.0                | 138.8               | 139.3               | 138.8               | 138.7               | 137.5               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *120.3                              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Estonia</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 115.5                               | 119.4                | 122.1               | 121.6               | 127.3               | 151.9               | 165.9               | 161.4                | 162.3               | 163.4               | 166.6               | 166.5               | 167.8               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | 124.8                               | 128.6                | 132.4               | 135.3               | 137.8               | 165.2               | 191.3               | 186.0                | 189.5               | 191.4               | 193.6               | 193.4               | 195.9               |
| <b>Eswatini</b>                                |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 155.1                               | 162.6                | 166.8               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>44</sup> | *140.0                              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Ethiopia</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 241.9                               | 275.4                | 319.0               | 383.9               | 486.9               | 651.9               | 849.3               | 738.6                | 752.5               | 795.5               | 808.6               | 813.1               | 840.3               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 264.4                               | 297.4                | 353.7               | 435.4               | 573.8               | 784.8               | ...                 | 872.4                | 886.5               | 948.4               | 960.3               | 971.5               | 1 005.2             |
| <b>Fiji</b> <sup>1</sup>                       |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 124.9                               | 130.0                | 132.3               | 128.9               | 129.1               | 135.0               | 137.8               | 135.7                | 136.2               | 136.7               | 135.9               | 136.7               | 136.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 132.3                               | 136.9                | 143.6               | 140.1               | 149.2               | 158.4               | 170.3               | 166.5                | 167.7               | 169.1               | 166.5               | 169.8               | 169.2               |
| <b>Finland</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 110.0 <sup>1</sup>                  | 111.2                | 112.3               | 112.7               | 115.1               | 123.3               | 131.0               | 128.4                | 129.4               | 130.3               | 130.7               | 131.0               | 131.3               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 113.3 <sup>1</sup>                  | 115.5                | 116.9               | 118.9               | 119.5               | 132.1               | 144.0               | 141.8                | 145.0               | 146.1               | 144.3               | 144.6               | 144.0               |
| <b>France</b> <sup>45</sup>                    |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 106.8                               | 108.9                | 110.0               | 110.6               | 112.4               | 118.3               | 124.0               | 121.0                | 122.2               | 123.3               | 124.1               | 124.0               | 124.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 107.3                               | 109.7                | 112.2               | 114.5               | 115.2               | 123.6               | 138.8               | 133.2                | 135.6               | 138.2               | 138.9               | 139.4               | 139.7               |
| <b>French Guiana</b> <sup>1</sup>              |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | -                                   | 107.3                | 108.3               | 108.4 <sup>46</sup> | ...                 | 114.2               | 117.6               | 114.4                | 115.9               | 115.9               | 116.8               | 117.2               | 117.3               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>34</sup> | -                                   | 111.7                | 113.8               | 115.8 <sup>46</sup> | ...                 | 123.4               | 135.1               | 128.8                | 129.6               | 132.3               | 132.9               | 134.5               | 136.0               |
| <b>Gabon</b> <sup>47</sup>                     |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *114.3                              | *119.7               | *122.6              | *124.3              | *125.6              | *131.0              | *135.7              | *133.8               | *134.1              | *134.5              | *134.8              | *135.4              | *135.8              |
| <b>Gambia</b> <sup>48</sup>                    |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 151.4                               | 161.3                | 172.7               | 183.0               | 196.5               | 219.1               | 256.3               | 234.4                | 236.3               | 241.3               | 252.8               | 255.2               | 258.1               |
| <b>Georgia</b> <sup>49</sup>                   |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 124.2                               | 127.4                | 131.1               | 140.6               | 154.0               | 172.4               | 176.6               | 178.2                | 177.6               | 177.2               | 176.0               | 175.7               | 174.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 130.8                               | 133.7                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Germany</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 109.3                               | 111.4                | 105.2 <sup>28</sup> | 105.8 <sup>28</sup> | 109.1 <sup>28</sup> | 117.7 <sup>28</sup> | 116.7 <sup>50</sup> | #114.3 <sup>50</sup> | 115.2 <sup>50</sup> | 116.1 <sup>50</sup> | 116.6 <sup>50</sup> | 116.5 <sup>50</sup> | 116.8 <sup>50</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 116.4                               | 119.2                | 107.2 <sup>28</sup> | 109.7 <sup>28</sup> | 113.1 <sup>28</sup> | 127.6 <sup>28</sup> | 130.3 <sup>50</sup> | #127.0 <sup>50</sup> | 129.9 <sup>50</sup> | 131.5 <sup>50</sup> | 130.8 <sup>50</sup> | 130.5 <sup>50</sup> | 130.4 <sup>50</sup> |
| <b>Ghana</b>                                   |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 241.1                               | 259.9                | 278.5               | 306.0               | 336.5               | 441.7               | 610.0               | 549.9                | 560.2               | 553.3               | 566.2               | 593.5               | 612.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | *143.6 <sup>51</sup>                | *154.8 <sup>51</sup> | ...                 | 119.4 <sup>52</sup> | 131.6 <sup>52</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |

| 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept   | 2023<br>Oct-oct     | 2023<br>Nov-nov     | 2023<br>Dec-déc     | 2024<br>Jan-janv    | 2024<br>Feb-févr    | 2024<br>Mar-mars    | 2024<br>Apr-avril   | 2024<br>May-mai     | 2024<br>June-juin   | 2024<br>July-juil   | Pays ou zone                                                               |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 135.7               | 136.3               | 137.0               | 137.7               | 137.5               | 136.8               | 136.2               | 136.5               | 137.5               | 138.6               | 138.6               | 138.7               | ...                 | <b>Croatie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                             |
| 155.7               | 156.1               | 154.9               | 154.1               | 154.6               | 154.8               | 156.8               | 155.9               | 156.1               | 157.2               | 157.5               | 157.9               | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                   |
| 135.5               | 136.1               | 137.4               | 139.0               | 139.9               | 140.1               | 137.6               | 138.0               | 138.4               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Curaçao</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>1</sup>                |
| 145.3 <sup>35</sup> | 146.3 <sup>35</sup> | 147.4 <sup>35</sup> | 149.5 <sup>35</sup> | 150.9 <sup>35</sup> | 152.1 <sup>35</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>34</sup>                     |
| 117.3               | 118.4               | 119.7               | 120.0               | 118.5               | 117.3               | 115.9               | 116.9               | 117.4               | 119.1               | 119.9               | 119.8               | ...                 | <b>Chypre</b> <sup>36</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                |
| 124.3               | 126.6               | 127.7               | 126.0               | 123.5               | 121.0               | 121.1               | 124.4               | 123.1               | 123.5               | 125.7               | 126.4               | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                   |
| 160.0               | 160.3               | 159.1               | 159.2               | 159.4               | 158.7               | 161.1               | 161.5               | 161.7               | 162.8               | 162.8               | 162.4               | ...                 | <b>Tchéquie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                            |
| 177.3               | 175.6               | 172.7               | 174.2               | 173.5               | 171.0               | 171.1               | 170.6               | 169.3               | 172.2               | 172.0               | 171.1               | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                   |
| 127.0               | 126.1               | 125.8               | 126.1               | 125.7               | 125.0               | 126.2               | 126.8               | 126.8               | 127.0               | 127.0               | 127.0               | ...                 | <b>Danemark</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)               |
| 142.9               | 140.9               | 140.0               | 138.9               | 138.9               | 135.1               | 138.5               | 137.9               | 138.8               | 140.5               | 140.9               | 142.3               | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                   |
| 132.6               | 131.7               | 135.0               | 135.3               | 135.0               | 134.4               | 136.0               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Djibouti</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                            |
| 117.6               | 117.7               | 119.1               | 120.1               | 120.3               | 120.4               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Dominique</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>37</sup>                     |
| 173.3               | 174.2               | 175.0               | 175.4               | 175.6               | 176.5               | 177.2               | 177.4               | 177.9               | 177.7               | 177.7               | 178.5               | ...                 | <b>République dominicaine</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles) |
| 208.7               | 211.3               | 213.6               | 213.8               | 213.5               | 215.5               | 217.2               | 216.3               | 216.5               | 215.0               | 213.5               | 215.1               | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                   |
| 131.6               | 132.2               | 132.3               | 132.0               | 131.5               | 131.5               | 131.6               | 131.8               | 132.1               | 133.8               | 133.7               | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Équateur</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                            |
| 143.3               | 145.5               | 145.2               | 144.3               | 142.7               | 142.6               | 143.1               | 143.9               | 144.0               | 145.5               | 144.6               | 143.7               | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                      |
| 495.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 503.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 513.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 518.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 525.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 532.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 541.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 603.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 608.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 615.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 611.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 620.7 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                 | <b>Égypte</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>38</sup>                |
| 217.3 <sup>41</sup> | 222.6 <sup>41</sup> | 230.7 <sup>41</sup> | 234.1 <sup>41</sup> | 234.7 <sup>41</sup> | 239.5 <sup>41</sup> | 242.8 <sup>41</sup> | 283.4 <sup>41</sup> | 285.4 <sup>41</sup> | 282.7 <sup>41</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                   |
| 127.8               | 128.0               | 128.3               | 128.7               | 128.9               | 127.9               | 128.4               | 128.6               | 128.7               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>El Salvador</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>42</sup>           |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>43</sup>                     |
| 139.7               | 140.3               | 140.9               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Guinée équatoriale</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                      |
| 166.7               | 167.6               | 167.6               | 166.8               | 166.8               | 166.7               | 169.1               | 169.1               | 169.7               | 171.2               | 171.4               | 172.0               | ...                 | <b>Estonie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                             |
| 194.2               | 192.6               | 190.5               | 188.3               | 190.6               | 189.6               | 195.3               | 195.2               | 193.5               | 196.0               | 197.6               | 197.6               | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                      |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Eswatini</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>44</sup>                     |
| 862.5               | 883.3               | 906.4               | 920.6               | 931.9               | 938.8               | 955.8               | 965.2               | 1 003.7             | 997.1               | 1 002.6             | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Éthiopie</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                   |
| 135.7               | 138.0               | 138.9               | 140.0               | 142.3               | 141.4               | 140.5               | 142.4               | 143.1               | 145.6               | 144.7               | 145.8               | 144.9               | <b>Fidji</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                  |
| 167.2               | 169.8               | 172.2               | 172.1               | 178.2               | 175.5               | 172.1               | 179.2               | 181.4               | 186.8               | 182.9               | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                   |
| 132.0               | 131.0               | 131.9               | 132.3               | 131.9               | 132.2               | 132.6               | 133.3               | 133.1               | 133.2               | 133.0               | 133.0               | ...                 | <b>Finlande</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                            |
| 144.7               | 143.1               | 143.2               | 144.3               | 144.2               | 142.8               | 144.0               | 144.4               | 143.6               | 143.9               | 143.8               | 143.4               | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                   |
| 124.3               | 125.5               | 124.9               | 125.0               | 124.8               | 125.0               | 124.8               | 125.9               | 126.1               | 126.8               | 126.8               | 126.9               | ...                 | <b>France</b> <sup>45</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                |
| 139.8               | 140.3               | 139.9               | 139.9               | 140.5               | 140.6               | 140.8               | 140.3               | 140.4               | 140.5               | 141.1               | 140.8               | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                   |
| 119.0               | 119.6               | 118.1               | 118.5               | 118.8               | 119.6               | 119.1               | 119.9               | 120.3               | 121.5               | 121.5               | 121.6               | ...                 | <b>Guyane française</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)       |
| 136.5               | 137.2               | 137.5               | 138.2               | 138.5               | 139.1               | 140.2               | 140.7               | 140.9               | 140.6               | 141.1               | 141.3               | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>34</sup>                     |
| *136.2              | *136.6              | *136.8              | *136.8              | *136.7              | *136.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Gabon</b> <sup>47</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                 |
| 261.5               | 263.4               | 265.4               | 267.3               | 268.7               | 270.7               | 272.3               | 275.7               | 277.3               | 280.7               | 283.2               | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Gambie</b> <sup>48</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                |
| 174.5               | 175.8               | 176.8               | 177.9               | 177.5               | 177.6               | 178.2               | 178.1               | 178.2               | 178.6               | 179.3               | 178.4               | ...                 | <b>Géorgie</b> <sup>49</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 212.1               | 213.9               | 217.5               | 217.6               | 217.6               | 217.6               | 218.4               | 214.0               | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                   |
| 117.1 <sup>50</sup> | 117.5 <sup>50</sup> | 117.8 <sup>50</sup> | 117.8 <sup>50</sup> | 117.3 <sup>50</sup> | 117.4 <sup>50</sup> | 117.6 <sup>50</sup> | 118.1 <sup>50</sup> | 118.6 <sup>50</sup> | 119.2 <sup>50</sup> | 119.3 <sup>50</sup> | 119.4 <sup>50</sup> | 119.8 <sup>50</sup> | <b>Allemagne</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
| 130.1 <sup>50</sup> | 129.7 <sup>50</sup> | 130.3 <sup>50</sup> | 130.4 <sup>50</sup> | 131.2 <sup>50</sup> | 131.2 <sup>50</sup> | 132.3 <sup>50</sup> | 132.0 <sup>50</sup> | 131.7 <sup>50</sup> | 132.2 <sup>50</sup> | 132.1 <sup>50</sup> | 132.3 <sup>50</sup> | 132.5 <sup>50</sup> | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                   |
| 634.3               | 633.0               | 644.6               | 648.2               | 658.2               | 665.8               | 679.1               | 690.1               | 695.7               | 708.4               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Ghana</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                   |

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                | 2017                                | 2018                | 2019                | 2020                | 2021                | 2022                | 2023                 | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                 | 2023                | 2023                 | 2023                |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
|                                                | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      | Jan-janv            | Feb-févr            | Mar-mars             | Apr-avril           | May-mai              | June-juin           |
| <b>Greece</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 101.1                               | 101.7               | 101.9               | 100.7               | 101.9               | 111.7               | 115.6                | 112.8               | 113.1               | 114.5                | 115.2               | 115.7                | 116.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 104.9                               | 105.3               | 105.2               | 106.6               | 108.0               | 120.8               | 134.8                | 129.2               | 131.1               | 131.3                | 131.2               | 133.5                | 136.2               |
| <b>Grenada</b>                                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 106.6                               | 107.4               | 108.1               | 107.3               | 108.6               | 111.4               | 114.4                | 113.8               | 113.9               | 114.1                | 114.2               | 114.3                | 114.3               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *108.6                              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 |
| <b>Guadeloupe</b> <sup>1</sup>                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 106.9                               | 108.2               | 109.3               | 110.0 <sup>53</sup> | ...                 | 116.0               | 120.6                | 118.1               | 119.7               | 119.9                | 120.2               | 119.9                | 119.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>34</sup> | 112.1                               | 114.8               | 116.4               | 118.9 <sup>53</sup> | ...                 | 125.7               | 138.4                | 134.0               | 134.8               | 136.2                | 135.8               | 135.0                | 136.4               |
| <b>Guam</b> <sup>1</sup>                       |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 115.5                               | 118.5               | 120.5               | 122.6               | 127.3               | 137.3               | 149.3                | ...                 | ...                 | ♦149.9               | ...                 | ...                  | ♦150.5              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>54</sup> | 121.4                               | 127.2               | 128.2               | 133.1               | 140.4               | 156.4               | 167.3                | ...                 | ...                 | ♦166.1               | ...                 | ...                  | ♦167.7              |
| <b>Guatemala</b>                               |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 132.8                               | 137.8               | 142.9               | 147.5               | 153.8               | 164.4               | 174.6                | 171.2               | 172.3               | 172.9                | 173.2               | 172.6                | 173.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 176.0 <sup>55</sup>                 | 188.7 <sup>55</sup> | 203.5 <sup>55</sup> | 216.4 <sup>55</sup> | 226.8 <sup>55</sup> | 247.9 <sup>55</sup> | 272.9 <sup>55</sup>  | 261.7 <sup>55</sup> | 267.3 <sup>55</sup> | 269.9 <sup>55</sup>  | 269.1 <sup>55</sup> | 268.2 <sup>55</sup>  | 269.6 <sup>55</sup> |
| <b>Guinea</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>57</sup>              | 218.6                               | 240.1               | 262.9               | 290.7               | 327.4               | 361.7               | 390.0                | 373.0               | 378.3               | 381.7                | 388.8               | 390.9                | 391.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *256.4                              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 |
| <b>Guinea-Bissau</b> <sup>58</sup>             |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 112.0                               | 112.4               | 112.7               | 114.0               | 116.6               | 127.5               | ...                  | 134.1               | 135.0               | 135.1                | 136.1               | ...                  | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>59</sup> | 117.6                               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 |
| <b>Guyana</b> <sup>60</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *112.4                              | *113.8              | *116.2              | *117.3              | *123.3              | *130.8              | *134.5               | *134.8              | *134.6              | *133.2               | *132.6              | *132.7               | *133.5              |
| <b>Haiti</b>                                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 181.5                               | ...                 | 122.9 <sup>61</sup> | 150.9 <sup>61</sup> | 176.3 <sup>61</sup> | 236.3 <sup>61</sup> | 323.2 <sup>61</sup>  | 299.7 <sup>61</sup> | 303.6 <sup>61</sup> | 308.8 <sup>61</sup>  | 312.9 <sup>61</sup> | 315.7 <sup>61</sup>  | 317.1 <sup>61</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 186.3 <sup>62</sup>                 | ...                 | 127.3 <sup>61</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | 339.7 <sup>61</sup>  | 345.3 <sup>61</sup> | 347.8 <sup>61</sup>  | 350.9 <sup>61</sup> |
| <b>Honduras</b>                                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *138.1                              | *144.1              | *150.3              | *155.6              | *162.5              | *177.3              | *189.1               | *184.5              | *186.6              | *187.1               | *187.5              | *187.6               | *188.3              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *129.8                              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 |
| <b>Hungary</b>                                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 114.5                               | 117.7               | 121.6               | 125.7               | 132.1               | 151.4               | 177.4                | 173.3               | 174.7               | 176.1                | 177.3               | 176.6                | 177.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 120.6                               | 125.6               | 132.4               | 142.0               | 147.7               | 186.6               | 231.8                | 226.7               | 230.4               | 233.8                | 233.8               | 234.1                | 233.2               |
| <b>Iceland</b>                                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 122.0                               | 125.3               | 129.0               | 132.7               | 138.6               | 150.1               | 163.2                | 156.8               | 158.9               | 159.9                | 162.0               | 162.6                | 164.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 118.3                               | 121.3               | 125.8               | 132.0               | 136.7               | 146.5               | 163.9                | 155.6               | 158.6               | 159.8                | 162.2               | 163.5                | 164.4               |
| <b>India</b> <sup>51</sup>                     |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>63</sup>              | 133.5                               | 138.8               | 143.9               | 153.5               | 161.4               | 172.2               | 181.9                | 176.5               | 176.8               | 177.2                | 178.1               | 179.1                | 181.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 136.9                               | 139.2               | 144.2               | 156.8               | 162.5               | 173.3               | 185.0                | 176.7               | 176.6               | 177.0                | 177.9               | 179.1                | 183.1               |
| <b>Indonesia</b>                               |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 142.2                               | 146.7               | 151.2               | 154.1               | 156.5               | 163.1               | 169.1                | 167.4               | 167.7               | 168.0                | 168.5               | 168.7                | 168.9               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>34</sup> | 139.9 <sup>51</sup>                 | 145.6 <sup>51</sup> | 147.7 <sup>51</sup> | 106.4 <sup>52</sup> | 109.4 <sup>52</sup> | 116.0 <sup>52</sup> | #108.4 <sup>64</sup> | 119.2 <sup>52</sup> | 119.8 <sup>52</sup> | 120.2 <sup>52</sup>  | 120.6 <sup>52</sup> | 121.2 <sup>52</sup>  | 121.6 <sup>52</sup> |
| <b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>              |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 106.2 <sup>65</sup>                 | 125.3 <sup>65</sup> | 175.4 <sup>65</sup> | 229.0 <sup>65</sup> | 328.3 <sup>65</sup> | 476.1 <sup>65</sup> | ...                  | 587.4 <sup>65</sup> | 608.0 <sup>65</sup> | #174.1 <sup>66</sup> | 180.5 <sup>66</sup> | 185.5 <sup>66</sup>  | 189.3 <sup>66</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 109.7 <sup>65</sup>                 | 135.3 <sup>65</sup> | 210.4 <sup>65</sup> | 268.8 <sup>65</sup> | 425.6 <sup>65</sup> | 696.1 <sup>65</sup> | ...                  | 870.4 <sup>65</sup> | 911.8 <sup>65</sup> | ...                  | ...                 | #224.4 <sup>66</sup> | 227.3 <sup>66</sup> |
| <b>Iraq</b>                                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 119.4                               | 119.9               | 119.6               | 120.3               | 127.6               | 133.9               | ...                  | 140.6               | 140.2               | 139.8                | 138.4               | 137.8                | 138.7               |
| <b>Ireland</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 105.1                               | 105.6               | 106.6               | 106.2               | 108.7               | 117.2               | 124.6                | 119.9               | 121.8               | 123.2                | 123.8               | 124.2                | 125.3               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 95.0                                | 93.1                | 92.5                | 91.2                | 90.9                | 97.2                | 106.8                | 103.5               | 104.7               | 105.7                | 106.5               | 106.9                | 107.0               |
| <b>Israel</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 106.4                               | 107.2               | 108.1               | 107.5               | 109.1               | 113.9               | 118.6                | 116.5               | 117.0               | 117.5                | 118.4               | 118.6                | 118.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 108.0                               | 109.1               | 111.3               | 111.4               | 112.8               | 117.9               | 123.2                | 119.7               | 121.2               | 121.3                | 122.5               | 122.9                | 122.7               |
| <b>Italy</b> <sup>1</sup>                      |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 108.7                               | 109.9               | 110.6               | 110.4               | 112.5               | 121.7               | 128.6                | 128.0               | 128.2               | 127.7                | 128.2               | 128.7                | 128.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 111.1                               | 112.4               | 113.3               | 114.9               | 115.6               | 126.1               | 138.7                | 134.2               | 136.2               | 137.4                | 137.8               | 139.2                | 139.7               |
| <b>Jamaica</b>                                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>1</sup>               | 150.8                               | 156.4               | 162.5               | 171.0               | 181.0               | 199.7               | 212.7                | 206.7               | 207.7               | 208.0                | 207.0               | 208.3                | 210.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 170.7 <sup>1</sup>                  | 177.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 188.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 110.1 <sup>35</sup> | 115.6 <sup>35</sup> | 130.3 <sup>35</sup> | 143.5 <sup>35</sup>  | 137.1 <sup>35</sup> | 137.1 <sup>35</sup> | 138.2 <sup>35</sup>  | 139.1 <sup>35</sup> | 140.1 <sup>35</sup>  | 141.9 <sup>35</sup> |
| <b>Japan</b> <sup>1</sup>                      |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 104.0                               | 105.0               | 105.5               | 105.5               | 105.2               | 107.8               | 111.4                | 110.4               | 109.7               | 110.1                | 110.8               | 110.8                | 111.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>18</sup> | 110.6                               | 110.7               | 111.2               | 112.7               | 112.7               | 117.7               | 127.2                | 123.4               | 123.9               | 124.4                | 125.7               | 126.4                | 126.4               |
| <b>Jordan</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 119.3                               | 124.7               | 125.0               | 101.1 <sup>52</sup> | 102.5 <sup>52</sup> | 106.8 <sup>52</sup> | 109.0 <sup>52</sup>  | 107.6 <sup>52</sup> | 108.3 <sup>52</sup> | 108.8 <sup>52</sup>  | 109.1 <sup>52</sup> | 108.6 <sup>52</sup>  | 108.8 <sup>52</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 110.8                               | 114.4               | 114.4               | 102.6 <sup>52</sup> | 102.7 <sup>52</sup> | 106.1 <sup>52</sup> | 106.8 <sup>52</sup>  | 103.9 <sup>52</sup> | 105.8 <sup>52</sup> | 107.6 <sup>52</sup>  | 108.5 <sup>52</sup> | 106.0 <sup>52</sup>  | 106.2 <sup>52</sup> |
| <b>Kazakhstan</b>                              |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 169.3                               | 179.7               | 189.3               | 202.0               | 218.3               | 251.1               | 288.0                | 275.3               | 278.9               | 281.4                | 283.9               | 285.6                | 287.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *167.7                              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 |

| 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept   | 2023<br>Oct-oct     | 2023<br>Nov-nov     | 2023<br>Dec-déc     | 2024<br>Jan-janv     | 2024<br>Feb-févr    | 2024<br>Mar-mars    | 2024<br>Apr-avril   | 2024<br>May-mai     | 2024<br>June-juin   | 2024<br>July-juil | Pays ou zone                                           |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 115.1               | 115.0               | 117.1               | 117.8               | 117.4               | 117.3               | 116.3                | 116.4               | 118.2               | 118.8               | 118.5               | 119.0               | ...               | <b>Grèce</b> <sup>1</sup>                              |
| 136.2               | 135.9               | 136.2               | 138.6               | 138.7               | 139.2               | 139.9                | 139.8               | 138.3               | 138.2               | 137.5               | 139.0               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 114.3               | 114.5               | 114.7               | 114.9               | 114.7               | 115.1               | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Grenade</b>                                         |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |
| 120.2               | 121.2               | 121.6               | 121.7               | 122.2               | 122.4               | 121.4                | 122.3               | 123.5               | 124.1               | 124.1               | 124.2               | ...               | <b>Guadeloupe</b> <sup>1</sup>                         |
| 138.9               | 140.2               | 141.3               | 141.1               | 143.2               | 144.2               | 141.0                | 140.4               | 141.3               | 141.9               | 141.8               | 141.7               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>34</sup> |
| ...                 | ...                 | ♦147.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦148.9              | ...                  | ...                 | ♦150.3              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Guam</b> <sup>1</sup>                               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ♦167.6              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦167.7              | ...                  | ...                 | ♦167.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>54</sup> |
| 174.3               | 175.4               | 176.4               | 178.6               | 177.5               | 177.7               | 177.7                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Guatemala</b>                                       |
| 272.2 <sup>55</sup> | 274.6 <sup>55</sup> | 277.3 <sup>55</sup> | 284.2 <sup>55</sup> | 280.1 <sup>55</sup> | 280.6 <sup>55</sup> | #100.0 <sup>56</sup> | 99.9 <sup>56</sup>  | 100.1 <sup>56</sup> | 100.2 <sup>56</sup> | 100.9 <sup>56</sup> | 101.5 <sup>56</sup> | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 394.6               | 393.0               | 393.5               | 395.1               | 396.7               | 402.7               | 407.7                | 412.2               | 415.1               | 419.8               | 421.7               | 422.7               | ...               | <b>Guinée</b>                                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>57</sup>             |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |
| ...                 | 138.2               | 136.6               | 136.3               | 136.2               | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Guinée-Bissau</b> <sup>58</sup>                     |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>59</sup> |
| *134.5              | *134.8              | *135.2              | *135.4              | *135.9              | *136.6              | *136.0               | *136.1              | *136.3              | *136.5              | *137.5              | ...                 | ...               | <b>Guyana</b> <sup>60</sup>                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
| 317.9 <sup>61</sup> | 322.4 <sup>61</sup> | 329.9 <sup>61</sup> | 341.1 <sup>61</sup> | 351.1 <sup>61</sup> | 358.6 <sup>61</sup> | 362.5 <sup>61</sup>  | 373.6 <sup>61</sup> | 391.3 <sup>61</sup> | 398.2 <sup>61</sup> | 404.9 <sup>61</sup> | 408.9 <sup>61</sup> | ...               | <b>Haïti</b>                                           |
| 351.1 <sup>61</sup> | 357.8 <sup>61</sup> | 369.8 <sup>61</sup> | 387.4 <sup>61</sup> | 403.5 <sup>61</sup> | 415.7 <sup>61</sup> | 422.1 <sup>61</sup>  | 439.1 <sup>61</sup> | 467.0 <sup>61</sup> | 478.2 <sup>61</sup> | 488.7 <sup>61</sup> | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| *189.2              | *190.1              | *191.1              | *191.9              | *192.3              | *193.3              | *193.7               | *195.0              | *196.0              | *196.5              | *196.9              | *197.5              | ...               | <b>Honduras</b>                                        |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |
| 177.6               | 178.8               | 179.5               | 179.3               | 179.3               | 178.7               | 179.9                | 181.1               | 182.5               | 183.8               | 183.7               | 183.6               | ...               | <b>Hongrie</b>                                         |
| 231.1               | 231.8               | 231.2               | 231.1               | 232.3               | 232.0               | 234.9                | 235.4               | 235.5               | 236.1               | 236.4               | 235.8               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 164.0               | 164.6               | 165.2               | 166.2               | 166.8               | 167.5               | 167.2                | 169.4               | 170.8               | 171.7               | 172.7               | 173.5               | ...               | <b>Islande</b>                                         |
| 165.1               | 165.7               | 166.5               | 168.1               | 168.4               | 168.5               | 169.4                | 170.5               | 171.2               | 171.4               | 172.1               | 172.8               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 186.3               | 186.2               | 184.1               | 185.3               | 186.3               | 185.7               | 185.5                | 185.8               | 185.8               | 186.7               | 187.7               | 190.2               | ...               | <b>Inde</b> <sup>51</sup>                              |
| 193.5               | 192.5               | 189.0               | 190.9               | 192.6               | 191.2               | 190.1                | 190.3               | 190.7               | 191.9               | 193.2               | 198.4               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>63</sup>             |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 169.3               | 169.2               | 169.5               | 169.8               | 170.5               | 171.2               | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Indonésie</b>                                       |
| 121.9 <sup>52</sup> | 121.6 <sup>52</sup> | 122.0 <sup>52</sup> | 122.3 <sup>52</sup> | 123.8 <sup>52</sup> | 125.1 <sup>52</sup> | 109.6 <sup>64</sup>  | 111.5 <sup>64</sup> | 111.3 <sup>64</sup> | 110.8 <sup>64</sup> | 110.1 <sup>64</sup> | 104.4 <sup>64</sup> | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>34</sup> |
| 193.0 <sup>66</sup> | 197.7 <sup>66</sup> | 201.7 <sup>66</sup> | 206.5 <sup>66</sup> | 210.9 <sup>66</sup> | 217.0 <sup>66</sup> | 222.7 <sup>66</sup>  | 225.7 <sup>66</sup> | 230.2 <sup>66</sup> | 236.3 <sup>66</sup> | 243.0 <sup>66</sup> | 249.7 <sup>66</sup> | ...               | <b>Iran (République islamique d')</b>                  |
| 230.9 <sup>66</sup> | 236.9 <sup>66</sup> | 240.3 <sup>66</sup> | 241.4 <sup>66</sup> | 243.8 <sup>66</sup> | 254.0 <sup>66</sup> | 260.1 <sup>66</sup>  | 258.8 <sup>66</sup> | 262.9 <sup>66</sup> | 270.4 <sup>66</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 139.5               | 140.2               | 140.2               | 140.3               | 140.6               | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Iraq</b>                                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
| 125.5               | 126.3               | 126.4               | 126.8               | 125.8               | 126.4               | 124.8                | 126.1               | 126.6               | 126.9               | 127.7               | 128.1               | ...               | <b>Irlande</b> <sup>1</sup>                            |
| 107.2               | 107.3               | 107.7               | 108.0               | 108.3               | 108.3               | 108.2                | 108.9               | 108.8               | 109.5               | 109.7               | 109.5               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 119.0               | 119.5               | 119.4               | 120.0               | 119.7               | 119.5               | 119.5                | 120.0               | 120.7               | 121.7               | 121.9               | 122.0               | ...               | <b>Israël</b>                                          |
| 123.7               | 123.5               | 123.7               | 125.4               | 125.8               | 126.0               | 126.0                | 127.5               | 127.0               | 126.9               | 128.5               | 128.3               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 128.7               | 129.1               | 129.3               | 129.1               | 128.5               | 128.7               | 129.1                | 129.2               | 129.2               | 129.3               | 129.6               | 129.8               | ...               | <b>Italie</b> <sup>1</sup>                             |
| 139.7               | 139.9               | 139.8               | 139.8               | 140.4               | 140.8               | 141.9                | 141.5               | 141.3               | 141.3               | 142.0               | 141.7               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 212.5               | 214.8               | 216.0               | 217.6               | 221.0               | 222.1               | 222.0                | 220.7               | 219.5               | 218.1               | 219.2               | 221.6               | ...               | <b>Jamaïque</b>                                        |
| 145.2 <sup>35</sup> | 147.1 <sup>35</sup> | 147.3 <sup>35</sup> | 148.3 <sup>35</sup> | 149.9 <sup>35</sup> | 150.4 <sup>35</sup> | 149.3 <sup>35</sup>  | 147.6 <sup>35</sup> | 144.9 <sup>35</sup> | 144.0 <sup>35</sup> | 145.5 <sup>35</sup> | 147.6 <sup>35</sup> | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>1</sup>              |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 111.5               | 111.7               | 112.0               | 113.0               | 112.7               | 112.6               | 112.7                | 112.7               | 113.1               | 113.6               | 114.0               | 114.1               | ...               | <b>Japon</b> <sup>1</sup>                              |
| 127.4               | 127.9               | 129.6               | 131.0               | 130.3               | 129.8               | 130.4                | 129.9               | 130.4               | 131.2               | 131.6               | 131.0               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>18</sup> |
| 108.9 <sup>52</sup> | 109.1 <sup>52</sup> | 109.7 <sup>52</sup> | 109.8 <sup>52</sup> | 109.6 <sup>52</sup> | 109.8 <sup>52</sup> | 109.7 <sup>52</sup>  | 110.0 <sup>52</sup> | 110.6 <sup>52</sup> | 110.5 <sup>52</sup> | 110.6 <sup>52</sup> | 110.7 <sup>52</sup> | ...               | <b>Jordanie</b>                                        |
| 106.7 <sup>52</sup> | 106.8 <sup>52</sup> | 107.9 <sup>52</sup> | 108.3 <sup>52</sup> | 106.9 <sup>52</sup> | 106.5 <sup>52</sup> | 106.6 <sup>52</sup>  | 107.5 <sup>52</sup> | 109.1 <sup>52</sup> | 108.5 <sup>52</sup> | 108.1 <sup>52</sup> | 108.2 <sup>52</sup> | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 288.8               | 290.8               | 292.6               | 294.6               | 297.5               | 299.9               | 302.3                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Kazakhstan</b>                                      |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |



## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

| Country or area                                | 2017                                | 2018                 | 2019                | 2020                | 2021                | 2022                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Jan-janv            | Feb-févr            | Mar-mars            | Apr-avril           | May-mai             | June-juin           |
| <b>Kenya</b>                                   |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 172.4                               | 180.5                | 190.0               | 200.2               | 212.5               | 228.7               | 246.3               | 238.2               | 239.7               | 241.7               | 242.9               | 245.0               | 246.9               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *214.8                              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Kiribati</b>                                |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *101.8                              | *102.4               | *100.5              | *103.1              | *105.2              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Kuwait</b>                                  |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *124.6                              | *125.2               | *126.6              | *129.3              | *133.7              | 139.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 144.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 141.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 142.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 143.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 143.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 143.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 144.2 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | *126.7                              | ...                  | 108.8 <sup>67</sup> | 114.1 <sup>67</sup> | 125.0 <sup>67</sup> | 134.2 <sup>67</sup> | 142.6 <sup>67</sup> | 139.6 <sup>67</sup> | 140.1 <sup>67</sup> | 141.1 <sup>67</sup> | 141.6 <sup>67</sup> | 141.9 <sup>67</sup> | 142.6 <sup>67</sup> |
| <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>                              |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 151.6                               | 153.9                | 155.7               | 165.5               | 185.2               | 211.0               | 233.7               | 226.4               | 229.8               | 230.2               | 230.6               | 232.4               | 234.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 135.8                               | 132.9                | 134.6               | 150.4               | 177.4               | 206.1               | 223.2               | 220.3               | 225.1               | 224.3               | 223.5               | 223.1               | 224.0               |
| <b>Lao People's Democratic Republic</b>        |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *128.9                              | *131.5               | *135.9              | *142.8              | *148.2              | *182.2              | *239.1              | *214.4              | *217.3              | *220.9              | *224.6              | *230.0              | *234.6              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *152.7                              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Latvia</b>                                  |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 110.9                               | 113.7                | 116.9               | 117.1               | 121.0               | 141.9               | 154.6               | 152.6               | 153.5               | 154.7               | 155.2               | 157.1               | 155.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 118.1                               | 118.8                | 122.3               | 125.2               | 128.0               | 155.7               | 176.3               | 173.7               | 175.8               | 178.4               | 179.2               | 179.0               | 178.9               |
| <b>Lebanon</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *119.0                              | *126.2               | *130.0              | *240.4              | *612.4              | *1 660.7            | *5 336.7            | *2 628.0            | *3 298.8            | *4 396.4            | *4 772.3            | *5 027.6            | *5 390.3            |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *121.3                              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Lesotho</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 141.5                               | 148.2                | 155.9               | 163.6               | 173.5               | 187.9               | 199.8               | 193.0               | 194.7               | 195.2               | 197.0               | 199.1               | 199.3               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *165.5                              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Liberia</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 180.6                               | 223.1                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | *186.5                              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Libya</b>                                   |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 225.1                               | 254.7                | 249.2               | 252.8               | 260.1               | 271.8               | 278.3               | 276.0               | 276.5               | 277.7               | 278.1               | 278.3               | 278.2               |
| <b>Lithuania <sup>1</sup></b>                  |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 112.6                               | 115.7                | 118.4               | 119.8               | 125.4               | 150.1               | 163.8               | 162.4               | 163.5               | 164.4               | 164.5               | 164.2               | 164.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 118.8                               | 120.5                | 124.0               | 126.8               | 130.3               | 164.7               | 188.7               | 188.2               | 188.8               | 189.8               | 190.9               | 190.9               | 189.5               |
| <b>Luxembourg <sup>1</sup></b>                 |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 111.5                               | 113.1                | 115.1               | 116.0               | 119.0               | 126.5               | 131.2               | 127.3               | 129.4               | 129.8               | 131.0               | 131.1               | 131.5               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 115.3                               | 117.9                | 119.5               | 122.8               | 123.9               | 132.6               | 146.4               | 140.9               | 143.5               | 145.5               | 146.3               | 146.6               | 147.0               |
| <b>Madagascar <sup>68</sup></b>                |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 108.6                               | 117.9                | 124.6               | 129.8               | 137.3               | 148.5               | 163.2               | 157.8               | 159.1               | 161.3               | 162.0               | 162.6               | 163.5               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 109.3                               | 121.1                | 127.0               | 131.8               | 141.6               | 155.1               | 173.7               | 166.8               | 168.9               | 172.3               | 173.1               | 173.7               | 174.5               |
| <b>Malawi</b>                                  |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *340.2                              | *382.5               | *418.3              | *454.4              | *496.8              | *600.9              | *773.9              | *700.9              | *724.2              | *740.0              | *723.0              | *733.2              | *747.7              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>51</sup> | *262.4                              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Malaysia</b>                                |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 119.6                               | 120.7                | 121.5               | 120.1               | 123.1               | 127.2               | 130.4               | 129.5               | 129.8               | 129.9               | 130.0               | 130.2               | 130.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 129.2                               | 130.9                | 133.0               | 134.8               | 137.1               | 145.0               | 152.0               | 150.8               | 151.1               | 151.3               | 151.1               | 151.8               | 151.9               |
| <b>Maldives</b>                                |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *136.4                              | 136.3 <sup>1</sup>   | 136.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 134.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 142.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 141.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 142.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 142.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 142.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 142.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 142.4 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *163.3                              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Mali <sup>69</sup></b>                      |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 110.2                               | 110.6                | 108.7               | 109.2               | 113.5               | 124.4               | 127.0               | 125.5               | 125.1               | 128.2               | 126.1               | 127.0               | 126.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>16</sup> | *112.0                              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Malta</b>                                   |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 110.3                               | 111.6                | 113.5               | 114.2               | 115.9               | 123.0               | 129.3               | 126.0               | 127.0               | 128.0               | 128.9               | 129.7               | 130.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>5</sup>  | *99.8                               | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Martinique <sup>1</sup></b>                 |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 106.7                               | 108.0                | 109.3               | ...                 | ...                 | 116.5               | 120.3               | 118.3               | 119.6               | 120.0               | 119.9               | 119.9               | 119.8               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>34</sup> | 113.0                               | 114.3                | 116.0               | ...                 | ...                 | 124.0               | 136.2               | 131.5               | 132.9               | 134.7               | 134.6               | 135.0               | 135.3               |
| <b>Mauritania <sup>70</sup></b>                |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 104.8                               | 108.0                | 110.5               | 113.1               | 117.1               | 131.5               | 134.6               | 134.1               | 133.2               | 133.2               | 133.1               | 133.7               | 133.8               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 107.2                               | 111.7                | 114.7               | 117.2               | 124.0               | 148.6               | 150.9               | 152.0               | 150.5               | 149.9               | 148.9               | 149.4               | 149.0               |
| <b>Mauritius</b>                               |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 125.4 <sup>1</sup>                  | 129.4 <sup>1</sup>   | 130.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 133.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 153.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 164.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 161.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 163.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 164.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 164.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 164.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 165.1 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 126.6 <sup>1</sup>                  | 134.0 <sup>1</sup>   | 134.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 143.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 149.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 171.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 185.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 180.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 186.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 187.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 185.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 186.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 186.0 <sup>1</sup>  |
| <b>Mexico <sup>1</sup></b>                     |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 130.2                               | 136.6                | 141.5               | 146.4               | 154.7               | 166.9               | 176.1               | 173.5               | 174.4               | 174.9               | 174.9               | 174.5               | 174.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>62</sup> | 144.4                               | 151.3                | 158.1               | 168.6               | 180.1               | 202.8               | 219.5               | 215.1               | 216.0               | 216.3               | 217.0               | 217.6               | 218.0               |
| <b>Micronesia (Federated States of)</b>        |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 112.2                               | 113.8                | 116.0               | 116.7               | 120.4               | 126.9               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Mongolia</b>                                |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 172.0 <sup>1</sup>                  | #112.3 <sup>28</sup> | 120.4 <sup>28</sup> | 100.0 <sup>50</sup> | 107.4 <sup>50</sup> | 123.6 <sup>50</sup> | 136.4 <sup>50</sup> | 130.7 <sup>50</sup> | 132.3 <sup>50</sup> | 133.6 <sup>50</sup> | 135.3 <sup>50</sup> | 137.1 <sup>50</sup> | 138.4 <sup>50</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 164.3 <sup>1</sup>                  | #110.1 <sup>28</sup> | 121.9 <sup>28</sup> | 100.0 <sup>50</sup> | 113.8 <sup>50</sup> | 134.9 <sup>50</sup> | 156.2 <sup>50</sup> | 143.7 <sup>50</sup> | 148.1 <sup>50</sup> | 151.5 <sup>50</sup> | 156.5 <sup>50</sup> | 162.6 <sup>50</sup> | 166.4 <sup>50</sup> |

| 2023<br>July-juil                          | 2023<br>Aug-août                           | 2023<br>Sept-sept                          | 2023<br>Oct-oct                            | 2023<br>Nov-nov                            | 2023<br>Dec-déc                            | 2024<br>Jan-janv                           | 2024<br>Feb-févr                           | 2024<br>Mar-mars                           | 2024<br>Apr-avril                            | 2024<br>May-mai                            | 2024<br>June-juin                          | 2024<br>July-juil | Pays ou zone                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 247.2                                      | 246.9                                      | 249.3                                      | 251.9                                      | 252.5                                      | 253.4                                      | 254.5                                      | 254.9                                      | 255.5                                      | 255.0                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...               | <b>Kenya</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                                 |
| ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                          | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...               | <b>Kiribati</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                                                                       |
| ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                          | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...               | <b>Koweït</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                             |
| 144.2 <sup>1</sup><br>142.6 <sup>67</sup>  | 144.5 <sup>1</sup><br>142.7 <sup>67</sup>  | 144.9 <sup>1</sup><br>143.2 <sup>67</sup>  | 145.5 <sup>1</sup><br>144.5 <sup>67</sup>  | 145.8 <sup>1</sup><br>145.8 <sup>67</sup>  | 146.2 <sup>1</sup><br>145.9 <sup>67</sup>  | 146.5 <sup>1</sup><br>146.3 <sup>67</sup>  | 146.8 <sup>1</sup><br>147.1 <sup>67</sup>  | 147.3 <sup>1</sup><br>148.4 <sup>67</sup>  | 147.8 <sup>1</sup><br>149.8 <sup>67</sup>    | 148.0 <sup>1</sup><br>150.5 <sup>67</sup>  | 148.3 <sup>1</sup><br>150.8 <sup>67</sup>  | ...               | <b>Kirghizistan</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                       |
| 234.9<br>224.5                             | 235.0<br>222.7                             | 235.7<br>222.0                             | 237.8<br>223.1                             | 238.4<br>222.8                             | 239.1<br>223.5                             | 239.6<br>224.3                             | 241.4<br>225.7                             | 242.1<br>226.1                             | 242.5<br>225.6                               | 243.0<br>224.5                             | 244.8<br>226.8                             | ...               | <b>République démocratique populaire lao</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup> |
| *239.9<br>...                              | *246.2<br>...                              | *254.7<br>...                              | *260.8<br>...                              | *262.6<br>...                              | *262.9<br>...                              | *266.8<br>...                              | *272.5<br>...                              | *276.1<br>...                              | *289.3<br>...                                | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...               | <b>Lettonie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                           |
| 156.1<br>176.8                             | 155.2<br>173.6                             | 154.6<br>173.1                             | 154.0<br>174.4                             | 154.0<br>176.1                             | 152.8<br>176.1                             | 154.1<br>178.7                             | 154.2<br>178.4                             | 156.1<br>179.7                             | 156.9<br>180.2                               | 157.3<br>180.5                             | 157.1<br>181.6                             | ...               | <b>Liban</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                                 |
| *5 757.1<br>...                            | *5 809.9<br>...                            | *5 890.2<br>...                            | *6 904.5<br>...                            | *7 081.6<br>...                            | *7 083.1<br>...                            | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                          | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...               | <b>Lesotho</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                               |
| 199.5<br>...                               | 200.9<br>...                               | 202.5<br>...                               | 204.1<br>...                               | 205.2<br>...                               | 207.0<br>...                               | 208.8<br>...                               | 208.8<br>...                               | 209.7<br>...                               | 211.0<br>...                                 | 211.7<br>...                               | 212.3<br>...                               | ...               | <b>Libéria</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                            |
| ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                          | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...               | <b>Libye</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                                                                          |
| 277.9                                      | 278.5                                      | 279.0                                      | 279.4                                      | 279.6                                      | 279.9                                      | 280.3                                      | 280.9                                      | 281.5                                      | ...                                          | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...               | <b>Lituanie</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                              |
| 163.6<br>188.8                             | 163.3<br>187.3                             | 164.1<br>187.8                             | 164.6<br>188.5                             | 164.0<br>187.7                             | 163.2<br>185.8                             | 163.6<br>187.5                             | 164.7<br>186.9                             | 164.4<br>186.4                             | 164.6<br>186.9                               | 165.1<br>188.8                             | 165.2<br>187.8                             | ...               | <b>Luxembourg</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                            |
| 130.9<br>147.1                             | 132.8<br>147.7                             | 132.9<br>147.1                             | 132.9<br>148.3                             | 132.5<br>148.5                             | 132.3<br>148.5                             | 131.7<br>149.9                             | 133.6<br>149.7                             | 133.9<br>149.9                             | 134.2<br>149.7                               | 134.5<br>150.0                             | 134.4<br>149.6                             | ...               | <b>Madagascar</b> <sup>68</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                           |
| 163.7<br>174.6                             | 164.3<br>175.0                             | 165.0<br>175.4                             | 165.4<br>175.9                             | 165.9<br>176.5                             | 167.5<br>178.3                             | 169.0<br>179.5                             | 170.9<br>181.7                             | 173.0<br>183.2                             | 173.9<br>184.0                               | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...               | <b>Malawi</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>51</sup>                               |
| *761.1<br>...                              | *775.1<br>...                              | *786.9<br>...                              | *813.3<br>...                              | *875.1<br>...                              | *906.8<br>...                              | *946.0<br>...                              | *966.5<br>...                              | *975.6<br>...                              | *956.2<br>...                                | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...               | <b>Malaisie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                           |
| 130.5<br>152.5                             | 130.7<br>152.6                             | 130.8<br>152.8                             | 130.9<br>153.0                             | 130.9<br>152.6                             | 131.2<br>153.0                             | 131.4<br>153.5                             | 132.1<br>153.9                             | 132.2<br>153.9                             | 132.4<br>154.1                               | 132.8<br>154.5                             | 133.0<br>154.9                             | ...               | <b>Maldives</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                              |
| 142.5 <sup>1</sup><br>...                  | 142.8 <sup>1</sup><br>...                  | 143.4 <sup>1</sup><br>...                  | 143.3 <sup>1</sup><br>...                  | 142.6 <sup>1</sup><br>...                  | 143.2 <sup>1</sup><br>...                  | 142.9 <sup>1</sup><br>...                  | 143.6 <sup>1</sup><br>...                  | 142.3 <sup>1</sup><br>...                  | 141.2 <sup>1</sup><br>...                    | 143.4 <sup>1</sup><br>...                  | 144.4 <sup>1</sup><br>...                  | ...               | <b>Mali</b> <sup>69</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>16</sup>                   |
| 127.0<br>...                               | 128.0<br>...                               | 128.9<br>...                               | 127.0<br>...                               | 127.4<br>...                               | 126.6<br>...                               | 126.2<br>...                               | 125.0<br>...                               | 125.6<br>...                               | 127.3<br>...                                 | 128.6<br>...                               | 132.1<br>...                               | ...               | <b>Malte</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>5</sup>                                 |
| 129.7<br>...                               | 129.4<br>...                               | 130.4<br>...                               | 130.6<br>...                               | 130.4<br>...                               | 131.3<br>...                               | 130.1<br>...                               | 129.9<br>...                               | 130.4<br>...                               | ...                                          | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...               | <b>Martinique</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>34</sup>              |
| 120.2<br>136.0                             | 121.3<br>138.0                             | 121.0<br>138.3                             | 120.8<br>138.8                             | 121.3<br>139.1                             | 122.1<br>139.7                             | 121.7<br>139.4                             | 122.9<br>139.0                             | 123.8<br>139.6                             | 124.2<br>140.3                               | 123.9<br>140.0                             | 123.7<br>140.4                             | ...               | <b>Mauritanie</b> <sup>70</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                           |
| 134.3<br>149.9                             | 135.8<br>152.1                             | 136.0<br>152.6                             | 136.3<br>152.1                             | 136.1<br>152.1                             | 136.2<br>152.0                             | 136.5<br>151.6                             | 136.7<br>151.7                             | 136.9<br>151.9                             | 137.2<br>152.5                               | 137.3<br>152.5                             | 137.9<br>153.5                             | ...               | <b>Maurice</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                            |
| 164.6 <sup>1</sup><br>184.5 <sup>1</sup>   | 165.1 <sup>1</sup><br>185.0 <sup>1</sup>   | 165.0 <sup>1</sup><br>183.7 <sup>1</sup>   | 164.9 <sup>1</sup><br>183.2 <sup>1</sup>   | 165.4 <sup>1</sup><br>184.6 <sup>1</sup>   | 165.5 <sup>1</sup><br>185.4 <sup>1</sup>   | 169.5 <sup>1</sup><br>197.5 <sup>1</sup>   | 173.8 <sup>1</sup><br>215.0 <sup>1</sup>   | 172.5 <sup>1</sup><br>208.8 <sup>1</sup>   | #103.2 <sup>71</sup><br>#107.4 <sup>71</sup> | 102.9 <sup>71</sup><br>106.3 <sup>71</sup> | 102.6 <sup>71</sup><br>105.5 <sup>71</sup> | ...               | <b>Mexique</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>62</sup>                 |
| 175.5<br>219.9                             | 176.5<br>221.5                             | 177.3<br>222.5                             | 177.9<br>221.6                             | 179.1<br>222.9                             | 180.3<br>225.9                             | 181.9<br>230.1                             | 182.1<br>227.0                             | 182.6<br>227.0                             | 183.0<br>229.3                               | 182.7<br>230.2                             | 183.4<br>231.6                             | ...               | <b>Micronésie (États fédérés de)</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                                                  |
| ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...                                          | ...                                        | ...                                        | ...               | <b>Mongolie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                           |
| 138.0 <sup>50</sup><br>163.9 <sup>50</sup> | 137.8 <sup>50</sup><br>157.6 <sup>50</sup> | 137.5 <sup>50</sup><br>155.5 <sup>50</sup> | 137.9 <sup>50</sup><br>155.2 <sup>50</sup> | 138.9 <sup>50</sup><br>156.2 <sup>50</sup> | 139.4 <sup>50</sup><br>157.6 <sup>50</sup> | 140.6 <sup>50</sup><br>160.5 <sup>50</sup> | 141.6 <sup>50</sup><br>163.3 <sup>50</sup> | 142.9 <sup>50</sup><br>166.4 <sup>50</sup> | 144.0 <sup>50</sup><br>170.1 <sup>50</sup>   | 145.0 <sup>50</sup><br>173.5 <sup>50</sup> | 145.4 <sup>50</sup><br>174.3 <sup>50</sup> | ...               |                                                                                                                                       |

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

| Country or area                                | 2017                                | 2018                 | 2019                | 2020                 | 2021                 | 2022                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     | Jan-janv            | Feb-févr            | Mar-mars            | Apr-avril           | May-mai             | June-juin           |
| <b>Montenegro</b> <sup>1</sup>                 |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 113.4                               | 116.3                | 116.7               | 116.4                | 119.2                | 134.8               | 146.4               | 143.2               | 143.9               | 142.9               | 143.2               | 143.9               | 145.3               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 115.4                               | 115.8                | 119.5               | 121.4                | 125.7                | 154.1               | 170.5               | 169.9               | 171.3               | 166.1               | 166.7               | 167.9               | 170.4               |
| <b>Montserrat</b>                              |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *108.9                              | *110.3               | *109.2              | *107.1               | *109.9               | *113.2              | *111.9              | *114.5              | *113.5              | *112.3              | *112.8              | *111.9              | *112.0              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>70</sup> | *98.6                               | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Morocco</b> <sup>72</sup>                   |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | #100.0                              | 101.6                | 101.8               | 102.5                | 103.9                | 110.8               | 117.6               | 114.9               | 116.8               | 116.9               | 118.5               | 118.0               | 116.9               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | #100.0                              | 102.0                | 100.6               | 101.6                | 102.2                | 113.8               | 128.5               | 122.1               | 127.0               | 127.4               | 131.7               | 130.6               | 127.4               |
| <b>Mozambique</b>                              |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 170.7 <sup>1</sup>                  | 177.4 <sup>1</sup>   | 182.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 188.0 <sup>1</sup>   | 198.7 <sup>1</sup>   | 93.5 <sup>73</sup>  | 100.0 <sup>73</sup> | 98.3 <sup>73</sup>  | 99.0 <sup>73</sup>  | 99.9 <sup>73</sup>  | 100.1 <sup>73</sup> | 99.9 <sup>73</sup>  | 99.7 <sup>73</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 199.0 <sup>1</sup>                  | 199.0 <sup>1</sup>   | 205.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 221.1 <sup>1</sup>   | 245.3 <sup>1</sup>   | 90.3 <sup>73</sup>  | 100.0 <sup>73</sup> | 98.0 <sup>73</sup>  | 99.4 <sup>73</sup>  | 101.1 <sup>73</sup> | 101.9 <sup>73</sup> | 100.9 <sup>73</sup> | 99.6 <sup>73</sup>  |
| <b>Myanmar</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 144.6                               | 154.5                | 168.2               | ...                  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>51</sup> | *145.9                              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Namibia</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 145.9                               | 152.3                | 158.0               | 161.5                | 167.3                | 177.5               | 187.9               | 183.9               | 184.7               | 185.7               | 186.4               | 186.9               | 187.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 162.9                               | 168.2                | 175.4               | 184.6                | 195.2                | 210.2               | 233.9               | 227.4               | 229.7               | 231.8               | 232.9               | 234.5               | 234.4               |
| <b>Nepal</b> <sup>74</sup>                     |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 116.9                               | 121.7                | 128.4               | 134.9                | 140.4                | 151.2               | 162.0               | 155.4               | 156.3               | 157.0               | 158.8               | 160.5               | 161.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 114.8                               | 117.1                | 123.7               | 132.6                | 138.3                | 148.1               | 158.1               | 149.2               | 148.8               | 150.3               | 154.1               | 154.4               | 156.4               |
| <b>Netherlands (Kingdom of the)</b>            |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 111.0                               | 112.9                | 115.9               | 117.4                | 120.5                | 132.6               | 137.7               | 134.5               | 135.9               | 136.2               | 137.6               | 137.8               | 137.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | 111.3                               | 112.2                | 116.8               | 119.0                | 118.7                | 131.5               | 147.1               | 143.6               | 146.6               | 147.1               | 146.8               | 148.1               | 148.5               |
| <b>New Caledonia</b> <sup>1</sup>              |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | ...                                 | 109.9                | 110.2               | 109.6                | 110.3                | 114.3               | 116.3               | 117.1               | 116.0               | 115.8               | 116.4               | 116.8               | 116.8               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | ...                                 | 113.9                | 110.7               | 114.0                | 117.5                | 125.4               | 131.7               | 132.6               | 132.7               | 132.4               | 132.8               | 135.3               | 134.4               |
| <b>New Zealand</b> <sup>1</sup>                |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 110.7                               | 112.4                | 114.2               | 116.2                | 120.8                | 129.4               | 136.9               | ...                 | ...                 | ♦134.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦135.8              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 107.7                               | 107.5                | 108.7               | 112.3                | 114.4                | 124.3               | 136.6               | 132.9               | 135.3               | 136.6               | 136.6               | 136.9               | 139.2               |
| <b>Nicaragua</b>                               |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 147.2                               | 154.4                | 162.7               | 168.7                | 177.0                | 195.6               | 212.0               | 206.2               | 208.4               | 209.4               | 210.4               | 211.6               | 213.5               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | 149.5                               | 155.8                | 162.9               | 169.7                | 180.5                | 209.0               | 231.7               | 226.5               | 227.8               | 229.4               | 230.6               | 232.1               | 234.7               |
| <b>Niger</b> <sup>75</sup>                     |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 110.1 <sup>76</sup>                 | #104.1 <sup>70</sup> | 101.5 <sup>70</sup> | ...                  | 108.5 <sup>70</sup>  | 113.0 <sup>70</sup> | 117.2 <sup>70</sup> | 113.3 <sup>70</sup> | 112.9 <sup>70</sup> | 113.3 <sup>70</sup> | 113.7 <sup>70</sup> | 113.6 <sup>70</sup> | 115.7 <sup>70</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 121.8 <sup>76</sup>                 | #102.2 <sup>70</sup> | 97.5 <sup>70</sup>  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                 | 123.4 <sup>70</sup> | 116.5 <sup>70</sup> | 115.5 <sup>70</sup> | 116.4 <sup>70</sup> | 117.2 <sup>70</sup> | 116.6 <sup>70</sup> | 120.3 <sup>70</sup> |
| <b>Nigeria</b> <sup>77</sup>                   |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 214.2                               | 240.1                | 267.5               | 302.9 <sup>1</sup>   | 354.3 <sup>1</sup>   | 421.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 524.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 467.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 475.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 483.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 493.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 502.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 513.3 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | 221.3                               | 253.0                | 287.5               | 333.8                | 401.6                | 485.4               | 620.3               | 542.9               | 553.1               | 564.5               | 576.4               | 588.9               | 602.9               |
| <b>North Macedonia</b>                         |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 110.9                               | 112.6                | 113.4               | 114.8                | 118.5                | 135.3               | 148.0               | 145.1               | 145.2               | 145.1               | 146.1               | 146.7               | 148.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | 110.1                               | 111.1                | 112.8               | 115.6                | 119.2                | 144.0               | 160.9               | 157.6               | 158.6               | 157.6               | 157.3               | 159.7               | 161.9               |
| <b>Norway</b>                                  |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 114.6                               | 117.7                | 120.3               | 121.8                | 126.1                | 133.3               | 140.7               | 136.9               | 137.5               | 138.6               | 140.1               | 140.7               | 141.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 111.2                               | 114.0                | 115.2               | 119.0                | 115.0                | 124.2               | 136.3               | 128.7               | 130.7               | 128.6               | 131.8               | 134.9               | 138.1               |
| <b>Oman</b>                                    |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 112.4                               | 113.4                | 113.9               | 113.5                | 115.4                | 118.3               | 119.4               | 119.9               | 119.4               | 119.3               | 119.1               | 118.8               | 119.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *110.1                              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Pakistan</b>                                |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 156.9                               | 164.9                | 182.3               | 200.1                | 219.1                | 262.6               | 343.4               | 299.5               | 312.5               | 324.1               | 331.9               | 337.2               | 336.3               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 151.3 <sup>1</sup>                  | 154.6 <sup>1</sup>   | 169.8 <sup>1</sup>  | #138.9 <sup>78</sup> | 153.8 <sup>78</sup>  | 192.2 <sup>78</sup> | 266.4 <sup>78</sup> | 231.9 <sup>78</sup> | 241.3 <sup>78</sup> | 250.3 <sup>78</sup> | 261.2 <sup>78</sup> | 264.5 <sup>78</sup> | 261.8 <sup>78</sup> |
| <b>Palau</b>                                   |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 118.3                               | 120.8                | 121.1               | 121.4                | 124.6                | 140.0               | 157.9               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *115.1                              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Panama</b>                                  |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>42</sup>              | 121.6                               | 122.5                | 122.1               | 120.2                | 122.1                | 125.6               | 127.5               | 126.7               | 126.8               | 127.0               | 127.2               | 127.5               | 127.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *123.6                              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Papua New Guinea</b>                        |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 143.7                               | 150.0                | 155.9               | 163.5                | 170.8                | 179.8               | 183.9               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Paraguay</b> <sup>79</sup>                  |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 134.6                               | 140.0                | 143.8               | 146.4                | 153.4                | 168.3               | 176.1               | 174.1               | 174.9               | 175.6               | 176.3               | 176.3               | 175.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 140.8                               | 146.3                | 148.0               | 149.8                | 163.6                | 188.1               | 199.3               | 194.9               | 195.7               | 198.1               | 201.2               | 201.3               | 199.0               |
| <b>Peru</b>                                    |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>80</sup>              | 125.5                               | 127.4                | 130.3               | 132.9                | 138.6                | 150.1               | 159.8               | 156.4               | 157.0               | 158.9               | 159.8               | 160.3               | 160.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 163.1 <sup>81</sup>                 | ...                  | ...                 | 138.0 <sup>82</sup>  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | 116.0 <sup>83</sup> | 119.9 <sup>83</sup> | 121.7 <sup>83</sup> | ...                 | 122.9 <sup>83</sup> | ...                 |
| <b>Philippines</b>                             |                                     |                      |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 111.5 <sup>51</sup>                 | 117.3 <sup>51</sup>  | 120.2 <sup>51</sup> | 123.3 <sup>51</sup>  | #108.9 <sup>52</sup> | 115.3 <sup>52</sup> | 122.2 <sup>52</sup> | 121.4 <sup>52</sup> | 121.4 <sup>52</sup> | 121.1 <sup>52</sup> | 120.9 <sup>52</sup> | 120.9 <sup>52</sup> | 121.1 <sup>52</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 115.7 <sup>51</sup>                 | 123.6 <sup>51</sup>  | 126.2 <sup>51</sup> | 129.6 <sup>51</sup>  | #109.0 <sup>52</sup> | 115.3 <sup>52</sup> | 124.4 <sup>52</sup> | 124.6 <sup>52</sup> | 123.6 <sup>52</sup> | 122.1 <sup>52</sup> | 121.4 <sup>52</sup> | 121.6 <sup>52</sup> | 122.0 <sup>52</sup> |

| 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept   | 2023<br>Oct-oct     | 2023<br>Nov-nov     | 2023<br>Dec-déc     | 2024<br>Jan-janv    | 2024<br>Feb-févr    | 2024<br>Mar-mars    | 2024<br>Apr-avril   | 2024<br>May-mai     | 2024<br>June-juin   | 2024<br>July-juil | Pays ou zone                                           |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 146.7               | 149.2               | 150.3               | 149.9               | 149.4               | 148.7               | 149.4               | 150.1               | 150.8               | 150.9               | 151.1               | 151.2               | ...               | <b>Monténégro</b> <sup>1</sup>                         |
| 172.4               | 175.4               | 174.1               | 171.1               | 170.8               | 170.2               | 172.1               | 172.9               | 173.2               | 172.5               | 172.7               | 172.8               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| *110.2              | *109.8              | *110.6              | *111.7              | *111.8              | *111.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Montserrat</b>                                      |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>70</sup> |
| 117.3               | 117.7               | 118.7               | 118.6               | 118.3               | 118.2               | 117.5               | 117.2               | 118.0               | 118.7               | 118.5               | 119.0               | ...               | <b>Maroc</b> <sup>72</sup>                             |
| 128.3               | 128.6               | 130.6               | 130.1               | 129.2               | 129.0               | 127.8               | 126.9               | 129.0               | 130.2               | 129.3               | 129.9               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 99.7 <sup>73</sup>  | 99.8 <sup>73</sup>  | 100.3 <sup>73</sup> | 100.6 <sup>73</sup> | 101.2 <sup>73</sup> | 101.5 <sup>73</sup> | 102.5 <sup>73</sup> | 102.9 <sup>73</sup> | 103.0 <sup>73</sup> | 103.3 <sup>73</sup> | 103.0 <sup>73</sup> | 102.7 <sup>73</sup> | ...               | <b>Mozambique</b>                                      |
| 98.8 <sup>73</sup>  | 98.7 <sup>73</sup>  | 99.0 <sup>73</sup>  | 99.5 <sup>73</sup>  | 100.8 <sup>73</sup> | 102.4 <sup>73</sup> | 104.9 <sup>73</sup> | 106.2 <sup>73</sup> | 106.1 <sup>73</sup> | 107.2 <sup>73</sup> | 105.8 <sup>73</sup> | 104.8 <sup>73</sup> | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Myanmar</b>                                         |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>51</sup> |
| 187.5               | 188.3               | 189.8               | 191.3               | 191.8               | 191.5               | 194.0               | 194.0               | 194.0               | 195.4               | 196.0               | 195.7               | ...               | <b>Namibie</b> <sup>1</sup>                            |
| 233.9               | 234.7               | 235.6               | 236.2               | 237.4               | 238.6               | 242.2               | 243.0               | 243.1               | 244.4               | 245.6               | 244.5               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 163.0               | 165.8               | 167.4               | 167.3               | 166.9               | 164.6               | 163.5               | 164.1               | 164.6               | 166.1               | 167.6               | 168.1               | ...               | <b>Népal</b> <sup>74</sup>                             |
| 160.2               | 164.3               | 166.9               | 166.8               | 165.5               | 160.4               | 157.9               | 158.4               | 159.3               | 162.1               | 164.1               | 165.4               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 138.8               | 139.4               | 138.8               | 139.4               | 138.0               | 138.0               | 138.8               | 139.7               | 140.4               | 141.3               | 141.6               | 141.8               | ...               | <b>Pays-Bas (Royaume des)</b>                          |
| 148.7               | 148.1               | 146.9               | 146.5               | 147.1               | 147.0               | 147.2               | 147.8               | 148.4               | 148.6               | 149.5               | 149.9               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |
| 116.6               | 116.2               | 115.5               | 116.0               | 116.3               | 116.1               | 117.1               | 116.6               | 116.1               | 117.1               | 117.0               | 118.5               | ...               | <b>Nouvelle-Calédonie</b> <sup>1</sup>                 |
| 132.9               | 130.8               | 128.8               | 128.5               | 130.2               | 129.3               | 132.2               | 133.9               | 133.9               | 133.9               | 133.5               | 138.9               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ♦138.3              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦138.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦139.8              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |
| 138.1               | 138.8               | 137.9               | 136.1               | 135.5               | 135.4               | 137.3               | 136.0               | 134.8               | 135.3               | 134.8               | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 213.0               | 213.4               | 213.0               | 213.4               | 214.2               | 217.5               | 218.1               | 218.7               | 220.8               | 221.8               | 223.1               | 223.7               | ...               | <b>Nicaragua</b>                                       |
| 232.5               | 232.4               | 230.5               | 231.2               | 233.3               | 239.5               | 241.8               | 240.6               | 244.5               | 246.8               | 249.1               | 252.4               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |
| 118.2 <sup>70</sup> | 120.8 <sup>70</sup> | 123.0 <sup>70</sup> | 120.7 <sup>70</sup> | 120.5 <sup>70</sup> | 120.9 <sup>70</sup> | 121.1 <sup>70</sup> | 122.1 <sup>70</sup> | 123.0 <sup>70</sup> | 126.2 <sup>70</sup> | 128.4 <sup>70</sup> | 133.6 <sup>70</sup> | ...               | <b>Niger</b> <sup>75</sup>                             |
| 125.1 <sup>70</sup> | 130.0 <sup>70</sup> | 135.4 <sup>70</sup> | 129.8 <sup>70</sup> | 128.7 <sup>70</sup> | 128.8 <sup>70</sup> | 127.7 <sup>70</sup> | 128.0 <sup>70</sup> | 131.0 <sup>70</sup> | 135.6 <sup>70</sup> | 139.2 <sup>70</sup> | 149.7 <sup>70</sup> | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 528.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 544.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 556.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 566.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 577.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 591.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 606.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 625.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 644.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 659.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 673.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 688.8 <sup>1</sup>  | ...               | <b>Nigéria</b> <sup>77</sup>                           |
| 623.7               | 647.7               | 663.5               | 676.1               | 692.4               | 711.2               | 733.9               | 761.7               | 789.1               | 808.9               | 827.5               | 848.5               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |
| 149.6               | 151.4               | 151.3               | 149.0               | 149.2               | 149.5               | 149.0               | 149.6               | 150.9               | 152.0               | 153.3               | 152.9               | ...               | <b>Macédoine du Nord</b>                               |
| 163.5               | 166.6               | 167.0               | 160.7               | 160.3               | 160.0               | 160.2               | 161.0               | 163.1               | 164.6               | 165.7               | 165.3               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |
| 142.1               | 141.1               | 140.9               | 142.4               | 143.1               | 143.2               | 143.3               | 143.7               | 144.0               | 145.2               | 145.0               | 145.3               | ...               | <b>Norvège</b>                                         |
| 142.6               | 141.2               | 139.4               | 140.6               | 140.8               | 138.0               | 139.9               | 139.0               | 136.4               | 140.9               | 142.2               | 144.8               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 118.7               | 119.0               | 119.9               | 119.7               | 120.0               | 119.7               | 119.7               | 119.4               | 119.5               | 119.6               | 120.0               | 120.1               | ...               | <b>Oman</b>                                            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |
| 347.9               | 353.9               | 361.0               | 364.9               | 374.4               | 377.5               | 384.4               | 384.6               | 391.1               | 389.5               | 376.8               | 378.5               | ...               | <b>Pakistan</b>                                        |
| 272.4 <sup>78</sup> | 283.6 <sup>78</sup> | 285.4 <sup>78</sup> | 280.3 <sup>78</sup> | 283.0 <sup>78</sup> | 281.6 <sup>78</sup> | 289.8 <sup>78</sup> | 278.8 <sup>78</sup> | 293.4 <sup>78</sup> | 286.4 <sup>78</sup> | 264.0 <sup>78</sup> | 264.3 <sup>78</sup> | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Palao</b>                                           |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |
| 127.6               | 127.9               | 128.0               | 127.8               | 127.9               | 128.0               | 128.3               | 128.7               | 129.2               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Panama</b>                                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>42</sup>             |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée</b>                       |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
| 175.7               | 175.5               | 176.3               | 177.1               | 177.8               | 178.4               | 180.0               | 180.0               | 181.9               | 183.3               | 184.0               | 183.3               | ...               | <b>Paraguay</b> <sup>79</sup>                          |
| 197.5               | 196.8               | 197.8               | 200.0               | 202.9               | 205.9               | 212.1               | 210.3               | 215.0               | 220.0               | 221.3               | 216.9               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 160.6               | 161.2               | 161.3               | 160.9               | 160.5               | 161.0               | 161.0               | 161.6               | 163.2               | 163.1               | 162.9               | ...                 | ...               | <b>Pérou</b>                                           |
| 122.3 <sup>83</sup> | 123.3 <sup>83</sup> | 122.5 <sup>83</sup> | 120.0 <sup>83</sup> | 118.6 <sup>83</sup> | 119.5 <sup>83</sup> | 119.5 <sup>83</sup> | 120.6 <sup>83</sup> | 122.6 <sup>83</sup> | 121.6 <sup>83</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>80</sup>             |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 121.2 <sup>52</sup> | 122.5 <sup>52</sup> | 123.9 <sup>52</sup> | 123.7 <sup>52</sup> | 123.9 <sup>52</sup> | 124.1 <sup>52</sup> | 124.8 <sup>52</sup> | 125.5 <sup>52</sup> | 125.6 <sup>52</sup> | 125.5 <sup>52</sup> | 125.6 <sup>52</sup> | 125.6 <sup>52</sup> | ...               | <b>Philippines</b>                                     |
| 122.6 <sup>52</sup> | 125.5 <sup>52</sup> | 128.0 <sup>52</sup> | 126.7 <sup>52</sup> | 127.0 <sup>52</sup> | 127.9 <sup>52</sup> | 128.9 <sup>52</sup> | 129.3 <sup>52</sup> | 128.9 <sup>52</sup> | 128.7 <sup>52</sup> | 128.7 <sup>52</sup> | 129.5 <sup>52</sup> | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                | 2017                                | 2018                | 2019                | 2020                | 2021                | 2022                | 2023                | 2023                 | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Jan-janv             | Feb-févr            | Mar-mars            | Apr-avril           | May-mai             | June-juin           |
| <b>Poland</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 109.6 <sup>1</sup>                  | 111.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 113.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 123.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 141.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 127.8 <sup>3</sup>  | #124.4 <sup>3</sup>  | 125.9 <sup>3</sup>  | 127.3 <sup>3</sup>  | 128.2 <sup>3</sup>  | 128.2 <sup>3</sup>  | 128.2 <sup>3</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 114.9 <sup>1</sup>                  | 117.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 123.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 129.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 133.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 154.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 132.5 <sup>3</sup>  | #128.2 <sup>3</sup>  | 130.5 <sup>3</sup>  | 133.4 <sup>3</sup>  | 134.1 <sup>3</sup>  | 134.9 <sup>3</sup>  | 134.5 <sup>3</sup>  |
| <b>Portugal</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>84</sup>              | 109.2                               | 110.3               | 110.6               | 110.6               | 112.0               | 120.8               | 126.0               | 123.5                | 123.8               | 126.0               | 126.7               | 125.9               | 126.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 109.2                               | 110.0               | 110.4               | 112.7               | 113.5               | 128.2               | 141.1               | 140.6                | 142.8               | 144.2               | 144.0               | 139.6               | 140.0               |
| <b>Puerto Rico</b> <sup>1</sup>                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 106.7                               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>18</sup> | 112.4                               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Qatar</b>                                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 108.5 <sup>67</sup>                 | 108.8 <sup>67</sup> | 108.1 <sup>67</sup> | 96.6 <sup>52</sup>  | 98.8 <sup>52</sup>  | 103.7 <sup>52</sup> | 106.7 <sup>52</sup> | 105.4 <sup>52</sup>  | 105.3 <sup>52</sup> | 105.6 <sup>52</sup> | 105.6 <sup>52</sup> | 105.8 <sup>52</sup> | 106.5 <sup>52</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 101.1 <sup>67</sup>                 | 101.1 <sup>67</sup> | 101.0 <sup>67</sup> | 100.3 <sup>52</sup> | 102.9 <sup>52</sup> | 107.0 <sup>52</sup> | 108.5 <sup>52</sup> | 108.1 <sup>52</sup>  | 106.5 <sup>52</sup> | 105.3 <sup>52</sup> | 105.1 <sup>52</sup> | 105.2 <sup>52</sup> | 106.5 <sup>52</sup> |
| <b>Republic of Korea</b> <sup>1</sup>          |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 113.1                               | 114.8               | 115.2               | 115.8               | 118.6               | 124.7               | 129.2               | 127.4                | 127.7               | 128.0               | 128.2               | 128.7               | 128.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 122.3                               | 125.9               | 125.7               | 131.3               | 139.5               | 147.3               | 155.3               | 151.5                | 152.2               | 152.9               | 152.2               | 152.3               | 152.7               |
| <b>Republic of Moldova</b> <sup>85</sup>       |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 153.9                               | 158.7               | 166.3               | 172.6               | 181.4               | 233.5               | 264.8               | 256.9                | 259.4               | 261.5               | 267.2               | 268.5               | 267.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>18</sup> | 159.1                               | 167.8               | 180.8               | 194.4               | 208.2               | 276.3               | 312.7               | 306.7                | 310.1               | 313.4               | 315.6               | 316.5               | 315.7               |
| <b>Réunion</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 105.3                               | 107.2               | 107.7               | 107.6 <sup>86</sup> | ...                 | 113.1               | 116.7               | 114.3                | 114.7               | 115.4               | 116.1               | 116.4               | 116.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>34</sup> | 111.8                               | 115.4               | 116.4               | 117.5 <sup>86</sup> | ...                 | 124.6               | 134.1               | 128.9                | 130.0               | 132.0               | 133.3               | 135.4               | 135.5               |
| <b>Romania</b>                                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 113.9                               | 119.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 123.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 127.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 133.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 151.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 167.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 161.6 <sup>1</sup>   | 163.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 164.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 166.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 167.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 167.8 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>28</sup> | 99.8                                | 103.6               | 108.5               | 113.7               | 117.3               | 135.8               | 156.0               | 150.2                | 153.0               | 155.9               | 157.6               | 158.9               | 158.7               |
| <b>Russian Federation</b>                      |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 168.2                               | 173.0               | 180.7               | 186.8               | 199.4               | 226.8               | 240.1               | 233.9                | 234.9               | 235.8               | 236.7               | 237.4               | 238.3               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 175.6                               | 178.5               | 188.6               | 196.8               | 215.7               | 250.4               | 261.3               | 255.8                | 258.1               | 258.3               | 259.1               | 257.9               | 257.7               |
| <b>Rwanda</b> <sup>87</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 135.4                               | 137.2               | 140.5               | 151.4               | 152.6               | 173.8               | 198.2               | 189.2                | 192.7               | 196.1               | 198.4               | 195.9               | 196.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 160.4                               | 156.1               | 160.1               | 179.1               | 177.3               | 222.7               | 284.3               | 257.8                | 269.9               | 281.7               | 287.7               | 276.8               | 278.1               |
| <b>Saint Kitts and Nevis</b> <sup>1</sup>      |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 105.7                               | 104.6               | 104.3               | 103.0               | 104.2               | 107.0               | 110.8               | 110.0                | 110.6               | 111.2               | 111.2               | 110.7               | 110.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 95.7                                | 98.0                | 100.0               | 100.4               | 100.5               | 110.9               | 116.5               | 117.1                | 116.0               | 115.2               | 115.5               | 117.2               | 116.1               |
| <b>Saint Lucia</b>                             |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>1</sup>               | 108.0                               | 110.1               | 110.7               | 108.8               | 111.4               | 118.5               | 123.3               | 121.6                | 121.8               | 123.5               | 124.1               | 122.6               | 122.5               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>88</sup> | 97.6                                | 101.2               | 103.0               | 102.5               | 102.5               | 108.2               | 115.2               | 111.9                | 111.4               | 114.4               | 116.2               | 114.3               | 115.5               |
| <b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</b>        |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *107.2                              | *109.7              | *110.7              | *110.0              | *111.7              | *118.0              | *123.4              | *120.6               | *120.7              | *121.0              | *122.1              | *122.7              | *124.1              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *111.5                              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Samoa</b> <sup>84</sup>                     |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *111.7                              | *116.4              | *117.6              | *115.7              | *119.3              | *132.4              | *143.2              | *139.2               | *140.0              | *140.9              | *143.1              | *142.8              | *145.4              |
| <b>San Marino</b>                              |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 109.5 <sup>55</sup>                 | 111.4 <sup>55</sup> | 112.5 <sup>55</sup> | 112.7 <sup>55</sup> | 115.1 <sup>55</sup> | 121.9 <sup>55</sup> | 116.7 <sup>89</sup> | #114.8 <sup>89</sup> | 115.6 <sup>89</sup> | 116.0 <sup>89</sup> | 116.4 <sup>89</sup> | 116.5 <sup>89</sup> | 116.7 <sup>89</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 126.7 <sup>55</sup>                 | 133.2 <sup>55</sup> | 138.2 <sup>55</sup> | 142.6 <sup>55</sup> | 147.6 <sup>55</sup> | 164.6 <sup>55</sup> | 136.1 <sup>89</sup> | #131.2 <sup>89</sup> | 134.8 <sup>89</sup> | 134.2 <sup>89</sup> | 135.9 <sup>89</sup> | 136.6 <sup>89</sup> | 136.4 <sup>89</sup> |
| <b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 171.6                               | 185.1               | 199.4               | 219.0               | 236.8               | 279.4               | 338.8               | 315.9                | 316.7               | 320.2               | 322.5               | 328.9               | 340.8               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>70</sup> | *111.9                              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Saudi Arabia</b> <sup>52</sup>              |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 97.6                                | 100.0               | 97.9                | 101.3               | 104.4               | 107.0               | 109.5               | 108.8                | 108.7               | 108.7               | 109.2               | 109.4               | 109.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 93.9                                | 100.0               | 102.1               | 111.3               | 117.3               | 121.6               | 123.4               | 123.3                | 122.5               | 122.1               | 122.5               | 122.6               | 123.1               |
| <b>Senegal</b>                                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>75</sup>              | 106.9                               | 107.4               | 109.3               | 112.0               | 114.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 125.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 133.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 130.3 <sup>1</sup>   | 130.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 129.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 130.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 130.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 132.0 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>90</sup> | 117.2 <sup>1</sup>                  | 108.2 <sup>70</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Serbia</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 138.7                               | 141.4               | 144.0               | 146.3               | 152.3               | 170.5               | 191.6               | 184.3                | 186.8               | 188.5               | 189.7               | 191.4               | 192.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 137.2                               | 139.7               | 143.3               | 146.9               | 153.5               | 182.3               | 215.4               | 204.1                | 209.6               | 213.4               | 215.0               | 218.0               | 220.9               |
| <b>Seychelles</b> <sup>1</sup>                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 123.1                               | 127.7               | 130.0               | 131.5               | 144.4               | 148.2               | 146.6               | 149.4                | 147.9               | 147.7               | 147.7               | 146.0               | 146.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>91</sup> | 117.7                               | 117.9               | 116.9               | 121.1               | 139.4               | 141.0               | 139.3               | 141.5                | 141.3               | 140.8               | 140.7               | 139.8               | 139.2               |
| <b>Sierra Leone</b> <sup>1</sup>               |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 175.8                               | 204.0               | 234.2               | 265.6               | 297.2               | 378.0               | 558.4               | 448.0                | 471.4               | 489.2               | 508.8               | 526.1               | 544.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 185.3                               | 218.0               | 237.0               | 269.9               | 315.7               | 411.9               | 647.1               | 497.3                | 523.5               | 549.8               | 585.9               | 621.6               | 647.1               |
| <b>Singapore</b>                               |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 113.3                               | 113.8               | 114.4               | 114.2               | 116.8               | 124.0               | 130.0               | 127.4                | 128.2               | 128.8               | 128.9               | 129.3               | 129.9               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | 116.9                               | 118.6               | 120.4               | 122.6               | 124.4               | 131.0               | 138.6               | 136.9                | 137.0               | 137.5               | 138.0               | 138.5               | 138.5               |
| <b>Slovakia</b>                                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 109.6                               | 112.3               | 115.3               | 117.6               | 121.3               | 136.8               | 151.2               | 147.4                | 149.0               | 150.7               | 151.6               | 151.5               | 151.9               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 114.4                               | 118.8               | 123.6               | 126.7               | 129.0               | 153.0               | 179.5               | 173.9                | 177.0               | 180.7               | 181.1               | 181.8               | 181.8               |

| 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept   | 2023<br>Oct-oct     | 2023<br>Nov-nov     | 2023<br>Dec-déc     | 2024<br>Jan-janv    | 2024<br>Feb-févr    | 2024<br>Mar-mars    | 2024<br>Apr-avril   | 2024<br>May-mai     | 2024<br>June-juin   | 2024<br>July-juil  | Pays ou zone                                           |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 127.9 <sup>3</sup>  | 127.9 <sup>3</sup>  | 127.4 <sup>3</sup>  | 127.8 <sup>3</sup>  | 128.7 <sup>3</sup>  | 128.8 <sup>3</sup>  | 129.3 <sup>3</sup>  | 129.7 <sup>3</sup>  | 130.0 <sup>3</sup>  | 131.4 <sup>3</sup>  | 131.5 <sup>3</sup>  | ...                 | ...                | <b>Pologne</b>                                         |
| 132.9 <sup>3</sup>  | 131.7 <sup>3</sup>  | 131.2 <sup>3</sup>  | 131.9 <sup>3</sup>  | 133.1 <sup>3</sup>  | 133.4 <sup>3</sup>  | 134.6 <sup>3</sup>  | 134.1 <sup>3</sup>  | 134.0 <sup>3</sup>  | 136.8 <sup>3</sup>  | 137.2 <sup>3</sup>  | ...                 | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 125.7               | 126.1               | 127.5               | 127.3               | 126.9               | 126.3               | 126.4               | 126.4               | 128.9               | 129.5               | 129.7               | 129.7               | ...                | <b>Portugal</b> <sup>1</sup>                           |
| 139.5               | 140.0               | 140.5               | 140.6               | 141.2               | 140.5               | 144.4               | 143.9               | 144.2               | 144.5               | 144.3               | 144.2               | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>84</sup>             |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | <b>Porto Rico</b> <sup>1</sup>                         |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>18</sup> |
| 106.9 <sup>52</sup> | 106.3 <sup>52</sup> | 106.9 <sup>52</sup> | 108.1 <sup>52</sup> | 108.3 <sup>52</sup> | 110.0 <sup>52</sup> | 108.6 <sup>52</sup> | 108.2 <sup>52</sup> | 106.7 <sup>52</sup> | 107.1 <sup>52</sup> | 107.6 <sup>52</sup> | 107.5 <sup>52</sup> | ...                | <b>Qatar</b>                                           |
| 108.3 <sup>52</sup> | 109.8 <sup>52</sup> | 111.5 <sup>52</sup> | 111.7 <sup>52</sup> | 111.6 <sup>52</sup> | 112.8 <sup>52</sup> | 113.7 <sup>52</sup> | 113.5 <sup>52</sup> | 108.1 <sup>52</sup> | 108.4 <sup>52</sup> | 110.0 <sup>52</sup> | 106.6 <sup>52</sup> | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 128.8               | 130.0               | 130.7               | 131.1               | 130.5               | 130.5               | 131.0               | 131.7               | 131.9               | 132.0               | 132.1               | 131.8               | ...                | <b>République de Corée</b> <sup>1</sup>                |
| 154.0               | 158.3               | 160.8               | 161.3               | 157.3               | 158.3               | 160.4               | 162.8               | 163.1               | 161.2               | 160.1               | 158.5               | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 265.0               | 264.8               | 266.0               | 267.2               | 267.7               | 266.5               | 268.6               | 270.5               | 271.8               | 276.6               | 277.3               | 277.1               | ...                | <b>République de Moldova</b> <sup>85</sup>             |
| 311.6               | 309.0               | 310.4               | 313.2               | 314.0               | 316.8               | 319.3               | 320.4               | 322.1               | 327.5               | 330.0               | 327.9               | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>18</sup> |
| 117.4               | 117.3               | 117.1               | 117.8               | 118.4               | 119.0               | 119.1               | 119.3               | 120.0               | 120.3               | 120.5               | 120.1               | ...                | <b>Réunion</b> <sup>1</sup>                            |
| 135.8               | 135.3               | 135.0               | 135.7               | 136.4               | 136.0               | 138.7               | 143.5               | 145.4               | 144.2               | 144.0               | 141.6               | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>34</sup> |
| 168.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 168.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 170.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 171.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 171.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 171.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 173.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 175.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 175.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 178.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 175.7 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                 | ...                | <b>Roumanie</b>                                        |
| 157.9               | 154.8               | 155.3               | 156.4               | 156.2               | 156.6               | 158.7               | 159.9               | 160.3               | 160.9               | 160.8               | ...                 | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>28</sup> |
| 239.8               | 240.5               | 242.6               | 244.6               | 247.3               | 249.1               | 251.3               | 253.0               | 254.0               | 255.3               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | <b>Fédération de Russie</b>                            |
| 259.2               | 258.8               | 261.3               | 265.1               | 269.8               | 274.4               | 278.3               | 280.4               | 280.6               | 281.8               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 196.7               | 198.4               | 205.6               | 206.1               | 204.0               | 198.8               | 198.6               | 202.3               | 204.4               | 207.2               | 207.2               | 206.5               | ...                | <b>Rwanda</b> <sup>87</sup>                            |
| 278.5               | 283.6               | 309.1               | 309.2               | 299.0               | 280.3               | 276.8               | 286.9               | 288.6               | 292.2               | 290.0               | 286.8               | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 110.6               | 110.9               | 111.0               | 111.3               | 111.2               | 110.7               | 111.7               | ...                 | 111.9               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | <b>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis</b> <sup>1</sup>               |
| 116.1               | 116.8               | 116.4               | 117.1               | 117.6               | 116.9               | 118.9               | ...                 | 119.4               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 122.4               | 122.6               | 124.4               | 124.6               | 125.2               | 124.7               | 124.4               | ...                 | 124.3               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | <b>Sainte-Lucie</b>                                    |
| 116.1               | 116.2               | 116.3               | 116.9               | 117.2               | 116.5               | 117.4               | ...                 | 117.1               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>1</sup>              |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>88</sup> |
| *124.5              | *124.3              | *124.3              | *125.3              | *125.6              | *125.6              | *126.3              | *126.8              | *126.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | <b>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines</b>                 |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |
| *145.5              | *144.2              | *145.5              | *144.2              | *143.8              | *143.4              | *144.9              | *145.0              | *145.3              | *145.9              | *147.5              | ...                 | ...                | <b>Samoa</b> <sup>84</sup>                             |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
| 116.8 <sup>89</sup> | 117.8 <sup>89</sup> | 117.8 <sup>89</sup> | 117.5 <sup>89</sup> | 117.5 <sup>89</sup> | 117.3 <sup>89</sup> | 117.5 <sup>89</sup> | 117.5 <sup>89</sup> | 117.8 <sup>89</sup> | 118.2 <sup>89</sup> | 118.1 <sup>89</sup> | ...                 | ...                | <b>Saint-Marin</b>                                     |
| 136.1 <sup>89</sup> | 136.4 <sup>89</sup> | 137.3 <sup>89</sup> | 137.3 <sup>89</sup> | 138.6 <sup>89</sup> | 138.4 <sup>89</sup> | 139.3 <sup>89</sup> | 138.1 <sup>89</sup> | 138.1 <sup>89</sup> | 138.4 <sup>89</sup> | 139.3 <sup>89</sup> | ...                 | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 345.4               | 346.4               | 349.2               | 353.9               | 359.3               | 366.4               | 369.7               | 375.3               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | <b>Sao Tomé-et-Principe</b>                            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>70</sup> |
| 109.7               | 109.7               | 109.7               | 109.9               | 110.1               | 110.2               | 110.4               | 110.6               | 110.5               | 110.9               | 111.1               | 111.2               | ...                | <b>Arabie saoudite</b> <sup>52</sup>                   |
| 123.7               | 123.5               | 124.0               | 124.7               | 124.6               | 124.2               | 124.6               | 124.1               | 123.2               | 123.5               | 124.4               | 124.5               | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 134.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 137.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 133.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 133.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 133.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 134.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 133.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 133.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 133.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 133.9 <sup>1</sup> | <b>Sénégal</b>                                         |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>75</sup>             |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>90</sup> |
| 192.7               | 193.3               | 193.9               | 194.4               | 195.4               | 195.7               | 196.2               | 197.3               | 197.9               | 199.2               | 200.0               | 200.1               | ...                | <b>Serbie</b>                                          |
| 217.7               | 216.6               | 217.2               | 217.0               | 217.2               | 217.8               | 218.8               | 219.5               | 219.5               | 221.3               | 220.8               | 220.7               | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 145.7               | 146.0               | 145.9               | 146.0               | 145.6               | 145.5               | 146.4               | 147.5               | 147.5               | 147.5               | 146.9               | 146.6               | 146.6              | <b>Seychelles</b> <sup>1</sup>                         |
| 138.7               | 138.3               | 138.0               | 137.9               | 137.6               | 137.4               | 138.2               | 138.7               | 138.3               | 138.0               | 138.0               | 137.6               | 137.2              | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>91</sup> |
| 559.6               | 589.3               | 615.0               | 638.2               | 648.4               | 663.3               | 660.4               | 672.1               | 688.2               | 702.4               | 714.7               | 717.8               | ...                | <b>Sierra Leone</b> <sup>1</sup>                       |
| 671.3               | 704.5               | 728.8               | 735.0               | 743.7               | 756.2               | 745.0               | 757.6               | 776.8               | 802.1               | 823.2               | 823.5               | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 129.6               | 130.8               | 131.4               | 131.7               | 131.5               | 131.9               | 131.1               | 132.5               | 132.4               | 132.5               | 133.4               | 133.1               | ...                | <b>Singapour</b>                                       |
| 138.8               | 139.0               | 139.2               | 139.4               | 139.9               | 140.0               | 141.5               | 142.2               | 141.5               | 141.8               | 142.4               | 142.5               | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |
| 151.5               | 151.5               | 151.9               | 152.2               | 152.5               | 152.3               | 153.3               | 154.1               | 154.3               | 154.7               | 154.9               | 154.9               | ...                | <b>Slovaquie</b>                                       |
| 180.6               | 178.6               | 178.6               | 179.1               | 180.5               | 180.1               | 182.4               | 182.6               | 181.8               | 181.3               | 183.1               | 182.8               | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                | 2017                                | 2018                 | 2019                 | 2020                | 2021                | 2022                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     | Jan-janv            | Feb-févr            | Mar-mars            | Apr-avril           | May-mai             | June-juin           |
| <b>Slovenia</b>                                |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 107.4                               | 109.3                | 111.1                | 111.0               | 113.1               | 123.1               | 132.3               | 127.9               | 128.8               | 128.8               | 130.8               | 132.2               | 134.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 116.8                               | 119.9                | 121.8                | 126.1               | 125.9               | 141.3               | 158.5               | 155.4               | 157.3               | 159.0               | 158.8               | 160.4               | 159.4               |
| <b>Solomon Islands</b>                         |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 126.5                               | 130.9                | 133.1                | 137.0               | 136.8               | 144.4               | 152.9               | 150.5               | 152.0               | 151.8               | 151.7               | 151.3               | 151.8               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>92</sup> | *551.6                              | ...                  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>South Africa</b> <sup>87</sup>              |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 145.7                               | 152.4                | 158.7                | 163.9               | 171.3               | 183.1               | 194.0               | 188.2               | 189.6               | 191.5               | 192.2               | 192.6               | 192.9               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 162.2                               | 168.0                | 173.8                | 181.7               | 192.7               | 210.4               | 233.0               | 225.1               | 227.4               | 229.6               | 231.0               | 231.6               | 232.8               |
| <b>South Sudan</b>                             |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 4 583.7                             | 8 411.2              | 15 749.2             | 20 422.9            | 22 570.7            | 21 061.3            | 21 563.2            | 21 632.8            | 22 150.8            | 21 595.4            | 21 497.0            | 23 418.3            | 22 239.3            |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *4 574.0                            | ...                  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Spain</b> <sup>1</sup>                      |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 108.4                               | 110.2                | 111.0                | 110.6               | 114.0               | 123.6               | 128.0               | 125.0               | 126.2               | 126.7               | 127.4               | 127.4               | 128.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 111.1                               | 112.9                | 114.1                | 116.8               | 118.9               | 132.8               | 148.2               | 142.1               | 144.9               | 146.4               | 146.8               | 147.4               | 147.8               |
| <b>Sri Lanka</b>                               |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 122.6 <sup>67</sup>                 | 125.2 <sup>67</sup>  | 129.6 <sup>67</sup>  | 137.6 <sup>67</sup> | 147.2 <sup>67</sup> | 221.5 <sup>67</sup> | ...                 | #201.8 <sup>3</sup> | 204.1 <sup>3</sup>  | 204.8 <sup>3</sup>  | 202.7 <sup>3</sup>  | 203.1 <sup>3</sup>  | 203.3 <sup>3</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 127.0 <sup>67</sup>                 | 126.8 <sup>67</sup>  | 127.6 <sup>67</sup>  | 143.1 <sup>67</sup> | 159.2 <sup>67</sup> | 255.6 <sup>67</sup> | ...                 | #232.8 <sup>3</sup> | 228.1 <sup>3</sup>  | 223.2 <sup>3</sup>  | 223.8 <sup>3</sup>  | 226.1 <sup>3</sup>  | 228.4 <sup>3</sup>  |
| <b>State of Palestine</b>                      |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 111.0                               | 110.8                | 112.5 <sup>1</sup>   | 111.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 113.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 124.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 118.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 119.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 121.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 122.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 121.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 121.5 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 105.2                               | 104.4                | 107.9 <sup>1</sup>   | 105.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 106.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 113.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 120.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 113.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 116.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 116.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 118.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 115.7 <sup>1</sup>  |
| <b>Sudan</b>                                   |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *545.2                              | *890.2               | *1 344.2             | *3 538.7            | *18 895.1           | *55 732.3           | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Suriname</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 264.1                               | 282.8 <sup>93</sup>  | 294.8                | 397.7               | 632.8               | 964.7               | 1 462.4             | 1 244.9             | 1 285.2             | 1 326.9             | 1 402.4             | 1 436.5             | 1 469.2             |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 264.7                               | 289.5 <sup>93</sup>  | 304.2                | 436.0               | 703.1               | 1 066.0             | 1 681.0             | 1 409.1             | 1 442.8             | 1 499.5             | 1 611.9             | 1 672.8             | 1 725.2             |
| <b>Sweden</b>                                  |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 106.5                               | 108.6                | 110.5                | 111.1               | 113.5               | 123.0               | 133.5               | 129.4               | 130.9               | 131.6               | 132.2               | 132.6               | 134.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | 111.4                               | 114.0                | 117.2                | 119.7               | 120.2               | 133.8               | 150.0               | 145.7               | 149.7               | 151.6               | 149.7               | 149.1               | 149.6               |
| <b>Switzerland</b> <sup>1</sup>                |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 98.3                                | 99.2                 | 99.5                 | 98.8                | 99.4                | 102.2               | 104.4               | 103.4               | 104.1               | 104.3               | 104.3               | 104.6               | 104.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 97.9                                | 99.1                 | 99.2                 | 99.3                | 97.7                | 99.3                | 104.1               | 101.6               | 102.7               | 103.4               | 102.5               | 104.2               | 105.2               |
| <b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>                    |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | ...                                 | 790.1                | 896.2                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | ...                                 | 947.7                | 1 089.1              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Tajikistan</b> <sup>1</sup>                 |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 159.5                               | 165.7                | 178.6                | 194.1               | 211.5               | 225.4               | 232.7               | 228.2               | 229.1               | 231.1               | 232.3               | 231.6               | 232.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>18</sup> | 168.6                               | 173.1                | 192.2                | 214.6               | 237.1               | 254.4               | 263.8               | 257.0               | 259.3               | 263.7               | 266.1               | 263.4               | 263.9               |
| <b>Thailand</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 111.3                               | 112.5                | 113.3                | 112.3               | 113.7               | 120.7               | 122.1               | 122.5               | 122.4               | 122.1               | 122.3               | 121.4               | 122.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 124.9                               | 125.5                | 128.4                | 130.0               | 129.7               | 138.8               | 142.4               | 143.0               | 142.5               | 141.7               | 142.2               | 142.9               | 142.9               |
| <b>Timor-Leste</b>                             |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *141.6                              | *144.8               | *146.2               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>44</sup> | *104.4                              | ...                  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Togo</b>                                    |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 111.5                               | 112.5                | 113.3                | 115.2               | 120.0               | 129.6               | ...                 | 135.0               | 133.4               | 134.4               | 137.3               | 137.7               | 138.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>94</sup> | *105.4                              | ...                  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Trinidad and Tobago</b> <sup>10</sup>       |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 140.3                               | 141.8                | 143.2                | 144.0               | 147.0               | 155.6               | 162.8               | 163.1               | 162.4               | 162.0               | 162.0               | 161.6               | 162.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *189.0                              | ...                  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Tunisia</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *138.4                              | 148.7                | 158.8                | 167.7               | 177.3               | 192.0               | 209.9               | 202.3               | 203.4               | 204.7               | 207.2               | 208.2               | 209.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>28</sup> | 108.5                               | 116.4                | 124.4                | 130.2               | 138.4               | 153.5               | 175.5               | 164.5               | 168.5               | 170.5               | 173.0               | 173.7               | 173.6               |
| <b>Türkiye</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 175.0                               | 202.1                | 233.5                | 263.2               | 314.8               | 542.4               | 834.6               | 674.6               | 695.8               | 711.7               | 728.7               | 729.0               | 757.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 187.5                               | 219.9                | 264.5                | 301.0               | 374.1               | 694.5               | 1 151.6             | 890.6               | 956.1               | 992.8               | 1 031.9             | 1 039.3             | 1 070.7             |
| <b>Uganda</b>                                  |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 167.9 <sup>95</sup>                 | #105.4 <sup>96</sup> | 107.6 <sup>96</sup>  | 110.6 <sup>96</sup> | 113.0 <sup>96</sup> | 121.1 <sup>96</sup> | 127.6 <sup>96</sup> | 126.2 <sup>96</sup> | 126.0 <sup>96</sup> | 126.9 <sup>96</sup> | 127.5 <sup>96</sup> | 127.1 <sup>96</sup> | 126.8 <sup>96</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 186.8 <sup>95</sup>                 | 184.6 <sup>95</sup>  | #104.3 <sup>96</sup> | 106.9 <sup>96</sup> | 107.4 <sup>96</sup> | 122.0 <sup>96</sup> | 134.9 <sup>96</sup> | 135.0 <sup>96</sup> | 133.3 <sup>96</sup> | 135.2 <sup>96</sup> | 136.5 <sup>96</sup> | 135.4 <sup>96</sup> | 133.7 <sup>96</sup> |
| <b>Ukraine</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 235.3                               | 261.1                | 281.9                | 289.6               | 316.6               | 380.7               | 429.6               | 419.2               | 422.1               | 428.4               | 429.3               | 431.4               | 434.9               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 204.9                               | 227.8                | 246.0                | 252.8               | 280.0               | 354.6               | 406.8               | 398.8               | 404.8               | 413.7               | 415.3               | 419.1               | 419.5               |
| <b>United Arab Emirates</b>                    |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 113.6                               | 116.4                | 114.2                | 111.8               | 112.4               | ♦104.8 <sup>3</sup> | ♦106.5 <sup>3</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ♦105.7 <sup>3</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ♦106.2 <sup>3</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 121.3                               | 124.7                | 122.9                | 128.0               | 128.1               | ♦107.2 <sup>3</sup> | ♦111.3 <sup>3</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ♦109.7 <sup>3</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ♦111.3 <sup>3</sup> |
| <b>United Kingdom</b> <sup>1</sup>             |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 115.6                               | 118.4                | 120.6                | 121.6               | 124.7               | 136.1               | 146.0               | 141.4               | 143.0               | 144.1               | 145.9               | 146.8               | 147.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 109.5                               | 111.8                | 113.4                | 114.1               | 114.4               | 126.8               | 145.3               | 138.2               | 141.1               | 142.7               | 144.7               | 146.0               | 146.5               |

| 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept   | 2023<br>Oct-oct     | 2023<br>Nov-nov     | 2023<br>Dec-déc     | 2024<br>Jan-janv    | 2024<br>Feb-févr    | 2024<br>Mar-mars    | 2024<br>Apr-avril   | 2024<br>May-mai     | 2024<br>June-juin   | 2024<br>July-juil | Pays ou zone                                           |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 134.2               | 134.3               | 134.7               | 135.0               | 133.6               | 133.0               | 132.2               | 133.2               | 133.4               | 134.8               | 135.5               | 136.0               | ...               | <b>Slovénie</b>                                        |
| 157.9               | 157.9               | 158.0               | 159.2               | 159.0               | 159.2               | 160.4               | 160.4               | 160.5               | 158.9               | 160.0               | 160.1               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 153.2               | 153.2               | 153.1               | 155.8               | 155.5               | 156.4               | 158.4               | 160.8               | 159.4               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Îles Salomon</b>                                    |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>92</sup> |
| 194.7               | 195.2               | 196.4               | 198.2               | 198.0               | 198.0               | 198.2               | 200.1               | 201.7               | 202.2               | 202.6               | ...                 | ...               | <b>Afrique du Sud</b> <sup>87</sup>                    |
| 233.2               | 233.2               | 234.5               | 238.1               | 240.0               | 239.8               | 241.2               | 241.2               | 241.4               | 241.8               | 242.4               | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 21 755.7            | 21 098.0            | 21 685.4            | 21 210.0            | 21 103.7            | 19 371.8            | 19 888.4            | 20 509.3            | 26 447.6            | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Soudan du Sud</b>                                   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |
| 128.3               | 129.0               | 129.2               | 129.6               | 129.2               | 129.2               | 129.3               | 129.8               | 130.8               | 131.7               | 132.0               | 132.5               | ...               | <b>Espagne</b> <sup>1</sup>                            |
| 148.9               | 149.2               | 149.9               | 151.8               | 151.9               | 151.9               | 152.7               | 152.6               | 152.7               | 153.8               | 153.9               | 154.0               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 201.9 <sup>3</sup>  | 201.9 <sup>3</sup>  | 203.5 <sup>3</sup>  | 203.6 <sup>3</sup>  | 206.0 <sup>3</sup>  | 208.8 <sup>3</sup>  | 215.0 <sup>3</sup>  | 214.5 <sup>3</sup>  | 210.0 <sup>3</sup>  | 208.2 <sup>3</sup>  | 206.3 <sup>3</sup>  | 208.1 <sup>3</sup>  | ...               | <b>Sri Lanka</b>                                       |
| 227.5 <sup>3</sup>  | 224.6 <sup>3</sup>  | 226.7 <sup>3</sup>  | 224.1 <sup>3</sup>  | 228.1 <sup>3</sup>  | 236.2 <sup>3</sup>  | 242.4 <sup>3</sup>  | 239.5 <sup>3</sup>  | 234.4 <sup>3</sup>  | 231.1 <sup>3</sup>  | 227.3 <sup>3</sup>  | 232.8 <sup>3</sup>  | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 121.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 122.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 124.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 127.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 131.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 141.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 152.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 166.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 163.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 185.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 187.2 <sup>1</sup>  | ...               | <b>État de Palestine</b>                               |
| 115.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 118.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 121.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 124.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 125.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 142.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 151.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 167.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 176.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 159.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 160.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 154.3 <sup>1</sup>  | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Soudan</b>                                          |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
| 1 512.8             | 1 542.8             | 1 565.5             | 1 580.6             | 1 590.2             | 1 591.9             | 1 605.7             | 1 611.8             | 1 682.9             | 1 695.4             | 1 704.0             | 1 707.4             | ...               | <b>Suriname</b> <sup>1</sup>                           |
| 1 746.0             | 1 765.3             | 1 785.9             | 1 816.9             | 1 849.7             | 1 846.4             | 1 815.8             | 1 804.4             | 1 798.0             | 1 807.5             | 1 816.9             | 1 821.2             | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 134.1               | 134.2               | 134.9               | 135.2               | 135.7               | 136.7               | 136.5               | 136.8               | 137.0               | 137.4               | 137.6               | 137.5               | ...               | <b>Suède</b>                                           |
| 151.6               | 150.5               | 150.3               | 150.8               | 151.1               | 150.8               | 151.3               | 151.5               | 150.5               | 150.7               | 151.3               | 151.2               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |
| 104.5               | 104.7               | 104.6               | 104.7               | 104.5               | 104.5               | 104.7               | 105.4               | 105.4               | 105.7               | 106.0               | 106.0               | ...               | <b>Suisse</b> <sup>1</sup>                             |
| 105.7               | 105.6               | 105.1               | 104.9               | 104.3               | 103.6               | 104.0               | 103.5               | 103.0               | 103.5               | 104.5               | 104.9               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>République arabe syrienne</b>                       |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 232.7               | 234.1               | 235.8               | 235.1               | 234.7               | 235.6               | 236.6               | 237.3               | 239.2               | 239.9               | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Tadjikistan</b> <sup>1</sup>                        |
| 265.0               | 265.8               | 267.9               | 265.2               | 263.3               | 264.8               | 265.1               | 266.4               | 268.8               | 270.5               | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>18</sup> |
| 122.1               | 122.8               | 122.4               | 122.0               | 121.7               | 121.2               | 121.2               | 121.4               | 121.5               | 122.5               | 123.3               | 122.9               | ...               | <b>Thaïlande</b> <sup>1</sup>                          |
| 142.0               | 142.3               | 142.1               | 142.4               | 142.7               | 142.0               | 141.5               | 141.1               | 140.9               | 142.6               | 144.5               | 143.6               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Timor-Leste</b>                                     |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>44</sup> |
| 139.6               | 136.6               | 135.9               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Togo</b>                                            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>94</sup> |
| 162.9               | 162.8               | 163.1               | 163.7               | 163.6               | 163.7               | 163.6               | 163.7               | 163.3               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Trinité-et-Tobago</b> <sup>10</sup>                 |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |
| 210.6               | 211.9               | 213.6               | 215.2               | 215.8               | 217.0               | 218.2               | 218.6               | 220.1               | 222.0               | 223.2               | 224.3               | 225.2             | <b>Tunisie</b>                                         |
| 175.4               | 179.5               | 181.2               | 181.3               | 181.9               | 183.0               | 184.4               | 185.6               | 187.9               | 188.8               | 190.5               | 191.2               | 191.9             | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>28</sup> |
| 829.5               | 904.9               | 947.9               | 980.4               | 1 012.6             | 1 042.3             | 1 112.1             | 1 162.5             | 1 199.3             | 1 237.4             | 1 279.1             | 1 300.1             | ...               | <b>Türkiye</b>                                         |
| 1 153.2             | 1 251.0             | 1 292.4             | 1 333.8             | 1 370.8             | 1 436.8             | 1 511.4             | 1 636.0             | 1 691.7             | 1 738.8             | 1 768.2             | 1 799.6             | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 126.8 <sup>96</sup> | 127.5 <sup>96</sup> | 128.5 <sup>96</sup> | 129.2 <sup>96</sup> | 129.5 <sup>96</sup> | 129.7 <sup>96</sup> | 129.7 <sup>96</sup> | 130.4 <sup>96</sup> | 131.0 <sup>96</sup> | 131.5 <sup>96</sup> | 131.7 <sup>96</sup> | 131.8 <sup>96</sup> | ...               | <b>Ouganda</b>                                         |
| 132.1 <sup>96</sup> | 134.0 <sup>96</sup> | 135.5 <sup>96</sup> | 137.0 <sup>96</sup> | 136.5 <sup>96</sup> | 134.7 <sup>96</sup> | 135.0 <sup>96</sup> | 134.0 <sup>96</sup> | 134.6 <sup>96</sup> | 135.4 <sup>96</sup> | 134.2 <sup>96</sup> | 133.2 <sup>96</sup> | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 432.3               | 426.2               | 428.4               | 431.8               | 433.9               | 437.0               | 438.7               | 440.1               | 442.3               | 443.1               | 445.8               | 455.6               | ...               | <b>Ukraine</b>                                         |
| 411.5               | 396.3               | 394.3               | 398.2               | 401.4               | 409.1               | 413.6               | 415.2               | 414.4               | 413.1               | 416.9               | 418.9               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ♦107.0 <sup>3</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ♦107.6 <sup>3</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | <b>Émirats arabes unis</b>                             |
| ...                 | ...                 | ♦111.7 <sup>3</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ♦112.1 <sup>3</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 146.4               | 146.9               | 147.6               | 147.6               | 147.3               | 147.9               | 147.0               | 147.9               | 148.8               | 149.3               | 149.8               | 149.9               | ...               | <b>Royaume-Uni</b> <sup>1</sup>                        |
| 146.6               | 147.2               | 147.0               | 147.2               | 147.6               | 148.4               | 147.8               | 148.1               | 148.4               | 148.9               | 148.5               | 148.8               | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |



## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                        | 2017                                | 2018                    | 2019                   | 2020                    | 2021                   | 2022                   | 2023                    | 2023                    | 2023                    | 2023                    | 2023                    | 2023                    | 2023                    |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                                        | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                         |                        |                         |                        |                        |                         | Jan-janv                | Feb-févr                | Mar-mars                | Apr-avril               | May-mai                 | June-juin               |
| <b>United Republic of Tanzania</b> <sup>97</sup>       |                                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                        |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| General (all items)                                    | 175.0                               | 181.2                   | 187.4                  | 193.6                   | 200.7                  | 209.5                  | 217.4                   | 214.5                   | 215.4                   | 217.1                   | 217.9                   | 218.2                   | 218.4                   |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>89</sup>         | *113.3                              | ...                     | ...                    | ...                     | ...                    | ...                    | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     |
| <b>United States</b> <sup>98</sup>                     |                                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                        |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| General (all items)                                    | 112.4                               | 115.2                   | 117.2                  | 118.7                   | 124.3                  | 134.2                  | 139.7                   | 137.2                   | 138.0                   | 138.4                   | 139.1                   | 139.5                   | 139.9                   |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>          | 110.5                               | 111.0                   | 112.0                  | 115.9                   | 119.9                  | 133.6                  | 140.4                   | 139.7                   | 140.1                   | 139.9                   | 140.1                   | 140.2                   | 140.1                   |
| <b>Uruguay</b> <sup>1</sup>                            |                                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                        |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| General (all items)                                    | 174.8                               | 188.1                   | 202.9                  | 222.7                   | 240.0                  | 261.8                  | 277.2                   | 271.0                   | 273.7                   | 276.2                   | 278.3                   | 278.3                   | 277.0                   |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | 179.0                               | 193.9                   | 210.9                  | 240.6                   | 256.3                  | 284.7                  | 309.6                   | 299.5                   | 305.0                   | 311.9                   | 317.9                   | 316.1                   | 312.0                   |
| <b>Uzbekistan</b>                                      |                                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                        |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| General (all items)                                    | 113.8 <sup>99</sup>                 | 133.9 <sup>99</sup>     | 153.3 <sup>99</sup>    | 173.0 <sup>99</sup>     | 191.8 <sup>99</sup>    | #317.2                 | 348.8                   | 337.7                   | 339.6                   | 343.0                   | 345.8                   | 347.5                   | 346.5                   |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | 117.9 <sup>99</sup>                 | 141.4 <sup>99</sup>     | 165.6 <sup>99</sup>    | 194.1 <sup>99</sup>     | 221.9 <sup>99</sup>    | #322.2                 | 361.0                   | 348.1                   | 350.6                   | 356.3                   | 360.7                   | 362.5                   | 358.5                   |
| <b>Vanuatu</b> <sup>1</sup>                            |                                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                        |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| General (all items)                                    | 111.4                               | 114.0                   | 117.1                  | 123.4                   | 126.3                  | 135.2                  | 149.8                   | ...                     | ...                     | ♦144.2                  | ...                     | ...                     | ♦149.4                  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | 120.1                               | 125.1                   | 131.8                  | 146.9                   | 153.7                  | 168.9                  | 201.1                   | ...                     | ...                     | ♦186.1                  | ...                     | ...                     | ♦200.8                  |
| <b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</b> <sup>1</sup> |                                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                        |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| General (all items)                                    | 14.7 <sup>100</sup>                 | 9 654.7 <sup>100</sup>  | 1 931.5 <sup>101</sup> | 93 584.2 <sup>101</sup> | 800.7 <sup>102</sup>   | 2 295.9 <sup>102</sup> | 10 038.4 <sup>102</sup> | 6 469.5 <sup>102</sup>  | 7 718.1 <sup>102</sup>  | 8 188.1 <sup>102</sup>  | 8 499.3 <sup>102</sup>  | 8 934.9 <sup>102</sup>  | 9 485.0 <sup>102</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | 46.6 <sup>100</sup>                 | 35 197.2 <sup>100</sup> | 6 268.9 <sup>101</sup> | 145.4 <sup>102</sup>    | 2 104.4 <sup>102</sup> | 5 902.7 <sup>102</sup> | 26 285.3 <sup>102</sup> | 17 883.8 <sup>102</sup> | 21 317.3 <sup>102</sup> | 21 969.0 <sup>102</sup> | 22 479.1 <sup>102</sup> | 23 531.4 <sup>102</sup> | 24 764.1 <sup>102</sup> |
| <b>Viet Nam</b>                                        |                                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                        |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| General (all items)                                    | 153.6                               | 159.1                   | 163.5                  | 168.8                   | 171.9                  | 177.3                  | 183.1                   | 181.0                   | 181.8                   | 181.4                   | 180.8                   | 180.8                   | 181.2                   |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>70</sup>         | *103.0                              | ...                     | ...                    | ...                     | ...                    | ...                    | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     |
| <b>Zambia</b>                                          |                                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                        |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| General (all items)                                    | 180.9                               | 194.5                   | 212.3                  | 245.7                   | 299.8                  | 332.8                  | 369.0                   | 348.7                   | 355.5                   | 359.2                   | 362.6                   | 364.7                   | 367.7                   |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>103</sup>        | *193.9                              | ...                     | ...                    | ...                     | ...                    | ...                    | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     |
| <b>Zimbabwe</b>                                        |                                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                        |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| General (all items)                                    | 105.5                               | 116.7                   | 414.7                  | 2 725.3                 | 5 411.0                | 11 076.6               | ...                     | 14 572.0                | 14 337.8                | 14 356.5                | 14 695.7                | 17 008.8                | 29 673.6                |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>          | *102.7                              | ...                     | ...                    | ...                     | ...                    | ...                    | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     |

Source:

Country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire of the United Nations Statistics Division, supplemented by websites of the national statistical offices or of the central banks, International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database and the International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database.

Note:

In most cases, annual figures are averages of monthly figures.

1 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.

2 For Algiers only.

3 Base: 2021=100.

4 For Luanda only.

5 Base: December 2016=100.

6 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices. Weighted average of index values computed for the eight capital cities.

7 Including tobacco.

8 Base: 2021-2022=100.

9 Base: July 2005-June 2006=100.

10 Data refer to the Retail Price Index.

11 Base: July 2001=100.

12 Average for 11 months excluding data for April. Base: July 2001=100.

13 Average for 11 months excluding data for February. Base: July 2001=100.

14 Base: July 2018=100.

15 For Cotonou only.

16 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.

17 Base: April 2019=100.

18 Including alcoholic beverages.

19 For Ouagadougou only.

20 Base: 2008=100.

21 For Bujumbura only.

22 For Phnom Penh only.

23 Base: October to December 2006=100.

24 Base: 2011=100.

25 For Bangui only.

26 For N'Djamena only.

27 Base: 2019=100. National Harmonized Consumer Price Index.

28 Base: 2015=100.

29 For Brazzaville only.

30 For Rarotonga only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.

31 For central area only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.

| 2023<br>July-juil       | 2023<br>Aug-août        | 2023<br>Sept-sept       | 2023<br>Oct-oct         | 2023<br>Nov-nov         | 2023<br>Dec-déc         | 2024<br>Jan-janv        | 2024<br>Feb-févr        | 2024<br>Mar-mars        | 2024<br>Apr-avril       | 2024<br>May-mai         | 2024<br>June-juin       | 2024<br>July-juil | Pays ou zone                                               |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 218.1                   | 217.3                   | 217.5                   | 217.2                   | 218.1                   | 219.4                   | 220.9                   | 222.0                   | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...               | <b>République-Unie de Tanzanie</b> <sup>97</sup>           |
| ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                               |
| ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...               | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>89</sup>     |
| 140.2                   | 140.8                   | 141.2                   | 141.1                   | 140.8                   | 140.7                   | 141.4                   | 142.3                   | 143.2                   | 143.8                   | 144.0                   | 144.1                   | ...               | <b>États-Unis</b> <sup>98</sup>                            |
| 140.6                   | 140.7                   | 140.8                   | 141.2                   | 140.5                   | 140.4                   | 141.3                   | 141.5                   | 141.5                   | 141.6                   | 141.6                   | 141.7                   | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                               |
| ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...               | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>      |
| 276.0                   | 276.4                   | 278.1                   | 279.9                   | 280.8                   | 280.5                   | 284.8                   | 286.7                   | 286.7                   | 288.5                   | 289.7                   | 290.7                   | ...               | <b>Uruguay</b> <sup>1</sup>                                |
| 308.1                   | 305.8                   | 308.9                   | 308.9                   | 309.1                   | 312.1                   | 317.6                   | 319.7                   | 317.9                   | 322.6                   | 325.2                   | 326.2                   | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                               |
| ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...               | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                   |
| 346.0                   | 347.7                   | 352.0                   | 355.7                   | 359.7                   | 364.2                   | 366.5                   | 367.7                   | 370.1                   | 373.6                   | 384.0                   | 383.1                   | ...               | <b>Ouzbékistan</b>                                         |
| 355.3                   | 357.3                   | 363.8                   | 368.3                   | 372.9                   | 377.8                   | 380.4                   | 381.2                   | 384.2                   | 385.8                   | 377.9                   | 371.2                   | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                               |
| ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...               | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                   |
| ...                     | ...                     | ♦153.9                  | ...                     | ...                     | ♦151.4                  | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...               | <b>Vanuatu</b> <sup>1</sup>                                |
| ...                     | ...                     | ♦211.8                  | ...                     | ...                     | ♦205.6                  | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                               |
| ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...               | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                   |
| 10 073.1 <sup>102</sup> | 10 820.4 <sup>102</sup> | 11 758.2 <sup>102</sup> | 12 446.7 <sup>102</sup> | 12 877.3 <sup>102</sup> | 13 189.8 <sup>102</sup> | 13 415.4 <sup>102</sup> | 13 576.8 <sup>102</sup> | 13 736.1 <sup>102</sup> | 14 016.5 <sup>102</sup> | 14 221.1 <sup>102</sup> | 14 357.8 <sup>102</sup> | ...               | <b>Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)</b> <sup>1</sup> |
| 26 116.2 <sup>102</sup> | 28 095.5 <sup>102</sup> | 30 311.3 <sup>102</sup> | 32 158.9 <sup>102</sup> | 33 146.9 <sup>102</sup> | 33 649.8 <sup>102</sup> | 34 069.5 <sup>102</sup> | 34 393.0 <sup>102</sup> | 34 831.3 <sup>102</sup> | 35 427.3 <sup>102</sup> | 36 100.5 <sup>102</sup> | 36 629.0 <sup>102</sup> | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                               |
| ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...               | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                   |
| 182.1                   | 183.7                   | 185.7                   | 185.8                   | 186.3                   | 186.5                   | 187.1                   | 189.0                   | 188.6                   | 188.7                   | 188.8                   | 189.1                   | ...               | <b>Viet Nam</b>                                            |
| ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                               |
| ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...               | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>70</sup>     |
| 370.9                   | 373.9                   | 376.4                   | 379.2                   | 382.7                   | 386.4                   | 394.7                   | 403.5                   | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...               | <b>Zambie</b>                                              |
| ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                               |
| ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...               | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>103</sup>    |
| 25 147.4                | 23 599.7                | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...               | <b>Zimbabwe</b>                                            |
| ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...               | Généraux (tous les articles)                               |
| ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...               | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>      |

Source:

Réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique de la Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, et sites web des offices statistiques nationaux ou des banques centrales, Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données et le Département de statistique du travail (BIT), Genève, base de données du Bureau de statistique.

Note:

Dans la majorité des cas, les chiffres annuels sont des moyennes arithmétiques simples des données mensuelles.

1 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.

2 Pour Algiers seulement.

3 Base : 2021=100.

4 Pour Luanda seulement.

5 Base : décembre 2016=100.

6 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Moyenne pondérée des données d'index calculées pour les huit capitales.

7 Y compris le tabac.

8 Base : 2021-2022=100.

9 Base : juillet 2005-juin 2006=100.

10 Les données se rapporte à l'index des prix en détail.

11 Base : juillet 2001=100.

12 Base : juillet 2001=100. Moyenne sur 11 mois à l'exclusion des données de avril.

13 Base : juillet 2001=100. Moyenne sur 11 mois à l'exclusion des données de février.

14 Base : July 2018=100.

15 Pour Cotonou seulement.

16 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.

17 Base : avril 2019=100.

18 Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.

19 Pour Ouagadougou seulement.

20 Base : 2008=100.

21 Pour Bujumbura seulement.

22 Pour Phnom Penh seulement.

23 Base : Octobre à décembre 2006=100.

24 Base : 2011=100.

25 Pour Bangui seulement.

26 Pour N'Djamena seulement.

27 Base : 2019=100. National Harmonisé des Prix à la Consommation.

28 Base : 2015=100.

29 Pour Brazzaville seulement.

30 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Rarotonga seulement.

31 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour région centrale seulement.

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*

Indices des prix à la consommation

Général (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

- 32 For Abidjan only.
- 33 The index pertains to African families. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 34 Data refer to food only.
- 35 Base: 2019=100.
- 36 For government controlled areas. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 37 Base: June 2010=100.
- 38 For Urban population only.
- 39 Base: January 2010=100.
- 40 Base: January 2010=100. For Urban population only.
- 41 Base: July 2018-June 2019=100. For Urban population only.
- 42 For urban areas only.
- 43 Base: December 2009=100.
- 44 Base: December 2012=100.
- 45 All households. Metropolitan France and overseas departments. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 46 Average for 6 months excluding data for April to September.
- 47 For Libreville and Owendo, Africans only.
- 48 For Banjul, Kombo and St. Mary only.
- 49 Data refer to 5 cities only.
- 50 Base: 2020=100.
- 51 Base: 2012=100.
- 52 Base: 2018=100.
- 53 Average for 9 months excluding data for April to June.
- 54 Including alcoholic beverages. Including food and beverages consumed away from home.
- 55 Base: December 2010=100.
- 56 Base: December 2023 = 100.
- 57 For Conakry only.
- 58 For Bissau only.
- 59 Base: 2008=100. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.
- 60 For Georgetown only.
- 61 Base: October 2017-September 2018=100.
- 62 Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco.
- 63 Data as published by the Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation of India (MoSPI). Until the April 2024 edition of the MBS, the Ministry of Labour and Employment was used as the data source.
- 64 Base: 2022=100.
- 65 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
- 66 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2021 (21 March 2021 - 20 March 2022)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
- 67 Base: 2013=100.
- 68 Base: 2016=100. Data refer to 7 cities only.
- 69 For Bamako only.
- 70 Base: 2014=100.
- 71 Base: 2023=100.
- 72 Base: 2017=100.
- 73 Base: 2023=100. Data refer to 8 cities only.
- 74 Base: 2014/2015=100.
- 75 WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.
- 76 Base: 2008=100. For Niamey only.
- 77 For rural and urban areas only.
- 78 Base: 2015-2016=100.
- 79 For Greater Asunción only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 80 For metropolitan area of Lima only.
- 81 Base: 2005=100. For metropolitan area of Lima only. Including alcoholic beverages. Including food and beverages consumed away from home.
- 82 For metropolitan area of Lima only. Including alcoholic beverages. Including food and beverages consumed away from home.
- 83 Base: December 2021=100.
- 84 Excluding rent.
- 85 Data refer to 8 cities only. Excluding data for the districts from the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender.
- 86 Average for 10 months excluding data for April and May.
- 87 For all urban only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 88 Base: January 2018=100.
- 89 Base: December 2015=100.
- 90 Data refer to the national index.
- 91 Excluding fresh fish.
- 92 For Honiara only.
- 93 Average for 10 months excluding data for May and June.
- 94 For Lome only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.
- 95 Base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2010=100.
- 96 Base: 1 July 2016 - 30 June 2017=100.
- 97 For Tanganyika only.
- 98 For all urban only.
- 99 Base: 2016=100. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 100 Figures in thousands.
- 101 Figures in millions.
- 102 Figures in billions.
- 103 Base: 2009=100.

- 32 Pour Abidjan seulement.
- 33 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. l'indice se rapporte aux familles africaines.
- 34 Les données se réfère à l'alimentation seulement.
- 35 Base : 2019=100.
- 36 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 37 Base : juin 2010=100.
- 38 Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 39 Base : janvier 2010=100.
- 40 Base : janvier 2010=100. Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 41 Base : juillet 2018-juin 2019=100. Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 42 Pour régions urbaines seulement.
- 43 Base: Décembre 2009=100.
- 44 Base : décembre 2012=100.
- 45 Ensemble des ménages. Métropole et départements d'outre-mer. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 46 Moyenne sur 6 mois à l'exclusion des données de avril à septembre.
- 47 Pour Libreville et Owendo, Africains seulement.
- 48 Pour Banjul, Kombo et St. Mary seulement.
- 49 Les données se réfère à 5 villes seulement.
- 50 Base : 2020=100.
- 51 Base : 2012=100.
- 52 Base : 2018=100.
- 53 Moyenne sur 9 mois à l'exclusion des données de avril à juin.
- 54 Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 55 Base : décembre 2010=100.
- 56 Base : décembre 2023 = 100.
- 57 Pour Conakry seulement.
- 58 Pour Bissau seulement.
- 59 Base : 2008=100. UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
- 60 Pour Georgetown seulement.
- 61 Base : octobre 2017 - septembre 2018=100.
- 62 Y compris les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac.
- 63 Données publiées par le ministère indien des Statistiques et de la mise en œuvre des programmes (MoSPI). Jusqu'à l'édition d'avril 2024 du BMS, le ministère du Travail et de l'Emploi était utilisé comme source de données.
- 64 Base : 2022=100.
- 65 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2016 (21 mars 2016 - 20 mars 2017) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
- 66 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2021 (21 mars 2021 - 20 mars 2022) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
- 67 Base : 2013=100.
- 68 Base : 2016=100. Les données se réfère à 7 villes seulement.
- 69 Pour Bamako seulement.
- 70 Base : 2014=100.
- 71 Base : 2023=100.
- 72 Base : 2017=100.
- 73 Base : 2023=100. Les données se réfère à 8 villes seulement.
- 74 Base : 2014/2015=100.
- 75 UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
- 76 Base : 2008=100. Pour Niamey seulement.
- 77 Pour régions rurales et urbaines seulement.
- 78 Base : 2015-2016=100.
- 79 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Grand Asunción seulement.
- 80 Pour région métropolitaine du Lima seulement.
- 81 Base : 2005=100. Pour région métropolitaine du Lima seulement. Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 82 Pour région métropolitaine du Lima seulement. Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 83 Base : décembre 2021=100.
- 84 Non compris le groupe 'Loyer'.
- 85 Exclut les données pour les districts du côté gauche de la rivière Nistru et la municipalité de Bender. Les données se réfère à 8 villes seulement.
- 86 Moyenne sur 10 mois à l'exclusion des données de avril et mai.
- 87 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 88 Base : janvier 2018=100.
- 89 Base : décembre 2015=100.
- 90 Les données se rapporte à l'indice national.
- 91 Non compris le poisson frais.
- 92 Pour Honiara seulement.
- 93 Moyenne sur 10 mois à l'exclusion des données de mai et juin.
- 94 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Lome seulement. UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
- 95 Base : 1 juillet 2009 - 30 juin 2010=100.
- 96 Base : 1 juillet 2016 - 30 juin 2017=100.
- 97 Pour Tanganyika seulement.
- 98 Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 99 Base : 2016=100. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 100 Chiffres en milliers.
- 101 Chiffres en millions.
- 102 Chiffres en milliards.
- 103 Base : 2009=100.

5

## Producer price indices

2010=100

## Indices des prix à la production

2010=100

| Country or area                                 | 2017                                | 2018              | 2019               | 2020                | 2021               | 2022               | 2023               | 2022                 | 2023               | 2023               | 2023                | 2023               | 2023               |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                                                 | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                   |                    |                     |                    |                    |                    | Dec-déc              | Jan-janv           | Feb-févr           | Mar-mars            | Apr-avril          | May-mai            |
| <b>Angola</b> <sup>1</sup>                      |                                     |                   |                    |                     |                    |                    |                    |                      |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Domestic supply                                 | 227.0                               | ...               | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Domestic production                             | 233.0                               | ...               | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>2</sup>  | 205.7                               | ...               | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Industrial products                             | 252.3                               | ...               | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Imported goods                                  | 225.5                               | ...               | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Armenia</b>                                  |                                     |                   |                    |                     |                    |                    |                    |                      |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Industrial products                             | 144.0                               | 144.0             | 144.8              | 148.3               | 162.9              | 166.0              | 167.7              | 166.3                | 171.2              | 174.5              | 173.2               | 168.2              | 162.3              |
| <b>Australia</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |                                     |                   |                    |                     |                    |                    |                    |                      |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Domestic supply                                 | 111.8                               | 113.9             | 115.9              | 116.1               | 118.5              | 125.4              | 130.6              | ♦127.7               | ...                | ...                | ♦128.9              | ...                | ...                |
| Domestic production                             | 112.6                               | 114.5             | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | 133.3                               | 134.9             | 144.4              | 155.3               | 165.4              | 179.1              | 162.4              | ♦178.9               | ...                | ...                | ♦171.8              | ...                | ...                |
| Industrial products <sup>3</sup>                | 110.2                               | 116.0             | 119.9              | 121.1               | 128.0              | 146.5              | 150.3              | ♦149.7               | ...                | ...                | ♦148.9              | ...                | ...                |
| Imported goods                                  | 108.5                               | 111.3             | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Raw materials                                   | 113.8                               | 118.8             | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Intermediate goods                              | 114.2                               | 118.9             | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Consumer goods                                  | 113.9                               | 115.7             | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Capital goods                                   | 111.1                               | 114.0             | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Austria</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |                                     |                   |                    |                     |                    |                    |                    |                      |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Industrial products                             | 100.3                               | 103.3             | 103.4              | 101.3               | 110.7              | 140.1              | 143.8              | 147.6                | 154.9              | 151.5              | 149.3               | 145.3              | 142.4              |
| Intermediate goods                              | 104.2                               | 107.0             | 107.2              | 105.7               | 115.2              | 134.0              | 135.8              | 136.1                | 137.4              | 137.3              | 137.6               | 137.4              | 137.0              |
| Consumer goods                                  | 108.9                               | 109.4             | 110.5              | 111.9               | 114.3              | 123.4              | 130.6              | 127.3                | 129.5              | 129.4              | 130.3               | 130.6              | 131.0              |
| Capital goods                                   | 107.5                               | 109.2             | 110.7              | 111.6               | 113.5              | 117.9              | 125.4              | 119.9                | 124.4              | 124.7              | 125.0               | 125.2              | 125.4              |
| <b>Azerbaijan</b>                               |                                     |                   |                    |                     |                    |                    |                    |                      |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Domestic supply                                 | 152.2                               | 193.2             | 199.1              | 146.6               | 252.2              | 483.0              | 420.7              | 420.8                | 423.6              | 419.3              | 402.3               | 429.3              | 393.1              |
| Domestic production                             | 151.0                               | 186.5             | 192.8              | 150.1               | 243.1              | 435.3              | 391.6              | 390.6                | 393.3              | 390.4              | 377.3               | 398.7              | 370.3              |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | 128.5                               | 131.4             | 137.2              | 144.9               | 152.5              | 176.8              | 191.2              | 186.0                | 191.3              | 195.1              | 196.7               | 196.2              | 196.2              |
| Industrial products                             | 154.3                               | 194.5             | 200.8              | 150.9               | 256.0              | 471.8              | 420.0              | 419.6                | 421.9              | 418.1              | 402.9               | 427.3              | 395.1              |
| Imported goods                                  | 134.5                               | 178.6             | 224.3              | 280.9               | 343.5              | 414.0              | 483.2              | 448.2                | 454.4              | 459.0              | 465.6               | 469.9              | 479.7              |
| Raw materials                                   | 152.1                               | 201.2             | 191.4              | 133.1               | 237.7              | 479.9              | 405.2              | 405.4                | 408.7              | 403.8              | 384.5               | 413.8              | 374.0              |
| Intermediate goods                              | 159.0                               | 171.9             | 191.0              | 202.7               | 231.9              | 278.1              | 280.4              | 282.4                | 281.6              | 281.7              | 284.2               | 285.9              | 283.5              |
| Consumer goods                                  | 165.5                               | 170.9             | 177.4              | 178.5               | 193.7              | 224.1              | 238.0              | 236.4                | 235.3              | 235.7              | 235.4               | 236.4              | 237.3              |
| Capital goods                                   | 142.2                               | 146.4             | 147.9              | 148.4               | 150.4              | 164.7              | 168.3              | 163.8                | 163.5              | 165.3              | 166.0               | 166.6              | 167.2              |
| <b>Bangladesh</b> <sup>4</sup>                  |                                     |                   |                    |                     |                    |                    |                    |                      |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Intermediate goods                              | ...                                 | ...               | 201.7              | 201.2               | 222.8              | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Consumer goods                                  | ...                                 | ...               | 226.6              | 230.3               | 233.8              | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Capital goods                                   | ...                                 | ...               | 272.3              | 286.6               | 286.7              | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Belarus</b>                                  |                                     |                   |                    |                     |                    |                    |                    |                      |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | ...                                 | ...               | ...                | ...                 | 841.0              | 1 029.3            | 1 093.4            | 1 151.8              | 1 144.3            | 1 145.9            | 1 143.7             | 1 151.1            | 1 086.6            |
| Industrial products                             | 546.6                               | 584.2             | 626.8              | 655.7               | 736.0              | 851.2              | 897.0              | 875.0                | 878.7              | 886.9              | 888.6               | 890.8              | 893.0              |
| Intermediate goods                              | 593.2                               | 639.1             | 689.3              | 732.4               | 846.1              | 1 003.2            | 1 076.0            | 1 039.3              | 1 044.7            | 1 063.5            | 1 066.9             | 1 069.7            | 1 072.5            |
| Consumer goods                                  | 474.2                               | 498.9             | 515.8              | 532.8               | 565.8              | 634.0              | 664.2              | 658.7                | 661.1              | 659.2              | 658.8               | 660.2              | 661.3              |
| Capital goods                                   | 532.5                               | 565.6             | 583.6              | 614.3               | 692.8              | 832.4              | 908.4              | 879.5                | 881.3              | 887.1              | 896.4               | 898.0              | 902.1              |
| <b>Belgium</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |                                     |                   |                    |                     |                    |                    |                    |                      |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Industrial products                             | 110.0                               | 117.8             | 119.4              | 114.8               | 139.1              | 183.4              | 170.8              | 191.5                | 187.6              | 183.4              | 182.6               | 169.0              | 167.0              |
| Intermediate goods                              | 109.2                               | 113.8             | 113.2              | 109.4               | 131.1              | 168.1              | 167.7              | 174.8                | 177.9              | 176.7              | 174.2               | 171.2              | 170.5              |
| Consumer goods                                  | 113.2                               | 114.6             | 116.9              | 118.1               | 121.8              | 139.7              | 151.2              | 147.4                | 148.4              | 150.3              | 150.5               | 151.4              | 151.9              |
| Capital goods                                   | 104.3                               | 106.5             | 106.6              | 105.2               | 112.9              | 125.7              | 129.5              | 126.9                | 129.3              | 129.9              | 130.4               | 130.4              | 130.9              |
| <b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</b>         |                                     |                   |                    |                     |                    |                    |                    |                      |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Domestic production <sup>5</sup>                | 101.4                               | ...               | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>5</sup>  | 91.9                                | ...               | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Industrial products                             | 113.3 <sup>1</sup>                  | ...               | 100.1 <sup>6</sup> | 101.4 <sup>6</sup>  | 109.9 <sup>6</sup> | 114.1 <sup>6</sup> | 114.0 <sup>6</sup> | 114.4 <sup>6</sup>   | 115.7 <sup>6</sup> | 114.9 <sup>6</sup> | 114.5 <sup>6</sup>  | 114.2 <sup>6</sup> | 114.2 <sup>6</sup> |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>                                 |                                     |                   |                    |                     |                    |                    |                    |                      |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>7</sup>  | ...                                 | 95.8 <sup>8</sup> | 98.3 <sup>8</sup>  | #100.0 <sup>9</sup> | 118.1 <sup>9</sup> | 154.3 <sup>9</sup> | 132.6 <sup>9</sup> | #♦157.2 <sup>9</sup> | ...                | ...                | ♦150.6 <sup>9</sup> | ...                | ...                |
| Industrial products <sup>1</sup>                | 111.4                               | 116.0             | 120.4              | 120.2               | 138.1              | 205.0              | 179.4              | 217.0                | 207.9              | 191.4              | 186.3               | 180.4              | 176.0              |
| Intermediate goods <sup>1</sup>                 | 105.9                               | 107.6             | 108.9              | 108.9               | 125.9              | 160.1              | 159.0              | 164.2                | 165.4              | 165.2              | 164.2               | 162.5              | 159.7              |
| Consumer goods <sup>1</sup>                     | 116.2                               | 117.5             | 120.3              | 123.7               | 129.0              | 151.2              | 171.1              | 161.5                | 162.8              | 163.5              | 171.5               | 171.5              | 171.9              |
| Capital goods <sup>1</sup>                      | 113.5                               | 115.8             | 119.3              | 120.9               | 125.8              | 145.6              | 156.3              | 152.6                | 155.8              | 157.1              | 157.4               | 157.9              | 158.0              |
| <b>Canada</b>                                   |                                     |                   |                    |                     |                    |                    |                    |                      |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>10</sup> | 125.9                               | 124.3             | 125.2              | 128.6               | 153.6              | 187.0              | 183.2              | 184.2                | 185.3              | 185.6              | 187.3               | 186.5              | 185.7              |
| Industrial products <sup>11</sup>               | 96.4                                | 100.2             | 100.0              | 99.6                | 113.5              | 128.0              | 125.5              | 127.1                | 127.1              | 126.4              | 126.2               | 125.9              | 125.2              |
| Raw materials <sup>12</sup>                     | 94.9                                | 103.6             | 101.0              | 92.8                | 122.7              | 151.6              | 139.4              | 141.3                | 140.8              | 141.1              | 139.6               | 143.4              | 135.7              |
| <b>Chile</b> <sup>13</sup>                      |                                     |                   |                    |                     |                    |                    |                    |                      |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Domestic production                             | 108.2                               | 112.9             | 113.4              | 116.1               | 129.5              | 160.4              | 161.3              | 167.2                | 164.6              | 163.5              | 162.8               | 160.0              | 157.9              |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>2</sup>  | 104.8                               | 100.5             | 101.9              | 116.9               | 118.3              | 135.3              | 145.9              | 137.9                | 138.1              | 141.4              | 144.2               | 144.6              | 147.2              |
| Industrial products <sup>14</sup>               | 107.6                               | 112.9             | 115.0              | 123.0               | 156.2              | 186.2              | 177.4              | 180.7                | 180.8              | 177.0              | 178.2               | 177.4              | 169.7              |
| <b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b> <sup>14</sup>       |                                     |                   |                    |                     |                    |                    |                    |                      |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Industrial products                             | 105.6                               | 107.7             | 108.7              | 111.3               | 112.6              | 113.5              | ...                | ♦111.3               | ...                | ...                | ♦115.7              | ...                | ...                |

| 2023<br>June-juin   | 2023<br>July-juil  | 2023<br>Aug-août   | 2023<br>Sept-sept   | 2023<br>Oct-oct    | 2023<br>Nov-nov    | 2023<br>Dec-déc     | 2024<br>Jan-janv   | 2024<br>Feb-févr   | 2024<br>Mar-mars   | 2024<br>Apr-avril  | 2024<br>May-mai    | 2024<br>June-juin | Pays ou zone                                     |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | <b>Angola</b> <sup>1</sup>                       |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Offre intérieure                                 |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Production intérieure                            |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>2</sup>  |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Produits industriels                             |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Produits importés                                |
| 167.2               | 167.4              | 165.4              | 166.4               | 166.1              | 164.0              | 166.1               | 170.7              | 173.4              | 173.2              | 174.8              | ...                | ...               | <b>Arménie</b>                                   |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Produits industriels                             |
| ♦129.2              | ...                | ...                | ♦131.6              | ...                | ...                | ♦132.8              | ...                | ...                | ♦134.1             | ...                | ...                | ♦135.4            | <b>Australie</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Offre intérieure                                 |
| ♦171.8              | ...                | ...                | ♦158.6              | ...                | ...                | ♦150.7              | ...                | ...                | ♦161.2             | ...                | ...                | ♦163.8            | Production intérieure                            |
| ♦149.8              | ...                | ...                | ♦151.0              | ...                | ...                | ♦151.5              | ...                | ...                | ♦152.0             | ...                | ...                | ♦154.9            | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche               |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Produits industriels <sup>3</sup>                |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Produits importés                                |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Biens de consommation                            |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 140.5               | 139.3              | 140.1              | 140.8               | 140.6              | 141.2              | 140.0               | 136.9              | 135.7              | 133.9              | 132.8              | 133.1              | 133.3             | <b>Autriche</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |
| 136.6               | 135.1              | 134.8              | 134.6               | 134.3              | 133.8              | 133.5               | 134.2              | 134.4              | 134.8              | 135.3              | 135.5              | 135.6             | Produits industriels                             |
| 130.7               | 131.0              | 130.9              | 130.5               | 130.7              | 131.0              | 131.1               | 131.4              | 131.4              | 132.6              | 133.1              | 133.9              | 133.9             | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 125.5               | 125.8              | 125.7              | 125.8               | 125.8              | 125.9              | 126.1               | 127.8              | 128.6              | 128.8              | 129.2              | 129.4              | 129.4             | Biens de consommation                            |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 391.0               | 408.6              | 428.6              | 457.8               | 449.6              | 432.7              | 412.8               | 420.8              | 396.5              | 432.5              | 462.4              | 426.3              | 432.0             | <b>Azerbaïdjan</b>                               |
| 367.9               | 381.5              | 397.4              | 420.6               | 414.4              | 401.6              | 386.3               | 392.8              | 373.5              | 403.5              | 427.8              | 398.6              | 402.5             | Offre intérieure                                 |
| 188.9               | 183.7              | 184.5              | 186.9               | 188.1              | 191.4              | 195.1               | 195.7              | 198.9              | 202.7              | 201.7              | 200.5              | 194.1             | Production intérieure                            |
| 393.3               | 409.4              | 427.5              | 453.6               | 446.4              | 431.3              | 413.4               | 420.7              | 398.3              | 431.9              | 459.8              | 426.6              | 431.9             | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche               |
| 481.2               | 482.0              | 486.7              | 490.9               | 499.5              | 510.6              | 519.0               | 523.2              | 530.2              | 538.9              | 547.9              | 555.7              | ...               | Produits industriels                             |
| 371.6               | 391.4              | 414.7              | 446.5               | 438.3              | 418.8              | 396.3               | 404.5              | 378.1              | 416.1              | 447.8              | 409.2              | 414.4             | Produits importés                                |
| 288.6               | 280.8              | 274.5              | 278.1               | 273.2              | 276.1              | 276.8               | 279.3              | 282.0              | 283.1              | 284.3              | 282.8              | 289.1             | Matières premières                               |
| 238.1               | 239.5              | 239.6              | 239.5               | 239.4              | 239.7              | 239.6               | 238.5              | 239.2              | 239.4              | 240.4              | 242.0              | 242.2             | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 169.6               | 169.6              | 169.7              | 169.9               | 171.3              | 169.5              | 171.1               | 171.2              | 173.7              | 173.9              | 174.1              | 174.8              | 174.8             | Biens de consommation                            |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Biens d'équipement                               |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | <b>Bangladesh</b> <sup>4</sup>                   |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Biens de consommation                            |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 1 067.0             | 1 059.0            | 1 047.1            | 1 051.7             | 1 063.3            | 1 072.3            | 1 095.3             | 1 111.0            | 1 121.3            | 1 123.4            | 1 128.9            | 1 117.7            | ...               | <b>Bélarus</b>                                   |
| 893.4               | 891.4              | 895.8              | 905.2               | 909.7              | 915.5              | 915.5               | 933.0              | 942.1              | 944.3              | 948.2              | 952.2              | ...               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche               |
| 1 072.9             | 1 069.0            | 1 075.7            | 1 087.5             | 1 093.8            | 1 100.9            | 1 095.4             | 1 125.0            | 1 138.1            | 1 140.1            | 1 144.7            | 1 149.1            | ...               | Produits industriels                             |
| 661.4               | 662.4              | 664.7              | 666.0               | 668.4              | 672.0              | 674.9               | 678.5              | 683.6              | 685.9              | 688.5              | 692.5              | ...               | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 903.5               | 911.4              | 913.4              | 920.6               | 923.4              | 927.9              | 936.1               | 939.2              | 943.0              | 951.3              | 957.3              | 962.3              | ...               | Biens de consommation                            |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 165.5               | 164.5              | 165.8              | 166.5               | 166.6              | 165.6              | 165.4               | 161.2              | 163.3              | 163.6              | 164.0              | 162.4              | 163.4             | <b>Belgique</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |
| 167.8               | 164.5              | 163.8              | 162.3               | 162.3              | 160.6              | 160.4               | 156.4              | 157.9              | 159.0              | 160.9              | 160.8              | 161.5             | Produits industriels                             |
| 151.6               | 151.5              | 151.4              | 151.4               | 151.6              | 151.8              | 152.0               | 152.9              | 156.9              | 161.4              | 162.7              | 161.1              | 162.4             | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 130.9               | 130.6              | 130.6              | 130.4               | 130.9              | 131.0              | 131.2               | 130.8              | 131.4              | 130.9              | 131.2              | 131.0              | 131.3             | Biens de consommation                            |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Biens d'équipement                               |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | <b>Bolivie (État plurinational de)</b>           |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Production intérieure <sup>5</sup>               |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>5</sup>  |
| 114.5 <sup>6</sup>  | 114.2 <sup>6</sup> | 113.5 <sup>6</sup> | 113.8 <sup>6</sup>  | 112.9 <sup>6</sup> | 112.3 <sup>6</sup> | 112.8 <sup>6</sup>  | 112.3 <sup>6</sup> | 112.1 <sup>6</sup> | 113.1 <sup>6</sup> | 114.8 <sup>6</sup> | 117.1 <sup>6</sup> | ...               | Produits industriels                             |
| ♦138.7 <sup>9</sup> | ...                | ...                | ♦119.9 <sup>9</sup> | ...                | ...                | ♦121.3 <sup>9</sup> | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | <b>Bulgarie</b>                                  |
| 171.7               | 171.1              | 171.1              | 174.6               | 173.6              | 174.7              | 174.0               | 170.9              | 168.2              | 162.6              | 161.2              | 168.5              | 166.9             | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>7</sup>  |
| 156.7               | 155.4              | 156.3              | 156.2               | 155.0              | 155.3              | 155.7               | 155.3              | 155.4              | 156.2              | 157.4              | 158.1              | 158.1             | Produits industriels <sup>1</sup>                |
| 172.4               | 172.6              | 173.4              | 173.7               | 173.4              | 173.2              | 173.4               | 173.9              | 174.2              | 174.5              | 174.7              | 175.2              | 175.5             | Produits intermédiaires <sup>1</sup>             |
| 158.4               | 155.3              | 155.7              | 155.2               | 155.0              | 155.0              | 155.1               | 155.7              | 159.5              | 159.5              | 159.7              | 160.0              | 160.3             | Biens de consommation <sup>1</sup>               |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Biens d'équipement <sup>1</sup>                  |
| 181.0               | 182.6              | 186.2              | 182.6               | 182.7              | 178.7              | 175.8               | 173.9              | 172.6              | 173.4              | ...                | ...                | ...               | <b>Canada</b>                                    |
| 124.3               | 124.3              | 126.5              | 127.0               | 125.8              | 125.3              | 123.3               | 123.3              | 124.6              | 125.7              | 127.7              | 128.0              | 127.9             | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>10</sup> |
| 133.0               | 137.9              | 142.6              | 148.0               | 144.0              | 136.9              | 130.2               | 131.7              | 134.4              | 140.0              | 147.2              | 145.0              | 142.6             | Produits industriels <sup>11</sup>               |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Matières premières <sup>12</sup>                 |
| 157.1               | 158.0              | 160.2              | 162.0               | 164.3              | 162.3              | 162.3               | 159.6              | 163.0              | 165.0              | ...                | ...                | ...               | <b>Chili</b> <sup>13</sup>                       |
| 145.1               | 145.6              | 144.8              | 152.1               | 151.2              | 156.7              | 140.1               | 135.3              | 135.6              | 138.6              | ...                | ...                | ...               | Production intérieure                            |
| 170.8               | 173.2              | 177.0              | 180.4               | 182.2              | 180.3              | 181.5               | 183.0              | 188.3              | 193.9              | ...                | ...                | ...               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>2</sup>  |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Produits industriels <sup>14</sup>               |
| ♦116.1              | ...                | ...                | ♦115.3              | ...                | ...                | ♦114.3              | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | <b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b> <sup>14</sup>        |
| ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...               | Produits industriels                             |

## Producer price indices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la production

2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                 | 2017                                | 2018                | 2019                | 2020                | 2021                | 2022                | 2023                | 2022                 | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                 | 2023                | 2023                |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                 | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Dec-déc              | Jan-janv            | Feb-févr            | Mar-mars             | Apr-avril           | May-mai             |
| <b>Colombia</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply                                 | 123.3                               | 126.6               | 132.4               | 135.7               | 151.2               | 184.2               | 195.3               | 193.6                | 197.3               | 199.6               | 199.5                | 197.4               | 195.4               |
| Domestic production                             | 122.0                               | 128.3               | 133.9               | 132.8               | 155.4               | 201.4               | 202.3               | 208.5                | 209.1               | 211.4               | 209.1                | 205.9               | 201.4               |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | 136.9                               | 138.9               | 151.7               | 162.8               | 195.3               | 272.1               | 295.9               | 298.3                | 307.6               | 316.6               | 314.8                | 301.1               | 289.5               |
| Industrial products <sup>14</sup>               | 123.8                               | 126.4               | 131.9               | 136.3               | 148.1               | 174.9               | 187.2               | 183.8                | 186.9               | 188.9               | 189.3                | 188.7               | 188.5               |
| Imported goods                                  | 124.9                               | 126.0               | 132.5               | 140.6               | 152.6               | 178.6               | ...                 | 188.6                | 189.7               | 190.9               | 190.2                | 186.5               | 186.0               |
| Raw materials <sup>15</sup>                     | 120.5                               | 123.1               | 126.7               | 132.2               | 143.2               | 164.0               | 176.0               | 170.6                | 175.7               | 180.0               | 180.2                | 178.4               | 178.5               |
| Intermediate goods                              | 121.6                               | 126.0               | 131.7               | 133.9               | 154.8               | 194.1               | 197.4               | 200.0                | 202.8               | 204.5               | 203.9                | 201.7               | 199.4               |
| Consumer goods                                  | 124.9                               | 127.8               | 134.6               | 137.6               | 149.6               | 183.6               | 206.4               | 199.0                | 204.4               | 207.2               | 207.8                | 205.2               | 202.3               |
| Capital goods                                   | 125.2                               | 125.6               | 130.6               | 137.8               | 142.7               | 156.0               | 166.3               | 165.2                | 166.8               | 168.8               | 169.4                | 168.6               | 169.0               |
| <b>Costa Rica</b> <sup>16</sup>                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 124.7                               | 128.8               | 132.2               | 132.3               | 144.3               | 164.8               | 161.0               | 166.0                | 165.7               | 164.3               | 162.6                | 161.1               | 161.2               |
| <b>Croatia</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>17</sup> | 106.9                               | 102.9 <sup>18</sup> | 103.1 <sup>18</sup> | 103.7 <sup>18</sup> | 114.2 <sup>18</sup> | 137.9 <sup>18</sup> | 139.3 <sup>18</sup> | ♦156.1 <sup>18</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ♦148.8 <sup>18</sup> | ...                 | ...                 |
| Industrial products <sup>1</sup>                | 104.8                               | 107.4               | 108.2               | 106.1               | 116.3               | 147.0               | 155.7               | 154.3                | 155.6               | 156.6               | 157.4                | 154.5               | 151.9               |
| Intermediate goods <sup>1</sup>                 | 102.6                               | 104.4               | 105.5               | 105.2               | 109.8               | 121.5               | 124.4               | 124.0                | 125.4               | 125.1               | 125.6                | 124.8               | 124.3               |
| Consumer goods <sup>1</sup>                     | 106.1                               | 105.1               | 105.5               | 106.0               | 106.7               | 117.1               | 126.7               | 124.2                | 124.9               | 124.6               | 125.5                | 125.9               | 126.7               |
| Capital goods <sup>1</sup>                      | 95.3                                | 95.7                | 95.1                | 95.3                | 96.9                | 101.8               | 103.7               | 104.1                | 104.3               | 104.1               | 104.7                | 104.3               | 104.2               |
| <b>Cyprus</b> <sup>19</sup>                     |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 101.2                               | 104.0               | 107.2               | 104.0               | #110.3              | 134.7               | 141.1               | 141.5                | 142.4               | 142.7               | 142.4                | 142.7               | 141.7               |
| Intermediate goods                              | 108.1                               | 108.1               | 109.1               | 109.4               | #117.2              | 139.0               | 146.3               | 144.9                | 148.5               | 148.7               | 148.5                | 148.3               | 147.2               |
| Consumer goods                                  | 103.0                               | 102.7               | 104.2               | 105.2               | #105.9              | 115.6               | 124.6               | 121.0                | 121.7               | 121.7               | 123.3                | 124.5               | 125.0               |
| Capital goods                                   | 103.3                               | 106.4               | 108.9               | 109.3               | #115.9              | 131.0               | 131.9               | 134.0                | 132.8               | 133.5               | 133.4                | 132.9               | 133.4               |
| <b>Czechia</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>20</sup> | 122.0                               | 100.8 <sup>18</sup> | 106.5 <sup>18</sup> | 100.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 110.7 <sup>18</sup> | 137.4 <sup>18</sup> | 133.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 150.4 <sup>18</sup>  | 152.5 <sup>9</sup>  | 151.4 <sup>9</sup>  | 146.5 <sup>9</sup>   | 141.6 <sup>9</sup>  | 134.3 <sup>9</sup>  |
| Industrial products <sup>1</sup>                | 102.8                               | 104.9               | 107.6               | 107.8               | 115.5               | 143.5               | 150.7               | 146.4                | 155.0               | 154.4               | 152.9                | 151.2               | 149.9               |
| Imported goods <sup>1</sup>                     | 105.0                               | 104.2               | 104.5               | 103.4               | 109.7               | 128.5               | 121.3               | 128.5                | 125.9               | 123.9               | 122.9                | 119.3               | 118.4               |
| Intermediate goods <sup>1</sup>                 | 106.3                               | 108.7               | 109.6               | 107.9               | 122.4               | 150.4               | 149.2               | 152.1                | 153.9               | 154.3               | 153.4                | 151.9               | 150.8               |
| Consumer goods <sup>1</sup>                     | 109.2                               | 109.1               | 112.7               | 115.2               | 116.1               | 135.5               | 148.7               | 145.6                | 148.4               | 149.7               | 150.2                | 149.9               | 149.5               |
| Capital goods <sup>1</sup>                      | 102.5                               | 102.4               | 104.1               | 106.8               | 108.7               | 116.0               | 121.6               | 117.7                | 120.4               | 120.9               | 121.3                | 120.8               | 121.1               |
| <b>Denmark</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply <sup>21</sup>                   | 109.2                               | 111.5               | 112.0               | 109.6               | 117.3               | 137.1               | 138.8               | 138.7                | 139.7               | 139.7               | 138.8                | 139.6               | 138.5               |
| Imported goods <sup>22</sup>                    | 105.7                               | 107.6               | 107.8               | 105.1               | 113.1               | 134.2               | 135.0               | 136.1                | 136.3               | 135.7               | 134.6                | 135.3               | 134.1               |
| <b>Dominican Republic</b> <sup>23</sup>         |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 105.9                               | 112.9               | 116.6               | 124.6               | 137.4               | 152.7               | 160.2               | 156.9                | 159.3               | 160.6               | 160.2                | 159.5               | 159.2               |
| <b>Ecuador</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |
| Domestic production                             | 115.5                               | 117.1               | 116.9               | 115.8               | 116.8               | 124.7               | 126.5               | 125.8                | 125.9               | 126.5               | 126.3                | 125.3               | 126.2               |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | 113.1                               | 114.8               | 114.6               | 111.0               | 110.4               | 116.9               | 120.7               | 118.8                | 119.4               | 120.7               | 120.3                | 117.4               | 120.0               |
| Industrial products <sup>14</sup>               | 115.4                               | 116.7               | 116.6               | 117.3               | 119.6               | 128.3               | 128.7               | 128.9                | 128.7               | 128.6               | 128.7                | 129.1               | 128.7               |
| <b>Egypt</b> <sup>24</sup>                      |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |
| Domestic production                             | ...                                 | ...                 | 203.8               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 357.7               | 286.8                | 301.3               | 320.8               | 329.6                | 343.6               | 342.5               |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>20</sup> | ...                                 | ...                 | 171.7               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 353.7               | 259.3                | 280.2               | 295.4               | 310.8                | 323.3               | 330.1               |
| Raw materials                                   | ...                                 | ...                 | 158.3               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 434.9               | 277.5                | 319.8               | 367.6               | 401.0                | 415.3               | 423.8               |
| Intermediate goods                              | ...                                 | ...                 | 250.9               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 473.6               | 375.6                | 400.1               | 420.0               | 443.9                | 463.3               | 465.6               |
| Consumer goods                                  | ...                                 | ...                 | 183.0               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 366.5               | 297.5                | 302.1               | 344.8               | 347.4                | 364.7               | 366.0               |
| Capital goods                                   | ...                                 | ...                 | 231.5               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 323.7               | 268.1                | 276.8               | 296.3               | 299.9                | 300.1               | 302.1               |
| <b>Estonia</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 114.0                               | 122.1               | 124.0               | 119.6               | 142.7               | 197.8               | 192.3               | 206.7                | 198.1               | 197.9               | 196.1                | 194.0               | 191.4               |
| Intermediate goods                              | 108.1                               | 111.8               | 111.8               | 112.4               | 130.7               | 154.6               | 152.8               | 156.3                | 155.8               | 155.8               | 156.9                | 158.2               | 157.1               |
| Consumer goods                                  | 114.7                               | 119.3               | 120.5               | 120.7               | 123.6               | 147.2               | 159.3               | 159.3                | 161.8               | 160.7               | 160.4                | 159.2               | 159.5               |
| Capital goods                                   | 109.1                               | 110.4               | 112.7               | 111.2               | 123.8               | 149.9               | 149.5               | 153.8                | 148.6               | 147.4               | 146.8                | 146.5               | 146.9               |
| <b>Finland</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply                                 | 108.6                               | 113.9               | 114.9               | 110.8               | 121.7               | 147.4               | 144.8               | 152.1                | 148.2               | 148.7               | 147.9                | 145.8               | 143.2               |
| Industrial products <sup>3</sup>                | 105.2                               | 110.2               | 110.7               | 105.6               | 119.0               | 147.8               | 142.0               | 150.6                | 147.5               | 146.6               | 145.7                | 143.3               | 140.4               |
| Intermediate goods                              | 106.7                               | 110.5               | 111.2               | 107.3               | 123.1               | 152.7               | 146.8               | 156.3                | 154.1               | 153.4               | 152.9                | 150.6               | 148.5               |
| Consumer goods <sup>25</sup>                    | 111.1                               | 111.8               | 112.3               | 113.4               | 115.6               | 127.5               | 137.2               | 134.1                | 135.5               | 136.1               | 137.8                | 137.1               | 137.3               |
| Capital goods                                   | 107.7                               | 108.7               | 109.5               | 110.2               | 113.2               | 122.8               | 127.2               | 125.5                | 126.2               | 127.0               | 126.8                | 127.4               | 127.4               |
| <b>France</b>                                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply <sup>26</sup>                   | 101.8 <sup>1</sup>                  | 104.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 104.8 <sup>1</sup>  | #90.4 <sup>27</sup> | 100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 124.7 <sup>27</sup> | 123.6 <sup>27</sup> | 127.8 <sup>27</sup>  | 128.5 <sup>27</sup> | 127.8 <sup>27</sup> | 128.2 <sup>27</sup>  | 123.9 <sup>27</sup> | 121.6 <sup>27</sup> |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>28</sup> | 117.7 <sup>1</sup>                  | 120.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 122.4 <sup>1</sup>  | #100.0 <sup>9</sup> | 111.3 <sup>9</sup>  | 135.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 131.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 138.2 <sup>9</sup>   | 139.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 141.1 <sup>9</sup>  | 139.7 <sup>9</sup>   | 136.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 131.2 <sup>9</sup>  |
| Industrial products <sup>29</sup>               | 104.8                               | 107.6               | 108.1               | #91.5 <sup>27</sup> | 100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 125.5 <sup>27</sup> | 131.2 <sup>27</sup> | 133.3 <sup>27</sup>  | 136.9 <sup>27</sup> | 135.5 <sup>27</sup> | 138.0 <sup>27</sup>  | 130.9 <sup>27</sup> | 129.0 <sup>27</sup> |
| Imported goods <sup>26</sup>                    | 97.6 <sup>1</sup>                   | 100.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 100.1 <sup>1</sup>  | #89.1 <sup>27</sup> | 100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 123.8 <sup>27</sup> | 114.6 <sup>27</sup> | 121.3 <sup>27</sup>  | 118.5 <sup>27</sup> | 118.6 <sup>27</sup> | 116.7 <sup>27</sup>  | 115.6 <sup>27</sup> | 112.8 <sup>27</sup> |
| Raw materials <sup>30</sup>                     | 96.6 <sup>1</sup>                   | 108.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 107.7 <sup>1</sup>  | #71.6 <sup>27</sup> | 100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 177.3 <sup>27</sup> | 160.2 <sup>27</sup> | 183.7 <sup>27</sup>  | 181.7 <sup>27</sup> | 177.6 <sup>27</sup> | 178.8 <sup>27</sup>  | 157.8 <sup>27</sup> | 148.5 <sup>27</sup> |
| Intermediate goods <sup>30</sup>                | 101.5 <sup>1</sup>                  | 103.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 103.9 <sup>1</sup>  | #90.1 <sup>27</sup> | 100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 119.7 <sup>27</sup> | 116.0 <sup>27</sup> | 119.9 <sup>27</sup>  | 121.1 <sup>27</sup> | 120.6 <sup>27</sup> | 119.7 <sup>27</sup>  | 117.9 <sup>27</sup> | 116.3 <sup>27</sup> |
| Consumer goods <sup>30</sup>                    | 105.5 <sup>1</sup>                  | 105.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 105.5 <sup>1</sup>  | #97.8 <sup>27</sup> | 100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 110.4 <sup>27</sup> | 118.3 <sup>27</sup> | 115.0 <sup>27</sup>  | 116.9 <sup>27</sup> | 117.4 <sup>27</sup> | 118.7 <sup>27</sup>  | 119.2 <sup>27</sup> | 119.0 <sup>27</sup> |
| Capital goods <sup>30</sup>                     | 101.2 <sup>1</sup>                  | 101.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 102.7 <sup>1</sup>  | #97.8 <sup>27</sup> | 100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 105.7 <sup>27</sup> | 110.5 <sup>27</sup> | 108.5 <sup>27</sup>  | 109.6 <sup>27</sup> | 109.7 <sup>27</sup> | 109.9 <sup>27</sup>  | 110.3 <sup>27</sup> | 110.4 <sup>27</sup> |
| <b>Georgia</b> <sup>31</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 137.7                               | 146.1               | 156.6               | 242.8               | 204.3               | 227.5               | 221.0               | 224.7                | 227.0               | 224.0               | 222.5                | 220.3               | 218.1               |

| 2023<br>June-juin    | 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept    | 2023<br>Oct-oct     | 2023<br>Nov-nov     | 2023<br>Dec-déc      | 2024<br>Jan-janv    | 2024<br>Feb-févr    | 2024<br>Mar-mars     | 2024<br>Apr-avril   | 2024<br>May-mai     | 2024<br>June-juin   | Pays ou zone                                     |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 192.7                | 191.3               | 193.8               | 195.2                | 195.7               | 193.6               | 192.1                | 193.7               | 195.4               | 195.6                | 196.2               | 195.3               | 197.1               | <b>Colombie</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |
| 196.7                | 195.5               | 199.1               | 202.4                | 203.5               | 199.4               | 196.5                | 197.6               | 199.7               | 200.6                | 202.4               | 200.9               | 203.5               | Offre intérieure                                 |
| 281.4                | 276.1               | 285.2               | 293.1                | 296.3               | 294.1               | 294.7                | 298.3               | 305.8               | 307.2                | 311.2               | 311.7               | 316.3               | Production intérieure                            |
| 186.4                | 185.2               | 186.5               | 186.9                | 187.6               | 187.1               | 185.8                | 187.2               | 188.3               | 188.2                | 188.9               | 188.8               | 190.0               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche               |
| 179.9                | 176.4               | 177.0               | 174.9                | 177.3               | 173.3               | 171.3                | 171.1               | 171.1               | 170.9                | 169.9               | 169.2               | 172.9               | Produits industriels <sup>14</sup>               |
| 177.2                | 175.2               | 174.2               | 174.2                | 173.9               | 172.8               | 172.3                | 174.0               | 175.3               | 175.5                | 174.7               | 174.4               | 174.6               | Produits importés                                |
| 195.2                | 192.6               | 195.0               | 194.6                | 196.2               | 192.4               | 189.9                | 191.0               | 192.7               | 193.1                | 194.5               | 192.6               | 194.9               | Matières premières <sup>15</sup>                 |
| 201.6                | 202.3               | 206.6               | 209.5                | 210.3               | 210.1               | 209.8                | 212.5               | 215.0               | 214.9                | 215.1               | 215.3               | 216.5               | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 166.1                | 164.3               | 164.8               | 163.3                | 165.8               | 164.4               | 163.8                | 164.0               | 164.5               | 164.3                | 163.6               | 163.7               | 165.8               | Biens de consommation                            |
|                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 160.9                | 161.4               | 160.7               | 160.0                | 159.4               | 157.5               | 156.6                | 156.3               | 156.6               | 155.7                | 155.1               | 155.3               | 156.5               | <b>Costa Rica</b> <sup>16</sup>                  |
|                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels                             |
| ♦139.7 <sup>18</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ♦134.8 <sup>18</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ♦134.0 <sup>18</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ♦136.6 <sup>18</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Croatie</b>                                   |
| 153.8                | 155.8               | 157.0               | 157.8                | 156.0               | 156.2               | 155.2                | 153.8               | 154.0               | 154.3                | 151.4               | 145.1               | 146.4               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>17</sup> |
| 123.9                | 124.0               | 123.9               | 124.1                | 124.1               | 124.0               | 123.5                | 123.5               | 123.5               | 124.0                | 124.1               | 124.3               | 124.4               | Produits industriels <sup>1</sup>                |
| 127.6                | 127.6               | 127.9               | 127.5                | 127.7               | 127.5               | 127.5                | 128.6               | 128.1               | 128.8                | 129.2               | 129.1               | 130.3               | Produits intermédiaires <sup>1</sup>             |
| 104.4                | 103.6               | 103.8               | 103.8                | 102.6               | 102.0               | 102.3                | 102.6               | 102.5               | 103.0                | 102.9               | 102.7               | 103.2               | Biens de consommation <sup>1</sup>               |
|                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement <sup>1</sup>                  |
| 141.5                | 140.5               | 140.2               | 140.2                | 140.1               | 139.5               | 139.6                | 137.4               | 137.4               | 136.5                | 136.6               | 137.3               | 137.5               | <b>Chypre</b> <sup>19</sup>                      |
| 146.3                | 145.7               | 145.1               | 144.9                | 144.8               | 144.2               | 143.7                | 143.7               | 143.6               | 143.1                | 143.0               | 142.6               | 142.7               | Produits industriels                             |
| 125.2                | 125.3               | 125.4               | 125.3                | 125.3               | 125.5               | 126.5                | 126.7               | 127.1               | 127.4                | 127.8               | 128.3               | 128.4               | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 132.2                | 131.6               | 131.3               | 130.7                | 130.6               | 130.0               | 130.4                | 130.6               | 130.0               | 130.0                | 129.9               | 129.8               | 130.0               | Biens de consommation                            |
|                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 133.1 <sup>19</sup>  | 127.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 122.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 124.1 <sup>9</sup>   | 129.3 <sup>9</sup>  | 123.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 121.5 <sup>9</sup>   | 122.3 <sup>9</sup>  | 123.1 <sup>9</sup>  | 127.1 <sup>9</sup>   | 122.6 <sup>9</sup>  | 120.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 123.1 <sup>9</sup>  | <b>Tchéquie</b>                                  |
| 149.4                | 149.2               | 149.4               | 149.9                | 149.8               | 149.2               | 148.5                | 152.1               | 152.9               | 152.9                | 153.2               | 151.4               | 150.9               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>20</sup> |
| 118.3                | 118.4               | 119.9               | 122.3                | 123.3               | 122.1               | 120.6                | 121.1               | 122.5               | 123.0                | 123.4               | 121.7               | 121.8               | Produits industriels <sup>1</sup>                |
| 149.2                | 147.4               | 146.3               | 146.5                | 146.4               | 145.5               | 144.7                | 145.2               | 145.8               | 146.3                | 146.5               | 145.5               | 145.0               | Produits importés <sup>1</sup>                   |
| 149.4                | 149.0               | 148.2               | 147.4                | 147.5               | 147.4               | 147.4                | 148.2               | 148.1               | 149.1                | 149.4               | 149.2               | 148.7               | Produits intermédiaires <sup>1</sup>             |
| 121.2                | 121.6               | 122.0               | 122.4                | 122.7               | 122.7               | 122.7                | 123.9               | 125.1               | 125.5                | 125.8               | 124.8               | 125.1               | Biens de consommation <sup>1</sup>               |
|                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement <sup>1</sup>                  |
| 138.5                | 137.9               | 138.3               | 139.4                | 139.3               | 138.8               | 137.7                | 137.9               | 138.5               | 139.0                | 139.5               | 139.0               | 138.5               | <b>Danemark</b>                                  |
| 134.3                | 133.7               | 134.6               | 135.7                | 135.7               | 135.4               | 134.0                | 134.0               | 134.4               | 134.7                | 135.1               | 134.2               | 134.3               | Offre intérieure <sup>21</sup>                   |
|                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     | Produits importés <sup>22</sup>                  |
| 159.2                | 159.9               | 160.1               | 160.8                | 161.3               | 161.3               | 161.4                | 163.1               | 162.7               | 163.9                | 164.0               | 163.4               | 164.8               | <b>République dominicaine</b> <sup>23</sup>      |
|                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels                             |
| 125.4                | 124.9               | 126.5               | 128.1                | 128.0               | 128.0               | 127.0                | 125.8               | 128.2               | 129.8                | 131.9               | 131.2               | 131.1               | <b>Équateur</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |
| 118.1                | 117.7               | 120.6               | 123.6                | 123.6               | 124.4               | 122.8                | 120.4               | 125.7               | 128.7                | 133.5               | 131.2               | 131.7               | Production intérieure                            |
| 128.7                | 128.1               | 128.8               | 129.2                | 129.1               | 128.5               | 127.9                | 127.7               | 127.9               | 128.2                | 128.4               | 128.9               | 128.4               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche               |
|                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels <sup>14</sup>               |
| 347.4                | 353.1               | 361.7               | 380.0                | 393.7               | 399.8               | 419.2                | 447.0               | 464.8               | 478.7                | 480.0               | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Égypte</b> <sup>24</sup>                      |
| 333.1                | 329.8               | 333.5               | 374.9                | 413.8               | 434.9               | 484.9                | 511.9               | 539.5               | 549.2                | 554.6               | ...                 | ...                 | Production intérieure                            |
| 428.5                | 424.0               | 436.8               | 436.8                | 459.4               | 510.3               | 595.9                | 619.4               | 687.1               | 681.9                | 691.2               | ...                 | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>20</sup> |
| 480.9                | 481.9               | 484.2               | 484.2                | 489.7               | 523.2               | 546.2                | 597.4               | 613.9               | 644.3                | 629.7               | ...                 | ...                 | Matières premières                               |
| 369.1                | 371.4               | 372.5               | 372.5                | 374.3               | 391.1               | 422.3                | 448.3               | 454.4               | 456.0                | 456.2               | ...                 | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 315.0                | 316.7               | 325.4               | 325.4                | 330.8               | 373.1               | 423.1                | 461.0               | 507.9               | 536.8                | 537.9               | ...                 | ...                 | Biens de consommation                            |
|                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 192.7                | 189.6               | 189.2               | 192.2                | 189.6               | 189.7               | 187.0                | 196.9               | 182.6               | 181.0                | 180.5               | 184.2               | 188.3               | <b>Estonie</b> <sup>1</sup>                      |
| 156.5                | 151.0               | 148.9               | 149.3                | 148.6               | 148.2               | 147.1                | 146.0               | 146.5               | 147.3                | 149.8               | 150.2               | 149.9               | Produits industriels                             |
| 159.3                | 159.6               | 159.2               | 158.1                | 158.0               | 158.0               | 158.3                | 161.8               | 159.8               | 160.6                | 160.8               | 161.4               | 160.3               | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 149.5                | 150.4               | 151.0               | 151.1                | 152.0               | 150.6               | 152.7                | 149.0               | 150.0               | 146.3                | 148.4               | 147.9               | 149.8               | Biens de consommation                            |
|                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 143.2                | 142.4               | 143.9               | 143.9                | 144.1               | 143.6               | 143.0                | 143.6               | 143.1               | 143.0                | 143.4               | 142.5               | ...                 | <b>Finlande</b>                                  |
| 139.9                | 138.6               | 141.1               | 141.0                | 140.7               | 140.1               | 139.1                | 139.5               | 139.1               | 139.0                | 140.3               | 139.8               | ...                 | Offre intérieure                                 |
| 146.8                | 144.5               | 143.6               | 142.4                | 142.6               | 141.5               | 140.6                | 140.2               | 140.3               | 141.0                | 141.9               | 142.9               | ...                 | Produits industriels <sup>3</sup>                |
| 137.4                | 137.5               | 136.9               | 136.5                | 137.1               | 138.7               | 139.0                | 139.5               | 140.0               | 139.7                | 139.6               | 139.7               | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 127.4                | 127.3               | 127.5               | 127.3                | 127.2               | 127.4               | 127.5                | 127.3               | 127.7               | 127.8                | 127.8               | 128.1               | ...                 | Biens de consommation <sup>25</sup>              |
|                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 120.4 <sup>27</sup>  | 120.1 <sup>27</sup> | 121.4 <sup>27</sup> | 122.5 <sup>27</sup>  | 122.4 <sup>27</sup> | 123.4 <sup>27</sup> | 122.9 <sup>27</sup>  | 122.1 <sup>27</sup> | 121.1 <sup>27</sup> | 120.1 <sup>27</sup>  | 117.7 <sup>27</sup> | 116.2 <sup>27</sup> | 116.4 <sup>27</sup> | <b>France</b>                                    |
| 132.1 <sup>19</sup>  | 125.6 <sup>9</sup>  | 123.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 126.3 <sup>9</sup>   | 126.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 126.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 127.5 <sup>9</sup>   | 128.3 <sup>9</sup>  | 126.3 <sup>9</sup>  | 127.6 <sup>9</sup>   | 127.4 <sup>9</sup>  | 130.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 128.9 <sup>9</sup>  | Offre intérieure <sup>26</sup>                   |
| 127.5 <sup>27</sup>  | 127.2 <sup>27</sup> | 128.3 <sup>27</sup> | 129.1 <sup>27</sup>  | 128.7 <sup>27</sup> | 131.7 <sup>27</sup> | 131.6 <sup>27</sup>  | 130.3 <sup>27</sup> | 128.3 <sup>27</sup> | 126.7 <sup>27</sup>  | 122.2 <sup>27</sup> | 120.3 <sup>27</sup> | 119.9 <sup>27</sup> | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>28</sup> |
| 111.9 <sup>27</sup>  | 111.8 <sup>27</sup> | 113.2 <sup>27</sup> | 114.7 <sup>27</sup>  | 114.9 <sup>27</sup> | 113.7 <sup>27</sup> | 112.6 <sup>27</sup>  | 112.5 <sup>27</sup> | 112.5 <sup>27</sup> | 112.1 <sup>27</sup>  | 112.2 <sup>27</sup> | 111.2 <sup>27</sup> | 112.0 <sup>27</sup> | Produits industriels <sup>29</sup>               |
| 143.7 <sup>27</sup>  | 144.9 <sup>27</sup> | 151.4 <sup>27</sup> | 157.1 <sup>27</sup>  | 156.4 <sup>27</sup> | 163.5 <sup>27</sup> | 161.4 <sup>27</sup>  | 156.5 <sup>27</sup> | 151.0 <sup>27</sup> | 145.2 <sup>27</sup>  | 131.7 <sup>27</sup> | 123.4 <sup>27</sup> | 124.2 <sup>27</sup> | Produits importés <sup>26</sup>                  |
| 115.8 <sup>27</sup>  | 114.3 <sup>27</sup> | 114.0 <sup>27</sup> | 113.6 <sup>27</sup>  | 113.5 <sup>27</sup> | 112.9 <sup>27</sup> | 112.3 <sup>27</sup>  | 112.5 <sup>27</sup> | 112.7 <sup>27</sup> | 112.7 <sup>27</sup>  | 113.2 <sup>27</sup> | 113.4 <sup>27</sup> | 113.4 <sup>27</sup> | Matières premières <sup>30</sup>                 |
| 118.9 <sup>27</sup>  | 118.4 <sup>27</sup> | 118.4 <sup>27</sup> | 118.4 <sup>27</sup>  | 118.3 <sup>27</sup> | 117.9 <sup>27</sup> | 118.0 <sup>27</sup>  | 117.7 <sup>27</sup> | 117.6 <sup>27</sup> | 117.8 <sup>27</sup>  | 117.9 <sup>27</sup> | 117.8 <sup>27</sup> | 117.9 <sup>27</sup> | Produits intermédiaires <sup>30</sup>            |
| 110.3 <sup>27</sup>  | 110.4 <sup>27</sup> | 110.6 <sup>27</sup> | 111.0 <sup>27</sup>  | 111.2 <sup>27</sup> | 111.2 <sup>27</sup> | 111.1 <sup>27</sup>  | 111.5 <sup>27</sup> | 111.5 <sup>27</sup> | 111.6 <sup>27</sup>  | 111.7 <sup>27</sup> | 111.9 <sup>27</sup> | 111.7 <sup>27</sup> | Biens de consommation <sup>30</sup>              |
|                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement <sup>30</sup>                 |
| 217.5                | 218.6               | 217.3               | 218.5                | 222.4               | 223.8               | 221.8                | 225.5               | 228.6               | 231.4                | 233.4               | 232.8               | ...                 | <b>Géorgie</b> <sup>31</sup>                     |
|                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels                             |



## Producer price indices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la production

2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                 | 2017                                | 2018                | 2019                | 2020                | 2021                 | 2022                | 2023                | 2022                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                 | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     | Dec-déc             | Jan-janv            | Feb-févr            | Mar-mars            | Apr-avril           | May-mai             |
| <b>Germany</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>32</sup> | 114.3 <sup>1</sup>                  | 114.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.4 <sup>1</sup>  | #100.0 <sup>9</sup> | 123.6 <sup>9</sup>   | 141.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 141.3 <sup>9</sup>  | 152.4 <sup>9</sup>  | 150.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 148.6 <sup>9</sup>  | 144.6 <sup>9</sup>  | 141.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 139.1 <sup>9</sup>  |
| Industrial products                             | 105.0 <sup>1</sup>                  | 107.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 108.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 107.9 <sup>1</sup>  | #100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 129.8 <sup>27</sup> | 130.1 <sup>27</sup> | 134.2 <sup>27</sup> | 133.5 <sup>27</sup> | 132.5 <sup>27</sup> | 131.1 <sup>27</sup> | 131.8 <sup>27</sup> | 130.4 <sup>27</sup> |
| Imported goods <sup>33</sup>                    | 101.2                               | ...                 | 101.8 <sup>18</sup> | ...                 | #100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 122.0 <sup>27</sup> | 113.9 <sup>27</sup> | 120.3 <sup>27</sup> | 118.7 <sup>27</sup> | 116.9 <sup>27</sup> | 115.9 <sup>27</sup> | 114.5 <sup>27</sup> | 113.1 <sup>27</sup> |
| Intermediate goods <sup>34</sup>                | 104.6 <sup>1</sup>                  | 107.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 107.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 105.5 <sup>1</sup>  | #100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 118.2 <sup>27</sup> | 118.0 <sup>27</sup> | 119.2 <sup>27</sup> | 120.5 <sup>27</sup> | 120.7 <sup>27</sup> | 120.7 <sup>27</sup> | 120.3 <sup>27</sup> | 119.2 <sup>27</sup> |
| Consumer goods <sup>34</sup>                    | 112.0 <sup>1</sup>                  | 112.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 114.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 116.1 <sup>1</sup>  | #100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 113.8 <sup>27</sup> | 123.7 <sup>27</sup> | 119.9 <sup>27</sup> | 122.1 <sup>27</sup> | 123.1 <sup>27</sup> | 123.8 <sup>27</sup> | 124.2 <sup>27</sup> | 124.3 <sup>27</sup> |
| Capital goods <sup>34</sup>                     | 105.9 <sup>1</sup>                  | 107.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 108.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 110.0 <sup>1</sup>  | #100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 106.9 <sup>27</sup> | 113.2 <sup>27</sup> | 109.6 <sup>27</sup> | 111.5 <sup>27</sup> | 112.0 <sup>27</sup> | 112.2 <sup>27</sup> | 112.8 <sup>27</sup> | 113.0 <sup>27</sup> |
| <b>Greece <sup>1</sup></b>                      |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 103.1                               | 106.5               | 107.2               | 102.3               | 114.4                | 152.8               | 142.9               | 154.5               | 156.5               | 151.5               | 140.5               | 140.7               | 137.3               |
| Intermediate goods                              | 101.8                               | 103.1               | 104.2               | 103.6               | 107.9                | 118.8               | 122.8               | 122.2               | 123.4               | 123.0               | 123.0               | 123.1               | 123.0               |
| Consumer goods                                  | 103.7                               | 102.8               | 102.6               | 102.8               | 103.6                | 108.5               | 115.6               | 112.6               | 113.7               | 114.2               | 114.4               | 114.8               | 114.9               |
| Capital goods                                   | 98.7                                | 99.6                | 99.7                | 101.0               | 106.7                | 112.6               | 114.6               | 114.1               | 113.9               | 114.3               | 115.3               | 115.3               | 115.3               |
| <b>Hungary</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | ...                                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | -                    | 133                 | ...                 | 15                  | ...                 | 13                  | 15                  | 10                  | ...                 |
| Industrial products <sup>1</sup>                | 106.9                               | 113.5               | 117.9               | 118.8               | 138.9                | 212.6               | 258.3               | 261.9               | 270.6               | 266.9               | 264.6               | 262.9               | 257.6               |
| Intermediate goods <sup>1</sup>                 | 121.6                               | 129.3               | 133.0               | 137.3               | 159.7                | 215.6               | 231.1               | 236.7               | 237.5               | 238.7               | 237.7               | 234.3               | 231.8               |
| Consumer goods <sup>1</sup>                     | 118.5                               | 120.5               | 126.7               | 133.2               | 139.7                | 179.1               | 208.3               | 204.7               | 208.4               | 209.6               | 211.5               | 210.8               | 210.5               |
| Capital goods <sup>1</sup>                      | 110.5                               | 115.2               | 120.7               | 128.4               | 135.3                | 155.1               | 166.5               | 162.7               | 163.6               | 163.7               | 164.4               | 163.5               | 164.0               |
| <b>India <sup>35</sup></b>                      |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply                                 | 114.1                               | 119.0               | 121.2               | 121.8               | 134.8                | 151.3               | 151.3               | 150.5               | 150.7               | 150.9               | 151.0               | 151.1               | 149.4               |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | 142.7                               | 142.3               | 152.9               | 160.3               | 163.8                | 177.7               | 188.1               | 174.9               | 176.6               | 176.9               | 178.8               | 182.1               | 181.3               |
| Industrial products <sup>14</sup>               | 112.9                               | 117.2               | 118.1               | 119.6               | 131.7                | 142.1               | 140.6               | 141.1               | 141.4               | 141.6               | 141.3               | 141.4               | 140.6               |
| Raw materials <sup>36</sup>                     | 130.2                               | 133.0               | 141.2               | 144.5               | 155.1                | 175.3               | 181.1               | 172.9               | 174.3               | 173.6               | 175.2               | 177.8               | 175.1               |
| <b>Indonesia</b>                                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic production                             | ...                                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | #132.1              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | #134.5              | ...                 | ...                 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | 136.4                               | 140.7               | 143.2               | 146.6               | 152.4                | 162.0               | #132.9              | ♦165.5              | ...                 | ...                 | #132.4              | ...                 | ...                 |
| Industrial products <sup>14</sup>               | 141.1                               | 144.8               | 147.5               | 149.6               | 153.9                | 161.0               | #120.2              | ♦163.6              | ...                 | ...                 | #119.9              | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>37</sup></b> |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic production                             | 100.0                               | 110.0               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | 100.0                               | 111.0               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Industrial products <sup>14</sup>               | 100.0                               | 110.7               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Ireland</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | 106.8 <sup>18</sup>                 | 104.4 <sup>18</sup> | 103.3 <sup>18</sup> | #100.0 <sup>9</sup> | 112.4 <sup>9</sup>   | 145.4 <sup>9</sup>  | 131.3 <sup>9</sup>  | 160.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 156.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 148.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 142.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 138.3 <sup>9</sup>  | 137.7 <sup>9</sup>  |
| Industrial products <sup>18</sup>               | 96.6                                | 104.1               | 98.9                | 91.5                | #100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 136.5 <sup>27</sup> | 101.6 <sup>27</sup> | 156.7 <sup>27</sup> | 117.2 <sup>27</sup> | 116.2 <sup>27</sup> | 110.8 <sup>27</sup> | 103.8 <sup>27</sup> | 96.1 <sup>27</sup>  |
| Intermediate goods                              | 107.8                               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Consumer goods                                  | 110.7                               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Capital goods                                   | 103.3                               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Israel <sup>38</sup></b>                     |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 102.5                               | 105.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 104.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 99.5 <sup>1</sup>   | 120.2 <sup>1</sup>   | 135.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 137.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.8 <sup>1</sup>  |
| <b>Italy <sup>1</sup></b>                       |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 102.9                               | 107.0               | 107.0               | 102.4               | 115.6                | 165.0               | 151.3               | 184.4               | 166.1               | 164.0               | 160.7               | 150.3               | 145.8               |
| Intermediate goods                              | 105.5                               | 107.6               | 107.5               | 106.8               | 117.2                | 139.1               | 137.7               | 141.7               | 142.3               | 141.9               | 141.3               | 140.6               | 139.2               |
| Consumer goods                                  | 108.2                               | 108.8               | 109.6               | 110.2               | 113.0                | 123.5               | 131.7               | 129.3               | 130.1               | 130.6               | 131.2               | 131.9               | 131.6               |
| Capital goods                                   | 105.3                               | 105.9               | 107.3               | 107.7               | 110.7                | 119.4               | 123.6               | 122.3               | 122.7               | 123.3               | 123.4               | 123.8               | 123.7               |
| <b>Japan</b>                                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply <sup>18</sup>                   | 97.2                                | 100.9               | 99.4                | 95.2                | 103.6                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Domestic production                             | 98.7 <sup>18</sup>                  | #101.0 <sup>9</sup> | 101.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 100.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 104.5 <sup>9</sup>   | 114.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 119.7 <sup>9</sup>  | 119.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 119.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 119.6 <sup>9</sup>  | 119.7 <sup>9</sup>  | 120.1 <sup>9</sup>  | 119.3 <sup>9</sup>  |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | 107.6 <sup>18</sup>                 | #101.8 <sup>9</sup> | 101.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 100.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 100.1 <sup>9</sup>   | 99.0 <sup>9</sup>   | 107.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 105.3 <sup>9</sup>  | 104.7 <sup>9</sup>  | 105.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 106.4 <sup>9</sup>  | 107.7 <sup>9</sup>  | 108.6 <sup>9</sup>  |
| Industrial products                             | 98.9 <sup>18</sup>                  | #100.7 <sup>9</sup> | 100.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 100.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 104.7 <sup>9</sup>   | 113.7 <sup>9</sup>  | 118.6 <sup>9</sup>  | 117.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 116.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 117.1 <sup>9</sup>  | 117.5 <sup>9</sup>  | 118.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 118.0 <sup>9</sup>  |
| Imported goods                                  | 92.7 <sup>18</sup>                  | #117.8 <sup>9</sup> | 111.5 <sup>9</sup>  | 100.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 121.5 <sup>9</sup>   | 169.1 <sup>9</sup>  | 161.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 170.3 <sup>9</sup>  | 162.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 164.1 <sup>9</sup>  | 161.6 <sup>9</sup>  | 156.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 160.1 <sup>9</sup>  |
| Raw materials <sup>18</sup>                     | 95.9                                | 109.5               | 103.8               | 86.4                | 118.9                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Intermediate goods <sup>18</sup>                | 97.4                                | 101.6               | 100.6               | 97.1                | 105.3                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Consumer goods <sup>18</sup>                    | 97.0                                | 97.3                | 95.8                | 93.7                | 96.2                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Capital goods <sup>18</sup>                     | 98.0                                | 97.9                | 97.5                | 96.9                | 98.3                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Jordan</b>                                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply                                 | 96.0                                | 98.2                | 97.6                | 97.0                | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | 100.9                               | 102.7               | 103.5               | 104.0               | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Industrial products                             | 112.8                               | 121.3               | 119.5               | 110.5               | 124.3                | 141.7               | 135.6               | 139.5               | 135.8               | 137.8               | 138.0               | 136.3               | 135.7               |
| Intermediate goods                              | 96.8                                | 98.3                | 96.9                | 94.8                | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Consumer goods                                  | 97.5                                | 99.0                | 97.8                | 97.1                | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>                               |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 150.1                               | 152.3               | 158.6               | 191.9               | 215.7                | 225.7               | 246.8               | 222.7               | 232.9               | 239.5               | 242.1               | 242.4               | 258.0               |
| <b>Latvia</b>                                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | 113.0                               | 118.2               | 122.9               | 118.6               | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ♦191.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦173.8              | ...                 | ...                 |
| Industrial products <sup>1</sup>                | 113.1                               | 119.3               | 123.7               | 119.7               | 134.8                | 201.4               | 204.9               | 238.8               | 222.9               | 220.5               | 214.3               | 207.1               | 202.6               |
| Intermediate goods <sup>1</sup>                 | 114.6                               | 123.1               | 125.1               | 120.7               | 142.7                | 185.3               | 186.1               | 205.3               | 203.1               | 196.9               | 193.9               | 189.3               | 185.4               |
| Consumer goods <sup>1</sup>                     | 115.1                               | 118.3               | 121.0               | 121.1               | 123.2                | 147.9               | 161.6               | 159.9               | 161.0               | 160.7               | 161.8               | 161.3               | 161.8               |
| Capital goods <sup>1</sup>                      | 101.0                               | 102.2               | 107.1               | 114.8               | 126.7                | 155.0               | 158.8               | 157.7               | 157.8               | 159.6               | 160.7               | 159.9               | 159.6               |

| 2023<br>Juin-juin   | 2023<br>Juillet-juillet | 2023<br>Août-août   | 2023<br>Sept-sept   | 2023<br>Oct-oct     | 2023<br>Nov-nov     | 2023<br>Dec-déc     | 2024<br>Jan-janv    | 2024<br>Feb-févr    | 2024<br>Mar-mars    | 2024<br>Apr-avril   | 2024<br>Mai-mai     | 2024<br>Juin-juin   | Pays ou zone                                        |
|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 141.4 <sup>9</sup>  | 142.5 <sup>9</sup>      | 142.5 <sup>9</sup>  | 137.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 134.6 <sup>9</sup>  | 134.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 136.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 137.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 139.3 <sup>9</sup>  | 140.6 <sup>9</sup>  | 141.6 <sup>9</sup>  | 145.9 <sup>9</sup>  | ...                 | <b>Allemagne</b>                                    |
| 129.8 <sup>27</sup> | 128.9 <sup>27</sup>     | 129.2 <sup>27</sup> | 129.3 <sup>27</sup> | 129.1 <sup>27</sup> | 128.3 <sup>27</sup> | 127.3 <sup>27</sup> | 127.6 <sup>27</sup> | 127.1 <sup>27</sup> | 127.3 <sup>27</sup> | 127.5 <sup>27</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>32</sup>    |
| 112.3 <sup>27</sup> | 111.6 <sup>27</sup>     | 112.1 <sup>27</sup> | 113.4 <sup>27</sup> | 113.5 <sup>27</sup> | 112.7 <sup>27</sup> | 111.6 <sup>27</sup> | 111.5 <sup>27</sup> | 111.3 <sup>27</sup> | 111.6 <sup>27</sup> | 112.4 <sup>27</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | Produits industriels                                |
| 118.2 <sup>27</sup> | 117.0 <sup>27</sup>     | 116.2 <sup>27</sup> | 116.2 <sup>27</sup> | 115.9 <sup>27</sup> | 115.6 <sup>27</sup> | 115.9 <sup>27</sup> | 116.1 <sup>27</sup> | 116.1 <sup>27</sup> | 116.2 <sup>27</sup> | 116.6 <sup>27</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | Produits importés <sup>33</sup>                     |
| 124.4 <sup>27</sup> | 124.3 <sup>27</sup>     | 124.0 <sup>27</sup> | 123.6 <sup>27</sup> | 123.4 <sup>27</sup> | 123.3 <sup>27</sup> | 123.4 <sup>27</sup> | 123.5 <sup>27</sup> | 123.6 <sup>27</sup> | 124.3 <sup>27</sup> | 124.7 <sup>27</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires <sup>34</sup>               |
| 113.3 <sup>27</sup> | 113.6 <sup>27</sup>     | 113.7 <sup>27</sup> | 113.7 <sup>27</sup> | 113.9 <sup>27</sup> | 114.0 <sup>27</sup> | 114.1 <sup>27</sup> | 114.9 <sup>27</sup> | 115.1 <sup>27</sup> | 115.3 <sup>27</sup> | 115.5 <sup>27</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | Biens de consommation <sup>34</sup>                 |
|                     |                         |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement <sup>34</sup>                    |
| 137.9               | 139.1                   | 141.9               | 143.9               | 141.2               | 141.6               | 143.1               | 144.2               | 141.9               | 138.7               | 136.2               | 132.2               | 134.6               | <b>Grèce <sup>1</sup></b>                           |
| 123.4               | 122.8                   | 123.3               | 122.9               | 122.0               | 121.9               | 121.7               | 122.4               | 122.5               | 122.1               | 122.5               | 123.2               | 123.5               | Produits industriels                                |
| 115.6               | 116.1                   | 116.4               | 116.5               | 116.6               | 116.7               | 117.1               | 117.3               | 117.3               | 117.6               | 117.9               | 117.9               | 117.8               | Produits intermédiaires                             |
| 114.7               | 114.8                   | 114.2               | 114.2               | 114.2               | 114.3               | 114.5               | 114.5               | 114.6               | 114.7               | 114.9               | 114.9               | 114.8               | Biens de consommation                               |
|                     |                         |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                                  |
|                     | 13                      |                     |                     | 15                  | 18                  | 14                  |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | <b>Hongrie</b>                                      |
| 11 182.0            | 070.0                   | 9 289.0             | 8 125.0             | 461.0               | 201.0               | 674.0               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche                  |
| 251.3               | 252.2                   | 253.2               | 257.8               | 256.1               | 254.2               | 252.5               | 249.6               | 251.3               | 250.4               | 249.7               | 247.5               | 250.6               | Produits industriels <sup>1</sup>                   |
| 226.5               | 226.7                   | 228.1               | 228.9               | 229.2               | 226.8               | 226.7               | 228.6               | 230.8               | 231.9               | 232.6               | 232.6               | 233.2               | Produits intermédiaires <sup>1</sup>                |
| 208.4               | 208.0                   | 207.3               | 206.6               | 206.0               | 205.6               | 206.7               | 206.4               | 207.3               | 208.0               | 208.4               | 208.0               | 209.5               | Biens de consommation <sup>1</sup>                  |
| 165.0               | 168.5                   | 169.0               | 170.0               | 168.5               | 168.1               | 169.8               | 171.0               | 171.6               | 172.8               | 172.1               | 173.5               | 174.2               | Biens d'équipement <sup>1</sup>                     |
|                     |                         |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | <b>Inde <sup>35</sup></b>                           |
| 148.9               | 152.1                   | 152.5               | 151.8               | 152.5               | 153.1               | 151.8               | 151.2               | 151.2               | 151.4               | 152.9               | 153.5               | 153.9               | Offre intérieure                                    |
| 184.9               | 205.9                   | 202.8               | 189.1               | 192.0               | 197.0               | 191.2               | 188.8               | 189.4               | 191.4               | 196.8               | 199.3               | 205.0               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche                  |
| 139.9               | 139.5                   | 139.9               | 140.4               | 140.4               | 140.2               | 140.0               | 139.7               | 139.8               | 140.1               | 141.2               | 142.0               | 141.9               | Produits industriels <sup>14</sup>                  |
| 176.1               | 191.7                   | 190.3               | 183.6               | 185.3               | 187.6               | 182.8               | 181.4               | 181.5               | 183.2               | 187.1               | 188.1               | 191.6               | Matières premières <sup>36</sup>                    |
| ♦132.1              | ...                     | ...                 | ♦131.2              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦130.8              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦131.3              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦132.1              | <b>Indonésie</b>                                    |
| ♦133.5              | ...                     | ...                 | ♦135.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦130.8              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦141.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦144.5              | Production intérieure                               |
| ♦119.3              | ...                     | ...                 | ♦120.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦121.8              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦122.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦123.2              | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche                  |
|                     |                         |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels <sup>14</sup>                  |
| ...                 | ...                     | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Iran (République islamique d') <sup>37</sup></b> |
| ...                 | ...                     | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Production intérieure                               |
| ...                 | ...                     | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche                  |
| ...                 | ...                     | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits industriels <sup>14</sup>                  |
| 134.1 <sup>9</sup>  | 129.7 <sup>9</sup>      | 120.6 <sup>9</sup>  | 123.3 <sup>9</sup>  | 121.5 <sup>9</sup>  | 124.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 127.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 131.5 <sup>9</sup>  | 135.3 <sup>9</sup>  | 137.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 137.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 139.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 140.7 <sup>9</sup>  | <b>Irlande</b>                                      |
| 99.9 <sup>27</sup>  | 91.9 <sup>27</sup>      | 95.3 <sup>27</sup>  | 96.8 <sup>27</sup>  | 101.6 <sup>27</sup> | 100.6 <sup>27</sup> | 88.5 <sup>27</sup>  | 92.0 <sup>27</sup>  | 88.1 <sup>27</sup>  | 88.9 <sup>27</sup>  | 89.6 <sup>27</sup>  | 96.5 <sup>27</sup>  | 96.4 <sup>27</sup>  | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche                  |
| ...                 | ...                     | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits industriels <sup>18</sup>                  |
| ...                 | ...                     | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires                             |
| ...                 | ...                     | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Biens de consommation                               |
| ...                 | ...                     | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Biens d'équipement                                  |
| 135.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.3 <sup>1</sup>      | 138.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 139.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 141.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 137.6 <sup>1</sup>  | <b>Israël <sup>38</sup></b>                         |
|                     |                         |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels                                |
| 145.1               | 145.1                   | 146.1               | 147.3               | 150.5               | 148.3               | 146.6               | 142.9               | 140.8               | 140.2               | 138.3               | 138.6               | 140.0               | <b>Italie <sup>1</sup></b>                          |
| 138.0               | 136.0                   | 135.8               | 135.3               | 134.3               | 133.8               | 133.6               | 133.5               | 132.9               | 132.9               | 133.3               | 133.5               | 133.6               | Produits industriels                                |
| 132.0               | 132.0                   | 132.4               | 132.3               | 132.2               | 132.2               | 132.1               | 131.9               | 131.9               | 132.4               | 132.3               | 132.5               | 132.3               | Produits intermédiaires                             |
| 123.6               | 123.8                   | 124.0               | 123.8               | 123.9               | 123.8               | 123.9               | 123.8               | 124.0               | 123.8               | 124.0               | 124.0               | 124.3               | Biens de consommation                               |
|                     |                         |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                                  |
| ...                 | ...                     | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Japon</b>                                        |
| 119.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 119.5 <sup>9</sup>      | 119.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 119.6 <sup>9</sup>  | 119.5 <sup>9</sup>  | 119.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 120.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 120.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 120.4 <sup>9</sup>  | 120.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 121.5 <sup>9</sup>  | 122.4 <sup>9</sup>  | 122.7 <sup>9</sup>  | Offre intérieure <sup>18</sup>                      |
| 107.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 106.9 <sup>9</sup>      | 106.5 <sup>9</sup>  | 108.5 <sup>9</sup>  | 106.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 106.6 <sup>9</sup>  | 107.3 <sup>9</sup>  | 104.1 <sup>9</sup>  | 105.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 105.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 107.1 <sup>9</sup>  | 108.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 109.2 <sup>9</sup>  | Production intérieure                               |
| 118.4 <sup>9</sup>  | 119.0 <sup>9</sup>      | 119.7 <sup>9</sup>  | 119.6 <sup>9</sup>  | 119.4 <sup>9</sup>  | 119.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 120.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 120.4 <sup>9</sup>  | 120.4 <sup>9</sup>  | 120.7 <sup>9</sup>  | 121.5 <sup>9</sup>  | 122.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 122.1 <sup>9</sup>  | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche                  |
| 157.4 <sup>9</sup>  | 156.4 <sup>9</sup>      | 158.5 <sup>9</sup>  | 162.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 166.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 167.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 161.7 <sup>9</sup>  | 162.4 <sup>9</sup>  | 164.5 <sup>9</sup>  | 164.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 167.6 <sup>9</sup>  | 171.4 <sup>9</sup>  | 172.3 <sup>9</sup>  | Produits industriels                                |
| ...                 | ...                     | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits importés                                   |
| ...                 | ...                     | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Matières premières <sup>18</sup>                    |
| ...                 | ...                     | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires <sup>18</sup>               |
| ...                 | ...                     | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Biens de consommation <sup>18</sup>                 |
| ...                 | ...                     | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Biens d'équipement <sup>18</sup>                    |
| ...                 | ...                     | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Jordanie</b>                                     |
| ...                 | ...                     | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Offre intérieure                                    |
| 133.1               | 131.1                   | 133.3               | 136.8               | 138.1               | 136.4               | 135.0               | 106.9 <sup>39</sup> | 107.1 <sup>39</sup> | 107.6 <sup>39</sup> | 107.4 <sup>39</sup> | 107.9 <sup>39</sup> | 107.1 <sup>39</sup> | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche                  |
| ...                 | ...                     | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits industriels                                |
| ...                 | ...                     | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires                             |
| ...                 | ...                     | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Biens de consommation                               |
| 252.2               | 246.6                   | 244.2               | 245.6               | 248.1               | 252.7               | 257.2               | 256.2               | 258.5               | 267.8               | 270.1               | 276.5               | 283.8               | <b>Kirghizistan</b>                                 |
|                     |                         |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels                                |
| ♦174.3              | ...                     | ...                 | ♦137.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦152.8              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦143.3              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Lettonie</b>                                     |
| 197.7               | 201.6                   | 200.7               | 203.1               | 196.9               | 197.0               | 194.1               | 196.4               | 190.6               | 188.4               | 188.1               | 188.9               | 189.8               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche                  |
| 181.9               | 182.9                   | 181.7               | 182.6               | 180.5               | 178.0               | 177.3               | 177.2               | 177.0               | 176.9               | 177.2               | 177.0               | 177.2               | Produits industriels <sup>1</sup>                   |
| 161.8               | 162.8                   | 162.1               | 162.1               | 161.8               | 161.0               | 160.8               | 162.1               | 162.2               | 162.2               | 162.8               | 163.5               | 163.3               | Produits intermédiaires <sup>1</sup>                |
| 160.5               | 159.2                   | 157.3               | 158.2               | 158.0               | 157.9               | 157.3               | 157.2               | 161.0               | 160.8               | 161.2               | 160.7               | 158.6               | Biens de consommation <sup>1</sup>                  |
|                     |                         |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement <sup>1</sup>                     |

## Producer price indices

2010=100 [continued]

## Indices des prix à la production

2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                  | 2017                                | 2018                | 2019                | 2020                 | 2021                 | 2022                | 2023                | 2022                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                  | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                     |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     | Dec-déc             | Jan-janv            | Feb-févr            | Mar-mars            | Apr-avril           | May-mai             |
| <b>Lithuania</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                              | 100.4                               | 104.7               | 105.4               | 98.6                 | 111.1                | 157.8               | 157.3               | 166.4               | 166.1               | 166.8               | 161.9               | 157.1               | 153.4               |
| Intermediate goods                               | 104.8                               | 106.8               | 107.1               | 102.1                | 115.2                | 151.6               | 143.4               | 155.1               | 154.6               | 151.2               | 147.1               | 145.6               | 143.2               |
| Consumer goods                                   | 109.0                               | 109.3               | 111.7               | 110.8                | 109.6                | 135.8               | 148.3               | 148.8               | 150.1               | 149.7               | 149.9               | 149.2               | 149.6               |
| Capital goods                                    | 92.8                                | 94.0                | 95.2                | 96.9                 | 101.6                | 110.9               | 115.3               | 114.2               | 122.2               | 116.0               | 115.0               | 115.1               | 114.3               |
| <b>Luxembourg</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |                                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                              | 99.3                                | 99.8                | 102.2               | 101.4                | 114.0                | 171.7               | 193.1               | 186.8               | 212.2               | 212.8               | 212.9               | 195.4               | 194.6               |
| Intermediate goods                               | 110.9                               | 118.0               | 117.4               | 114.6                | 144.3                | 179.4               | 171.2               | 175.6               | 179.2               | 181.0               | 179.7               | 177.8               | 175.3               |
| Consumer goods                                   | 115.6                               | 115.8               | 115.0               | 116.4                | 119.9                | 136.0               | 145.7               | 142.7               | 145.8               | 145.4               | 147.6               | 147.0               | 147.5               |
| Capital goods                                    | 109.9                               | 110.3               | 111.2               | 111.6                | 112.4                | 122.5               | 127.5               | 123.9               | 127.5               | 127.5               | 127.5               | 127.5               | 127.5               |
| <b>Malaysia</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic production                              | 108.0                               | 106.7               | 105.2               | 102.4                | 112.1                | 120.8               | 118.6               | 119.6               | 118.6               | 118.4               | 118.7               | 118.9               | 118.4               |
| <b>Malta</b>                                     |                                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                              | 101.4 <sup>1</sup>                  | 102.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 103.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 105.0 <sup>1</sup>   | #100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 106.5 <sup>27</sup> | 108.4 <sup>27</sup> | 107.8 <sup>27</sup> | 108.0 <sup>27</sup> | 108.1 <sup>27</sup> | 108.1 <sup>27</sup> | 108.0 <sup>27</sup> | 108.3 <sup>27</sup> |
| Intermediate goods                               | 113.0 <sup>1</sup>                  | 115.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.6 <sup>1</sup>   | #100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 114.1 <sup>27</sup> | 115.6 <sup>27</sup> | 116.8 <sup>27</sup> | 116.8 <sup>27</sup> | 116.4 <sup>27</sup> | 116.3 <sup>27</sup> | 115.6 <sup>27</sup> | 115.7 <sup>27</sup> |
| Consumer goods                                   | 113.5 <sup>1</sup>                  | 115.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 123.6 <sup>1</sup>   | #100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 110.6 <sup>27</sup> | 117.1 <sup>27</sup> | 114.1 <sup>27</sup> | 114.2 <sup>27</sup> | 115.0 <sup>27</sup> | 115.0 <sup>27</sup> | 115.4 <sup>27</sup> | 116.5 <sup>27</sup> |
| Capital goods                                    | 113.9 <sup>1</sup>                  | 115.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 118.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 118.7 <sup>1</sup>   | #100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 123.0 <sup>27</sup> | 125.2 <sup>27</sup> | 123.0 <sup>27</sup> | 125.2 <sup>27</sup> | 125.2 <sup>27</sup> | 125.2 <sup>27</sup> | 125.2 <sup>27</sup> | 125.2 <sup>27</sup> |
| <b>Mauritius</b>                                 |                                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>40</sup>  | 113.6                               | 112.4               | 112.2               | 123.8                | 133.1                | 176.5               | 202.2               | 188.5               | 191.2               | 193.5               | 201.0               | 198.2               | 194.9               |
| Industrial products <sup>14</sup>                | 123.6 <sup>1</sup>                  | 117.8 <sup>39</sup> | 119.9 <sup>39</sup> | 126.7 <sup>39</sup>  | 141.1 <sup>39</sup>  | 166.6 <sup>39</sup> | 176.9 <sup>39</sup> | 174.2 <sup>39</sup> | 175.0 <sup>39</sup> | 176.0 <sup>39</sup> | 176.9 <sup>39</sup> | 176.9 <sup>39</sup> | 177.0 <sup>39</sup> |
| <b>Mexico</b> <sup>1</sup>                       |                                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply <sup>41</sup>                    | 136.1                               | 144.6               | 149.8               | 155.2                | 168.7                | 188.0               | 196.1               | 191.9               | 194.6               | 195.4               | 196.4               | 196.7               | 196.2               |
| Domestic production <sup>41</sup>                | 133.2                               | 140.5               | 144.8               | 150.6                | 159.5                | 172.3               | 176.3               | 174.7               | 175.8               | 175.8               | 175.0               | 176.5               | 176.0               |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>42</sup>  | 140.3                               | 144.7               | 147.4               | 154.3                | 169.8                | 194.8               | 207.8               | 199.0               | 200.9               | 204.1               | 205.9               | 206.4               | 206.5               |
| Industrial products <sup>14</sup>                | 136.6                               | 143.3               | 148.1               | 157.1                | 163.6                | 175.6               | 178.0               | 178.4               | 178.9               | 178.1               | 178.9               | 178.3               | 177.6               |
| Imported goods                                   | 106.8                               | 110.6               | 110.8               | 109.9                | 122.2                | 138.8               | 138.9               | 139.8               | 139.9               | 140.4               | 140.2               | 140.1               | 139.3               |
| Intermediate goods <sup>41</sup>                 | 135.0                               | 144.1               | 147.2               | 150.7                | 163.0                | 178.0               | 178.4               | 178.5               | 179.8               | 179.3               | 179.1               | 179.6               | 178.9               |
| Consumer goods <sup>43</sup>                     | 135.4                               | 142.2               | ...                 | ...                  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Capital goods <sup>41</sup>                      | 137.4                               | 148.0               | 152.7               | 157.7                | 173.7                | 193.3               | 197.9               | 193.4               | 197.0               | 197.8               | 199.2               | 199.3               | 199.3               |
| <b>Montenegro</b> <sup>16</sup>                  |                                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                              | 108.3                               | 110.2               | 112.9               | 112.8                | 114.3                | 127.0               | 134.5               | 130.6               | 135.1               | 135.5               | 135.0               | 134.9               | 133.6               |
| <b>Morocco</b> <sup>14</sup>                     |                                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                              | 107.0                               | 109.8               | 110.3               | 108.3                | ...                  | 128.3               | 130.5               | 128.7               | 129.1               | 129.6               | 129.9               | 130.2               | 130.0               |
| <b>Netherlands (Kingdom of the)</b> <sup>1</sup> |                                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                              | 102.7                               | 105.9               | 107.7               | 104.8                | 122.1                | 158.3               | 156.2               | 163.5               | 166.4               | 166.7               | 163.2               | 157.1               | 154.5               |
| Intermediate goods                               | 106.3                               | 110.0               | 110.0               | 105.8                | 123.6                | 151.0               | 148.2               | 150.6               | 152.8               | 152.9               | 151.9               | 150.9               | 149.6               |
| Consumer goods                                   | 113.6                               | 113.7               | 116.9               | 120.2                | 128.9                | 150.8               | 157.2               | 156.3               | 159.9               | 159.0               | 159.0               | 157.7               | 157.0               |
| Capital goods                                    | 108.0                               | 109.3               | 116.5               | 118.6                | 123.6                | 134.2               | 141.1               | 135.8               | 140.0               | 140.7               | 140.7               | 141.7               | 141.7               |
| <b>New Zealand</b> <sup>1</sup>                  |                                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>44</sup>  | 121.5                               | 126.9               | 132.0               | 130.7                | 145.7                | 160.0               | 146.1               | ♦159.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦149.1              | ...                 | ...                 |
| Industrial products <sup>45</sup>                | 108.8                               | 113.6               | 115.4               | 114.3                | 119.8                | 137.6               | 137.9               | ♦141.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦139.0              | ...                 | ...                 |
| Intermediate goods <sup>46</sup>                 | 110.4                               | 114.3               | 117.6               | 117.5                | 124.3                | 135.6               | 138.6               | ♦137.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦137.7              | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Nicaragua</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply                                  | ...                                 | ...                 | 168.7               | 175.4                | 191.2                | 228.2               | 238.8               | 231.9               | 235.5               | 234.5               | 234.4               | 234.3               | 233.8               |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>2</sup>   | ...                                 | ...                 | 175.6               | 189.1                | 211.1                | 263.6               | 280.0               | 274.4               | 276.3               | 270.8               | 270.8               | 270.8               | 272.6               |
| Industrial products <sup>14</sup>                | ...                                 | ...                 | 159.5               | 159.4                | 177.4                | 211.9               | 219.5               | 211.2               | 216.3               | 218.4               | 217.4               | 216.4               | 214.2               |
| <b>North Macedonia</b> <sup>1</sup>              |                                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                              | 112.8                               | 112.5               | 113.4               | 114.2                | 123.9                | 151.0               | 153.4               | 157.9               | 156.6               | 155.3               | 153.7               | 154.8               | 154.4               |
| Intermediate goods                               | 110.3                               | 113.1               | 113.2               | 111.8                | 126.4                | 200.4               | 199.4               | 214.8               | 213.3               | 205.4               | 206.4               | 199.9               | 203.8               |
| Consumer goods                                   | 109.9                               | 110.6               | 112.3               | 113.6                | 116.0                | 133.4               | 145.0               | 140.3               | 142.9               | 143.2               | 141.6               | 145.2               | 145.4               |
| Capital goods                                    | 103.1                               | 103.6               | 104.7               | 104.7                | 108.6                | 146.7               | 146.0               | 152.7               | 147.1               | 147.1               | 147.1               | 147.1               | 146.9               |
| <b>Norway</b>                                    |                                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply                                  | 112.0                               | 119.0               | 121.3               | 120.9                | 134.4                | 165.5               | 174.9               | 173.7               | 172.3               | 174.4               | 176.9               | 177.5               | 175.0               |
| Domestic production                              | 111.6                               | 121.3               | 123.1               | 117.4                | 136.3                | 179.8               | 189.7               | 192.8               | 188.8               | 191.0               | 194.5               | 195.3               | 189.9               |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing                | 125.7                               | 127.2               | 127.8               | 130.6                | 134.1                | 157.1               | 176.8               | 166.7               | 170.8               | 176.1               | 182.1               | 183.3               | 182.8               |
| Industrial products <sup>14</sup>                | 117.2                               | 124.1               | 126.8               | 127.8                | 137.2                | 164.0               | 176.1               | 172.6               | 173.1               | 174.1               | 175.5               | 175.7               | 175.2               |
| Raw materials                                    | 113.5                               | 124.8               | 136.0               | 137.2                | 162.1                | 178.9               | 173.0               | 174.4               | 173.6               | 174.4               | 177.3               | 172.4               | 172.8               |
| Intermediate goods                               | 103.9                               | 105.1               | 108.5               | 114.6                | 118.9                | 138.8               | 154.4               | 149.4               | 150.2               | 152.5               | 153.7               | 151.2               | 154.0               |
| Consumer goods                                   | 124.2                               | 126.6               | 129.6               | 133.0                | 136.4                | 151.1               | 167.6               | 160.5               | 162.1               | 164.3               | 166.6               | 167.4               | 167.7               |
| Capital goods                                    | 116.6                               | 119.6               | 123.7               | 126.4                | 129.5                | 140.6               | 150.0               | 144.4               | 146.1               | 147.0               | 146.9               | 147.9               | 148.3               |
| <b>Pakistan</b> <sup>47</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply                                  | 147.4 <sup>1</sup>                  | 159.6 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                 | #143.7 <sup>48</sup> | 169.7 <sup>48</sup>  | 222.7 <sup>48</sup> | 285.7 <sup>48</sup> | 240.4 <sup>48</sup> | 244.6 <sup>48</sup> | 264.6 <sup>48</sup> | 277.0 <sup>48</sup> | 277.3 <sup>48</sup> | 279.9 <sup>48</sup> |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing                | 156.6 <sup>1</sup>                  | 165.8 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                 | #144.5 <sup>48</sup> | 171.0 <sup>48</sup>  | 219.1 <sup>48</sup> | 269.1 <sup>48</sup> | 229.1 <sup>48</sup> | 244.7 <sup>48</sup> | 267.3 <sup>48</sup> | 265.4 <sup>48</sup> | 266.5 <sup>48</sup> | 274.3 <sup>48</sup> |
| <b>Paraguay</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |                                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply                                  | 132.8                               | 136.4               | 138.3               | 142.1                | 154.4                | 174.9               | 179.3               | 180.7               | 182.5               | 182.8               | 183.5               | 182.3               | 180.2               |
| Domestic production                              | 133.8                               | 137.7               | 136.6               | 139.3                | 155.2                | 176.6               | 180.6               | 181.7               | 183.9               | 185.0               | 186.7               | 185.5               | 182.7               |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing                | 158.8                               | 161.0               | 156.5               | 168.1                | 196.4                | 263.7               | 258.2               | 286.7               | 295.1               | 296.1               | 298.7               | 287.5               | 269.7               |
| Imported goods                                   | 128.4                               | 131.5               | 139.5               | 141.7                | 149.6                | 168.7               | 173.3               | 175.1               | 176.4               | 175.8               | 175.2               | 174.3               | 172.8               |

| 2023<br>June-juin   | 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept   | 2023<br>Oct-oct     | 2023<br>Nov-nov     | 2023<br>Dec-déc     | 2024<br>Jan-janv    | 2024<br>Feb-févr    | 2024<br>Mar-mars    | 2024<br>Apr-avril   | 2024<br>May-mai     | 2024<br>June-juin   | Pays ou zone                                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 153.1               | 154.0               | 155.6               | 158.0               | 156.7               | 153.4               | 151.7               | 161.6               | 156.2               | 153.1               | 153.1               | 150.7               | 151.4               | <b>Lituanie</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |
| 140.7               | 140.0               | 139.4               | 139.3               | 140.3               | 140.3               | 139.2               | 137.4               | 137.7               | 135.9               | 136.9               | 136.1               | 135.1               | Produits industriels                             |
| 148.4               | 147.5               | 147.0               | 146.8               | 148.1               | 146.9               | 146.9               | 147.0               | 146.6               | 145.8               | 146.5               | 145.4               | 146.4               | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 113.7               | 113.7               | 113.5               | 114.4               | 114.4               | 115.5               | 115.7               | 114.5               | 114.5               | 113.3               | 113.1               | 112.4               | 111.5               | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 194.2               | 186.2               | 186.0               | 185.6               | 178.8               | 178.4               | 179.5               | 180.4               | 181.8               | 181.1               | 173.7               | 173.7               | 173.5               | <b>Luxembourg</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |
| 172.2               | 166.7               | 167.2               | 166.2               | 160.3               | 161.6               | 167.0               | 162.6               | 166.1               | 161.9               | 161.6               | 161.6               | 160.9               | Produits industriels                             |
| 148.1               | 146.2               | 145.8               | 145.9               | 143.8               | 142.6               | 142.4               | 142.4               | 143.2               | 144.1               | 144.0               | 144.0               | 144.4               | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 127.5               | 127.5               | 127.5               | 127.5               | 127.5               | 127.3               | 127.5               | 130.9               | 130.9               | 130.9               | 133.4               | 133.4               | 133.4               | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 118.1               | 118.3               | 118.7               | 119.4               | 119.0               | 118.2               | 118.0               | 117.9               | 118.7               | 120.6               | 121.2               | 120.1               | 120.0               | <b>Malaisie</b>                                  |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Production intérieure                            |
| 108.6 <sup>27</sup> | 108.6 <sup>27</sup> | 108.6 <sup>27</sup> | 108.5 <sup>27</sup> | 108.5 <sup>27</sup> | 108.6 <sup>27</sup> | 108.6 <sup>27</sup> | 108.9 <sup>27</sup> | 108.9 <sup>27</sup> | 108.9 <sup>27</sup> | 108.9 <sup>27</sup> | 108.8 <sup>27</sup> | 108.8 <sup>27</sup> | <b>Malte</b>                                     |
| 115.1 <sup>27</sup> | 115.2 <sup>27</sup> | 115.1 <sup>27</sup> | 115.0 <sup>27</sup> | 115.0 <sup>27</sup> | 115.3 <sup>27</sup> | 115.1 <sup>27</sup> | 115.4 <sup>27</sup> | 115.4 <sup>27</sup> | 115.1 <sup>27</sup> | 115.0 <sup>27</sup> | 114.6 <sup>27</sup> | 114.7 <sup>27</sup> | Produits industriels                             |
| 118.6 <sup>27</sup> | 118.6 <sup>27</sup> | 118.4 <sup>27</sup> | 118.4 <sup>27</sup> | 118.2 <sup>27</sup> | 118.5 <sup>27</sup> | 118.6 <sup>27</sup> | 119.5 <sup>27</sup> | 119.6 <sup>27</sup> | 119.8 <sup>27</sup> | 119.8 <sup>27</sup> | 119.8 <sup>27</sup> | 119.9 <sup>27</sup> | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 125.2 <sup>27</sup> | 125.2 <sup>27</sup> | 125.2 <sup>27</sup> | 125.2 <sup>27</sup> | 125.2 <sup>27</sup> | 125.2 <sup>27</sup> | 125.2 <sup>27</sup> | 125.4 <sup>27</sup> | 125.4 <sup>27</sup> | 125.4 <sup>27</sup> | 125.4 <sup>27</sup> | 125.4 <sup>27</sup> | 125.4 <sup>27</sup> | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 196.5               | 212.4               | 215.3               | 205.7               | 199.6               | 208.0               | 210.6               | 228.1               | 249.8               | 239.8               | 226.5               | 220.7               | 212.0               | <b>Maurice</b>                                   |
| 177.9 <sup>39</sup> | 178.1 <sup>39</sup> | 177.9 <sup>39</sup> | 177.8 <sup>39</sup> | 176.6 <sup>39</sup> | 176.0 <sup>39</sup> | 176.0 <sup>39</sup> | 176.9 <sup>39</sup> | 178.3 <sup>39</sup> | 179.8 <sup>39</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>40</sup> |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels <sup>14</sup>               |
| 195.7               | 195.8               | 196.4               | 196.3               | 196.4               | 197.1               | 196.7               | 198.2               | 198.6               | 199.8               | 201.1               | 201.7               | 203.3               | <b>Mexique</b> <sup>1</sup>                      |
| 175.6               | 175.9               | 176.4               | 176.6               | 177.2               | 177.2               | 177.1               | 177.9               | 178.5               | 179.8               | 180.8               | 181.7               | 184.1               | Offre intérieure <sup>41</sup>                   |
| 205.9               | 214.6               | 217.9               | 213.5               | 203.3               | 207.3               | 207.1               | 218.9               | 207.7               | 213.3               | 230.1               | 237.2               | 239.6               | Production intérieure <sup>41</sup>              |
| 176.8               | 176.3               | 176.8               | 177.6               | 179.8               | 178.9               | 178.3               | 178.1               | 178.8               | 179.0               | 179.7               | 180.7               | 184.2               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>42</sup> |
| 138.3               | 138.1               | 138.0               | 138.0               | 138.3               | 138.3               | 137.8               | 138.4               | 138.8               | 139.2               | 139.6               | 140.1               | ...                 | Produits industriels <sup>14</sup>               |
| 178.0               | 178.3               | 179.2               | 178.4               | 177.4               | 177.2               | 176.3               | 177.4               | 177.9               | 180.4               | 182.6               | 184.0               | 186.5               | Produits importés                                |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires <sup>41</sup>            |
| 198.4               | 197.4               | 197.4               | 197.4               | 197.6               | 197.3               | 197.2               | 199.3               | 200.4               | 200.8               | 201.0               | 201.6               | 203.6               | Biens de consommation <sup>43</sup>              |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement <sup>41</sup>                 |
| 133.9               | 134.9               | 133.7               | 134.8               | 133.9               | 134.7               | 137.7               | 137.7               | 137.0               | 137.3               | 137.9               | 138.5               | 139.3               | <b>Monténégro</b> <sup>16</sup>                  |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels                             |
| 130.2               | 131.3               | 131.2               | 131.3               | 131.0               | 131.0               | 130.9               | 129.1               | 128.4               | 128.8               | 128.9               | 129.0               | 128.8               | <b>Maroc</b> <sup>14</sup>                       |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels                             |
| 153.8               | 150.1               | 151.9               | 153.2               | 153.1               | 153.1               | 150.7               | 149.7               | 149.8               | 150.1               | 149.2               | 148.6               | 148.8               | <b>Pays-Bas (Royaume des)</b> <sup>1</sup>       |
| 147.5               | 145.1               | 145.4               | 145.9               | 146.1               | 145.6               | 144.3               | 143.9               | 145.1               | 146.4               | 146.7               | 145.7               | 145.2               | Produits industriels                             |
| 156.4               | 156.1               | 156.1               | 156.1               | 156.4               | 156.4               | 156.4               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 141.5               | 141.5               | 141.2               | 141.5               | 141.4               | 140.8               | 140.8               | 144.0               | 144.0               | 144.0               | 143.6               | 143.9               | 144.0               | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| ♦145.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦141.8              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦147.8              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦146.3              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b> <sup>1</sup>             |
| ♦138.1              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦137.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦136.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦137.6              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>44</sup> |
| ♦137.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦139.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦140.3              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦141.2              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits industriels <sup>45</sup>               |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits intermédiaires <sup>46</sup>            |
| 239.0               | 237.0               | 242.2               | 245.4               | 244.7               | 241.1               | 243.7               | 244.2               | 246.3               | 246.9               | 247.6               | 246.7               | 249.7               | <b>Nicaragua</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |
| 285.8               | 276.4               | 282.8               | 289.5               | 290.2               | 283.1               | 291.3               | 292.4               | 294.1               | 293.3               | 292.6               | 292.3               | ...                 | Offre intérieure                                 |
| 215.8               | 218.4               | 224.5               | 225.8               | 223.9               | 221.4               | 220.9               | 220.9               | 223.6               | 224.0               | 224.7               | 222.2               | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>2</sup>  |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels <sup>14</sup>               |
| 153.8               | 152.5               | 152.2               | 151.9               | 150.3               | 152.4               | 152.7               | 153.0               | 152.3               | 153.8               | 154.8               | 156.0               | 157.9               | <b>Macédoine du Nord</b> <sup>1</sup>            |
| 198.6               | 197.6               | 194.7               | 193.2               | 193.2               | 193.0               | 193.7               | 147.0               | 147.8               | 145.6               | 146.8               | 148.9               | 146.3               | Produits industriels                             |
| 145.8               | 146.2               | 145.5               | 145.7               | 143.0               | 147.4               | 147.9               | 148.6               | 149.1               | 151.3               | 151.9               | 152.4               | 153.6               | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 146.7               | 145.8               | 145.9               | 145.9               | 144.3               | 144.3               | 144.2               | 140.7               | 140.7               | 139.2               | 139.2               | 139.2               | 139.2               | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 174.6               | 172.7               | 172.9               | 173.4               | 175.3               | 177.8               | 176.3               | 176.2               | 175.8               | 177.5               | 178.1               | 176.4               | 174.5               | <b>Norvège</b>                                   |
| 187.9               | 185.9               | 185.5               | 185.2               | 188.7               | 192.8               | 190.5               | 192.6               | 190.9               | 193.8               | 193.9               | 190.7               | 186.7               | Offre intérieure                                 |
| 180.6               | 178.3               | 173.5               | 169.5               | 173.1               | 175.0               | 175.9               | 181.6               | 182.8               | 183.7               | 184.3               | 185.5               | 177.2               | Production intérieure                            |
| 174.2               | 175.9               | 176.0               | 177.0               | 178.2               | 179.6               | 178.5               | 179.4               | 180.4               | 180.6               | 181.7               | 181.9               | 181.6               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche               |
| 174.0               | 172.2               | 170.5               | 171.6               | 172.6               | 174.0               | 172.1               | 171.4               | 174.3               | 174.6               | 179.7               | 179.8               | 180.1               | Produits industriels <sup>14</sup>               |
| 155.4               | 153.3               | 154.0               | 153.9               | 156.5               | 159.7               | 158.4               | 158.0               | 158.0               | 158.1               | 159.2               | 159.9               | 160.5               | Matières premières                               |
| 168.4               | 169.8               | 168.4               | 167.8               | 168.5               | 169.7               | 170.2               | 170.8               | 173.4               | 173.2               | 174.1               | 174.3               | 173.2               | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 149.4               | 151.5               | 152.0               | 152.4               | 152.5               | 152.9               | 153.4               | 158.9               | 159.9               | 159.9               | 160.6               | 160.2               | 160.3               | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 279.2 <sup>48</sup> | 286.2 <sup>48</sup> | 298.1 <sup>48</sup> | 307.5 <sup>48</sup> | 301.8 <sup>48</sup> | 306.1 <sup>48</sup> | 306.1 <sup>48</sup> | 310.5 <sup>48</sup> | 314.0 <sup>48</sup> | 318.0 <sup>48</sup> | 315.7 <sup>48</sup> | 307.7 <sup>48</sup> | 308.9 <sup>48</sup> | <b>Pakistan</b> <sup>47</sup>                    |
| 276.8 <sup>48</sup> | 269.9 <sup>48</sup> | 272.3 <sup>48</sup> | 281.2 <sup>48</sup> | 270.1 <sup>48</sup> | 271.3 <sup>48</sup> | 269.7 <sup>48</sup> | 285.8 <sup>48</sup> | 292.1 <sup>48</sup> | 299.9 <sup>48</sup> | 296.0 <sup>48</sup> | 277.0 <sup>48</sup> | 280.6 <sup>48</sup> | Offre intérieure                                 |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche               |
| 178.1               | 177.4               | 176.0               | 175.8               | 176.9               | 177.6               | 177.7               | 176.9               | 177.2               | 178.1               | 178.6               | 179.7               | ...                 | <b>Paraguay</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |
| 179.3               | 178.3               | 176.2               | 175.5               | 176.3               | 177.6               | 179.3               | 178.2               | 178.8               | 179.6               | 180.0               | 181.6               | ...                 | Offre intérieure                                 |
| 249.9               | 240.7               | 228.7               | 227.3               | 229.8               | 235.4               | 239.4               | 229.7               | 227.6               | 229.3               | 231.8               | 236.0               | ...                 | Production intérieure                            |
| 172.4               | 172.0               | 171.4               | 171.7               | 173.2               | 173.1               | 171.5               | 171.1               | 170.9               | 171.8               | 172.7               | 173.1               | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche               |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits importés                                |

| Country or area                                 | 2017                                | 2018                | 2019                | 2020                | 2021                 | 2022                | 2023                 | 2022                | 2023                 | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                 | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      | Dec-déc             | Jan-janv             | Feb-févr            | Mar-mars            | Apr-avril           | May-mai             |
| <b>Peru</b> <sup>1</sup>                        |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply                                 | 115.7                               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | 147.1               | 147.7                | ...                 | 148.1               | 148.0               | 146.8               |
| Domestic production                             | 117.1                               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | 150.5               | 151.3                | ...                 | 152.4               | 152.5               | 151.6               |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>2</sup>  | 144.6                               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | 194.9               | 203.0                | ...                 | 198.8               | 194.4               | 191.1               |
| Industrial products <sup>14</sup>               | 113.3                               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | 144.8               | 145.1                | ...                 | 145.8               | 146.1               | 145.3               |
| Imported goods                                  | 110.8                               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | 136.2               | 136.0                | ...                 | 134.4               | 133.7               | 131.5               |
| <b>Philippines</b> <sup>49</sup>                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply                                 | 110.1                               | 112.2               | 114.0               | 116.8               | 120.3                | 129.2               | 135.5                | 131.5               | 132.7                | 134.0               | 134.2               | 134.4               | 135.2               |
| <b>Poland</b>                                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 111.1 <sup>1</sup>                  | 114.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 115.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 114.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 126.2 <sup>1</sup>   | 163.9 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                  | 175.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 180.1 <sup>1</sup>   | 178.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 177.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 174.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 171.4 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Raw materials                                   | 111.6                               | 112.1 <sup>18</sup> | 116.7 <sup>18</sup> | 111.6 <sup>18</sup> | 130.1 <sup>18</sup>  | 204.9 <sup>18</sup> | ...                  | 231.1 <sup>18</sup> | 247.0 <sup>18</sup>  | 242.8 <sup>18</sup> | 238.9 <sup>18</sup> | 228.9 <sup>18</sup> | 220.7 <sup>18</sup> |
| Intermediate goods                              | 113.3 <sup>1</sup>                  | 117.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 118.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 132.1 <sup>1</sup>   | 161.0 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                  | 164.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 165.6 <sup>1</sup>   | 164.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 163.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 161.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 158.4 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Consumer goods                                  | 111.7 <sup>1</sup>                  | 112.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 114.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 116.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 121.6 <sup>1</sup>   | 146.6 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                  | 155.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 155.4 <sup>1</sup>   | 155.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 157.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 157.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 156.5 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Capital goods                                   | 105.9 <sup>1</sup>                  | 105.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 104.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 104.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 109.1 <sup>1</sup>   | 119.7 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                  | 123.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 123.5 <sup>1</sup>   | 122.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 122.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 122.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 121.5 <sup>1</sup>  |
| <b>Portugal</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 102.2                               | 104.7               | 104.3               | 100.8               | 111.9                | 133.9               | 132.4                | 136.5               | 134.2                | 135.3               | 133.7               | 132.4               | 130.8               |
| Intermediate goods                              | 102.6                               | 105.0               | 105.3               | 103.4               | 112.9                | 139.7               | 137.2                | 145.4               | 145.7                | 144.1               | 142.9               | 141.4               | 139.1               |
| Consumer goods                                  | 105.5                               | 105.3               | 107.2               | 107.8               | 109.6                | 127.7               | 141.0                | 137.3               | 141.0                | 141.7               | 141.6               | 141.6               | 141.3               |
| Capital goods                                   | 102.8                               | 102.7               | 103.9               | 104.7               | 107.4                | 116.1               | 119.2                | 118.6               | 119.1                | 119.8               | 120.0               | 120.0               | 119.8               |
| <b>Qatar</b>                                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 55.6 <sup>50</sup>                  | 70.0 <sup>50</sup>  | 63.3 <sup>50</sup>  | 45.3 <sup>50</sup>  | 73.4 <sup>50</sup>   | ...                 | 118.1 <sup>39</sup>  | 136.0 <sup>39</sup> | 129.6 <sup>39</sup>  | 125.2 <sup>39</sup> | 122.0 <sup>39</sup> | 119.6 <sup>39</sup> | 112.5 <sup>39</sup> |
| <b>Republic of Korea</b> <sup>9</sup>           |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply                                 | 99.1                                | 102.1               | 102.4               | 100.0               | 108.6                | 122.5               | 121.7                | 121.9               | 120.7                | 121.5               | 122.5               | 122.3               | 122.0               |
| Domestic production                             | 98.6                                | 100.4               | 100.5               | 100.0               | 106.4                | 115.3               | 117.1                | 116.3               | 116.7                | 116.9               | 117.1               | 117.0               | 116.5               |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | 90.1                                | 93.4                | 91.3                | 100.0               | 108.1                | 109.2               | 112.6                | 109.6               | 110.5                | 110.3               | 109.4               | 107.3               | 109.0               |
| Industrial products <sup>14</sup>               | 101.5                               | 103.7               | 102.7               | 100.0               | 110.4                | 123.3               | 122.2                | 122.4               | 122.1                | 122.3               | 122.6               | 122.8               | 121.7               |
| Raw materials                                   | 104.8                               | 120.2               | 119.7               | 100.0               | 131.4                | 188.1               | 168.4                | 179.2               | 165.5                | 167.7               | 172.9               | 169.0               | 172.9               |
| Intermediate goods                              | 99.4                                | 102.1               | 102.0               | 100.0               | 109.5                | 122.9               | 122.2                | 122.4               | 121.8                | 122.5               | 123.3               | 123.2               | 122.3               |
| Consumer goods                                  | 100.4                               | 100.6               | 100.8               | 100.0               | 103.2                | 112.2               | 114.5                | 112.1               | 112.5                | 113.2               | 113.7               | 113.8               | 114.0               |
| Capital goods                                   | 96.8                                | 96.6                | 98.9                | 100.0               | 100.8                | 107.9               | 109.3                | 108.4               | 107.5                | 108.5               | 109.5               | 110.0               | 110.1               |
| <b>Republic of Moldova</b> <sup>51</sup>        |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 129.0                               | 129.5               | 131.8               | 135.3               | 146.8                | 185.9               | 209.4                | 204.6               | 207.4                | 211.8               | 212.5               | 211.9               | 211.1               |
| <b>Romania</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 114.5 <sup>1</sup>                  | 120.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 126.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 126.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 148.9 <sup>1</sup>   | 235.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 250.9 <sup>1</sup>   | 261.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 265.6 <sup>1</sup>   | 265.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 264.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 251.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 244.2 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Intermediate goods                              | 111.8 <sup>1</sup>                  | 117.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 121.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 122.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 139.6 <sup>1</sup>   | 176.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 174.9 <sup>1</sup>   | 181.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 182.7 <sup>1</sup>   | 179.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 178.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 178.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 176.8 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Consumer goods                                  | 128.2 <sup>1</sup>                  | 131.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 142.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 149.7 <sup>1</sup>   | 175.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 196.7 <sup>1</sup>   | 188.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 191.1 <sup>1</sup>   | 190.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 194.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 195.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 196.6 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Capital goods                                   | 108.9 <sup>1</sup>                  | 112.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 113.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 119.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 127.7 <sup>1</sup>   | 143.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 151.5 <sup>1</sup>   | 146.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 148.2 <sup>1</sup>   | 148.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 149.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 150.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 150.3 <sup>1</sup>  |
| <b>Russian Federation</b>                       |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | 150.3                               | 148.2               | 160.2               | 161.3               | 191.2                | 201.4               | 195.4                | 193.0               | 193.2                | 193.5               | 193.1               | 193.2               | 188.6               |
| Industrial products <sup>52</sup>               | 172.7                               | 193.7               | 197.6               | 190.2               | 236.7                | 265.3               | 276.2                | 248.0               | 245.7                | 247.9               | 254.4               | 260.5               | 270.2               |
| <b>Rwanda</b> <sup>53</sup>                     |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 119.5                               | 118.4               | 139.3               | 147.0               | 152.2                | 168.5               | 198.1                | 175.3               | 178.4                | 177.8               | 178.1               | 187.2               | 187.6               |
| <b>Senegal</b> <sup>18</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 92.2                                | 94.0                | 95.0                | 97.3                | 106.9                | 125.2               | 124.3                | 123.4               | 123.8                | 124.1               | 125.5               | 126.2               | 124.8               |
| <b>Serbia</b>                                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>54</sup> | 142.1                               | 135.7               | 140.3               | 146.9               | 181.8                | 228.6               | 206.4                | 261.5               | 252.1                | 247.1               | 251.7               | 234.3               | 221.5               |
| Industrial products                             | 130.4                               | 133.6               | 134.5               | 132.2               | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | 172.2               | 174.1                | 174.1               | 173.8               | 173.4               | 173.8               |
| <b>Singapore</b>                                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply                                 | 86.4 <sup>1</sup>                   | 92.0 <sup>1</sup>   | 89.0 <sup>1</sup>   | 81.3 <sup>1</sup>   | 93.6 <sup>1</sup>    | 111.1 <sup>1</sup>  | #100.0 <sup>55</sup> | 102.0 <sup>1</sup>  | #101.8 <sup>55</sup> | 101.7 <sup>55</sup> | 100.3 <sup>55</sup> | 100.2 <sup>55</sup> | 98.9 <sup>55</sup>  |
| Domestic production <sup>56</sup>               | 88.2 <sup>1</sup>                   | 92.1 <sup>1</sup>   | 89.0 <sup>1</sup>   | 82.9 <sup>1</sup>   | 90.8 <sup>1</sup>    | 104.3 <sup>1</sup>  | #100.0 <sup>55</sup> | 100.2 <sup>1</sup>  | #99.2 <sup>55</sup>  | 99.2 <sup>55</sup>  | 99.2 <sup>55</sup>  | 98.6 <sup>55</sup>  | 97.7 <sup>55</sup>  |
| Imported goods <sup>57</sup>                    | 86.4 <sup>1</sup>                   | 90.7 <sup>1</sup>   | 89.7 <sup>1</sup>   | 83.4 <sup>1</sup>   | 93.1 <sup>1</sup>    | 106.5 <sup>1</sup>  | #100.0 <sup>55</sup> | 98.4 <sup>1</sup>   | #102.6 <sup>55</sup> | 102.6 <sup>55</sup> | 100.6 <sup>55</sup> | 100.7 <sup>55</sup> | 99.4 <sup>55</sup>  |
| <b>Slovakia</b>                                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>20</sup> | 98.8 <sup>58</sup>                  | 101.6 <sup>58</sup> | 103.5 <sup>58</sup> | 103.5 <sup>58</sup> | 114.0 <sup>58</sup>  | 152.6 <sup>58</sup> | 143.6 <sup>58</sup>  | 162.2 <sup>58</sup> | 154.1 <sup>58</sup>  | 161.6 <sup>58</sup> | 150.4 <sup>58</sup> | 154.6 <sup>58</sup> | 151.1 <sup>58</sup> |
| Industrial products                             | 96.2 <sup>1</sup>                   | 100.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 103.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 104.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 110.0 <sup>1</sup>   | 159.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 185.0 <sup>1</sup>   | 159.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 175.7 <sup>1</sup>   | 195.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 192.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 187.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 183.2 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Raw materials                                   | 107.5 <sup>1</sup>                  | 111.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 126.3 <sup>1</sup>   | 166.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 210.1 <sup>1</sup>   | 167.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 174.4 <sup>1</sup>   | 206.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 211.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 217.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 215.1 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Intermediate goods                              | 99.4 <sup>1</sup>                   | 102.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 102.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 101.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 111.9 <sup>1</sup>   | 135.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.9 <sup>1</sup>   | 136.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 140.0 <sup>1</sup>   | 140.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 140.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 139.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 137.8 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Consumer goods                                  | 102.5 <sup>1</sup>                  | 100.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 102.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 103.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 106.2 <sup>1</sup>   | 125.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.9 <sup>1</sup>   | 134.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.5 <sup>1</sup>   | 136.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 137.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.5 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Capital goods                                   | 93.3 <sup>1</sup>                   | 95.9 <sup>1</sup>   | 97.3 <sup>1</sup>   | 98.5 <sup>1</sup>   | 97.4 <sup>1</sup>    | 103.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 110.7 <sup>1</sup>   | 107.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 111.8 <sup>1</sup>   | 110.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 111.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 110.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 108.8 <sup>1</sup>  |
| <b>Slovenia</b>                                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | 117.4 <sup>1</sup>                  | 117.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 121.6 <sup>1</sup>  | #100.0 <sup>9</sup> | 108.9 <sup>9</sup>   | 136.7 <sup>9</sup>  | 141.5 <sup>9</sup>   | 147.4 <sup>9</sup>  | 150.9 <sup>9</sup>   | 148.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 146.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 143.3 <sup>9</sup>  | 138.9 <sup>9</sup>  |
| Industrial products                             | 103.4 <sup>1</sup>                  | 105.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 107.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 108.1 <sup>1</sup>  | #100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 140.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 153.0 <sup>1</sup>   | 148.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 150.5 <sup>1</sup>   | 154.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 154.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 155.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 154.0 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Intermediate goods                              | 108.3 <sup>1</sup>                  | 110.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 111.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 109.5 <sup>1</sup>  | #100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 145.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 151.9 <sup>1</sup>   | 152.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 153.9 <sup>1</sup>   | 153.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 154.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 154.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 153.6 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Consumer goods                                  | 103.3 <sup>1</sup>                  | 104.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 105.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 107.9 <sup>1</sup>  | #100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 124.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 137.9 <sup>1</sup>   | 132.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 133.8 <sup>1</sup>   | 136.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 137.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.4 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Capital goods                                   | 102.3 <sup>1</sup>                  | 104.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 105.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 107.5 <sup>1</sup>  | #100.0 <sup>27</sup> | 130.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.5 <sup>1</sup>   | 133.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 134.1 <sup>1</sup>   | 136.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.9 <sup>1</sup>  |
| <b>South Africa</b> <sup>59</sup>               |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | 132.2                               | 134.0               | 131.6               | 137.8               | 150.6                | 172.6               | 186.7                | 186.8               | 180.1                | 182.4               | 178.4               | 179.5               | 178.9               |
| Industrial products <sup>60</sup>               | 132.5                               | 139.7               | 146.2               | 149.9               | 160.4                | 183.6               | 195.9                | 191.6               | 190.6                | 191.8               | 193.8               | 193.8               | 194.8               |
| Intermediate goods <sup>61</sup>                | 130.6                               | 135.2               | 138.7               | 142.1               | 165.2                | 189.3               | 191.6                | 193.9               | 190.7                | 190.6               | 191.5               | 193.8               | 197.6               |

| 2023<br>June-juin   | 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept   | 2023<br>Oct-oct     | 2023<br>Nov-nov     | 2023<br>Dec-déc     | 2024<br>Jan-janv     | 2024<br>Feb-févr    | 2024<br>Mar-mars    | 2024<br>Apr-avril   | 2024<br>May-mai     | 2024<br>June-juin   | Pays ou zone                                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 145.7               | 145.2               | 147.1               | 147.3               | 148.0               | 146.6               | 145.6               | 144.5                | 145.0               | 144.4               | 144.2               | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Pérou</b> <sup>1</sup>                        |
| 150.7               | 150.6               | 152.6               | 152.5               | 152.8               | 151.4               | 150.6               | 149.6                | 149.5               | 149.4               | 149.2               | ...                 | ...                 | Offre intérieure                                 |
| 192.5               | 198.4               | 207.5               | 203.1               | 201.2               | 197.8               | 196.3               | 192.6                | 187.8               | 191.8               | 195.6               | ...                 | ...                 | Production intérieure                            |
| 144.5               | 143.8               | 145.3               | 146.1               | 146.8               | 145.7               | 144.7               | 144.0                | 144.4               | 143.5               | 143.1               | ...                 | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>2</sup>  |
| 129.8               | 128.0               | 129.7               | 130.8               | 132.8               | 131.3               | 129.7               | 128.4                | 130.5               | 128.3               | 128.1               | ...                 | ...                 | Produits industriels <sup>14</sup>               |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits importés                                |
| 135.3               | 135.7               | 136.5               | 136.8               | 136.9               | 137.1               | 137.2               | 137.4                | 137.8               | 137.6               | 137.9               | 138.3               | 138.8               | <b>Philippines</b> <sup>49</sup>                 |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Offre intérieure                                 |
| 170.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 168.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 168.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 167.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 167.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 166.3 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                 | #125.0 <sup>27</sup> | 125.4 <sup>27</sup> | 125.0 <sup>27</sup> | 125.3 <sup>27</sup> | 125.0 <sup>27</sup> | ...                 | <b>Pologne</b>                                   |
| 221.4 <sup>18</sup> | 219.9 <sup>18</sup> | 221.4 <sup>18</sup> | 218.3 <sup>18</sup> | 219.6 <sup>18</sup> | 217.0 <sup>18</sup> | ...                 | #150.3 <sup>27</sup> | 152.0 <sup>27</sup> | 150.0 <sup>27</sup> | 152.0 <sup>27</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | Produits industriels                             |
| 155.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 152.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 151.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 151.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 150.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 149.6 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                 | #111.3 <sup>27</sup> | 111.2 <sup>27</sup> | 111.3 <sup>27</sup> | 111.0 <sup>27</sup> | 110.9 <sup>27</sup> | ...                 | Matières premières                               |
| 156.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 154.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 154.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 154.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 154.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 154.2 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                 | #123.9 <sup>27</sup> | 122.9 <sup>27</sup> | 123.3 <sup>27</sup> | 123.0 <sup>27</sup> | 123.5 <sup>27</sup> | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 121.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 120.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 118.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 118.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 118.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.5 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                 | #108.1 <sup>27</sup> | 108.2 <sup>27</sup> | 108.4 <sup>27</sup> | 108.7 <sup>27</sup> | 108.3 <sup>27</sup> | ...                 | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 130.2               | 132.4               | 132.6               | 132.6               | 132.4               | 131.0               | 130.6               | 131.7                | 132.1               | 131.4               | 131.0               | 131.3               | 133.4               | <b>Portugal</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |
| 136.5               | 134.3               | 133.5               | 132.5               | 132.4               | 131.8               | 132.1               | 132.6                | 133.1               | 133.5               | 134.2               | 134.8               | 135.7               | Produits industriels                             |
| 140.5               | 140.6               | 139.7               | 139.3               | 141.3               | 141.6               | 142.0               | 144.2                | 144.1               | 143.6               | 144.3               | 144.3               | 144.0               | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 119.2               | 119.3               | 118.5               | 118.6               | 118.5               | 118.6               | 118.8               | 119.7                | 119.7               | 119.5               | 119.4               | 119.2               | 119.4               | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 108.9 <sup>39</sup> | 108.6 <sup>39</sup> | 113.5 <sup>39</sup> | 119.7 <sup>39</sup> | 121.0 <sup>39</sup> | 118.7 <sup>39</sup> | 118.4 <sup>39</sup> | 113.2 <sup>39</sup>  | 114.4 <sup>39</sup> | 113.1 <sup>39</sup> | 112.4 <sup>39</sup> | 115.0 <sup>39</sup> | 115.7 <sup>39</sup> | <b>Qatar</b>                                     |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels                             |
| 120.4               | 119.9               | 121.5               | 122.5               | 123.3               | 122.0               | 121.8               | 122.4                | 123.0               | 123.3               | 124.5               | 124.8               | 124.8               | <b>République de Corée</b> <sup>9</sup>          |
| 116.3               | 116.5               | 117.5               | 118.0               | 117.9               | 117.4               | 117.6               | 118.2                | 118.6               | 118.8               | 119.2               | 119.3               | 119.2               | Offre intérieure                                 |
| 107.5               | 112.7               | 120.8               | 121.2               | 114.3               | 111.3               | 116.2               | 121.2                | 122.0               | 123.5               | 119.8               | 114.9               | 111.7               | Production intérieure                            |
| 120.9               | 120.8               | 122.1               | 123.1               | 123.2               | 122.3               | 121.9               | 122.1                | 122.8               | 123.1               | 124.0               | 124.0               | 124.1               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche               |
| 159.8               | 158.1               | 166.5               | 172.3               | 177.9               | 171.0               | 167.5               | 165.8                | 167.8               | 168.8               | 173.3               | 176.3               | 173.5               | Produits industriels <sup>14</sup>               |
| 121.1               | 120.5               | 121.7               | 122.6               | 123.2               | 122.2               | 121.9               | 122.7                | 123.2               | 123.5               | 124.7               | 124.9               | 125.2               | Matières premières                               |
| 113.5               | 113.9               | 116.0               | 116.9               | 116.2               | 114.8               | 115.6               | 117.2                | 117.8               | 117.8               | 118.2               | 117.1               | 116.7               | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 109.0               | 108.6               | 109.5               | 109.6               | 110.4               | 109.3               | 109.6               | 110.5                | 110.8               | 110.7               | 112.1               | 111.8               | 112.6               | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 210.1               | 210.4               | 208.2               | 207.8               | 207.1               | 207.1               | 207.6               | 206.0                | 205.9               | 204.4               | 204.5               | 208.3               | 208.3               | <b>République de Moldova</b> <sup>51</sup>       |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels                             |
| 242.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 244.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 240.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 247.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 248.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 249.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 248.0 <sup>1</sup>  | #161.1 <sup>27</sup> | 159.1 <sup>27</sup> | 155.0 <sup>27</sup> | 154.7 <sup>27</sup> | 155.6 <sup>27</sup> | 158.5 <sup>27</sup> | <b>Roumanie</b>                                  |
| 174.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 172.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 171.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 171.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 171.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 170.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 170.7 <sup>1</sup>  | #121.7 <sup>27</sup> | 121.5 <sup>27</sup> | 122.0 <sup>27</sup> | 122.4 <sup>27</sup> | 122.8 <sup>27</sup> | 123.2 <sup>27</sup> | Produits industriels                             |
| 197.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 197.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 198.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 198.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 199.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 199.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 199.9 <sup>1</sup>  | #133.1 <sup>27</sup> | 134.5 <sup>27</sup> | 135.3 <sup>27</sup> | 135.6 <sup>27</sup> | 136.0 <sup>27</sup> | 136.3 <sup>27</sup> | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 151.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 152.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 151.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 152.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 153.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 154.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 155.5 <sup>1</sup>  | #124.1 <sup>27</sup> | 124.1 <sup>27</sup> | 125.2 <sup>27</sup> | 125.5 <sup>27</sup> | 125.4 <sup>27</sup> | 125.2 <sup>27</sup> | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 187.3               | 187.9               | 191.8               | 195.8               | 202.5               | 207.0               | 210.6               | 209.4                | 211.3               | 209.6               | 208.7               | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Fédération de Russie</b>                      |
| 270.1               | 273.9               | 286.0               | 299.3               | 305.3               | 305.0               | 295.6               | 291.5                | 294.2               | 301.2               | 306.6               | ...                 | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche               |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels <sup>52</sup>               |
| 194.1               | 205.5               | 207.4               | 218.3               | 221.4               | 212.0               | 209.9               | 210.2                | 200.6               | 198.0               | 200.3               | 196.4               | ...                 | <b>Rwanda</b> <sup>53</sup>                      |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels                             |
| 122.4               | 124.0               | 122.7               | 122.7               | 124.7               | 124.3               | 123.1               | 128.5                | 123.5               | 124.3               | 125.8               | 125.3               | 124.7               | <b>Sénégal</b> <sup>18</sup>                     |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels                             |
| 196.3               | 152.7               | 184.9               | 175.5               | 168.5               | 188.1               | 203.9               | 207.4                | 202.9               | 202.9               | 207.8               | 213.0               | 216.3               | <b>Serbie</b>                                    |
| 173.0               | 173.3               | 174.6               | 175.5               | 174.8               | 175.6               | 174.9               | 174.6                | 176.1               | 178.3               | 178.6               | 177.7               | 177.6               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>54</sup> |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels                             |
| 97.4 <sup>55</sup>  | 97.9 <sup>55</sup>  | 99.7 <sup>55</sup>  | 101.8 <sup>55</sup> | 100.8 <sup>55</sup> | 100.3 <sup>55</sup> | 99.3 <sup>55</sup>  | 99.0 <sup>55</sup>   | 98.7 <sup>55</sup>  | 98.3 <sup>55</sup>  | 102.2 <sup>55</sup> | 101.5 <sup>55</sup> | 101.6 <sup>55</sup> | <b>Singapour</b>                                 |
| 97.2 <sup>55</sup>  | 98.7 <sup>55</sup>  | 101.4 <sup>55</sup> | 103.9 <sup>55</sup> | 102.4 <sup>55</sup> | 101.6 <sup>55</sup> | 100.8 <sup>55</sup> | 101.0 <sup>55</sup>  | 101.1 <sup>55</sup> | 101.5 <sup>55</sup> | 101.9 <sup>55</sup> | 101.1 <sup>55</sup> | 101.5 <sup>55</sup> | Offre intérieure                                 |
| 97.8 <sup>55</sup>  | 97.8 <sup>55</sup>  | 99.4 <sup>55</sup>  | 101.0 <sup>55</sup> | 100.3 <sup>55</sup> | 99.6 <sup>55</sup>  | 98.1 <sup>55</sup>  | 97.5 <sup>55</sup>   | 97.2 <sup>55</sup>  | 96.6 <sup>55</sup>  | 99.3 <sup>55</sup>  | 97.9 <sup>55</sup>  | 97.3 <sup>55</sup>  | Production intérieure <sup>56</sup>              |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits importés <sup>57</sup>                  |
| 153.6 <sup>58</sup> | 136.5 <sup>58</sup> | 140.4 <sup>58</sup> | 138.1 <sup>58</sup> | 132.6 <sup>58</sup> | 127.0 <sup>58</sup> | 123.5 <sup>58</sup> | #129.6 <sup>9</sup>  | 130.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 131.3 <sup>9</sup>  | 132.7 <sup>9</sup>  | 129.4 <sup>9</sup>  | ...                 | <b>Slovaquie</b>                                 |
| 182.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 185.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 184.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 185.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 186.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 180.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 180.3 <sup>1</sup>  | #140.5 <sup>27</sup> | 132.7 <sup>27</sup> | 132.1 <sup>27</sup> | 131.4 <sup>27</sup> | 132.1 <sup>27</sup> | 134.0 <sup>27</sup> | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>20</sup> |
| 215.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 216.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 215.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 210.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 211.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 211.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 215.7 <sup>1</sup>  | #162.1 <sup>27</sup> | 162.5 <sup>27</sup> | 164.1 <sup>27</sup> | 164.9 <sup>27</sup> | 164.1 <sup>27</sup> | ...                 | Produits industriels                             |
| 138.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 132.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 132.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 132.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 131.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 130.0 <sup>1</sup>  | #120.4 <sup>27</sup> | 119.6 <sup>27</sup> | 120.6 <sup>27</sup> | 120.1 <sup>27</sup> | 120.3 <sup>27</sup> | 120.7 <sup>27</sup> | Matières premières                               |
| 135.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.4 <sup>1</sup>  | #121.9 <sup>27</sup> | 120.1 <sup>27</sup> | 121.9 <sup>27</sup> | 122.0 <sup>27</sup> | 122.0 <sup>27</sup> | 121.6 <sup>27</sup> | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 110.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 112.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 111.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 110.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 111.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 111.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 108.5 <sup>1</sup>  | #112.2 <sup>27</sup> | 108.9 <sup>27</sup> | 109.9 <sup>27</sup> | 110.0 <sup>27</sup> | 111.8 <sup>27</sup> | 110.9 <sup>27</sup> | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 140.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 134.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 139.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 141.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 136.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 139.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 138.1 <sup>9</sup>  | 145.2 <sup>9</sup>   | 140.5 <sup>9</sup>  | 142.6 <sup>9</sup>  | 137.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 138.1 <sup>9</sup>  | ...                 | <b>Slovénie</b>                                  |
| 153.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 153.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 152.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 152.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 152.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 151.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 151.2 <sup>1</sup>  | #131.7 <sup>27</sup> | 130.2 <sup>27</sup> | 130.1 <sup>27</sup> | 130.2 <sup>27</sup> | 130.3 <sup>27</sup> | 130.1 <sup>27</sup> | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche               |
| 152.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 151.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 150.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 150.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 149.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 150.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 149.0 <sup>1</sup>  | #123.1 <sup>27</sup> | 123.2 <sup>27</sup> | 123.4 <sup>27</sup> | 122.9 <sup>27</sup> | 123.2 <sup>27</sup> | 122.3 <sup>27</sup> | Produits industriels                             |
| 137.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 139.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.6 <sup>1</sup>  | #127.0 <sup>27</sup> | 126.4 <sup>27</sup> | 126.6 <sup>27</sup> | 127.8 <sup>27</sup> | 127.9 <sup>27</sup> | 128.2 <sup>27</sup> | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 136.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 137.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 137.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 137.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.7 <sup>1</sup>  | #117.3 <sup>27</sup> | 118.1 <sup>27</sup> | 116.5 <sup>27</sup> | 116.3 <sup>27</sup> | 116.9 <sup>27</sup> | 117.4 <sup>27</sup> | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 180.4               | 182.4               | 182.1               | 190.2               | 203.5               | 202.3               | 199.5               | 192.1                | 187.5               | 192.1               | 196.9               | 194.3               | 196.7               | <b>Afrique du Sud</b> <sup>59</sup>              |
| 194.2               | 194.7               | 196.7               | 199.7               | 201.7               | 200.5               | 199.2               | 199.4                | 200.4               | 202.6               | 203.6               | 203.8               | 203.2               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche               |
| 195.1               | 191.2               | 191.6               | 190.4               | 188.4               | 188.7               | 189.7               | 189.9                | 192.6               | 194.6               | 197.3               | 198.4               | 199.6               | Produits industriels <sup>60</sup>               |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits intermédiaires <sup>61</sup>            |

## Producer price indices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la production

2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                 | 2017                                | 2018                 | 2019                | 2020                | 2021                | 2022                | 2023                | 2022                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                | 2023                |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                 | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Dec-déc             | Jan-janv            | Feb-févr            | Mar-mars            | Apr-avril           | May-mai             |
| <b>Spain</b> <sup>62</sup>                      |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 109.1                               | 112.3                | 111.7               | 107.0               | 125.5               | 170.1               | 162.1               | 168.9               | 165.0               | 168.8               | 164.5               | 161.2               | 159.0               |
| Intermediate goods                              | 107.8                               | 110.6                | 110.2               | 108.3               | 122.7               | 147.2               | 143.9               | 147.1               | 148.3               | 148.3               | 148.0               | 146.7               | 145.3               |
| Consumer goods                                  | 110.5                               | 110.3                | 110.5               | 111.7               | 115.5               | 128.0               | 141.2               | 134.6               | 137.5               | 138.7               | 139.8               | 140.1               | 140.5               |
| Capital goods                                   | 104.0                               | 104.8                | 105.9               | 106.9               | 109.1               | 114.9               | 118.7               | 116.6               | 117.6               | 118.0               | 118.1               | 118.5               | 119.0               |
| <b>State of Palestine</b>                       |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic production                             | 101.2 <sup>63</sup>                 | #100.0 <sup>39</sup> | ...                 | 95.0 <sup>39</sup>  | 97.4 <sup>39</sup>  | 104.9 <sup>39</sup> | 111.3 <sup>39</sup> | 106.4 <sup>39</sup> | 105.6 <sup>39</sup> | 108.3 <sup>39</sup> | 108.1 <sup>39</sup> | 107.8 <sup>39</sup> | 105.6 <sup>39</sup> |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | 94.6 <sup>63</sup>                  | #100.0 <sup>39</sup> | ...                 | 90.8 <sup>39</sup>  | 89.0 <sup>39</sup>  | 99.8 <sup>39</sup>  | 115.6 <sup>39</sup> | 103.4 <sup>39</sup> | 99.9 <sup>39</sup>  | 107.3 <sup>39</sup> | 107.1 <sup>39</sup> | 106.3 <sup>39</sup> | 102.0 <sup>39</sup> |
| Industrial products <sup>14</sup>               | 99.6 <sup>63</sup>                  | #100.0 <sup>39</sup> | ...                 | 98.2 <sup>39</sup>  | 102.9 <sup>39</sup> | 107.9 <sup>39</sup> | 108.5 <sup>39</sup> | 107.4 <sup>39</sup> | 107.7 <sup>39</sup> | 107.8 <sup>39</sup> | 107.9 <sup>39</sup> | 107.9 <sup>39</sup> | 107.5 <sup>39</sup> |
| <b>Sweden</b> <sup>1</sup>                      |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply                                 | 101.5                               | 108.8                | 111.6               | 107.3               | 117.5               | 145.9               | 145.5               | 154.0               | 148.0               | 147.1               | 146.4               | 145.4               | 142.7               |
| Domestic production                             | 104.0                               | 110.0                | 112.8               | 110.0               | 122.0               | 146.4               | 142.7               | 159.0               | 147.5               | 146.1               | 145.8               | 143.6               | 140.3               |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | 108.2                               | 118.2                | 123.1               | 116.4               | 122.6               | 147.2               | 156.6               | 159.6               | 157.4               | 159.2               | 158.7               | 156.6               | 155.9               |
| Industrial products                             | 103.6                               | 109.1                | 111.8               | 109.3               | 121.8               | 146.2               | 141.4               | 158.7               | 146.5               | 144.8               | 144.6               | 142.3               | 138.8               |
| Imported goods                                  | 98.9                                | 107.5                | 110.3               | 104.6               | 113.0               | 145.1               | 148.1               | 149.0               | 148.3               | 147.9               | 146.8               | 147.1               | 145.0               |
| Intermediate goods <sup>31</sup>                | 103.2                               | 110.9                | 113.9               | 111.8               | 126.4               | 154.8               | 159.3               | 158.6               | 160.8               | 160.3               | 159.6               | 160.0               | 158.7               |
| Consumer goods <sup>31</sup>                    | 111.7                               | 113.9                | 117.8               | 120.1               | 121.0               | 138.6               | 153.0               | 146.4               | 149.5               | 151.2               | 151.9               | 152.3               | 152.7               |
| Capital goods <sup>31</sup>                     | 102.5                               | 105.7                | 109.1               | 109.7               | 110.1               | 120.9               | 130.6               | 126.3               | 127.8               | 129.0               | 129.2               | 128.9               | 129.2               |
| <b>Switzerland</b>                              |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply                                 | 91.0                                | 93.7                 | 92.4                | 89.4                | 92.7                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Domestic production                             | 95.9                                | 97.0                 | 96.8                | 95.8                | 98.1                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>2</sup>  | 100.4                               | 101.0                | 103.4               | 105.1               | 106.4               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Industrial products                             | 95.6                                | 96.7                 | 96.4                | 95.3                | 97.6                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Imported goods                                  | 86.1                                | 90.1                 | 87.9                | 83.0                | 87.2                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Intermediate goods                              | 91.3                                | 94.5                 | 94.1                | 91.9                | 96.8                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Consumer goods                                  | 93.4                                | 93.9                 | 93.2                | 92.1                | 92.1                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Capital goods                                   | 88.3                                | 89.4                 | 88.8                | 88.0                | 89.3                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Thailand</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply <sup>18</sup>                   | 99.5                                | 100.0                | 99.3                | 97.7                | 102.3               | 112.9               | 110.2               | 110.9               | 110.0               | 110.3               | 110.1               | 110.1               | 109.3               |
| Raw materials                                   | 95.9                                | 97.9                 | 98.4                | 96.6                | 102.7               | 132.4               | 122.8               | 130.8               | 126.7               | 131.0               | 125.8               | 125.5               | 125.3               |
| Consumer goods                                  | 106.2                               | 105.1                | 109.3               | 110.7               | 111.1               | 115.7               | 117.8               | 117.1               | 117.3               | 117.2               | 117.4               | 117.7               | 119.3               |
| Capital goods                                   | 99.6                                | 97.8                 | 95.6                | 93.6                | 93.0                | 96.6                | 96.7                | 96.8                | 95.7                | 96.1                | 96.6                | 96.4                | 96.2                |
| <b>Tunisia</b>                                  |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 128.8                               | 139.0                | 147.3               | 150.7               | 164.6               | 183.1               | 188.3               | 186.4               | 188.1               | 187.7               | 188.1               | 187.9               | 186.6               |
| <b>Türkiye</b>                                  |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>18</sup> | 115.5                               | 128.9                | 158.2               | 181.7               | 224.8               | 521.8               | 897.8               | 683.5               | 759.3               | 809.3               | 823.7               | 804.6               | 821.8               |
| Industrial products <sup>1</sup>                | 172.7                               | 219.3                | 257.8               | 289.2               | 416.0               | 950.6               | 1 425.2             | 1 168.7             | 1 217.2             | 1 236.2             | 1 241.7             | 1 251.8             | 1 259.9             |
| <b>Uganda</b> <sup>64</sup>                     |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | ...                                 | 181.4                | 178.3               | 182.8               | 205.5               | 237.0               | ...                 | 238.8               | 236.4               | 236.7               | 236.8               | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Ukraine</b>                                  |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>1</sup>  | ...                                 | 327.2                | 310.6               | 343.4               | 475.9               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Industrial products                             | 299.7                               | 352.4                | 367.0               | 360.1               | 507.1               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>United Kingdom</b> <sup>18</sup>             |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>65</sup> | 116.6                               | 119.8                | 117.0               | 120.1               | 131.9               | 158.9               | 154.0               | 167.6               | 166.5               | 163.8               | 161.9               | 156.4               | 154.3               |
| Industrial products <sup>14</sup>               | 104.1                               | 107.7                | 109.2               | 108.2               | 113.7               | 132.1               | 136.1               | 136.1               | 136.7               | 136.2               | 136.2               | 136.0               | 135.2               |
| Imported goods                                  | 112.1                               | 114.5                | 116.1               | 114.7               | 119.2               | 140.5               | 142.8               | 144.0               | 145.5               | 146.0               | 145.1               | 143.7               | 141.7               |
| Raw materials                                   | 108.6                               | 113.7                | 114.6               | 112.5               | 123.5               | 147.9               | 150.0               | 152.0               | 152.6               | 151.9               | 152.2               | 151.7               | 149.7               |
| Intermediate goods                              | 103.6                               | 108.2                | 110.4               | 110.5               | 119.4               | 141.6               | 145.4               | 148.0               | 148.4               | 147.5               | 147.9               | 147.5               | 145.6               |
| Consumer goods                                  | 102.6                               | 104.2                | 105.1               | 106.0               | 108.4               | 119.5               | 130.2               | 126.4               | 127.8               | 128.6               | 129.4               | 130.2               | 130.8               |
| Capital goods                                   | 106.1                               | 107.8                | 110.1               | 111.3               | 112.5               | 121.5               | 126.8               | 124.5               | 125.5               | 125.5               | 125.8               | 126.1               | 126.3               |
| <b>United States</b> <sup>1</sup>               |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic production                             | 104.8                               | 109.4                | 108.2               | 105.3               | 123.1               | 143.2               | 138.5               | 139.6               | 140.9               | 140.0               | 139.2               | 139.1               | 137.3               |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>66</sup> | 107.0                               | 106.6                | 107.0               | 104.6               | 131.1               | 166.0               | 152.0               | 172.7               | 163.1               | 160.4               | 159.9               | 168.5               | 153.7               |
| Industrial products                             | 103.5                               | 108.9                | 107.3               | 103.7               | 122.2               | 142.2               | 137.1               | 137.3               | 139.3               | 138.6               | 137.5               | 137.3               | 135.7               |
| Raw materials                                   | 89.8                                | 94.3                 | 87.6                | 79.0                | 114.2               | 149.3               | 120.4               | 138.4               | 133.0               | 127.2               | 121.9               | 124.0               | 117.8               |
| Intermediate goods                              | 104.0                               | 109.5                | 108.0               | 105.0               | 125.4               | 146.1               | 140.7               | 141.4               | 143.1               | 142.7               | 142.0               | 141.1               | 139.9               |
| Consumer goods                                  | 110.6                               | 114.6                | 115.0               | 112.4               | 124.7               | 143.7               | 144.2               | 141.5               | 144.6               | 144.1               | 144.0               | 144.8               | 142.9               |
| Capital goods                                   | 108.6                               | 110.4                | 112.8               | 114.0               | 118.3               | 128.7               | 134.9               | 132.3               | 133.4               | 133.6               | 134.0               | 134.2               | 134.7               |
| <b>Uruguay</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic production                             | 159.0                               | 174.3                | 196.6               | 217.2               | 248.5               | 279.2               | 258.3               | 259.1               | 257.9               | 260.7               | 268.9               | 271.0               | 267.3               |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>2</sup>  | 147.9                               | 167.5                | 201.6               | 222.9               | 262.3               | 294.5               | 244.4               | 239.0               | 240.6               | 248.0               | 271.5               | 279.7               | 266.0               |
| Industrial products <sup>14</sup>               | 164.7                               | 178.0                | 193.8               | 214.0               | 241.7               | 272.1               | 266.1               | 270.2               | 267.6               | 267.8               | 268.1               | 267.0               | 268.6               |
| <b>Uzbekistan</b>                               |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | ...                                 | ...                  | 221.8 <sup>67</sup> | 254.8 <sup>67</sup> | 278.5 <sup>67</sup> | 746.5               | 839.7               | 794.5               | 806.3               | 812.2               | 816.5               | 817.7               | 820.2               |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

| 2023<br>June-juin   | 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept   | 2023<br>Oct-oct     | 2023<br>Nov-nov     | 2023<br>Dec-déc     | 2024<br>Jan-janv    | 2024<br>Feb-févr    | 2024<br>Mar-mars    | 2024<br>Apr-avril   | 2024<br>May-mai     | 2024<br>June-juin   | Pays ou zone                                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 160.4               | 160.1               | 162.1               | 164.6               | 162.2               | 158.7               | 158.2               | 158.5               | 154.3               | 150.9               | 150.4               | 151.8               | 154.7               | <b>Espagne</b> <sup>62</sup>                     |
| 143.8               | 142.1               | 141.6               | 141.6               | 141.1               | 140.5               | 140.0               | 140.0               | 140.4               | 140.7               | 140.9               | 140.7               | 140.7               | Produits industriels                             |
| 140.8               | 141.6               | 142.5               | 143.0               | 143.2               | 143.2               | 143.6               | 144.9               | 144.9               | 145.3               | 144.7               | 145.4               | 145.5               | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 118.9               | 118.5               | 118.5               | 118.6               | 119.2               | 119.2               | 119.7               | 120.7               | 120.9               | 120.8               | 120.9               | 121.0               | 121.0               | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 106.9 <sup>39</sup> | 107.5 <sup>39</sup> | 109.7 <sup>39</sup> | 116.3 <sup>39</sup> | 116.2 <sup>39</sup> | 114.8 <sup>39</sup> | 128.6 <sup>39</sup> | 136.5 <sup>39</sup> | 142.2 <sup>39</sup> | 149.9 <sup>39</sup> | 141.9 <sup>39</sup> | 137.0 <sup>39</sup> | 135.8 <sup>39</sup> | <b>État de Palestine</b>                         |
| 104.8 <sup>39</sup> | 106.8 <sup>39</sup> | 112.4 <sup>39</sup> | 131.7 <sup>39</sup> | 130.0 <sup>39</sup> | 124.1 <sup>39</sup> | 154.9 <sup>39</sup> | 175.7 <sup>39</sup> | 192.7 <sup>39</sup> | 216.4 <sup>39</sup> | 192.6 <sup>39</sup> | 178.0 <sup>39</sup> | 174.6 <sup>39</sup> | Production intérieure                            |
| 107.2 <sup>39</sup> | 107.0 <sup>39</sup> | 107.3 <sup>39</sup> | 107.3 <sup>39</sup> | 108.0 <sup>39</sup> | 109.6 <sup>39</sup> | 116.3 <sup>39</sup> | 117.9 <sup>39</sup> | 118.2 <sup>39</sup> | 118.0 <sup>39</sup> | 117.8 <sup>39</sup> | 117.7 <sup>39</sup> | 117.4 <sup>39</sup> | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche               |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels <sup>14</sup>               |
| 144.2               | 144.4               | 143.2               | 146.3               | 146.5               | 147.2               | 144.9               | 144.7               | 145.3               | 145.9               | 146.6               | 146.7               | ...                 | <b>Suède</b> <sup>1</sup>                        |
| 141.7               | 139.5               | 139.4               | 139.6               | 139.9               | 145.0               | 144.3               | 146.1               | 144.8               | 146.0               | 145.4               | 143.5               | ...                 | Offre intérieure                                 |
| 152.8               | 154.5               | 154.2               | 154.9               | 157.9               | 158.6               | 158.9               | 160.5               | 163.6               | 164.6               | 165.7               | 168.0               | ...                 | Production intérieure                            |
| 140.6               | 138.1               | 138.1               | 138.2               | 138.3               | 143.9               | 143.1               | 144.7               | 143.1               | 144.2               | 143.6               | 141.2               | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche               |
| 146.5               | 149.1               | 146.6               | 152.6               | 152.6               | 149.3               | 145.2               | 143.1               | 145.5               | 145.7               | 147.5               | 149.6               | 148.8               | Produits industriels                             |
| 159.4               | 159.9               | 157.3               | 160.6               | 160.2               | 158.3               | 156.2               | 154.9               | 156.7               | 157.1               | 159.2               | 162.8               | ...                 | Produits importés                                |
| 154.1               | 155.7               | 153.3               | 154.7               | 155.4               | 153.7               | 152.1               | 150.9               | 152.9               | 153.1               | 154.7               | 157.0               | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires <sup>31</sup>            |
| 130.4               | 132.3               | 130.6               | 133.2               | 133.5               | 132.2               | 131.3               | 131.2               | 133.1               | 132.6               | 133.5               | 135.1               | ...                 | Biens de consommation <sup>31</sup>              |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement <sup>31</sup>                 |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Suisse</b>                                    |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Offre intérieure                                 |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Production intérieure                            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>2</sup>  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits industriels                             |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits importés                                |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Biens de consommation                            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 108.5               | 108.8               | 110.2               | 111.8               | 112.5               | 111.3               | 110.0               | 110.3               | 111.6               | 112.4               | 113.8               | 113.6               | ...                 | <b>Thaïlande</b>                                 |
| 118.5               | 117.7               | 117.6               | 120.3               | 123.7               | 122.6               | 118.8               | 121.1               | 123.4               | 126.3               | 124.5               | 124.0               | ...                 | Offre intérieure <sup>18</sup>                   |
| 118.7               | 117.2               | 117.0               | 117.3               | 117.9               | 118.2               | 118.4               | 118.8               | 118.5               | 119.2               | 121.2               | 124.0               | ...                 | Matières premières                               |
| 96.4                | 96.4                | 96.8                | 97.8                | 99.2                | 96.7                | 96.0                | 95.4                | 96.9                | 96.6                | 98.0                | 98.3                | ...                 | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | ...                 | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 188.0               | 188.3               | 187.4               | 187.9               | 187.9               | 190.8               | 190.7               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Tunisie</b>                                   |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels                             |
| 855.0               | 923.7               | 959.1               | 1 001.9             | 990.6               | 981.2               | 1 043.5             | 1 033.7             | 1 107.9             | 1 169.6             | 1 201.2             | 1 190.3             | 1 213.4             | <b>Türkiye</b>                                   |
| 1 341.9             | 1 452.3             | 1 537.8             | 1 590.1             | 1 620.9             | 1 666.4             | 1 685.5             | 1 755.2             | 1 820.8             | 1 880.8             | 1 948.6             | 1 986.7             | 2 014.1             | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>18</sup> |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels <sup>1</sup>                |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Ouganda</b> <sup>64</sup>                     |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels                             |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Ukraine</b>                                   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>1</sup>  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits industriels                             |
| 150.0               | 147.3               | 149.0               | 147.9               | 149.3               | 151.9               | 152.7               | 153.8               | 155.9               | 156.2               | 157.7               | 160.6               | 157.5               | <b>Royaume-Uni</b> <sup>18</sup>                 |
| 135.2               | 135.5               | 135.9               | 136.6               | 136.9               | 136.9               | 136.3               | 136.4               | 136.8               | 137.1               | 137.5               | 137.5               | 137.1               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>65</sup> |
| 139.7               | 138.6               | 140.6               | 143.7               | 144.9               | 143.0               | 140.3               | 139.7               | 140.6               | 140.6               | 141.6               | 139.9               | 139.4               | Produits industriels <sup>14</sup>               |
| 148.0               | 147.3               | 148.8               | 149.4               | 150.1               | 149.4               | 148.8               | 148.3               | 148.7               | 148.4               | 149.6               | 148.7               | 147.5               | Produits importés                                |
| 144.8               | 144.8               | 144.1               | 143.5               | 143.5               | 143.7               | 143.3               | 143.3               | 143.1               | 143.3               | 143.3               | 143.8               | 143.9               | Matières premières                               |
| 131.0               | 131.1               | 130.6               | 130.5               | 130.4               | 130.6               | 130.9               | 131.1               | 131.2               | 131.3               | 131.8               | 132.5               | 132.3               | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 126.8               | 127.3               | 127.5               | 127.5               | 127.6               | 127.5               | 127.9               | 128.9               | 128.9               | 129.2               | 129.7               | 129.7               | 129.7               | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 137.4               | 137.4               | 139.5               | 140.2               | 138.2               | 136.9               | 135.3               | 136.1               | 138.0               | 138.1               | 139.1               | 138.2               | 138.5               | <b>États-Unis</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |
| 156.1               | 151.6               | 147.0               | 144.3               | 140.1               | 144.1               | 141.0               | 140.6               | 145.4               | 147.7               | 148.3               | 150.4               | 150.1               | Production intérieure                            |
| 135.7               | 136.0               | 138.7               | 139.6               | 137.4               | 135.8               | 134.0               | 135.1               | 137.1               | 136.9               | 138.0               | 136.7               | 136.9               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>66</sup> |
| 116.5               | 117.7               | 118.7               | 120.7               | 118.5               | 116.5               | 112.5               | 115.1               | 115.3               | 114.3               | 117.7               | 117.9               | 119.6               | Produits industriels                             |
| 139.9               | 139.3               | 141.7               | 142.3               | 140.4               | 138.9               | 137.4               | 137.8               | 139.9               | 139.5               | 140.3               | 138.9               | 139.5               | Matières premières                               |
| 144.0               | 144.5               | 147.3               | 147.6               | 143.7               | 142.2               | 140.4               | 141.7               | 144.7               | 146.1               | 147.1               | 146.0               | 145.3               | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 134.8               | 135.2               | 135.3               | 135.4               | 135.8               | 136.0               | 136.0               | 137.0               | 137.4               | 137.8               | 138.0               | 138.2               | 138.3               | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 259.9               | 253.3               | 251.9               | 250.1               | 253.8               | 251.3               | 253.2               | 256.6               | 253.8               | 257.9               | 260.7               | 263.1               | 265.7               | <b>Uruguay</b> <sup>1</sup>                      |
| 252.8               | 238.2               | 235.7               | 224.5               | 226.2               | 223.1               | 226.8               | 232.1               | 227.8               | 239.2               | 246.9               | 253.9               | 260.7               | Production intérieure                            |
| 264.1               | 261.7               | 260.8               | 264.0               | 268.7               | 266.6               | 267.6               | 270.0               | 267.9               | 268.3               | 268.4               | 268.5               | 269.0               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>2</sup>  |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels <sup>14</sup>               |
| 819.2               | 820.2               | 826.5               | 831.4               | 892.1               | 902.9               | 911.1               | 921.1               | 927.0               | 935.4               | 958.7               | 980.8               | 988.6               | <b>Ouzbékistan</b>                               |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels                             |

Source:  
Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire mensuel du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.



Producer price indices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la production

2010=100 [suite]

- 1 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 2 Excluding fishing.
- 3 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports. Manufacturing industry only.
- 4 Annual figures: average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. Base: 1 July 2005 - 30 June 2006=100.
- 5 Base: June 2014-May 2015=100.
- 6 Base: 2016=100. Manufacturing industry only.
- 7 Excluding forestry and fishing.
- 8 Annual figures: using data for base period as weights, and not a simple average of the monthly indices.
- 9 Base: 2020=100.
- 10 Excluding forestry and fishing. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 11 Base: January 2020=100. Manufacturing industry only.
- 12 Base: January 2020=100.
- 13 Base: 2014=100.
- 14 Manufacturing industry only.
- 15 Data refer to construction materials.
- 16 Manufacturing industry only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 17 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports. Excluding forestry and fishing.
- 18 Base: 2015=100.
- 19 For government controlled areas. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 20 Excluding forestry.
- 21 Data refer to sections A-C of NACE Rev 2.
- 22 Data refer to sections B-E of NACE Rev 2.
- 23 Base: December 2013=100. Manufacturing industry only.
- 24 Annual figures: average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. Base: January 2016=100.
- 25 Non-durable goods only.
- 26 Excludes the Overseas Departments; namely French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion. Excluding agriculture, forestry and fishing.
- 27 Base: 2021=100.
- 28 Excluding forestry and fishing. Includes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
- 29 Excludes the Overseas Departments; namely French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 30 Excludes the Overseas Departments; namely French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
- 31 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports.
- 32 Excluding forestry and fishing. Monthly data are seasonally weighted, while the annual average is derived from equally weighted monthly data.
- 33 Excluding agriculture, forestry, fishing, and water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.
- 34 Excluding imported products.
- 35 Base: 2011-2012=100.
- 36 Primary articles include food, non-food articles and minerals.
- 37 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
- 38 Mining and quarrying and manufacturing industries only.
- 39 Base: 2018=100.
- 40 Annual figures: using data for base period as weights, and not a simple average of the monthly indices. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 41 Excluding petroleum.
- 42 Including hunting.
- 43 The index refers to private consumption.
- 44 Refers to PPIs for agriculture outputs, which include some support services for agriculture.
- 45 Includes prices for exported goods and for service industries. Manufacturing industry only.
- 46 Refers to the inputs index for all industries, which is also referred to as intermediate consumption.
- 47 Coverage is for 21 major cities.
- 48 Base: 2009=100.
- 49 Base: 2012=100. Refers to the "General Wholesale Price Index".
- 50 Base: 2013=100.
- 51 Base: 2011=100. Excluding data for the districts from the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender.
- 52 Data are calculated by types of economic activities in accordance with OKVED 2.
- 53 Base: December 2010=100.
- 54 Excluding forestry. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 55 Base: 2023=100.
- 56 Refers to the "Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index". It monitors price movements of domestically manufactured goods which are sold either within Singapore or exported.
- 57 Refers to the "Import Price Index", which includes data on re-exports. It monitors prices of imports which are either retained for domestic market or re-exported.
- 58 Base: Same month in 2015=100.
- 59 Base: 2012=100.
- 60 Data refer to final manufactured goods.
- 61 Data refer to intermediate manufactured goods.
- 62 Data are calculated using a "Laspeyres chain-linked" formula. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 63 Base: December 2015=100.
- 64 Base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2010=100.

- 1 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 2 Non compris la pêche.
- 3 Industries manufacturières seulement. Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations.
- 4 Base : le 1 juillet 2005 au 30 juin 2006=100. Chiffres annuels : moyennes de douze mois finissant le 30 juin de l'année.
- 5 Base : juin 2014-mai 2015=100.
- 6 Base : 2016=100. Industries manufacturières seulement.
- 7 Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 8 Chiffres annuelles : utilisant des données pour la période de base comme des poids, et pas une simple moyenne des indices mensuels.
- 9 Base : 2020=100.
- 10 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 11 Base : janvier 2020 = 100. Industries manufacturières seulement.
- 12 Base : janvier 2020 = 100.
- 13 Base : 2014=100.
- 14 Industries manufacturières seulement.
- 15 Les données se rapportent aux matériaux de construction.
- 16 Industries manufacturières seulement. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 17 Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 18 Base : 2015=100.
- 19 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 20 Non compris la sylviculture.
- 21 Les données se réfèrent à des sections A-C de la NACE Rev 2.
- 22 Les données se réfèrent à des sections B-E de la NACE Rev 2.
- 23 Base : décembre 2013=100. Industries manufacturières seulement.
- 24 Base : janvier 2016=100. Chiffres annuels : moyennes de douze mois finissant le 30 juin de l'année.
- 25 Les biens non-durables seulement.
- 26 Non compris l'agriculture, la sylviculture et la pêche. Non compris les départements d'outre mer; c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
- 27 Base : 2021=100.
- 28 Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche. Y compris les départements d'outre mer, c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
- 29 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris les départements d'outre mer; c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
- 30 Non compris les départements d'outre mer; c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
- 31 Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations.
- 32 Les données mensuelles sont des variations saisonnières de la pondération, alors que la moyenne annuelle est dérivée de la pondération égale des données mensuelles. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 33 Non compris l'agriculture, la sylviculture, la pêche, et la production et distribution d'eau ; assainissement, gestion des déchets et dépollution.
- 34 Non compris les produits importés.
- 35 Base : 2011-2012=100.
- 36 Les articles primaires comprennent des articles des produits alimentaires, non-alimentaires et des minéraux.
- 37 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2016 (21 mars 2016 - 20 mars 2017) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
- 38 Industries extractives et industries manufacturières seulement.
- 39 Base : 2018=100.
- 40 Chiffres annuelles : utilisant des données pour la période de base comme des poids, et pas une simple moyenne des indices mensuels. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 41 Non compris le pétrolé.
- 42 Y compris la chasse.
- 43 L'indice se réfère à la consommation privée.
- 44 Se réfère à des IPP pour les sorties de l'agriculture, qui comprennent certains services de soutien à l'agriculture.
- 45 Industries manufacturières seulement. Y compris les prix pour les biens exportés et pour des industries de services.
- 46 Se réfère à l'indice des entrées pour toutes les industries, qui est aussi appelée la consommation intermédiaire.
- 47 La couverture est de 21 grande villes.
- 48 Base : 2009=100.
- 49 Base : 2012=100. Se réfère à "l'indice général des prix de gros".
- 50 Base : 2013=100.
- 51 Base : 2011=100. Exclut les données pour les districts du côté gauche de la rivière Nistru et la municipalité de Bender.
- 52 Les données sont calculées selon les types d'activités économiques conformément à la norme OKVED 2.
- 53 Base : décembre 2010=100.
- 54 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris la sylviculture.
- 55 Base : 2023=100.
- 56 Se réfère à "l'indice des prix de produits manufacturés de Singapour". Il surveille les mouvements des prix des biens fabriqués localement qui sont vendus soit à Singapour ou exportés.
- 57 Se réfère à "l'indice des prix à l'importation", qui comprend des données sur les réexportations. Il surveille les mouvements des prix des importations qui sont soit vendus pour le marché domestique ou réexporté.
- 58 Base : le même mois en 2015=100.
- 59 Base : 2012=100.
- 60 Les données se réfèrent aux biens manufacturés finaux.
- 61 Les données se réfèrent aux biens manufacturés intermédiaires.
- 62 Les données sont calculées en utilisant une formule de "Laspeyres en chaîne liées". Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 63 Base : décembre 2015=100.
- 64 Base : 1 juillet 2009 - 30 juin 2010=100.

5  
Producer price indices  
2010=100 [continued]  
Indices des prix à la production  
2010=100 [suite]

65 Data refer to domestic products used in the crop and animal production; hunting and related service activities.  
66 Excluding foods and feeds production.  
67 Base: 2016=100.

65 Les données se rapportent aux produits domestiques utilisés dans la culture et la production animale, chasse et services annexes.

66 Non compris les produits alimentaires et d'affouragement.

67 Base : 2016=100.

## International maritime transport: freight loaded, unloaded

Freight loaded, unloaded: Thousand metric tons

## Transports maritimes internationaux

Marchandises embarquées, débarquées en milliers de tonnes

| Country or area                          | 2017                                | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2023    | 2022    | 2022    | 2023     | 2023     | 2023     | 2023      |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                                          | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |         |         |         |         |         |         | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| <b>Anguilla</b>                          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight unloaded                         | 6                                   | ...     | ...     | 9       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Australia</b>                         |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 121 917                             | 125 064 | 125 922 | 126 233 | 128 317 | 127 080 | 129 551 | 128 644 | 139 680 | 126 577  | 110 929  | 132 312  | 121 396   |
| Freight unloaded                         | 8 439                               | 8 697   | 8 181   | 7 872   | 8 329   | 8 945   | 9 019   | 8 786   | 8 748   | 8 852    | 8 072    | 8 871    | 8 174     |
| <b>Azerbaijan</b>                        |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 897                                 | 825     | 687     | 726     | 740     | ...     | ...     | 999     | ...     | 894      | 697      | 1 049    | 1 117     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 20                                  | 19      | 19      | 30      | 30      | ...     | ...     | 13      | ...     | 31       | 30       | 21       | 43        |
| <b>Bangladesh</b>                        |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 581                                 | 594     | 592     | 592     | 661     | 655     | 623     | 633     | 627     | 593      | 589      | 579      | 599       |
| Freight unloaded                         | 6 626                               | 7 605   | 8 267   | 8 267   | 9 251   | 9 802   | 10 269  | 9 758   | 9 752   | 9 495    | 9 133    | 11 847   | 10 148    |
| <b>Brunei Darussalam</b>                 |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | ...                                 | 74      | 116     | 116     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                         | ...                                 | 1 743   | 1 453   | 1 453   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>                          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 1 276                               | 1 244   | 1 410   | 1 410   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ♦1 053   | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                         | 1 303                               | 1 078   | 1 215   | 1 215   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ♦1 070   | ...      | ...       |
| <b>China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>1</sup></b> |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 10 660                              | 9 903   | 9 238   | 7 936   | 7 883   | 7 104   | 5 265   | ...     | ...     | 4 182    | 4 876    | 5 961    | 5 511     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 15 077                              | 15 951  | 17 093  | 16 993  | 13 490  | 12 106  | 9 305   | ...     | ...     | 7 092    | 8 619    | 10 490   | 9 533     |
| <b>China, Macao SAR <sup>2</sup></b>     |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 2                                   | 3       | 3       | 1       | 1       | ...     | 3       | 3       | 3       | 1        | 2        | 4        | 4         |
| Freight unloaded                         | 11                                  | 11      | 11      | 9       | 9       | ...     | 13      | 12      | 12      | 11       | 11       | 14       | 12        |
| <b>Croatia</b>                           |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 453                                 | 410     | 387     | 491     | 486     | ...     | 464     | 339     | 594     | 705      | 321      | 513      | 354       |
| Freight unloaded                         | 1 179                               | 1 253   | 1 200   | 1 044   | 1 195   | ...     | 1 330   | 1 159   | 1 585   | 1 458    | 1 271    | 1 253    | 1 651     |
| <b>Cyprus <sup>3</sup></b>               |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 413                                 | 357     | 357     | 305     | 265     | ...     | ...     | 264     | 239     | 263      | 266      | 208      | 268       |
| Freight unloaded                         | 651                                 | 671     | 671     | 618     | 595     | ...     | ...     | 571     | 590     | 723      | 457      | 663      | 578       |
| <b>Estonia</b>                           |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 1 957                               | ...     | 1 899   | ...     | 2 199   | 1 658   | 1 070   | 1 618   | 1 599   | 1 233    | 1 329    | 1 494    | 1 319     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 944                                 | ...     | 1 146   | ...     | 1 079   | ...     | 759     | 1 160   | 788     | 788      | 834      | 645      | 767       |
| <b>Finland</b>                           |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 4 290                               | 4 400   | 4 441   | 4 184   | 4 198   | ...     | 3 522   | 3 850   | 3 871   | 3 392    | 2 592    | 4 270    | 3 715     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 3 941                               | 4 272   | 3 998   | 3 819   | 3 640   | ...     | 3 754   | 4 277   | 4 238   | 4 002    | 3 215    | 4 032    | 3 741     |
| <b>France</b>                            |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 9 263                               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                         | 17 303                              | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Germany</b>                           |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 9 638                               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 8 577   | 8 289   | 8 039    | 8 339    | 9 072    | 8 836     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 14 604                              | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 12 549  | 12 232  | 14 366   | 26 059   | 13 450   | 13 326    |
| <b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>        |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 6 909                               | 6 675   | 6 796   | 5 520   | 6 303   | ...     | ...     | 6 926   | 6 591   | 5 396    | 6 897    | 6 993    | 6 687     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 5 314                               | 4 714   | 4 699   | 4 319   | 5 127   | ...     | ...     | 5 767   | 5 355   | 5 808    | 5 878    | 5 500    | 5 223     |
| <b>Israel <sup>4</sup></b>               |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 1 712                               | 1 686   | 1 634   | 1 594   | 1 594   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                         | 3 115                               | 3 207   | 3 174   | 3 194   | 3 194   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Kuwait</b>                            |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | ...                                 | 43 382  | 4 187   | 4 187   | 328     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                         | ...                                 | 5 013   | 43 792  | 43 792  | 370     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Latvia</b>                            |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 4 513                               | 4 755   | 4 755   | ...     | 2 642   | 2 806   | ...     | 2 717   | 2 930   | 2 555    | 2 454    | ...      | 2 276     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 644                                 | 760     | 760     | ...     | 836     | 1 199   | ...     | 1 567   | 1 631   | 1 577    | 1 125    | ...      | 1 040     |
| <b>Lithuania</b>                         |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 2 761                               | 2 995   | 2 995   | 2 938   | 2 733   | 1 803   | 1 620   | 1 807   | 1 460   | 1 510    | 1 535    | 1 401    | 1 909     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 1 648                               | 1 688   | 1 688   | 1 670   | 1 727   | 1 909   | 1 852   | 2 031   | 2 153   | 1 918    | 1 681    | 1 896    | 1 849     |
| <b>Mexico</b>                            |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 10 287                              | 10 883  | 10 883  | 9 959   | 9 967   | ...     | 8 871   | 6 850   | 8 513   | 8 462    | 8 571    | 9 003    | 8 161     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 10 251                              | 11 026  | 11 026  | 8 407   | 9 563   | ...     | 10 863  | 10 356  | 10 200  | 9 666    | 9 246    | 11 142   | 10 934    |
| <b>Montenegro</b>                        |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 101                                 | 65      | 86      | 86      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ♦172    | ...     | ...      | ♦105     | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                         | 74                                  | 98      | 85      | 85      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ♦85     | ...     | ...      | ♦76      | ...      | ♦-        |
| <b>Morocco</b>                           |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | ...                                 | ...     | ...     | 2 847   | 2 779   | 2 356   | 2 432   | 2 053   | 2 322   | 2 180    | 1 739    | 2 411    | 2 082     |
| Freight unloaded                         | ...                                 | ...     | ...     | 4 805   | 4 618   | 4 905   | 4 912   | 3 908   | 4 838   | 4 439    | 4 123    | 4 740    | 5 059     |
| <b>New Zealand</b>                       |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 3 384                               | 3 544   | 3 632   | 3 439   | 3 424   | 3 428   | 3 265   | 3 533   | 3 171   | 2 727    | 3 010    | 3 192    | 3 487     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 1 979                               | 2 048   | 2 048   | 1 914   | 2 212   | 1 927   | 1 889   | 2 101   | 1 629   | 2 294    | 1 608    | 2 066    | 1 840     |

| 2023<br>May-mai   | 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | 2023<br>Oct-oct  | 2023<br>Nov-nov  | 2023<br>Dec-déc  | 2024<br>Jan-janv | 2024<br>Feb-févr | 2024<br>Mar-mars | 2024<br>Apr-avril | 2024<br>May-mai   | Pays ou zone                                                                                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | <b>Anguilla</b><br>Marchandises débarquées                                                     |
| 131 881<br>10 068 | 139 415<br>9 261  | 134 600<br>9 187  | 131 275<br>9 375 | 126 090<br>8 920  | 131 389<br>9 459 | 128 567<br>8 787 | 140 187<br>9 209 | 122 687<br>9 082 | 114 156<br>9 187 | 132 778<br>9 415 | 126 583<br>9 573  | 141 393<br>10 040 | <b>Australie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                         |
| 1 303<br>46       | ...               | 1 118<br>48       | ...              | 1 263<br>32       | 1 136<br>25      | 1 150<br>39      | 1 068<br>57      | 1 007<br>70      | 1 066<br>67      | 1 247<br>61      | 1 086<br>31       | 1 170<br>52       | <b>Azerbaïdjan</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                       |
| 606<br>9 907      | 796<br>10 087     | 636<br>9 941      | 639<br>10 495    | 603<br>10 356     | 598<br>10 646    | 612<br>10 864    | 628<br>10 304    | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | <b>Bangladesh</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                        |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | <b>Brunéi Darussalam</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                 |
| ♦1 233<br>♦1 009  | ...               | ...               | ♦1 658<br>♦1 263 | ...               | ...              | ♦1 487<br>♦1 222 | ...              | ...              | ♦1 114<br>♦1 056 | ...              | ...               | ...               | <b>Bulgarie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                          |
| 5 255<br>9 224    | 5 392<br>9 558    | 5 319<br>9 226    | 5 789<br>10 316  | 5 313<br>9 341    | 5 069<br>8 754   | 5 430<br>9 179   | 5 080<br>10 326  | 5 661<br>10 083  | 3 989<br>7 137   | 5 671<br>10 258  | ...               | ...               | <b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS <sup>1</sup></b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées |
| 4<br>14           | 3<br>14           | 4<br>12           | 3<br>14          | 3<br>13           | 3<br>15          | 3<br>13          | 4<br>13          | 4<br>14          | ...              | 3<br>12          | 3<br>13           | 4<br>14           | <b>Chine, Macao RAS <sup>2</sup></b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées     |
| 320<br>1 445      | 538<br>1 377      | 453<br>1 492      | 371<br>1 217     | 512<br>1 222      | 472<br>1 326     | 480<br>1 133     | 524<br>1 109     | 328<br>1 042     | 362<br>1 064     | 406<br>976       | 383<br>1 520      | 504<br>1 203      | <b>Croatie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                           |
| 332<br>595        | 306<br>765        | ...               | 417<br>1 026     | 416<br>885        | 279<br>675       | 417<br>789       | 323<br>601       | 174<br>673       | 197<br>509       | 252<br>722       | 225<br>612        | 269<br>715        | <b>Chypre <sup>3</sup></b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées               |
| 1 283<br>752      | 1 222<br>979      | 1 032<br>751      | 850<br>791       | 983<br>746        | 988<br>772       | 994<br>779       | 1 140<br>510     | 1 011<br>561     | 1 219<br>611     | 1 472<br>830     | 1 275<br>784      | 1 048<br>708      | <b>Estonie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                           |
| 3 833<br>4 050    | 3 826<br>4 019    | 3 154<br>3 541    | 3 456<br>3 678   | 3 466<br>3 574    | 3 512<br>3 528   | 3 266<br>3 867   | 3 780<br>3 799   | 3 424<br>3 600   | 3 110<br>3 800   | 2 470<br>3 670   | 3 240<br>3 550    | 3 404<br>3 209    | <b>Finlande</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                          |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | <b>France</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                            |
| ...               | 8 331<br>12 959   | 8 359<br>13 031   | 8 052<br>12 620  | 8 397<br>12 696   | 8 409<br>13 435  | 8 616<br>12 597  | 8 439<br>12 805  | ...              | ...              | 9 014<br>14 124  | ...               | ...               | <b>Allemagne</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                         |
| 7 012<br>4 658    | 7 641<br>5 549    | 6 954<br>5 187    | ...              | ...               | 7 578<br>5 212   | 7 457<br>5 540   | 7 745<br>5 567   | 6 910<br>6 191   | 6 932<br>5 297   | 7 974<br>5 850   | 7 610<br>6 203    | ...               | <b>Iran (République islamique d')</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées    |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | <b>Israël <sup>4</sup></b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées               |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | <b>Koweït</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                            |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | <b>Lettonie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                          |
| ...               | 1 693<br>1 007    | 1 798<br>876      | ...              | 2 374<br>1 244    | 2 402<br>867     | 2 005<br>687     | 2 603<br>772     | 2 756<br>744     | 2 493<br>568     | 2 311<br>909     | ...               | 1 986<br>664      | <b>Lituanie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                          |
| 1 744<br>2 007    | 1 492<br>1 833    | 1 234<br>1 812    | 1 453<br>1 978   | 1 905<br>1 737    | 1 820<br>1 822   | 1 793<br>1 945   | 1 643<br>1 742   | 2 043<br>2 021   | 1 564<br>1 606   | 1 576<br>1 731   | 1 698<br>1 890    | 1 610<br>1 801    | <b>Mexique</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                           |
| 9 324<br>10 769   | 9 333<br>11 010   | 9 112<br>11 493   | 8 689<br>11 685  | 8 596<br>11 962   | 9 426<br>11 041  | 8 245<br>11 021  | 9 528<br>10 384  | 8 245<br>10 305  | 7 191<br>10 754  | 7 191<br>10 754  | 6 956<br>11 508   | 7 874<br>11 913   | <b>Monténégro</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                        |
| ♦128<br>♦96       | ...               | ...               | ♦158<br>♦83      | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | <b>Maroc</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                             |
| 2 163<br>4 717    | 2 270<br>4 786    | 1 715<br>5 057    | 2 988<br>5 133   | 2 785<br>5 049    | 2 517<br>4 770   | 3 131<br>5 084   | 3 203<br>5 982   | 2 359<br>5 385   | 2 149<br>4 464   | 2 143<br>5 520   | ...               | ...               | <b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                  |
| 3 643<br>1 625    | 3 925<br>1 572    | 2 672<br>1 781    | 3 092<br>1 855   | 3 140<br>2 180    | 3 550<br>1 786   | 3 340<br>2 474   | 3 405<br>1 588   | 2 583<br>1 860   | 3 692<br>1 808   | 3 645<br>2 018   | 3 116<br>1 825    | 3 469<br>1 825    |                                                                                                |

International maritime transport: freight loaded, unloaded

Freight loaded, unloaded: Thousand metric tons *[continued]*

Transports maritimes internationaux

Marchandises embarquées, débarquées en milliers de tonnes *[suite]*

| Country or area                        | 2017                                | 2018  | 2019  | 2020   | 2021   | 2022  | 2023  | 2022    | 2022    | 2023     | 2023     | 2023     | 2023      |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                                        | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |       |       |        |        |       |       | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| <b>Norway</b>                          |                                     |       |       |        |        |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | 10 491                              | 9 883 | 9 982 | 11 208 | 11 208 | ...   | ...   | ♦7 666  | ...     | ...      | ♦10 977  | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                       | 2 341                               | 2 862 | 2 515 | 2 446  | 2 446  | ...   | ...   | ♦1 716  | ...     | ...      | ♦2 385   | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Pakistan</b>                        |                                     |       |       |        |        |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | ...                                 | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...   | 1 462   | 1 539   | ...      | ...      | 2 064    | 1 776     |
| Freight unloaded                       | ...                                 | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...   | 5 182   | 6 006   | ...      | ...      | 4 269    | 3 952     |
| <b>Peru</b>                            |                                     |       |       |        |        |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | 1 352                               | ...   | ...   | 1 355  | ...    | ...   | ...   | 1 266   | 1 808   | ...      | 1 508    | 1 255    | 1 610     |
| Freight unloaded                       | 2 124                               | ...   | ...   | 2 002  | 2 002  | ...   | ...   | 1 971   | 2 368   | ...      | 2 083    | 2 441    | 2 286     |
| <b>Poland</b>                          |                                     |       |       |        |        |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | 2 359                               | 2 490 | 2 491 | 2 739  | 2 721  | 2 646 | 3 134 | 2 681   | 2 709   | 2 789    | 2 855    | 3 236    | 3 203     |
| Freight unloaded                       | 3 963                               | 4 911 | 5 158 | 4 403  | 4 991  | 6 848 | 7 840 | 8 134   | 7 752   | 8 773    | 8 346    | 7 908    | 7 971     |
| <b>Portugal</b>                        |                                     |       |       |        |        |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | 2 505                               | 2 376 | 2 173 | 2 222  | 2 281  | ...   | 2 045 | 1 854   | 1 971   | 1 942    | 1 820    | 2 147    | 2 062     |
| Freight unloaded                       | 4 150                               | 4 101 | 3 836 | 3 477  | 3 683  | ...   | 3 733 | 3 352   | 3 442   | 3 689    | 3 672    | 3 489    | 4 212     |
| <b>Romania</b>                         |                                     |       |       |        |        |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | 2 087                               | 2 080 | 2 228 | 1 980  | 1 980  | ...   | ...   | ♦2 548  | ...     | ...      | ♦2 492   | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                       | 1 892                               | 2 012 | 2 197 | 1 955  | 1 955  | ...   | ...   | ♦2 418  | ...     | ...      | ♦2 166   | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Russian Federation</b> <sup>5</sup> |                                     |       |       |        |        |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | 4 806                               | 3 764 | 3 674 | 8 467  | 7 610  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                       | 279                                 | 302   | 181   | 262    | 517    | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Senegal</b>                         |                                     |       |       |        |        |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | ...                                 | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                       | ...                                 | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Slovenia</b>                        |                                     |       |       |        |        |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | 558                                 | 563   | 542   | 487    | 461    | 471   | 467   | 465     | 526     | 368      | 372      | 543      | 466       |
| Freight unloaded                       | 1 293                               | 1 374 | 1 301 | 1 040  | 1 211  | 1 354 | 1 294 | 1 248   | 1 316   | 1 418    | 1 351    | 1 244    | 1 520     |
| <b>Sweden</b>                          |                                     |       |       |        |        |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | 5 813                               | 5 590 | 5 374 | 5 413  | 5 413  | ...   | ...   | ♦5 743  | ...     | ...      | ♦5 535   | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                       | 6 787                               | 7 255 | 6 771 | 6 595  | 6 595  | ...   | ...   | ♦6 490  | ...     | ...      | ♦6 456   | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Tunisia</b>                         |                                     |       |       |        |        |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | ...                                 | 684   | 684   | ...    | ...    | 725   | ...   | 741     | 760     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                       | ...                                 | 1 384 | 1 384 | ...    | ...    | 1 322 | ...   | 1 115   | 1 424   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Viet Nam</b>                        |                                     |       |       |        |        |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | ...                                 | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...   | 21 375  | ...     | 14 190   | 16 568   | 19 487   | 103 922   |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

- Figures refer to the waterborne cargo statistics. Transport by water includes transport by ocean and by river.
- Containerized cargoes only.
- For government controlled areas.
- Commercial harbors only.
- Goods exported by sea, including goods of foreign freighters, by enterprises of all types of economic activities.

| 2023<br>May-mai   | 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août  | 2023<br>Sept-sept | 2023<br>Oct-oct | 2023<br>Nov-nov   | 2023<br>Dec-déc | 2024<br>Jan-janv | 2024<br>Feb-févr  | 2024<br>Mar-mars | 2024<br>Apr-avril | 2024<br>May-mai   | Pays ou zone                                                                                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ♦11 836<br>♦2 371 | ...               | ...               | ♦11 760<br>♦2 484 | ...               | ...             | ♦11 899<br>♦2 341 | ...             | ...              | ♦11 258<br>♦2 232 | ...              | ...               | ♦12 163<br>♦2 528 | <b>Norvège</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                           |
| 1 776<br>4 743    | 1 839<br>4 991    | ...               | 2 053<br>5 334    | 2 144<br>5 602    | 2 571<br>6 017  | 2 631<br>5 863    | 2 932<br>5 670  | 2 669<br>5 876   | 2 074<br>5 827    | 2 615<br>6 219   | ...               | ...               | <b>Pakistan</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                          |
| 1 396<br>1 766    | ...               | 1 538<br>2 150    | 1 780<br>1 921    | ...               | 1 635<br>2 158  | 1 625<br>1 960    | 1 752<br>2 053  | 1 737<br>2 206   | 1 612<br>2 294    | 1 635<br>2 063   | ...               | 1 762<br>2 148    | <b>Pérou</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                             |
| 3 305<br>7 619    | 3 369<br>7 799    | 3 064<br>7 867    | 3 552<br>8 238    | 2 985<br>7 177    | 3 320<br>8 076  | 3 072<br>7 060    | 2 863<br>7 252  | 2 813<br>6 502   | 2 749<br>6 692    | 2 796<br>6 699   | 2 817<br>7 065    | 2 993<br>7 355    | <b>Pologne</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                           |
| 2 235<br>3 972    | 2 297<br>4 152    | 2 116<br>3 879    | 2 290<br>3 828    | 1 933<br>3 431    | 1 761<br>3 560  | 1 744<br>3 335    | 2 192<br>3 579  | 2 356<br>3 891   | 2 097<br>3 796    | 2 212<br>3 292   | ...               | ...               | <b>Portugal</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                          |
| ♦3 233<br>♦2 320  | ...               | ...               | ♦3 692<br>♦2 502  | ...               | ...             | ♦4 291<br>♦2 387  | ...             | ...              | ♦3 099<br>♦2 312  | ...              | ...               | ...               | <b>Roumanie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                          |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...             | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | <b>Fédération de Russie</b> <sup>5</sup><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...             | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | <b>Sénégal</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | 599<br>980      | 809<br>1 070      | ...             | ...              | ...               | 631<br>1 167     | ...               | ...               | <b>Slovénie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                          |
| 451<br>1 439      | 452<br>1 068      | 413<br>1 408      | 463<br>1 377      | 469<br>985        | 540<br>1 352    | 577<br>1 207      | 495<br>1 161    | 468<br>998       | 477<br>1 269      | 532<br>1 200     | 521<br>1 279      | 520<br>1 562      | <b>Suède</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                             |
| ♦5 249<br>♦6 695  | ...               | ...               | ♦5 249<br>♦6 695  | ...               | ...             | ♦5 372<br>♦5 899  | ...             | ...              | ♦5 231<br>♦6 036  | ...              | ...               | ...               | <b>Tunisie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...             | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | <b>Viet Nam</b><br>Marchandises embarquées                                                     |
| ...               | 22 069            | 20 829            | 22 946            | ...               | 23 346          | ...               | 21 578          | 19 092           | 41 131            | 23 054           | 23 054            | 10 807            |                                                                                                |

Source:

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire mensuel du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

1 Les données se rapportent à des cargaison transportées par voie d'eau, qui inclut le transport dans les océans, fleuves ou rivières.

2 Chargement conteneurisé seulement.

3 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.

4 Ports commerciaux seulement.

5 Les marchandises exportées par voie maritime, y compris les biens des chargeurs étrangers, par des entreprises dans tous types d'activités économiques.



## Registration of new motor vehicles

Thousands

## Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs

En milliers

| Country or area                 | 2017                          | 2018              | 2019              | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2023    | 2022             | 2023     | 2023     | 2023             | 2023      | 2023    |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|----------|----------|------------------|-----------|---------|
|                                 | Annual total - totaux annuels |                   |                   |         |         |         |         | Dec-déc          | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars         | Apr-avril | May-mai |
| Austria                         | 372.8                         | 28.2              | 372.8             | 283.3   | 298.6   | ...     | ...     | 19.4             | 20.5     | 20.2     | 29.4             | 20.8      | ...     |
| Bangladesh                      | 97.3                          | 101.8             | 96.0              | 66.6    | 69.8    | 71.2    | ...     | ...              | 4.5      | 3.9      | 4.2              | 3.7       | 4.6     |
| Bermuda                         | ...                           | 0.4               | 0.4               | ...     | ...     | 4 063.0 | ...     | 334.0            | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       | ...     |
| Bhutan                          | ...                           | ...               | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 216.0            | 259.0    | 189.0    | 233.0            | ...       | ...     |
| Botswana                        | 53.2                          | 55.3              | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       | ...     |
| Brunei Darussalam               | 11.4                          | 11.1              | 12.3              | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       | ...     |
| Canada <sup>1</sup>             | 2 077.0                       | 163.3             | 113.0             | ...     | 117.4   | ...     | ...     | 109.3            | 103.4    | 109.8    | 152.9            | 151.3     | 171.9   |
| China, Hong Kong SAR            | 64.8                          | 62.5              | 57.1              | 54.1    | 58.6    | 54.9    | ...     | ...              | 3.4      | 4.9      | 5.0              | 3.9       | 5.2     |
| China, Macao SAR                | ...                           | 1.2               | 1.1               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1.2              | ...      | 0.9      | 1.3              | 0.9       | 1.0     |
| Croatia <sup>2</sup>            | 118.9                         | 157.0             | 168.4             | 76.3    | 128.4   | ...     | ...     | 8.8              | 9.7      | 11.0     | 15.7             | 14.3      | 15.6    |
| Cyprus <sup>3</sup>             | 36.7                          | 49.4              | 3.4               | 39.2    | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2.2              | 3.1      | 2.8      | ...              | 3.0       | 4.7     |
| Czechia <sup>4</sup>            | 314.8                         | 303.1             | 263.6             | ...     | 254.1   | ...     | 240.6   | 17.9             | 18.6     | 20.3     | 20.8             | 21.8      | 23.1    |
| Denmark                         | 263.2                         | 257.8             | 22.6              | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       | ...     |
| Estonia <sup>5</sup>            | 59.4                          | 3.9               | 4.5               | ...     | 27.6    | 25.3    | 25.3    | 1.4              | 2.2      | 1.9      | 2.7              | 2.3       | 2.7     |
| Fiji                            | 12.0                          | 14.0              | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       | ...     |
| Finland                         | 138.0                         | 140.0             | 134.0             | 95.0    | 102.0   | ...     | ...     | 8.0              | 8.0      | 7.0      | 9.0              | 8.0       | ...     |
| France                          | 2 079.5                       | 2 138.6           | 152.7             | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       | ...     |
| Germany <sup>4</sup>            | 4 002.1                       | 4 024.0           | 4 232.8           | ...     | ...     | 3 240.2 | 3 241.6 | 359.1            | 217.8    | 254.3    | 354.5            | 257.6     | 307.5   |
| Iceland <sup>6</sup>            | 29.6                          | 24.8              | 1.8               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | 1.0      | 1.0      | ...              | 2.0       | 3.0     |
| Ireland <sup>7</sup>            | 127.5                         | 121.6             | 26.7              | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.9              | 16.8     | 13.3     | 15.8             | 11.3      | 10.5    |
| Israel                          | 324.2                         | 306.7             | 299.2             | 257.4   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | 56.4     | ...      | ...              | ...       | ...     |
| Japan                           | 5 166.2                       | 5 207.2           | 5 133.5           | 4 538.1 | 4 390.1 | 4 154.0 | 4 206.5 | 340.3            | 378.8    | 421.6    | 564.1            | 346.1     | 323.1   |
| Latvia                          | 21.3                          | 21.3              | 1.7               | 16.8    | 19.1    | 21.7    | 21.8    | 1.5              | 1.7      | 1.8      | ...              | 2.1       | ...     |
| Lithuania <sup>6</sup>          | 186.1                         | 221.3             | 12.0              | 47.9    | 41.6    | 41.2    | 41.6    | 2.3              | 3.5      | 3.3      | 4.6              | 3.8       | 4.5     |
| Luxembourg                      | 59.2                          | 59.3              | 4.7               | 51.3    | ...     | ...     | ...     | 3.5              | 4.4      | 4.8      | 6.0              | 5.0       | 5.5     |
| Malta                           | 12.1 <sup>4</sup>             | 11.7 <sup>4</sup> | 11.6 <sup>4</sup> | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 3.1 <sup>8</sup> | ...      | ...      | 2.8 <sup>8</sup> | ...       | ...     |
| Mexico <sup>1</sup>             | 1 580.1                       | 1 470.3           | 1 359.9           | 976.1   | 1 042.9 | 1 134.3 | ...     | 127.7            | ...      | 105.5    | 123.4            | 101.5     | 111.4   |
| Montenegro                      | 21.9                          | 25.1              | 15.0              | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2.1 <sup>8</sup> | ...      | ...      | 2.2 <sup>8</sup> | ...       | ...     |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the)    | ...                           | 40.4              | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       | ...     |
| New Zealand <sup>9</sup>        | 338.8                         | 319.7             | 306.6             | 241.7   | 293.2   | 283.0   | 278.8   | 19.2             | 20.0     | 17.8     | 26.3             | 18.6      | 23.6    |
| Norway <sup>10</sup>            | 225.5                         | 216.7             | 17.2              | 194.8   | 237.3   | 230.0   | 222.5   | 47.9             | 3.6      | 10.2     | 23.4             | 12.3      | 16.8    |
| Peru                            | 225.5                         | 13.7              | 14.5              | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 12.7             | ...      | 11.8     | 14.7             | 11.0      | 13.6    |
| Poland                          | 583.0                         | 645.5             | 662.6             | 503.5   | 555.1   | 516.3   | 523.4   | 45.9             | 42.8     | 45.9     | 58.8             | ...       | 47.0    |
| Portugal <sup>11</sup>          | 267.4                         | 273.2             | 18.1              | ...     | 182.8   | ...     | ...     | 18.4             | ...      | ...      | 24.6             | 18.3      | 22.7    |
| Qatar                           | ...                           | ...               | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 6.3              | ...      | 5.7      | 6.9              | 6.5       | 8.0     |
| Republic of Korea <sup>12</sup> | 1 845.3                       | 1 842.6           | 1 811.5           | 1 922.4 | 159.7   | 1 697.1 | 1 706.8 | 142.8            | 142.8    | 136.9    | 175.6            | 149.9     | 150.4   |
| Republic of Moldova             | 46.3                          | 33.1              | 4.8               | 36.3    | ...     | ...     | ...     | 3.6              | 3.1      | 3.1      | 3.5              | 3.2       | 3.7     |
| Romania                         | ...                           | ...               | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 12.0             | ...      | ...      | 38.8             | ...       | ...     |
| Russian Federation              | 2 813.1                       | 4 739.4           | 5 261.1           | 6 312.0 | 7 500.0 | 8 131.3 | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       | ...     |
| Singapore <sup>10</sup>         | 125.8                         | 107.3             | 9.5               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       | ...     |
| Slovakia                        | 221.0                         | 225.0             | 221.0             | 186.4   | 193.9   | 113.0   | 123.5   | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       | ...     |
| Slovenia                        | 85.9                          | 88.9              | 87.5              | 63.7    | 66.0    | 57.3    | 57.3    | 3.2              | 5.3      | 4.6      | 6.3              | 5.1       | 5.8     |
| Sweden                          | 460.1                         | 44.0              | 29.4              | 320.5   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | 22.9     | ...      | 35.6             | ...       | ...     |
| Switzerland                     | 362.3                         | 347.9             | 364.1             | 282.3   | 285.7   | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       | ...     |
| Thailand                        | ...                           | 195.3             | 250.2             | 2 637.9 | ...     | ...     | ...     | 223.1            | 270.9    | 277.8    | 306.6            | 213.3     | 295.0   |
| Tunisia                         | ...                           | 5.5               | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       | ...     |
| Türkiye                         | ...                           | 101.4             | 128.6             | 1 038.8 | ...     | 1 269.9 | 1 354.3 | 137.2            | 160.2    | 109.2    | ...              | 179.5     | 223.5   |
| Uganda                          | 147.0                         | 137.0             | 147.0             | 143.0   | 228.0   | 245.0   | 241.0   | 16.0             | 17.0     | 18.0     | 18.0             | 16.0      | 16.0    |

| 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | 2023<br>Oct-oct | 2023<br>Nov-nov | 2023<br>Dec-déc  | 2024<br>Jan-janv | 2024<br>Feb-févr | 2024<br>Mar-mars | 2024<br>Apr-avril | 2024<br>May-mai | 2024<br>June-juin | Pays ou zone                      |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 27.5              | 20.3              | 21.7             | 22.5              | ...             | 21.5            | 21.0             | 19.9             | 22.8             | 29.3             | 24.4              | ...             | ...               | Autriche                          |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | 4.0               | 4.0             | 3.6             | 3.7              | 4.2              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Bangladesh                        |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Bermudes                          |
| 154.0             | 85.0              | 150.0            | 106.0             | ...             | ...             | 114.0            | ...              | 132.0            | 181.0            | 226.0             | ...             | 191.0             | Bhoutan                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Botswana                          |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Brunéi Darussalam                 |
| 169.5             | 147.6             | 159.7            | 164.2             | 152.0           | 144.6           | 128.8            | 116.9            | 137.7            | 171.6            | 175.1             | 184.7           | ...               | Canada <sup>1</sup>               |
| 5.1               | 4.6               | 5.1              | 4.3               | 4.7             | 5.1             | 5.3              | 5.3              | 5.1              | 6.7              | 7.2               | ...             | ...               | Chine, Hong Kong RAS              |
| 1.0               | 0.9               | ...              | ...               | 0.8             | ...             | 1.1              | 1.3              | ...              | ...              | 0.9               | 1.1             | ...               | Chine, Macao RAS                  |
| 15.9              | 13.9              | 11.1             | 12.4              | 13.6            | 12.6            | 11.9             | 13.0             | 14.3             | 16.5             | 16.6              | 18.3            | 17.3              | Croatie <sup>2</sup>              |
| 4.1               | 4.4               | 1.1              | 4.6               | 4.2             | 4.0             | 3.0              | 4.2              | 4.3              | 4.2              | 4.8               | 4.3             | 4.4               | Chypre <sup>3</sup>               |
| 24.4              | 22.6              | 23.1             | 21.8              | 24.2            | 19.6            | 18.9             | 19.1             | 22.6             | 24.6             | 26.3              | 25.9            | 29.2              | Tchéquie <sup>4</sup>             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Danemark                          |
| 2.8               | 2.3               | 2.2              | 2.2               | 2.2             | 2.3             | 2.1              | 2.0              | 1.8              | 2.2              | 2.1               | 2.3             | 2.2               | Estonie <sup>5</sup>              |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Fidji                             |
| 11.0              | 7.0               | 9.0              | 8.0               | ...             | 8.0             | 7.0              | 8.0              | 6.0              | 8.0              | 7.0               | 9.0             | 6.0               | Finlande                          |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | France                            |
| 346.2             | 302.8             | 335.9            | 272.3             | 264.0           | 287.6           | 276.1            | 253.3            | ...              | 333.5            | ...               | ...             | ...               | Allemagne <sup>4</sup>            |
| ...               | ...               | 2.0              | 2.0               | ...             | 2.0             | 3.0              | 1.0              | 1.0              | 1.0              | 2.0               | 3.0             | 2.0               | Islande <sup>6</sup>              |
| ...               | ...               | 11.4             | ...               | 4.6             | ...             | 11.0             | 20.9             | 14.0             | ...              | 12.5              | 10.1            | ...               | Irlande <sup>7</sup>              |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Israël                            |
| ...               | 375.0             | 336.2            | 433.1             | 393.8           | 406.8           | 358.4            | 331.1            | 340.2            | 445.3            | 306.7             | 308.9           | ...               | Japon                             |
| 2.6               | 2.3               | ...              | 1.8               | 1.9             | 1.8             | 1.4              | 1.6              | 1.6              | 2.0              | ...               | 2.2             | 1.9               | Lettonie                          |
| 4.9               | 3.6               | 3.6              | 3.5               | 3.7             | 3.4             | 2.6              | 3.0              | 3.1              | 3.3              | 3.9               | ...             | ...               | Lituanie <sup>6</sup>             |
| ...               | 4.9               | ...              | 4.5               | 4.7             | ...             | 3.8              | 4.8              | ...              | 5.1              | 4.9               | 4.3             | 4.8               | Luxembourg                        |
| 5.0 <sup>8</sup>  | ...               | ...              | 3.8 <sup>8</sup>  | ...             | ...             | 1.0 <sup>8</sup> | ...              | ...              | 1.1 <sup>8</sup> | ...               | ...             | 1.1 <sup>8</sup>  | Malte                             |
| 118.1             | 115.2             | 118.6            | 122.5             | 118.4           | 133.7           | 148.0            | 117.1            | 118.8            | 129.9            | 117.7             | 123.4           | 127.5             | Mexique <sup>1</sup>              |
| 2.7 <sup>8</sup>  | ...               | ...              | 2.7 <sup>8</sup>  | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Monténégro                        |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Pays-Bas (Royaume des)            |
| 41.3              | 12.9              | 18.9             | 20.1              | 23.0            | 24.4            | 22.7             | 22.1             | 19.8             | 21.1             | 18.5              | 19.6            | 17.7              | Nouvelle-Zélande <sup>9</sup>     |
| 20.2              | 9.6               | 15.4             | 14.0              | 12.5            | 14.2            | 16.9             | 7.3              | 11.0             | 13.3             | 16.0              | 14.3            | ...               | Norvège <sup>10</sup>             |
| ...               | 12.1              | 12.9             | ...               | 11.3            | 10.9            | 10.5             | 12.7             | 12.5             | 10.6             | ...               | 11.0            | ...               | Pérou                             |
| 51.0              | 44.8              | 45.2             | 46.8              | 49.2            | 50.1            | 51.3             | 49.7             | 53.8             | 59.3             | ...               | ...             | ...               | Pologne                           |
| 25.8              | 18.8              | 15.7             | 17.0              | 17.0            | 19.4            | 20.8             | 18.8             | 23.5             | 26.2             | 20.9              | 23.2            | 24.6              | Portugal <sup>11</sup>            |
| ...               | ...               | 7.5              | ...               | 8.8             | 8.0             | 3.3              | 8.4              | 7.2              | 7.9              | 7.0               | ...             | 7.6               | Qatar                             |
| 165.1             | 146.2             | 125.6            | 142.1             | 138.7           | 159.1           | 131.7            | 145.2            | 113.3            | 145.5            | 143.8             | 141.8           | 135.7             | République de Corée <sup>12</sup> |
| 3.4               | 3.9               | 5.1              | 4.7               | 5.4             | 6.3             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | République de Moldova             |
| 13.5              | ...               | ...              | 13.5              | ...             | ...             | 12.1             | ...              | ...              | 11.9             | ...               | ...             | ...               | Roumanie                          |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Fédération de Russie              |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Singapour <sup>10</sup>           |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Slovaquie                         |
| 5.7               | 4.5               | 4.0              | 5.0               | 4.8             | 4.9             | 3.6              | 5.6              | 5.1              | 6.4              | 5.8               | 5.8             | 5.7               | Slovénie                          |
| ...               | 20.7              | 33.9             | ...               | 30.6            | 30.6            | 35.5             | 21.1             | 23.6             | 29.4             | ...               | 30.3            | 31.0              | Suède                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Suisse                            |
| ...               | 241.3             | 262.7            | 234.5             | 226.7           | 235.1           | 205.5            | 264.8            | 233.5            | 239.8            | 204.3             | 255.8           | 237.1             | Thaïlande                         |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | Tunisie                           |
| 193.7             | 232.3             | 235.3            | 198.7             | 184.8           | 182.3           | 199.3            | 213.5            | 193.6            | 226.6            | 196.3             | 232.4           | 198.6             | Türkiye                           |
| 24.0              | 14.0              | 17.0             | 18.0              | 7.0             | 13.0            | 16.0             | 17.0             | 19.0             | 16.0             | 15.0              | 11.0            | 23.0              | Ouganda                           |

8

Registration of new motor vehicles

Thousands *[continued]*

Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs

En milliers *[suite]*

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:

New passenger cars and commercial vehicles registered during the period and put into circulation for the first time.

- 1 Data based on sales.
- 2 Including semi-trailers and agriculture tractors.
- 3 For government controlled areas. Including second-hand vehicles.
- 4 Including motorcycles, tractors, and special purpose vehicles.
- 5 Including second-hand vehicles. Passenger cars and lorries only.
- 6 Including second-hand vehicles.
- 7 Private cars only.
- 8 Quarterly data represented by sum of months.
- 9 Including special purpose vehicles.
- 10 Including used vehicles reported for the first time, motorcycles and scooters.
- 11 Data refer to vehicles effectively sold, not registered vehicles.
- 12 Data refer to the net number of new and cancelled registrations for passenger cars (not more than 10 seats), vans (11 to 22 seats), trucks/lorries and special purpose vehicles.

Source:

Division de la Statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:

Les données se rapportent aux nouvelles voitures de tourisme et aux nouveaux véhicules utilitaires mis pour la première fois en circulation et immatriculés pendant la période considérée.

- 1 Données basées sur les ventes.
- 2 Y compris les semi-remorques et tracteurs agricoles.
- 3 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement. Y compris les véhicules usagés.
- 4 Y compris les motocyclettes, tracteurs, et véhicules à usages spéciaux.
- 5 Voitures de particulières et camions seulement. Y compris les véhicules usagés.
- 6 Y compris les véhicules usagés.
- 7 Les voitures privées seulement.
- 8 Données trimestrielles représentée par la somme des mois.
- 9 Y compris les véhicules à usages spéciaux.
- 10 Y compris les véhicules usagés immatriculés pour la première fois, les motocyclettes et les scooters.
- 11 Les données se rapportent aux véhicules effectivement vendus, et non aux véhicules homologués.
- 12 Les données se réfèrent au nombre net de nouveaux enregistrements et d'annulations pour les voitures particulières (moins de 10 sièges), les fourgonnettes (11 à 22 sièges), les camions et les véhicules à usages spéciaux.

## Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands

## Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers

| Country or area                         | 2017                          | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | 2022      | 2022      | 2022     | 2022      | 2022    | 2022    | 2022    |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                         | Annual total - totaux annuels |           |           |           |           |           | July-juil | Aug-août | Sept-sept | Oct-oct | Nov-nov | Dec-déc |
| <b>Afghanistan</b>                      |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 1 844                         | 1 198     | 1 040     | ...       | 1 066     | 2 174     | 181       | 181      | 181       | 181     | 181     | 181     |
| International passenger-kms             | 1 051                         | 808       | 576       | ...       | 598       | 1 717     | 143       | 143      | 143       | 143     | 143     | 143     |
| Total net tonne-kms                     | 21 000                        | 30 000    | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| International net tonne-kms             | 15 000                        | 20 000    | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| <b>Algeria</b>                          |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 7 590                         | 7 879     | 8 190     | 1 700     | 1 669     | 5 303     | *16       | *16      | *16       | 631     | 624     | 726     |
| International passenger-kms             | 6 305                         | 6 471     | 6 798     | 1 362     | 636       | 3 917     | *9        | *9       | *9        | 505     | 500     | 582     |
| Total net tonne-kms                     | 25 000                        | 28 000    | 26 000    | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| International net tonne-kms             | 24 000                        | 28 000    | 25 000    | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| <b>Angola</b>                           |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 3 877                         | 4 292     | 4 465     | 1 117     | 732       | 2 262     | 170       | 244      | 227       | 210     | 246     | 314     |
| International passenger-kms             | 3 556                         | 3 949     | 4 189     | 1 047     | 633       | 2 020     | 151       | 224      | 206       | 187     | 217     | 283     |
| Total net tonne-kms                     | 67 000                        | 78 000    | 68 000    | 29 000    | 31 000    | 60 000    | 3 841     | 7 097    | 6 735     | 5 227   | 6 231   | 5 366   |
| International net tonne-kms             | 67 000                        | 77 000    | 67 000    | 29 000    | 31 000    | 60 000    | 3 841     | 7 097    | 6 735     | 5 227   | 6 231   | 5 366   |
| <b>Argentina</b>                        |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 29 966                        | 29 925    | 32 071    | 6 848     | 9 806     | 24 599    | 2 291     | 2 272    | 2 216     | 2 381   | 2 268   | 2 401   |
| International passenger-kms             | 16 208                        | 14 666    | 15 036    | 3 568     | 2 253     | 8 411     | 846       | 795      | 793       | 819     | 742     | 830     |
| Total net tonne-kms                     | 305 000                       | 312 000   | 280 000   | 81 000    | 88 000    | 131 000   | 10 267    | 9 830    | 10 877    | 8 601   | 6 750   | 14 313  |
| International net tonne-kms             | 287 000                       | 294 000   | 265 000   | 78 000    | 83 000    | 120 000   | 9 447     | 8 756    | 9 975     | 7 748   | 5 791   | 13 564  |
| <b>Australia</b>                        |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 155 093                       | 159 061   | 161 600   | 41 711    | 29 027    | 93 447    | 9 174     | 8 710    | 9 237     | 9 384   | 9 354   | 9 689   |
| International passenger-kms             | 85 776                        | 88 990    | 91 148    | 19 522    | 1 784     | 36 640    | 3 681     | 3 580    | 3 842     | 3 885   | 4 086   | 4 452   |
| Total net tonne-kms                     | 1 983 000                     | 2 028 000 | 1 931 000 | 1 317 000 | 1 245 000 | 1 197 000 | 109 506   | 106 749  | 95 529    | 96 315  | 92 622  | 82 576  |
| International net tonne-kms             | 1 857 000                     | 1 899 000 | 1 795 000 | 1 110 000 | 1 033 000 | 1 136 000 | 104 099   | 101 105  | 90 001    | 90 569  | 86 507  | 77 149  |
| <b>Austria</b>                          |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 24 083                        | 20 697    | 49 993    | 16 978    | 23 414    | 51 081    | 5 714     | 5 594    | 5 334     | 5 130   | 3 361   | 3 750   |
| International passenger-kms             | 23 942                        | 20 548    | 49 851    | 16 941    | 23 389    | 51 024    | 5 708     | 5 589    | 5 327     | 5 125   | 3 357   | 3 745   |
| Total net tonne-kms                     | 391 000                       | 374 000   | 320 000   | 75 000    | 125 000   | 205 000   | 19 506    | 19 217   | 20 901    | 21 580  | 15 542  | 15 730  |
| International net tonne-kms             | 391 000                       | 373 000   | 320 000   | 75 000    | 125 000   | 205 000   | 19 506    | 19 217   | 20 901    | 21 580  | 15 542  | 15 730  |
| <b>Azerbaijan</b>                       |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 4 204                         | 4 033     | 4 503     | 899       | 1 402     | 3 198     | 471       | 474      | 360       | 333     | 275     | 249     |
| International passenger-kms             | 3 813                         | 3 626     | 4 087     | 787       | 1 036     | 2 717     | 406       | 428      | 327       | 294     | 242     | 222     |
| Total net tonne-kms                     | *62 000                       | 44 000    | 1 620 000 | 2 030 000 | 3 174 000 | 2 853 000 | 152 392   | 137 271  | 147 081   | 171 733 | 154 076 | 117 529 |
| International net tonne-kms             | *60 000                       | 43 000    | 1 619 000 | 2 030 000 | 3 172 000 | 2 851 000 | 152 232   | 137 107  | 146 890   | 171 548 | 153 761 | 117 200 |
| <b>Bahrain</b>                          |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |         |         |         |
| International passenger-kms             | 9 748                         | 11 641    | 13 149    | 3 371     | 4 115     | 11 536    | 961       | 961      | 961       | 961     | 961     | 961     |
| International net tonne-kms             | 390 000                       | 421 000   | 311 000   | 192 000   | 523 000   | 899 000   | 78 875    | 70 728   | 76 033    | 73 252  | 79 247  | 81 169  |
| <b>Bangladesh</b>                       |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 9 087                         | 9 772     | 10 516    | 4 303     | 5 180     | 9 904     | 825       | 825      | 825       | 825     | 825     | 825     |
| International passenger-kms             | 8 401                         | 9 256     | 9 906     | 3 911     | 4 645     | 9 385     | 782       | 782      | 782       | 782     | 782     | 782     |
| Total net tonne-kms                     | 62 000                        | 51 000    | 169 000   | 118 000   | 84 000    | 933 000   | 77 750    | 77 750   | 77 750    | 77 750  | 77 750  | 77 750  |
| International net tonne-kms             | 47 000                        | 50 000    | 168 000   | 117 000   | 83 000    | 892 000   | 74 333    | 74 333   | 74 333    | 74 333  | 74 333  | 74 333  |
| <b>Belarus</b>                          |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |         |         |         |
| International passenger-kms             | 2 871                         | 3 217     | 3 813     | 1 600     | 1 765     | 2 855     | 281       | 306      | 292       | 259     | 278     | 264     |
| <b>Belgium</b>                          |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms                     | ...                           | ...       | ...       | 7 130     | 10 767    | ...       | 2 073     | 2 017    | 1 912     | 1 752   | 1 574   | 1 610   |
| International passenger-kms             | 25 916                        | 25 126    | 26 367    | 7 130     | 10 767    | 19 487    | 2 067     | 2 011    | 1 906     | 1 746   | 1 568   | 1 604   |
| Total net tonne-kms                     | ...                           | ...       | ...       | 1 265 000 | 1 827 000 | 1 687 000 | 178 534   | 124 252  | 139 956   | 151 960 | 179 699 | 163 132 |
| International net tonne-kms             | 1 574 000                     | 1 285 000 | 1 353 000 | 1 256 000 | 1 822 000 | 1 677 000 | 177 064   | 122 641  | 138 943   | 151 411 | 178 910 | 162 370 |
| <b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</b> |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 3 043                         | 3 131     | 3 061     | 1 840     | 3 000     | 4 041     | 370       | 358      | 359       | 366     | 333     | 439     |
| International passenger-kms             | 1 644                         | 1 701     | 1 676     | 884       | 1 390     | 2 229     | 204       | 206      | 207       | 214     | 204     | 257     |
| <b>Brazil</b>                           |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 123 096                       | 134 841   | 135 078   | 58 124    | 73 352    | 110 537   | 10 536    | 10 065   | 9 609     | 9 973   | 8 357   | 10 328  |
| International passenger-kms             | 35 513                        | 41 959    | 42 658    | 11 167    | 5 602     | 23 454    | 2 374     | 2 316    | 2 278     | 2 422   | 1 767   | 2 534   |
| Total net tonne-kms                     | 1 737 000                     | 1 846 000 | 1 521 000 | 1 210 000 | 1 294 000 | 1 434 000 | 125 815   | 119 573  | 118 105   | 124 118 | 89 811  | 112 948 |
| International net tonne-kms             | 1 210 000                     | 1 309 000 | 1 048 000 | 754 000   | 751 000   | 906 000   | 80 889    | 76 749   | 75 692    | 77 923  | 49 899  | 67 453  |
| <b>Brunei Darussalam</b>                |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |         |         |         |
| International passenger-kms             | 3 768                         | 3 920     | 4 734     | 1 020     | 85        | 1 129     | 94        | 94       | 94        | 94      | 94      | 94      |
| International net tonne-kms             | 133 000                       | 129 000   | 122 000   | 40 000    | 23 000    | 31 000    | 2 556     | 2 556    | 2 556     | 2 556   | 2 556   | 2 556   |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>                         |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 1 783                         | 1 562     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| International passenger-kms             | 1 721                         | 1 496     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| <b>Cambodia</b>                         |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 1 850                         | 2 275     | 2 384     | 1 465     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| International passenger-kms             | 1 796                         | 2 227     | 2 320     | 1 450     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     |

| 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai | 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | 2023<br>Oct-oct | 2023<br>Nov-nov | 2023<br>Dec-déc | Pays ou zone                           |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|
| 51               | 51               | 51               | 51                | 51              | 51                | 51                | 51               | 51                | 51              | 51              | 51              | <b>Afghanistan</b>                     |
| 42               | 42               | 42               | 42                | 42              | 42                | 42                | 42               | 42                | 42              | 42              | 42              | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international            |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes                |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Algérie</b>                         |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international            |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes                |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| 307              | 246              | 284              | 313               | 297             | 291               | 328               | 336              | 331               | 284             | 236             | 297             | <b>Angola</b>                          |
| 279              | 220              | 256              | 284               | 268             | 264               | 301               | 307              | 304               | 257             | 211             | 272             | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| 5 042            | 4 407            | 4 619            | 5 514             | 5 363           | 4 727             | 4 413             | 5 861            | 6 590             | 5 621           | 8 850           | 9 701           | Passagers-kms international            |
| 5 038            | 4 378            | 4 584            | 5 484             | 5 329           | 4 688             | 4 384             | 5 822            | 6 547             | 5 584           | 8 823           | 9 674           | Totale tonnes-km nettes                |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| 1 905            | 1 676            | 1 789            | 1 715             | 1 756           | 1 807             | 2 124             | 2 045            | 1 994             | 2 088           | 2 089           | 2 154           | <b>Argentine</b>                       |
| 811              | 725              | 761              | 746               | 785             | 794               | 972               | 965              | 944               | 936             | 884             | 934             | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| 6 933            | 10 140           | 12 309           | 12 234            | 9 877           | 8 968             | 9 678             | 9 778            | 9 946             | 12 868          | 13 816          | 18 897          | Passagers-kms international            |
| 6 095            | 9 340            | 11 295           | 11 421            | 9 370           | 8 375             | 9 069             | 9 159            | 9 227             | 12 145          | 13 148          | 18 043          | Totale tonnes-km nettes                |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| 7 755            | 6 513            | 7 813            | 7 822             | 7 604           | 7 868             | 8 436             | 8 149            | 8 268             | 8 406           | 5 978           | 6 213           | <b>Australie</b>                       |
| 3 851            | 3 134            | 3 671            | 3 791             | 3 607           | 3 924             | 4 348             | 4 151            | 4 230             | 4 201           | 3 807           | 4 262           | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| 76 385           | 76 095           | 89 550           | 117 119           | 94 220          | 117 382           | 95 518            | 107 713          | 95 692            | 92 705          | 108 820         | 112 077         | Passagers-kms international            |
| 72 681           | 72 361           | 85 382           | 113 269           | 89 717          | 113 312           | 91 590            | 103 188          | 91 014            | 88 508          | 105 537         | 109 196         | Totale tonnes-km nettes                |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| 2 847            | 3 343            | 4 151            | 4 925             | 5 326           | 5 526             | 6 023             | 6 118            | 5 845             | 5 411           | 3 689           | 4 217           | <b>Autriche</b>                        |
| 2 843            | 3 339            | 4 145            | 4 920             | 5 321           | 5 519             | 6 018             | 6 114            | 5 838             | 5 405           | 3 683           | 4 210           | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| 12 213           | 13 492           | 18 000           | 17 045            | 18 549          | 19 511            | 20 234            | 20 328           | 17 551            | 16 329          | 16 904          | 17 679          | Passagers-kms international            |
| 12 213           | 13 491           | 18 000           | 17 045            | 18 549          | 19 511            | 20 234            | 20 328           | 17 551            | 16 329          | 16 904          | 17 679          | Totale tonnes-km nettes                |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| 246              | 187              | 269              | 265               | 314             | 367               | 480               | 476              | 369               | 312             | 328             | 347             | <b>Azerbaïdjan</b>                     |
| 216              | 163              | 231              | 238               | 281             | 316               | 418               | 423              | 324               | 274             | 291             | 315             | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| 103 765          | 92 835           | 124 535          | 102 801           | 103 433         | 121 127           | 145 846           | 119 881          | 116 979           | 125 363         | 146 354         | 131 562         | Passagers-kms international            |
| 103 492          | 92 615           | 124 261          | 102 600           | 103 170         | 120 809           | 145 519           | 119 523          | 116 558           | 124 959         | 145 979         | 131 213         | Totale tonnes-km nettes                |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| 1 180            | 1 180            | 1 180            | 1 180             | 1 180           | 1 180             | 1 180             | 1 180            | 1 180             | 1 180           | 1 180           | 1 180           | <b>Bahreïn</b>                         |
| 78 447           | 67 829           | 78 875           | 65 148            | 75 769          | 77 363            | 75 293            | 74 589           | 73 391            | 69 686          | 78 417          | 80 633          | Total de passagers-kms                 |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international            |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Bangladesh</b>                      |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international            |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes                |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Bélarus</b>                         |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international            |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Belgique</b>                        |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| 80 711           | 103 031          | 141 860          | 121 165           | 109 113         | 111 797           | 112 877           | 118 030          | 125 137           | 111 797         | 150 255         | 126 015         | Passagers-kms international            |
| 80 150           | 102 651          | 141 430          | 120 752           | 108 741         | 111 386           | 112 536           | 117 687          | 124 772           | 111 398         | 149 843         | 125 439         | Totale tonnes-km nettes                |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| 439              | 356              | 359              | 358               | 356             | 331               | 421               | 365              | 337               | 354             | 323             | 391             | <b>Bolivie (État plurinational de)</b> |
| 255              | 204              | 194              | 186               | 189             | 177               | 225               | 222              | 207               | 220             | 194             | 243             | Total de passagers-kms                 |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international            |
| 11 040           | 9 275            | 9 995            | 9 538             | ...             | ...               | 11 689            | 11 444           | 10 825            | 11 152          | 10 793          | 11 518          | <b>Brésil</b>                          |
| 2 622            | 2 345            | 2 422            | 2 560             | ...             | ...               | 3 214             | 3 140            | 3 200             | 3 318           | 3 005           | 3 235           | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| 100 319          | 111 154          | 117 511          | 111 300           | ...             | ...               | 116 292           | 120 449          | 115 502           | 121 315         | 123 016         | 124 319         | Passagers-kms international            |
| 61 638           | 72 297           | 74 270           | 71 677            | ...             | ...               | 73 095            | 75 102           | 71 434            | 74 798          | 76 494          | 76 635          | Totale tonnes-km nettes                |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Brunéi Darussalam</b>               |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                 |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international            |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Bulgarie</b>                        |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                 |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international            |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Cambodge</b>                        |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                 |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international            |

## Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*

Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

| Country or area             | 2017                          | 2018       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | 2022      | 2022      | 2022      | 2022      | 2022      | 2022      |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                             | Annual total - totaux annuels |            |            |            |            |            | July-juil | Aug-août  | Sept-sept | Oct-oct   | Nov-nov   | Dec-déc   |
| <b>Canada</b>               |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms         | 216 780                       | 226 643    | 232 007    | 62 757     | 51 917     | 168 169    | 12 197    | 12 197    | 12 197    | 12 197    | 12 197    | 12 197    |
| International passenger-kms | 159 135                       | 167 879    | 172 306    | 42 996     | 27 321     | 119 122    | 8 684     | 8 684     | 8 684     | 8 684     | 8 684     | 8 684     |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 2 841 000                     | 2 482 000  | 3 109 000  | 2 306 000  | 3 240 000  | 3 098 000  | 258 167   | 258 167   | 258 167   | 258 167   | 258 167   | 258 167   |
| International net tonne-kms | 2 311 000                     | 1 804 000  | 2 267 000  | 1 681 000  | 2 381 000  | 2 255 000  | 187 917   | 187 917   | 187 917   | 187 917   | 187 917   | 187 917   |
| <b>Chile</b>                |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms         | 34 866                        | 36 807     | 40 483     | 13 855     | 14 912     | 48 116     | 2 918     | 2 655     | 2 597     | 2 879     | 2 886     | 3 124     |
| International passenger-kms | 21 661                        | 21 601     | 20 846     | 6 593      | 5 148      | 29 714     | 1 722     | 1 567     | 1 507     | 1 655     | 1 628     | 1 848     |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 1 238 000                     | 1 226 000  | 1 232 000  | 1 458 000  | 1 284 000  | 2 018 000  | 114 404   | 106 682   | 99 999    | 116 916   | 116 962   | 131 835   |
| International net tonne-kms | 1 175 000                     | 1 167 000  | 1 164 000  | 1 399 000  | 1 211 000  | 1 902 000  | 108 857   | 101 554   | 94 407    | 111 825   | 112 939   | 125 913   |
| <b>China</b>                |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms         | 950 425                       | 1 070 347  | 1 169 680  | 629 669    | 652 334    | 389 167    | 53 093    | 48 146    | 29 791    | 23 867    | 19 806    | 30 471    |
| International passenger-kms | 246 968                       | 281 490    | 317 787    | 43 424     | 8 840      | 10 252     | 806       | 965       | 1 189     | 1 174     | 1 260     | 1 623     |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 23 324 000                    | 25 256 000 | 25 395 000 | 19 264 000 | 20 961 000 | 18 964 000 | 1 595 311 | 1 499 381 | 1 609 782 | 1 631 474 | 1 597 613 | 1 626 793 |
| International net tonne-kms | 16 502 000                    | 18 136 000 | 17 904 000 | 12 884 000 | 14 340 000 | 14 232 000 | 1 145 482 | 1 084 358 | 1 209 209 | 1 285 613 | 1 278 503 | 1 249 652 |
| <b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b> |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| International passenger-kms | 150 194                       | 158 404    | 159 668    | 22 554     | 4 240      | 16 011     | 1 351     | 1 620     | 1 613     | 2 279     | 2 987     | 4 307     |
| International net tonne-kms | 12 415 000                    | 12 677 000 | 11 739 000 | 8 085 000  | 9 028 000  | 6 347 000  | 593 805   | 645 683   | 636 658   | 694 430   | 665 161   | 692 439   |
| <b>China, Macao SAR</b>     |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| International passenger-kms | 4 611                         | 5 314      | 6 119      | 910        | 1 176      | 641        | 3         | 14        | 56        | 62        | 65        | 88        |
| International net tonne-kms | 33 000                        | 32 000     | 26 000     | 9 000      | 1 000      | 1 000      | 54        | 58        | 57        | 80        | 97        | 138       |
| <b>Colombia</b>             |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms         | 33 545                        | 36 063     | 39 098     | 11 605     | 19 788     | 40 875     | 3 869     | 3 739     | 3 423     | 3 607     | 3 581     | 3 799     |
| International passenger-kms | 21 439                        | 23 426     | 25 202     | 6 891      | 7 375      | 23 495     | 2 275     | 2 216     | 2 006     | 2 169     | 2 203     | 2 359     |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 1 274 000                     | 1 350 000  | 1 548 000  | 1 497 000  | 1 605 000  | 1 730 000  | 150 635   | 149 514   | 150 908   | 163 354   | 151 700   | 139 936   |
| International net tonne-kms | 1 200 000                     | 1 273 000  | 1 479 000  | 1 455 000  | 1 549 000  | 1 649 000  | 143 863   | 142 809   | 144 043   | 156 295   | 144 615   | 132 518   |
| <b>Costa Rica</b>           |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms         | 2 671                         | 3 347      | 3 422      | 624        | 992        | 2 535      | 259       | 233       | 164       | 186       | 234       | 265       |
| International passenger-kms | 2 608                         | 3 324      | 3 396      | 617        | 970        | 2 511      | 257       | 231       | 162       | 184       | 232       | 263       |
| <b>Croatia</b>              |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms         | 1 506                         | 1 521      | 1 547      | ...        | 536        | 1 016      | 134       | 128       | 121       | 95        | 75        | 70        |
| International passenger-kms | 1 338                         | 1 354      | 1 385      | ...        | 463        | 903        | 122       | 116       | 110       | 84        | 65        | 61        |
| <b>Cuba</b>                 |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms         | 2 060                         | 913        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| International passenger-kms | 1 785                         | 748        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 25 000                        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| International net tonne-kms | 25 000                        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| <b>Czechia</b>              |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms         | 8 930                         | 15 978     | 8 735      | 1 407      | 2 818      | 4 582      | 833       | 799       | 632       | 366       | 182       | 148       |
| International passenger-kms | 8 920                         | 15 970     | 8 735      | 1 407      | 2 818      | 4 582      | 833       | 799       | 632       | 366       | 182       | 148       |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 28 000                        | 25 000     | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| International net tonne-kms | 28 000                        | 25 000     | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| <b>Ecuador</b>              |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms         | 5 936                         | 5 996      | 4 961      | 986        | 952        | 2 582      | 234       | 236       | 214       | 230       | 266       | 274       |
| International passenger-kms | 4 512                         | 4 448      | 3 503      | 609        | 304        | 1 258      | 110       | 105       | 104       | 119       | 157       | 161       |
| Total net tonne-kms         | *58 000                       | *64 000    | *51 000    | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| International net tonne-kms | *51 000                       | *57 000    | *44 000    | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| <b>Egypt</b>                |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms         | 23 228                        | 25 755     | 26 437     | 9 334      | 11 152     | 24 310     | 2 522     | 2 555     | 2 317     | 2 214     | 2 192     | 2 399     |
| International passenger-kms | 22 453                        | 24 713     | 25 445     | 8 939      | 10 509     | 23 211     | 2 436     | 2 464     | 2 224     | 2 109     | 2 098     | 2 304     |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 404 000                       | 438 000    | 483 000    | 439 000    | 589 000    | 512 000    | 34 291    | 39 448    | 36 769    | 38 250    | 35 825    | 50 132    |
| International net tonne-kms | 404 000                       | 437 000    | 483 000    | 439 000    | 589 000    | 512 000    | 34 291    | 39 448    | 36 769    | 38 250    | 35 825    | 50 132    |
| <b>El Salvador</b>          |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| International passenger-kms | 4 950                         | 5 162      | 5 210      | 1 827      | 3 243      | 5 124      | 515       | 482       | 392       | 404       | 439       | 489       |
| <b>Ethiopia</b>             |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms         | 34 903                        | 42 559     | 45 289     | 16 407     | 21 895     | 35 105     | 3 530     | 3 558     | 3 361     | 3 428     | 3 359     | 4 099     |
| International passenger-kms | 34 234                        | 41 804     | 44 436     | 16 001     | 21 326     | 34 332     | 3 463     | 3 492     | 3 292     | 3 357     | 3 294     | 4 026     |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 2 076 000                     | 2 089 000  | 2 450 000  | 2 897 000  | 3 717 000  | 3 753 000  | 309 935   | 316 650   | 304 314   | 320 877   | 334 035   | 334 515   |
| International net tonne-kms | 2 076 000                     | 2 089 000  | 2 450 000  | 2 897 000  | 3 716 000  | 3 753 000  | 309 916   | 316 625   | 304 276   | 320 836   | 333 993   | 334 481   |
| <b>Fiji</b>                 |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms         | 5 452                         | 5 909      | 6 083      | 1 183      | 348        | 4 598      | 383       | 383       | 383       | 383       | 383       | 383       |
| International passenger-kms | 5 404                         | 5 856      | 6 024      | 1 156      | 348        | 4 598      | 383       | 383       | 383       | 383       | 383       | 383       |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 103 000                       | 107 000    | 109 000    | ...        | 6 000      | 106 000    | 8 833     | 8 833     | 8 833     | 8 833     | 8 833     | 8 833     |
| International net tonne-kms | 103 000                       | 107 000    | 109 000    | ...        | 6 000      | 106 000    | 8 833     | 8 833     | 8 833     | 8 833     | 8 833     | 8 833     |
| <b>Finland</b>              |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms         | 31 052                        | 34 855     | 38 539     | 8 148      | 5 082      | 20 856     | 2 433     | 2 113     | 2 011     | 2 014     | 1 770     | 2 076     |
| International passenger-kms | 29 908                        | 33 626     | 37 278     | 7 624      | 4 628      | 19 962     | 2 385     | 2 064     | 1 947     | 1 952     | 1 682     | 1 946     |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 852 000                       | 958 000    | 1 067 000  | 480 000    | 750 000    | 789 000    | 56 990    | 57 207    | 56 885    | 59 793    | 62 011    | 66 662    |
| International net tonne-kms | 852 000                       | 957 000    | 1 067 000  | 480 000    | 750 000    | 788 000    | 56 948    | 57 164    | 56 840    | 59 747    | 61 960    | 66 610    |

| 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai | 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | 2023<br>Oct-oct | 2023<br>Nov-nov | 2023<br>Dec-déc | Pays ou zone                    |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Canada</b>                   |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 3 535            | 3 251            | 3 169            | 2 916             | 2 820           | ...               | ...               | 3 154            | 3 230             | 3 479           | 3 386           | 3 761           | <b>Chili</b>                    |
| 2 017            | 1 826            | 1 798            | 1 713             | 1 613           | ...               | ...               | 1 889            | 1 924             | 2 046           | 1 881           | 2 204           | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 121 896          | 116 227          | 129 396          | 129 627           | 125 934         | ...               | ...               | 123 356          | 115 821           | 126 500         | 127 154         | 146 824         | Passagers-kms international     |
| 116 119          | 110 824          | 124 541          | 125 498           | 120 833         | ...               | ...               | 118 976          | 111 293           | 122 204         | 122 472         | 141 806         | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Chine</b>                    |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b>     |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 175              | 185              | 223              | 261               | 257             | 279               | 360               | 401              | 300               | 299             | 334             | 411             | <b>Chine, Macao RAS</b>         |
| 158              | 215              | 412              | 635               | 623             | 603               | 798               | 885              | 792               | 917             | 1 203           | 1 300           | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 3 559            | 3 144            | 3 656            | 3 650             | 3 772           | 4 061             | 4 546             | 4 373            | 3 868             | 3 876           | 4 031           | 4 482           | <b>Colombie</b>                 |
| 2 432            | 2 133            | 2 430            | 2 470             | 2 532           | 2 769             | 3 164             | 2 999            | 2 591             | 2 595           | 2 569           | 2 906           | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 153 925          | 145 383          | 160 790          | 170 747           | 170 624         | 148 960           | 152 111           | 155 106          | 152 780           | 173 060         | 177 619         | 171 261         | Passagers-kms international     |
| 149 758          | 141 075          | 155 539          | 167 437           | 166 589         | 144 511           | 147 205           | 150 088          | 149 123           | 169 248         | 172 319         | 165 140         | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 275              | 221              | 258              | 281               | 267             | 288               | 343               | 198              | 179               | 187             | 220             | 296             | <b>Costa Rica</b>               |
| 275              | 221              | 258              | 281               | 267             | 288               | 343               | 198              | 179               | 187             | 220             | 296             | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international     |
| 63               | 58               | 72               | 83                | 120             | 134               | 137               | 135              | 138               | 110             | 75              | 71              | <b>Croatie</b>                  |
| 55               | 51               | 62               | 72                | 108             | 121               | 124               | 123              | 125               | 98              | 65              | 61              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Cuba</b>                     |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 116              | 137              | 200              | 271               | 327             | ...               | 797               | 788              | 661               | 399             | 204             | 164             | <b>Tchéquie</b>                 |
| 116              | 137              | 200              | 271               | 327             | ...               | 797               | 788              | 661               | 399             | 204             | 164             | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 288              | 272              | 317              | 316               | 304             | 328               | 389               | 381              | 346               | 363             | 373             | 401             | <b>Équateur</b>                 |
| 173              | 158              | 174              | 176               | 173             | 196               | 245               | 240              | 217               | 225             | 232             | 258             | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| *216             | *182             | *196             | *139              | *211            | *219              | *230              | *250             | *218              | *189            | *180            | *186            | <b>Égypte</b>                   |
| *216             | *182             | *196             | *139              | *211            | *219              | *230              | *250             | *218              | *189            | *180            | *186            | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 515              | 427              | 530              | 536               | 521             | 594               | 592               | 722              | 520               | 513             | 630             | 703             | <b>El Salvador</b>              |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Éthiopie</b>                 |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Fidji</b>                    |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 2 071            | 1 994            | 2 307            | 2 175             | 2 326           | 2 465             | 2 687             | 2 479            | 2 282             | 2 370           | 2 014           | 2 186           | <b>Finlande</b>                 |
| 1 950            | 1 864            | 2 164            | 2 103             | 2 268           | 2 409             | 2 640             | 2 426            | 2 224             | 2 310           | 1 925           | 2 054           | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 58 525           | 60 979           | 68 670           | 65 193            | 69 070          | 70 785            | 64 335            | 65 075           | 68 361            | 73 021          | 75 031          | 77 348          | Passagers-kms international     |
| 58 508           | 60 962           | 68 651           | 65 179            | 69 052          | 70 770            | 64 323            | 65 061           | 68 346            | 73 006          | 75 016          | 77 336          | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international |



## Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*

Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

| Country or area                   | 2017                          | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021       | 2022       | 2022      | 2022      | 2022      | 2022      | 2022      | 2022      |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                   | Annual total - totaux annuels |           |           |           |            |            | July-juil | Aug-août  | Sept-sept | Oct-oct   | Nov-nov   | Dec-déc   |
| <b>France</b>                     |                               |           |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms               | 192 910                       | 201 955   | 210 880   | 69 374    | 85 545     | 173 320    | 16 387    | 16 440    | 13 708    | 13 879    | 13 189    | 14 687    |
| International passenger-kms       | 149 163                       | 155 258   | 162 944   | 44 972    | 56 439     | 129 003    | 12 915    | 12 994    | 11 428    | 11 326    | 10 555    | 11 617    |
| Total net tonne-kms               | 4 261 000                     | 4 444 000 | 4 523 000 | 2 468 000 | 4 107 000  | 4 090 000  | 321 226   | 308 081   | 313 218   | 343 082   | 336 255   | 363 487   |
| International net tonne-kms       | 3 823 000                     | 3 972 000 | 3 976 000 | 2 161 000 | 3 599 000  | 3 647 000  | 286 753   | 274 834   | 280 659   | 306 908   | 303 181   | 316 245   |
| <b>Georgia</b>                    |                               |           |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms               | 600                           | 1 040     | 1 077     | ...       | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| International passenger-kms       | 596                           | 1 039     | 1 073     | ...       | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| <b>Germany</b>                    |                               |           |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms               | 248 024                       | 242 054   | 250 462   | 53 329    | 70 226     | 152 452    | 15 839    | 15 955    | 15 003    | 14 736    | 12 197    | 12 271    |
| International passenger-kms       | 238 030                       | 233 645   | 241 877   | 50 919    | 68 224     | 148 633    | 15 507    | 15 620    | 14 628    | 14 337    | 11 842    | 11 966    |
| Total net tonne-kms               | 7 902 000                     | 7 970 000 | 7 764 000 | 9 166 000 | 12 911 000 | 12 857 000 | 1 080 418 | 1 051 478 | 1 063 428 | 1 111 350 | 1 078 048 | 1 050 341 |
| International net tonne-kms       | 7 861 000                     | 7 932 000 | 7 727 000 | 9 135 000 | 12 875 000 | 12 824 000 | 1 077 711 | 1 048 756 | 1 060 656 | 1 108 539 | 1 075 178 | 1 047 546 |
| <b>Greece</b>                     |                               |           |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms               | 13 368                        | 14 141    | 14 957    | 4 810     | 7 580      | 14 407     | 1 234     | 1 248     | 1 232     | 1 224     | 1 227     | 1 221     |
| International passenger-kms       | 11 275                        | 11 857    | 12 520    | 3 817     | 6 142      | 12 167     | 1 028     | 1 037     | 1 029     | 1 029     | 1 042     | 1 033     |
| Total net tonne-kms               | 37 152                        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| International net tonne-kms       | 37 077                        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| <b>Hungary</b>                    |                               |           |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms               | 37 152                        | 45 225    | 64 987    | 23 808    | 31 124     | 69 227     | 7 165     | 7 581     | 6 974     | 7 044     | 5 900     | 6 754     |
| International passenger-kms       | 37 077                        | 45 157    | 64 987    | 23 808    | 31 124     | 66 301     | 6 863     | 7 296     | 6 685     | 6 787     | 5 698     | 6 527     |
| Total net tonne-kms               | ...                           | ...       | ...       | ...       | -          | 133 000    | 14 499    | 10 438    | 9 449     | 13 204    | 11 182    | 15 707    |
| International net tonne-kms       | ...                           | ...       | ...       | ...       | -          | 132 000    | 13 918    | 10 118    | 9 445     | 13 198    | 11 177    | 15 700    |
| <b>Iceland</b>                    |                               |           |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms               | 21 638                        | 24 229    | 13 677    | 2 130     | 3 913      | 10 635     | 886       | 886       | 886       | 886       | 886       | 886       |
| International passenger-kms       | 21 553                        | 24 148    | 13 604    | 2 089     | 3 895      | 10 626     | 885       | 885       | 885       | 885       | 885       | 885       |
| Total net tonne-kms               | 167 000                       | 164 000   | 139 000   | 135 000   | 149 000    | 147 000    | 12 250    | 12 250    | 12 250    | 12 250    | 12 250    | 12 250    |
| International net tonne-kms       | 166 000                       | 163 000   | 139 000   | 135 000   | 149 000    | 147 000    | 12 250    | 12 250    | 12 250    | 12 250    | 12 250    | 12 250    |
| <b>India</b>                      |                               |           |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms               | 190 344                       | 221 194   | 220 200   | 85 619    | 88 510     | 179 652    | 16 331    | 16 583    | 16 551    | 17 960    | 17 485    | 19 179    |
| International passenger-kms       | 79 240                        | 88 931    | 81 304    | 23 879    | 7 818      | 60 132     | 6 840     | 6 790     | 6 602     | 6 845     | 6 176     | 6 840     |
| Total net tonne-kms               | 2 407 000                     | 2 704 000 | 1 938 000 | 875 000   | 908 000    | 1 462 000  | 148 532   | 140 792   | 144 084   | 141 773   | 125 681   | 129 377   |
| International net tonne-kms       | 1 662 000                     | 1 893 000 | 1 138 000 | 374 000   | 225 000    | 671 000    | 75 958    | 73 809    | 76 196    | 74 506    | 64 470    | 66 442    |
| <b>Indonesia</b>                  |                               |           |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms               | 111 371                       | 123 534   | 101 949   | 37 789    | 35 377     | 60 475     | 5 722     | 5 146     | 5 086     | 5 595     | 5 632     | 6 376     |
| International passenger-kms       | 33 723                        | 38 495    | 32 807    | 6 073     | 550        | 5 697      | 455       | 566       | 708       | 812       | 811       | 1 022     |
| Total net tonne-kms               | 1 052 000                     | 1 132 000 | 982 000   | 675 000   | 773 000    | 581 000    | 47 269    | 47 924    | 47 133    | 48 129    | 50 509    | 54 754    |
| International net tonne-kms       | 564 000                       | 581 000   | 463 000   | 280 000   | 302 000    | 126 000    | 9 847     | 9 742     | 9 835     | 9 871     | 11 405    | 12 528    |
| <b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b> |                               |           |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms               | 28 040                        | 22 315    | 23 566    | 11 030    | 13 360     | 18 841     | 1 554     | 1 504     | 1 672     | 1 598     | 1 496     | 1 594     |
| International passenger-kms       | 10 586                        | 8 983     | 10 133    | 2 038     | 3 416      | 7 095      | 695       | 691       | 800       | 609       | 534       | 546       |
| Total net tonne-kms               | 326 000                       | 170 000   | 152 000   | 202 000   | 274 000    | 214 000    | 20 375    | 16 964    | 15 466    | 14 334    | 15 030    | 15 754    |
| International net tonne-kms       | 209 000                       | 147 000   | 142 000   | 192 000   | 263 000    | 206 000    | 19 808    | 16 392    | 14 887    | 13 703    | 14 437    | 15 076    |
| <b>Iraq</b>                       |                               |           |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms               | 1 856                         | 5 479     | 3 506     | 915       | 1 917      | 3 321      | 366       | 362       | 410       | 278       | 238       | 249       |
| International passenger-kms       | 1 656                         | 5 003     | 3 277     | 847       | 1 785      | 3 154      | 351       | 347       | 394       | 262       | 223       | 234       |
| <b>Ireland</b>                    |                               |           |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms               | 204 660                       | 224 623   | 232 491   | 75 429    | 95 000     | 218 514    | 18 210    | 18 210    | 18 210    | 18 210    | 18 210    | 18 210    |
| International passenger-kms       | 202 638                       | 222 317   | 232 343   | 75 237    | 94 900     | 218 370    | 18 198    | 18 198    | 18 198    | 18 198    | 18 198    | 18 198    |
| Total net tonne-kms               | 154 000                       | 169 000   | 175 000   | 132 000   | 86 000     | 129 000    | 10 720    | 10 720    | 10 720    | 10 720    | 10 720    | 10 720    |
| International net tonne-kms       | 154 000                       | 169 000   | 175 000   | 132 000   | 86 000     | 129 000    | 10 719    | 10 719    | 10 719    | 10 719    | 10 719    | 10 719    |
| <b>Israel</b>                     |                               |           |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms               | 22 785                        | 23 918    | 24 250    | 4 152     | 7 254      | 18 247     | 1 521     | 1 521     | 1 521     | 1 521     | 1 521     | 1 521     |
| International passenger-kms       | 22 411                        | 23 535    | 23 943    | 4 060     | 7 095      | 18 084     | 1 507     | 1 507     | 1 507     | 1 507     | 1 507     | 1 507     |
| International net tonne-kms       | 913 000                       | 995 000   | 889 000   | 817 000   | 716 000    | 671 000    | 55 889    | 55 889    | 55 889    | 55 889    | 55 889    | 55 889    |
| <b>Italy</b>                      |                               |           |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms               | 44 755                        | 47 736    | 52 030    | 11 396    | 2 491      | 20 725     | 1 727     | 1 727     | 1 727     | 1 727     | 1 727     | 1 727     |
| International passenger-kms       | 37 649                        | 40 504    | 45 212    | 8 956     | 1 904      | 16 941     | 1 412     | 1 412     | 1 412     | 1 412     | 1 412     | 1 412     |
| Total net tonne-kms               | 1 437 000                     | 1 418 000 | 1 345 000 | 979 000   | 1 151 000  | 1 587 000  | 137 303   | 113 566   | 120 337   | 131 246   | 135 100   | 126 686   |
| International net tonne-kms       | 1 435 000                     | 1 416 000 | 1 343 000 | 977 000   | 1 116 000  | 1 548 000  | 134 052   | 110 317   | 117 088   | 127 996   | 131 850   | 123 437   |
| <b>Japan</b>                      |                               |           |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms               | 191 538                       | 197 830   | 204 188   | 66 233    | 51 369     | 118 355    | 10 746    | 11 022    | 10 510    | 11 642    | 11 655    | 11 971    |
| International passenger-kms       | 97 519                        | 102 440   | 105 074   | 22 545    | 10 119     | 42 638     | 4 385     | 4 471     | 4 284     | 4 815     | 4 859     | 5 195     |
| Total net tonne-kms               | 10 685 000                    | 9 421 000 | 8 919 000 | 7 842 000 | 10 947 000 | 9 689 000  | 794 798   | 784 428   | 789 351   | 788 248   | 763 389   | 758 347   |
| International net tonne-kms       | 9 700 000                     | 8 486 000 | 8 071 000 | 7 272 000 | 10 408 000 | 9 098 000  | 731 058   | 723 058   | 728 787   | 722 359   | 698 631   | 689 536   |
| <b>Jordan</b>                     |                               |           |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms               | 8 138                         | 8 517     | 8 716     | 1 966     | 3 981      | 7 650      | 637       | 637       | 637       | 637       | 637       | 637       |
| International passenger-kms       | 8 124                         | 8 503     | 8 700     | 1 958     | 3 969      | 7 636      | 636       | 636       | 636       | 636       | 636       | 636       |
| Total net tonne-kms               | 159 000                       | 176 000   | 154 000   | 75 000    | 103 000    | 121 000    | 10 061    | 10 061    | 10 061    | 10 061    | 10 061    | 10 061    |
| International net tonne-kms       | 159 000                       | 176 000   | 154 000   | 75 000    | 103 000    | 121 000    | 10 060    | 10 060    | 10 060    | 10 060    | 10 060    | 10 060    |

| 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai | 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | 2023<br>Oct-oct | 2023<br>Nov-nov | 2023<br>Dec-déc | Pays ou zone                          |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 13 553           | 12 371           | 13 514           | ...               | ...             | ...               | 17 738            | 17 672           | 15 281            | 15 211          | 13 331          | 11 868          | <b>France</b>                         |
| 10 668           | 9 894            | 11 013           | ...               | ...             | ...               | 14 696            | 14 617           | 12 996            | 12 739          | 10 831          | 10 180          | Total de passagers-kms                |
| 255 895          | 268 552          | 301 936          | ...               | ...             | ...               | 287 619           | 285 942          | 281 851           | 313 080         | 325 090         | 296 646         | Passagers-kms international           |
| 236 471          | 248 231          | 276 032          | ...               | ...             | ...               | 267 317           | 266 073          | 262 962           | 292 248         | 300 494         | 282 503         | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Géorgie</b>                        |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international           |
| 9 881            | 8 658            | 10 777           | 12 027            | 13 274          | 14 610            | 15 951            | 15 450           | 15 097            | 14 627          | 12 040          | 11 527          | <b>Allemagne</b>                      |
| 9 664            | 8 429            | 10 502           | 11 740            | 12 959          | 14 298            | 15 620            | 15 165           | 14 753            | 14 277          | 11 717          | 11 275          | Total de passagers-kms                |
| 982 293          | 999 467          | 1 066 110        | 1 048 309         | 1 038 010       | 1 060 839         | 1 078 059         | 1 068 246        | 1 080 249         | 1 110 396       | 1 141 404       | 1 093 147       | Passagers-kms international           |
| 979 323          | 996 514          | 1 063 133        | 1 045 380         | 1 035 068       | 1 057 933         | 1 075 148         | 1 065 226        | 1 077 196         | 1 107 329       | 1 138 337       | 1 090 127       | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| *35              | *35              | *35              | *35               | *35             | *35               | *35               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Grèce</b>                          |
| *34              | *34              | *34              | *34               | *34             | *34               | *34               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international           |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| 6 894            | 6 381            | 7 159            | 8 144             | 8 313           | 8 657             | 9 715             | 8 998            | 8 191             | 7 932           | 6 999           | 7 179           | <b>Hongrie</b>                        |
| 6 714            | 6 239            | 7 008            | 7 974             | 8 138           | 8 469             | 9 510             | 8 846            | 8 089             | 7 834           | 6 921           | 7 103           | Total de passagers-kms                |
| 7 245            | 13 226           | 15 040           | 10 024            | 9 544           | 11 182            | 13 070            | 9 289            | 8 125             | 15 461          | 18 201          | 14 674          | Passagers-kms international           |
| 7 245            | 13 226           | 15 040           | 9 988             | 9 544           | 11 182            | 13 070            | 9 289            | 8 125             | 15 461          | 18 201          | 14 674          | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Islande</b>                        |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international           |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| 20 115           | 19 041           | 20 429           | 20 000            | 20 871          | 20 398            | 20 211            | 20 597           | 19 959            | 20 825          | 21 223          | 23 349          | <b>Inde</b>                           |
| 8 038            | 7 437            | 8 003            | 7 596             | 8 179           | 8 310             | 8 605             | 8 663            | 8 169             | 8 519           | 8 868           | 9 937           | Total de passagers-kms                |
| 130 708          | 136 884          | 155 794          | 141 024           | 148 419         | 147 215           | 147 631           | 157 848          | 158 768           | 173 266         | 167 761         | 165 694         | Passagers-kms international           |
| 70 282           | 76 124           | 89 821           | 76 175            | 77 053          | 78 835            | 75 667            | 85 777           | 91 088            | 102 735         | 98 396          | 96 064          | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| 6 060            | 7 543            | 8 259            | 8 492             | 9 799           | 9 113             | 10 005            | 8 988            | 8 948             | 9 414           | 9 080           | 9 720           | <b>Indonésie</b>                      |
| 1 156            | 1 013            | 1 053            | 977               | 945             | 924               | 1 130             | 1 306            | 1 423             | 1 437           | 1 222           | 1 572           | Total de passagers-kms                |
| 46 161           | 55 583           | 70 735           | 68 004            | 67 628          | 68 480            | 73 040            | 76 185           | 76 031            | 71 305          | 76 967          | 88 793          | Passagers-kms international           |
| 9 481            | 9 498            | 12 573           | 13 220            | 12 927          | 12 885            | 14 255            | 15 909           | 16 155            | 19 002          | 24 204          | 26 502          | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| 1 322            | 1 253            | 1 548            | 1 423             | 1 406           | 1 282             | 1 298             | *762             | *191              | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Iran (République islamique d')</b> |
| 410              | 416              | 519              | 465               | 517             | 554               | 569               | *381             | *20               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                |
| 15 691           | 12 408           | 13 673           | 10 972            | 10 472          | 10 553            | 9 517             | 8 405            | 502               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international           |
| 15 099           | 11 811           | 12 942           | 8 423             | 9 231           | 9 552             | 8 589             | 7 887            | 12                | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| 283              | 356              | 360              | 263               | 316             | 395               | 492               | 553              | 540               | 393             | 379             | 406             | <b>Iraq</b>                           |
| 266              | 342              | 346              | 252               | 299             | 378               | 475               | 536              | 522               | 378             | 364             | 391             | Total de passagers-kms                |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international           |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Irlande</b>                        |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international           |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| 1 979            | 1 979            | 1 979            | 1 979             | 1 979           | 1 979             | 1 979             | 1 979            | 1 979             | 1 979           | 1 979           | 1 979           | <b>Israël</b>                         |
| 1 963            | 1 963            | 1 963            | 1 963             | 1 963           | 1 963             | 1 963             | 1 963            | 1 963             | 1 963           | 1 963           | 1 963           | Total de passagers-kms                |
| 50 805           | 50 805           | 50 805           | 50 805            | 50 805          | 50 805            | 50 805            | 50 805           | 50 805            | 50 805          | 50 805          | 50 805          | Passagers-kms international           |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| *136             | *136             | *136             | *136              | *136            | *136              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Italie</b>                         |
| *136             | *136             | *136             | *136              | *136            | *136              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                |
| *55 879          | *51 974          | *63 949          | *68 268           | *63 243         | *59 921           | *66 147           | *46 899          | *58 689           | *69 230         | *69 088         | *69 608         | Passagers-kms international           |
| *55 879          | *51 974          | *63 949          | *68 268           | *63 243         | *59 921           | *66 147           | *46 899          | *58 689           | *69 230         | *69 088         | *69 608         | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Japon</b>                          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international           |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Jordanie</b>                       |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international           |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |

## Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*

Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

| Country or area             | 2017                          | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | 2022      | 2022     | 2022     | 2022      | 2022    | 2022    | 2022    |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
|                             | Annual total - totaux annuels |           |           |           |           |           | July-jul | Aug-août | Sept-sept | Oct-oct | Nov-nov | Dec-déc |
| <b>Kazakhstan</b>           |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms         | 12 597                        | 11 918    | 13 095    | 7 389     | 12 413    | 15 444    | 1 598    | 1 575    | 1 427     | 1 362   | 1 315   | 1 402   |
| International passenger-kms | 7 023                         | 7 875     | 7 637     | 2 180     | 3 433     | 6 911     | 770      | 766      | 670       | 577     | 582     | 649     |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 50 000                        | 50 000    | 49 000    | 24 000    | 31 000    | 177 000   | 15 661   | 15 595   | 15 048    | 14 588  | 15 245  | 15 498  |
| International net tonne-kms | 37 000                        | 37 000    | 36 000    | 10 000    | 13 000    | 73 000    | 7 012    | 6 841    | 6 364     | 5 859   | 6 333   | 6 371   |
| <b>Kenya</b>                |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms         | 11 053                        | 11 811    | 12 480    | 3 417     | 3 617     | 7 669     | 775      | 776      | 738       | 756     | 628     | 927     |
| International passenger-kms | 10 517                        | 11 060    | 11 636    | 3 096     | 3 081     | 7 091     | 729      | 744      | 697       | 714     | 578     | 882     |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 276 000                       | 295 000   | 321 000   | 113 000   | 300 000   | 506 000   | 42 723   | 41 000   | 39 060    | 45 580  | 38 132  | 39 229  |
| International net tonne-kms | 273 000                       | 292 000   | 319 000   | 113 000   | 299 000   | 506 000   | 42 723   | 41 000   | 39 060    | 45 580  | 38 132  | 39 229  |
| <b>Kuwait</b>               |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| International passenger-kms | 13 536                        | 15 506    | 17 468    | 4 017     | 4 749     | 16 681    | 1 656    | 1 758    | 1 533     | 1 538   | 1 658   | 1 856   |
| International net tonne-kms | 310 000                       | 392 000   | 365 000   | 120 000   | 200 000   | 262 000   | 22 754   | 23 925   | 24 531    | 24 371  | 22 340  | 23 847  |
| <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>           |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms         | 2 176                         | 2 354     | 1 618     | ...       | 208       | 1 856     | 155      | 155      | 155       | 155     | 155     | 155     |
| International passenger-kms | 1 931                         | 2 198     | 1 481     | ...       | 155       | 1 770     | 148      | 148      | 148       | 148     | 148     | 148     |
| <b>Latvia</b>               |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| International passenger-kms | 3 610                         | 4 482     | 5 491     | 1 412     | 2 088     | 5 305     | 525      | 492      | 444       | 441     | 353     | 370     |
| International net tonne-kms | ...                           | ...       | ...       | ...       | 2 000     | 25 000    | 171      | 153      | 194       | 221     | 171     | 169     |
| <b>Lebanon</b>              |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| International passenger-kms | 5 104                         | 5 508     | 5 895     | 2 044     | 2 989     | 4 473     | 373      | 373      | 373       | 373     | 373     | 373     |
| International net tonne-kms | 53 000                        | 57 000    | 5 895     | 2 044     | 22 000    | 36 000    | 3 000    | 3 000    | 3 000     | 3 000   | 3 000   | 3 000   |
| <b>Libya</b>                |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms         | 1 466                         | 1 740     | 1 648     | 867       | 1 137     | 1 137     | 95       | 95       | 95        | 95      | 95      | 95      |
| International passenger-kms | 1 362                         | 1 383     | 1 390     | 826       | 1 096     | 1 050     | 88       | 88       | 88        | 88      | 88      | 88      |
| Total net tonne-kms         | ...                           | ...       | ...       | ...       | 14 000    | 47 000    | 3 917    | 3 917    | 3 917     | 3 917   | 3 917   | 3 917   |
| International net tonne-kms | ...                           | ...       | ...       | ...       | 14 000    | 44 000    | 3 667    | 3 667    | 3 667     | 3 667   | 3 667   | 3 667   |
| <b>Lithuania</b>            |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms         | 2 056                         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| International passenger-kms | 2 014                         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| <b>Luxembourg</b>           |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| International passenger-kms | 2 274                         | 2 491     | 2 562     | 1 008     | 1 718     | 2 957     | 354      | 367      | 321       | 297     | 208     | 211     |
| International net tonne-kms | 7 321 000                     | 7 323 000 | 7 188 000 | 7 345 000 | 8 589 000 | 7 989 000 | 653 319  | 653 324  | 627 538   | 641 989 | 658 305 | 643 682 |
| <b>Madagascar</b>           |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms         | 751                           | 879       | 1 174     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| International passenger-kms | 580                           | 688       | 970       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| <b>Malaysia</b>             |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms         | 111 059                       | 113 966   | 116 121   | 24 847    | 4 442     | 39 371    | 3 509    | 3 497    | 3 791     | 3 911   | 4 098   | 4 527   |
| International passenger-kms | 90 524                        | 92 867    | 86 315    | 17 515    | 818       | 23 170    | 2 149    | 2 155    | 2 370     | 2 511   | 2 762   | 3 096   |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 1 455 000                     | 1 359 000 | 1 379 000 | 817 000   | 1 119 000 | 1 125 000 | 90 879   | 88 964   | 89 167    | 97 112  | 97 335  | 87 681  |
| International net tonne-kms | 1 340 000                     | 1 298 000 | 1 315 000 | 789 000   | 1 087 000 | 1 089 000 | 87 952   | 85 876   | 86 081    | 93 900  | 93 949  | 83 847  |
| <b>Maldives</b>             |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total net tonne-kms         | ...                           | ...       | ...       | ...       | 2 000     | 28 000    | 2 301    | 2 301    | 2 301     | 2 301   | 2 301   | 2 301   |
| International net tonne-kms | ...                           | ...       | ...       | ...       | 1 000     | 7 000     | 583      | 583      | 583       | 583     | 583     | 583     |
| <b>Malta</b>                |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| International passenger-kms | 2 265                         | 3 581     | 3 142     | ...       | 910       | 3 836     | 486      | 448      | 369       | 395     | 225     | 211     |
| <b>Mauritius</b>            |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms         | 7 281                         | 7 517     | 7 123     | 1 489     | 800       | 4 927     | 510      | 523      | 408       | 463     | 474     | 573     |
| International passenger-kms | 7 169                         | 7 403     | 7 007     | 1 435     | 780       | 4 831     | 501      | 510      | 400       | 453     | 459     | 556     |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 196 000                       | 234 000   | 214 000   | 62 000    | 87 000    | 156 000   | 12 891   | 12 636   | 13 393    | 13 505  | 14 060  | 16 379  |
| International net tonne-kms | 196 000                       | 234 000   | 214 000   | 62 000    | 87 000    | 156 000   | 12 888   | 12 631   | 13 388    | 13 500  | 14 056  | 16 374  |
| <b>Mexico</b>               |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms         | 89 317                        | 100 042   | 109 056   | 50 926    | 78 477    | 106 105   | 10 233   | 9 788    | 8 696     | 9 407   | 9 555   | 10 112  |
| International passenger-kms | 41 053                        | 47 063    | 51 368    | 17 660    | 25 865    | 39 279    | 3 917    | 3 674    | 3 234     | 3 443   | 3 493   | 3 737   |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 929 000                       | 1 063 000 | 1 073 000 | 733 000   | 963 000   | 1 076 000 | 96 248   | 82 016   | 85 055    | 94 392  | 93 505  | 93 965  |
| International net tonne-kms | 820 000                       | 969 000   | 946 000   | 644 000   | 851 000   | 950 000   | 86 202   | 71 762   | 75 205    | 83 240  | 81 451  | 81 955  |
| <b>Mongolia</b>             |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms         | 1 225                         | 1 405     | 1 583     | ...       | 103       | 1 211     | 182      | 199      | 131       | 130     | 111     | 139     |
| International passenger-kms | 1 108                         | 1 290     | 1 466     | ...       | 71        | 1 163     | 176      | 194      | 125       | 126     | 108     | 136     |
| <b>Morocco</b>              |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms         | 19 268                        | 18 081    | 20 432    | 5 651     | 8 839     | 17 813    | 1 484    | 1 484    | 1 484     | 1 484   | 1 484   | 1 484   |
| International passenger-kms | 18 714                        | 17 440    | 19 677    | 5 299     | 8 324     | 17 115    | 1 426    | 1 426    | 1 426     | 1 426   | 1 426   | 1 426   |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 78 000                        | 98 000    | 102 000   | 46 000    | 59 000    | 93 000    | 7 750    | 7 750    | 7 750     | 7 750   | 7 750   | 7 750   |
| International net tonne-kms | 78 000                        | 97 000    | 102 000   | 46 000    | 59 000    | 93 000    | 7 748    | 7 748    | 7 748     | 7 748   | 7 748   | 7 748   |
| <b>Myanmar</b>              |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms         | 1 711                         | 1 720     | 2 072     | ...       | 349       | 1 500     | 125      | 125      | 125       | 125     | 125     | 125     |
| International passenger-kms | 824                           | 792       | 876       | ...       | 69        | 660       | 55       | 55       | 55        | 55      | 55      | 55      |

| 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai | 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | 2023<br>Oct-oct | 2023<br>Nov-nov | 2023<br>Dec-déc | Pays ou zone                    |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 040            | 764              | 987              | 884               | ...             | 1 366             | 1 513             | 1 545            | 1 315             | 1 218           | 1 086           | 1 133           | <b>Kazakhstan</b>               |
| 520              | 393              | 488              | 419               | ...             | 701               | 803               | 794              | 658               | 550             | 514             | 548             | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 2 485            | 2 543            | 2 719            | 2 522             | ...             | 2 472             | 2 721             | 2 929            | 2 651             | 3 093           | 3 462           | 3 679           | Passagers-kms international     |
| 1 626            | 1 703            | 1 640            | 1 722             | ...             | 1 671             | 2 014             | 2 073            | 1 848             | 2 238           | 2 642           | 2 644           | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 919              | 810              | 858              | 802               | 869             | 976               | 1 109             | 1 129            | 1 017             | 992             | 997             | 1 092           | <b>Kenya</b>                    |
| 864              | 759              | 803              | 747               | 814             | 919               | 1 050             | 1 057            | 960               | 933             | 937             | 1 023           | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 21 184           | 19 889           | 22 298           | 21 340            | 22 883          | 21 928            | 19 199            | 21 628           | 23 364            | 25 529          | 26 816          | 23 980          | Passagers-kms international     |
| 21 162           | 19 871           | 22 285           | 21 329            | 22 866          | 21 911            | 19 179            | 21 608           | 23 344            | 25 508          | 26 800          | 23 961          | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 1 196            | 1 196            | 1 196            | 1 196             | 1 196           | 1 196             | 1 196             | 1 196            | 1 196             | 1 196           | 1 196           | 1 196           | <b>Koweït</b>                   |
| 25 464           | 25 464           | 25 464           | 25 464            | 25 464          | 25 464            | 25 464            | 25 464           | 25 464            | 25 464          | 25 464          | 25 464          | Passagers-kms international     |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Kirghizistan</b>             |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms          |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Lettonie</b>                 |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international     |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Liban</b>                    |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international     |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Libye</b>                    |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Lituanie</b>                 |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms          |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international     |
| 192              | 214              | 234              | 341               | 344             | ...               | 382               | 408              | 365               | 356             | 238             | 240             | <b>Luxembourg</b>               |
| 511 235          | 512 146          | 637 364          | 604 887           | 554 079         | 569 727           | 591 701           | 536 412          | 518 323           | 593 001         | 625 629         | 618 712         | Passagers-kms international     |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Madagascar</b>               |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms          |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international     |
| 2 449            | 2 196            | 2 434            | 2 264             | 2 324           | 2 318             | 2 403             | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Malaisie</b>                 |
| 2 116            | 1 875            | 2 084            | 1 940             | 1 980           | 1 989             | 2 061             | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 59 900           | 64 069           | 81 763           | 73 204            | 73 105          | 72 950            | 79 642            | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international     |
| 57 402           | 61 570           | 78 736           | 70 536            | 70 392          | 70 183            | 77 085            | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Maldives</b>                 |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 226              | 212              | 282              | 439               | 372             | 358               | 368               | 369              | 387               | 388             | 283             | 272             | <b>Malte</b>                    |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international     |
| 478              | 393              | 450              | 556               | 495             | 462               | 627               | 612              | 506               | 561             | 547             | 674             | <b>Maurice</b>                  |
| 465              | 386              | 441              | 544               | 484             | 453               | 614               | 601              | 496               | 550             | 530             | 655             | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 11 296           | 12 980           | 14 817           | 14 291            | 15 869          | 14 495            | 13 654            | 12 537           | 13 536            | 13 675          | 14 682          | 18 378          | Passagers-kms international     |
| 11 294           | 12 978           | 14 814           | 14 288            | 15 865          | 14 491            | 13 650            | 12 533           | 13 531            | 13 670          | 14 677          | 18 373          | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 9 598            | 8 191            | 9 521            | 9 764             | 9 860           | 9 970             | 11 563            | 11 258           | 9 569             | 10 137          | 9 858           | 10 925          | <b>Mexique</b>                  |
| 3 764            | 3 088            | 3 560            | 3 563             | 3 771           | 3 901             | 4 607             | 4 363            | 3 755             | 3 912           | 3 838           | 4 605           | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 81 713           | 88 643           | 96 907           | 86 983            | 87 972          | 86 059            | 99 753            | 95 460           | 86 085            | 103 989         | 88 658          | 89 258          | Passagers-kms international     |
| 72 096           | 79 346           | 86 252           | 77 556            | 77 165          | 75 450            | 89 402            | 84 427           | 76 049            | 92 276          | 76 396          | 77 581          | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 164              | 137              | 139              | 121               | 137             | 217               | 291               | 309              | 228               | 193             | 161             | 183             | <b>Mongolie</b>                 |
| 162              | 134              | 136              | 118               | 133             | 212               | 278               | 299              | 221               | 188             | 157             | 179             | Total de passagers-kms          |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Maroc</b>                    |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Myanmar</b>                  |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms          |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international     |

## Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*

Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

| Country or area                     | 2017                          | 2018       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | 2022      | 2022      | 2022      | 2022      | 2022      | 2022      |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                     | Annual total - totaux annuels |            |            |            |            |            | July-juil | Aug-août  | Sept-sept | Oct-oct   | Nov-nov   | Dec-déc   |
| <b>Namibia</b>                      |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 1 575                         | 1 647      | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| International passenger-kms         | 1 515                         | 1 577      | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 22 000                        | 26 000     | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| International net tonne-kms         | 22 000                        | 26 000     | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| <b>Nepal</b>                        |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 1 970                         | 3 661      | 2 060      | 1 603      | 2 050      | 2 997      | 250       | 250       | 250       | 250       | 250       | 250       |
| International passenger-kms         | 1 654                         | 2 941      | 1 874      | 1 276      | 1 635      | 2 271      | 189       | 189       | 189       | 189       | 189       | 189       |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | ...                           | ...        | ...        | ...        | 17 000     | 32 000     | 2 667     | 2 667     | 2 667     | 2 667     | 2 667     | 2 667     |
| International net tonne-kms         | ...                           | ...        | ...        | ...        | 17 000     | 32 000     | 2 636     | 2 636     | 2 636     | 2 636     | 2 636     | 2 636     |
| <b>Netherlands (Kingdom of the)</b> |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 121 961                       | 127 739    | 131 171    | 41 585     | 52 169     | 104 710    | 10 614    | 10 549    | 9 869     | 9 752     | 8 123     | 8 539     |
| International passenger-kms         | 121 000                       | 126 571    | 131 057    | 40 492     | 52 153     | 104 643    | 10 611    | 10 546    | 9 865     | 9 749     | 8 120     | 8 530     |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | ...                           | ...        | ...        | 4 145 000  | 4 346 000  | 3 372 000  | 267 709   | 265 561   | 277 467   | 303 791   | 277 186   | 259 695   |
| International net tonne-kms         | 5 855 000                     | 5 887 000  | 5 656 000  | 4 132 000  | 4 346 000  | 3 372 000  | 267 702   | 265 551   | 277 457   | 303 779   | 277 178   | 259 688   |
| <b>New Zealand</b>                  |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 34 537                        | 36 748     | 38 452     | 11 843     | 5 796      | 18 271     | 1 523     | 1 523     | 1 523     | 1 523     | 1 523     | 1 523     |
| International passenger-kms         | 29 035                        | 30 938     | 32 500     | 8 209      | 1 611      | 13 486     | 1 124     | 1 124     | 1 124     | 1 124     | 1 124     | 1 124     |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 1 336 000                     | 1 349 000  | 1 208 000  | 774 000    | 318 000    | 813 000    | 67 723    | 67 723    | 67 723    | 67 723    | 67 723    | 67 723    |
| International net tonne-kms         | 1 313 000                     | 1 327 000  | 1 192 000  | 761 000    | 259 000    | 756 000    | 63 000    | 63 000    | 63 000    | 63 000    | 63 000    | 63 000    |
| <b>Nigeria</b>                      |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 2 960                         | 2 457      | 2 798      | 1 861      | 2 558      | 2 963      | 206       | 225       | 262       | 218       | 239       | 309       |
| International passenger-kms         | 172                           | 114        | 576        | 342        | 20         | 231        | 23        | 24        | 21        | 20        | 17        | 23        |
| <b>Oman</b>                         |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 22 381                        | 25 938     | 28 870     | 5 986      | 3 819      | 13 358     | 1 185     | 1 219     | 1 140     | 1 140     | 1 160     | 1 213     |
| International passenger-kms         | 21 571                        | 25 170     | 28 138     | 5 774      | 3 381      | 12 741     | 1 124     | 1 148     | 1 087     | 1 090     | 1 110     | 1 162     |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 435 000                       | 510 000    | 567 000    | 52 000     | 254 000    | 282 000    | 23 466    | 23 466    | 23 466    | 23 466    | 23 466    | 23 466    |
| International net tonne-kms         | 434 000                       | 507 000    | 562 000    | 52 000     | 254 000    | 281 000    | 23 417    | 23 417    | 23 417    | 23 417    | 23 417    | 23 417    |
| <b>Pakistan</b>                     |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 18 515                        | 17 815     | 18 733     | 8 159      | 7 903      | 15 614     | 1 303     | 1 298     | 1 472     | 1 508     | 1 575     | 1 569     |
| International passenger-kms         | 16 303                        | 15 780     | 16 380     | 6 581      | 5 098      | 13 800     | 1 152     | 1 141     | 1 305     | 1 335     | 1 424     | 1 423     |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 215 000                       | 218 000    | 193 000    | 96 000     | 76 000     | 95 000     | 8 711     | 8 727     | 9 740     | 7 757     | 7 666     | 6 833     |
| International net tonne-kms         | 204 000                       | 204 000    | 181 000    | 91 000     | 72 000     | 90 000     | 8 418     | 8 316     | 9 033     | 7 188     | 7 162     | 6 636     |
| <b>Panama</b>                       |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 29 853                        | 31 692     | 30 632     | 7 331      | 17 672     | 30 515     | 2 543     | 2 543     | 2 543     | 2 543     | 2 543     | 2 543     |
| International passenger-kms         | 29 801                        | 31 588     | 30 531     | 7 299      | 17 612     | 30 417     | 2 535     | 2 535     | 2 535     | 2 535     | 2 535     | 2 535     |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | ...                           | ...        | ...        | 73 000     | 150 000    | 183 000    | 15 250    | 15 250    | 15 250    | 15 250    | 15 250    | 15 250    |
| International net tonne-kms         | 46 000                        | 65 000     | 95 000     | 73 000     | 150 000    | 183 000    | 15 250    | 15 250    | 15 250    | 15 250    | 15 250    | 15 250    |
| <b>Papua New Guinea</b>             |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 1 748                         | 1 623      | 1 766      | 674        | 663        | 1 216      | 101       | 101       | 101       | 101       | 101       | 101       |
| International passenger-kms         | 1 062                         | 963        | 1 016      | 222        | 149        | 543        | 45        | 45        | 45        | 45        | 45        | 45        |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 29 000                        | 31 000     | 31 000     | 32 000     | 38 000     | 33 000     | 2 727     | 2 727     | 2 727     | 2 727     | 2 727     | 2 727     |
| International net tonne-kms         | 25 000                        | 27 000     | 27 000     | 28 000     | 34 000     | 28 000     | 2 311     | 2 311     | 2 311     | 2 311     | 2 311     | 2 311     |
| <b>Peru</b>                         |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 24 880                        | 27 076     | 27 820     | 6 679      | 10 456     | 19 691     | 1 846     | 1 894     | 1 783     | 1 938     | 1 749     | 1 834     |
| International passenger-kms         | 17 137                        | 18 612     | 18 442     | 3 336      | 4 998      | 11 650     | 1 126     | 1 105     | 1 068     | 1 158     | 1 024     | 1 091     |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 317 000                       | 313 000    | 340 000    | 96 000     | 258 000    | 324 000    | 28 748    | 26 402    | 27 210    | 29 293    | 26 108    | 29 289    |
| International net tonne-kms         | 298 000                       | 295 000    | 322 000    | 88 000     | 243 000    | 309 000    | 27 505    | 25 180    | 25 955    | 27 775    | 24 606    | 27 600    |
| <b>Philippines</b>                  |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 63 910                        | 69 226     | 76 954     | 18 688     | 10 238     | 38 660     | 3 770     | 3 648     | 3 455     | 3 568     | 3 617     | 3 919     |
| International passenger-kms         | 49 017                        | 52 743     | 59 141     | 14 351     | 6 549      | 25 583     | 2 625     | 2 531     | 2 369     | 2 440     | 2 479     | 2 746     |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 753 000                       | 836 000    | 927 000    | 360 000    | 530 000    | 630 000    | 55 818    | 64 865    | 55 753    | 59 931    | 54 867    | 55 679    |
| International net tonne-kms         | 560 000                       | 604 000    | 722 000    | 282 000    | 425 000    | 524 000    | 46 430    | 56 183    | 46 845    | 50 625    | 45 085    | 45 416    |
| <b>Poland</b>                       |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 12 061                        | 15 972     | 19 025     | 4 466      | 6 375      | 14 345     | 1 783     | 1 673     | 1 586     | 1 424     | 1 146     | 1 191     |
| International passenger-kms         | 11 619                        | 15 503     | 18 526     | 4 282      | 6 192      | 13 977     | 1 744     | 1 636     | 1 548     | 1 388     | 1 112     | 1 156     |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 222 000                       | 271 000    | 318 000    | 141 000    | 215 000    | 308 000    | 33 294    | 32 676    | 33 778    | 32 291    | 24 654    | 24 498    |
| International net tonne-kms         | 222 000                       | 271 000    | 318 000    | 141 000    | 215 000    | 308 000    | 33 294    | 32 676    | 33 778    | 32 291    | 24 654    | 24 497    |
| <b>Portugal</b>                     |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 37 562                        | 40 718     | 48 224     | 13 744     | 17 709     | 39 523     | 4 368     | 4 325     | 4 027     | 3 843     | 3 293     | 3 204     |
| International passenger-kms         | 34 997                        | 37 916     | 44 973     | 12 613     | 15 935     | 36 507     | 4 020     | 3 954     | 3 709     | 3 557     | 3 076     | 2 985     |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 422 000                       | 454 000    | 537 000    | 280 000    | 500 000    | 567 000    | 53 348    | 51 832    | 46 586    | 48 277    | 46 928    | 45 684    |
| International net tonne-kms         | 412 000                       | 445 000    | 528 000    | 272 000    | 492 000    | 558 000    | 52 359    | 50 927    | 45 753    | 47 513    | 46 196    | 45 008    |
| <b>Qatar</b>                        |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| International passenger-kms         | 143 937                       | 152 223    | 172 589    | 57 173     | 72 290     | 154 373    | 15 135    | 15 048    | 14 133    | 14 602    | 12 919    | 14 280    |
| International net tonne-kms         | 10 970 000                    | 12 667 000 | 12 740 000 | 13 544 000 | 15 862 000 | 14 087 000 | 1 212 781 | 1 165 822 | 1 149 773 | 1 179 968 | 1 137 738 | 1 074 428 |
| <b>Republic of Korea</b>            |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 164 424                       | 178 239    | 189 826    | 41 115     | 22 638     | 67 824     | 6 745     | 7 388     | 6 921     | 8 081     | 8 102     | 9 462     |
| International passenger-kms         | 152 042                       | 166 232    | 177 224    | 33 059     | 9 921      | 53 986     | 5 550     | 6 166     | 5 815     | 6 827     | 7 000     | 8 455     |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 11 512 000                    | 11 519 000 | 10 664 000 | 12 457 000 | 15 370 000 | 13 741 000 | 1 101 938 | 1 097 256 | 1 063 168 | 1 121 866 | 1 060 446 | 1 030 723 |
| International net tonne-kms         | 11 455 000                    | 11 466 000 | 10 623 000 | 12 427 000 | 15 340 000 | 13 712 000 | 1 099 783 | 1 094 718 | 1 060 378 | 1 119 737 | 1 058 002 | 1 028 016 |

| 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai | 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | 2023<br>Oct-oct | 2023<br>Nov-nov | 2023<br>Dec-déc | Pays ou zone                     |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Namibie</b>                   |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms           |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international      |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Népal</b>                     |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms           |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international      |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 8 468            | 7 820            | 9 303            | 9 732             | 10 367          | 10 501            | 11 233            | 9 441            | 8 752             | 8 974           | 7 825           | 8 116           | <b>Pays-Bas (Royaume des)</b>    |
| 8 459            | 7 811            | 9 293            | 9 720             | 10 352          | 10 486            | 11 229            | 9 437            | 8 748             | 8 971           | 7 824           | 8 114           | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 237 179          | 261 933          | 281 297          | 262 827           | 278 633         | 264 833           | 265 094           | 272 952          | 290 704           | 306 100         | 279 630         | 284 561         | Passagers-kms international      |
| 237 170          | 261 924          | 281 288          | 262 819           | 278 623         | 264 819           | 265 088           | 272 941          | 290 694           | 306 091         | 279 622         | 284 556         | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b>          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms           |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international      |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 217              | 180              | 174              | 221               | 217             | 199               | *65               | *69              | *78               | *77             | *67             | *63             | <b>Nigéria</b>                   |
| 17               | 14               | 15               | 23                | 23              | 27                | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms           |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international      |
| 1 791            | 1 722            | 1 710            | 1 658             | 1 665           | 1 731             | 1 901             | 2 026            | 1 778             | 1 724           | 1 729           | 1 776           | <b>Oman</b>                      |
| 1 614            | 1 572            | 1 568            | 1 529             | 1 546           | 1 565             | 1 642             | 1 660            | 1 600             | 1 560           | 1 579           | 1 615           | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 45 195           | 45 195           | 45 195           | 45 195            | 45 195          | 45 195            | 45 195            | 45 195           | 45 195            | 45 195          | 45 195          | 45 195          | Passagers-kms international      |
| 45 162           | 45 162           | 45 162           | 45 162            | 45 162          | 45 162            | 45 162            | 45 162           | 45 162            | 45 162          | 45 162          | 45 162          | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 1 471            | 1 336            | 1 396            | 1 246             | 1 181           | 1 151             | 1 234             | 1 312            | 1 227             | 1 202           | 1 198           | 1 306           | <b>Pakistan</b>                  |
| 1 361            | 1 240            | 1 306            | 1 173             | 1 096           | 1 043             | 1 114             | 1 200            | 1 124             | 1 123           | 1 128           | 1 224           | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 19 055           | 17 284           | 22 494           | 23 521            | 22 092          | 26 814            | 22 462            | 26 677           | 26 892            | 26 527          | 27 489          | 28 372          | Passagers-kms international      |
| 18 671           | 16 986           | 22 136           | 23 265            | 21 798          | 26 494            | 22 152            | 26 316           | 26 565            | 26 244          | 27 146          | 28 078          | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 2 923            | 2 923            | 2 923            | 2 923             | 2 923           | 2 923             | 2 923             | 2 923            | 2 923             | 2 923           | 2 923           | 2 923           | <b>Panama</b>                    |
| 2 917            | 2 917            | 2 917            | 2 917             | 2 917           | 2 917             | 2 917             | 2 917            | 2 917             | 2 917           | 2 917           | 2 917           | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 11 972           | 11 972           | 11 972           | 11 972            | 11 972          | 11 972            | 11 972            | 11 972           | 11 972            | 11 972          | 11 972          | 11 972          | Passagers-kms international      |
| 11 914           | 11 914           | 11 914           | 11 914            | 11 914          | 11 914            | 11 914            | 11 914           | 11 914            | 11 914          | 11 914          | 11 914          | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 113              | 113              | 113              | 113               | 113             | 113               | 113               | 113              | 113               | 113             | 113             | ...             | <b>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée</b> |
| 73               | 73               | 73               | 73                | 73              | 73                | 73                | 73               | 73                | 73              | 73              | ...             | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 2 629            | 2 629            | 2 629            | 2 629             | 2 629           | 2 629             | 2 629             | 2 629            | 2 629             | 2 629           | 2 629           | ...             | Passagers-kms international      |
| 2 369            | 2 369            | 2 369            | 2 369             | 2 369           | 2 369             | 2 369             | 2 369            | 2 369             | 2 369           | 2 369           | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 1 924            | 1 773            | 1 887            | 1 699             | 1 865           | 1 850             | 2 209             | 2 243            | 2 078             | 2 134           | 2 234           | 2 195           | <b>Pérou</b>                     |
| 1 193            | 1 113            | 1 194            | 1 020             | 1 105           | 1 117             | 1 373             | 1 364            | 1 297             | 1 313           | 1 446           | 1 341           | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 29 872           | 26 313           | 28 616           | 21 913            | 20 799          | 19 912            | 24 717            | 25 848           | 24 521            | 26 280          | 27 213          | 21 236          | Passagers-kms international      |
| 28 113           | 24 884           | 26 979           | 20 537            | 19 107          | 18 455            | 23 050            | 24 369           | 23 108            | 25 005          | 25 764          | 19 585          | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 4 686            | 4 250            | 4 611            | 4 538             | 4 649           | 4 738             | 4 980             | 4 822            | 4 472             | 4 584           | 4 568           | 4 651           | <b>Philippines</b>               |
| 3 551            | 3 154            | 3 478            | 3 440             | 3 485           | 3 539             | 3 750             | 3 600            | 3 321             | 3 457           | 3 413           | 3 496           | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 41 171           | 40 161           | 52 895           | 47 530            | 50 039          | 50 477            | 51 993            | 56 411           | 57 408            | 59 903          | 61 878          | 59 884          | Passagers-kms international      |
| 31 803           | 30 141           | 41 694           | 37 873            | 40 661          | 41 039            | 42 529            | 46 111           | 46 842            | 48 163          | 51 013          | 49 102          | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 1 106            | 1 038            | 1 264            | 1 460             | 1 616           | 1 894             | 2 020             | 1 948            | 1 865             | 1 555           | 1 179           | 1 201           | <b>Pologne</b>                   |
| 1 075            | 1 008            | 1 228            | 1 424             | 1 577           | 1 853             | 1 981             | 1 909            | 1 825             | 1 518           | 1 144           | 1 167           | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 18 197           | 19 154           | 24 858           | 26 721            | 29 633          | 29 792            | 31 533            | 31 515           | 35 964            | 35 789          | 28 767          | 25 366          | Passagers-kms international      |
| 18 192           | 19 149           | 24 852           | 26 716            | 29 628          | 29 786            | 31 527            | 31 510           | 35 957            | 35 782          | 28 759          | 25 359          | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 3 357            | 3 077            | 3 488            | 3 657             | 3 776           | 4 058             | 4 607             | 4 543            | 4 390             | 4 107           | 3 411           | 3 425           | <b>Portugal</b>                  |
| 3 146            | 2 863            | 3 231            | 3 342             | 3 468           | 3 718             | 4 248             | 4 143            | 4 034             | 3 800           | 3 159           | 3 164           | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 45 862           | 43 853           | 49 955           | 49 639            | 48 391          | 44 306            | 47 291            | 44 562           | 44 112            | 52 948          | 47 100          | 50 451          | Passagers-kms international      |
| 45 256           | 43 281           | 49 322           | 48 866            | 47 549          | 43 600            | 46 527            | 43 821           | 43 412            | 52 262          | 46 333          | 49 665          | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 15 475           | 14 010           | 15 296           | 14 708            | 15 205          | ...               | 18 773            | 19 149           | 17 888            | 18 054          | 17 264          | 18 190          | <b>Qatar</b>                     |
| 995 767          | 1 027 589        | 1 172 036        | 1 085 592         | 1 088 262       | ...               | 1 150 190         | 1 132 042        | 1 227 048         | 1 287 539       | 1 305 784       | 1 294 199       | Passagers-kms international      |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |

## Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*

Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

| Country or area                | 2017                          | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | 2022      | 2022     | 2022     | 2022      | 2022    | 2022    | 2022    |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                | Annual total - totaux annuels |           |           |           |           |           | July-jul | Aug-août | Sept-sept | Oct-oct | Nov-nov | Dec-déc |
| <b>Republic of Moldova</b>     |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| International passenger-kms    | 1 636                         | 2 171     | 2 155     | ...       | 877       | 1 359     | 159      | 190      | 151       | 147     | 115     | 143     |
| <b>Romania</b>                 |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms            | 5 775                         | 6 338     | 7 330     | 2 149     | 2 372     | 2 508     | 357      | 374      | 199       | 155     | 127     | 142     |
| International passenger-kms    | 5 434                         | 5 969     | 6 768     | 1 859     | 2 035     | 2 208     | 322      | 340      | 173       | 133     | 106     | 122     |
| <b>Russian Federation</b>      |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms            | 205 407                       | 229 060   | 259 556   | 131 906   | 204 942   | 157 724   | 13 271   | 13 556   | 12 444    | 10 825  | 9 850   | 10 445  |
| International passenger-kms    | 95 174                        | 107 097   | 128 179   | 29 487    | 41 825    | 36 190    | 1 553    | 1 789    | 1 908     | 1 966   | 2 154   | 2 539   |
| Total net tonne-kms            | 6 845 000                     | 6 811 000 | 6 481 000 | 4 315 000 | 5 888 000 | 1 006 000 | 67 124   | 70 844   | 72 450    | 72 651  | 70 020  | 72 115  |
| International net tonne-kms    | 6 167 000                     | 6 130 000 | 5 805 000 | 3 608 000 | 4 996 000 | 670 000   | 20 373   | 22 968   | 21 724    | 23 839  | 24 843  | 28 723  |
| <b>Rwanda</b>                  |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms            | 1 325                         | 2 759     | 3 001     | 1 333     | 1 493     | 2 322     | 193      | 193      | 193       | 193     | 193     | 193     |
| International passenger-kms    | 1 321                         | 2 754     | 2 997     | 1 330     | 1 491     | 2 313     | 193      | 193      | 193       | 193     | 193     | 193     |
| <b>Saudi Arabia</b>            |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms            | 67 949                        | 75 925    | 83 407    | 30 083    | 37 987    | 36 392    | 3 458    | 3 689    | 3 443     | 3 506   | 3 324   | 3 653   |
| International passenger-kms    | 51 573                        | 59 490    | 61 110    | 15 783    | 20 571    | 19 816    | 1 968    | 2 087    | 1 972     | 2 005   | 1 872   | 2 096   |
| Total net tonne-kms            | 868 000                       | 1 085 000 | 2 043 000 | 582 000   | 679 000   | 1 439 000 | 127 007  | 122 384  | 123 980   | 122 962 | 121 355 | 120 240 |
| International net tonne-kms    | 826 000                       | 1 048 000 | 1 984 000 | 542 000   | 626 000   | 984 000   | 88 577   | 84 887   | 86 256    | 85 400  | 83 779  | 82 389  |
| <b>Scandinavia<sup>1</sup></b> |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms            | 73 161                        | 78 726    | 82 737    | 16 009    | 18 097    | 40 097    | 3 277    | 3 889    | 3 758     | 3 724   | 3 268   | 3 199   |
| International passenger-kms    | 60 374                        | 68 572    | 73 041    | 11 940    | 11 357    | 30 168    | 2 618    | 3 037    | 2 873     | 2 843   | 2 397   | 2 379   |
| Total net tonne-kms            | 762 000                       | 991 000   | 986 000   | 304 000   | 423 000   | 515 000   | 23 342   | 33 563   | 37 613    | 45 540  | 40 755  | 35 181  |
| International net tonne-kms    | 760 000                       | 914 000   | 914 000   | 250 000   | 355 000   | 404 000   | 14 912   | 25 068   | 29 112    | 37 029  | 32 254  | 26 714  |
| <b>Senegal</b>                 |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms            | ...                           | ...       | ...       | ...       | 460       | 1 948     | 162      | 162      | 162       | 162     | 162     | 162     |
| International passenger-kms    | ...                           | ...       | ...       | ...       | 435       | 1 901     | 158      | 158      | 158       | 158     | 158     | 158     |
| <b>Serbia</b>                  |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| International passenger-kms    | 2 933                         | 2 622     | 2 821     | 1 030     | 1 481     | 2 752     | 229      | 229      | 229       | 229     | 229     | 229     |
| <b>Seychelles</b>              |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms            | 1 511                         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| International passenger-kms    | 1 500                         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Total net tonne-kms            | 29 000                        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| International net tonne-kms    | 29 000                        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| <b>Singapore</b>               |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| International passenger-kms    | 135 587                       | 144 643   | 155 409   | 30 046    | 11 597    | 92 139    | 9 282    | 9 180    | 9 359     | 9 762   | 10 172  | 11 300  |
| International net tonne-kms    | 5 063 000                     | 6 947 000 | 6 412 000 | 3 020 000 | 3 667 000 | 4 696 000 | 420 946  | 418 374  | 412 146   | 423 797 | 435 170 | 467 327 |
| <b>South Africa</b>            |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms            | 33 181                        | 35 368    | 35 772    | 9 560     | 8 709     | 11 620    | 887      | 898      | 887       | 902     | 893     | 911     |
| International passenger-kms    | 17 998                        | 16 041    | 15 167    | 2 705     | 884       | 2 189     | 130      | 143      | 132       | 135     | 132     | 141     |
| Total net tonne-kms            | 833 000                       | 697 000   | 565 000   | 102 000   | 15 000    | 143 000   | 7 329    | 7 356    | 7 324     | 7 354   | 7 381   | 7 361   |
| International net tonne-kms    | 779 000                       | 651 000   | 497 000   | 79 000    | 3 000     | 36 000    | 280      | 301      | 289       | 286     | 328     | 306     |
| <b>Spain</b>                   |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms            | 119 074                       | 131 166   | 145 472   | 39 851    | 64 459    | 132 419   | 14 173   | 14 293   | 12 810    | 12 493  | 10 702  | 11 576  |
| International passenger-kms    | 99 291                        | 109 170   | 121 039   | 29 530    | 48 713    | 108 422   | 11 634   | 11 691   | 10 482    | 10 247  | 8 802   | 9 513   |
| Total net tonne-kms            | 1 079 000                     | 1 119 000 | 1 191 000 | 494 000   | 851 000   | 956 000   | 68 882   | 72 113   | 76 342    | 88 638  | 81 322  | 89 341  |
| International net tonne-kms    | 1 060 000                     | 1 103 000 | 1 173 000 | 482 000   | 840 000   | 929 000   | 67 101   | 70 466   | 73 832    | 85 752  | 80 584  | 88 347  |
| <b>Sri Lanka</b>               |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| International passenger-kms    | 14 169                        | 16 180    | 15 509    | 3 718     | 2 844     | 11 067    | 1 038    | 971      | 921       | 963     | 988     | 1 129   |
| International net tonne-kms    | 398 000                       | 436 000   | 394 000   | 226 000   | 412 000   | 315 000   | 22 185   | 26 126   | 24 460    | 23 129  | 23 339  | 22 331  |
| <b>Sudan</b>                   |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms            | ...                           | 2 127     | 3 098     | 387       | 1 945     | 2 150     | 179      | 179      | 179       | 179     | 179     | 179     |
| International passenger-kms    | ...                           | 1 766     | 2 987     | 263       | 1 676     | 1 773     | 148      | 148      | 148       | 148     | 148     | 148     |
| Total net tonne-kms            | ...                           | ...       | ...       | ...       | 26 000    | 27 000    | 2 250    | 2 250    | 2 250     | 2 250   | 2 250   | 2 250   |
| International net tonne-kms    | ...                           | ...       | ...       | ...       | 20 000    | 23 000    | 1 902    | 1 902    | 1 902     | 1 902   | 1 902   | 1 902   |
| <b>Suriname</b>                |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| International passenger-kms    | 1 134                         | 1 064     | 958       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| International net tonne-kms    | 23 000                        | 33 000    | 32 000    | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| <b>Switzerland</b>             |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms            | 54 436                        | 59 775    | 63 015    | 16 719    | 19 582    | 44 274    | 4 746    | 4 570    | 4 228     | 4 479   | 3 871   | 4 151   |
| International passenger-kms    | 54 279                        | 59 617    | 62 862    | 16 680    | 19 540    | 44 197    | 4 737    | 4 562    | 4 221     | 4 472   | 3 865   | 4 144   |
| Total net tonne-kms            | 1 581 000                     | 1 841 000 | 1 641 000 | 843 000   | 1 231 000 | 1 313 000 | 115 363  | 95 362   | 99 256    | 111 290 | 115 627 | 103 593 |
| International net tonne-kms    | 1 581 000                     | 1 841 000 | 1 640 000 | 843 000   | 1 231 000 | 1 313 000 | 115 363  | 95 362   | 99 256    | 111 289 | 115 626 | 103 593 |
| <b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>    |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms            | ...                           | ...       | ...       | ...       | 919       | 1 484     | 165      | 169      | 149       | 127     | 108     | 114     |
| International passenger-kms    | ...                           | ...       | ...       | ...       | 889       | 1 462     | 163      | 167      | 146       | 125     | 107     | 112     |
| <b>Tajikistan</b>              |                               |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |           |         |         |         |
| Total passenger-kms            | 1 468                         | 1 338     | 1 401     | ...       | 343       | 1 147     | 96       | 96       | 96        | 96      | 96      | 96      |
| International passenger-kms    | 1 448                         | 1 326     | 1 399     | ...       | 342       | 1 140     | 95       | 95       | 95        | 95      | 95      | 95      |
| Total net tonne-kms            | ...                           | ...       | ...       | ...       | 1 000     | 93 000    | 7 750    | 7 750    | 7 750     | 7 750   | 7 750   | 7 750   |
| International net tonne-kms    | ...                           | ...       | ...       | ...       | 1 000     | 93 000    | 7 713    | 7 713    | 7 713     | 7 713   | 7 713   | 7 713   |

| 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai | 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | 2023<br>Oct-oct | 2023<br>Nov-nov | 2023<br>Dec-déc | Pays ou zone                     |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| 5 671            | 5 250            | 5 619            | 6 131             | 6 563           | 6 696             | 7 376             | 7 406            | 6 901             | 7 523           | 7 185           | 7 745           | <b>République de Corée</b>       |
| 5 346            | 4 926            | 5 285            | 5 718             | 6 145           | 6 283             | 6 968             | 6 956            | 6 465             | 7 054           | 6 788           | 7 373           | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 642 081          | 635 015          | 708 525          | 695 227           | 667 468         | 691 528           | 731 937           | 698 985          | 697 316           | 731 937         | 738 500         | 735 589         | Passagers-kms international      |
| 640 397          | 633 439          | 706 884          | 694 013           | 666 286         | 690 515           | 730 972           | 697 804          | 696 094           | 730 828         | 737 228         | 734 288         | Total tonnes-km nettes           |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 135              | 111              | 99               | 122               | 84              | 94                | 139               | 171              | 152               | 126             | 102             | 91              | <b>République de Moldova</b>     |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international      |
| 208              | 189              | 221              | 284               | 310             | 322               | 381               | 435              | 386               | 358             | 250             | 234             | <b>Roumanie</b>                  |
| 184              | 163              | 191              | 256               | 275             | 292               | 354               | 408              | 356               | 325             | 219             | 210             | Total de passagers-kms           |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international      |
| 8 088            | 8 046            | 8 556            | 8 412             | 8 880           | 9 921             | 11 373            | 11 671           | 10 715            | 9 996           | 9 404           | 9 599           | <b>Fédération de Russie</b>      |
| 2 669            | 2 650            | 2 795            | 2 437             | 2 606           | 2 653             | 2 954             | 3 058            | 3 021             | 3 249           | 3 287           | 3 376           | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 57 046           | 62 072           | 71 494           | 71 753            | 66 573          | 63 617            | 74 771            | 79 419           | 81 716            | 79 471          | 84 321          | 95 555          | Passagers-kms international      |
| 17 966           | 20 390           | 26 009           | 23 952            | 19 061          | 17 493            | 21 577            | 20 583           | 19 960            | 23 995          | 30 733          | 38 022          | Total tonnes-km nettes           |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Rwanda</b>                    |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms           |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international      |
| 5 504            | 5 092            | 5 548            | 4 811             | 4 956           | 4 640             | 5 852             | 6 968            | 6 071             | 6 457           | 6 376           | 6 846           | <b>Arabie saoudite</b>           |
| 4 674            | 4 354            | 4 650            | 4 004             | 4 160           | 3 870             | 4 959             | 5 992            | 5 227             | 5 535           | 5 438           | 5 929           | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 70 306           | 72 274           | 91 506           | 74 677            | 78 304          | 83 545            | 79 062            | 86 848           | 88 714            | 95 758          | 93 602          | 106 622         | Passagers-kms international      |
| 68 571           | 70 592           | 88 993           | 72 286            | 76 176          | 81 580            | 77 286            | 84 909           | 86 696            | 93 330          | 91 338          | 103 935         | Total tonnes-km nettes           |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 1 600            | 1 587            | 2 096            | 2 405             | 2 560           | ...               | ...               | 2 847            | 2 710             | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Scandinavie <sup>1</sup></b>  |
| 1 254            | 1 208            | 1 637            | 2 009             | 2 114           | ...               | ...               | 2 415            | 2 257             | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 21 684           | 20 647           | 26 223           | 22 378            | 9 168           | ...               | ...               | 30 789           | 32 352            | 30 307          | 35 848          | 32 971          | Passagers-kms international      |
| 21 607           | 20 558           | 26 124           | 22 303            | 9 143           | ...               | ...               | 30 701           | 32 270            | 30 225          | 35 759          | 32 898          | Total tonnes-km nettes           |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Sénégal</b>                   |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms           |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international      |
| 363              | 363              | 363              | 363               | 363             | 363               | 363               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Serbie</b>                    |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international      |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Seychelles</b>                |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms           |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international      |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total tonnes-km nettes           |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 11 051           | 9 869            | 11 190           | 10 956            | 11 425          | 11 771            | *3 118            | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Singapour</b>                 |
| 454 834          | 402 503          | 451 513          | 440 496           | 459 909         | 456 977           | *26 007           | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international      |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 382              | 376              | 416              | 419               | 411             | 411               | 301               | 314              | 261               | 323             | 312             | 325             | <b>Afrique du Sud</b>            |
| 203              | 194              | 215              | 221               | 222             | 224               | 154               | 166              | 130               | 165             | 154             | 167             | Total de passagers-kms           |
| *1 783           | *1 798           | *1 885           | *1 874            | *1 922          | *1 958            | *499              | *573             | *558              | *543            | *588            | *533            | Passagers-kms international      |
| *1 340           | *1 357           | *1 410           | *1 421            | *1 454          | *1 516            | *333              | *395             | *382              | *366            | *401            | *346            | Total tonnes-km nettes           |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 11 321           | 10 617           | 12 044           | 12 949            | 13 553          | 14 057            | 15 881            | 16 117           | 14 771            | 14 335          | 12 414          | 13 268          | <b>Espagne</b>                   |
| 9 477            | 8 811            | 9 920            | 10 735            | 11 263          | 11 719            | 13 283            | 13 492           | 12 321            | 11 950          | 10 345          | 11 019          | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 76 809           | 84 369           | 96 935           | 83 224            | 78 949          | 76 121            | 88 932            | 83 086           | 91 768            | 105 998         | 100 907         | 115 189         | Passagers-kms international      |
| 76 013           | 83 674           | 96 141           | 82 453            | 78 153          | 75 283            | 88 120            | 82 221           | 90 793            | 104 905         | 99 894          | 113 930         | Total tonnes-km nettes           |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 1 155            | 995              | 1 067            | 977               | 1 055           | 1 007             | 1 130             | 1 145            | 1 010             | 1 047           | 1 035           | 1 088           | <b>Sri Lanka</b>                 |
| 20 330           | 20 524           | 23 708           | 20 806            | 21 522          | 21 134            | 23 455            | 25 237           | 24 652            | 27 914          | 24 991          | 24 225          | Passagers-kms international      |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Soudan</b>                    |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms           |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international      |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total tonnes-km nettes           |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Suriname</b>                  |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international      |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 3 796            | 3 716            | 4 368            | 4 825             | 4 695           | 4 764             | 5 521             | 5 511            | 5 240             | 5 244           | 4 255           | 4 741           | <b>Suisse</b>                    |
| 3 789            | 3 709            | 4 361            | 4 818             | 4 688           | 4 757             | 5 512             | 5 502            | 5 233             | 5 237           | 4 248           | 4 732           | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 90 267           | 99 841           | 112 305          | 106 572           | 103 394         | 98 892            | 100 508           | 96 215           | 103 807           | 116 703         | 113 316         | 115 683         | Passagers-kms international      |
| 90 257           | 99 828           | 112 289          | 106 558           | 103 375         | 98 877            | 100 495           | 96 204           | 103 792           | 116 688         | 113 300         | 115 670         | Total tonnes-km nettes           |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 110              | 99               | 109              | 95                | 129             | 147               | 105               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>République arabe syrienne</b> |
| 108              | 98               | 107              | 94                | 127             | 145               | 104               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms           |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international      |



## Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*

Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

| Country or area                           | 2017                          | 2018       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | 2022      | 2022      | 2022      | 2022      | 2022      | 2022      |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                           | Annual total - totaux annuels |            |            |            |            |            | July-juil | Aug-août  | Sept-sept | Oct-oct   | Nov-nov   | Dec-déc   |
| <b>Thailand</b>                           |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                       | 119 169                       | 132 748    | 136 173    | 33 518     | 9 177      | 45 691     | 4 515     | 4 479     | 4 405     | 4 621     | 4 827     | 5 467     |
| International passenger-kms               | 95 743                        | 107 932    | 112 528    | 20 895     | 1 362      | 29 405     | 3 158     | 3 122     | 3 048     | 3 264     | 3 470     | 4 110     |
| Total net tonne-kms                       | 2 512 000                     | 2 666 000  | 2 328 000  | 684 000    | 604 000    | 1 366 000  | 127 738   | 123 670   | 121 839   | 128 823   | 124 445   | 117 577   |
| International net tonne-kms               | 2 485 000                     | 2 637 000  | 2 306 000  | 674 000    | 587 000    | 1 358 000  | 127 051   | 122 982   | 121 150   | 128 136   | 123 757   | 116 887   |
| <b>Togo</b>                               |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| International passenger-kms               | ...                           | ...        | ...        | ...        | 747        | 1 163      | 108       | 102       | 106       | 120       | 120       | 121       |
| International net tonne-kms               | ...                           | ...        | ...        | ...        | 18 000     | 33 000     | 3 407     | 2 520     | 2 429     | 2 547     | 2 663     | 3 004     |
| <b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>                |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                       | 3 491                         | 3 444      | 3 478      | 819        | 946        | 2 106      | 222       | 228       | 189       | 190       | 195       | 216       |
| International passenger-kms               | 3 411                         | 3 366      | 3 391      | 791        | 919        | 2 058      | 217       | 222       | 185       | 186       | 191       | 212       |
| Total net tonne-kms                       | 37 000                        | 41 000     | 47 000     | 32 000     | 59 000     | 37 000     | 3 557     | 3 682     | 3 284     | 2 824     | 3 208     | 2 331     |
| International net tonne-kms               | 37 000                        | 41 000     | 47 000     | 32 000     | 59 000     | 37 000     | 3 557     | 3 681     | 3 284     | 2 823     | 3 207     | 2 331     |
| <b>Tunisia</b>                            |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                       | 5 769                         | 6 319      | 6 409      | 2 063      | 2 477      | 5 592      | 466       | 466       | 466       | 466       | 466       | 466       |
| International passenger-kms               | 5 698                         | 6 253      | 6 348      | 2 055      | 2 439      | 5 555      | 463       | 463       | 463       | 463       | 463       | 463       |
| <b>Türkiye</b>                            |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                       | 183 398                       | 194 991    | 202 496    | 73 686     | 119 308    | 213 592    | 22 615    | 22 784    | 6 260     | 20 472    | 17 578    | 17 570    |
| International passenger-kms               | 147 678                       | 159 345    | 169 450    | 56 019     | 95 212     | 186 786    | 20 031    | 20 193    | 5 416     | 18 198    | 15 348    | 15 421    |
| Total net tonne-kms                       | 4 800 000                     | 5 949 000  | 6 816 000  | 6 870 000  | 9 338 000  | 8 422 000  | 728 523   | 748 812   | 23 556    | 720 554   | 696 241   | 695 190   |
| International net tonne-kms               | 4 736 000                     | 5 916 000  | 6 784 000  | 6 849 000  | 9 311 000  | 8 393 000  | 726 180   | 746 445   | 23 437    | 718 067   | 693 688   | 692 661   |
| <b>Turkmenistan</b>                       |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                       | 2 940                         | 3 255      | 2 734      | ...        | 1 000      | 29 000     | 2 386     | 2 386     | 2 386     | 2 386     | 2 386     | 2 386     |
| International passenger-kms               | 2 277                         | 2 498      | 2 124      | ...        | -          | 11 000     | 883       | 883       | 883       | 883       | 883       | 883       |
| <b>Ukraine</b>                            |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                       | 12 616                        | 15 584     | 16 038     | *14 000    | *28 000    | 1 050      | *153      | *153      | *153      | *153      | *153      | *153      |
| International passenger-kms               | 12 195                        | 15 098     | 15 544     | *14 000    | *28 000    | 973        | *153      | *153      | *153      | *153      | *153      | *153      |
| Total net tonne-kms                       | 54 000                        | 75 000     | 76 000     | 14 000     | 28 000     | ...        | 7         | 7         | 7         | 7         | 7         | 7         |
| International net tonne-kms               | 54 000                        | 75 000     | 76 000     | 14 000     | 28 000     | ...        | 2         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 2         |
| <b>United Arab Emirates</b>               |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| International passenger-kms               | 406 105                       | 424 604    | 414 386    | 111 408    | 106 901    | 289 088    | 27 236    | 26 917    | 25 375    | 26 465    | 26 908    | 29 199    |
| International net tonne-kms               | 16 616 000                    | 15 963 000 | 14 766 000 | 12 172 000 | 15 301 000 | 12 995 000 | 1 063 634 | 1 067 898 | 1 051 445 | 1 107 863 | 1 085 680 | 1 063 105 |
| <b>United Kingdom</b>                     |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                       | 323 349                       | 356 465    | 344 592    | 74 898     | 60 547     | 237 580    | 25 899    | 26 309    | 24 576    | 23 795    | 17 908    | 19 180    |
| International passenger-kms               | 314 304                       | 347 274    | 335 479    | 72 605     | 57 257     | 231 092    | 25 289    | 25 703    | 23 989    | 23 185    | 17 356    | 18 630    |
| Total net tonne-kms                       | 5 916 000                     | 6 198 000  | 5 851 000  | 3 667 000  | 4 097 000  | 4 020 000  | 325 340   | 317 540   | 338 373   | 353 439   | 355 890   | 346 711   |
| International net tonne-kms               | 5 915 000                     | 6 198 000  | 5 851 000  | 3 667 000  | 4 097 000  | 4 020 000  | 325 285   | 317 482   | 338 314   | 353 382   | 355 833   | 346 656   |
| <b>United Republic of Tanzania</b>        |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                       | ...                           | ...        | ...        | ...        | 723        | 1 222      | 127       | 130       | 117       | 122       | 109       | 125       |
| International passenger-kms               | ...                           | ...        | ...        | ...        | 195        | 542        | 58        | 59        | 55        | 56        | 55        | 67        |
| <b>United States</b>                      |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                       | 1 551 965                     | 1 627 879  | 1 698 805  | 608 724    | 1 107 096  | 1 525 790  | 148 147   | 141 454   | 129 241   | 135 341   | 126 814   | 132 331   |
| International passenger-kms               | 451 578                       | 467 838    | 487 362    | 120 069    | 186 819    | 387 860    | 42 543    | 40 193    | 35 173    | 34 526    | 31 663    | 36 333    |
| Total net tonne-kms                       | 41 592 000                    | 42 985 000 | 42 498 000 | 40 793 000 | 46 005 000 | 45 973 000 | 900 432   | 883 131   | 888 499   | 925 926   | 871 617   | 886 296   |
| International net tonne-kms               | 24 727 000                    | 25 865 000 | 25 367 000 | 22 548 000 | 26 939 000 | 27 507 000 | 695 036   | 676 866   | 689 856   | 717 114   | 660 375   | 676 204   |
| <b>Uzbekistan</b>                         |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                       | 7 113                         | 8 408      | 10 590     | 2 603      | 4 731      | 10 925     | 671       | 671       | 671       | 671       | 671       | 671       |
| International passenger-kms               | 6 814                         | 8 045      | 10 185     | 2 490      | 4 433      | 10 399     | 636       | 636       | 636       | 636       | 636       | 636       |
| Total net tonne-kms                       | 127 000                       | 89 000     | 70 000     | 20 000     | 38 000     | 83 000     | 6 917     | 6 917     | 6 917     | 6 917     | 6 917     | 6 917     |
| International net tonne-kms               | 127 000                       | 89 000     | 70 000     | 20 000     | 38 000     | 83 000     | 6 917     | 6 917     | 6 917     | 6 917     | 6 917     | 6 917     |
| <b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</b> |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                       | 3 089                         | 1 373      | 1 075      | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| International passenger-kms               | 1 841                         | 739        | 716        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| <b>Viet Nam</b>                           |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                       | 56 278                        | 63 592     | 73 958     | 33 632     | 13 063     | 54 594     | 6 588     | 5 683     | 4 910     | 5 210     | 5 316     | 5 998     |
| International passenger-kms               | 30 583                        | 36 224     | 42 839     | 7 874      | 307        | 17 389     | 1 993     | 2 118     | 1 966     | 2 286     | 2 478     | 3 235     |
| Total net tonne-kms                       | 453 000                       | 763 000    | 1 023 000  | 572 000    | 677 000    | 766 000    | 62 176    | 55 861    | 55 419    | 59 667    | 62 144    | 73 037    |
| International net tonne-kms               | 279 000                       | 537 000    | 771 000    | 381 000    | 526 000    | 611 000    | 48 923    | 43 213    | 42 829    | 46 604    | 49 299    | 58 605    |
| <b>Zambia</b>                             |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total net tonne-kms                       | ...                           | ...        | ...        | 70 000     | 75 000     | ...        | 8 298     | 8 298     | 8 298     | 8 298     | 8 298     | 8 298     |
| International net tonne-kms               | 82 000                        | 75 000     | 79 000     | 70 000     | 75 000     | ...        | 8 245     | 8 245     | 8 245     | 8 245     | 8 245     | 8 245     |

Source:

International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), Montreal, ICAO Air Transport Reporting Forms A and A-S.

Note:

Data refer to revenue scheduled traffic of airline registered in the country, for which remuneration is received and on flights performed according to a published timetable. This table includes countries or areas whose airlines performed in 2015 more than 100 million total tonne-kilometres or more than 25 million freight tonne-kilometres. The monthly data presented are those reported to ICAO by its Member States; they may exclude data of individual carriers that do not report data each month. When data are reported to

| 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai | 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | 2023<br>Oct-oct | 2023<br>Nov-nov | 2023<br>Dec-déc | Pays ou zone                                  |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Tadjikistan</b>                            |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                        |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international                   |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes                       |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international               |
| 4 555            | 4 098            | 4 528            | 4 335             | 3 994           | 3 964             | 4 188             | 3 930            | 531               | 631             | 664             | 730             | <b>Thaïlande</b>                              |
| 3 903            | 3 518            | 3 919            | 3 737             | 3 441           | 3 445             | 3 608             | 3 525            | 188               | 256             | 260             | 319             | Total de passagers-kms                        |
| 104 775          | 110 282          | 133 809          | 123 552           | 121 550         | 125 630           | 128 909           | 121 507          | 1 145             | 1 387           | 1 309           | 1 237           | Passagers-kms international                   |
| 104 172          | 109 677          | 133 203          | 122 980           | 121 006         | 125 129           | 128 421           | 121 145          | 799               | 988             | 884             | 812             | Totale tonnes-km nettes                       |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international               |
| 97               | 92               | 105              | 89                | 107             | 111               | 122               | 118              | 119               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Togo</b>                                   |
| 3 654            | 3 999            | 4 519            | 4 091             | 4 754           | 5 094             | 5 584             | 6 217            | 6 000             | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international                   |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international               |
| 204              | 209              | 225              | 239               | 233             | 227               | 281               | 295              | 259               | 250             | 232             | 266             | <b>Trinité-et-Tobago</b>                      |
| 200              | 205              | 221              | 234               | 228             | 222               | 276               | 290              | 255               | 245             | 228             | 261             | Total de passagers-kms                        |
| 1 953            | 3 315            | 3 477            | 3 675             | 4 472           | 3 843             | 3 906             | 4 312            | 3 873             | 4 201           | 4 221           | 4 588           | Passagers-kms international                   |
| 1 953            | 3 315            | 3 477            | 3 675             | 4 472           | 3 843             | 3 906             | 4 312            | 3 873             | 4 201           | 4 221           | 4 588           | Totale tonnes-km nettes                       |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international               |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Tunisie</b>                                |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                        |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international                   |
| 18 701           | 16 934           | 19 229           | 20 054            | 21 750          | 22 859            | 23 675            | 22 526           | 21 019            | 20 387          | 16 185          | 17 037          | <b>Türkiye</b>                                |
| 16 326           | 14 796           | 16 954           | 17 543            | 18 945          | 19 992            | 20 824            | 20 180           | 18 834            | 18 448          | 14 469          | 15 425          | Total de passagers-kms                        |
| 591 596          | 482 478          | 632 848          | 582 208           | 677 955         | 714 309           | 714 265           | 711 518          | 732 618           | 785 665         | 764 077         | 788 098         | Passagers-kms international                   |
| 589 223          | 480 073          | 630 200          | 579 523           | 675 202         | 711 745           | 711 701           | 708 747          | 729 903           | 783 038         | 762 034         | 786 069         | Totale tonnes-km nettes                       |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international               |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Turkménistan</b>                           |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                        |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international                   |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Ukraine</b>                                |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                        |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Passagers-kms international                   |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes                       |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Tonnes-kms nettes international               |
| 26 133           | 24 490           | 26 814           | 26 027            | 27 031          | 27 681            | 30 507            | 30 185           | 28 306            | 28 616          | 26 487          | 28 533          | <b>Émirats arabes unis</b>                    |
| 714 550          | 735 077          | 874 492          | 861 117           | 887 861         | 902 997           | 899 105           | 871 461          | 898 196           | 1 010 882       | 1 013 294       | 995 191         | Passagers-kms international                   |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international               |
| 17 917           | 17 609           | 21 633           | 23 713            | 27 151          | 29 159            | 31 484            | 30 929           | 29 420            | 27 641          | 20 870          | 21 880          | <b>Royaume-Uni</b>                            |
| 17 427           | 17 088           | 21 014           | 23 025            | 26 434          | 28 441            | 30 753            | 30 192           | 28 725            | 26 927          | 20 220          | 21 215          | Total de passagers-kms                        |
| 327 642          | 349 448          | 396 713          | 346 114           | 347 376         | 338 095           | 343 052           | 364 339          | 363 559           | 410 850         | 431 605         | 395 123         | Passagers-kms international                   |
| 327 629          | 349 440          | 396 700          | 346 103           | 347 364         | 338 078           | 343 039           | 364 322          | 363 545           | 410 837         | 431 588         | 395 111         | Totale tonnes-km nettes                       |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international               |
| 112              | 105              | 104              | 92                | 108             | 124               | 152               | 149              | 113               | 102             | 97              | 133             | <b>République-Unie de Tanzanie</b>            |
| 61               | 55               | 54               | 42                | 57              | 70                | 90                | 84               | 54                | 41              | 41              | 66              | Total de passagers-kms                        |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international                   |
| 123 135          | 115 000          | 143 889          | 141 809           | 150 520         | 158 764           | 166 763           | 157 476          | 141 357           | 149 775         | 139 154         | 145 865         | <b>États-Unis</b>                             |
| 33 793           | 29 345           | 38 262           | 39 756            | 43 130          | 48 082            | 50 484            | 48 171           | 41 957            | 40 953          | 36 780          | 42 159          | Total de passagers-kms                        |
| 760 924          | 800 287          | 928 166          | 831 550           | 867 641         | 879 913           | 890 454           | 905 700          | 923 426           | 987 017         | 996 550         | 1 041 402       | Passagers-kms international                   |
| 569 694          | 615 237          | 707 843          | 644 645           | 669 768         | 683 132           | 698 045           | 702 810          | 734 942           | 783 118         | 783 181         | 813 714         | Totale tonnes-km nettes                       |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international               |
| 943              | 886              | 1 065            | 1 127             | 1 130           | 1 067             | 1 133             | 1 222            | 1 149             | 1 193           | 1 110           | 1 126           | <b>Ouzbékistan</b>                            |
| 905              | 849              | 1 019            | 1 090             | 1 087           | 1 027             | 1 093             | 1 180            | 1 108             | 1 150           | 1 070           | 1 088           | Total de passagers-kms                        |
| 7 864            | 7 953            | 7 711            | 7 829             | 8 763           | 6 734             | 6 302             | 7 676            | 7 887             | 8 444           | 9 512           | 9 784           | Passagers-kms international                   |
| 7 863            | 7 951            | 7 709            | 7 827             | 8 762           | 6 732             | 6 299             | 7 674            | 7 886             | 8 442           | 9 511           | 9 766           | Totale tonnes-km nettes                       |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international               |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)</b> |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Total de passagers-kms                        |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Passagers-kms international                   |
| 7 034            | 5 790            | 6 172            | 5 966             | 6 104           | 6 816             | 7 665             | 7 478            | 6 033             | 6 673           | 6 760           | 7 161           | <b>Viet Nam</b>                               |
| 3 618            | 3 155            | 3 442            | 3 312             | 3 147           | 3 327             | 4 038             | 4 261            | 3 641             | 4 343           | 4 350           | 4 674           | Total de passagers-kms                        |
| 59 483           | 64 499           | 77 145           | 71 018            | 66 307          | 65 197            | 74 739            | 78 610           | 83 589            | 93 250          | 94 341          | 99 709          | Passagers-kms international                   |
| 44 729           | 50 512           | 61 250           | 56 691            | 50 489          | 48 699            | 59 571            | 62 622           | 67 155            | 76 803          | 77 784          | 80 140          | Totale tonnes-km nettes                       |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international               |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | <b>Zambie</b>                                 |
| ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | Totale tonnes-km nettes                       |
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | Tonnes-kms nettes international               |

Source:

Organisation internationale de l'aviation civile (OACI), Montréal, Division du transport aérien Formulaires A et A-S de communication de renseignements.

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Civil aviation traffic  
Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*  
Trafic de l'aviation civile  
Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

ICAO on an annual or quaterly basis, they are shown in this table equally distributed on a monthly basis for the reporting period. For annual data including both reported data and estimates made by ICAO, please refer to <http://stats.icao.int>.

1 Data refer to Three States - Denmark, Norway and Sweden.

Note:

Les données se rapportent aux vols payants réguliers de chaque compagnie aérienne enregistrée dans le pays déclarant, prévus et réalisés contre rémunération, suivant un horaire publié. Ce tableau comprend les pays ou régions dont les transporteurs aériens ont réalisé en 2015 un total de plus de 100 millions de tonnes-kilomètres ou de plus de 25 millions de tonnes-kilomètres de fret. Les données mensuelles présentées sont celles qui ont été communiquées à l'OACI par ses États membres; elles peuvent exclure celles de certains transporteurs qui ne communiquent pas de données tous les mois. Lorsque des données sont communiquées à l'OACI tous les ans ou tous les trimestres, elles sont également réparties sur la période considérée et indiquées par mois. Pour les données annuelles comprenant à la fois des chiffres communiqués et des estimations de l'OACI, prière de se reporter au site Web : <http://stats.icao.int>.

1 Trois États, le Danemark, la Norvège et la Suède.

10

## World exports by provenance and destination

Exports FOB: million US dollars<sup>1</sup>

## Provenance et destination des exportation mondiales

Exportations FOB: en millions de dollars É.-U.<sup>1</sup>

| Exports to →                     |      |            | Sub<br>Saharan<br>Africa<br>Afrique sub-<br>saharienne | Northern Africa and Western Asia<br>Afrique du Nord et Asie<br>occidentale |         |                                         | Central and Southern Asia<br>Asie centrale et méridionale |         |                                     | Eastern and South-Eastern Asia<br>Asie de l'est et du sud-est |           |                                     |                                                 |
|----------------------------------|------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| ↓ Exports from                   | Year |            |                                                        | World<br>Monde                                                             | Total   | Northern<br>Africa<br>Africa du<br>nord | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occidentale                    | Total   | Central<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>centrale | Southern<br>Asia<br>Asie du<br>sud                            | Total     | Eastern<br>Asia<br>Asie de<br>l'Est | South-<br>Eastern<br>Asia<br>Asie du<br>Sud-est |
|                                  |      |            |                                                        |                                                                            |         |                                         |                                                           |         |                                     |                                                               |           |                                     |                                                 |
| World                            | 2000 | 6 367 105  | 78 138                                                 | 244 573                                                                    | 48 954  | 195 619                                 | 91 729                                                    | 9 464   | 82 265                              | 1 389 349                                                     | 1 030 825 | 358 523                             |                                                 |
|                                  | 2020 | 17 376 746 | 345 415                                                | 1 025 054                                                                  | 187 744 | 837 310                                 | 589 674                                                   | 75 439  | 514 236                             | 5 037 846                                                     | 3 723 832 | 1 314 013                           |                                                 |
|                                  | 2021 | 21 932 006 | 456 579                                                | 1 262 376                                                                  | 240 054 | 1 022 322                               | 885 102                                                   | 95 056  | 790 046                             | 6 460 270                                                     | 4 797 437 | 1 662 832                           |                                                 |
|                                  | 2022 | 24 417 361 | 529 573                                                | 1 491 189                                                                  | 260 317 | 1 230 873                               | 1 026 035                                                 | 129 577 | 896 458                             | 6 882 485                                                     | 4 942 780 | 1 939 705                           |                                                 |
|                                  | 2023 | 22 311 006 | 481 549                                                | 1 441 793                                                                  | 240 772 | 1 201 022                               | 853 473                                                   | 146 702 | 706 771                             | 5 472 139                                                     | 3 866 218 | 1 605 922                           |                                                 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa               | 2000 | 94 029     | 12 403                                                 | 2 074                                                                      | 369     | 1 705                                   | 5 289                                                     | 46      | 5 243                               | 12 605                                                        | 10 768    | 1 837                               |                                                 |
|                                  | 2020 | 281 059    | 62 707                                                 | 22 024                                                                     | 1 021   | 21 003                                  | 20 774                                                    | 71      | 20 703                              | 73 656                                                        | 59 321    | 14 335                              |                                                 |
|                                  | 2021 | 374 231    | 78 145                                                 | 23 824                                                                     | 1 507   | 22 316                                  | 31 718                                                    | 70      | 31 648                              | 104 569                                                       | 84 630    | 19 940                              |                                                 |
|                                  | 2022 | 430 279    | 82 145                                                 | 32 239                                                                     | 1 841   | 30 398                                  | 35 937                                                    | 93      | 35 844                              | 114 649                                                       | 92 972    | 21 677                              |                                                 |
|                                  | 2023 | 391 005    | 80 970                                                 | 30 995                                                                     | 1 436   | 29 559                                  | 27 956                                                    | 112     | 27 844                              | 98 958                                                        | 79 560    | 19 398                              |                                                 |
| Northern Africa and Western Asia | 2000 | 316 183    | 4 458                                                  | 25 906                                                                     | 3 949   | 21 957                                  | 9 584                                                     | 685     | 8 899                               | 99 982                                                        | 86 077    | 13 905                              |                                                 |
|                                  | 2020 | 1 083 878  | 38 021                                                 | 212 255                                                                    | 31 709  | 180 546                                 | 106 892                                                   | 5 639   | 101 252                             | 269 040                                                       | 209 006   | 60 034                              |                                                 |
|                                  | 2021 | 1 515 987  | 61 811                                                 | 275 671                                                                    | 52 055  | 223 616                                 | 194 821                                                   | 7 805   | 187 016                             | 482 511                                                       | 383 363   | 99 148                              |                                                 |
|                                  | 2022 | 1 907 079  | 75 420                                                 | 333 329                                                                    | 61 107  | 272 222                                 | 235 704                                                   | 12 139  | 223 564                             | 596 764                                                       | 473 202   | 123 562                             |                                                 |
|                                  | 2023 | 1 685 832  | 48 698                                                 | 301 571                                                                    | 51 184  | 250 387                                 | 137 659                                                   | 14 704  | 122 954                             | 194 935                                                       | 150 458   | 44 476                              |                                                 |
| Northern Africa                  | 2000 | 50 201     | 303                                                    | 4 376                                                                      | 1 178   | 3 198                                   | 812                                                       | 20      | 793                                 | 1 016                                                         | 739       | 277                                 |                                                 |
|                                  | 2020 | 107 521    | 4 228                                                  | 21 582                                                                     | 5 728   | 15 854                                  | 4 839                                                     | 70      | 4 770                               | 10 460                                                        | 7 986     | 2 475                               |                                                 |
|                                  | 2021 | 172 009    | 5 519                                                  | 26 684                                                                     | 7 271   | 19 413                                  | 7 066                                                     | 160     | 6 906                               | 20 812                                                        | 15 679    | 5 133                               |                                                 |
|                                  | 2022 | 224 944    | 7 092                                                  | 32 716                                                                     | 8 832   | 23 884                                  | 10 234                                                    | 121     | 10 112                              | 21 795                                                        | 14 894    | 6 901                               |                                                 |
|                                  | 2023 | 193 941    | 7 371                                                  | 30 781                                                                     | 9 059   | 21 722                                  | 8 010                                                     | 115     | 7 895                               | 14 771                                                        | 9 355     | 5 416                               |                                                 |
| Western Asia                     | 2000 | 265 981    | 4 155                                                  | 21 530                                                                     | 2 771   | 18 759                                  | 8 772                                                     | 665     | 8 106                               | 98 966                                                        | 85 338    | 13 628                              |                                                 |
|                                  | 2020 | 976 358    | 33 793                                                 | 190 673                                                                    | 25 981  | 164 692                                 | 102 052                                                   | 5 570   | 96 483                              | 258 580                                                       | 201 021   | 57 559                              |                                                 |
|                                  | 2021 | 1 343 978  | 56 291                                                 | 248 987                                                                    | 44 784  | 204 203                                 | 187 755                                                   | 7 645   | 180 110                             | 461 699                                                       | 367 684   | 94 014                              |                                                 |
|                                  | 2022 | 1 682 136  | 68 328                                                 | 300 612                                                                    | 52 275  | 248 338                                 | 225 470                                                   | 12 018  | 213 452                             | 574 969                                                       | 458 308   | 116 661                             |                                                 |
|                                  | 2023 | 1 491 891  | 41 327                                                 | 270 790                                                                    | 42 125  | 228 665                                 | 129 649                                                   | 14 590  | 115 059                             | 180 163                                                       | 141 103   | 39 060                              |                                                 |
| Central and Southern Asia        | 2000 | 106 819    | 4 147                                                  | 9 102                                                                      | 603     | 8 499                                   | 5 384                                                     | 1 309   | 4 075                               | 25 853                                                        | 21 956    | 3 897                               |                                                 |
|                                  | 2020 | 444 883    | 23 353                                                 | 62 910                                                                     | 5 322   | 57 588                                  | 41 795                                                    | 7 551   | 34 244                              | 112 305                                                       | 78 842    | 33 462                              |                                                 |
|                                  | 2021 | 633 147    | 34 327                                                 | 98 767                                                                     | 7 513   | 91 255                                  | 59 034                                                    | 10 573  | 48 461                              | 156 889                                                       | 108 801   | 48 088                              |                                                 |
|                                  | 2022 | 737 288    | 44 366                                                 | 125 422                                                                    | 9 624   | 115 798                                 | 64 051                                                    | 13 010  | 51 041                              | 164 195                                                       | 111 576   | 52 619                              |                                                 |
|                                  | 2023 | 646 438    | 41 491                                                 | 103 558                                                                    | 8 965   | 94 593                                  | 49 427                                                    | 12 561  | 36 866                              | 128 449                                                       | 82 435    | 46 013                              |                                                 |
| Central Asia                     | 2000 | 15 196     | 11                                                     | 589                                                                        | 17      | 571                                     | 1 628                                                     | 950     | 678                                 | 1 145                                                         | 1 036     | 109                                 |                                                 |
|                                  | 2020 | 69 868     | 23                                                     | 4 971                                                                      | 184     | 4 787                                   | 10 402                                                    | 6 252   | 4 150                               | 18 135                                                        | 17 492    | 643                                 |                                                 |
|                                  | 2021 | 88 019     | 59                                                     | 8 211                                                                      | 562     | 7 649                                   | 12 471                                                    | 8 517   | 3 955                               | 23 412                                                        | 20 762    | 2 650                               |                                                 |
|                                  | 2022 | 117 129    | 83                                                     | 12 004                                                                     | 880     | 11 124                                  | 15 039                                                    | 10 577  | 4 462                               | 33 683                                                        | 30 535    | 3 148                               |                                                 |
|                                  | 2023 | 117 126    | 737                                                    | 10 717                                                                     | 530     | 10 187                                  | 13 870                                                    | 11 229  | 2 641                               | 33 695                                                        | 30 761    | 2 934                               |                                                 |
| Southern Asia                    | 2000 | 91 623     | 4 136                                                  | 8 513                                                                      | 585     | 7 928                                   | 3 756                                                     | 359     | 3 396                               | 24 709                                                        | 20 921    | 3 788                               |                                                 |
|                                  | 2020 | 375 015    | 23 331                                                 | 57 939                                                                     | 5 138   | 52 801                                  | 31 393                                                    | 1 299   | 30 095                              | 94 170                                                        | 61 350    | 32 820                              |                                                 |
|                                  | 2021 | 545 128    | 34 267                                                 | 90 557                                                                     | 6 951   | 83 606                                  | 46 563                                                    | 2 056   | 44 507                              | 133 477                                                       | 88 039    | 45 437                              |                                                 |
|                                  | 2022 | 620 159    | 44 282                                                 | 113 418                                                                    | 8 744   | 104 675                                 | 49 012                                                    | 2 433   | 46 579                              | 130 512                                                       | 81 041    | 49 470                              |                                                 |
|                                  | 2023 | 529 312    | 40 754                                                 | 92 841                                                                     | 8 435   | 84 405                                  | 35 558                                                    | 1 333   | 34 225                              | 94 754                                                        | 51 675    | 43 079                              |                                                 |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia   | 2000 | 1 682 381  | 15 874                                                 | 43 552                                                                     | 5 255   | 38 297                                  | 30 506                                                    | 1 302   | 29 204                              | 803 371                                                       | 568 426   | 234 945                             |                                                 |
|                                  | 2020 | 6 045 874  | 119 631                                                | 253 483                                                                    | 40 630  | 212 853                                 | 241 269                                                   | 26 640  | 214 629                             | 3 080 501                                                     | 2 121 009 | 959 493                             |                                                 |
|                                  | 2021 | 7 563 189  | 156 041                                                | 305 640                                                                    | 49 388  | 256 252                                 | 337 939                                                   | 33 601  | 304 338                             | 3 830 082                                                     | 2 641 784 | 1 188 298                           |                                                 |
|                                  | 2022 | 8 079 789  | 181 783                                                | 358 906                                                                    | 48 118  | 310 788                                 | 408 560                                                   | 49 996  | 358 564                             | 3 972 282                                                     | 2 582 618 | 1 389 665                           |                                                 |
|                                  | 2023 | 6 759 500  | 179 542                                                | 353 504                                                                    | 47 582  | 305 922                                 | 385 213                                                   | 69 007  | 316 205                             | 3 190 453                                                     | 2 024 961 | 1 165 492                           |                                                 |
| Eastern Asia                     | 2000 | 1 255 552  | 11 817                                                 | 33 861                                                                     | 4 247   | 29 614                                  | 19 095                                                    | 1 281   | 17 814                              | 571 552                                                       | 434 764   | 136 788                             |                                                 |
|                                  | 2020 | 4 650 293  | 101 747                                                | 215 424                                                                    | 35 826  | 179 598                                 | 184 566                                                   | 26 002  | 158 564                             | 2 262 844                                                     | 1 601 528 | 661 317                             |                                                 |
|                                  | 2021 | 5 846 862  | 132 128                                                | 257 220                                                                    | 42 884  | 214 337                                 | 257 999                                                   | 32 844  | 225 155                             | 2 822 377                                                     | 2 005 775 | 816 602                             |                                                 |
|                                  | 2022 | 6 125 950  | 152 934                                                | 300 931                                                                    | 41 355  | 259 576                                 | 307 157                                                   | 49 006  | 258 150                             | 2 846 136                                                     | 1 903 330 | 942 806                             |                                                 |
|                                  | 2023 | 5 322 072  | 156 043                                                | 308 366                                                                    | 42 516  | 265 849                                 | 307 487                                                   | 68 471  | 239 016                             | 2 314 311                                                     | 1 523 720 | 790 591                             |                                                 |
| South-eastern Asia               | 2000 | 426 829    | 4 056                                                  | 9 692                                                                      | 1 008   | 8 683                                   | 11 411                                                    | 21      | 11 390                              | 231 819                                                       | 133 662   | 98 157                              |                                                 |
|                                  | 2020 | 1 395 581  | 17 884                                                 | 38 060                                                                     | 4 804   | 33 256                                  | 56 703                                                    | 638     | 56 064                              | 817 657                                                       | 519 481   | 298 176                             |                                                 |
|                                  | 2021 | 1 716 327  | 23 912                                                 | 48 420                                                                     | 6 505   | 41 915                                  | 79 941                                                    | 757     | 79 183                              | 1 007 705                                                     | 636 010   | 371 696                             |                                                 |
|                                  | 2022 | 1 953 839  | 28 848                                                 | 57 975                                                                     | 6 763   | 51 212                                  | 101 404                                                   | 990     | 100 414                             | 1 126 146                                                     | 679 287   | 446 859                             |                                                 |
|                                  | 2023 | 1 437 428  | 23 499                                                 | 45 138                                                                     | 5 065   | 40 073                                  | 77 726                                                    | 537     | 77 189                              | 876 142                                                       | 501 242   | 374 901                             |                                                 |

| Latin America and the Caribbean<br>Amérique latine et les Caraïbes |                       |                                            |                                        | Oceania<br>Océanie |                                                                           |                                                                                                                                | Europe and Northern America<br>Europe et Amérique du Nord |                                            |                    | Other <sup>2</sup><br>Autre <sup>2</sup> | ← Exportations vers |                                        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Total                                                              | Caribbean<br>Caraïbes | Central<br>America<br>Amérique<br>centrale | South<br>America<br>Amérique<br>de sud | Total              | Australia<br>and New<br>Zealand<br>Australie<br>et<br>Nouvelle<br>Zélande | Oceania (excl.<br>Australia and<br>New Zealand)<br>Océanie à<br>l'exclusion de<br>l'Australie et de<br>la Nouvelle-<br>Zélande | Total                                                     | Northern<br>America<br>Amérique<br>du nord | Europe<br>L'Europe |                                          | Année               | Exportations<br>en provenance de ↓     |
| 364 238                                                            | 37 741                | 184 266                                    | 142 231                                | 84 189             | 77 243                                                                    | 6 946                                                                                                                          | 4 080 784                                                 | 1 415 279                                  | 2 665 506          | 34 104                                   | 2000                | Monde                                  |
| 882 035                                                            | 53 803                | 448 547                                    | 379 685                                | 261 700            | 233 793                                                                   | 27 907                                                                                                                         | 9 011 681                                                 | 2 751 199                                  | 6 260 483          | 223 341                                  | 2020                |                                        |
| 1 214 923                                                          | 69 474                | 603 303                                    | 542 146                                | 318 863            | 290 563                                                                   | 28 300                                                                                                                         | 11 208 226                                                | 3 365 413                                  | 7 842 812          | 125 667                                  | 2021                |                                        |
| 1 432 923                                                          | 80 278                | 722 248                                    | 630 397                                | 373 046            | 338 601                                                                   | 34 446                                                                                                                         | 12 511 976                                                | 3 776 342                                  | 8 735 634          | 170 133                                  | 2022                |                                        |
| 1 345 087                                                          | 80 656                | 703 807                                    | 560 624                                | 344 415            | 311 861                                                                   | 32 554                                                                                                                         | 11 623 616                                                | 3 416 532                                  | 8 207 083          | 748 934                                  | 2023                |                                        |
| 2 534                                                              | 174                   | 192                                        | 2 168                                  | 612                | 573                                                                       | 39                                                                                                                             | 57 744                                                    | 22 607                                     | 35 137             | 768                                      | 2000                | Afrique sub-saharienne                 |
| 2 671                                                              | 407                   | 448                                        | 1 816                                  | 2 159              | 2 002                                                                     | 157                                                                                                                            | 95 032                                                    | 16 414                                     | 78 618             | 2 036                                    | 2020                |                                        |
| 5 125                                                              | 309                   | 591                                        | 4 225                                  | 2 786              | 2 593                                                                     | 193                                                                                                                            | 126 121                                                   | 25 606                                     | 100 515            | 1 944                                    | 2021                |                                        |
| 7 012                                                              | 439                   | 936                                        | 5 637                                  | 2 504              | 2 366                                                                     | 138                                                                                                                            | 153 358                                                   | 27 938                                     | 125 420            | 2 434                                    | 2022                |                                        |
| 5 973                                                              | 543                   | 839                                        | 4 591                                  | 2 656              | 2 527                                                                     | 129                                                                                                                            | 134 336                                                   | 25 391                                     | 108 945            | 9 162                                    | 2023                |                                        |
| 4 664                                                              | 162                   | 598                                        | 3 904                                  | 2 271              | 1 615                                                                     | 656                                                                                                                            | 153 638                                                   | 48 328                                     | 105 310            | 15 678                                   | 2000                | Afrique du Nord et<br>Asie occidentale |
| 12 543                                                             | 887                   | 2 174                                      | 9 482                                  | 8 597              | 8 004                                                                     | 593                                                                                                                            | 281 611                                                   | 49 671                                     | 231 941            | 154 919                                  | 2020                |                                        |
| 24 960                                                             | 1 513                 | 3 577                                      | 19 870                                 | 9 136              | 8 558                                                                     | 578                                                                                                                            | 436 561                                                   | 83 368                                     | 353 193            | 30 518                                   | 2021                |                                        |
| 29 219                                                             | 1 528                 | 4 558                                      | 23 132                                 | 7 940              | 7 386                                                                     | 554                                                                                                                            | 584 092                                                   | 107 863                                    | 476 230            | 44 611                                   | 2022                |                                        |
| 19 946                                                             | 1 328                 | 4 387                                      | 14 231                                 | 5 829              | 5 105                                                                     | 724                                                                                                                            | 482 501                                                   | 77 968                                     | 404 533            | 494 694                                  | 2023                |                                        |
| 2 058                                                              | 56                    | 217                                        | 1 785                                  | 67                 | 66                                                                        | 1                                                                                                                              | 40 719                                                    | 5 033                                      | 35 686             | 849                                      | 2000                | Afrique du nord                        |
| 3 360                                                              | 52                    | 289                                        | 3 019                                  | 613                | 608                                                                       | 5                                                                                                                              | 61 327                                                    | 4 812                                      | 56 515             | 1 111                                    | 2020                |                                        |
| 5 554                                                              | 84                    | 501                                        | 4 969                                  | 1 283              | 1 279                                                                     | 4                                                                                                                              | 103 054                                                   | 8 057                                      | 94 998             | 2 037                                    | 2021                |                                        |
| 5 575                                                              | 101                   | 550                                        | 4 924                                  | 1 033              | 1 027                                                                     | 6                                                                                                                              | 143 673                                                   | 11 032                                     | 132 640            | 2 826                                    | 2022                |                                        |
| 6 188                                                              | 159                   | 581                                        | 5 448                                  | 604                | 599                                                                       | 6                                                                                                                              | 123 489                                                   | 9 268                                      | 114 221            | 2 726                                    | 2023                |                                        |
| 2 606                                                              | 107                   | 381                                        | 2 119                                  | 2 204              | 1 549                                                                     | 655                                                                                                                            | 112 919                                                   | 43 295                                     | 69 624             | 14 829                                   | 2000                | Asie occidentale                       |
| 9 183                                                              | 835                   | 1 885                                      | 6 463                                  | 7 984              | 7 396                                                                     | 588                                                                                                                            | 220 284                                                   | 44 859                                     | 175 426            | 153 808                                  | 2020                |                                        |
| 19 406                                                             | 1 429                 | 3 076                                      | 14 900                                 | 7 853              | 7 279                                                                     | 574                                                                                                                            | 333 507                                                   | 75 311                                     | 258 195            | 28 481                                   | 2021                |                                        |
| 23 644                                                             | 1 427                 | 4 009                                      | 18 208                                 | 6 908              | 6 359                                                                     | 548                                                                                                                            | 440 420                                                   | 96 830                                     | 343 589            | 41 785                                   | 2022                |                                        |
| 13 757                                                             | 1 169                 | 3 806                                      | 8 783                                  | 5 225              | 4 506                                                                     | 719                                                                                                                            | 359 012                                                   | 68 700                                     | 290 311            | 491 968                                  | 2023                |                                        |
| 3 030                                                              | 1 123                 | 485                                        | 1 422                                  | 771                | 738                                                                       | 33                                                                                                                             | 58 524                                                    | 18 918                                     | 39 605             | 8                                        | 2000                | Asie centrale et<br>méridionale        |
| 13 977                                                             | 614                   | 4 439                                      | 8 925                                  | 5 204              | 5 055                                                                     | 148                                                                                                                            | 183 977                                                   | 65 889                                     | 118 088            | 1 362                                    | 2020                |                                        |
| 21 341                                                             | 783                   | 6 538                                      | 14 020                                 | 9 096              | 8 891                                                                     | 204                                                                                                                            | 250 826                                                   | 94 266                                     | 156 560            | 2 868                                    | 2021                |                                        |
| 26 350                                                             | 858                   | 7 564                                      | 17 928                                 | 10 564             | 10 334                                                                    | 229                                                                                                                            | 297 177                                                   | 106 862                                    | 190 315            | 5 164                                    | 2022                |                                        |
| 22 605                                                             | 1 031                 | 7 833                                      | 13 741                                 | 9 805              | 9 593                                                                     | 212                                                                                                                            | 281 872                                                   | 97 157                                     | 184 715            | 9 231                                    | 2023                |                                        |
| 1 126                                                              | 1 030                 | 57                                         | 38                                     | 2                  | 1                                                                         | 1                                                                                                                              | 10 696                                                    | 1 473                                      | 9 223              | 0                                        | 2000                | Asie centrale                          |
| 122                                                                | 18                    | 3                                          | 101                                    | 14                 | 13                                                                        | 1                                                                                                                              | 35 655                                                    | 873                                        | 34 781             | 547                                      | 2020                |                                        |
| 266                                                                | 26                    | 21                                         | 219                                    | 10                 | 9                                                                         | 1                                                                                                                              | 43 406                                                    | 1 577                                      | 41 829             | 183                                      | 2021                |                                        |
| 470                                                                | 19                    | 120                                        | 331                                    | 14                 | 13                                                                        | 0                                                                                                                              | 55 514                                                    | 1 975                                      | 53 539             | 322                                      | 2022                |                                        |
| 259                                                                | 12                    | 108                                        | 139                                    | 10                 | 9                                                                         | 0                                                                                                                              | 51 933                                                    | 1 863                                      | 50 070             | 5 906                                    | 2023                |                                        |
| 1 904                                                              | 93                    | 427                                        | 1 383                                  | 769                | 737                                                                       | 32                                                                                                                             | 47 828                                                    | 17 446                                     | 30 382             | 8                                        | 2000                | Asie du sud                            |
| 13 855                                                             | 596                   | 4 435                                      | 8 824                                  | 5 190              | 5 042                                                                     | 148                                                                                                                            | 148 323                                                   | 65 016                                     | 83 307             | 815                                      | 2020                |                                        |
| 21 074                                                             | 757                   | 6 517                                      | 13 801                                 | 9 085              | 8 882                                                                     | 204                                                                                                                            | 207 420                                                   | 92 689                                     | 114 731            | 2 685                                    | 2021                |                                        |
| 25 880                                                             | 840                   | 7 444                                      | 17 596                                 | 10 550             | 10 321                                                                    | 229                                                                                                                            | 241 662                                                   | 104 886                                    | 136 776            | 4 842                                    | 2022                |                                        |
| 22 346                                                             | 1 018                 | 7 725                                      | 13 602                                 | 9 796              | 9 584                                                                     | 212                                                                                                                            | 229 939                                                   | 95 294                                     | 134 645            | 3 325                                    | 2023                |                                        |
| 52 757                                                             | 4 904                 | 28 405                                     | 19 448                                 | 35 911             | 33 207                                                                    | 2 704                                                                                                                          | 698 506                                                   | 417 921                                    | 280 585            | 1 905                                    | 2000                | Asie de l'est et<br>du sud-est         |
| 233 048                                                            | 9 112                 | 106 987                                    | 116 948                                | 144 149            | 126 036                                                                   | 18 112                                                                                                                         | 1 972 250                                                 | 1 019 695                                  | 952 555            | 1 542                                    | 2020                |                                        |
| 339 756                                                            | 12 568                | 149 696                                    | 177 492                                | 182 050            | 163 541                                                                   | 18 509                                                                                                                         | 2 408 759                                                 | 1 247 409                                  | 1 161 350          | 2 923                                    | 2021                |                                        |
| 374 431                                                            | 13 162                | 170 486                                    | 190 783                                | 227 775            | 203 890                                                                   | 23 885                                                                                                                         | 2 553 461                                                 | 1 326 638                                  | 1 226 823          | 2 592                                    | 2022                |                                        |
| 342 053                                                            | 13 309                | 162 120                                    | 166 623                                | 199 624            | 177 857                                                                   | 21 767                                                                                                                         | 2 104 623                                                 | 1 024 010                                  | 1 080 612          | 4 489                                    | 2023                |                                        |
| 45 974                                                             | 4 453                 | 24 271                                     | 17 250                                 | 23 245             | 21 529                                                                    | 1 716                                                                                                                          | 548 488                                                   | 334 066                                    | 214 422            | 1 519                                    | 2000                | Asie de l'Est                          |
| 202 590                                                            | 7 416                 | 91 183                                     | 103 992                                | 102 517            | 89 764                                                                    | 12 753                                                                                                                         | 1 579 403                                                 | 796 809                                    | 782 593            | 1 201                                    | 2020                |                                        |
| 297 187                                                            | 10 442                | 127 982                                    | 158 763                                | 126 242            | 114 504                                                                   | 11 737                                                                                                                         | 1 951 197                                                 | 978 041                                    | 973 156            | 2 512                                    | 2021                |                                        |
| 324 495                                                            | 10 739                | 143 102                                    | 170 654                                | 156 354            | 142 755                                                                   | 13 599                                                                                                                         | 2 035 551                                                 | 1 021 656                                  | 1 013 895          | 2 392                                    | 2022                |                                        |
| 307 323                                                            | 11 215                | 142 176                                    | 153 933                                | 138 295            | 125 873                                                                   | 12 421                                                                                                                         | 1 785 991                                                 | 848 596                                    | 937 395            | 4 257                                    | 2023                |                                        |
| 6 783                                                              | 451                   | 4 134                                      | 2 198                                  | 12 666             | 11 678                                                                    | 988                                                                                                                            | 150 018                                                   | 83 855                                     | 66 163             | 385                                      | 2000                | Asie du sud-est                        |
| 30 457                                                             | 1 696                 | 15 804                                     | 12 956                                 | 41 632             | 36 273                                                                    | 5 359                                                                                                                          | 392 847                                                   | 222 885                                    | 169 962            | 341                                      | 2020                |                                        |
| 42 569                                                             | 2 126                 | 21 713                                     | 18 730                                 | 55 808             | 49 037                                                                    | 6 771                                                                                                                          | 457 562                                                   | 269 368                                    | 188 193            | 411                                      | 2021                |                                        |
| 49 936                                                             | 2 423                 | 27 384                                     | 20 129                                 | 71 421             | 61 135                                                                    | 10 286                                                                                                                         | 517 910                                                   | 304 982                                    | 212 927            | 200                                      | 2022                |                                        |
| 34 729                                                             | 2 094                 | 19 945                                     | 12 690                                 | 61 329             | 51 984                                                                    | 9 345                                                                                                                          | 318 632                                                   | 175 415                                    | 143 217            | 232                                      | 2023                |                                        |

## World exports by provenance and destination

Exports FOB: million US dollars [continued]<sup>1</sup>

Provenance et destination des exportation mondiales

Exportations FOB: en millions de dollars É.-U. [suite]<sup>1</sup>

| Exports to →                                      |      | World<br>Monde | Sub<br>Saharan<br>Africa<br>Afrique sub-<br>saharienne | Northern Africa and Western Asia<br>Afrique du Nord et Asie<br>occidentale |                                          |                                        | Central and Southern Asia<br>Asie centrale et méridionale |                                     |                                    | Eastern and South-Eastern Asia<br>Asie de l'est et du sud-est |                                     |                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------|------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| ↓ Exports from                                    | Year |                |                                                        | Total                                                                      | Northern<br>Africa<br>Afrique du<br>nord | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occidentale | Total                                                     | Central<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>centrale | Southern<br>Asia<br>Asie du<br>sud | Total                                                         | Eastern<br>Asia<br>Asie de<br>l'Est | South-<br>Eastern<br>Asia<br>Asie du<br>Sud-est |
|                                                   |      |                |                                                        |                                                                            |                                          |                                        |                                                           |                                     |                                    |                                                               |                                     |                                                 |
| Latin America and<br>the Caribbean                | 2000 | 354 156        | 1 653                                                  | 4 206                                                                      | 1 359                                    | 2 846                                  | 2 316                                                     | 40                                  | 2 276                              | 19 376                                                        | 16 582                              | 2 794                                           |
|                                                   | 2020 | 947 549        | 6 585                                                  | 31 201                                                                     | 8 246                                    | 22 955                                 | 18 101                                                    | 151                                 | 17 950                             | 203 462                                                       | 178 113                             | 25 350                                          |
|                                                   | 2021 | 1 193 702      | 8 350                                                  | 38 048                                                                     | 10 622                                   | 27 426                                 | 27 978                                                    | 273                                 | 27 705                             | 267 739                                                       | 233 605                             | 34 134                                          |
|                                                   | 2022 | 1 398 298      | 11 036                                                 | 46 367                                                                     | 12 561                                   | 33 806                                 | 32 568                                                    | 481                                 | 32 087                             | 285 004                                                       | 246 096                             | 38 908                                          |
|                                                   | 2024 | 1 368 566      | 9 395                                                  | 41 420                                                                     | 10 725                                   | 30 695                                 | 23 828                                                    | 695                                 | 23 133                             | 284 410                                                       | 246 505                             | 37 905                                          |
| Caribbean                                         | 2000 | 11 857         | 70                                                     | 34                                                                         | 13                                       | 22                                     | 24                                                        | 1                                   | 23                                 | 385                                                           | 282                                 | 104                                             |
|                                                   | 2020 | 20 864         | 55                                                     | 305                                                                        | 126                                      | 179                                    | 324                                                       | 1                                   | 323                                | 1 606                                                         | 1 397                               | 208                                             |
|                                                   | 2021 | 26 273         | 54                                                     | 455                                                                        | 282                                      | 173                                    | 706                                                       | 2                                   | 704                                | 1 884                                                         | 1 708                               | 176                                             |
|                                                   | 2022 | 28 474         | 45                                                     | 846                                                                        | 730                                      | 116                                    | 366                                                       | 4                                   | 362                                | 2 071                                                         | 1 926                               | 145                                             |
|                                                   | 2024 | 23 142         | 37                                                     | 572                                                                        | 432                                      | 140                                    | 373                                                       | 5                                   | 368                                | 1 707                                                         | 1 572                               | 134                                             |
| Central America                                   | 2000 | 180 389        | 62                                                     | 431                                                                        | 144                                      | 287                                    | 142                                                       | 1                                   | 141                                | 3 010                                                         | 2 497                               | 513                                             |
|                                                   | 2020 | 463 693        | 425                                                    | 2 734                                                                      | 413                                      | 2 322                                  | 1 128                                                     | 9                                   | 1 119                              | 24 183                                                        | 22 347                              | 1 836                                           |
|                                                   | 2021 | 544 454        | 403                                                    | 2 168                                                                      | 355                                      | 1 814                                  | 1 051                                                     | 3                                   | 1 048                              | 30 695                                                        | 28 962                              | 1 733                                           |
|                                                   | 2022 | 633 115        | 464                                                    | 2 112                                                                      | 216                                      | 1 896                                  | 1 356                                                     | 147                                 | 1 209                              | 33 516                                                        | 30 972                              | 2 543                                           |
|                                                   | 2024 | 648 761        | 385                                                    | 2 350                                                                      | 230                                      | 2 120                                  | 1 425                                                     | 204                                 | 1 221                              | 29 043                                                        | 26 529                              | 2 514                                           |
| South America                                     | 2000 | 161 910        | 1 521                                                  | 3 740                                                                      | 1 203                                    | 2 537                                  | 2 151                                                     | 39                                  | 2 111                              | 15 981                                                        | 13 803                              | 2 177                                           |
|                                                   | 2020 | 462 992        | 6 105                                                  | 28 162                                                                     | 7 707                                    | 20 455                                 | 16 650                                                    | 141                                 | 16 509                             | 177 673                                                       | 154 368                             | 23 305                                          |
|                                                   | 2021 | 622 975        | 7 893                                                  | 35 424                                                                     | 9 985                                    | 25 439                                 | 26 221                                                    | 268                                 | 25 953                             | 235 160                                                       | 202 936                             | 32 224                                          |
|                                                   | 2022 | 736 709        | 10 527                                                 | 43 409                                                                     | 11 615                                   | 31 795                                 | 30 846                                                    | 330                                 | 30 516                             | 249 417                                                       | 213 197                             | 36 220                                          |
|                                                   | 2024 | 696 663        | 8 973                                                  | 38 498                                                                     | 10 063                                   | 28 435                                 | 22 030                                                    | 487                                 | 21 543                             | 253 660                                                       | 218 403                             | 35 257                                          |
| Oceania                                           | 2000 | 82 060         | 1 174                                                  | 3 575                                                                      | 498                                      | 3 078                                  | 2 260                                                     | 9                                   | 2 251                              | 41 711                                                        | 31 511                              | 10 200                                          |
|                                                   | 2020 | 301 928        | 1 839                                                  | 7 398                                                                      | 946                                      | 6 452                                  | 9 192                                                     | 30                                  | 9 162                              | 211 313                                                       | 180 850                             | 30 463                                          |
|                                                   | 2021 | 402 991        | 2 789                                                  | 9 899                                                                      | 1 068                                    | 8 832                                  | 17 331                                                    | 20                                  | 17 311                             | 295 447                                                       | 253 853                             | 41 595                                          |
|                                                   | 2022 | 476 631        | 3 166                                                  | 12 962                                                                     | 1 739                                    | 11 223                                 | 23 259                                                    | 31                                  | 23 228                             | 351 506                                                       | 297 081                             | 54 425                                          |
|                                                   | 2024 | 427 737        | 2 695                                                  | 11 460                                                                     | 1 395                                    | 10 065                                 | 19 552                                                    | 41                                  | 19 510                             | 260 480                                                       | 219 017                             | 41 463                                          |
| Australia and<br>New Zealand                      | 2000 | 77 064         | 1 137                                                  | 3 571                                                                      | 498                                      | 3 073                                  | 2 244                                                     | 8                                   | 2 237                              | 40 033                                                        | 30 118                              | 9 915                                           |
|                                                   | 2020 | 285 449        | 1 739                                                  | 7 293                                                                      | 945                                      | 6 348                                  | 8 953                                                     | 30                                  | 8 924                              | 202 257                                                       | 173 399                             | 28 858                                          |
|                                                   | 2021 | 386 361        | 2 579                                                  | 9 799                                                                      | 1 066                                    | 8 733                                  | 17 111                                                    | 20                                  | 17 091                             | 285 169                                                       | 245 405                             | 39 763                                          |
|                                                   | 2022 | 455 868        | 3 003                                                  | 12 722                                                                     | 1 737                                    | 10 986                                 | 23 006                                                    | 31                                  | 22 975                             | 338 165                                                       | 286 135                             | 52 031                                          |
|                                                   | 2024 | 411 405        | 2 554                                                  | 11 371                                                                     | 1 393                                    | 9 978                                  | 19 386                                                    | 41                                  | 19 344                             | 250 159                                                       | 210 564                             | 39 595                                          |
| Oceania excluding<br>Australia and<br>New Zealand | 2000 | 4 996          | 37                                                     | 4                                                                          | 0                                        | 4                                      | 16                                                        | 1                                   | 15                                 | 1 679                                                         | 1 394                               | 285                                             |
|                                                   | 2020 | 16 479         | 100                                                    | 106                                                                        | 1                                        | 105                                    | 239                                                       | 0                                   | 239                                | 9 056                                                         | 7 450                               | 1 606                                           |
|                                                   | 2021 | 16 630         | 210                                                    | 101                                                                        | 2                                        | 99                                     | 220                                                       | 0                                   | 219                                | 10 279                                                        | 8 447                               | 1 831                                           |
|                                                   | 2022 | 20 763         | 163                                                    | 240                                                                        | 2                                        | 238                                    | 253                                                       | 0                                   | 253                                | 13 340                                                        | 10 946                              | 2 394                                           |
|                                                   | 2024 | 16 331         | 140                                                    | 89                                                                         | 2                                        | 87                                     | 166                                                       | 0                                   | 166                                | 10 321                                                        | 8 452                               | 1 868                                           |
| Europe and<br>Northern America                    | 2000 | 3 731 477      | 38 429                                                 | 156 157                                                                    | 36 920                                   | 119 237                                | 36 390                                                    | 6 072                               | 30 318                             | 386 450                                                       | 295 504                             | 90 946                                          |
|                                                   | 2020 | 8 271 574      | 93 277                                                 | 435 782                                                                    | 99 870                                   | 335 912                                | 151 651                                                   | 35 356                              | 116 295                            | 1 087 569                                                     | 896 692                             | 190 877                                         |
|                                                   | 2021 | 10 248 759     | 115 118                                                | 510 527                                                                    | 117 901                                  | 392 626                                | 216 282                                                   | 42 715                              | 173 567                            | 1 323 032                                                     | 1 091 402                           | 231 630                                         |
|                                                   | 2022 | 11 387 996     | 131 658                                                | 581 964                                                                    | 125 327                                  | 456 637                                | 225 956                                                   | 53 826                              | 172 129                            | 1 398 085                                                     | 1 139 235                           | 258 850                                         |
|                                                   | 2024 | 11 031 927     | 118 758                                                | 599 285                                                                    | 119 485                                  | 479 800                                | 209 839                                                   | 49 580                              | 160 259                            | 1 314 456                                                     | 1 063 282                           | 251 174                                         |
| Northern America                                  | 2000 | 1 059 595      | 6 328                                                  | 29 472                                                                     | 5 657                                    | 23 815                                 | 6 045                                                     | 421                                 | 5 624                              | 208 478                                                       | 159 789                             | 48 689                                          |
|                                                   | 2020 | 1 820 708      | 15 648                                                 | 72 112                                                                     | 10 266                                   | 61 846                                 | 38 956                                                    | 843                                 | 38 113                             | 410 824                                                       | 329 369                             | 81 455                                          |
|                                                   | 2021 | 2 257 247      | 18 785                                                 | 82 503                                                                     | 12 171                                   | 70 332                                 | 52 572                                                    | 1 425                               | 51 148                             | 503 038                                                       | 402 985                             | 100 053                                         |
|                                                   | 2022 | 2 659 885      | 20 608                                                 | 95 714                                                                     | 14 366                                   | 81 348                                 | 62 005                                                    | 1 713                               | 60 292                             | 541 714                                                       | 423 010                             | 118 704                                         |
|                                                   | 2024 | 2 586 306      | 20 317                                                 | 103 690                                                                    | 12 655                                   | 91 035                                 | 52 459                                                    | 1 984                               | 50 476                             | 515 335                                                       | 401 849                             | 113 486                                         |
| Europe                                            | 2000 | 2 671 882      | 32 101                                                 | 126 685                                                                    | 31 263                                   | 95 422                                 | 30 345                                                    | 5 651                               | 24 693                             | 177 972                                                       | 135 715                             | 42 257                                          |
|                                                   | 2020 | 6 450 866      | 77 629                                                 | 363 670                                                                    | 89 605                                   | 274 066                                | 112 695                                                   | 34 513                              | 78 182                             | 676 745                                                       | 567 323                             | 109 422                                         |
|                                                   | 2021 | 7 991 511      | 96 334                                                 | 428 024                                                                    | 105 730                                  | 322 294                                | 163 710                                                   | 41 290                              | 122 420                            | 819 994                                                       | 688 416                             | 131 578                                         |
|                                                   | 2022 | 8 728 111      | 111 050                                                | 486 251                                                                    | 110 962                                  | 375 289                                | 163 951                                                   | 52 113                              | 111 838                            | 856 371                                                       | 716 225                             | 140 146                                         |
|                                                   | 2024 | 8 445 621      | 98 441                                                 | 495 595                                                                    | 106 830                                  | 388 765                                | 157 379                                                   | 47 597                              | 109 783                            | 799 120                                                       | 661 433                             | 137 688                                         |

Source: United Nations Statistics Division, commodity trade statistics database (COMTRADE).

<sup>1</sup> For the country composition of geographical regions, please refer to <http://comtrade.un.org/pb/groupings.aspx>.<sup>2</sup> The region "Others" as destination for exports contains the following trading partners: Antarctica, bunkers, free zones, confidential and not elsewhere specified countries.

| Latin America and the Caribbean<br>Amérique latine et les Caraïbes |                       |                                 |                             | Oceania<br>Océanie |                                                                           |                                                                                                                                | Europe and Northern America<br>Europe et Amérique du Nord |                                            |           | Other <sup>2</sup><br>Autre <sup>2</sup> | ← Exportations vers |                                                                      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total                                                              | Caribbean<br>Caraïbes | Central<br>Amérique<br>centrale | South<br>Amérique<br>de sud | Total              | Australia<br>and New<br>Zealand<br>Australie<br>et<br>Nouvelle<br>Zélande | Oceania (excl.<br>Australia and<br>New Zealand)<br>Océanie à<br>l'exclusion de<br>l'Australie et de<br>la Nouvelle-<br>Zélande | Total                                                     | Northern<br>America<br>Amérique<br>du nord | L'Europe  |                                          | Année               | Exportations<br>en provenance de ↓                                   |
| 63 198                                                             | 9 325                 | 12 161                          | 41 712                      | 859                | 842                                                                       | 17                                                                                                                             | 258 424                                                   | 213 127                                    | 45 297    | 4 123                                    | 2000                | Amérique latine et<br>les Caraïbes                                   |
| 137 288                                                            | 9 584                 | 44 584                          | 83 120                      | 3 556              | 3 261                                                                     | 295                                                                                                                            | 542 501                                                   | 437 056                                    | 105 444   | 4 854                                    | 2020                |                                                                      |
| 182 939                                                            | 9 951                 | 59 896                          | 113 092                     | 4 170              | 3 808                                                                     | 362                                                                                                                            | 656 956                                                   | 524 682                                    | 132 273   | 7 524                                    | 2021                |                                                                      |
| 233 572                                                            | 12 528                | 85 383                          | 135 661                     | 4 605              | 4 098                                                                     | 506                                                                                                                            | 775 920                                                   | 611 842                                    | 164 077   | 9 227                                    | 2022                |                                                                      |
| 217 998                                                            | 13 164                | 77 125                          | 127 709                     | 4 015              | 3 638                                                                     | 377                                                                                                                            | 774 700                                                   | 631 279                                    | 143 421   | 12 800                                   | 2024                |                                                                      |
| 3 301                                                              | 1 727                 | 677                             | 897                         | 6                  | 6                                                                         | 0                                                                                                                              | 7 788                                                     | 5 033                                      | 2 755     | 248                                      | 2000                | Caraïbes                                                             |
| 3 859                                                              | 2 014                 | 552                             | 1 293                       | 41                 | 39                                                                        | 2                                                                                                                              | 14 484                                                    | 10 563                                     | 3 921     | 189                                      | 2020                |                                                                      |
| 5 000                                                              | 2 337                 | 921                             | 1 742                       | 62                 | 48                                                                        | 14                                                                                                                             | 17 920                                                    | 13 330                                     | 4 591     | 192                                      | 2021                |                                                                      |
| 5 137                                                              | 2 463                 | 1 154                           | 1 520                       | 52                 | 51                                                                        | 1                                                                                                                              | 19 642                                                    | 14 079                                     | 5 563     | 315                                      | 2022                |                                                                      |
| 4 224                                                              | 2 264                 | 868                             | 1 092                       | 47                 | 46                                                                        | 1                                                                                                                              | 15 886                                                    | 11 426                                     | 4 460     | 296                                      | 2024                |                                                                      |
| 10 643                                                             | 2 269                 | 5 112                           | 3 262                       | 200                | 198                                                                       | 1                                                                                                                              | 164 253                                                   | 155 920                                    | 8 333     | 1 649                                    | 2000                | Amérique centrale                                                    |
| 45 310                                                             | 3 380                 | 29 024                          | 12 905                      | 1 155              | 1 151                                                                     | 3                                                                                                                              | 386 404                                                   | 358 717                                    | 27 687    | 2 355                                    | 2020                |                                                                      |
| 52 692                                                             | 2 408                 | 36 691                          | 13 593                      | 1 288              | 1 285                                                                     | 3                                                                                                                              | 451 113                                                   | 419 130                                    | 31 983    | 5 044                                    | 2021                |                                                                      |
| 65 457                                                             | 2 764                 | 47 558                          | 15 134                      | 1 364              | 1 362                                                                     | 2                                                                                                                              | 522 918                                                   | 489 425                                    | 33 493    | 5 929                                    | 2022                |                                                                      |
| 61 060                                                             | 2 801                 | 45 092                          | 13 167                      | 1 311              | 1 310                                                                     | 1                                                                                                                              | 547 144                                                   | 512 327                                    | 34 817    | 6 042                                    | 2024                |                                                                      |
| 49 254                                                             | 5 329                 | 6 372                           | 37 554                      | 653                | 638                                                                       | 15                                                                                                                             | 86 383                                                    | 52 174                                     | 34 208    | 2 227                                    | 2000                | Amérique du sud                                                      |
| 88 120                                                             | 4 190                 | 15 008                          | 68 923                      | 2 360              | 2 070                                                                     | 290                                                                                                                            | 141 613                                                   | 67 776                                     | 73 837    | 2 309                                    | 2020                |                                                                      |
| 125 246                                                            | 5 206                 | 22 284                          | 97 757                      | 2 820              | 2 475                                                                     | 345                                                                                                                            | 187 923                                                   | 92 223                                     | 95 700    | 2 288                                    | 2021                |                                                                      |
| 162 979                                                            | 7 302                 | 36 671                          | 119 006                     | 3 188              | 2 685                                                                     | 504                                                                                                                            | 233 360                                                   | 108 338                                    | 125 022   | 2 983                                    | 2022                |                                                                      |
| 152 714                                                            | 8 099                 | 31 165                          | 113 450                     | 2 657              | 2 282                                                                     | 375                                                                                                                            | 211 670                                                   | 107 526                                    | 104 144   | 6 461                                    | 2024                |                                                                      |
| 1 552                                                              | 129                   | 694                             | 729                         | 9 285              | 7 434                                                                     | 1 851                                                                                                                          | 20 544                                                    | 9 643                                      | 10 900    | 1 959                                    | 2000                | Océanie                                                              |
| 2 062                                                              | 237                   | 475                             | 1 350                       | 17 983             | 14 667                                                                    | 3 317                                                                                                                          | 45 056                                                    | 19 485                                     | 25 572    | 7 084                                    | 2020                |                                                                      |
| 3 613                                                              | 309                   | 676                             | 2 628                       | 19 472             | 16 069                                                                    | 3 403                                                                                                                          | 40 995                                                    | 18 077                                     | 22 918    | 13 444                                   | 2021                |                                                                      |
| 6 533                                                              | 256                   | 2 438                           | 3 839                       | 21 541             | 17 264                                                                    | 4 277                                                                                                                          | 56 761                                                    | 23 727                                     | 33 034    | 904                                      | 2022                |                                                                      |
| 4 040                                                              | 319                   | 1 183                           | 2 538                       | 20 074             | 15 951                                                                    | 4 122                                                                                                                          | 42 788                                                    | 20 357                                     | 22 431    | 66 648                                   | 2024                |                                                                      |
| 1 275                                                              | 128                   | 419                             | 728                         | 8 307              | 6 537                                                                     | 1 770                                                                                                                          | 19 274                                                    | 9 391                                      | 9 883     | 1 223                                    | 2000                | Australie et<br>Nouvelle Zélande                                     |
| 2 049                                                              | 230                   | 474                             | 1 345                       | 15 137             | 12 181                                                                    | 2 956                                                                                                                          | 42 728                                                    | 19 003                                     | 23 725    | 5 293                                    | 2020                |                                                                      |
| 3 540                                                              | 300                   | 667                             | 2 573                       | 17 210             | 14 087                                                                    | 3 123                                                                                                                          | 37 556                                                    | 17 661                                     | 19 895    | 13 397                                   | 2021                |                                                                      |
| 6 474                                                              | 246                   | 2 434                           | 3 793                       | 18 694             | 14 788                                                                    | 3 906                                                                                                                          | 53 056                                                    | 23 202                                     | 29 855    | 746                                      | 2022                |                                                                      |
| 4 014                                                              | 309                   | 1 182                           | 2 523                       | 17 534             | 13 768                                                                    | 3 766                                                                                                                          | 40 135                                                    | 19 892                                     | 20 243    | 66 253                                   | 2024                |                                                                      |
| 277                                                                | 0                     | 276                             | 1                           | 978                | 897                                                                       | 81                                                                                                                             | 1 270                                                     | 252                                        | 1 018     | 736                                      | 2000                | Océanie à l'exclusion de<br>l'Australie et de<br>la Nouvelle-Zélande |
| 13                                                                 | 7                     | 1                               | 5                           | 2 846              | 2 486                                                                     | 360                                                                                                                            | 2 328                                                     | 481                                        | 1 846     | 1 791                                    | 2020                |                                                                      |
| 73                                                                 | 9                     | 9                               | 55                          | 2 262              | 1 982                                                                     | 280                                                                                                                            | 3 439                                                     | 416                                        | 3 024     | 47                                       | 2021                |                                                                      |
| 60                                                                 | 11                    | 4                               | 45                          | 2 846              | 2 476                                                                     | 371                                                                                                                            | 3 704                                                     | 526                                        | 3 179     | 158                                      | 2022                |                                                                      |
| 27                                                                 | 10                    | 1                               | 15                          | 2 540              | 2 183                                                                     | 357                                                                                                                            | 2 653                                                     | 465                                        | 2 189     | 395                                      | 2024                |                                                                      |
| 236 504                                                            | 21 924                | 141 732                         | 72 848                      | 34 480             | 32 833                                                                    | 1 646                                                                                                                          | 2 833 405                                                 | 684 733                                    | 2 148 672 | 9 663                                    | 2000                | Europe et<br>Amérique du Nord                                        |
| 480 445                                                            | 32 961                | 289 441                         | 158 043                     | 80 052             | 74 768                                                                    | 5 284                                                                                                                          | 5 891 253                                                 | 1 142 989                                  | 4 748 264 | 51 544                                   | 2020                |                                                                      |
| 637 190                                                            | 44 041                | 382 329                         | 210 819                     | 92 154             | 87 103                                                                    | 5 051                                                                                                                          | 7 288 008                                                 | 1 372 005                                  | 5 916 003 | 66 448                                   | 2021                |                                                                      |
| 755 805                                                            | 51 506                | 450 883                         | 253 417                     | 98 119             | 93 262                                                                    | 4 856                                                                                                                          | 8 091 207                                                 | 1 571 473                                  | 6 519 735 | 105 201                                  | 2022                |                                                                      |
| 732 472                                                            | 50 961                | 450 320                         | 231 191                     | 102 412            | 97 188                                                                    | 5 223                                                                                                                          | 7 802 795                                                 | 1 540 370                                  | 6 262 426 | 151 911                                  | 2024                |                                                                      |
| 174 241                                                            | 11 446                | 123 821                         | 38 973                      | 15 767             | 15 384                                                                    | 383                                                                                                                            | 618 508                                                   | 421 158                                    | 197 350   | 756                                      | 2000                | Amérique du nord                                                     |
| 352 109                                                            | 21 398                | 243 690                         | 87 021                      | 29 163             | 28 551                                                                    | 611                                                                                                                            | 901 895                                                   | 540 801                                    | 361 094   | 1                                        | 2020                |                                                                      |
| 464 129                                                            | 27 199                | 320 417                         | 116 513                     | 33 287             | 32 376                                                                    | 912                                                                                                                            | 1 102 904                                                 | 686 932                                    | 415 972   | 29                                       | 2021                |                                                                      |
| 565 053                                                            | 36 932                | 379 409                         | 148 713                     | 38 287             | 37 307                                                                    | 980                                                                                                                            | 1 336 503                                                 | 814 430                                    | 522 073   | 0                                        | 2022                |                                                                      |
| 538 147                                                            | 34 163                | 375 108                         | 128 877                     | 41 573             | 40 748                                                                    | 825                                                                                                                            | 1 314 783                                                 | 793 064                                    | 521 719   | 0                                        | 2024                |                                                                      |
| 62 263                                                             | 10 478                | 17 910                          | 33 875                      | 18 713             | 17 450                                                                    | 1 263                                                                                                                          | 2 214 896                                                 | 263 575                                    | 1 951 321 | 8 907                                    | 2000                | L'Europe                                                             |
| 128 336                                                            | 11 563                | 45 751                          | 71 022                      | 50 890             | 46 216                                                                    | 4 673                                                                                                                          | 4 989 358                                                 | 602 188                                    | 4 387 170 | 51 543                                   | 2020                |                                                                      |
| 173 061                                                            | 16 842                | 61 912                          | 94 307                      | 58 866             | 54 727                                                                    | 4 139                                                                                                                          | 6 185 104                                                 | 685 073                                    | 5 500 031 | 66 419                                   | 2021                |                                                                      |
| 190 752                                                            | 14 574                | 71 473                          | 104 705                     | 59 832             | 55 955                                                                    | 3 876                                                                                                                          | 6 754 705                                                 | 757 042                                    | 5 997 662 | 105 201                                  | 2022                |                                                                      |
| 194 325                                                            | 16 798                | 75 213                          | 102 314                     | 60 839             | 56 441                                                                    | 4 398                                                                                                                          | 6 488 013                                                 | 747 306                                    | 5 740 707 | 151 910                                  | 2024                |                                                                      |

Source : Division de Statistiques des Nations Unies, base de données pour les statistiques du commerce extérieur (COMTRADE).

1 La décomposition des régions géographiques par pays est disponible sur <http://comtrade.un.org/pb/groupings.aspx>.

2 La région "Autres" comme destination des exportations comprend les partenaires commerciaux suivants: Antarctique, combustibles de soute, Zones franches, partenaires confidentiels ou non spécifiés ailleurs.





## Technical notes

### Population

*Table 1:* Mid-year population estimates refer to 1 July of the reference year unless otherwise stated, and are presented as reported by national statistical authorities to the *United Nations Demographic Yearbook* or the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. The data are presented in thousands, rounded by the Statistics Division. Estimates are coded in the table as either de facto (DF) or de jure (DJ). A de facto population consists of all persons who are physically present in the country or area at the reference date, whether or not they are usual and/or legal residents. The de jure population, by contrast, includes all usual residents of the given country or area, whether or not they were physically present in the area at the reference date. By definition, therefore, de facto and de jure estimates are not entirely comparable.

Furthermore, international comparability of the mid-year population estimates is affected by the lack of strict conformity to either de facto or de jure or concepts with regard to inclusions and exclusions of particular individuals in the population. Significant exceptions with respect to inclusions and exclusions of specific population groups are footnoted when they are known.

*Tables 2 and 3:* Crude birth rates and crude death rates provide simple measures of natality and mortality, respectively, in a population over a given period. Tables 2 and 3 present annualized rates per 1 000 population.

A basic problem that may affect international comparability of crude birth rates and crude death rates relates to deviations from the standard statistical definition of live births. The standard definition of a live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy, which after such separation, breathes or shows any other evidence of life such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movements of voluntary muscles, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached; each product of such a birth is considered live-born. Furthermore, death is defined as the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after live birth has taken place (post-natal cessation of vital functions without capability of resuscitation). International comparability may be affected by the lack of strict conformity to standard statistical definitions by some countries which exclude from their live birth statistics infants who are born alive but die before the registration of the birth or within the first 24 hours of life.

The rates may also be affected by the quality and limitations of the population estimates that are used for their computation and by population age-sex structures to which they relate.

### Price indices

The original base periods for the national series presented in the Consumer Price Indices and Producer Price Indices tables of the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS)* can vary widely. Therefore, for presentation of these data, the *MBS* has adopted a uniform base period, which is currently 2010=100. When a country does not compile or provide its Consumer Price Indices' and/or Producer Price Indices' data in the base published in the *MBS* (2010=100), the data in the original base periods are recalculated by the United Nations Statistics Division by dividing the index for each date shown by the index for the year 2010 (or a more recent year for which data are available in the same series) and multiplying the quotient by 100. This operation does not involve any change in the weighting systems used by the countries.

*Table 4:* The consumer price index (CPI) is a current social and economic indicator that is constructed to measure changes over time in the general level of prices of consumer goods and services that households acquire, use or pay for consumption. A consumer price index is usually estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. Unless otherwise specified, the general (all items) and food and non-alcoholic beverages consumer price indices with national coverage are shown in the table for each country.

Detailed explanations of the methods used to compute the consumer price indices may be found on the countries' or areas' national statistical office websites (consult [http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp)) or the ILO website at: [www.ilo.org/ilostat](http://www.ilo.org/ilostat).

*Table 5:* Producer prices are prices at which producers sell their output on the domestic market. Producer price indices normally cover the prices of the characteristic products of agriculture, forestry, and fishing, mining and quarrying, manufacturing, and electricity, gas and water supply. Prices are normally measured in terms of transaction prices, including non-deductible indirect taxes less subsidies, in the case of domestically produced goods and import duties and other non-deductible indirect taxes less subsidies in the case of imported goods. The Laspeyres index number formula is generally used. The price indices for each country are arranged according to the following scheme:

- a. Components of supply for the domestic market:
  - Domestic supply
    - Domestic production for domestic market
      - Agriculture, forestry and fishing (section A as defined in ISIC Rev. 4)
      - Industrial products (sections B-E as defined in ISIC Rev. 4)
    - Imported goods
  - b. Stage of processing (for goods manufactured for domestic markets, irrespective whether they are locally produced or imported):
    - Raw materials
    - Intermediate goods
  - c. End-use (for goods sold on domestic markets, irrespective whether they are locally produced or imported):
    - Consumer goods
    - Capital goods.

*Table 6:* The International Civil Service Commission regularly compiles index numbers which measure the relative cost-of-living of United Nations officials working in various cities. The indexes compare the US Dollar costs of a representative basket of goods and services between a duty station and New

York City, the base of the UN Common System. These indexes are updated to reflect price changes over time at the duty station and New York, movements in the exchange rate of the local currency vis-à-vis the United States dollar and to adjust for expenditures made by the staff outside the duty station. Detailed explanations of the methods used to compute the indexes may be found on the ICSC Homepage at: <http://icsc.un.org/col-rpi.asp>.

## Transport

*Table 7:* Unless otherwise stated, the figures represent the weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock in external trade loaded on and unloaded from sea-going vessels of all flags at the ports of the country in question. (A vessel is said to be sea-going if part at least of its voyage, while carrying the goods in question, is by sea). The goods excluded are: mail, bullion, specie, passengers' baggage, bunkers, ships' stores, ballast, ships and other floating appliances when delivered as goods without being loaded on other ships, government stores when carried in government vessels, and goods transhipped from an importing vessel to an exporting vessel. Goods unloaded into or loaded from bonded warehouses are included.

*Table 8:* Passenger cars cover road motor vehicles designed for the conveyance of passengers and seating not more than nine persons. Taxis, jeep-type vehicles and station wagons are included. Commercial vehicles cover buses seating more than nine persons and lorries (trucks) having their own motive power. Road tractors and semi-trailer combinations are included. Trailers without motive power and farm tractors are excluded.

*Table 9:* The monthly data presented refer to revenue scheduled traffic of airlines registered in the country, i.e. passenger-kilometres performed or freight tonne-kilometres performed for which remuneration is received and on flights performed according to a published timetable as reported to ICAO by its Member States. When data are reported to ICAO on an annual or quarterly basis, they are shown in this table equally distributed on a monthly basis for the reporting period. Only the data reported by ICAO Member States are included in this table. For additional data, please consult the ICAO's website (<http://stats.icao.int>). Annual data are presented there which may include both ICAO estimates for missing data (for carriers that do not report each month) and reported data.

*Revenue scheduled flights:* Flights scheduled and performed for remuneration according to a published timetable, or so regular or frequent as to constitute a recognizably systematic series, which are open to direct booking by members of the public; and extra section flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights.

*Passenger-kilometres performed:* A passenger-kilometre is performed when a passenger is carried one kilometre. Passenger-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of revenue passengers carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. The resultant figure is equal to the number of kilometres travelled by all passengers.

*Freight tonne-kilometres performed:* A freight tonne-kilometre is performed when a metric tonne of freight is carried one kilometre. Freight tonne-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of tonnes of freight, and express and diplomatic bags carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. For ICAO statistical purposes, freight includes express and diplomatic bags but not passenger baggage.

*Flight stage:* A flight stage is the operation of an aircraft from take-off to its next landing. Furthermore, a flight stage is classified as either international or domestic.

*International flight stage:* A flight stage with one or both terminals in the territory of a State, other than the State in which the air carrier has its principal place of business.

*Domestic flight stage:* A flight stage not classifiable as international, i.e. domestic flight stages include all flight stages flown between points within the domestic boundaries of a State by an air carrier whose principal place of business is in that State. Flight stages between a State and territories belonging to it, as well as any flight stages between two such territories, should be classified as domestic. This applies even though a stage may cross international waters or over the territory of another State.

Additional terms and descriptions used in civil aviation statistics are available at <http://www.icaodata.com/Terms.aspx>.

## International merchandise trade

*Table 10:* The purpose of this table is to provide a summary of total exports within and between important economic and geographic areas of the world. The economic and geographic groupings in this table are in accordance with those of Table 34 in this issue.

Export data in this table are largely comparable to that shown in Table 34 except that Table 34 contains revised data for total exports which are not incorporated into this table if the corresponding revised data by country of destination are not available. Also, the regional totals shown in Table 34 have been adjusted to exclude the re-exports of countries comprising each region. This adjustment is not made in this table since re-exports are often not available by destination.

The data approximate total exports of all countries and areas of the world. They are based on official export figures converted, where necessary, to U.S. dollars according to conversion factors published in table 37 each quarter in this Bulletin (March, June, September and December). Where official figures are not available estimates based on the imports reported by partner countries and on other subsidiary data are used. Some official national data have been adjusted to approximate calendar years. The data include special category (confidential) exports, ships' stores and bunkers and exports of minor importance, the destination of which cannot be determined. These data are included in the total exports, but are excluded from all regions of destination.

*Tables 11 and 12:* The purpose of these tables is to provide data on the network of flows of broad groups of commodities within and between important economic and geographic areas of the world. The regional analysis in these tables is in accordance with that of Table 34 in this issue.

Export data in these tables are largely comparable to that shown in Table 34 except that Table 34 contains revised data for total exports which are not incorporated into this table if the corresponding revised data at the commodity/destination level are not available. Also, the regional totals shown in Table 34 have been adjusted to exclude the re-exports of countries comprising each region. This adjustment is not made in this table since re-exports are often not available by commodity and by destination. The commodity classification is in accordance with the United Nations' Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Revision 3.

The data are based on official export figures converted, where necessary, to U.S. dollars according to conversion factors published quarterly in Table 37 in this Bulletin (March, June, September and December). Where official figures are not available estimates based on the imports reported by partner

countries and on other subsidiary data are used. Some official national data have been adjusted to approximate the commodity groupings of the SITC. The data include special category (confidential) exports, ships' stores and bunkers and exports of minor importance, the destination of which cannot be determined. These data are included in the world totals for each commodity group and in total exports, but are excluded from all regions of destination. Major regional aggregates are presented for each commodity category, as well as the four largest exporting countries in the European Union and the two largest exporting countries in the 'Other developed economies' group.

## Notes techniques

### Population

**Tableau 1 :** Sauf indication contraire, les estimations de la population au milieu de l'année se réfèrent au 1<sup>er</sup> juillet de l'année de référence. Présentées en milliers et arrondies par la Division de statistique de l'ONU, ces données sont fournies par les services nationaux de statistique à l'*Annuaire démographique* ou au *Bulletin mensuel de statistique* des Nations Unies. Les estimations se réfèrent à la population de fait (« DF » dans le tableau) ou à la population de droit (« DJ » dans le tableau). La population de fait comprend toutes les personnes présentes dans le pays ou la zone à la date de référence, tandis que la population de droit comprend toutes celles qui résident habituellement dans le pays ou la zone, qu'elles y aient été ou non présentes à la date de référence. Par définition, la population de fait et la population de droit ne sont donc pas rigoureusement comparables entre elles.

En outre, la comparabilité internationale des estimations de la population au milieu de l'année est affectée par le manque de conformité aux concepts de la population de fait ou de la population de droit en ce qui concerne les inclusions et les exclusions de certaines personnes dans la population. Les exceptions notables en ce qui concerne les inclusions et les exclusions de certains groupes de population sont indiquées dans les notes quand elles sont connues.

**Tableaux 2 et 3 :** Les taux bruts de natalité et les taux bruts de mortalité fournissent respectivement des mesures simples de natalité ou de mortalité d'une population pendant une période donnée. Les tableaux 2 et 3 présentent les taux annuels pour 1 000 habitants.

Les variations par rapport aux définitions établies des naissances vivantes sont le principal obstacle à la comparabilité internationale des taux bruts de natalité et les taux bruts de mortalité. La définition standard d'une naissance vivante est l'expulsion ou l'extraction complète du corps de la mère, indépendamment de la durée de la gestation, d'un produit de la conception qui, après cette séparation, respire ou manifeste tout autre signe de vie, tel que battement de cœur, pulsation du cordon ombilical ou contraction effective d'un muscle soumis à l'action de la volonté, que le cordon ombilical ait été coupé ou non et que le placenta soit ou non demeuré attaché; tout produit d'une telle naissance est considéré comme « enfant né vivant ». En outre, le décès est la disparition permanente de tout signe de vie à un moment quelconque postérieur à la naissance vivante (cessation des fonctions vitales après la naissance sans possibilité de réanimation). Cette définition ne comprend donc pas les morts fœtales. La comparabilité internationale peut être affectée par le manque de conformité stricte aux définitions statistiques standards de certains pays qui excluent de leurs statistiques de l'état civil des enfants nés vivants et décédés avant l'enregistrement de leur naissance ou dans les premières 24 heures de vie.

Le calcul des taux bruts de natalité et des taux bruts de mortalité peuvent également être affectés par la qualité ou la fiabilité des estimations et la composition par âge et par sexe de la population.

### Indices des prix

Les périodes de base de référence des séries nationales concernant les indices des prix à la consommation ou à la production qui figurent dans le *Bulletin mensuel de statistique (BMS)* peuvent varier considérablement. En conséquence, pour la présentation de ces données, le *BMS* a adopté une période de référence uniforme, qui est à présent 2010 = 100. Dans le cas où un pays ne compile pas ou ne fournit pas ses indices des prix dans cette base de référence (2010 = 100), les données seront recalculées par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies en divisant l'indice pour chaque période indiquée par l'indice de l'année 2010 (ou une année plus récente pour laquelle des données sont disponibles dans la même série) et en multipliant le quotient par 100. Cette opération n'implique aucun changement dans les systèmes de pondération utilisés par les pays.

**Tableau 4 :** L'indice des prix à la consommation est un indicateur social et économique couramment utilisé pour mesurer les variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des biens et services acquis, utilisés ou payés par les ménages pour leur consommation. Un indice des prix à la consommation est généralement estimé à partir d'une suite de mesures synthétiques des variations relatives, d'une période à l'autre, des prix d'un ensemble fixe de biens et de services de consommation constants en quantité et par leurs caractéristiques, acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence. Chaque mesure synthétique est obtenue comme une moyenne pondérée d'un grand nombre d'indices de prix d'agrégats élémentaires. L'indice de chaque agrégat élémentaire est estimé au moyen d'un échantillon de prix pour un ensemble fixe de biens et de services que se procurent les individus de la population de référence dans une région donnée, ou qui habitent cette région, auprès d'un ensemble spécifié de points de vente ou auprès d'autres fournisseurs de biens et de services de consommation. Les indices des prix à la consommation généraux et de l'alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées sont présentés dans le tableau.

Les détails des explications à propos des méthodes employées pour calculer les indices des prix à la consommation peuvent être trouvés sur les sites web des offices statistiques nationaux ([http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp)) ou sur le site Internet du BIT : [www.ilo.org/ilostat](http://www.ilo.org/ilostat).

**Tableau 5 :** Le prix à la production est le prix auquel le producteur vend ses produits sur le marché intérieur ou à l'exportation. Les indices de prix à la production comprennent en général le prix des produits provenant de l'agriculture, de la sylviculture et de la pêche, des industries extractives (mines et carrières), de l'industrie manufacturière ainsi que le prix de l'électricité, du gaz et de l'eau. Les prix établis sont d'ordinaire ceux auxquels s'effectue la transaction, y compris les impôts indirects non déductibles mais non compris les subventions dans le cas des produits de l'économie nationale et y compris les taxes à l'importation et autres impôts indirects non déductibles mais non compris les subventions dans le cas des produits importés. On a généralement utilisé la formule de Laspeyres et, pour la présentation, on a recalculé les indices nationaux, le cas échéant, en prenant comme base de référence 2010=100.

Les indices sont présentés pour chaque pays suivant la classification ci-après :

a. Eléments de l'offre pour le marché intérieur :

Offre intérieure

Production nationale pour le marché intérieur

Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (section A tel que défini dans la CITI Révision 4)

Produits industriels (sections combinées B à E telles que définies dans la CITI Révision 4)

Produits d'importation

b. Stades de la transformation (pour les biens manufacturés pour les marchés nationaux, indépendamment du fait qu'ils sont produits localement ou importés) :

Matières premières

## Biens intermédiaires

- c. Utilisation finale (pour les produits vendus sur les marchés nationaux, indépendamment du fait qu'ils sont produits localement ou importés) :

## Biens de consommation

## Biens d'équipement

**Tableau 6 :** La Commission de la Fonction Publique Internationale compile régulièrement les indices mesurant le coût de la vie relatif aux fonctionnaires des Nations Unies en poste dans diverses villes du monde. Les indices comparent, en dollars EU, le coût d'un panier représentatif de biens et services entre une ville donnée et New York, base du système commun de l'ONU. Ces indices sont mis à jour pour refléter le changement de prix temporels dans les villes-postes et à New York, les mouvements du taux de change de la monnaie locale vis-à-vis du dollar EU et pour ajuster les dépenses faites par le personnel en dehors de la ville-poste. Les détails des explications à propos des méthodes employées pour calculer les indices peuvent être trouvés sur le site Internet de la CFPI : <http://icsc.un.org/col-rpi.asp>.

**Transports**

**Tableau 7 :** Sauf indication contraire, les données représentent le poids (emballage compris) de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris bétail sur pied) embarquées ou débarquées au titre du commerce extérieur par des navires de haute mer sous tous pavillons dans les ports du pays considéré (un navire est dit de haute mer si une partie au moins de son voyage, pendant qu'il assure le transport des marchandises, se fait par mer). Sont exclus : courrier, or et argent en lingots, espèces, bagages des passagers, contenu des soutes, provisions de bord, lest, bateaux et autres engins flottants livrés en tant que marchandises sans être chargés sur navire, approvisionnements du gouvernement lorsqu'ils sont transportés à bord de navires de l'Etat ou gratuitement à bord de navires de la marine marchande, marchandises transbordées d'un navire importateur à un navire exportateur. Les marchandises en provenance ou à destination d'un entrepôt en douane sont comprises.

**Tableau 8 :** Voitures de tourisme comprennent les véhicules automobiles destinés au transport des personnes et ayant moins de dix places. Y compris les taxis, les jeeps et autres véhicules analogues et les « station wagons ». Véhicules utilitaires comprennent autobus ayant plus de neuf places pour passagers et les camions équipés d'un moteur. Y compris les ensembles tracteur-remorque et semi-remorque. Les données ne comprennent ni les remorques sans moteur destinées à être attelées à un autobus, à un camion ou à un tracteur ni les tracteurs agricoles.

**Tableau 9 :** Les données mensuelles présentées ont trait aux vols payants prévus et réalisés par les transporteurs aériens enregistrés dans le pays déclarant, c'est-à-dire au trafic voyageurs en nombre de passagers-kilomètre réalisés, ou au trafic de fret en nombre de tonnes-kilomètres, réalisés contre rémunération et suivant un horaire publié, tels qu'ils ont été communiqués à l'OACI par les États membres. Lorsque les données communiquées à l'Organisation sont établies chaque année ou chaque trimestre, elles sont également réparties entre les mois de la période considérée, indiquées par mois dans ce tableau. Seules les données communiquées par les États membres de l'OACI sont prises en compte dans ce tableau. Pour des données supplémentaires, consulter le site Web de l'Organisation (<http://stats.icao.int>). Parmi les données annuelles présentées, certaines peuvent recouvrir à la fois des estimations des chiffres manquants établies par l'OACI (pour les transporteurs qui ne communiquent pas de données chaque mois) et des chiffres communiqués.

**Vols payants réguliers :** Vols prévus et réalisés contre rémunération suivant un horaire publié, ou dont la régularité ou la fréquence sont propres à constituer des séries systématiques évidentes, et qui sont ouverts à la réservation directe de la part du public, ainsi que les vols supplémentaires nécessités par un excédent de trafic sur les vols réguliers.

**Passagers-kilomètres réalisés :** Un passager-kilomètre est réalisé lorsqu'un passager est transporté sur un kilomètre. Le nombre de passagers-kilomètres est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre des passagers payants transportés sur chaque étape par la longueur de l'étape. Le chiffre obtenu est égal au nombre de kilomètres parcourus par tous les passagers.

**Tonnes-kilomètres de fret réalisées :** Une tonne-kilomètre de fret est réalisée lorsqu'une tonne métrique de fret est transportée sur une distance de 1 kilomètre. Le nombre de tonnes-kilomètre de fret réalisées est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre de tonnes de fret, messageries et valise diplomatique comprises, transportées sur chaque étape du vol par la longueur de l'étape. Aux fins des statistiques de l'OACI, le fret comprend les messageries et la valise diplomatique, mais non les bagages des passagers.

**Étape :** Une étape est le parcours d'un aéronef, depuis le décollage jusqu'au premier atterrissage suivant. De plus, une étape est soit internationale, soit intérieure, selon le cas.

**Étape internationale :** C'est une étape ayant une de ses extrémités, ou les deux, sur le territoire d'un État autre que celui où le transporteur aérien a son principal établissement.

**Étape intérieure :** C'est toute étape qui ne peut pas être classée comme internationale. En d'autres termes, les étapes intérieures comprennent toutes les étapes parcourues entre des points situés dans les limites des frontières d'un État, par un transporteur aérien ayant son principal établissement dans cet État. Les étapes parcourues entre un État et les territoires qui lui appartiennent, de même que toute étape parcourue entre deux de ces territoires, doivent être classées comme intérieures, même si elles traversent l'espace situé au-dessus des eaux internationales ou du territoire d'un autre État.

On trouvera encore d'autres termes et désignations employés dans les statistiques de l'aviation civile sur le site Web suivant : <http://www.icaodata.com/Terms.aspx>.

**Commerce international**

**Tableau 10 :** Le but de ce tableau est de fournir un aperçu du courant des marchandises entre les grandes régions importantes économiques et géographiques du monde et de leur commerce intérieur. Les groupes économiques et géographiques de ce tableau sont conformes à ceux du Tableau 34 de ce numéro.

Les données des exportations dans ce tableau sont en générale comparables aux chiffres qui sont inclus dans le Tableau 34, exceptées celles du Tableau 34 qui comportent des révisions aux exportations totales qui ne sont pas inclus dans ce tableau si les révisions des données correspondantes aux pays de destination ne sont pas disponibles. De plus, les totaux régionaux inclus dans le Tableau 34 ont été ajustés pour exclure les réexportations des pays qui comprennent la région. Cet ajustement n'est pas fait dans ce tableau parce que des réexportations ne sont pas disponibles fréquemment par destination.

Les données approchées des exportations totales de tous pays et régions du monde. Elles sont basées sur les chiffres des exportations officielles

nationales convertis en dollars É.-U. selon les facteurs de conversion publiés chaque trimestre dans le tableau 37 de ce bulletin (mars, juin, septembre et décembre). Quand les chiffres officiels ne sont pas disponibles on a recours à des estimations basées sur les importations rapportées par les pays partenaires ou sur d'autres données subsidiaires. Quelques données officielles nationales ont été ajustées qu'elles correspondent aux années civiles. Les données comprennent les exportations de catégorie spéciale (confidentielles), les approvisionnements des navires et combustible de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pu être déterminée. Ces données sont comprises dans les exportations totales, mais elles ne sont pas comprises dans les régions de destination.

*Tableaux 11 et 12 :* Le but de ces tableaux est de fournir un aperçu du courant des marchandises entre les régions importantes économiques et géographiques du monde et de leur commerce intérieur. L'analyse régionale dans ces tableaux est conforme à celle du Tableau 34 du présent numéro.

Les données des exportations dans ces tableaux sont en générale comparables aux chiffres qui sont inclus dans le Tableau 34, exceptées celles du Tableau 34 qui comportent des révisions aux exportations totales qui ne sont pas inclus dans ce tableau si les révisions des données correspondantes au niveau de marchandise/destination ne sont pas disponibles. De plus, les totaux régionaux inclus dans le Tableau 34 ont été ajustés pour exclure les re-exportations des pays qui comprennent la région. Cet ajustement n'est pas fait dans ce tableau parce que des re-exportations ne sont pas disponibles fréquemment par marchandise et par destination. La classification par marchandise utilisée est la Classification type pour le commerce international (CTCI) Révision 3 des Nations Unies.

Les données sont basées sur les chiffres des exportations officielles nationales convertis en dollars É.-U. selon les facteurs de conversion publiés chaque trimestre dans un tableau spécial dans ce Bulletin (mars, juin, septembre et décembre). Quand les chiffres officiels ne sont pas disponibles on a recours à des estimations basées sur les importations rapportées par les pays partenaires ou sur d'autres données subsidiaires. Quelques données officielles nationales ont été ajustées qu'elles correspondent aux groupes des marchandises de la CTCI. Les données comprennent les exportations de catégorie spéciale (confidentielles), les approvisionnements des navires et combustible de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pu être déterminée. Ces données sont comprises dans les totaux de chaque groupe de marchandise et dans les exportations totales, mais elles ne sont pas comprises dans les régions de destination. Les majeurs agrégats régionaux sont montrés pour chaque catégorie de marchandise, de même que les quatre plus grands pays exportateurs dans la Union Européenne et les deux plus grands pays exportateurs dans le groupe 'Autres économies développées'.

## Conversion coefficients and factors — Coefficients et facteurs de conversion

| <i>Metric units</i><br><i>Unités métriques</i>                     | <i>British and U.S. equivalents</i><br><i>Equivalents en unités<br/>britanniques et des Etats-Unis</i> | <i>British and U.S. units</i><br><i>Unités britanniques et<br/>des Etats-Unis</i> | <i>Metric equivalents</i><br><i>Equivalent en unités<br/>métriques</i> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Length — Longueur</b>                                           |                                                                                                        |                                                                                   |                                                                        |
| 1 centimetre — centimètre (cm)                                     | 0.393 701 inch                                                                                         | 1 inch (in)                                                                       | 2.540 000 centimètres                                                  |
| 1 metre — mètre (m)                                                | 3.280 840 feet                                                                                         | 1 foot (ft)                                                                       | 30.480 000 centimètres                                                 |
|                                                                    | 1.093 613 yards                                                                                        | 1 yard (yd)                                                                       | 0.914 400 mètre                                                        |
| 1 kilometre — kilomètre (km)                                       | 0.621 371 mile                                                                                         | 1 statute mile (mi)<br>(1 760 yards) (1 609.344 mètres)                           | 1.609 344 kilomètres                                                   |
| <b>Area — Superficie</b>                                           |                                                                                                        |                                                                                   |                                                                        |
| 1 square centimetre (cm <sup>2</sup> )                             | 0.155 000 square inch                                                                                  | 1 square inch (sq in)                                                             | 6.451 600 centimètres carrés                                           |
| 1 square metre (m <sup>2</sup> )                                   | 10.763 910 square feet                                                                                 | 1 square foot (sq ft)                                                             | 9.290 304 décimètres carrés                                            |
|                                                                    | 1.195 990 square yards                                                                                 | 1 square yard (sq yd)                                                             | 0.836 127 mètre carré                                                  |
| 1 hectare (ha)                                                     | 2.471 054 acres                                                                                        | 1 acre (acre) (4 840 square yards)                                                | 0.404 686 hectare                                                      |
| 1 square kilometre (km <sup>2</sup> )                              | 0.386 102 square mile                                                                                  | 1 square statute mile (sq mi) (640 acres)                                         | 2.589 988 kilomètres carrés                                            |
| <b>Volume</b>                                                      |                                                                                                        |                                                                                   |                                                                        |
| 1 cubic centimetre (cm <sup>3</sup> )                              | 0.061 024 cubic inch                                                                                   | 1 cubic inch (cu in)                                                              | 16.387 064 centimètres cubes                                           |
| 1 cubic metre (m <sup>3</sup> )                                    | 35.314 667 cubic feet                                                                                  | 1 cubic foot (cu ft)                                                              | 28.316 847 décimètres cubes                                            |
|                                                                    | 1.307 951 cubic yards                                                                                  | 1 cubic yard (cu yd)                                                              | 0.764 555 mètre cube                                                   |
| <b>Capacity — Capacité</b>                                         |                                                                                                        |                                                                                   |                                                                        |
| 1 litre (l)                                                        | 0.879 877 Imp. quart                                                                                   | 1 Imperial quart (qt)                                                             | 1.136 523 litres                                                       |
|                                                                    | 1.056 688 U.S. liquid quarts                                                                           | 1 U.S. liquid quart                                                               | 0.946 353 litre                                                        |
|                                                                    | 0.908 083 U.S. dry quart                                                                               | 1 U.S. dry quart                                                                  | 1.101 221 litres                                                       |
| 1 hectolitre (hl)                                                  | 21.996 916 Imp. gallons                                                                                | 1 Imperial gallon (gal)                                                           | 4.546 092 litres                                                       |
|                                                                    | 26.417 200 U.S. gallons                                                                                | 1 U.S. gallon                                                                     | 3.785 412 litres                                                       |
|                                                                    | 2.749 614 Imp. bushels                                                                                 | 1 Imperial bushel (bu)                                                            | 36.368 735 litres                                                      |
|                                                                    | 2.837 760 U.S. bushels                                                                                 | 1 U.S. bushel                                                                     | 35.239 067 litres                                                      |
| <b>Weight or mass — Poids ou masse</b>                             |                                                                                                        |                                                                                   |                                                                        |
| 1 gram (g)                                                         | 0.032 151 troy ounce                                                                                   | 1 troy ounce (t oz)                                                               | 31.103 477 grammes                                                     |
| 1 kilogram (kg)                                                    | 35.273 962 avdp. ounces                                                                                | 1 avoirdupois ounce (avdp oz)                                                     | 28.349 523 grammes                                                     |
|                                                                    | 2.204 623 avdp. pounds                                                                                 | 1 avoirdupois pound (avdp lb)                                                     | 453.592 370 grammes                                                    |
|                                                                    |                                                                                                        | 1 cental (100 lb)                                                                 | 45.359 237 kilogrammes                                                 |
|                                                                    |                                                                                                        | 1 hundredweight (112 lb)                                                          | 50.802 345 kilogrammes                                                 |
| 1 ton — tonne (ton)                                                | 1.102 311 short tons                                                                                   | 1 short ton (2 000 lb)                                                            | 0.907 185 tonne                                                        |
|                                                                    | 0.984 207 long ton                                                                                     | 1 long ton (2 240 lb)                                                             | 1.016 047 tonnes                                                       |
| <b>Railway and air transport — Transport ferroviaire et aérien</b> |                                                                                                        |                                                                                   |                                                                        |
| 1 passenger-kilometre —<br>voyageur-kilomètre                      | 0.621 371 passenger-mile                                                                               | 1 passenger-mile                                                                  | 1.609 344 passenger-kilometre —<br>voyageur-kilomètre                  |
| 1 ton-kilometre                                                    | 0.684 944 short ton-mile                                                                               | 1 pound-mile                                                                      | 0.729 987 kilogramme-kilomètre                                         |
|                                                                    | 0.611 558 long ton-mile                                                                                | 1 short ton-mile                                                                  | 1.459 972 tonne-kilomètre                                              |
|                                                                    |                                                                                                        | 1 long ton-mile                                                                   | 1.635 169 tonne-kilomètre                                              |
| <b>Ship tonnage — Tonnage de navires</b>                           |                                                                                                        |                                                                                   |                                                                        |
| 1 cubic metre (m <sup>3</sup> )                                    | 0.353 147 register ton — tonne de<br>jauge                                                             | 1 register ton (100 cu ft) — tonne<br>de jauge                                    | 2.831 685 mètres cubes                                                 |



## Data definitions

### A

**agricultural production index:** Based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced after deductions of quantities used as seed and feed weighted in a similar manner. All the indices at the country, regional and world levels are calculated by the Laspeyres formula. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops (1\*, 2003, p. xvii).

**agricultural products:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), divisions 01 and 02: cereals, vegetables, fruit and nuts, oil seeds and oleaginous fruit, living plants, cut flowers and flower buds, flower seeds and fruit seeds, vegetable seeds, beverages and spice crops, unmanufactured tobacco, sugar beet and sugar cane, raw vegetable materials not elsewhere classified, live animals and animal products.

### B

**base period:** The period of time for which data used as the base of an index number, or other ratio, have been collected. This period is frequently one year but it may be as short as one day or as long as the average of a group of years (6).

### C

**capital goods:** Pure-bred breeding animals, metal containers for storage or transport, hand tools, armoured and reinforced safes and the like of base metal, boilers and auxiliary plant, turbines, engines and motors, agricultural and horticultural or forestry machinery, construction and mining machinery, manufacturing machinery, self-propelled works trucks and other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery, weighing machinery and other appliances, office machines, audio and video apparatus and telecommunications equipment, electrical machines and apparatus, transportation installations and floating structures, boilers, devices, appliances and instruments, meters and other measuring instruments and apparatus, cinematographic cameras and projectors, time measurement instruments, amusement equipment, office or desk equipment of base metal, tailors' dummies and displays, motorcars and other motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers, containers specially designed and equipped for transport, rail locomotives, tenders, coaches, railway or tramway passenger coaches, freight and maintenance cars, helicopters, space craft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles, balloons and dirigibles, tankers, fishing vessels, refrigerated vessels, ships, tugs, outboard motors, bicycles, trailers, aeroplanes and other aircraft, gliders, rowing boats and canoes, rafts (9, divisions 4 and 5).

**civil aviation traffic:** Traffic for which remuneration is received, carried on flights performed according to a published timetable and by extra flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights (3).

**consumer goods:** Food and non-alcoholic beverages, alcoholic

beverages, tobacco and narcotics, clothing and footwear, housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels, furnishings, household equipment, health, transport, communication, recreation and culture, education, restaurants and hotels, miscellaneous goods and services (10, p.83).

**consumer prices index, all items:** Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services (4, chap.7). See also index numbers, Laspeyres.

**consumer prices index, food:** Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of food goods that a reference population requires, uses or pays for consumption (4, chap. 7). See also index number, Laspeyres.

**crude birth rate:** The fraction where the numerator is the total number of births in a population during a given period and the denominator is the total number of person-years lived by the population during that period, generally approximated by the size of the population at the mid-point of the period multiplied by the length of the period in years. Usually stated per 1,000 (21). Live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of the pregnancy, which, after such separation, breathes or shows any other evidence of life, such as beating of heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached (26, definition 3.1).

**crude death rate:** Generally an annual rate consisting of the ratio of the annual number of deaths occurring during a calendar year to the number exposed to the risk of dying during the same period, equivalent to the mean population or average population for the period (21, para. 401). Death is the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after live birth has taken place (post-natal cessation of vital functions without capability of resuscitation). This definition therefore excludes foetal deaths (23, para. 46 (2)).

### D

**domestic production:** Goods and services created by the productive activity of resident institutional units (25, para. 6.84).

**domestic supply:** See producers/wholesale prices indices.

### E

**exports of goods:** Goods which subtract from the stock of material resources of a country by leaving its economic territory. In the general trade system, the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory (12, paras. 14-66).

\* Numbers in parenthesis refer to numbered entries in the list of references which follow the data definitions section.

**exports value, all goods:** Equivalent basis as imports value. See imports value, all goods.

## F

**flight stage:** A flight stage is the operation of an aircraft from take-off to its next landing. Furthermore, a flight stage is classified as either international or domestic (2).

**flight stage, domestic:** A flight stage with both terminals within the domestic boundaries of a State by an air carrier whose principal place of business is in that State. Flight stages between a State and territories belonging to it, as well as any flight stages between two such territories, should be classified as domestic. This applies even though a stage may cross international waters or over the territory of another State (2).

**flight stage, international:** A flight stage with one or both terminals in the territory of a State, other than the State in which the air carrier has its principal place of business (2).

**food production index:** Food production includes commodities that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value (1, p. ix).

**freight loaded:** The weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock which, at the ports of the country in question, were either loaded into national or foreign sea-going vessels for unloading in another country, or unloaded from national or foreign sea-going vessels after having been load in another country, including goods into or from bonded warehouses (24, pp. 254-255).

**freight tonne-kilometres performed:** A freight tonne-kilometre is performed when a metric tonne of freight is carried one kilometre. Freight tonne-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of tonnes of freight, and express and diplomatic bags carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. For ICAO statistical purposes, freight includes express and diplomatic bags but not passenger baggage (2).

**freight unloaded:** The weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock which, at the ports of the country in question, were either loaded into national or foreign sea-going vessels for unloading in another country, or unloaded from national or foreign sea-going vessels after having been load in another country, including goods into or from bonded warehouses (24, pp. 254-255).

## I

**imported goods prices indices:** See imports of goods and producers/wholesale prices indices.

**imports of goods:** Goods which add to the stock of material resources of a country by entering its economic territory. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In many cases, a country's economic territory largely coincides with its customs territory, which is the territory in which the customs law of a country applies in full (12, paras. 14 and 66).

**imports value, all goods:** "The transaction value, that is the price actually paid or payable for the goods when sold for export to the country of importation . . . , provided: (a) that there are no restrictions as to the disposition or use of the goods by the buyer other than restrictions which: (i) are imposed or required by law or by the public authorities in

the country of importation; (ii) limit the geographical area in which the goods may be resold; or (iii) do not substantially affect the value of the goods; (b) that the sale or price is not subject to some condition or consideration for which a value cannot be determined with respect to the goods being valued; (c) that no part of the proceeds of any subsequent resale, disposal or use of the goods by the buyer will accrue directly or indirectly to the seller, unless an appropriate adjustment can be made in accordance with the provisions of Article 8; and (d) that the buyer and seller are not related, or where the buyer and seller are related, that the transaction value is acceptable for customs purposes . . . " (12, annex C, based on World Trade Organization Agreement in Valuation).

**index number, Laspeyres:** A form of index number where prices, quantities or other units of measure over time are weighted according to their values in a specified base period (6).

**industrial products:** Goods produced by resident institutional units in industries of mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water (25).

**infant deaths:** Infant deaths under one year of age (23, ID3). See also deaths rates, crude.

**intermediate goods:** Goods consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets (25, para. 6.213).

## L

**livestock:** All domestic animals irrespective of their age and the place or purpose of their breeding.

## M

**manufacturing:** Comprises tabulation category D and divisions 15-37 in the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 3. It is defined as the physical or chemical transformation of materials or components into new products, whether the work is performed by power-driven machines or by hand, whether it is done in a factory or in the worker's home, and whether the products are sold at wholesale or retail. Included are assembly of component parts of manufactured products and recycling of waste materials (19).

**mining and quarrying:** Extraction, dressing and beneficiating of minerals occurring naturally: Solids, such as coal and ores; liquids, such as crude petroleum; and gases, such as natural gas. Mining includes underground and surface mines, quarries and wells and all supplemental activities for dressing and beneficiating ores and other crude materials, such as crushing, screening, washing, cleaning, grading milling, flotation, melting, pelleting, topping and other preparations needed to render the material marketable (20, p.27).

**motor vehicles:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclass 49113: Motor cars and other vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (except public-transport type vehicles specially designed for travelling on snow, and golf cars and similar vehicles).

**motor vehicles, new, registration:** Registrations of new passenger cars and commercial motor vehicles put into circulation for the first time (24, p. 253).

## P

**passenger-kilometres performed:** A passenger-kilometre is performed when a passenger is carried one kilometre. Passenger-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of revenue passengers carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. The

resultant figure is equal to the number of kilometres travelled by all passengers (2).

**population, estimate of total:** The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is recommended (21).

**population, official mid-year estimates:** Estimates of the de facto population on 1 July provided by national statistical offices (11, notes to table 3).

**producer price indices:** The amount receivable by the producer from the purchaser for a unit of a good or service produced as output minus any value-added tax, or similar deductible tax, invoiced to the purchaser. It includes any transport charges invoiced separately by the producer (25, para. 6.51). In principle, the PPI should include service industries, but in practice it is limited to the domestic agricultural and industrial sectors. The prices should be farm-gate prices for the agricultural sector and ex-factory for the industrial sector. The indices are computed using the Laspeyres formula, unless otherwise indicated in the country notes. Subindices are occasionally included for the PPI (5, p. XVI). See also index number, Laspeyres.

## R

**raw materials:** Unprocessed food and beverages, industrial supplies, fuels and lubricants, mainly for industry (9, p. 2).

## S

**scheduled revenue flights:** Flights scheduled and performed for remuneration according to a published timetable, or so regular or frequent as to constitute a recognizably systematic series, which are open to direct booking by members of the public; and extra section flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights (2).

## Définitions des données

### B

**biens de consommation** : Produits alimentaires et boissons non alcoolisées, boissons alcoolisées, tabac et stupéfiants, articles d'habillement et chaussures, logement, eau, gaz, électricité et autres combustibles, meubles, articles de ménage et entretien courant du foyer, santé, transports, communications, loisirs et culture, enseignement, restaurants et hôtels, biens et services divers (10, p. 83).

**biens d'équipement** : Animaux reproducteurs de race pure, récipients métalliques pour le stockage et le transport, outils à main, coffres-forts et articles similaires en métaux communs, chaudières et appareils auxiliaires, turbines, moteurs, machines, appareils et engins agricoles, horticoles ou sylvicoles, machines et appareils utilisés pour la construction et l'industrie minière, machines et appareils industriels, chariots autpropulsés et autres machines et engins de levage, manutention, chargement et déchargement, appareils et instruments de pesage, machines et appareils de bureau, appareils audio et vidéo et équipement de télécommunication, machines et appareils électriques, matériel et équipements de transport et engins flottants, chaudières, dispositifs, appareils et instruments, compteurs et autres instruments et appareils pour la mesure, caméras et projecteurs cinématographiques, compteurs de temps, matériel récréatif, matériel et fourniture de bureau en métaux communs, mannequins et articles pour étalages, voitures de tourisme et autres véhicules automobiles, remorques et semi-remorques, conteneurs spécialement conçus et équipés pour le transport, locomotives et locotracteurs, tenders, automotrices et autorails, voitures à voyageurs, wagons de service et wagons et wagonnets pour le transport de marchandises, hélicoptères, véhicules spatiaux, y compris les satellites, et leurs véhicules lanceurs, ballons et dirigeables, bateaux-citernes, bateaux de pêche, bateaux frigorifiques, bateaux, remorqueurs, moteurs pour bateaux de type hors-bord, bicyclettes, remorques, avions et autres aéronefs, planeurs, bateaux à rames et canoës, radeaux (9, divisions 4 et 5).

**biens intermédiaires** : Biens consommés en entrée d'un processus de production, à l'exclusion des actifs fixes (25, par. 6.213).

### C

**cheptel** : Totalité des animaux domestiques quels que soient leur âge, et le lieu ou le but de leur élevage.

### D

**décès d'enfants de moins d'un an** : Mort infantile (23, ID3). Voir également taux brut de mortalité.

### E

**estimation de la population totale** : La population totale d'un pays se compose soit de toutes les personnes résidant habituellement dans le pays (population de droit), soit de l'ensemble des personnes présentes dans le pays au moment du recensement (population de fait). Aux fins de comparaisons internationales, il est recommandé de se servir de la définition correspondant à la population de fait (21).

**étape** : Une étape est le parcours d'un aéronef, depuis le décollage jusqu'au premier atterrissage suivant. De plus, une étape est soit internationale, soit intérieure, selon le cas (2).

**étape intérieure** : Les étapes intérieures comprennent toutes les étapes parcourues entre des points situés dans les limites des frontières d'un État, par un transporteur aérien ayant son principal établissement dans cet État. Les étapes parcourues entre un État et les territoires qui lui appartiennent, de même que toute étape parcourue entre deux de ces territoires, doivent être classées comme intérieures, même si elles traversent l'espace situé au-dessus des eaux internationales ou du territoire d'un autre État (2).

**étape internationale** : C'est une étape ayant une de ses extrémités, ou les deux, sur le territoire d'un État autre que celui où le transporteur aérien a son principal établissement (2).

### I

**immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs** : Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs à usage privé et commercial mis en circulation pour la première fois (24, p. 253).

**indice de la production agricole** : L'indice de la production agricole est fondé sur la somme des quantités (pondérées par les prix) des différents produits agricoles, après déduction des quantités utilisées comme semences ou aliments pour animaux (pondérées de la même façon). La formule utilisée pour le calcul de tous les indices, aux niveaux national, régional ou mondial, est celle de Laspeyres. La production de chaque produit est pondérée par la moyenne des cours internationaux du produit pendant la période de base et les quantités produites chaque année sont additionnées. Pour obtenir l'indice, on divise la production totale pour une année donnée par la production moyenne de la période de base. Les produits pris en compte dans le calcul de l'indice de la production agricole sont l'ensemble des produits de l'agriculture et de l'élevage de chaque pays. La quasi-totalité des produits est prise en compte, la principale exception étant les aliments pour animaux (1, 1995, p. ix).

**indice de la production vivrière** : Entrent dans la production vivrière tous les produits jugés comestibles, qui contiennent des nutriments. Le café et le thé en sont donc exclus, n'ayant pratiquement pas de valeur nutritive (1, p. ix).

**indice de Laspeyres** : Forme d'indice établi en affectant aux prix, quantités ou autres unités de mesure un coefficient de pondération calculé sur la période de référence (6).

**indice des prix à la consommation (ensemble des marchandises)** : Mesure des variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des biens et services acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence pour sa consommation. Cet indice est estimé à partir d'une suite de mesures synthétiques des variations relatives, d'une période à l'autre, des prix d'un ensemble fixe de biens et de services de consommation constants en quantité et par leurs caractéristiques, acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence. Chaque mesure synthétique est obtenue comme une moyenne pondérée d'un grand nombre d'indices de prix d'agréats élémentaires. L'indice de chaque agrégat élémentaire est estimé au moyen d'un échantillon de prix pour un ensemble fixe de biens et de services que se procurent les individus de la population de référence dans une région donnée, ou qui habitent cette région, auprès d'un ensemble spécifié de points de vente ou auprès d'autres fournisseurs de biens et de services de consommation (4, chap. 7). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**indice des prix à la consommation (produits alimentaires) :** Mesure des variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des produits alimentaires acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence pour sa consommation (4, chap. 7). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**indices des prix à la production :** Montant que le producteur reçoit de l'acheteur pour une unité de bien ou de service produite, diminuée de toute taxe sur la valeur ajoutée, ou de tout impôt déductible similaire, facturée à l'acquéreur. Il exclut tout frais de transport facturés séparément par le producteur (25, par. 6.51). En principe, l'IPP devrait inclure les services, mais en pratique il ne recouvre que l'agriculture et l'industrie. L'indice doit être établi à partir des prix sortis d'exploitation pour le secteur agricole et des prix départ-usine pour le secteur industriel. Les indices sont établis à partir de la formule de Laspeyres, sauf indication contraire dans les notes concernant chaque pays. On fait parfois figurer à cette section des sous-indices se rapportant à l'IPP (5, p. XVI). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**indices des prix des biens importés :** Voir produits d'importation, indices des prix à la production et des prix de gros.

**industries extractives :** Extraction, préparation et enrichissement des minéraux que l'on rencontre dans la nature à l'état solide (charbon et minerais par ex.), à l'état liquide (pétrole brut par ex.), ou gazeux (gaz naturel par ex.). On comprend dans les industries extractives les mines souterraines et à ciel ouvert, les carrières et les puits, ainsi que toutes les activités complémentaires nécessaires pour le traitement et l'enrichissement de minerais et autres minéraux bruts, telles que le concassage, le criblage, le débouillage, l'égrappage, le triage, le broyage, la flottation, la fusion, le bouletage, l'étépage et autres opérations propres à rendre les produits commercialisables (20, p. 27).

**industries manufacturières :** Activités recensées à la catégorie de classement D et aux divisions 15 à 37 de la Classification internationale type, par industrie, de toutes les branches d'activité économique (troisième révision). Les industries manufacturières ont pour objet la transformation physique ou chimique de matériaux et composants en de nouveaux produits, que l'activité de transformation soit effectuée par des machines automatiques ou manuellement, qu'elle ait lieu dans une usine ou au domicile du travailleur, que les produits résultants soient vendus en gros ou au détail. Les activités manufacturières recouvrent également l'assemblage des composants constituant les produits manufacturés et les activités de recyclage (19).

## M

**marchandises débarquées :** Poids de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris l'emballage) et du bétail, qui ont été soit chargés, dans les ports du pays concerné, à bord de navires nationaux ou étrangers aux fins d'être débarqués dans un autre pays, soit débarqués de navires nationaux ou étrangers après avoir été embarqués dans un autre pays. Le fret débarqué comprend aussi les marchandises entrant dans les entrepôts de douane ou en sortant (24, p. 254 et 255).

**marchandises embarquées :** Poids de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris l'emballage) et du bétail, qui ont été soit chargés, dans les ports du pays concerné, à bord de navires nationaux ou étrangers aux fins d'être débarqués dans un autre pays, soit débarqués de navires nationaux ou étrangers après avoir été embarqués dans un autre pays. Le fret embarqué comprend aussi les marchandises entrant dans les entrepôts de douane ou en sortant (24, p. 254 et 255).

**matières premières :** Produits alimentaires et boissons, approvisionnements industriels, combustibles et lubrifiants n'ayant pas subi de transformation et essentiellement destinés à l'industrie (9, p. 2).

## O

**offre intérieure :** Voir indice des prix à la production et des prix de gros.

## P

**passagers-kilomètres réalisés :** Un passager-kilomètre est réalisé lorsqu'un passager est transporté sur un kilomètre. Le nombre de passagers-kilomètres est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre des passagers payants transportés sur chaque étape par la longueur de l'étape. Le chiffre obtenu est égal au nombre de kilomètres parcourus par tous les passagers (2).

**période de base :** La période de base est la période où ont été collectées les données utilisées comme base pour un indice ou un autre ratio. Elle est souvent d'une année, mais peut être d'une journée, ou à l'inverse la moyenne d'un groupe d'années (6).

**population, estimation en milieu d'année :** L'estimation de la population en milieu d'année, qui vise la population de fait au 1<sup>er</sup> juillet, est celle que fournissent les bureaux nationaux de statistique (11, notes du tableau 3).

**production intérieure :** Biens et services créés par l'activité productive des unités institutionnelles résidentes (25, par. 6.84).

**produits agricoles :** CPC version 1.1 (8), divisions 1 et 2 : céréales, légumes, fruits, même à coques, huiles et fruits oléagineux, plantes vivantes, fleurs et boutons de fleurs coupées, graines de plantes cultivées principalement pour leurs fleurs ou leurs fruits, graines de légumes, épices et cultures pour boissons, tabacs bruts ou non fabriqués, betteraves à sucre et cannes à sucre, matières premières végétales non classées ailleurs, animaux vivants et produits du règne animal.

**produits d'exportation :** Biens dont la sortie du territoire économique fait diminuer le stock des ressources matérielles. Dans le système du commerce général, le territoire statistique d'un pays coïncide avec son territoire économique (12, par. 14 à 66).

**produits d'importation :** Biens dont l'entrée sur le territoire économique fait augmenter le stock des ressources matérielles du territoire économique du pays considéré. Les biens simplement transportés à travers le pays (biens en transit) ou admis ou expédiés temporairement (à l'exception des biens destinés au perfectionnement actif) ne font pas augmenter le stock des ressources matérielles d'un pays et ne sont donc pas à inclure dans les statistiques du commerce international. Dans de nombreux cas, le territoire économique d'un pays coïncide pratiquement avec son territoire douanier, c'est-à-dire le territoire sur lequel la législation douanière s'applique de plein droit (12, par. 14 et 66).

**produits industriels :** Biens produits par les unités institutionnelles résidentes dans les industries extractives, les industries de transformation et dans les secteurs de l'électricité, du gaz et de l'eau (25).

## T

**taux brut de mortalité :** Il s'agit généralement d'un taux annuel, qui est le quotient du nombre annuel des décès observés dans une population au cours d'une année civile, divisé par l'effectif exposé au risque de décès pendant la même période, soit l'effectif moyen de cette

population (21, par. 401). Le Décès est la Disparition permanente de tout signe de vie à un moment quelconque postérieur à la naissance vivante (cessation des fonctions vitales après la naissance sans possibilité de réanimation). Cette définition ne comprend donc pas les morts foetales (23, par. 46, (2)).

**taux brut de natalité** : Le taux brut de natalité, généralement exprimé en taux pour mille, est obtenu en divisant le nombre des naissances dans une population par le nombre d'années-homme vécue par la population au cours de la même période, dont l'approximation généralement utilisée est l'effectif de la population au point médian de la période multiplié par le nombre d'années de la période (21). Naissance vivante est l'expulsion ou extraction complète du corps de la mère, indépendamment de la durée de la gestation, d'un produit de la conception qui, après cette séparation, respire ou manifeste tout autre signe de vie, tel que battement de coeur, pulsation du cordon ombilical ou contraction effective d'un muscle soumis à l'action de la volonté, que le cordon ombilical ait été coupé ou non et que le placenta soit demeuré ou non attaché (26, définition 3.1).

**tonnes-kilomètres de fret réalisées** : Une tonne-kilomètre de fret est réalisée lorsqu'une tonne métrique de fret est transportée sur une distance de 1 kilomètre. Le nombre de tonnes-kilomètre de fret réalisées est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre de tonnes de fret, messageries et valise diplomatique comprises, transportées sur chaque étape du vol par la longueur de l'étape. Aux fins des statistiques de l'OACI, le fret comprend les messageries et la valise diplomatique, mais non les bagages des passagers (2).

**trafic de l'aviation civile** : Trafic payant sur des vols réguliers, suivant un horaire publié, et sur des vols supplémentaires motivés par la surcharge des vols réguliers (3).

## V

**valeur d'exportation (ensemble des marchandises)** : Base semblable à celle de la valeur d'importation. Voir valeur d'importation.

**valeur d'importation (ensemble des marchandises)** : "Valeur transactionnelle, c'est-à-dire le prix effectivement payé ou à payer pour les marchandises lorsqu'elles sont vendues pour l'exportation à destination du pays d'importation [...], pour autant : (a) Qu'il n'existe pas de restrictions concernant la cession ou l'utilisation des marchandises par l'acheteur, autres que les restrictions qui : (i) Sont imposées ou exigées par la loi ou par les autorités publiques du pays d'importation; (ii) Limitent la zone géographique dans laquelle les marchandises peuvent être revendues; ou (iii) N'affectent pas substantiellement la valeur des marchandises; (b) Que la vente ou le prix n'est pas subordonné à des conditions ou à des prestations dont la valeur n'est pas déterminable pour ce qui se rapporte aux marchandises à évaluer; (c) Qu'aucune partie du produit de toute revente, cession ou utilisation ultérieure des marchandises par l'acheteur ne revient directement ou indirectement au vendeur, sauf si un ajustement approprié peut être opéré en vertu des dispositions de l'article 8; et (d) Que l'acheteur et le vendeur ne sont pas liés ou, s'ils le sont, que la valeur transactionnelle est acceptable à des fins douanières [...]" (12, annexe C, d'après l'Accord de l'Organisation mondiale du commerce relatif à l'évaluation).

**véhicules automobiles** : CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classe 49113 : voitures de tourisme et autres véhicules principalement conçus pour le transport des personnes (autres que les véhicules automobiles pour le transport en

commun des personnes, les véhicules spécialement conçus pour se déplacer sur la neige et les véhicules spéciaux pour le transport des personnes sur les terrains de golf et véhicules similaires).

**vols payants réguliers** : Vols prévus et réalisés contre rémunération suivant un horaire publié, ou dont la régularité ou la fréquence sont propres à constituer des séries systématiques évidentes, et qui sont ouverts à la réservation directe de la part du public, ainsi que les vols supplémentaires nécessités par un excédent de trafic sur les vols réguliers (2).



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