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GENERIC TERMS USED IN GEOGRAPHIC NAMES IN BOARD ON GEOGRAPHIC
NAMES GAZETTEERS OF COUNTRIES IN THE AMERICAS
SOUTH OF THE UNITED STATES*

LIST OF GEOGRAPHIC TERMS

Paper submitted by the Government of the
United States of America

* Paper prepared by the staff of the Board on Geographic Names,
Washington, April 1971

LON.72-01

abra	bay	CI, SP	albufeira	lake	PO
	cove	CI		reservoir	PO
	fjord	CI	albufera	cove	CU
	gorge	CU		lagoon	SP
	pass	AR, BL, CI, PE		marsh	SP
accul	cove	FW	aldea	ppl	GT
acequia	canal	PE	aljibe	reservoir	RQ
	irg. canal	SP	almacén	store	AR
	stream	HO	altiplanicie		
achada	plateau	PO		high plain	BL
açude	marsh	PO		mesa	AR, VE
	reservoir	BR		plain	AR
acueducto	aqueduct	CU, RQ		plateau	AR, BL, MX
	reservoir	CU	altiplano	terrace	AR
acul	see <u>accul</u> above		altitos	mountain	AR
aeródromo	airport	CI	alto(s)	heights	BL, EC
aeropuerto	airport	CI, PN		hill(s)	AR, BL, BR, CI, CO, CS, CU, DR, PN, PE, PO, RQ, SP, VE
agua	pond	AR		mountain(s)	AR, BL, CI, CO, CS, CU, DR, GT, HO, MX, NU, PN, PE, PO, RQ, SP, VE
	spring	AR, CI		mtn. range	AR, SP
	well	AR		peak	CI, SP
água	stream	BR		ridge	AR, BR, CI, CO, GT, HO, PN, PE, PO, RQ, SP
aguada	int. lake	AR		slope	PE
	int. pond	AR		spur	BR
	int. salt lake	AR		upland	BR
	lake	AR, GT, MX	altura(s)	bluff	PE
	marsh	AR		height	BL
	pond	AR, GT, PA		hill(s)	AR, CI, PO
	pool	PE		mountain(s)	CO, HO, PN, PE, PO
	sinkhole	MX		mtn. slope	PE
	spring	AR, BL, CI		upland	BL
	waterhole	PA	anchorage	anchorage	VQ
	well	AR, PA, PE	ancladero	anchorage	CU, PN
aguajales	lakes	PE	anclaje	anchorage	RQ
alagado	swamp	BR	ancón	bay	CI, CO
alberca	marsh	SP		fjord	CI
	pond	SP	angostura	gorge	AR, CI
	reservoir	PN		narrows	CI
albina	lake bed	SP			

angra	bay	PO	arroyo (cont.)		
	cove	PO	distributary	AR,UY	
anse	bay	HA,TD	gorge	RQ	
	bight	FW,TD,VQ	inlet	AR	
	cove	FG,FW,HA,TD,VQ	int.stream	AR,BL,CI,CU,GT,SP	
	inlet	NA	stream	AR,BL,CI,CU,DR,GT, MX,PA,PO,SP,UY	
apacheta	cairn	BL,CI	stm.channel	AR	
aparados	escarpment	BR	stm.section	AR	
apartadero	r.r. stop	SP	tidal creek	CU	
apeadero	r.r. stop	AR,CU,SP	asperezas	group of hills UY group of peaks UY	
apéndice	mtn.spur	BL	atalayas	hill range	SP
archipiélago			atol	atoll	BR
	archipelago	BL,CO,EC	awa	lagoon	NA
	islands	BL,CI,CO,CU,EC,PN	baai	bay	NA
área de recreo	recreation area	RQ		cove	NA
	resort	RQ		lagoon	NA
areia	beach	PO	baek	stream	VQ
arenal(es)	beach	CU,SP	bahía	anchorage	CI,EC
	sand area	ES		bay	AR,PH,BL,CI,CO,CS, CU,DR,EC,ES,GT,HO, MX,NU,PN,PA,PE,RQ, SP,UY,VE
	sand plains	BL		bight	AR,PN,RQ,SP,VE
arenas	beach	SP		cove	CI,CO,CU,MX,PN,SE
arête	ridge	FW		fjord	CI
arm	inlet	PQ		harbor	CI,UY
	stream	BY		inlet	CU
arquipélago	archipelago	PO		lagoon	CO
	islands	BR,PO		marsh	BL,PA
arrecife(s)	reef(s)	AR,CI,CU,EC,HO,LX, PH,RQ,SP		passage	AR
arrife	ridge	PO		sound	AR,CI,MX,PN
arroyo	int.stream	BR		stm.section	AR
	stream	BR,PO	baía	bay	BR,PO
arroyito	stream	AR,UY		cove	PO
arroyo	anabranch	AR,CI		estuary	BR
	arroyo	MX,RQ		inlet	BR
	channel	UY		lake	BR
			baie	anchorage	FW
				bay	FG,FW,HA
			bains	baths	FW
				spa	FW

baixa(s)	reef(s) rk(s) in wtr. shoal(s)	PO PO PO	balseo	ferry	CI
baixo(s)	reef(s) rk(s) in wtr. shoal(s)	BR,PO PO PO	balsete	pond	SP
baja	point rock in water shoal	SP SP SP	bañado	marsh stream swamp	AR,UY UY BL,UY
bajada	bluff slope spur valley	PE AR,PE CI AR	banc	bank shoal	FG,FW FG
bajío	flat reef	BL CU	banco(s)	bar marine bank(s) reef(s) shoal(s) tidal flats	PO BR,CI,HO,MX,PO,UY AR,CI,CU AR,BR,CI,CU,HO,PN, SP,UY BR
bajita	point	SP	banhado	marsh stream	BR BR
bajo(s)	bank(s) coral reef depression island lowland(s) point ravine reef(s) rock in water salt flat shoal(s) slope valley wetland	NU,PE CU AR,DR PN VE SP AR CI,CO,CU,GT,PN,PE,UY PN,SP DR AR,CI,CO,CS,CU,DR,EG, MX,PN,PE,RQ,SP,UY PE AR CI	bank(s)	bank reef shoal	BQ,FW,GY,JM,TD,VQ VQ BH,BW,GY,VQ
bajón	point	SP	bank(en)	bank(s) shoal(s)	NS NS
baleine	reef rock shoal	FW FW FW	baños	spa	CI,CT
balneario	beach resort spa	CO,ES AR,CI,ES,UY DR,GT	bar	bank bar	VQ BH
balsa	int. pond lagoon lake pond reservoir	SP SP SP SP SP	barda	cliff escarpment mesa ridge slope	AR AR AR AR AR
			bardita	hill	AR
			barra	bar entrance marine channel	ES,GT,HO,MX,PO,VE BR,MX PO
			barracks	military post	JM
			barragem	dam lake reservoir	PO PO BR,PO

barranca (s)	bluff	PH	bay (cont.)	cove	BW, VQ
	cliff(s)	AR, UY		inlet	BW, VQ
	gorge	CI		lagoon	VQ
	headland	AR		sound	VQ
	hill(s)	AR	beach	beach	BW, PQ, VQ
	ravine	AR	bec	point	HA
	slope	AR	beck	stream	VQ
	stream	ES, MX	berg (also as suffix)	hill	VQ
barranco (s)	dissected slope	PE		mountain	NA, NS
	gorge	PE		plateau	NS
	int. stream	SP		ridge	VQ
	ravine(s)	PE, SP		peak	VQ
	stream	PO, SP	bight	bay	BH
	stm. section	SP		bight	BH, JM
	valley	PO	bluff	bluff	BH, VQ
barreal	int. lake	AR		cliff	BW, JM
	marsh	AR		island	BH
	mud spring	CI		point	BQ, BW, JM
barriada	precinct	SP	boca	bay	CU, PN, RQ
	suburb	SP		bight	CU, MX
barrial	marsh	AR		channel	BH, MX, PN, RQ, TD
	mire	MX		confluence	CU, PN, VE
barrinha	lagoon	PO		cove	CI, CU, MX, NA, PN, PO, RQ, SP
barrio	2nd order admd	RQ		distributary	CO, RQ, UY
	3rd order admd	CU		entrance	CO, CU, MX, VE
	barrio	PE		estuary	CU, PN, PO
	precinct	SP		former entr.	CO
	suburb	SP		inlet	CU, EC, NA, PE, SP, VE
barroca	stream	PO		marine channel	CI, CU, PN, VE
basalet	int. pond	SP		narrows	AR
basin	bay	PQ, TD		pass	SP
	lake	PQ		sound	CI
	valley	TD		strait	CI, MX
basse	reef	FW, TD		stm. mouth	AR, CI, CO, CS, CU, DR, EC, MX, PN, PE, RQ, SP, UY, VE
bassin	pond	FW		tial creek	PN, PO
battery	fort	VQ	bocaina	stm. mouth	VE
battures	reef	FG	bocana	cove	CO, ES, GT
	rocks	FG		gorge	PE
bay	bay	BH, BQ, BW, JM, PQ, TD, VQ		stm. mouth	CO
	bight	VQ	bocarón	bay	CU
			bocht	bay	NA
			bodega	store	AR

bogue	channel	BH	branch	stream	BH,TD
	inlet	BH	branche	branch	FG
	passage	BH		stream	FG
	stream	BH	bras	stream	FW,HA
bois	forest	SP	brazo	anabranh	CO
boliche	store	AR		bay	CI,MX
bolsón	bay	CU		deltaic	
	depression	AR		watercourse	PN
	inland basin	MX		distributary	CO,GT,PN,VE
bony	mountain	SP		fjord	CI
boqueirão	marine channel	PO		inlet	AR,CI,PN
boquerón	marine channel	CU		int. stream	AR,CU
	pass	AR,CO		marine channel	CI,CO
	water gap	PE		stream	AR,CI,CO,CS,CU,ES, GT,PN,PE,SP,VE
boquete	pass	AR		stm. channel	AR,CO,SP
boquilla	stream	LX		tical creek	CI
	stm. mouth	LX	brazuelo	stream	CO
boquitas	ditch mouths	CU		stm. channel	CO
borateras	salt flats	BL	breaker	rock	BQ
bordada	reach	PN	brecha	pass	SP
bord de mer	beach	HA	brejão	int. stream	BR
borde	ridge	AR		stream	BR
bordo(s)	hill	AR	brejo	forest	PO
	mountain	AR		int. stream	BR
	slope	AR		marsh	PO
bosque	forest	RO,SP		stream	BR,PO
bracinho	distributary	BR	bridge	bridge	PQ
	stm. channel	ER	brook	stream	JM,PQ
bracito	cove	ES	bufa	mountain	MX
braço	anabranh	BR	bump	hill	JM
	distributary	ER			
	entrance	BR	caballete	ridge	CU
	stream	BR	cabaña	rural dwelling	AR
braço de mar	inlet	BR	cabeça	hill	PO
				mountain	PO
				peak	PO
				point	PO

cabeceira	stream	BR	cairn	cairn	BH
cabeceiro	mountain	PO	cajón	gorge(s)	BL
cabecera	stream source	VE	(cajones)	int. stream	CI
cabecico	islet	SP		reentrant	CI
cabeço(s)	hill(s)	BR,PO		stream	AR,CI
	knoll	BR		valley	AR,CI
	mountain(s)	PO	cala	bight	SP
	peak(s)	PO		cove	CI,SP
	upland	BR		tidal stream	NU
cabeza(s)	bluff	DR	caldeira	caldera	PO
	headland(s)	DR,MX,RQ,SP		volcanic cone	PO
	hill	SP	caldera	caldera	SP
	island	CU		crater	SP
	peak	SP		volcanic cone	SP
	reef	CU	caleta(s)	bay	AR,CI,EC,PE,RQ,VE
	shoal(s)	CU,MX		bight	CU,SP
cabezadas	headwaters	CU		cove(s)	AR,CI,CO,CU,DR,EC, HO,MX,PE,RQ,SP,UY
				fjord	CI
cabezo(s)	hill	SP		harbor	CI
	mountain	SP		inlet	AR
	peak	SP		lagoon	AR
	reef	CU	caletón	bay	DR,SP
	shoal	CU		bight	SP
cabezota	bluff	DR		cove	CU,DR,SP
	headland	DR	calhau(s)	rk(s) in wtr	BR,PO
cabo	cape	AR,BR,CI,CO,CS,CU, EC,GT,HO,MX,NU,PN, PE,PC,RQ,SP,UY,VE	calheta	cove	PO
	headland	BR,CI,CO,PN,SP	calle	reach	PN
	point	AR,BR,CI,CO,NU,PN, PE,PO,SP	callejón	pass	CO,PE
	promontory	SP	camp	camp	BH
				military camp	FW
cachoeira(s)	cascade(s)	BR	campamento	camp	CI,RQ
	rapids	BR	campina	plain	BR
	waterfall(s)	BR	campo(s)	campo(s)	PA
cachoeirinha	cascade	BR		clearing	PA
cachopo	bar	PO		military post	PA
cachuela	rapids	BL		plain(s)	AR,RL,CI,SP,VE
cadena	mtn. chain	RQ	campo de hielo	icecap	CI
	mtn. range	ES			
	mountains	BL,CI,PE			

campos de glaciares icefield		CI	canalizo	marine channel	CI, CU
canada	stream	PO	cancha	stream bank	AR
cañada	distributary	UY	caño	abandoned watercourse	SP
	drg. canal	AR		anabranch	CO, PN, VE
	int. stream	AR, BL, CU, SP		canal	RQ
	irg. canal	SP		channel(s)	DR, NU, PE, RQ
	marsh	AR		distributary	CO, VE
	stream	AR, CU, DR, ES, MX, SP, UY, VE		entrance	CO
	stm. channel	CO		estuary	RQ
	swamp	AR		inlet	PQ, RQ
	valley	AR		int. stream	VE
canadón	canyon	AR		lagoon	RQ
(cañadones)	int. stream	AR		marine channel	VE
	ravine	AR		nav. canal	CO
	stream	AR, CI		ravine	RQ
	valley	AR		stream(s)	CO, CS, DR, HO, NU, PN, RQ, TD, VE
canal	abandoned cut	PQ		stm. channel	CO, PN, SP
	anabranch	BR		tidal creek	SP
	canal	BH, BL, EC, FG, FW, GY, HO, JK, MX, PE, PO, RQ, TD	cañón	canyon	BL, CU, MX, PE, RQ, VE
	channel	BL, DR, EC, FW, HA, MX, SP, UY		depression	BL
	distributary	AR, CU		gorge	BL
	drg. canal	AR, CU		ravine	MX, RQ
	drg. ditch	CU		stream	HO, MX
	estuary	PO		valley	CU
	fjord	CI	cantera(s)	mine(s)	AR, CU
	gorge	BR	canto	headland	SP
	inlet	FW		point	SP
	irg. canal	SP	cantón	2nd order admd	CS, EC
	irg. ditch	CI		3rd order admd	BL, FG
	lake channel	AR	cap	cape	BW, FW, HA
	marine channel	AR, BR, CI, CO, CU, PN, PO		peak	SP
	nav. canal	PQ		point	SP
	passage	RQ	cape	cape	BW, GY, TD, VQ
	roadstead	RQ	capilla	chapel	AR
	strait	EC, MX		church	AR
	stream	BH, EC, FW, TD, VE	carrera	marine channel	CI
	stm. channel	AR, BR, PO	casa(s)	building	CI
	stm. section	BR, FE		dwelling	AR, SP
	tidal creek	PO, SP		ppl	GT
canal de riegos	irg. canal	SP	cascada(s)	waterfall	CO, PE, SP
canalillo	canal	SP			
canalito	marine channel	PN			

cascade	waterfall	FW,CY	oeja	hill peak	CU CU,DR
cascata	cascade	BR	cenote	sinkhole	MX
caserío(s)	farm(s) rural dwelling(s) village(s)	SP SP SP	cerrillada	hills mountain	AR,UY AR
casilla	rural dwelling	AR	cerrillo(s)	hill(s) mountain(s)	AR,CI,PE AR,CI,PE,SP
castillo	castle fort	RQ,SP CO,CU,MX	cerrito(s)	hill(s) mountain(s) peak ridge	AR,BL,CI,DR,EC,ES, HO,PN,PA,UY,VE AR,PL,CI,EC,HO,MX AR HO
castle	tower	VQ	cerro(s)	bluff headland hill(s)	PE CI,CO AR,BL,CI,CO,CU,DR, EC,ES,GT,HO,MX,NU, PN,PA,PE,PO,RQ,SP, UY,VE
castro	islet point	SP SP		mesa mountain(s)	GT,PE AR,BL,CI,CO,CS,CU, DR,EC,ES,GT,HO,MX, NU,PN,PE,PC,RQ,SP, TD,UY,VE
castrón	headland	SP		mtn. range peak(s) promontory ridge	PE AR,CI,CO,PE,RQ,SP SP AR,CI,CO,HO,PN,PA, PE,RQ,SP,VE
catarata(s)	waterfall	VE		spur upland volcanic cone volcano	AR,CI,CO,GT CO AR,CI,GT NU
cauce	int. stream stream bed	AR ES	oêrro	hill	BR
cave(s)	cave(s)	BH,JM	cerrón	hill mountain	ES HO
cay(s)	island(s) islet(s) key	BH,RQ,BW,JM,VQ BQ,VQ BQ	cerrote	mountain	RQ
caye(s)	bank island(s) key(s) reef rock	FW FW,HA FW,FA FW FW	chã	plain upland	PO PO
cayería	islands	CU	chaco(s)	plain(s)	BL
cayito	hammock	CU	chacra	rural dwelling	AR
cayo(s)	hammock hill island(s) islet(s) key(s) peninsula reef(s) rk(s) in wtr shoal	CU CU CI,CO,CU,DR,GT,MX, NU,PN,RQ,VE RQ DR,HO,MX,NU,RQ CU,PN CU,HO,RQ CI,CO,RQ MX	chaine	mtn. range ridge	HA HA
cayuelo	island	CU			

champ	plateau	FW	ciénaga (s) (cont.)	swamp tarn(s)	DR, MX, RQ, VE CO
chana	lake	PO	cima	hill mountain	CO CS, HO
channel	channel	BH, BW, GY, TD, VQ	cimo	hill mountain	PO PO
chão	plain upland	PO PO	circo	cirque headwater basin	SP SP
chao	gap	SP	citadelle	fort	HA
chapada	hill range hills ridge spur upland	BR ER BR BR BR	ciudad	ppl	AR, BL, CI, CO, CS, CU, DR, EC, ES, GT, HO, MX, NU, PN, PA, PE, RQ, SP, UY, VE
chapadão	spur	BR	cliff (s)	cliff (s)	BH, GY, TD
charca	lake marsh pond pool swamp	CO, RQ CO DR, PO, SP SP DR	coast	beach	BW
charco	cove int. pond marsh pond pool swamp	SP AR AR CU, DR, MX, SP RQ, SP LR	cocha	lake	BL, PE
chihuido	hill mountain	AR AR	coché	cove	FW
chorrera	rapids waterfall	CO VE	col (coll)	gap pass	SP FW, SP, VQ
chorrillo	stream	AR, CI	colector	irg. ditch	SP
chorrito	rapids	VE	colina (s)	hill (s) mountain (s) ridge	AR, BL, CI, CO, HO, PE PE CO, HO
chorro (s)	rapids spring waterfall	PN, VE VE PN	collada (collado)	gap pass	SP SP
cidade	ppl	BR, PO	colline (s)	hill (s)	FW, HA
ciénaga (s) (also ciénega)	inlet lagoon lake (s) mangrove swamp marsh pond (s)	VE CO, VE CO, CU, PN, VE CU AR, BL, CO, CU, DR, PN, RQ CO, PN, VE	colonia	colonia ppl	AR GT
			colonia penal	penal colony prison	PN CO
			coma	headwater basin hill ridge	SP SP SP
			comisaría	1st order admd	CO

compañía					
agrícola	estate	CU	corredeira	cascade	BR
				rapids	BR
comunidad	farm	GT	corregimiento	3rd order admd	PN
(comunidad			córrego	int. stream	BR
agrario)				stream	BR,PO
concha	bay	SP	correntón	marine channel	PN
cono	hill	AR	corrida	ridge	AR,CO
	mountain	BL,CI	corte(s)	dry ditch(es)	CU
	volcanic cone	AR	cortijada	dwellings	SP
contraforte	ridge	BR	cortijo	estate	SP
corda	ridge	SP		farm	SP
(cordal)				ranch	SP
cordilheira	hill range	BR	costa	beach	CO
	upland	BR		coast	CI,SP
cordillera	hills	CI,CO,CU,PN,RQ		ridge	AR,SP
	hill range	PN,PA		slope	AR,PO
	mountain(s)	AR,CI,CO,EC,PN,PE,RQ,VE		stream bank	AR
	mtn. chain	CS,NU,PE	côte	coast	FG
	mtn. range	AR,BL,CI,CS,DR,HO,NU,PN,PA,SP,VE	county	1st order admd	GY,JM,TD
	mtn. system	BL,CI,CO,PE,VE	cova	cave	SP
	ridge	AR,CO,CU,HO,PN,SP,VE		cove	PO
	spur	CO	covadera	mine	CI
cordón	hill(s)	AR,CI	cove	bay	VQ
	mountain(s)	AR,BL,CI,MX		high	VQ
	mtn. range	AR,CI		cove	BW,JM,PQ,TD
	plateau	AR	coxilha	hill(s)	BR
	ridge	AR,CI		hill range	BR
	slope	AR		ridge	BR
	spur	AR,CI	crater	crater	EW
corga	stream	PO	cráter	caldera	SP
(corgo)				crater	GT,SP
corixa	anabranch	BR		volcanic cone	CO
	stream	ER		volcanic vent	SP
	stm. channel	BR	creek	cove	JM,TD,VQ
	wetland	BR		inlet	BH,EW,JM
coroa	cascade	BR		stream	BH,GY,JM,TD,VQ
	island	BR	cremería	factory	AR
	marine bank	BR			
	reef	BR			
	shoal	BR			

crestón	mountain(s)	MX	cumbrera	mountains	AR, BL
crête	ridge	FW, HA	curiche	marsh	BL
crique	stream	BH, FG, HO		stream	BL
				swamp	BL
crossing	bridge	PQ	curichón	marsh	BL
	channel	GY		stream	BL
	ford	BH		swamp	BL
cuchilla(s)	hill(s)	AR, CO, CU, DR	cut	canal section	PQ
	hill range	UY		channel	BH
	mountain(s)	CO, HO, MX, RQ		gap	VQ
	mtn. range	RQ, UY		strait	VQ
	peak	RQ			
	ridge	AR, CO, CU, HO, RQ, UY			
	spur	AR, CO			
cuchillar	ridge	SP	dal	valley	VQ
			(as suffix)		
cuchillete	ridge	SP	dam	waterfall	NS
cuchillo	hill	CI	dársena	harbor	AR
	ridge	SP	dégrad	landing place	FG
cusello	ridge	PE	dehesa	pastureland	SP
cuenca	basin	AR, BL	delta	delta	BL, CU
	bay	PN	departamento		
	lake	PN		1st order admd	BL, CO, ES, GT, HO, NU,
	valley	BL, CU			PA, PE, UY
cuérda	ridge	SP		2nd order admd	AR, CI, VE
cuesta	bluff	PE	département	1st order admd	FG, FW, HA
	escarpment	PE	depresión	lowland	VE
	gap	CI	derramadero(s)		
	hill	AR, BL, ES, RQ, SP		floodplain	CU
	mountain(s)	AR, CI, CU, MX		stream	MX
	ridge	AR, BL, CO, DR, MX, VE	desaguadero	marsh	AR
	slope	BL, ES, PE	desagüe(s)	swamp	AR
	spur	AR, CI	desecho	stream	VE
cueva(s)	cave(s)	CI, CU, DR, HO, RQ, SP	desembarcadero		
	cavern(s)	MX, SP		landing	CI, CU, RQ
cul-de-sac	bay	FW	desfiladero	pass	SP
	cove	FW	desierto	desert	CI, MX, PE
cumbre(s)	hill(s)	CI, SP			
	mountain(s)	AR, BL, CI, GT, HO, MX, SP			
	peak(s)	BL, SP			
	ridge	AR, HO, PN, SP			
cumbrecita	ridge	AR			

despoblado	wasteland	PE	encañada	gorge	BL
destacamento			encosta	slope	PO
policia	police post	AR	enseada	bay	BR,PO
desvío	r.r. siding	AR		bight	BR
	r.r. stop	AR		cove	BR,PO
dique	dam	AR	ensenada	bay	AR,CI,CO,CU,DR,EC, GT,MX,PN,RQ,SP,UY,VE
	lake	PE		bight	AR,CU,PN,RQ,SP,VE
	pond	AR		cove	CI,CO,CU,EC,HO,MX, PN,PE,RQ,SP,VE
district	1st order admd	BH,BW,GY,NS		fjord	CI
distrito	1st order admd	PO		inlet	CU,VE
	2nd order admd	ES,HO,VE		marine channel	VE
	3rd order admd	BR,PE		reentrant	CI
diversion	canalized stm.	PQ	entrada	bay	CI
	stm. channel	PQ		cove	CU,PO
divisadero	hill	CI		entrance	CI
	mountain	CI		fjord	CI
divisoria	ridge	SP		inlet	DR
domo	hill	VQ		marine channel	CI
doorsnede	canal	NS	entrance	channel	BH
dos	ridge	FW		strait	BH
dunas	dunes	CI,PO	entronque	r.r. junction	CU
eddy	eddy	BH	escarpamento	escarpment	VE
eiland(en)	island(s)	NA,NS	escollas	rocks	MX
embalse	int. lake	CI	escollo	bank	RQ
	int. pond	SP		rock in water	SP
	lake	CI,UY,VE	escorial	lava field	AR
	pond	SP	escuela	school	AR
	reservoir	AR,CI,CU,SP,VE	escull	reef(s)	SP
embarcadère	landing	FW		rk(s) in wtr	SP
embarcadero	landing	CU,DR,MX,SP	espadañal	marsh	AR
	r.r. station	AR	espigão	hill range	BR
	r.r. stop	AR		mountain	BR
empalme	r.r. junction	AR		point	PO
	r.r. station	CI,MX		upland	BR
			espina	ridge	SP

spinhaço	hill	PO	estero(s)	stm. mouth	PN
	mountain	PO	(cont.)	stm. section	CI
	ridge	PO		tidal creek	CU,PN
				tidal flat	PN
estação	r.r. station	BR,PO	esterón	tidal creek	CU
estación	r.r. station	AR,BL,CI,CO,CS,CU, EC,ES,GT,MX,PA,PE, RQ,SP,UY,VE	estrecho	bay	CI
				marine channel	CI
				strait	AR,BL,CI,EC,MX,SP
estado	1st order admd	BR,MX,VE	estreito	tidal creek	BR
estanca	int. lake	SP	estribo	hill	CU
	lake	SP		ridge	CU
	reservoir	SP		spur	CU
estancia	ppl	GT	estuario	estuary	NU
	ranch	AR,CI		fjord	CI
				sound	NU
estanque	lagoon	SP	etang	lake	BW
	lake	SP	étang	inlet	FW
estany	lagoon	SP		lagoon	FW
	lake	SP		lake	FW
estate	estate	BH,TD,VQ		pond	HA
esteiro	estuary	PO	ex-fortín	abandoned fort	AR
	stream	PO			
	tidal creek	PO	fábrica	factory	AR
estero(s)	anabranch	CI	falaise	cliff	FW
	anchorage	CI	faldas	hills	SP
	bay	CU,DR,MX,PN		mountain	AR
	channel	CS,EC,ES,MX,NU		slope	BL,EC,HO,PN
	cove	CI,CU,ES,MX,PN	fall(s)	cataract	GY
	deltaic			rapids	BH
	watercourse	CO,PN		waterfall	BH,GY,JM,TD
	distributary	CO,PN	farallón	island	CI,PN
	estuary	CS,CU,DR,EC,ES,HO, MX,NU,PN,UY		islet	PN
	fjord	CI		reef	CI
	inlet	CU,EC,MX,NU,PN,PE		rock in water	CI,VE
	int. stream	CI	farallones	mountain	CO
	lagoon	CU,ES,GT,MX		ridge	CO
	lake	AR	farayó	islet	SP
	marine channel	CO,PN			
	marsh(es)	AR,CU,PA			
	pond	CU,GT			
	salina	GT			
	strait	MX,NU			
	stream	CI,CO,CS,CU,EC,ES,GT, HO,MX,NU,PN,PA,UY			
	stm. channel	CO,PN			

arilhão	island rock in water	PO PO	forte	fort	PO
farm	estate	TD	fortín	fort	AR,BL,PA
faro	lighthouse	CU	fosa	submarine trench	VE
faux-piton	peak	FW	fossé	marsh stream	HA HA
fila	ridge	VE	fourca	stream	FG
filete	ridge	PN	foz	stm. mouth	PO
filo	hill(s) mountain(s) ridge spur	PN AR,PN AR,CO,PN AR,CO	fraga(s)	mountain rocks on land	PO PO
finca	farm	CI,GT	fronton	cape	TD
fiordo	fjord marine channel	CI CI	fuentes(s)	spring(s)	SP
firme(s)	hill(s) mountain(s)	DR DR	fuerte	fort	CI,CO,CU,DR,UY
flat(s)	plateau shoal(s)	VQ BH,GY	fundo	crater plain estate	PO CU
fleuve	stream	FG	furna	cove	PO
fond-blanc	shoal	FW	furo	anabrench distributary marine channel stream stm. channel tidal creek	BR BR BR BR BR BR
fondeadero	anchorage	AR,CI,CU,MX,SP	gajo	spur stream	DR UY
fondo(s)	depression(s) flat(s)	DR DR	galeras	hill range	VE
fonds	anchorage	FW	galho	stream	BR
fonte	spring	PO	gap	cove gap pass	TD BH JM,VQ
fonte termal	hot spring	BR	garganta	gorge int. stream stream	BR SP SP
forest	forest	VQ	gat	channel stream	NS NS
forest reserve	forest reserve	BH			
fort	fort military post	BH,FW,HA,JM,TD NA			
fortaleza	fort	DR,UY			

bergte	mountains	NS	hacienda	estate	CU
géyser	geyser	CI		farm	CI
glaciares	glaciers	AR		plantation	PN
goetoe	beach	NA		ranch	GT
gola	stm. mouth	SP	hall	estate	JM
golfe	gulf	HA	haras	rural dwelling	AR
golfete	bay	VE	harbor	bay	VQ
golfillo	sound	CI		harbor	PQ, VQ
golfo	bay	AR, BL, CI, CO, CS, PN, VE	harbour	bay	BW, JM
	gulf	AR, BL, CI, CO, CS, CU, EC, ES, HO, MX, NU, PN, PE, SP, VE		harbor	BH, BW
	sound	CI	hato	estate	CU
gorge	gorge	BH	haut	height	FW
gouffre	headland	FW		mountain	FW
granja	ranch	GT	hauteur (s)	height (s)	FW
ao	shore	SP	haut-fond	shoal	HA
grotta	stream	BR, PO	haven	bay	TD
grotão	stream	BR		channel	NA
grotte	cave	FW		harbor	VQ
ground	reef	VQ	havre	anchorage	FW
	shoal	BH, BW, GY, VQ		bay	FW
grounds	upland	JM	head	cliff	BW
grupo	islands	AR, CI, PE		headland	BW
	mountains	CI		point	BH, BW, JM
guadal	marsh	AR		shoal	BH
gulf	gulf	BH, TD	heights	hills	BW, TD
gully	stream	JM	heuvel (s)	hills	NS
gut	gorge	BW, VQ		mountain	NA
	int. stream	VQ	highland (s)	plateau	JM
	stream	EW, JM, VQ		upland	GY
	valley	VQ	hijuela	farm	CI
			hill (s)	hill (s)	BH, BW, GY, JM, PQ, VQ
				knoll	VQ
				mountain	TD, VQ
				peak	VQ
				ridge	JM, TD, VQ
				upland	VQ
			hoek	hook	NA, NS
				point	NA, NS

le	bay	JM,VQ	ilhote(s)	island(s)	BR,PO
	bight	VQ	ilhoto	island	PO
	channel	BW	flot(s)	island(s)	FG,FW
	cove	BW,JM,VQ		islet	FW
	inlet	BH	ingenio	central	DR
	strait	VQ		(sugar factory)	AR
hondón	valley	EC		factory	AR
hoofd	point	NS	inlet	bay	GY
horqueta	confluence	VE		inlet	GY
hotel	hotel	CI	intendencia	1st order admd	CO,PN
	resort hotel	BW	irrigación	irg. tract	FE
hoya	int. pond	SP	isla(s)	island(s)	AR,BL,CI,CO,CS,CU,DR, EC,ES,GT,HO,MX,NU,PN, PA,PE,RQ,SP,UY,VE
	ravine	RQ		islet(s)	PE,RQ,SP
	sink	RQ		key	MX
hoyo	basin	DR		peninsula	MX,PN,PE,SP
	cove	SP		rk(s) in wtr	PN
	depression	DR		sect. of island	CI,PN
	ravine	RQ		spit	FE
	saddle	SP	island(s)	island(s)	BH,BQ,BW,GY,JM, PQ,TD,VQ
	sink	RQ		rock	VQ
vaca	Indian grave	FE	isle	island	BW
huaicos	badlands	AR	islet	island	BW,GY
huaiquería	badlands	AR	isleta(s)	island(s)	AR,DR,PN,RQ,VE
				islet(s)	DR,SP
				rocks	RQ
ibón	tarn	SP	isletilla	island	PN
icholi	waterfall	FG	islotón	island	PN
igarapé	stream	BR	islita	island	CI,PN
iglesia	church	AR	islote(s)	island(s)	AR,CI,CO,GT,PN,SP,UY
ile(s)	island(s)	FG,FW,HA		islet(s)	ES,MX,PE,RQ,SP
flot(s)	island(s)	FG,FW		rock(s)	PE
	islet	FW,HA		rock in water	CO
ilha(s)	island(s)	BR,PO	istmo	divide	CO,FE
	rk(s) in wtr	BR,PO		isthmus	AR,CI,EC,MX,PN
ilhéu(s)	island(s)	BR,PO		peninsula	CO
	rk(s) in wtr	PO			
ilhota	island	BR			

itabu	channel	GY	lago (s)	cove	CI
ito	cascade	FG		fjord	CI
	waterfall	FG		inlet	CI
itou	cascade	FG		int. lake	AR, CI
	waterfall	FG		lagoon(s)	BR, PN, SP
				lake (s)	AR, BL, BR, CI, CO, CS, DR, EC, ES, GT, MX, NU, PN, PA, PE, PO, RQ, SP, VE
				pond (s)	AR, CI, CU, SP
jable	dunes	SP		pool	VE
	slope	SP		reservoir	PN, RQ
jaguay	pool	PE	lagoa (s)	lagoon (s)	PO
jagüel	well	AR		lake (s)	PO
jagüey	reservoir	VE		marsh	PO
junta	confluence	SP		pond (s)	PO
				swamp	PO
kaap	cape	NA	lagoen	lagoon	NA
kanaal	canal	NS	lagoñaha	lake	PO
				marsh	PO
keten	mtn. range	NS	lagon	lagoon	EA
key (s)	island (s)	PQ		pond	HA
klip	cliff	VQ	lagoon	inlet	VQ
	hill	NA		lagoon	BH, BW, TD, VQ
knoll	bank	BQ		lake	BH
	reef	VQ		swamp	BH, TD
	shoal	BH, JM	laguna (s)	bay	MX, PN
kreek	stream	NS		channel	MX
				cove	PN
laberinto	islands	CU		crater lake	GT
labor	farm	GT		dry lake	ES
lae	lagoon	FW		inlet	VE
	lake	FG, FW		int. lake (s)	AR, CI, GT, MX, PE, SP
ladeira	slope	PO		int. pond (s)	AR, GT, SP, VE
ladera (s)	bluff	PE		lagoon (s)	AR, EI, CO, CS, CU, DR, ES, GT, HO, MX, NU, PN, PA, PE, RQ, SP, VE
	slope (s)	PE, SP		lake (s)	AR, BH, BL, CI, CO, CS, CU, DR, EC, ES, GT, HO, MX, NU, PN, PA, PE, RQ, SP, UY, VE
				lake bed	AR
				mangrove swamp	CU
				marsh (es)	AR, CO, CU, MX, PE, SP
				pond (s)	AR, CI, CO, CU, DR, GT, PN, SP, VE
				pool	SP
				salt lake	AR, CI
				sect. of lake	AR
				stream mouth	CI
				swamp (s)	CU, DR, VE

laguna(s) (cont.)	tarn(s)	CO	loma(s)	bluffs hill(s)	CI AR, BL, CI, CO, CS, CU, DR, EC, ES, GT, HO, MX, NU, PN, PE, RQ, SP, UY, VE
laguneta(s)	crater lake	GT		mountain(s)	AR, BL, CI, CO, CU, DR, EC, HO, MX, PN, PE, RQ, VE
	int. lake(s)	GT		mtn. range	PE
	int. pond(s)	GT		peak	CI
	lake(s)	ES, GT, VE		ridge	AR, CI, CO, CU, HO, PN, SP, VE
	pond(s)	ES, GT		shoal	SP
lagunilla	pond	SP		slope	PN, PE, SP
lagunita	lake	MX		spur	AR, CI, CO
	marsh	DR		terrace	CU
laja	rock in water	SP, VE	lomada(s)	hill(s) hill range	AR, PE AR
laje	reef	BR		lomba(s)	hill mountain ridge
	rock	PO			PO, SP PO PO
	rock in water	BR		lombada	mountain ridge
lajeado	stream	BR			PO PO
lajem	rock	PO		lombeira	slope
lake	asphalt deposit	TD			PO
	lake	BH, BW, GY, PQ		lombo	hill mountain ridge
lameiro	bog	PO			PO PO PO
	marsh	PO		lomerío	hills mountains ridge
lanchas	rocks in water	CI			BL CU CU
landing	landing	BH, PQ		lometa	hill hillock
lava jo	lake	PO			DR DR
	marsh	PO		lomita(s)	hill(s) hillock mountain(s)
leixões	rocks in water	PO			AR, CU, DR, PN DR AR
levada	stream	PO		lomito	ridge
level	plain	BW			SP
llana	plain	PE		lomo	hill mountain ridge slope
llanada	plain	CI, DR			SP PE PE, SP SP
llano(s)	plain(s)	AR, CI, CO, ES, GT, HO, MX, NU, PN, SP, VE		loup	shoal
llanura(s)	plain(s)	CI, CS, EC, NU			FW
lobería	seal rookery	CI		lucio	lake bed pool
locks	canal locks	PQ			SP SP

macizo	mountain(s)	AR, CI, CO, SP	médano(s)	dune(s)	AR, PE
mahuida	hill(s)	AR		island(s)	CU
	mountain(s)	AR		reef(s)	CU
	mtn. range	AR		sand hill(s)	PE
malezales	marsh	AR		shoal(s)	CU
mallín	depression	AR	medo(s)	sand dune(s)	PO
	marsh	AR	menuco	marsh	AR
	mtn. meadow	CI	merú	rapids	VE
	stream	AR	(as suffix)	waterfall	VE
malpais	lava field	SP	mesa(s)	hill(s)	CI, CO
manantial(es)	spring(s)	AR, SP		mesa(s)	AR, CO, CU, MX, VE
manchas	reefs	RQ		mountain	MX
manche	lagoon	FW		plateau	MX
manto	mine	CI		promontory	CI
mar	bay	CO		spur	CI
	lagoon	MX, SP		tableland	CI
	lake	SP	meseta(s)	hill	AR, UY
	marine channel	BR		mesa(s)	AR, VE
	pond	SP		mountain	AR
	sea	CO		plain	AR, CI
marais	marsh	FG		plateau	AR, BL, CI, CS, MX, PE, UY
mare	pond	HA		ridge	CI
marécages	marsh	FG		spur	CI
marigot	cove	FW	mesilla	plateau	MX
marimbu	stream	BR	mesón	mesa	AR
marisma(s)	mangrove swamp	CU		mountain	AR
	marshes	MX, SP	mill	mill	VQ
massif	massif	FW, HA	mina(s)	mine(s)	AR, CI, CU, GT
	mountains	FG	mineral	mine	CI
mata	forest	PO	misión	mission	BL
	mangrove island	PN	mission	mission	GY
	woods	PO, VE	moat	ditch	JM
mato	forest	PO	mogote(s)	hill(s)	CI, CU, DR, HO
	woods	PO		island(s)	CI, CU, PN
medanito(s)	dune(s)	AR		mountain(s)	AR, CI, CU, DR, HO, NU
				peak(s)	AR
				rock in water	PN
			mola	mountain(s)	SP
			(moles)		

mont (s)	hill(s) mountain(s) ridge	FG,FW,HA FG,FW,HA,NA,SP HA	morraceira	island	PO
montagne (s)	hill (s) mountain(s) ridge	FG,FW FG,FW,HA,SP HA	morrillo	hill island mountain	CU CU CI
montaña (s)	highlands hill (s) hill range mountain(s) mtn. range ridge spur	ES CO,ES,GT,SP PA CO,EC,ES,GT,RQ,SP GT,NU,RQ,SP CO,GT,HO,SP GT	morrito	mountain	AR,CI
montañita	hill	ES	morro (s)	bluff headland hill (s) island (s) mesa mountain (s) peak peninsula point promontory ridge rock in water spur upland	DR,PE BR,CI,CO,DR,MX,PN, PO,RQ,SP,VE AR,BL,BR,CI,CO,DR, MX,PN,PE,PO,SP,VE CO,PN PE AR,BL,BR,CI,PE,PO AR,CI PO AR,CI,MX,VE CI,MX BR CI,PN CI,CO BR
monte (s)	bluff forest (s) hill (s) hill range mountain (s) mtn. range promontory ridge scrubland upland volcanic cone wooded area (s)	PE BL,EC,SP AR,BR,CI,CO,CU,DR, NU,PE,PO,RQ,SP,VE SP AR,BL,BR,CI,CS,CU, DR,EC,ES,HO,MX,NU, PO,RQ,SP,VE CO,SP SP HO,RQ,SP AR BR,SP CI PA	morrón	mountain	SP
montecito	hill	RQ	mouchão	bar island in stm	PO PO
montón	hill (s) mountain	CI PE	mouillage	anchorage	FW
monumento	monument	CI,CU,GT	mound	hill	VQ
morass	swamp	JM	mount	hill mountain peak ridge	BH,BQ,BW,JM,VQ BW,GY,JM,TD VQ VQ
morichal	stream	VE	mountain (s)	hill mountain (s) ridge	BH,GY,JM BH,BW,GY,JM,TD,VQ VQ
morne (s)	bluff headland hill (s) mountain peak ridge tableland	HA FW BW,FG,FW,TD,VQ BW,FW,TD BW HA BW	mouth	marine channel	TD
morra	ridge	SP	mouton	reef rock	FW FW
			muela (s)	hill (s) mountain (s) ridge	SP SP SP
			muelle	landing	CU
			mulu	point	PN

municipio	1st order admd RQ 2nd order admd BR, CU, GT, MX, SP 3rd order admd ES, HO, VE	
murra	point	FN
murru	point	FN
naciente	stream source	BL
nacimiento	headwaters spring(s)	CU, DR CU, SP
narrows	channel	EW
nascente	spring	PO
navajo	pool	SP
navazo	pond	SP
neck	peninsula	VQ
nevado(s)	mountain(s) mtn. range peak snow-capped mountains	AR, BL, CI, CO AR CI, MX MX, PE
notch	gap	VQ
nudo	hill mountain(s)	FN BL, EC, PE, SP
obaga	slope	SP
obraje	factory	AR
oficina	mine	CI
ojito	spring	MX
ojo(s)	spring(s)	AR, BL, CI, MX, RQ, SP
ojo de agua	pond	MX
outeiro(s)	hill(s) mountain	BR, PO PO
pajonal	grassy plain	FE
palmar	palm grove	AR
pampa(s)	lake(s) marsh pampa(s) plain(s) pond(s) saltflat	GT GT BL, PE AR, CI, EC GT AR, CI
pampillas	plain	AR
pampita	plain	AR
pan	salt pan	NA
pantano(s)	int. lake lake marsh pond reservoir swamp	SP SP AR, GT SP SP EL, PN
parada	r.r. station r.r. stop	UY AR
paradero	r.r. halt r.r. station r.r. stop	BL UY AR, CI, CO, CU, PE
paraje	locality	AR
paramillo	upland	CO
páramo(s)	ridge upland	CO CO, EC, SP, VE
paraná	anabranch distributary stream stream channel	BR BR BR NR
parcel	shoal	BR
parcelariento	agrario farm	GT
parish	1st order admd EW, JM 2nd order admd TD	
parque	park	AR, RQ, SP
parroquia	3rd order admd EC, VE	

artido	2nd order admd	AR	peladas	mountains	CU
pas	pass	SP	pena	mountain	PO
pasa	channel	RQ	peña (s)	cliff	CU
	marine channel	CU, DR		headland	ES
	passage	RQ		hill (s)	CI, CO, DR
	stream mouth	CO		hill range	SP
				islet (s)	PE
pasa je	channel	RQ		mountain (s)	AR, CI, HO, MX, NU, PN, PE, RQ, SP, TD, VE
	pass	PE		peak (s)	SP
	passage	RQ		ridge	CO, HO
	strait	RQ		rock (s)	CS, ES, PE, SP
paso	channel	UY		rock in water	CI
	entrance	MX		rock on land	AR
	ford	AR, CI, CS, CU, DR, EC, PN, PA, VE	peñal	rock	SP
	lagoon	MX	peñasco	headland	RQ
	marine channel	AR, CI, CU, SP		hill	MX
	narrows	CI		island	PN
	pass	AR, BL, CI, CO, CU, DR, EC, ES, MX, PN, PE, SP, UY		mountain	GT
	passage	DR		rock on land	AR
	saddle	CI	pendiente (s)	mtn. slopes	PE
	strait	MX	penedo (s)	hill	PO, SP
	stream channel	AR		rk (s) on land	PO
passage	channel	BW, FW, GY, VQ	penha	cliff	PO
	passage	VQ		mountain	PO
	strait	VQ		rocks on land	PO
passagem	reach	BR	península	peninsula	JM, PQ, VQ
passe	channel	FW	península	land-tied isl.	AR
	pass	FW, HA		peninsula	AR, BL, CI, CS, EC, ES, GT, MX, PN, PE, PO, RQ, SP, VE
pateira	lake	PO	péninsule	peninsula	FW
paúl	marsh	PO	peñón (peñones)	cliff (s)	DR
peak (s)	hill (s)	BW, VQ		headland	CU, VE
	mountain	BH, BW, GY, JM, TD		hill (s)	AR, CO, RQ, SP
	peak (s)	BH, BW, GY, VQ		island	PE, SP
pedra (s)	hill (s)	BR, PO		mountain (s)	CI, DR, PN, RQ, SP
	mountain	BR		peak	CI
	rock (s)	PO		point	SP
	rk (s) in wtr	BR		ridge	RQ
pedral	rocks in water	BR		rock (s)	RQ, SP, VE
pedrinha	rock in water	PO		rock in water	CI, PN
pego	abandoned watercourse	PO	pic	mountain	FW, HA, SP
				peak	FW, HA, SP
				point	SP

picacho(s)	hill(s) mountain(s) peak(s) ridge	MX,PN HO,MX,VE AR,CO,RQ RQ	pla	upland	SP
			placer	marine bank	SP
picão	hill mountain	PO PO	plain	plain valley	JM,TD,VQ VQ
piçarra	ridge	PO	plaine	plain	HA
pieco(s)	hill(s) mountain(s) mtn. range peak(s) volcanic cone	AR,BR,BW,CI,CS,CU, PN,PC,VE AR,BL,BR,CI,CO,CS,CU, DR,HO,MX,NU,PN,PE,PO, RQ,SP,VE HO,SP AR,BL,BR,CI,CO,CS, CU,DR,HO,NU,PE,PO, RQ,SP,VE AR	plaja	inlet	NA
			plan	upland	SP
			plana(s)	mesa plain tableland upland	SP ES,SP SP SP
			planalto	plateau upland	BR,PO BR,PO
picoto	hill peak	PO PO	plancell	upland	SP
piedra(s)	headland hill(s) island mountain reef ridge rock(s) rk(s) in water rock knoll rock on land spur	SP CI,CO,RQ PN AR,CI,CO,RQ,TD PN RQ DR,HO,MX,RQ,SP,UY,VE AR,CI,CO,PN VE VE CI	planet	upland	SP
			plarieie	plain plains region plateau	AR,RL MX BL
			planos	plains	BL
			planta	mine	CI
			plantación	plantation	PN
			plateau(s,x)	plateau(s)	FG,FW,HA,JM
piek	peak	NS	plato	flat area nr. mtn.summit upland	VE VE
pinales	pine forest	CU	playa(s)	beach(es)	AR,CI,CO,CS,CU, DR,ES,GT,HO,PN, PE,RQ,SP,UY,VE
pinar	forest	SP		inlet	NA
pine ridge	region	BH	playita	beach	LR,PN
pinhal	forest woods	PO PO	playón	beach	CO,ES,PN
pique(s)	spring(s)	CI	poça	marsh pond	PO PO
pista de aterrizaje	landing strip	PN	picillo	spring	SP
piton	mountain(s) peak(s)	BW,FW,HA FW			

poço	lagoon pond	PO PO	portinho	bay cove	PO PO
point	peninsula point	TD, VQ BH, EQ, GY, JM, PQ, TD, VQ	porto	anchorage bay cove harbor landing	PO PO PO, SP PO PO
pointe	cape point	HA BW, FG, FW, HA, TD	potrero(s)	pasture ranch valley	AR, DR, MX, PA, VE AR MX
polder	polder	NS	poza	cove lake pond swamp	CU EC CI EC
pond(s)	inlet lagoon lake marsh pond(s)	PQ BW, VQ BH, BW, GY VQ BH, BW, GY, JM, PQ, TD, VQ	pozo(s)	headwaters lake pond(s) sinkhole spring submarine depression waterhole well	CU AR, SP AR RQ BL, CI UY BL AR, DR, PA
pongo	water gap	PE	pozón	pond	SP
ponta	point	BR, PO	praia	beach	BR, PO
pontal	point	BR, PC	presa	lake reservoir	MX MX, SP
pool	pool	BH	presada	reservoir	SP
port	bay cove gap harbor pass	BH, BW FW SP BW, SP SP	presón	lake	MX
porta	pass watergap	PO PO	presqu'île	peninsula	FW, HA
portachuelo	pass	PE	pripris	marsh	FG
porte	channel	TD	prófs	landing	SP
portelle	gap pass	SP SP	promontorio	headland hill peninsula promontory	CI, VE AR CI PE
portela	pass watergap	PO PO	propiété	settlement	FW
portella	pass	SP	provincia	1st order admd 2nd order admd	AR, CI, CS, CU, DR, EC, PN, SP BL, PE
portelo	pass	PO			
portezuelo	pass	AR, BL, CI			
portilla	pass	SP			
portillo	gorge pass	PE AR, CI, RO, NU, SP			

pueblo	ppl	GT	puntilla	headland	CI	
puente	bridge	AR,PN		hill	BL,CI	
	natural bridge	CO		mountain	CI	
puerta (s)	pass	AR,CI,VE		peak	AR,CI	
				point	CI,ES,SP	
puertito	cove	SP		spur	CI,PE	
puerto	anchorage	AR,CI,EC,RQ,SP	puquio	spring	CI	
	bay	AR,CI,CU,DR,HO,MX,PN,PE,RQ,SP	quarter	quarter	VQ	
	bight	DR,MX,RQ,TD				
	cove	AR,CI,CU,DR,MX,PN,PE,RQ,SP,VE	quartier	settlement	FW	
	entrance	CU	quebrada	canyon	AR	
	gap	SP		cliff	PO	
	harbor	CI,CU,PN,UY		distributary	CO,PN	
	inlet	SP		gorge	RQ	
	landing	CU,PN		inlet	PN	
	marine channel	CU		int. stream	AR,EL,CI,EC,GT,PN,VE	
	pass	DR,MX,PE,SP		ravine	AR,DR,RQ	
	port	EC,PN,RQ,SP,UY		sink	RQ	
	saddle	SP		stream	AR,EL,CI,CO,CS,DR,EC,ES,GT,HO,NU,PN,PA,VE	
	puesto	rural dwelling	AR		tidal creek	PN
					valley	AR
g	peak	SP	quebrado	marine channel	CU	
puna	plateau	AR,CI	queda (s)	cascade (s)	BR	
punta	peak	SP		rapid (s)	BR	
			point	NA,NS	quessería	factory
punta (s)	bluff	PE	quebra	stream	HO	
	cape	AR,CO,CU,PN,SP	quinta	farm	CI	
	headland	AR,CI,MX,RQ,SP,VE				
	headwaters	AR	rada (s)	anchorage	AR,CU,SP	
	hill	AR,CI,MX,PN				cove
	mountain	AR,BL,CI,DR,MX,SP		roadstead	CI,CO,RQ,SP	
	peak	AR,CI,DR,SP		sound	RQ	
	peninsula	RQ	rade	anchorage	FW	
	point	AR,BH,BL,CI,CO,CS,CU,DR,EC,ES,GT,HO,MX,NA,NU,PN,PE,RQ,SP,TD,UY,VE				
		promontory	SP	ramal	ridge	VE
	spur	AR,CI,PE		spur	CO,VE	
puntal	mountain	SP	rambla	int. stream	SP	
	peak	SP		stream	SP	
	point	SP		stream section	SP	
puntazo	point	SP				

raña	woods	SP	regato	int. stream	SP
rancheria	huts	GT		stream	PO,SP
	ranch	GT	região	region	BR
rancho	ppl	GT	región	region	SP
	ranch	AR	rego	stream	PO,SP
range(s)	hills	PQ,TD,VQ	regueira	stream	PO
	islands	BH		tidal creek	PO
	mountains	BW,TD	regueirão	stream	PO
rapide(s)	rapid(s)	FG	reguera	int. stream	SP
rápidos	rapids	BL,CO,NU,PE	represa	reservoir	BR,CO,PO,RQ
	waterfall	GT	república	republic (PCLI)	AR,BL,BR,CI,CO, CS,CU,DR,EC,ES,GT, HO,NU,PN,PA,PE,UY
rapids	rapids	BH,GY	république	republic (PCLI)	HA
rasa	stream	SP	reservas		
raso	plain	SP	forestales	forest reserve	CI
	upland	BR	reservation	native resvn.	BH
raudal(es)	cascade	CO	reservatório	reservoir	BR
	rapids	CO,NU,VE	reserve	agri. resvn.	BH
	waterfall	CO,GT		forest reserve	BH,TD
ravine	canal	TD		native resvn.	BH
	cove	TD	reservoir	reservoir	PQ
	gorge	BW,VQ	resguardo	police post	CI
	int. stream	HA	restinga	barrier beach	BR
	ravine	FW,HA,VQ		reef	AR,UY
	stream	BW,FW,TD		sand area	BR
reach	reach	PQ	ria	estuary	PO
realengo	public land	CU		lagoon	PO
récif	reef	FW	ría	bay	SP
racife(s)	reef(s)	BR		estuary	SP
reef(s)	bank	VQ		stream	SP
	reef(s)	BH,BW,JM,PQ,TD,VQ	riachão	int. stream	BR
	shoal	BW		stream	BR
rega	stream	PO			
regajo	int. stream	SP			
	stream	SP			
regata	int. stream	SP			
	stream	SP			

riacho	anabranh	AR	rio	marine channel	AR
	int. stream	AR, BR	(cont.)	stream	AR, BL, CI, CO, CS, CU, DR, EC, ES, GT, HO, MX, NU, PN, PA, PE, RQ, SP, UY, VE
	marine channel	AR		stream channel	AR
	stream	AR, BR, PA, SP		stream mouth	CU, SP
	stream channel	AR		stream section	CU, GT, SP
				tidal creek	CU, SP, VE
riachuelo	int. stream	GT	riozinho	stream	BR
	stream	GT, HO, PE			
ribeira	anabranh	PO	risco(s)	cliff	CI, MX, SP
	stream	PO		hill	CI, SP
ribeirada	stream	PO		mountain	AR, CI
ribeirão	int. stream	BR		peak	SP
	stream	BR		rock on land	SP
ribeirinha	stream	PO	riu	stream	SP
ribeiro	stream	PO	river	stream	BH, BW, GY, JM, PQ, TD, VQ
ridge	hill	VQ	rivera	int. stream	SP
	ridge	BR, JM, TD, VQ		stream	SP
	shoal	GY	rivier	stream	NS
riera	int. stream	SP	rivière	stream	FG, FW, HA, TD
	stream	SP	road(s)	channel	BW
rif	reef	NA		roadstead	VQ
rincón	area	AR, UY		sound	VQ
	cove	CO, CU	roo	peak	SP
	peninsula	AR	roca(s)	cliff	AR, MX, SP
	reentrant	CI		headland	MX
rinconada	reentrant	CI		hill	SP
	valley	PE		island	CI, CU
rio	anabranh	BR		peak	RQ, SP
	distributary	BR		reef(s)	CI, UY
	estuary	BR		rock(s)	CS, DR, EC, FO, NU, PE, RQ, UY
	int. stream	BR		rock in water	AR, CI, CO, CU, PN, SP
	stream	BH, ER, JM, PO, TD		rock on land	AR
	stream channel	BR		shoal	RQ, UY
	stream section	BR	rocha	ridge	PO
	tidal creek	BR		rock on land	PO
rio	anabranh	AR, CO	roche(s)	hill(s)	FW
	channel	CS, MX		rock(s)	FG, FW, TD
	distributary	AR, CO, EC, GT, VE	rochedos	rocks in water	BR
	drainage ditch	CU			
	estuary	AR, CI, UY			
	int. stream	AR, CI, CU, GT, SP, VE			
	lagoon	MX			

rocher (s)	island(s)	FW	saliente	interfluve	CO
	mountain(s)	FW		mountains	CO
	rock(s)	FW		spur	CO
rock(s)	cliff	BH	salina (s)	int. pond	SP
	hill	BH		lagoon	VE
	island(s)	BH,VQ		salina (s)	CO,CU,CT
	mountain(s)	GY		salt flat(s)	AR,CI,SP
	reef	VQ		salt lake	AR,FL
	rock(s)	BH,BQ,EW,GY,JM,TD,VQ		salt marsh	BL,MX,VE
	rock in water	PQ		salt pan(s)	NA,PE,SP
	shoal	BH		salt pond	RQ
				tidal flat	CU
rodano	forest	SP	saline	salt marsh	FW
rompiente	reef	CI	salinera	salina	AR
	rock in water	CI	salinja	lagoon	NA
rooi	stream	NA	salitral	salt flat(s)	AR
roque (s)	peak	SP	saltillo	waterfall	RQ
	rk(s) in water	SP	salto (s)	gap	RQ
roquerio	rocks in water	CI		rapids	AR,EL,NU,UY,VE
rots	peak	NS		waterfall(s)	AR,ER,CI,CO,CU,DR, HO,NU,PN,RQ,SP,VE
	rocks	NA,NS	saltpond	lagoon	VQ
ruina (s)	ruin(s)	AR,EL,ER,CU,DR,EC, MX,PE,RQ	sand bore	island	BH
				shoal	BH
ruins	archeological		sanga	stream	ER
	site	BH	sapal	marsh	PO
	ruins	BH	saut (s)	waterfall(s)	FG,FW,HA
run	rapids	BH	savane (s)	marsh	FG
	stream	VQ		savanna (s)	FG,HA
sabana (s)	plain(s)	CS,HO,RQ	savanna (h)	plain	BH,EW,JM,TD
	savanna(s)	CO,CS,CU,DR,HO, RQ,VE		savanna	BH
saco	bay	BR		swamp	BH
	bight	BR	sêche	bank	FW
	cove	BR	selya	forest	VE
salada	int. lake	SP	seno	bay	CI
salado	salt flat	DR		cove	CI
	salt marsh	DR		fjord	CI
salar	salt flat	AR,BL,CI		sound	CI

seros	mountain	NA	sistema	mtn. system	SP
serra (s)	escarpment	BR	sitio	site	DR
	hill(s)	BR,PO,SP	slide	slide	PQ
	hill range	BR	sluice (s)	sluice(s)	GY
	mountain(s)	BR,PO	soela	rapids	NS
	mtn. range	BR,PO	solano	slope	SP
	ridge	BR,PO,SP	sommet (s)	peak(s)	FW
	rock on land	PO	sonda	sound	RQ
serranía (s)	spur	BR	soula	waterfall	FG
	upland	BR	sound	channel	BW,VQ
	hill(s)	AR,CI,CO,PN,VE	lagoon	JM	
	hill range	BL	sound	BW,JM	
serranía (s)	mountains	AR,BL,CI,CO,PN,SP,VE	source	spring	FW
	mtn. range	AR,CI,CO,MX,PN,PA,SP,VE	spit	shoal	BH,GY
	mtn. region	MX,VE	spit	spit	BH,VQ
serrão	ridge	AR,CI,CO,VE	spring	spring	BW,VQ
	hill(s)	PO	stream	JM	
serrat	mountain	SP	well	JM	
	mtn. range	SP	station	r.r. station	BW,JM,TD
serreta	ridge	SP	strand	beach	VQ
	ridge	SP	stream	stream	BH
serrezuela	ridge	SP	stroomversnelling	rapids	NS
	hill	BR	subida	mountain	AR
serrinha	hill	BR	pass	AR	
	hill(s)	PO	slope	AR	
	mountain	PO	spur	CU,DR	
serrote	rock on land	PO	sucun	bay	PN
	hill	BR	cove	PN	
	peak	BR	sukun	bay	PN
shoal(s)	upland	BR	cove	PN	
	reef	VQ	surgidero	anchorage	CI, CU
sierra	shoal(s)	BH,EW,GY,JM,VQ	swamp	swamp	BH,BW,PQ,TD
	hill(s)	AR,CO,CU,PN,SP,UY			
	hill range	PA,SP			
sierrecica	mountain(s)	AR,BL,CO,CU,EC,GT, MX,NU,RQ,SP,UY,VE			
	ridge	SP			
sierrita	mountains	MX			
	ridge	AR			
silla	saddle	CU,VE			

tabiki	island	FG	torca (s)	cave (s)	SP
tablazo	plain	FE		int. pond	SP
	plateau	PE		sinkhole pond	SP
table	promontory	HA	torno	stream bend	CU,PH
tablero	upland	SP	torrent	stream	SP
taboleiro	upland	BR	torrente	stream	SP
tabuleiro	upland	BR	torreteras	marine channel	CU
tanque	reservoir	MX,VE		ravine	PE
	tank	MX,RQ	tosal	hill (s)	SP
	well	MX		mountain (s)	SP
				peak	SP
tapada	reservoir	PO	tossa	peak	SP
tapion	hills	HA	tossal	peak	SP
tenedero	anchorage	CI	tozal	peak	SP
tepuy	mesa	VE	tranque	lake	CI
(as suffix)				reservoir	CI
termas	spa	CI	travesía	desert	AR
terrenos	estate	CU	travessão	rapids	BR
terrero	mountain	HO		waterfall	BR
teso	hill	SP	trench	canal	TD
teta (s)	hill (s)	CI,CO,CU	trompa	upland	BR
	mountain (s)	CI,RQ,VE	trou	anchorage	FW
tête	point	TD		bay	BW,TD
tetillas	mountains	MX		bight	FW,HA
tierra	plain	SP		cove	BW,FW,HA,TD
tangué	shoal	GY	tuc	peak	SP
top	peak	NS	tuca	peak	SP
tope	hill	PO	túnel	highway tunnel	CI
	mountain	PO		r.r. tunnel	AR,CI
topo	headland	VE		tunnel	SP
	hill	VE	tupu	island	PN
	mountain	VE	tuqueta	peak	SP
			turó	hill	SP
				peak	SP

umbría	slope	SP	vega (s)	marsh	AR
umbrias	slope	PO		mtn. meadow	CI
vado	ford	AR, BL, EC, MX, SP		oasis	CI
val	int. stream	SP		plain(s)	SP
	stream	SP		saltflat	CI
val(len)	waterfall(s)	NS		savanna	CI
vala	irg. canal	PO		watercourse	PE
	irg. ditch	PO		wetland	CI
	stream	BR		ventisquero(s) glacier(s)	AR, CI
valão	stream	BR	vereda	int. stream	BR
vale	stream	PO		stream	BR
	valley	JM, FO	veril	beach	SP
valinho	stream	PO	versnelling	rapids	NS
vall	int. stream	SP	vertente	stream	BR
	stream	SP	vertiente	slope	BL
valle(s)	crater	PN		spring	CI
	headwater basin	CO		stream	SP
	int. stream	SP	villa	ppl	GT
	ravine	AR, RQ		rural dwelling	AR
	stream	CI	viña(s)	farm	CI
	valley(s)	AR, BL, CI, CO, CS, CU, DR, EC, ES, HO, NU, PE, RQ, SP	viso	hill	PO
vallée	valley	TD	vlakte	plain	NS
vallejo	int. stream	SP	volcán (volcanes)	hill	MX
valley	plain	VQ		mountain	BL, CO, CS, EC, ES, MX, NU, PE
	ravine	VQ		volcanic	
	valley	BH, BW, JK, TD, VQ		cone(s)	AR, CI, CO, GT, PN
varjão	marsh	BR		volcanic vent	SP
várzea	plain	PO		volcano(es)	EC, ES, HO, MX, NU, PE
vaso	lake bed	MX	volta	stream bend	BR
vazante	stream	BR	vuelta	anabranh	CO
				stream bend	DR
			wal	cliff	NA
			walk	estate	BH
				ppl	BH
			ward	2nd order adm'd	TD
				3rd order adm'd	GY

water	harbor	NA
work	estate	BH
yala	hill mountain	PN PN
yurro	stream	CS
zanja	drainage canal drainage ditch stream	AR CU AR,CO,CU,RQ,UY
zanjón	int. stream stream	AR,GT AR,CI,CO,ES,GT,MX,VE
zapal	swamp	CO
zibal	lake	BH
zona	leased zone	PN
zona libre	free zone	PN
zone marécageuse	marsh	FG
zoutpan	salt lake	NA
zwamp		NS

AR	Argentina	GT	Guatemala
BH	British Honduras	GY	Guyana
BL	Bolivia	HA	Haiti
BQ	U.S. Misc. Caribbean Islands	HO	Honduras
BR	Brazil	JM	Jamaica:
BW	British Lesser Antilles:	CJ	Cayman Islands
AC	Antigua	KX	Mexico
BB	Barbados	NA	Netherlands Antilles
DO	Dominica	NS	Surinam
GJ	Grenada	NU	Nicaragua
MH	Montserrat	PA	Paraguay
SC	St. Christopher Nevis Anguilla	PE	Peru
ST	St. Lucia	PN	Panama
VC	St. Vincent	PO	Portugal
VI	British Virgin Islands	PQ	Canal Zone
CI	Chile	RQ	Puerto Rico
CO	Colombia	SP	Spain
CS	Costa Rica	TD	Trinidad and Tobago
CU	Cuba	UY	Uruguay
DR	Dominican Republic	VE	Venezuela
EC	Ecuador	VQ	U.S. Virgin Islands
ES	El Salvador		
FG	French Guiana		
FW	French West Indies:		
GP	Guadeloupe		
MB	Martinique		

Antigua...see.....	BW	Haiti.....	HA
Argentina.....	AR	Honduras.....	HO
Barbados...see.....	BW	Jamaica.....	JM
Bolivia.....	BL	Martinique...see.....	FW
Brazil.....	BR	Mexico.....	MX
British Honduras.....	BH	Montserrat...see.....	BT
British Lesser Antilles.....	BT	Netherlands Antilles.....	NA
British Virgin Islands see.....	BV	Nicaragua.....	NU
Canal Zone.....	PQ	Panama.....	PN
Cayman Islands...see.....	JM	Paraguay.....	PA
Chile.....	CI	Peru.....	PE
Colombia.....	CO	Portugal.....	PO
Costa Rica.....	CS	Puerto Rico.....	RQ
Cuba.....	CU	Saint Christopher Nevis Anguilla... see.....	BT
Dominica...see.....	BT	Saint Lucia...see.....	BT
Dominican Republic.....	DR	Saint Vincent...see.....	BV
Ecuador.....	EC	Spain.....	SP
El Salvador.....	ES	Surinam.....	NS
French Guiana.....	FG	Trinidad and Tobago.....	TD
French West Indies.....	FW	United States Miscellaneous Caribbean Islands.....	BQ
Grenada...see.....	BW	United States Virgin Islands.....	VQ
Guadeloupe...see.....	FW	Uruguay.....	UY
Guatemala.....	GT	Venezuela.....	VE
Guyana.....	GY		