



GeoSUR

The Latin American and Caribbean Geospatial Information Network

10th UNRCC -Americas United Nations, New York August 22, 2013

Eric van Praag, GeoSUR Coordinator CAF – The Development Bank of Latin America



Scope: Latin America and the Caribbean

n Area: 21 MM Km2

n Population: 610 MM

n GDP: \$ 5.16 trillion

n Countries: 33

n Biodiversity: Highest in the world

n 2050 projection:

2 LAC economies among the worlds 5 biggests (Goldman Sachs)



CAF – the Latin American Development Bank



- Supports sustainable development, integration and competitiveness
- Type A member countries: Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Colombia, Ecuador, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Uruguay and Venezuela
- Type C member countries: Chile, Costa Rica, España, Portugal, Jamaica, México, Portugal, República Dominicana and Trinidad & Tobago

CAF – The Latin American Development Bank



Topics

Education, infrastructure, health, social services, water treatment, banking, mining, energy, urban transport



The New Paradigm: The GeoWeb



The world in your pocket

Mapmakers are competing for your smartphone

Oct 27th 2012 | from the print edition

WHAT IS A map? "There are two things you want," says Peter Birch, product manager for Google Earth. "One is to find your way...how do you remove all the information except [what] you really need to answer your question?" The other is the "opposite of the cartographic aim: to create a sense of reality, a completely comprehensive representation of the world."

To do the first, you have to do the second. So that anyone can find precisely what he is looking for, he must be able to look for anything. Google's plan for the physical realm, in other words, is the same as for the digital one: "to organise the world's information to make it universally accessible and useful". It wants to map every last hiking trail and park bench, and then make it easy to find.

The detail being brought to digital mapmaking by Google and others is breathtaking. A fast-growing portion of the world is being mapped in three dimensions. Nokia is collecting minute details about roads to feed into advanced driving systems: anticipating a hill, a car can speed up in order to cruise rather than labour up the slope; or it can slow down if the driver is going too fast for a bend ahead.

Above the tarmac you can already fly, digitally, through several cities. So far Google has generated 3D versions of shout 20 matropolitan areas, plus hits of others, "By the and



Economist

Maps on smartphones

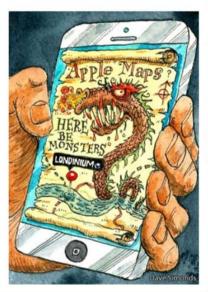
Lost

The criticism heaped on Apple shows the growing importance of cartography

Sep 29th 2012 | from the print edition

Update: On September 28th Tim Cook, Apple's chief executive, published an open letter apologising to customers for the shortcomings of the company's maps. Mr Cook even directed users to alternative map apps, writing that they could be downloaded from Apple's App Store and that Google's and Nokia's maps were available as web apps.

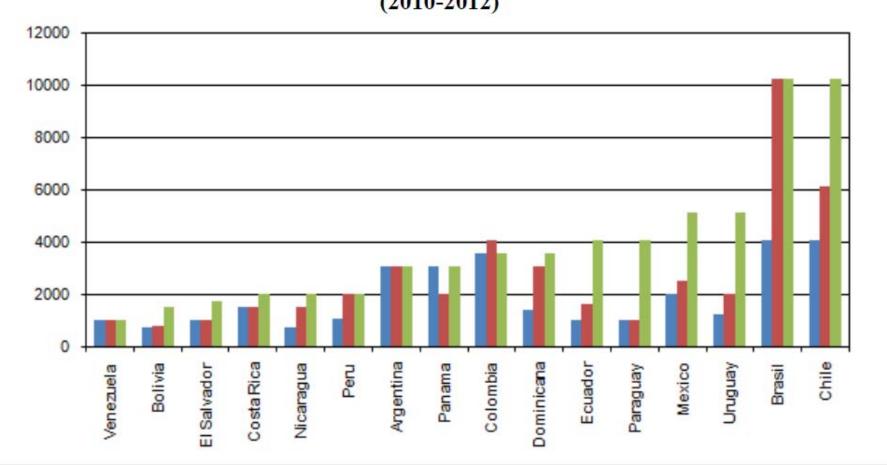
OLD hands at The Economist have fond memories of Mokaris, a café near our office in St James's. There was nothing fancy about the food, the prices or the service. Mokaris closed in 2005, and Franco's, the smarter Italian restaurant next door, expanded to take over the premises. But in the parallel universe of the iPhone, hungry hacks can still enjoy an omelette and chips for around a fiver. Mokaris is still on the map-at least, the map on Apple's new mobile operating system, iOS 6.



New E

Median Internet Download Rates

Gráfico 16. Velocidad mediana de descarga disponible para banda ancha fija (2010-2012)



Main Objective

To provide decision-makers and the public with local, national, and regional geodata that facilitates the planning of physical infrastructure, environmental conservation, climate change adaptation, regional integration and other development goals



GeoSUR Program – Basic Facts

- n Led by CAF and PAIGH, the Program seeks to facilitate access by decision makers and the public to Latin American and Caribbean (LAC) geospatial data
- More than 85 national and regional institutions are currently participating in the Program with more invited to join
- The geospatial network promoted by GeoSUR in LAC is fully decentralized – data is kept close to its producers
- n GeoSUR is the first Regional SDI development to be established in the LAC region
- n The SDI geoservices developed by, or with assistance from, GeoSUR are available at no cost on the web



GeoSUR's Institutional Framewok

Coordination

CAF – The Latin American Development Bank

PAIGH – Pan American Institute of Geography and History **Technical Support**

CartoGEO

GIS/ICT Consultant

Colombia's Geographic Institute

US Geological Survey

Spain's Geographic Institute **Participating agencies**

Geographic Institutes

Ministries of Environment

Ministries of Planning, Infrastructure, Transport etc.

Academia, NGOs, private companies, research agencies

- Instituto Geográfico Nacional , Argentina
- Instituto Geográfico Nacional , El Salvador
- Instituto Geográfico Nacional , Costa Rica
- 4. Instituto Geográfico Nacional, Perú
- 5. Instituto Geográfico Nacional, Guatemala
- Instituto Geográfico, Venezuela
- Instituto Geográfico, Colombia
- Instituto Geográfico Militar, Chile
- Instituto Geográfico Militar, Ecuador
- 10. Instituto Geográfico Militar, Bolivia
- 11. Instituto Cartográfico, Rep. Dominicana
- 12. Instituto Geográfico, Panamá
- 13. Servicio Geográfico Militar, Uruguay
- 14. Servicio Geográfico Militar, Paraguay
- 15. Land Information Center, Belize
- 16. Centro Información Espacial, Haiti
- 17. Management Instituut, Suriname
- Land Information Council, Jamaica
- 19. IBGE, Brasil
- 20. INETER, Nicaragua
- 21. INPE, Brasil
- 22. Surveys and Mapping Division ,Trinidad
- 23. INEGI, México
- 24. SNIT, Chile
- 25. Geobolivia
- CONCAR, Brasil
- CLIRSEN Ecuador

- Ministerio del Ambiente, Perú
- 29. Ministerio Ambiente, Rep. Dominicana
- 30. Ministerio del Ambiente, Costa Rica
- 31. Ministerio del Ambiente, Guatemala
- 32. Ministerio de Ambiente, Ecuador
- 33. Ministerio de Ambiente, Brasil
- 34. Dirección Medio Ambiente, Uruguay
- 35. IDEAM, Colombia
- 36. CIREN, Chile
- 37. Instituto Von Humboldt, Colombia
- Secretaría de Ambiente, Paraguay
- 39. Autoridad Nacional Ambiente, Panamá
- 40. Ministerio de Medio Ambiente, Chile
- 41. Ministerio Obras Públicas, Chile
- 42. Ministerio Obras Públicas, Paraguay
- 43. Ministerio de Transporte, Perú
- 44. Ministerio de Transporte, Colombia
- 45. Ministerio Desarrollo Urbano, El Salvador
- 46. Consejo Nacional de Electricidad, Ecuador
- 47. SEGEPLAN, Guatemala
- 48. ANATI Panamá
- 49. IVIC, Venezuela
- 50. CPDI, Venezuela
- 51. Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas, Bolivia
- 52. Instituto Nacional Estadística, Panamá
- 53. Instituto Nacional Estadística, Costa Rica
- 54. Instituto Socio Ambiental, Brasil
- 55. Programa Catastro, Costa Rica
- Instituto Geológico INGEMMET, Perú

- 57. Intendencia de Montevideo
- 58. Alcaldía de Bogotá
- 59. Alcaldía de Chacao
- 60. Gobernación de Miranda, Venezuela
- 61. Gobernación de Santa Cruz, Bolivia
- 52. Sistema Emergencias, Uruguay
- Ministerio de Agricultura, Nicaragua
- 64. Water Resources Authority, Jamaica
- 65. Electoral Office, Jamaica
- 66. Universidad Tecnológica de Pereira
- 57. Institute of Marine Affairs, Trinidad
- 68. Guyra Paraguay
- 69. Empresa SIGIS
- 70. University of the West Indies, Trinidad
- 71. The Nature Conservancy
- 72. Universidad del Azuay, Ecuador
- 73. UNIGIS
- 74. Banco Interamericano de Desarrollo
- 75. Centro Internacional Agricultura Tropical
- 76. Comunidad Andina
- 77. JRC, Unión Europea
- 78. OneGeology
- 79. OTCA
- 80. IIRSA
- 81. ITC
- 82. Nature Serve
- 83. Proyecto USAID Andes Amazónicos

Regional and Global Relations



The GeoSUR geoservices





Regional Geoportal Maps from participating institutions



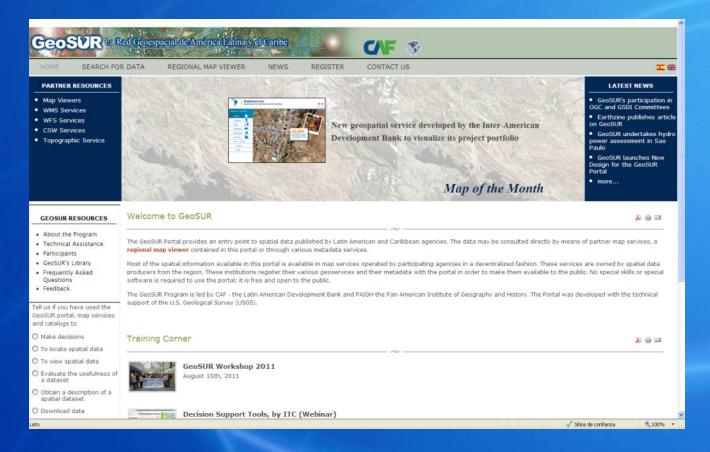


Topographic Processing Service



Services of more than 60 participating agencies

GeoSUR's Portal



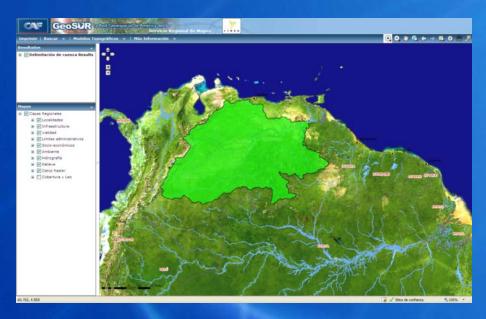
- n Point of entry to all of GeoSUR's maps and services
- n Offers access to a decentralized network with more than 4,000 maps online
- n Available at <u>www.geosur.info</u>

GeoSUR's Latin American Map Service



- n Provides access to more than 100 regional maps
- n Free access, user can view and download the datasets at no cost
- n Developed with support form the U.S. Geological Survey

Topographic Processing Service



Aspect
Siope Classification

Shaded Relief (Hillshade)

Watershed Delineation

Raindrop Trace

Slope

Elevation Classification

- n Free tool
- n User can produce a watershed delineation, slope map, viewshed analysis, elevation map, and carry several other analysis
- n First of its kind in the developing world
- n Can be enhanced to incorporate climate change analysis

GeoSUR's Guiding Principles

- Respect of participating agencies data policies
- Decentralized approach, each data producer operates and maintains its own geoservices
- Technological neutrality, support of open source and commercial platforms
- Emphasis in the use of standards and protocols to reach interoperability
- Work is aligned with National SDIs
- Geospatial information is considered a public good which supports the development of the LAC region

Practical GeoSUR applications

Application	Example
Find spatial data produced my member agencies from anywhere in the world	Need a protected area map of Paraguay in order to conduct a technical assistance visit
Obtain very quickly regional maps of the LAC region on different topics	Need a map of protected areas of Central America for a regional study Need to identify environmentally vulnerable areas in the Andean region
Build a custom map of three neighboring countries using official data	Need an official map of Venezuela, Colombia and Ecuador with official data. This is doable by invoking the three official maps from the geographic institutes map services and adding this data to the GeoSUR Portal Viewer)
Viewshed analysis	Identify ideal locations in a mountainous region for placing cellular transmission towers for maximum coverage of potential cellular users

New Regional Datasets (1)

Datasets	Source
Forest biomass map of South America	Woods Hole
Urban expansion in Latin America	Yale School of Forestry
Latin American Forest Canopy Map	NASA, JPL
Latin American Mangrove Map	NASA, JPL
Flood Maps for Latin American	Dartmouth Flood Observatory
Forest Cover1999 – 2011, South America	Maryland University
Landslide Prone Areas, Ecuador y El Salvador	Universidad de Buffalo
Central American Ecosystem Map	World Bank
Flood Map, 15 Honduras Municipalities	USGS

New Regional Datasets (2)

Datasets	Source
Montly Deforestation, Gran Chaco, South America	Guyra Paraguay
Endangered Species Map	Nature Serve
Map of Radiation at NIght	CIESIN
Condór's Datasets	ESRI Venezuela
Hydrogeology Map of South America	
Mineral Deposits, South America	USGS
Land Cover and Use Map of Latin America	European Spatial Agency
Biodiversity Maps	Nature Serve
Map of Andean Ecosystems	Andean Community

The way forward



GeoSUR Program – Plans for 2012-2014

- n Incorporate agencies from new sectors
- n Incorporate new agencies from South America, including NGOs, research labs, universities, ministries of planning and infrastructure, and other agencies that produce geographic information
- n Continue to provide capacity-building, technical assistance and oversight to partner agencies as they develop geoservices
- n Incorporate higher resolution data useful for local planning as carried out by municipalities
- n Improve the performance of all existing geoservices and incorporate new spatial datasets to the platform
- n Facilitate the incorporation of spatial data into the mainstream decision-making process in Latin America

New regional datasets



Cloud hosting, virtual workshops, and more...



Cloud hosting, Map Service, CNR El Salvador



Cloud hosting, Map Service, Cadastral Agency, Honduras



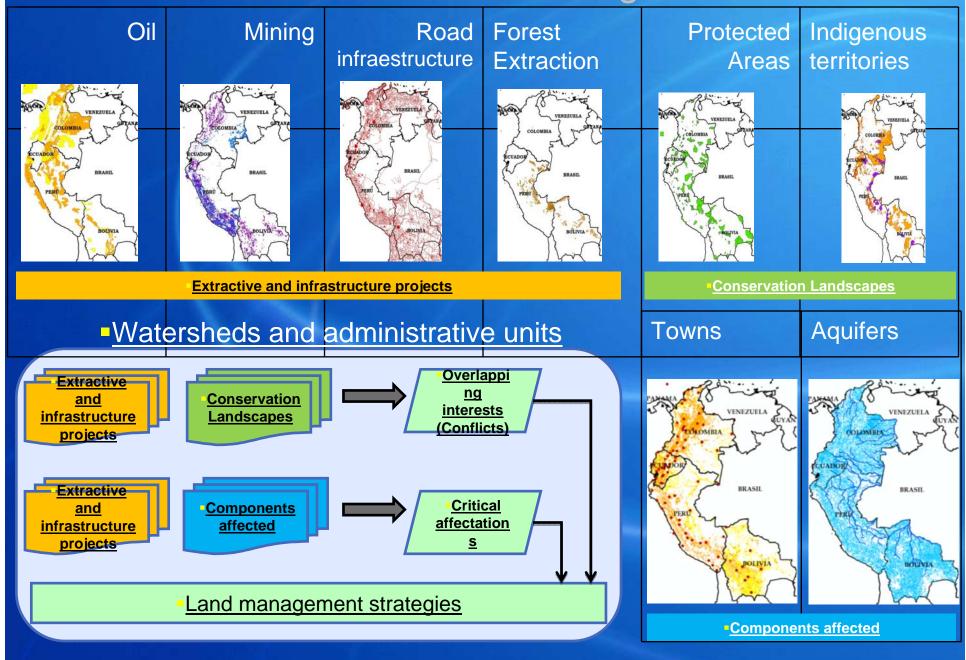
Virtual training on environmental indicators and map services, with IGN Spain and UNEP

Integrated Mesoamerican Map



- n 8 thematic layers
- n 1:250.000 scale
- n Produced in 3 regional workshops with SMA specialists
- n Supported by PAIGH,CAF, the USGS and theSMAs of Mesoamerica
- Nill be available in GeoSUR in July
- n Methodology could be expanded to South America

Online decision-making tools





GeoSUR



Geospatial Information for Latin American and Caribbean Integration



CAF The Latin American Development Bank

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