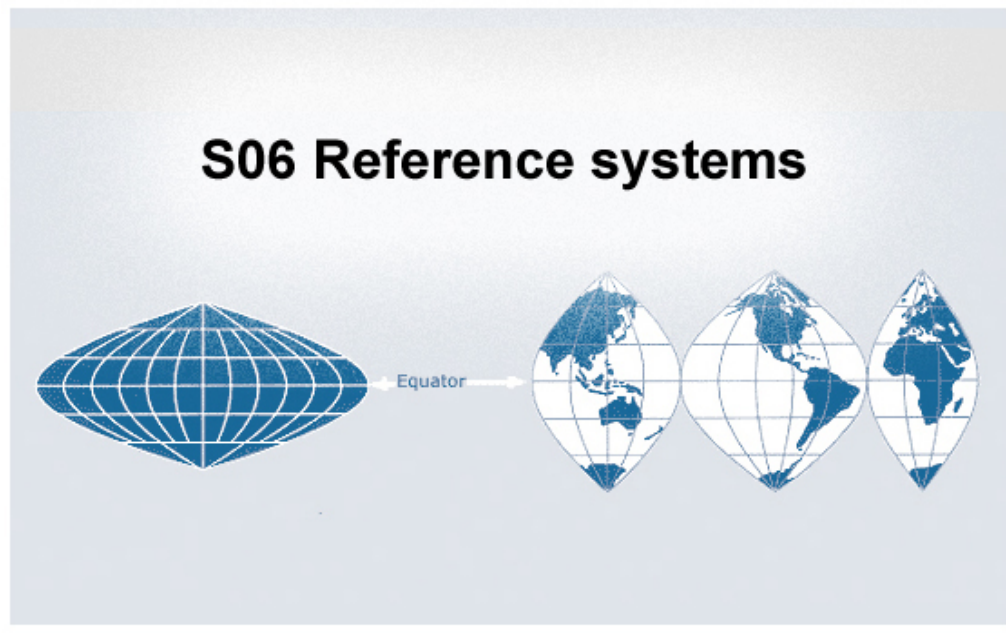


[next>](#)[Home](#)[Self study](#)

:

[Reference systems](#)[Contents](#)[Intro](#)[1. Graticule / topographic grid](#)[2. Projection Systems \(a/b/c/d\)](#)[3. Plane rectangular coordinate systems \(a/b\)](#)[4. Coordinate transformations](#)[5. Satellite-based positioning \(a/b\)](#)[next>](#)