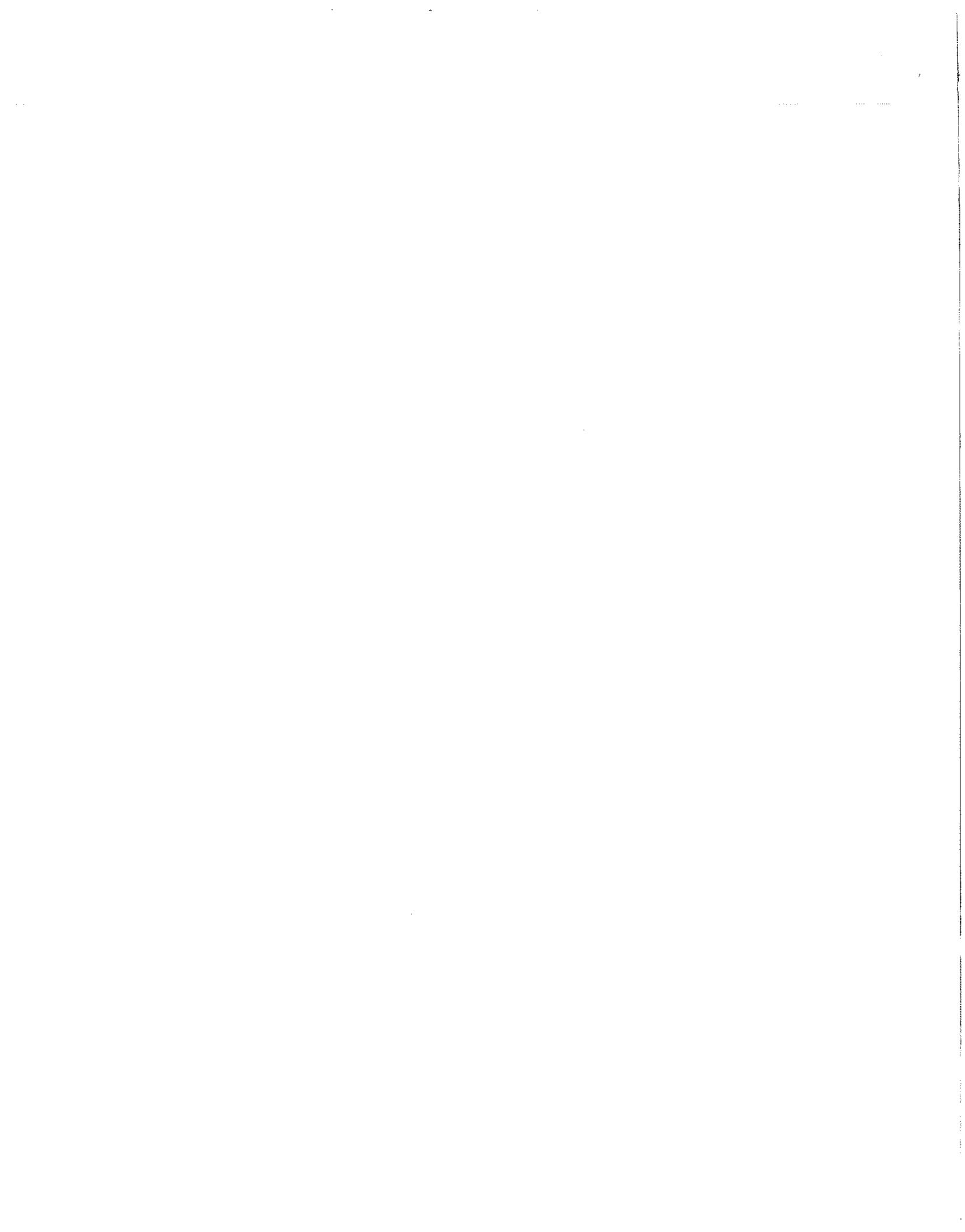


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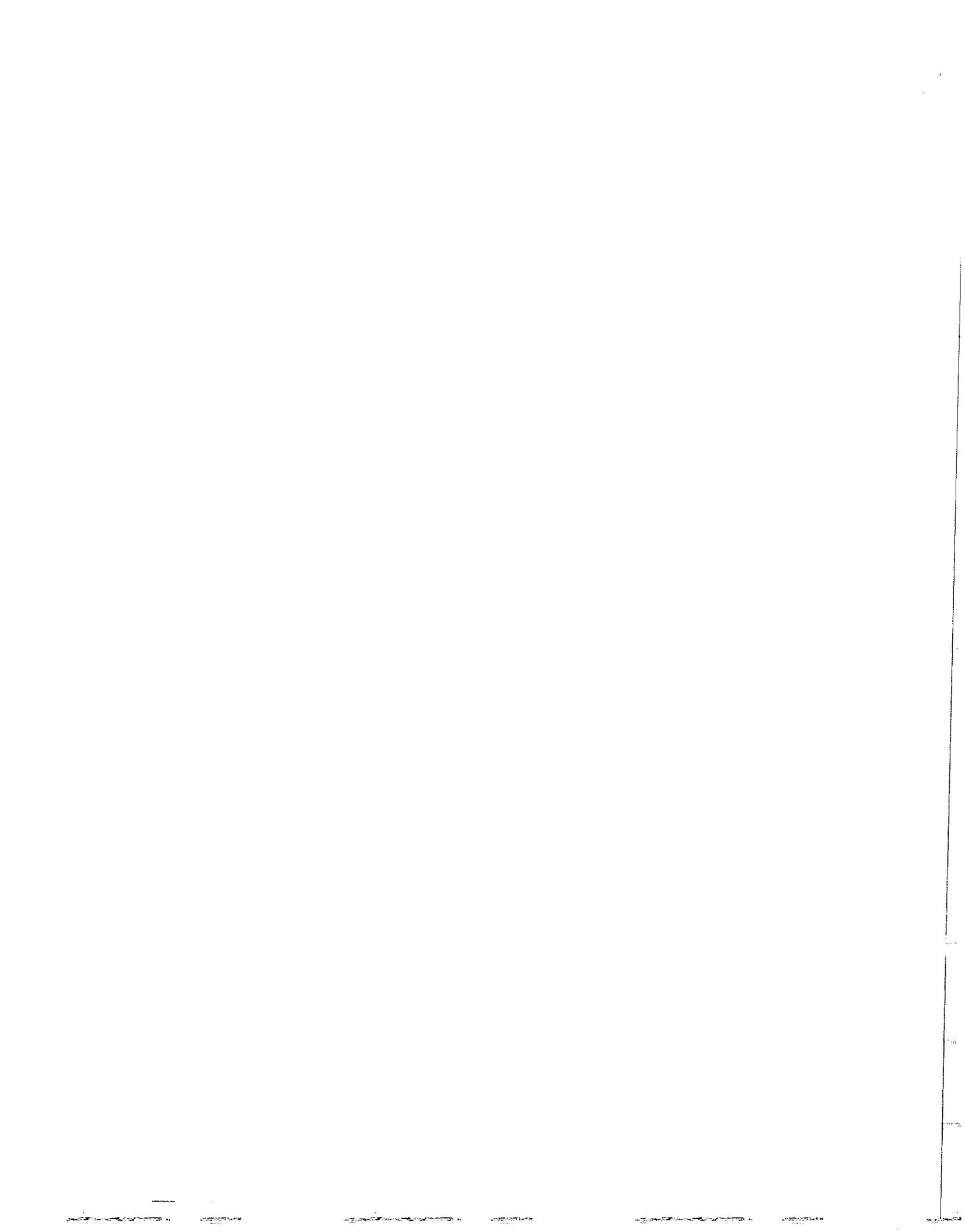
A Glossary of Spanish and Portuguese
Geographical Terms with English Equivalents



A GLOSSARY OF SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS WITH ENGLISH EQUIVALENTS

Geographic Names Division
Department of Technical Services
U.S. Army Topographic Command

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This glossary consists of twenty-two separate lists of geographic terms, with corresponding English terms, for the twenty-two countries named in the Table of Contents. The date of compilation is cited on each list.

The English term(s) corresponding to each local geographic term were applied after objective study of cartographic and other source materials, and do not necessarily reflect dictionary or other normalized usages.

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ARGENTINA - 1968

| | | | |
|---------------------|--|--|--|
| abra | pass | | rural dwelling |
| agua | well, spring, pond | | intermittent stream |
| aguada | well, spring, pond, intermittent pond, marsh, lake, intermittent lake, intermittent salt lake | | hills, mountain |
| almacén | store | | hills, mountain |
| altiplanicie | plateau, mesa, plain | | hill(s), mountain(s), peak |
| altiplano | terrace | | hill(s), mountain(s), ridge, spur, peak, |
| altitos | mountain | | volcanic cone |
| alto(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), mountain range, ridge | | rural dwelling |
| alturas | hill | | intermittent pond, marsh |
| angostura | gorge | | hill, mountain |
| apéadero | railroad stop | | stream |
| arrecife | reef | | marsh |
| arroyito | stream | | hill |
| arroyo | stream, intermittent stream, section of stream, distributary, anabranch, stream channel, inlet | | colonia |
| bahía | bay, cove, bight, inlet, section of stream | | volcanic cone, hill |
| bajada | valley, slope | | mountains, mountain range, ridge |
| abajo | valley, ravine, depression | | hills, mountain(s), mountain range, |
| balneario | resort | | ridge, spur, slope, plateau |
| bañado(s) | marsh | | ridge |
| banco(s) | reef, shoal(s) | | ridge, slope, stream bank |
| barda(s) | ridge, escarpment, cliff, mesa, slope | | factory |
| bardita | hill | | hills, mountain range, ridge, spur |
| barranca(s) | hills, slope, cliff, headland; ravine | | basin |
| barreal | marsh, intermittent lake | | hill, mountain, ridge, spur |
| barrial | marsh | | mountain(s), ridge |
| boca | stream mouth, narrows | | ridge |
| bodega | store | | mountains |
| boliche | store | | second-order administrative division |
| bolsón | depression | | marsh |
| boquerón | pass | | marsh |
| boquete | pass | | destacamento policía |
| borde | ridge | | railroad siding, railroad stop |
| bordo(s) | mountain, hill, slope | | dique |
| brazo | stream, intermittent stream, stream channel, inlet | | dam, pond |
| cabaña | rural dwelling | | first-order administrative division |
| cabo | cape, point | | embalse |
| cajón | stream, valley | | railroad stop, railroad station |
| caleta | cove, bay, inlet, lagoon | | railroad junction |
| campo(s) | plain(s) | | ensenada |
| cañada | stream, intermittent stream, drainage canal, valley, marsh | | lava field |
| cañadón (cañadones) | stream, intermittent stream, ravine, valley, canyon | | escorial(es) |
| canal | drainage canal, navigation canal, marine channel, lake channel, stream channel, distributary | | school |
| cancha | stream bank | | school |
| cantera | mine | | railroad station |
| capilla | chapel | | ranch |
| casa | rural dwelling | | marsh, lake |
| | | | strait |
| | | | abandoned fort |
| | | | factory |
| | | | ridge, spur, mountain(s) |
| | | | anchorage |
| | | | fort |
| | | | glaciers |
| | | | gulf, bay |
| | | | islands |
| | | | marsh |
| | | | rural dwelling |
| | | | badlands |
| | | | church |

| | |
|---------------------|--|
| ingenio | factory |
| isla(s) | island(s) |
| isleta | island |
| islete(s) | island(s) |
| istmo | isthmus |
| jagüel | well |
| lago | lake, intermittent lake, pond |
| laguna(s) | lake(s), intermittent lake(s), pond(s), intermittent pond(s), lagoon, salt pond, salt lake(s), section of a lake, lakebed, marsh(es), intermittent salt pond, intermittent salt lakes, salt flat |
| llanos | plain |
| loma(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), ridge, spur |
| lomada(s) | hill(s) |
| lomita(s) | hill(s), mountain(s) |
| macizo | mountain(s) |
| mahuida | hill(s), mountain(s), mountain range |
| mallín | marsh, depression, stream |
| manantial | spring |
| medanito(s) | dune(s) |
| médano(s) | dune(s) |
| menuco | marsh |
| mesa | mesa |
| meseta | mesa, plateau, plain, hill, mountain |
| mesón | mesa, mountain |
| mina(s) | mine(s) |
| mogote(s) | mountain, peak(s) |
| monte(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), scrubland |
| monumento natural | national park |
| morrito | mountain |
| morro | hill, mountain, peak, volcanic cone, point |
| nevado(s) | mountain(s), mountain range |
| obraje | factory |
| ojo | spring |
| pampa(s) | plain(s), salt flat |
| pampillas | plain |
| pampita | plain |
| pantanos | marsh |
| parada | railroad stop |
| paradero | railroad stop |
| paraje | locality |
| parque nacional | national park |
| partido | second-order administrative division |
| paso | pass, ford, marine channel, stream channel |
| peña | rock on land |
| penasco | rock on land |
| península | peninsula, land-tied island |
| picacho | peak |
| pico | peak, hill, mountain, volcanic cone |
| piedra | mountain |
| piedras | rocks in water |
| planicie | plain |
| playa(s) | beach |
| portezuelo | pass |
| portillo | pass |
| pozo(s) | well, lake, pond(s) |
| promontorio | hill |
| provincia | first-order administrative division |
| puente | bridge |
| puerta | pass |
| puerto | cove, bay, inlet, anchorage |
| puesto | rural dwelling |
| punta | point, cape, peak, hill, mountain(s), spur |
| puntas | headwaters |
| puntilla | peak |
| quebrada | stream, intermittent stream, ravine, canyon, valley |
| queserfa | factory |
| rada | anchorage |
| rancho | ranch |
| república | republic |
| restinga | reef |
| ría | estuary |
| riacho | stream, intermittent stream, stream channel, anabranch, marine channel |
| río | stream, intermittent stream, stream channel, anabranch, distributary, ma- rine channel, estuary |
| risco | mountain |
| roca(s) | rock(s) in water, rock on land, cliff |
| ruinas | ruins |
| salar | salt flat |
| salina(s) | salt flat, salt lake |
| salinera | salina |
| salitral | salt flat(s) |
| salto(s) | waterfall(s), rapids |
| serranía(s) | mountains, hills, mountain range, ridge |
| sierra(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), mountain range, ridge, spur |
| subida | slope, pass; mountain |
| territorio nacional | first-order administrative division |
| travesía | desert |
| vado | ford |
| valle(s) | valley(s), ravine |
| vega(s) | marsh |
| ventisquero(s) | |
| villa | rural dwelling |
| volcán (volcanes) | volcanic cone(s) |
| zanja | stream, drainage canal |
| zanjón | stream, intermittent stream |

BOLIVIA - 1955

| | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| abra | pass | fortín | fort |
| aguada | spring | golfo | gulf, bay |
| altiplanicie | plateau, high plain | isla(s) | island(s) |
| alto(s) | mountain(s), hill(s), height(s) | lago | lake |
| altura | height, upland | laguna(s) | lake(s) |
| apacheta | cairn | loma(s) | hill(s), mountain(s) |
| apéndice | mountain spur | lomerío | hills |
| archipiélago | archipelago, islands | meseta | plateau |
| arenales | sand plains | misión | mission |
| arroyo | stream, intermittent stream | monte(s) | mountain(s), forest |
| bahía | bay, marsh | morro(s) | hill(s), mountain(s) |
| bajío | flat | naciente | stream source |
| bañado(s) | swamp(s) | nevado(s) | mountain(s) |
| borateras | salt flat | nudo | mountains |
| cachuela | rapid(s) | ojo | spring |
| cadena | mountains | pampa(s) | pampa(s) |
| cajón, cajones | gorge, gorges | pantano | swamp |
| campo(s) | plain(s) | paradero | railroad halt |
| cañada | intermittent stream | paso | pass |
| canal | canal, channel | península | peninsula |
| cañón | canyon, gorge, depression | pico | peak, mountain |
| cerrito | hill, mountain | planicie | plain, plateau |
| cerro(s) | mountain(s), hill(s) | planos | plains |
| chaco(s) | plain(s) | portezuelo | mountain pass |
| ciénega | marsh | pozo | spring, waterhole |
| cocha | lake | provincia | province |
| colina(s) | hill(s) | punta | point, mountain |
| cono | mountain | puntilla | hill |
| cordillera | mountain system, range | quebrada | stream, intermittent stream |
| cordón | mountain | rápido | rapid |
| cuenca | valley, basin | república | republic |
| cuesta | hill, ridge, mountain slope | río | river, stream |
| cumbre(s) | mountain(s), peak(s) | ruina(s) | ruin(s) |
| cumbrera | mountains | salar | salt flat |
| curiche | swamp, marsh, stream | salinas | salt lake, salt marsh |
| curichón | swamp, marsh, stream | salto | rapids |
| delta | delta | serranía(s) | mountains, hill range |
| departamento | department | sierra(s) | mountain(s) |
| encañada | gorge | vado | ford |
| estación | railroad station | valle | valley |
| estrecho | strait | vertiente | slope |
| faldas | slope | volcán | mountain |

BRAZIL - 1963

| | | | |
|-------------------|---|-----------------------|--|
| açude | reservoir | grotta, grotao | stream |
| água | stream | igarapé | stream |
| alagado | swamp | ilha(s) | island(s), rock(s) in water |
| alto(s) | hill(s), ridge, upland, spur | ilhéu, ilhota, ilhote | island |
| aparados | escarpment | lago(s) | lake(s), lagoon(s) |
| arquipélago | islands | lagoa | lagoon, pond, lake, intermittent lake |
| arroio | stream, intermittent stream | laje | rock in water, reef |
| atol | atoll | lajeado | stream |
| baía | bay, estuary, inlet, lake | mar | marine channel |
| baixo(s) | reef(s) | marimbu | stream |
| banco | marine bank, shoal, tidal flats | monte | hill, mountain, upland |
| banhado | stream, marsh | morro(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), upland, ridge |
| barra | entrance | outeiro(s) | peak, headland |
| barragem | reservoir | parada | hill(s) |
| bracinho | stream channel, distributary | paraná | railroad stop |
| braço | stream distributary, anabanch, entrance | parcel | stream, distributary, anabanch, stream channel |
| braço de mar | inlet | passagem | shoal |
| brejão, brejo | stream, intermittent stream | pedra(s) | reach |
| cabeceira | stream | pedral | rock(s) in water, hill, mountain |
| cabeços | hills, upland | pico | rocks in water |
| cabo | cape, point, headland | planalto | peak, hill, mountain |
| cachoeira(s) | cascade(s), rapids, waterfall(s) | plataforma | platcau, upland |
| cachoeirinha | cascade | ponta, pontal | railroad stop |
| calhau | rock in water | praia | point |
| campina | plain | quedas | beach |
| campos | upland | rapide (French) | rapid(s), cascade(s) |
| cañada (Spanish) | stream | raso | rapid(s) |
| canal | marine channel, stream channel, stream section, anabanch, gorge | recife(s) | upland |
| cascata | cascade | região | reef(s) |
| cerro (Spanish) | hill | represa | region |
| cerro | hill | reservatório | reservoir |
| chapada | hills, hill range, ridge, upland, spur | restinga | reservoir |
| chapadão | spur | riachão, riacho | sand area, barrier beach |
| colinas (Spanish) | hills | ribearão | stream, intermittent stream |
| contraforte | ridge | rio | stream, intermittent stream |
| cordilheira | hill range, upland | riozinho | stream, stream section, intermittent |
| orixa | stream, stream channel, anabanch, wetland | rochedos | stream, distributary, anabanch |
| oroa | marine bank, shoal, reef, island, cascade | ruínas | stream channel, estuary, tidal creek |
| orredeira | rapids, cascade | saco | stream |
| irego | stream, intermittent stream | salto | rocks in water |
| xilha | hill(s), hill range, ridge | sanga | ruins |
| niche (Spanish) | marsh | saut (French) | cove, bay, bight |
| strito federal | administrative division (federal district) | serra(s) | waterfall |
| scada | concrete base | serrote | stream |
| ágao | hill range, mountain, upland | tabuleiro | cascade |
| ação | railroad station | tepui (Indian) | hill(s), mountain(s), upland, hill range |
| ado | administrative division (state) | território | mountain range, ridge, escarpment |
| ados unidos | united states | travessão | spur |
| reito | tidal creek | trompa | hill |
| te termal | hot spring | vala, valão | peak, upland |
| to | stream, distributary, stream channel, anabanch, marine channel, tidal creek | varjão | upland |
| anta | stream | vazante | stream |
| | gorge | vereda | marsh |
| | | vertente | stream |
| | | volta | stream, intermittent stream |
| | | | stream bend |

CHILE - 1967

| | | | |
|-----------------------|--|----------------|--|
| abra | pass, cove, bay, fjord | cuchillo | hill |
| aeródromo | airport | cuesta | pass, gap; mountain, spur |
| aire puerto | airport | cueva(s) | cave(s) |
| agua | spring | cumbre(s) | hill(s), mountain |
| agnada | spring | departamento | second-order administrative division |
| alto(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), peak, ridge | desembarcadero | landing |
| alturas | hills | desierto | desert |
| ancón | bay, fjord | divisadero | mountain, hill |
| angostura | narrows, gorge | dunas | dunes |
| apacheta | cairn | embalse | reservoir, lake, intermittent lake |
| archipiélago | islands | empalme | railroad station |
| arrecife(s) | reef(s) | encañado(s) | reentrant, pass |
| arroyo | stream, intermittent stream, anabranch | ensenada | cove, bay, fjord; reentrant |
| bahía | bay, cove, sound, fjord, anchorage, harbor | entrada | entrance to channel, marine channel, fjord, bay |
| bajada | spur | estación | railroad station |
| bajo(s) | shoal(s), reef, wetland | estancia | ranch |
| balneario | resort | estero | stream, intermittent stream, stream section, anabranch, cove, fjord, anchorage |
| balseo | ferry | estrecho | strait, marine channel, bay |
| banco | bank, shoal, reef | estuario | fjord |
| baños, baños termales | spa | farallon(es) | rock(s) in water, island(s), reef |
| barranca | gorge | finca | farm |
| barreal | mud spring | fiordo | fjord, marine channel |
| boca | stream mouth, marine channel, strait, sound, cove | fondeadero | anchorage |
| brazo | tidal creek, marine channel, inlet, fjord, bay, stream | fuerte | military post |
| cabo | cape, point, headland | géyser | geyser |
| cadena | mountains | golfillo | sound |
| cajón (cajones) | stream, intermittent stream, valley, reentrant | golfo | sound, gulf, bay |
| cala | cove | grupo | islands, mountains |
| caleta | cove, bay, fjord, harbor | hacienda | farm |
| campamento | camp | hijuela | farm |
| campo | plain | hotel | hotel |
| campo de hielo | icecap | isla(s) | island(s), section of island |
| campos de glaciares | icefield | isleta | island |
| cañadón | stream | islot(s) | island(s) |
| canal | marin channel, fjord, irrigation ditch | istmo | isthmus |
| canalizo | marine channel | lago(s) | lake(s), intermittent lake, pond, inlet, fjord, cove |
| carrera | marine channel | laguna(s) | lake(s), intermittent lake, lagoon, pond, salt lake, stream mouth |
| casa(s) | building(s) | lanchas | rocks in water |
| cayo | island, rock in water | llanada | plain |
| cerrillo(s) | hill(s), mountain | llano(s) | plain(s) |
| cerrito(s) | hill(s), mountain(s) | llanurás | plains |
| cerro(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), peak, volcanic cone, spur, ridge, headland | lobería | seal rookery |
| chorrillo | stream | loma(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), bluff(s), ridge, peak, spur |
| colina | hill | macizo | mountain(s) |
| cono | mountain | mallín | mountain meadow |
| cordillera | hills, mountains, mountain system, mountain range | manto(s) | mine |
| cordón | hill(s), mountain(s), ridge, spur, mountain range | mesa | hill, spur, promontory |
| corrida | ridge | meseta | plain, plateau, spur, ridge |
| costa | coast | mina(s) | mine(s) |
| covadera | mine | minas de cobre | copper mines |
| | | mineral | mine |
| | | mogote | hill, mountain, island |

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| monte(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), volcanic cone |
| montón | hill |
| morrillo, morrito | mountain |
| morro(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), spur, peak, promontory, headland, point, rock in water |
| nevado(s) | mountain(s), peak |
| oficina | mine |
| ojo(s) | spring(s) |
| pampa | plain, saltflat |
| paradero | railroad stop |
| paso | pass, marine channel, narrows, ford, saddle |
| peña(s) | rock(s) in water, hill, mountain |
| península | peninsula |
| peñón | rock in water, peak, mountain |
| pico(s) | peak(s), mountain(s), hill(s) |
| piedra | rock in water, hill; mountain, spur |
| pique(s) | spring(s) |
| planta | mine |
| playa | beach |
| portezuelo | pass |
| portillo | pass |
| poza | pond |
| pozo | spring |
| promontorio | peninsula, headland |
| provincia | first-order administrative division |
| puerta(s) | pass |
| puerto | harbor, anchorage, bay, cove |
| puna | plateau |
| punta, puntilla | point, hill, mountain, peak, spur, headland |
| puquio | spring |
| | |
| | quebrada |
| | quinta |
| | rada |
| | república |
| | reservas forestales |
| | resguardo |
| | rincón, rinconada |
| | rio |
| | risco(s) |
| | toca(s) |
| | rompiente(s) |
| | roquerío |
| | salar, salina(s) |
| | salto |
| | seno |
| | serranía(s) |
| | sierra(s) |
| | surgidero |
| | tenedero |
| | termas |
| | teta(s) |
| | trunque |
| | túnel |
| | valle |
| | vega(s) |
| | ventisquero(s) |
| | vertiente |
| | viña(s) |
| | volcán |
| | zanjón |
| | |
| | stream, intermittent stream |
| | farm |
| | roadstead |
| | republic |
| | forest reserve |
| | police post |
| | reentrant |
| | stream, intermittent stream, estuary |
| | clif(s), mountain, hill |
| | rock(s) in water, island, reef |
| | rock(s) in water, reef(s) |
| | rocks in water |
| | saltflat |
| | waterfall |
| | sound, fjord, bay, cove |
| | mountains, mountain range, hills, ridge |
| | mountains, hills, mountain range |
| | anchorage |
| | anchorage |
| | spa |
| | hill(s), mountain(s) |
| | reservoir, lake |
| | railroad tunnel, highway tunnel |
| | valley, stream |
| | wetland, savanna, oasis, mountain meadow, saltflat |
| | glacier(s) |
| | spring |
| | farm |
| | volcanic cone |
| | stream |

COLOMBIA - 1965

| | | | |
|---------------|---|------------------|---|
| alto(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), ridge | islot(s) | island(s), rocks in water |
| altura(s) | mountain(s) | istmo | peninsula, divide |
| ancón | bay | lago | lake |
| archipiélago | archipelago, islands | laguna(s) | lagoon(s), lake(s), pond(s), tarn(s), marsh |
| bahía | bay, cove, lagoon | llanos | plain |
| bajo | shoal, reef | loma(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), ridge, spur |
| balneario | beach | macizo | mountains |
| boca(s) | stream mouth(s), distributary, entrance, former entrance | mar | bay, sea |
| bocana | stream mouth, cove | mesa(s) | mesa(s), hill(s) |
| boquerón | pass | montaña(s) | mountain(s), hill(s), ridge |
| brazo | stream, stream channel, distributary, anabranch, marine channel | monte(s) | hill(s), mountain range |
| brazuelo | stream, stream channel | morro(s) | hill(s), spur, headland, island(s) |
| cabo | cape, point, headland | nevado | mountain |
| caleta | cove | paradero | railroad stop |
| callejón | pass | paramillo | upland |
| cañada | stream channel | páramo(s) | upland, ridge |
| canal | navigation canal, marine channel | pasa | stream mouth |
| caño | stream, stream channel, distributary, anabranch, navigation canal, entrance | paso | pass |
| cascada | waterfall | peña(s) | hill(s), ridge |
| castillo | fort | peñón | hill |
| cayo(s) | island(s), rocks in water | picacho | peak |
| cerro(s) | mountain(s), hill(s), peak, ridge, spur, upland, headland | pico(s) | peak(s), mountain(s) |
| charca | lake, marsh | piedra | hill, mountain |
| chorrera | rapids | playa, playón | beach |
| ciénaga(s) | lake(s), pond(s), marsh, lagoon, tarn(s) | puente | natural bridge |
| cima | hill | punta | point, cape |
| colina(s) | hill(s), ridge | quebrada | stream, distributary |
| colonia penal | prison | rada | roadstead, cove |
| comisaría | first-order administrative division | ramal | spur |
| cordillera | mountain(s), hill(s), mountain system, ridge, spur | rápidos | rapids |
| costa | beach | raudal(es) | rapids, cascade, waterfall |
| cráter | volcanic cone | represa | reservoir |
| cuchilla | ridge, spur, hill(s), mountain(s) | república | republic (independent political entity) |
| cuesta | ridge | rincón | cove |
| departamento | first-order administrative division | róo | stream, distributary, anabranch |
| ensenada | bay, cove | roca(s) | rock(s) in water |
| estación | railroad station | sabanas | savanna(s) |
| estero | stream, stream channel, distributary, marine channel, deltaic watercourse | saliente | spur, interfluve, mountains |
| farallones | ridge, mountain | salina(s) | salina(s) |
| filo | ridge, spur | salto | waterfall |
| fuerte | fort | serranía, sierra | mountains, mountain range, hill(s), ridge |
| golfo | gulf, bay | tablón | hill |
| intendencia | first-order administrative division | teta | hill |
| isla(s) | island(s) | valle | valley, headwater basin |
| | | volcán | volcanic cone, mountain |
| | | vuelta | anabranch |
| | | zanja, zanjón | stream |

COSTA RICA - 1956

| | | | |
|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|
| alto | mountain, hill | boca | stream mouth |
| bahía | bay | brazo | stream |
| bajos | shoal | cabo | cape |
| caño | stream | paso | ford |
| cantón | canton | peña | rock |
| cerro(s) | mountain(s) | península | peninsula |
| cima | mountain | pico | peak, mountain, |
| cordillera | mountain range, mountain chain | playa | hill beach |
| distríto | district | provincia | province |
| estación | railroad station | punta | point |
| esterio | estuary, channel, stream | quebrada(s) | stream(s) |
| golfo | gulf, bay | república | republic |
| isla(s) | island(s) | río | river, stream, channel |
| lago | lake | roca | rock |
| laguna | lagoon, lake | sabana(s) | savanna(s), plain(s) |
| llanura(s) | plain(s) | valle | valley |
| lomas | hills | volcán | volcano, moun- |
| meseta | plateau | | tain |
| montes | mountains | yurro | stream |

CUBA - 1960

| | | | |
|-------------------|--|----------------|--|
| abra | gorge | delta | delta |
| acueducto | aqueduct, reservoir | derramadero(s) | floodplain |
| albufera | cove | desembarcadero | landing |
| alto(s) | hill(s), mountain(s) | embalse | reservoir |
| ancladero | anchorage | embarcadero | landing |
| apadero, apeadero | railroad stop | ensenada | cove, bay, bight, inlet |
| de ferrocarril | railroad stop | entrada | cove |
| archipiélago | islands | entronque | railroad junction |
| arenales | beach | estación | railroad station |
| arrecife(s) | reef(s) | estero | tidal creek, estuary, inlet, lagoon |
| arroyo | stream, intermittent stream, tidal creek | esterón | tidal creek |
| bahía | bay, cove, inlet | estribo | ridge, hill, spur |
| bajío | reef | faro | lighthouse |
| bajo(s) | shoal(s), reef(s), coral reef(s) | fondeadero | anchorage |
| banco(s) | shoal(s), reef(s) | fuerte | fort |
| boca | stream mouth, entrance, inlet, marine channel, confluence, estuary, cove, bay, bight | fundo | estate |
| bocarón | bay | golfo | gulf |
| bocas | marine channel | hacienda | estate |
| bolsón | bay | hato | estate |
| boquerón | marine channel | laberinto | islands |
| boquitas | ditch mouths | lago | pond |
| brazo | stream, intermittent stream | laguna(s) | lagoon, pond(s), lake, marsh swamp, mangrove swamp |
| caballete | ridge | loma(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), ridge, terrace |
| cabeza | island, reef, shoal(s) | lomerío | ridge, mountains |
| cabezadas | headwaters | lomita | hill |
| cabezo(s) | reef(s), shoal(s) | marismas | mangrove swamp |
| cabo | cape | médano(s) | island(s), reef(s), shoal(s) |
| caleta(s) | coves(s), bight | mesa | mesa |
| caletón | cove | mina(s) | mine(s) |
| cañada | stream, intermittent stream | mogote(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), island(s) |
| canal | drainage canal, navigation canal, drainage ditch, marine channel, distributary | monte(s) | hill(s), mountain(s) |
| canalizo | marine channel | monumento | monument |
| cañón | canyon, valley | morrillo | hill, island |
| cantera(s) | mine(s) | muelle(s) | landing |
| castillo | fort | municipio | second-order administrative division |
| cayería | islands | nacimiento | springs, headwaters |
| cayito | hammock | paradero | railroad stop |
| cayo(s) | island(s), hammock, peninsula, reef, hill | pasa | marine channel |
| cayuelo(s) | island(s) | paso | marine channel, pass, ford |
| ceja | hill, peak | peladas | mountains |
| central | sugar central | peñas | cliff |
| cerro(s) | hill(s), mountain(s) | península | peninsula |
| charco | pond | peñón | headland |
| ciénaga | marsh, mangrove swamp, lake | pico | hill, mountain, peak |
| compañía agrícola | estate | piedra(s) | hill(s), rock(s) in water |
| cordillera | hill(s), ridge | pinales | pine forest |
| corte(s) | drainage ditch(es) | playa | beach |
| cuchilla(s) | hill(s), ridge | pcza | cove |
| cuenca | valley | pozo | headwaters |
| cuesta | mountain | provincia | first-order administrative division |
| cueva(s) | cave(s) | puerto | harbor, entrance, landing, marina |
| | | punta | channel, cove, bay point, cape |

| | |
|-------------|--|
| quebrado | marine channel |
| rada | anchorage |
| realengo(s) | public land |
| rincón | cove |
| río | stream, intermittent stream, stream section, drainage ditch, stream mouth, tidal creek |
| roca | rock in water, island |
| ruinas | ruins of a former central |
| sabana(s) | savanna(s) |
| salina(s) | salina(s), tidal flat |
| salto | waterfall |
| sierra(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), mountain range, ridge |
| silla | saddle, mountain |
| subida | spur |
| surgidero | anchorage |
| terrenos | estate |
| teta(s) | hill(s) |
| torno | stream bend |
| torrenteras | marine channel |
| valle | valley |
| zanja | drainage ditch, stream |

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC - 1957

| | | | |
|------------------|------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| alto(s) | hill(s), mountain(s) | isla | island |
| arroyo | stream | isleta | islet, island |
| bahía | bay | laguna(s) | lake(s), lagoon(s), pond(s), swamp(s) |
| bajo | shoal, depression, salt flat | lagunita | marsh |
| balneario | spa | llanada | plain |
| boca (del río) | stream mouth | loma(s) | hill(s), mountain(s) |
| brazo | stream | lometa, lomita | hill, hillock |
| cabeza | headland, bluff | mogote | mountain, hill |
| cabezota | headland, bluff | monte | mountain, hill |
| caño | cape | morro | hill, bluff, headland |
| caleta | cove | nacimiento | headwater |
| caletón | cove, bay | paso | passage; pass; ford |
| cañada | stream | peña | hill |
| canal | channel | peñón | mountain |
| caño(s) | stream(s), channel(s) | peñones | cliffs |
| cayo | key, island | pico | peak, mountain |
| ceja | peak | piedra | rock |
| central | central (sugar factory) | playa(s) | beach(es) |
| cerrito | hill | playita | beach |
| cerro(s) | hill(s), mountain(s) | potreros | pasture lands |
| charca, charco | pond, swamp | pozo | well |
| ciénaga, ciénega | swamp, marsh | provincia | province |
| cordillera | mountain range | puerto | bay, cove, bight; pass |
| cuchilla | hill | punta | point, peak, mountain |
| cuesta | ridge | quebrada | stream, ravine |
| cueva(s) | cave(s) | río | river, stream |
| embarcadero | landing | roca | rock |
| ensenada | bay | ruinas | ruins |
| entrada | inlet | sabana | savanna |
| estero | estuary, bay | salado | salt flat, salt marsh |
| firme(s) | hill(s), mountain(s) | salto | waterfall |
| fondo(s) | depression(s), flat(s) | sierra | ridge, mountain ridge |
| fortaleza | fort | sitio | site |
| fuerte | fort | subida | slope |
| gajo | ridge | valle | valley |
| hoyo | depression, basin | vuelta | stream bend |
| ingenio | central (sugar factory) | | |

ECUADOR - 1957

| | |
|--------------|---------------------------------|
| altos | heights |
| archipiélago | archipelago, islands |
| arrecife | reef |
| bahía | bay, anchorage |
| bajada | slope |
| bajo(s) | shoal(s) |
| boca | stream mouth, inlet |
| cabo | cape |
| caleta | bay, cove |
| canal | canal, channel, strait, stream |
| cantón | canton |
| cerrito | hill, mountain |
| cerro(s) | hill(s), mountain(s) |
| cordillera | mountains |
| ensenada | cove, bay |
| estación | railroad station |
| esterio | estuary, inlet, channel, stream |
| estrecho | strait |
| faldas | slope |
| golfo | gulf |
| hondón | valley |
| isla(s) | island(s) |
| istmo | isthmus |
| lago | lake |
| laguna(s) | lake(s) |
| llanura | plain |
| loma | hill, mountain |
| montañas | mountains |
| monte(s) | mountain(s), forest(s) |
| nudo | mountains |
| pampa(s) | plain(s) |
| páramo | cool upland |
| paso | pass, ford |
| península | peninsula |
| poza | small lake, swamp |
| provincia | province |
| puerto | port, anchorage |
| punta | point |
| quebrada | stream, intermittent stream |
| república | republic |
| río | river, stream, distributary |
| roca(s) | rock(s) |
| ruinas | ruins |
| sierra | mountain |
| vado | ford |
| valle | valley |
| volcán | |

EL SALVADOR - 1956

| | |
|--------------|--|
| arenal | sand area |
| bahía | bay |
| balneario | bathing beach, bathing resort |
| berra | sandbar |
| barranca | stream |
| bocana | stream mouth |
| bracito | cove |
| brazo | stream |
| cadena | mountain range |
| cañada | stream |
| cauce | stream bed |
| cerro(s) | hill(s) |
| cerro(s) | hill(s), mountain(s) |
| cerrón | hill |
| cuesta | slope, hill |
| departamento | department |
| estación | railroad station |
| estero | estuary, channel, lagoon, cove, stream |
| golfo | gulf |
| isla | island |
| islotة | islet |
| lago | lake |
| laguna | lagoon, lake, dry lake |
| laguneta | pond, lake |
| llano | plain |
| loma(s) | hill(s) |
| montaña(s) | mountain(s), hill(s), highlands |
| montañita | hill |
| monte(s) | mountain(s) |
| paso | pass |
| peña | rock, headland |
| península | peninsula |
| plana | plain |
| playa(s) | beach(es) |
| playón | beach |
| punta | point |
| puntilla | point |
| quebrada | stream |
| república | republic |
| ró | river, stream |
| sierra | mountain range |
| valle | valley |
| volcán | volcano, mountain |
| zanjón | stream |

GUATEMALA - 1965

| | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-----------------------|--|
| aguada | pond, lake | laguna(s) | lagoon(s), pond(s), lake(s), crater lake, intermittent lake(s), intermittent pond(s) |
| aldea | populated place | | |
| altos | mountain, ridge | | |
| arroyo | stream, intermittent stream | | |
| bahía | bay | laguneta(s) | pond(s), lake(s), crater lake, intermittent lake(s), intermittent pond(s) |
| bajo | reef | | |
| balneario | spa | | |
| baños, baños termales | spa | | |
| barra | bar | llanos | plain |
| bocana | stream mouth | loma | hill |
| brazo | stream, distributary | minas | mine |
| cabo | cape | montaña(s) | mountain(s), mountain range, spur, ridge, hill(s) |
| canal | navigation canal | monumento | monument |
| casa(s) | populated place | municipio | second-order administrative division |
| cayo(s) | island(s) | pampa(s) | lake(s), pond(s), marsh |
| cerro | mountain, hill, volcanic cone, mesa, spur | pantano | marsh |
| ciudad | populated place | parcelamiento agrario | farm |
| colonia | populated place | peñasco | mountain |
| comunidad, comunidad agraria | farm | península | peninsula |
| cráter | crater | playa | beach |
| cumbre | mountain | pueblo | populated place |
| departamento | first-order administrative division | punta | point |
| ensenada | bay | quebrada | stream, intermittent stream |
| estación | railroad station | ranchería | ranch, huts |
| estancia | populated place | rancho | populated place |
| estero | stream, lagoon, pond, salina | rápidos | waterfall |
| finca | farm | raudales | waterfall |
| granja | ranch | república | republic |
| hacienda | ranch | riachuelo | stream, intermittent stream |
| isla(s) | island(s) | río | stream, intermittent stream, section of stream, distributary |
| islotे | island | salinas | salinas |
| labor | farm | sierra | mountains, 'mountain range |
| lago | lake | villa | populated place |
| | | volcán | volcanic cone |
| | | zanjón | stream, intermittent stream |

HONDURAS - 1956

| | |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| acequia | stream |
| alto | mountain, mountain ridge |
| altura | mountain |
| arrecife | reef |
| bahía | bay |
| banco(s) | bank(s), shoal(s) |
| barra | sandbar |
| cabo | cape |
| caleta | cove |
| canal | canal |
| caño | stream |
| cañón | stream |
| cayo(s) | key(s), reef(s), island(s) |
| cerrito | hill, mountain, mountain ridge |
| cerro(s) | hill(s), mountain(s); mountain ridge |
| cerrón | mountain |
| cima | mountain |
| colinas | hills, mountain ridge |
| cordillera | mountain ridge, mountain range |
| crique | stream |
| cuchilla | mountain ridge, mountain(s) |
| cueva | cave |
| cumbre(s) | mountain, mountain ridge |
| departamento | administrative division |
| ensenada | cove |
| estero | estuary, stream |
| faldas | slope |
| golfo | gulf |
| isla(s) | island(s) |
| laguna | lagoon, lake |
| llano | plain |
| loma | hill, mountain, mountain ridge |
| mogote | hill, mountain |
| montaña(s) | mountain(s), mountain ridge |
| monte(s) | mountain(s), mountain ridge |
| peña | mountain, mountain ridge |
| picacho | mountains |
| pico(s) | peak(s), mountain, mountain range |
| piedras | rocks |
| playas | beaches |
| portillo | mountain pass |
| puerto | bay |
| punta | point |
| quebrada | stream, creek |
| quiebra | stream |
| república | republic |
| riachuelo | stream |
| río | river, stream |
| roca(s) | rock(s) |
| sabanas | savanna, plain |
| salto | waterfall |
| sierra | mountain ridge, mountain range |
| tablón | plateau |
| terrero | mountain |
| valle | valley |
| volcán | volcano |

| | | | |
|------------------|--|----------------------|---|
| aguada | sinkhole, lake | isla(s) | island(s), key, peninsula |
| altiplanicie | plateau | islotे | islet |
| alto | mountain | istmo | isthmus |
| arrecife(s) | reef(s) | lago | lake |
| arroyo | arroyo, stream | laguna(s) | lagoon, lake(s), intermittent lake, marsh, channel, bay |
| bahía | bay, cove, sound | lagunita | lake |
| bajo | shoal | llano(s) | plain(s) |
| banco(s) | bank(s) | loma(s) | mountain(s), hill(s) |
| barra | bar, entrance to lagoon | mar | lagoon |
| barranca | stream | marismas | marshes |
| barrial | mire | mesa | mesa, plateau, mountain |
| boca(s) | cove(s), bight, river mouth, entrance to lagoon, strait, channel | meseta | plateau |
| bolsón | inland basin | mesilla | plateau |
| boquilla | stream mouth, stream | monte | mountain |
| brazo | bay | morro | headland, point, promontory, hill |
| bufa | mountain | municipio | administrative division |
| cabeza | headland, shoal | nevado | snow-capped mountain, peak |
| cabo | cape | ojito | spring |
| caleta | cove | ojos(s), ojo de agua | spring(s), well, pond |
| cañada | stream | paso | pass, strait, lagoon, entrance to lagoon |
| canal | canal, channel, strait | peña | mountain |
| cañón | canyon, ravine, stream | penasco | hill |
| castillo | fort | península | peninsula |
| cayo(s) | key(s), island(s), shoal | picacho(s) | mountain(s), hill(s) |
| cenote | sinkhole | pico(s) | mountain(s) |
| cerriño(s) | mountain(s) | piedra | rock |
| cerro | mountain, hill | planicie | plains region |
| charco | pond | potero | pasture, valley |
| ciénaga, ciénega | swamp | presa | reservoir, lake |
| cordón | mountains | presón | lake |
| crestón | mountains | puerto | cove, bay, bight, pass |
| cuchilla(s) | mountain(s) | punta | point, headland, mountain, hill |
| cuesta | ridge, mountains | río | river, stream, channel, lagoon |
| cuevas | caverns | risco | cliff |
| cumbre(s) | mountain(s) | roca | headland, cliff |
| derramadero | stream | ruinas | ruins |
| desierto | desert | salinas | salt marsh |
| embarcadero | landing | serranía(s) | mountain range, mountainous region |
| empalme | railroad station | sierra | mountains |
| ensenada | bay, cove | sierrita | mountains |
| escollos | rocks | tanque | tank, reservoir, well |
| estación | railroad station | territorio | territory |
| estado | state | tetillas | mountains |
| estero | stream, channel, strait, estuary, inlet, lagoon, bay, cove | vado | ford |
| estrecho | strait | vaso | lake bed |
| golfo | anchorage | zanjón | volcano, hill, mountain stream |

NICARAGUA - 1956

| | |
|--------------|---|
| alto | mountain |
| bahía | bay |
| bajos | bank |
| cabo | cape, point |
| cala | tidal stream |
| caño | stream, channel |
| cayo(s) | key(s), island(s) |
| cerro(s) | hill, mountain, volcano |
| cordillera | mountain chain, mountain range |
| costa | coast |
| departamento | department |
| estero | estuary, inlet, channel, stream, strait |
| estuario | estuary, sound |
| golfo | gulf |
| isla(s) | island(s) |
| lago | lake |
| laguna | lagoon, lake |
| llano | plain |
| llanuras | plains |
| loma | hill |
| mogote | mountain |
| montañas | mountain range |
| monte(s) | mountain(s), hill(s) |
| peña | mountain |
| pico | peak, mountain |
| portillo | mountain pass |
| punta | point |
| quebrada | stream |
| rápido(s) | rapids |
| raudal | rapids |
| república | republic |
| rio | river, stream |
| roca | rock |
| salto | waterfall, rapids |
| sierra(s) | mountains, mountain range, mountain ridge |
| valle | valley |
| volcán | volcano, mountain |

| | | | |
|---------------|---|---------------------|--|
| alberca | reservoir | isletón | island |
| acopuerto | airport | islita | island |
| alto(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), ridge | islotes | islands |
| altura(s) | mountains | istmo | isthmus |
| ancladero | anchorage | lago | lake, reservoir, lagoon |
| archipiélago | islands | laguna | lagoon, lake, pond, confluence, cove, bay |
| arrecife | reef(s) | llano(s) | plain |
| bahía | bay, cove, bight, sound | loma(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), ridge, slope |
| bajo | shoal, reef, rock in water, island | lomita | hill |
| banco | shoal | mata | mangrove island |
| barranca | bluff | mogote(s) | island(s), rock in water |
| boca | stream mouth, estuary, inlet, marine channel, cove, bay, tidal creek, confluence | morro | headland, hill, rock in water, island |
| bordada | reach | mulu, murru (Cuna) | point |
| brazo | deltaic watercourse, distributary, inlet, stream | nudo | hill |
| cabo | point | pantano | swamp |
| calle | reach | paso | pass, ford |
| canal | marine channel, abandoned cut | peña | mountain |
| canalito | marine channel | peñasco | island |
| caño | anabranch, inlet, stream, stream channel | península | peninsula |
| cayo(s) | island(s), peninsula | peñón | rock in water, mountain |
| cerrito | hill | pico(s) | mountain(s), hill(s) |
| cerro(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), ridge | piedra(s) | rocks in water, island, reef |
| chorros | waterfall, rapids | pista de aterrizaje | landing strip |
| ciénaga | marsh, pond, lake | playa | beach |
| colonia penal | penal colony | playita | beach |
| cordillera | hill(s), mountain(s), hill range, mountain range, ridge | playón | beach |
| corregimiento | administrative division (first-order) | provincia | administrative division (first-order) |
| correntón | administrative division (third-order) | puente | bridge |
| distríto | marine channel | puerto | port, inlet, estuary, tidal creek, cove, bay, harbor, landing |
| ensenada | administrative division (second-order) | punta | point, cape, hill |
| estero | cove, bay, bight | quebrada | stream, intermittent stream, distributary, anabranch, inlet, tidal creek |
| falda | stream, stream channel, stream mouth, distributary, deltaic watercourse, estuary, inlet, tidal creek, marine channel, cove, bay, tidal flat | republca | republic |
| farallón | slope | río | stream, distributary |
| filete | island | roca | rock in water |
| filo(s) | ridge | salto | waterfall |
| golfo | ridge, hill(s), mountain(s) | serranía | mountain range, mountains, hills |
| hacienda | gulf, bay | sierra | hill |
| intendencia | plantation | sucun, sukun (Cuna) | bay, cove |
| isla(s) | administrative division (first-order) | tiwar (Cuna) | stream |
| isleta | island(s), rock(s) in water, section of island, peninsula | torno | stream bend |
| isquia | island | tupu (Cuna) | island |
| | | valle | crater |
| | | volcán | volcanic zone |
| | | yata (Cuna) | hill, mountain |
| | | zona | leased zone |
| | | zona libre | free zone |

PARAGUAY - 1957

| | |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| aguada | well, waterhole, pond |
| arroyo | stream |
| bahía | bay, marsh |
| campo(s) | campo(s), clearing(s); military post |
| cerrito | hill |
| cerro | hill, ridge |
| cordillera | mountain range, hill range |
| departamento | department |
| estación | railroad station |
| estero | stream, marsh |
| fortín | military post |
| isla(s) | island(s) |
| lago | lake |
| laguna | lagoon, lake |
| montañas | hill range |
| monte(s) | wooded area(s) |
| paso | ford |
| potrero | pastureland |
| pozo | well |
| república | republic |
| riacho | stream |
| río | river, stream |
| serranía | mountain range |
| sierra(s) | mountain range, hill range |
| yerbal(es) | mate forest(s) |

| | | | |
|--------------|---|--------------------------|---|
| abro | pass | laguna(s) | lake(s), intermittent lake(s), marsh(es), lagoon(s) |
| acequia | canal | llana | plain |
| aguada | pool, well | loma(s) | mountain(s), hill(s), mountain range |
| ajunales | lakes | lomada(s) | hill(s) |
| alto(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), slope, ridge | lomo | mountain, ridge |
| altura | mountain slope | médano(s) | dune(s), sand hill(s) |
| alturas | mountain(s), mountain slope, bluff | mesetas | plateau |
| bahía | bay | montañas | mountains |
| bajada | bluff, slope | monte | hill, bluff |
| bajo | shoal | monjón | hills |
| bajos | slope | morro | mountain, hill, bluff, mesa |
| barranco(s) | valley, gorge, dissected slope, ravine(s) | nevado(s) | snowy mountain(s) |
| boca | inlet, stream mouth | nudo | mountain(s) |
| bocana | gorge | pajonal | grassy plain |
| boquerón | water gap | pampa | pampa: small, treeless, flat or undulating area |
| cabo | cape, point | paradero | railroad stop |
| cadena | mountains | pasaje | pass |
| caleta | cove, bay | paso | pass |
| callejón | pass | peña(s) | rock(s), mountain(s), islet(s) |
| canal | canal, section of stream | pendiente(s) | mountain slope(s) |
| caño | channel | península | peninsula |
| cañón | canyon | penón | island |
| cascadas | waterfall | pico | peak, mountain |
| cerrillos | mountains, hills | playa | beach |
| cerro(s) | mountain(s), hill(s), mountain range, peak(s), bluff, mesa, ridge | pongo | water gap |
| cocha | lake | portachuelo | pass |
| colina(s) | hill(s), mountain(s) | portillo | gorge |
| cordillera | mountains, mountain system, mountain ridge | promontorio | promontory |
| cuello | mountain slope, bluff, escarpment | provincia | province |
| cuesta | department | provincia constitucional | constitutional province |
| departamento | desert | puerto | bay, cove, pass |
| desierto | wasteland | punta | point, mountain spur, bluff |
| despoblado | lake | puntilla | mountain spur |
| dique | cove | quebrada | stream |
| ensenada | railroad station | rápido | rapids |
| estación | inlet | república | republic |
| esterio | gulf | riachuelo | stream |
| golfo | group of islands | rinconada | valley |
| grupo | Indian grave site | río | stream |
| huaca | irrigation tract | roca | rock |
| irrigación | island(s), islet(s), spit, peninsula | ruinas | ruins |
| isla(s) | island(s), islet(s), rock(s) | salinas | salt pan |
| islete(s) | divide | tablazo | plateau, plain |
| istmo | pool | torrentera | valley |
| aguay | bluff, stones | vale | watercourse |
| aderas | lake | vega | volcano, mountain |

PORtUGAL - 1961

| | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-------------------|---|
| achada | plateau | farilhão | island, rock in water |
| açude | marsh | fonte | spring |
| albufeira | lake, reservoir | forte | fort |
| alto(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), ridge | foz | stream mouth |
| altura(s) | hill(s), mountain | fraga(s) | rocks on land, mountain |
| angra | cove, bay | fundo | crater plain |
| areia | beach | furna | cove |
| arquipélago | archipelago, islands | grotta | stream |
| átrio | ridge | ilha(s) | island(s), rock in water |
| arroio | stream | ilhéu(s) | island(s), rock(s) in water |
| arroyo (Spanish) | stream | ilhote(s) | island(s) |
| baia | bay, cove | ilhoto | island |
| baixa(s) | shoal(s), reef(s), rock(s) in water | ladeira | slope |
| baixo | shoal, reef, rock(s) in water | laje, lajem | rock |
| banco | marine bank, bar | lago | lake |
| barra | marine channel; bar | lagoa(s) | lagoon(s), lake(s), pond(s); marsh, swamp |
| barragem | dam; reservoir, lake | lagoinha | lake, marsh |
| barranco | stream (with its valley) | lameiro | marsh, bog |
| barrinha | lagoon | lavajo | lake, marsh |
| barroca | stream | leixões | rocks in water |
| boca | cove, estuary, tidal creek | levada | stream |
| boqueirão | marine channel | lomba(s) | ridge, hill, mountain |
| brejo | stream (with its valley); marsh; forest | lombada | ridge, mountain |
| cabeça | peak, hill, mountain; point | lombeira | slope |
| cabeceiro | mountain | lombo | ridge, hill, mountain |
| cabeço(s) | peak(s), hill(s), mountain(s) | mata, mato | forest, woods |
| cabo | cape, point | medo(s) | sand dune(s) |
| cachopo | bar | monte(s) | hill(s), mountain(s) |
| caldeira | caldera, volcanic cone | morraceira | island |
| caldeirão | lake | morro(s) | hill(s), mountain(s); headland, peninsula |
| calhau(s) | rocks in water | mouchão | island in a stream, bar |
| calheta | cove | nascente(s) | spring(s) |
| canada | stream | outeiro | hill, mountain |
| canal | canal, marine channel, stream | pateira | lake |
| | channel, estuary, tidal creek | paul | marsh |
| cerro | hill, mountain | pedra(s) | rock(s), hill(s) |
| chã | plain, upland | pedrinha | rock in water |
| chana | lake | pego | abandoned watercourse |
| chão | plain, upland (ranging from table mountains to relatively low, flat areas, including interfluves) | pena | mountain |
| charca | pond | penedo(s) | hill, rock(s) on land |
| cimo | mountain, hill | penha | cliff, rocks on land, mountain |
| corga, corgo, córrego | stream | península | peninsula |
| costa | slope | picão | hill, mountain |
| cova | cove | piçarra | ridge |
| descida | descent | pico(s) | peak(s), mountain(s), hill(s) |
| distrito | district | picoto | peak, hill |
| duna(s) | sand dunes | pinhal | forest, woods (predominantly pine) |
| encosta | slope | planalto | upland, plateau |
| enseada | cove, bay | poça | pond, marsh |
| entrada | cove | poço | pond, lagoon |
| espigão | point | ponta, pontal | point |
| espinhaço | ridge, hill, mountain | porta(s), portela | pass, watergap |
| estaçao | railroad station | portelo | pass |
| esteiro | estuary, tidal creek, stream | portinho | cove, bay |
| | | porto | harbor, landing, anchorage, cove, bay |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|---|
| praia | beach | serra(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), mountain range, ridge, rock on land |
| provincia | province | serrão | hill(s) |
| quebrada | cliff | serro(s) | hill(s), mountain, rock on land |
| regá, regato, rego | stream | sierra (Spanish) | mountain range |
| regueira | stream, tidal creek | tapada | reservoir |
| regueiro, regueirão | stream | tope | hill, mountain |
| represa | reservoir | umbrias | slope |
| ria | estuary, lagoon | vala | irrigation ditch, irrigation canal |
| ribeira | stream, anabanch | vale | stream, valley (usually with a stream) |
| ribeirada, ribeirinha, ribeiro | stream | valinho | stream |
| rio | river, stream | várzea | plain |
| rivera (Spanish) | stream | viso | hill |
| rocha | rock on land, ridge | | |
| sapal | marsh | | |

PUERTO RICO - 1958

| | | | |
|---------------------|---|----------------|--|
| acueducto | aqueduct | isleta(s) | island(s), rock(s) |
| aljibe | reservoir | islotे | islet |
| alto(s) | mountain(s), hill(s), ridge | lago | lake, reservoir |
| anclaje | anchorage | laguna | lagoon, lake |
| área de recreo | recreation area, resort | loma(s) | hill(s), mountain(s) |
| arrecife | reef | manchas | reefs |
| arroyo | arroyo, gorge | montañas | mountains, mountain range |
| bahía | bay, bight | monte(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), ridge |
| abajo(s) | bank(s), shoal(s), reef(s) | montecito | hill |
| barrio | barrio (subdivision of a municipio) | morro | headland |
| boca | river mouth, cove, bay, channel, distributary | municipio | municipio (an administrative division) |
| bosque | forest | ojo | spring |
| cabeza(s) | headland(s) | parque | park |
| cabo | cape | pasa | passage, channel |
| cadena | mountain chain | pasaje | passage, channel, strait |
| caleta | cove, bay | peña | mountain |
| campamento | camp | peñasco | headland |
| canal | canal, channel, passage, roadstead | península | peninsula |
| caño | stream, canal, channel, ravine, inlet, estuary, lagoon | peñón, peñones | hill(s), mountain(s), rock(s), ridge |
| cañón | canyon, ravine | picacho(s) | peak(s), ridge |
| castillo | castle | pico | peak, mountain |
| cayo(s) | key(s), island(s), islet(s), rock(s), reef(s) | piedra(s) | hill, mountain, rock, ridge |
| central | central (sugar mill) | playa | beach |
| cerro(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), peak(s), ridge | pozo | sink hole |
| cerrote | mountain | presada | reservoir |
| charca | lake | puerto | port, anchorage, cove, bay, bight |
| charco | pool | punta | point, headland, peninsula |
| ciénaga | marsh, swamp | quebrada | ravine, gorge, stream, sink |
| cordillera | mountains, hills | rada(s) | roadstead, sound |
| cuchilla(s) | ridge, mountain(s), mountain range, peak | represa | reservoir |
| cuesta | hill | río | river, stream |
| cueva | cave | roca | rock, shoal, peak |
| desembarcadero | landing | ruinas | ruins |
| distrito senatorial | senatorial district | sabana | savanna, plain |
| ensenada | cove, bay, bight | salinas | salt pond |
| escollo | bank | saltillo | waterfall |
| estación | railroad station | salto | waterfall, gap |
| estado | state, commonwealth | sierra | mountain range, mountains |
| hoya | sink, ravine | sonda | sound |
| hoyo | sink, ravine | tanque | tank |
| isla | island, islet | tetas | mountains |
| | | valle | valley, ravine |
| | | zanja | stream |

SPAIN - 1961

| | | | |
|------------------|---|---------------------|---|
| abra | bay | caserío(s) | rural dwelling(s), farm(s), village(s) |
| acequia | irrigation canal | castillo | castle |
| alberca | pond, marsh | castro | point; islet |
| albina | lake bed | castrón | headland |
| albufera | lagoon, marsh | cerrillo | hill |
| alto(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), peak, ridge, mountain range | cerro(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), ridge, peak; promontory |
| apartadero | railroad stop | chao | gap |
| apeadero | railroad stop | charca | pool, pond |
| arenas, arenal | beach | charco | pool, pond, cove |
| arrecife | reef | circo | cirque, headwater basin |
| arroyo | stream, intermittent stream, stream section | clot [C] | upland |
| atalayas | hill range | col, coll [C] | pass, gap |
| bahía | bay, cove, bight | colector | irrigation ditch |
| baja | shoal, rock in water; point | collada, collado | pass, gap |
| bajita | point | coma [C] | hill, ridge, headwater basin |
| bajo | shoal, rock in water; point | concha | bay |
| bajón | point | corda, cordal | ridge |
| balsa | pond, intermittent pond, lagoon, lake, reservoir | cordillera | mountain range, ridge |
| balsete | pond | cortijada | group of dwellings belonging to a cortijo |
| banco | shoal | cortijo | farm, ranch, estate |
| barranco | ravine, stream, intermittent stream, stream section | costa | coast; ridge |
| barriada, barrio | precinct, suburb | cova | cave |
| basalet [C] | intermittent pond | cráter | crater, volcanic vent, caldera |
| boca | inlet, stream mouth, cove; pass | cuchillar, cuchillo | ridge |
| bois [F] | forest | cuerda | ridge |
| bony [C] | mountain | cuesta | hill |
| bosque | forest | cueva(s) | cave(s), caverns |
| brazo | stream channel, stream | cumbre(s) | peak(s), hills, mountain, ridge |
| brecha | pass | dársena | harbor |
| cabecico | islet | dehesa | pastureland |
| cabeza | peak, hill, headland | desfiladero | pass |
| cabezo | peak, hill, mountain, promontory | divisoria | ridge |
| cabo | cape, point, headland, promontory | embalse(s) | reservoir(s), pond, intermittent pond |
| cala | cove, bight | embarcadero | landing |
| caldera | caldera, crater, volcanic cone | ensenada | cove, bay, bight |
| caleta(s) | cove, bight | escollo | rock in water |
| caletón | cove, bay, bight | escull [C] | rock(s) in water, reef(s) |
| campo | plain, region | espina | ridge |
| cañada | stream, intermittent stream, irrigation canal | estación | railroad station |
| canal | irrigation canal | estanca | reservoir, lake, intermittent lake |
| canal de riegos | channel, tidal creek | estany [C] | lake, lagoon |
| canallito | irrigation canal | estrecho | strait |
| caño | canal | faldas | hills |
| canto | stream channel, abandoned water course, tidal creek | farayó [C] | islet |
| cap [C] | point, headland | fondeadero | anchorage |
| casa(s) | peak; point | fuente(s) | spring (s) |
| cascada | dwelling(s) | garganta | stream, intermittent stream |
| | waterfall | gola [C] | stream mouth |
| | | golfo | gulf |
| | | grao | shore |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| hoya | intermittent pond |
| hoyo | saddle; cove |
| ibón [C] | tarn |
| ista(s) | island(s), islet; peninsula |
| isleta(s) | islet(s) |
| islot(s) | islet(s), island(s) |
| jable | dunes, slope |
| junta | confluence |
| ladera(s) | slope(s) |
| lago(s) | lake(s), pond(s), lagoon |
| laguna(s) | lagoon(s), lake(s), intermittent lake(s), pond(s), intermittent pond(s), pool, marsh |
| lagunilla | pond |
| laja | rock in water |
| llano(s) | plain(s) |
| loma(s) | hill(s), ridge, slope; shoal |
| lomba | hill |
| lomito | ridge |
| lomo | hill, ridge, slope |
| lucio | pool, lake bed |
| maceizo | mountain |
| malpaís | lava field |
| manantial(es) | spring(s) |
| mar | lake, pond, lagoon |
| marisma | marsh |
| mesa | mesa, hill |
| meseta | mesa |
| mola (moles) [C] | mountain(s) |
| mont [C] | mountain |
| montagne [F] | mountain |
| montaña | mountain, hill, ridge, mountain range |
| monte(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), hill range, mountain range, ridge, upland; promontory; forest |
| montón | mountain |
| morra | ridge |
| morro(s) | headland, hill(s) |
| morrón | mountain |
| muela(s) | hill(s), mountain(s), ridge |
| navajo | pool |
| navazo | pond |
| nacimiento | spring |
| nudo | mountain |
| obaga [C] | slope (equivalent to Spanish um- bria) |
| ojos | springs |
| pantano | lake, intermittent lake, pond, res- ervoir |
| páramos | upland |
| parque nacional | national park |
| pas [C] | pass |
| paso | pass; marine channel |
| peña(s) | rock, mountain, hill range, peak(s) |
| peñal | rock |
| penedo | hill |
| península | peninsula |
| peñón | rock, hill, mountain; point; island |
| pie [C] | peak, mountain; point |
| pico(s) | peak(s), mountain(s), mountain range |
| piedra | rock, headland |
| pinar | forest |
| pla, plan [C] | upland |
| placer | marine bank |
| plana(s) | plain, upland, mesa, tableland |
| planell, planet [C] | upland |
| playa(s) | beach(es) |
| playón | beach |
| pocillo | spring |
| port [C] | harbor; pass, gap |
| porteille [F] | pass, gap |
| portella, portilla, por- tillo | pass |
| porto | cove |
| pozo | lake |
| pozón | pond |
| presa | reservoir |
| proís | landing |
| provincia | province |
| puertito | cove |
| puerto | port, harbor, bay, cove, inlet, an- chorage; pass, gap, saddle |
| puig [C] | peak |
| punt [C] | peak |
| punta(s) | point(s), cape, headland, promon- tary; peak, mountain |
| puntal | point, peak, mountain |
| puntazo, puntilla | point |
| rada | roadstead, anchorage |
| rambla | stream, intermittent stream, stream section (all characteris- tically with shallow, sandy beds) |
| raña | woods |
| rasa [C] | stream |
| raso | plain |
| regajo, regata, | stream, intermittent stream |
| regato | region |
| región | stream |
| rego | intermittent stream |
| reguera | estuary, bay, stream |
| ría | stream |
| riacho | stream, intermittent stream |
| riera | stream, intermittent stream, |
| rio | stream section, stream mouth, tidal creek |
| risco | rock on land, cliff, peak, hill |
| rivera | stream, intermittent stream |
| riu [C] | stream |
| roc [C] | peak |
| roca(s) | rock in water, peak, cliff(s), hill |
| rodeno | forest |
| roque(s) | rock(s) in water, peak |
| salada | intermittent lake |

| | | | |
|---------------------|--|--------------------------|---|
| salina(s) | salt pan(s), salt flat(s), intermittent pond | tosal [C] | peak, hill(s), mountain(s) |
| salto | waterfall | tossa, tossal, tozal [C] | peak |
| serra | ridge, hill | tuc, tuca, tuqueta [C] | peak |
| serranía | mountains, mountain range | túnel | tunnel |
| serrat [C] | mountain, mountain range | turó [C] | hill, peak |
| serreta, serrezuela | ridge | umbria | slope (often, but not invariably the shady slope) |
| sierra(s) | hill range, mountain range, ridge, hill(s), mountain | vado | ford |
| sierrecica | ridge | val, vall [C] | stream, intermittent stream |
| sistema | mountain system | valle | valley, intermittent stream |
| solana, solano | slope (often, but not invariably, the sunny slope) | vallejo | intermittent stream |
| tablero | upland | vega(s) | plain(s) |
| teso [C] | hill | veril | beach |
| tierra | plain | vertiente | stream |
| torca(s) | cave(s), intermittent pond, sink-hole pond | volcán | volcanic vent |
| torrent [C] | stream | | |
| torrente | stream | | |

URUGUAY = 1956

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| arroyito | stream |
| arroyo | stream, channel, distributary |
| asperezas | group of peaks, group of hills |
| bahía | bay, harbor |
| bajo | shoal, reef |
| balneario | resort |
| bañado(s) | stream, marsh, swamp(s) |
| banco | bank, shoal |
| barranca(s) | cliff(s) |
| boca | stream mouth, distributary |
| cabo | cape |
| caleta | cove |
| cañada | stream, distributary |
| canal | channel |
| cerrillada | group of hills |
| cerritos | hills |
| cerro(s) | hill(s), peak, mountain(s) |
| cuchilla | ridge, mountain range, range of hills |
| departamento | department (administrative subdivision) |
| embalse | lake |
| ensenada | bay |
| estación | railroad station |
| estero | estuary, stream |
| fortaleza | fort |
| fuerte | fort |
| gajo | stream |
| isla(s), islote(s) | island(s) |
| laguna | lake |
| lomas | hills |
| meseta | plateau, hill |
| parada, paradero | railroad station |
| paso | pass, channel |
| piedra(s) | rock(s) |
| playa | beach |
| pozo | submarine depression |
| puerto | port, harbor |
| punta | point |
| rada | roadstead |
| república | republic |
| restinga | reef |
| rincón | area |
| río | river, stream, estuary |
| roca(s) | rock, reef, shoal |
| salto | rapid(s) |
| sierra(s) | hill(s), mountain(s) |
| zanja | stream |

VENEZUELA - 1961

| | | | |
|-------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| altiplanicie | mesa | laguna(s) | lagoon, pond(s), lake, swamp, inlet, intermittent pond |
| alto(s) | hill, mountain | laguneta | lake |
| bahía | bay, bight | laja | rock |
| bajo(s) | lowland(s) | llano(s) | plain(s) |
| barra | bar | loma(s) | hill(s), mountain, ridge |
| boca | stream mouth, inlet, confluence, marine channel, lagoon entrance | mata | woods |
| bocaina | stream mouth | -merú | rapids, waterfall |
| brazo | distributary, stream | mesa | mesa, tableland |
| cabecera(s) | stream source | meseta | mesa(s) |
| cabo | cape | montaña | mountain |
| caleta | bay | monte | mountain, hill |
| campos | plain(s) | morichal | stream |
| cañada | stream | morro | headland, point, hill |
| canal | stream | municipio | third-order administrative division |
| caño | stream, intermittent stream, distributary, tidal creek, marine channel, anabanch | páramo | upland |
| cañón | canyon | parroquia | third-order administrative division |
| catarata(s) | waterfall | paso | ford |
| cayo | island | peña | mountain |
| cerrito | hill | península | peninsula |
| cerro(s) | mountain(s), hill(s), ridge | peñón | mountain, rock, headland |
| chorrera | waterfall | picacho | mountain |
| chorrito | rapids | pico | peak, mountain, hill |
| chorro(s) | spring, rapids | piedra | rock, rock knoll, rock on land |
| ciénaga, clénega | swamp, inlet, lake, pond, lagoon | planes | plain(s) |
| ciudad | city | plato | upland, mountain with flat area near summit |
| cordillera | mountain range, mountain system, ridge, mountain | playa | beach |
| cuesta | ridge | potrero | pastureland |
| depresión | lowland | promontorio | headland |
| departamento | second-order administrative division in a <i>territorio</i> | puerta | mountain pass |
| desecho, deshecho | reversible stream | puerto | cove |
| distrito | second-order administrative division in an <i>estado</i> | punta | point, headland |
| distrito federal | federal district | quebrada | stream, intermittent stream |
| embalse | reservoir, lake | ramal | ridge, spur |
| ensenada | cove, bay, bight, inlet, marine channel | raudal(es) | rapids |
| escarpamiento | escarpment | río | stream, distributary, tidal creek, intermittent stream |
| estación | railroad station | sabana(s) | savanna |
| estado | first-order administrative division of Venezuela | salina | salt marsh, lagoon |
| farallón | rock in water | salto(s) | rapids, waterfall |
| fila | ridge | selva | forest |
| rosa | suomarine trench | serra (Portuguese) | mountain range, ridge |
| galeras | hill range | serranía | hill(s), mountain(s), mountain region, mountain range, ridge |
| golfete | bay | sierra | mountain(s), mountain range, mountain chain, ridge |
| golfo | gulf, bay | silla | saddle |
| horqueta | confluence | tanque | reservoir |
| isla(s) | island(s) | -tepui | mesa |
| isletas | islands | territorio | first-order administrative division of Venezuela |
| jagüey | swamp | teta | mountain |
| lago | lake, pool | topo | hill, mountain, headland |
| | | zanjón | stream |