**Gender Statistics Program in the Philippines**

Philippine Statistical System: Philippine Statistics Authority, Central Bank, etc.

Philippine Statistical Development Program in support to the Philippine Development Plan

Main Source of Data: Censuses and Surveys

Other Sources: Civil Registration and other Administrative-based data

Censuses: CPH, CAF, CPBI

Core Survey: Quarterly Labor Force Survey

Rider Surveys: FIES, NDHS, FHS, FLEMMS, SOC, SOF, etc.

Other Surveys: Agricultural Surveys on Crops, Livestock as well as Fisheries Survey; Annual Survey of Philippine Business and Industry

*Minimum Set of Gender Indicators*

Table 1 – List of Gender Indicators, by Domain

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| **Indicators** | **Availability** | **Data Source** | **Remarks** |
| **I. Economic Structures, Participation in Productive Activities and Access to Resources** |
| 1.01 Average number of hours spent on paid and unpaid domestic work, by sex (note: separate housework and child care, if possible) | Data not collected |  | A pilot was done in 2000, however; it is not institutionalized. The only information that can be obtained is the average hours of work for those who are not employed. |
| 1.02 Average number of hours spent on paid and unpaid domestic work combined (total work burden), by sex  | Data not collected |  | A pilot was done in 2000, however; it is not institutionalized. The only information that can be obtained is the average hours of work for those who are not employed. |
| 1.03 Labour force participation rate per persons aged 15-24 and 15+, by sex | Data are collected and indicator is produced every quarter | Labor Force Survey by PSA |  |
| 1.04 Proportion of employed who are own-account workers, by sex | Data are collected and indicator is produced every quarter | Labor Force Survey by PSA |  |
| 1.05 Proportion of employed who are contributing family workers, by sex | Data are collected and indicator is produced every quarter | Labor Force Survey by PSA |  |
| 1.06 Proportion of employed who are employer, by sex | Data are collected and indicator is produced every quarter | Labor Force Survey by PSA |  |
| 1.07 Percentage of firms owned by women, by sized | Data not collected |  | Only the percentage of firms owned by women through business permits is collected by the Department of Trade and Industry. |
| 1.08 Percent Distribution of employed population, by sector, each sex (sectors here refer to agriculture, industry and services) | Data are collected and indicator is produced every quarter | Labor Force Survey by PSA |  |
| 1.09 Informal employment as a percentage of total non-agricultural employment, by sex | Data are collected but indicator is not produced | Informal Sector Survey | This survey was conducted only once . |
| 1.10 Youth unemployment rate for persons aged 15-24 , by sex | Data are collected and indicator is produced every quarter | Labor Force Survey by PSA |  |
| 1.11 Proportion of population with access to credit, by sex | Data are collected but indicator is not produced | Philippine Credit and Finance Corporation (PCFC) | Administrative data |
| 1.12 Proportion of adult population owning land, by sex | Data are collected and indicator is produced every five years | National Demographic and Health Survey by PSA | Note: however, in the NDHS, only women aged 15-49 years old are covered. |
| 1.13 Gender gap in wages | Data are collected and indicator is produced annually | Decent Work Statistics by PSA |  |
| 1.14 Proportion of employed working in part-time, by sex | Data are collected but indicator is not produced  | Labor Force Survey by PSA | Note: the indicator is not readily available and needs special computation. This can be derived from the number of hours worked. |
| 1.15 Employment rate of persons aged 25-49 with a child under age 3 living in a household and with no children living in the household, by sex | Data are collected but indicator is not produced | Labor Force Survey by PSA | Note: will require special computation. |
| 1.16 Proportion of children under age 3 in formal care | Data not collected |  |  |
| 1.17 Proportion of individuals using the internet, by sex  | Data not collected |  | The data is collected for the whole population but not disaggregated by sex. |
| 1.18 Proportion of individuals using a mobile-cellular telephone, by sex | Data not collected |  | The data is collected for the whole population but not disaggregated by sex. |
| 1.19 Proportion of households with access to mass media (radio, TV, internet), by sex of household head | Data are collected but indicator is not produced | Functional Literacy, Education and Mass Media by PSA | Note: the indicator available is the percent distribution of population 10-64 years old by exposure to specific forms of mass media, frequency of exposure by sex. |
| **II. Education** |
| 2.01 Youth literacy rate of persons (15-24 years), by sex   | Data are collected and indicator is produced every four years | Functional Literacy, Education and Mass Media by PSA |  |
| 2.02 Adjusted net enrolment rate in primary education, by sex   | Data are collected and indicator is produced annually | Department of Education | Indicator is produced but not yet considered as official estimate; administrative data |
| 2.03 Gross enrolment ratio in secondary education, by sex   | Data are collected and indicator is produced annually | Department of Education | Administrative data |
| 2.04 Gross enrolment ratio in tertiary education, by sex   | Data are collected and indicator is produced annually | Commission on Higher Education  | Administrative data |
| 2.05 Gender parity index of the enrolment ratio in primary, secondary and tertiary education   | Data are collected and indicator is produced annually | Department of Education, Commission on Higher Education | Administrative data |
| 2.06 Share of female science, engineering, manufacturing and construction graduates at tertiary level   | Data are collected and indicator is produced annually | Commission on Higher Education  | Administrative data |
| 2.07 Proportion of females among tertiary education teachers or professors   | Data are collected and indicator is produced annually | Commission on Higher Education  | Administrative data |
| 2.08 Adjusted net intake rate to the first grade of primary education, by sex   | Data are collected but indicator is not produced | Department of Education | Note: the adjusted intake rate is not yet officially used; administrative data |
| 2.09 Primary education completion rate (proxy), by sex   | Data are collected and indicator is produced annually | Department of Education |  |
| 2.10 Gross graduation ratio from lower secondary education, by sex   | Data are collected and indicator is produced annually | Department of Education |  |
| 2.11 Effective transition rate from primary to secondary education (general programs), by sex   | Data not collected |  | Transition rate is available. However, the concept of “effectivity” must be defined/ clarified. |
| 2.12 Educational attainment of the population aged 25 and older, by sex   | Data are collected but indicator is not produced | Labor Force Survey and Annual Poverty Indicators Survey by PSA |  |
| **III. Health and Related Services** |
| 3.01 Contraceptive prevalence among women who are married or in a union, aged 15-49   | Data are collected and indicator is produced every five years | National Demographic and Health Survey by PSA |  |
| 3.02 Under-five mortality rate, by sex   | Data are collected and indicator is produced every five years | National Demographic and Health Survey by PSA |  |
| 3.03 Maternal mortality ratio | Data are collected and indicator is produced annually | Family Health Survey by PSA |  |
| 3.04 Antenatal care coverage | Data are collected and indicator is produced every five years | National Demographic and Health Survey by PSA |  |
| 3.05 Proportion of births attended by skilled health professional   | Data are collected and indicator is produced every five years | National Demographic and Health Survey by PSA |  |
| 3.06 Smoking prevalence among persons aged 15 and over, by sex   | Data are collected and indicator is produced annually | Global Adult Tobacco Survey by PSA | Note: survey is not regularly conducted. |
| 3.07 Proportion of adults who are obese, by sex   | Data are collected and indicator is produced every three years | National Nutrition Survey by Food and Nutrition Research Institute |  |
| 3.08 Women’s share of population aged 15-49 living with HIV/AIDS   | Data are collected but indicator is not produced | Philippine HIV and AIDS Registry, Department of Health | Administrative data |
| 3.09 Access to anti-retroviral drug, by sex | Data are collected but indicator is not produced | Philippine HIV and AIDS Registry, Department of Health | Note: the indicator is available only for the total but sex-disaggregated data can be obtained through official request. Administrative data |
| 3.10 Life expectancy at age 60, by sex | Data are collected and indicator is produced | Philippine Life Tables, Commission on Population |  |
| 3.11 Adult mortality by cause and age groups | Data are collected and indicator is produced | Philippine Health Statistics, Department of Health | Administrative data |
| **IV. Public Life and Decision-making** |
| 4.1 Women’s share of government ministerial positions   | Data are collected and indicator is produced | Civil Service Commission | Administrative data |
| 4.2 Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament   | Data are collected and indicator is produced | Senate of the Philippines and House of Representatives | Administrative data |
| 4.3 Women’s share of managerial positions | Data are collected and indicator is produced | Civil Service Commission | Note: it is available for the government sector only. However, special computations are needed from the LFS to cover all sectors. Administrative data |
| 4.4 Percentage of female police officers | Data are collected and indicator is produced | Philippine National Police | Administrative data |
| 4.5 Percentage of female judges | Data are collected and indicator is produced | Supreme Court | Administrative data |
| **V. Human Rights of Women and Girl Children** |
| 5.1 Proportion of ever-partnered women (aged 15-49) subjected to physical and/or sexual violence by a current or former intimate partner, in the last 12 months | Data are collected and indicator is produced every five years if from NDHS | National Demographic and Health Survey by PSA; Philippine National Police; and, Department of Social Welfare Development | Administrative data if from PNP and DSWD |
| 5.2 Proportion of women (aged 15-49) subjected to sexual violence by persons other than an intimate partner, since age 15 | Data are collected and indicator is produced every five years if from NDHS | National Demographic and Health Survey by PSA; Philippine National Police; and, Department of Social Welfare Development | Administrative data if from PNP and DSWD |
| 5.3 Prevalence of female genital mutilation/ cutting (for relevant countries only) | Data not collected |  | Femicide is not applicable in the Philippines; only the generic term homicide/murder is used to monitor the number of females killed thru sex-disaggregated data from PNP. |
| 5.4 Percentage of women aged 20-24 years old who were married or in union before age 18 | Data are collected and indicator is produced every five years | National Demographic and Health Survey by PSA |  |
| 5.5 Adolescent birth rate | Data are collected and indicator is produced every five years | National Demographic and Health Survey by PSA |  |

**Table 2 – List of gender indicators related to national norms, by domain**

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| **Indicators** | **Status** |
| **I. Economic structures, participation in productive activities and access to resources**  |
| 1.1 Extent of country commitment to gender equality in employment  |
| 1.a Whether or not ratified ILO convention 100 on equal remuneration for women and men   | Ratified |
| 1.b Extent of country commitment to support reconciliation of work and family life  | Ratified |
| 1.4 Whether or not ratified ILO convention 156 on workers with family responsibilities   | Not ratified |
| 1.5 Whether or not ratified ILO convention 175 on part-time work   | Not ratified |
| 1.6 Whether or not ratified ILO convention 177 on home work   | Not ratified |
| 1.7 Whether or not ratified ILO convention 183 on maternity protection   | Not ratified |
| 1.8 Length of maternity leave | 60/78 days |
| 1.9 Percentage of wages paid during maternity leave   | 100 percent |
| IV. Public Life and Decision-Making |
| 4.1 Presence of a gender quota for parliament (reserved seats and legal candidate quotas)  | None |
| 4.2 Presence of a gender quota for parliament (voluntary party quotas)  | None |
| 4.3 Existence of law on gender statistics   | Yes, there is a law on gender statistics in the Philippine Statistical Act. |
| V. Human Rights of Women and Girl Children |
| 5.1 Whether or not reservation to article 16 of CEDAW   | Yes to No reservation to article 16 of CEDAW |
| 5.2 Existence of laws on domestic violence   | Yes there is a law on domestic violence |
| 5.3 Whether or not inheritance rights discriminate against women and girls   | Yes, inheritance rights do not discriminate women and girls |
| 5.4 Legal minimum age at marriage, by sex   | 18 years old |