A PANEL DISCUSSION FOR THE LAUNCH OF THE PUBLICATION The World's Women 2015: Trends and Statistics 20 October 2015 11:30-13:00 UN Headquarters, Conference Room 6

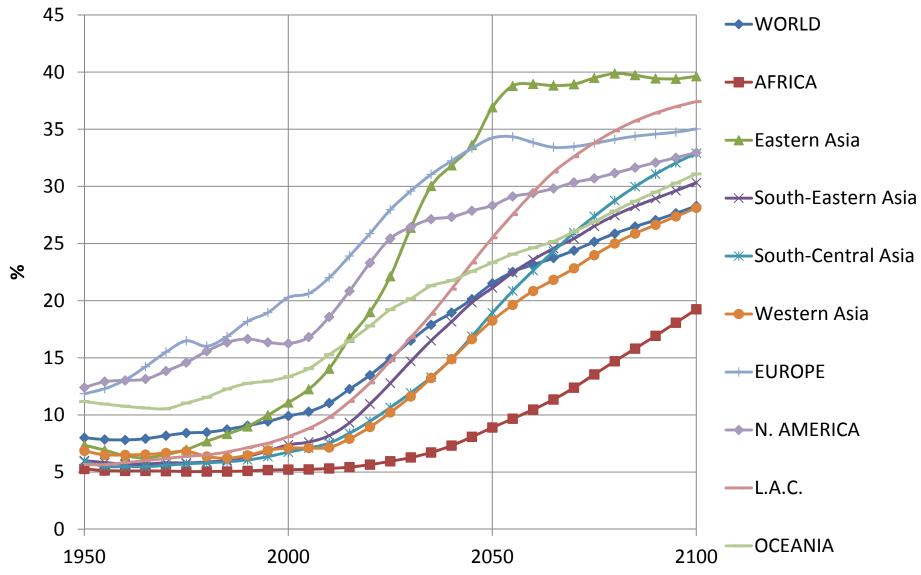
## Women and Universal Health Coverage in the Era of Global Ageing



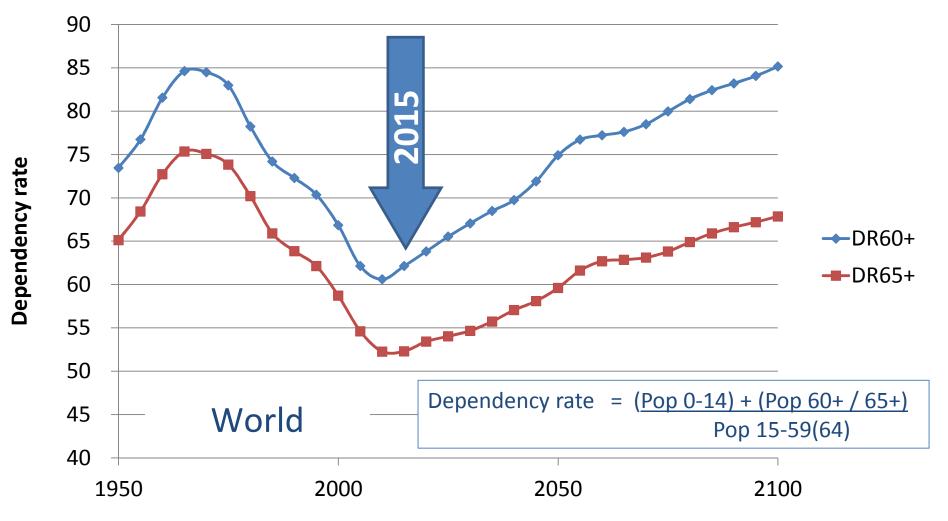
National Institute of Population and Social Security Research (IPSS)

Tokyo, Japan

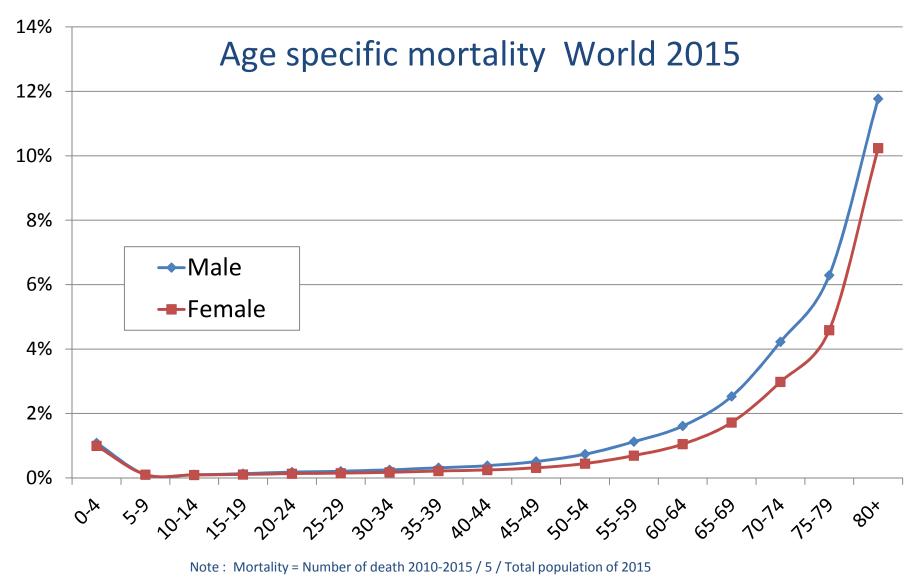
### Proportion 60+



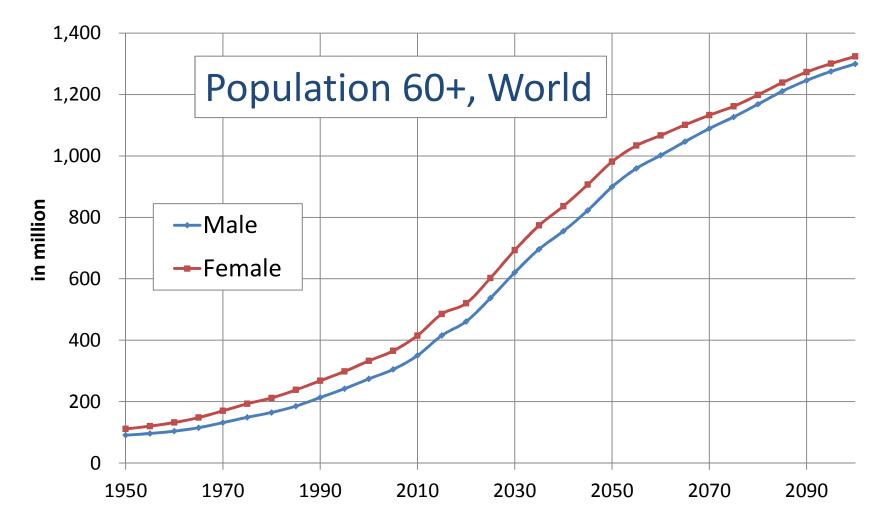
## Now at the turning point Dependency rate is at the bottom



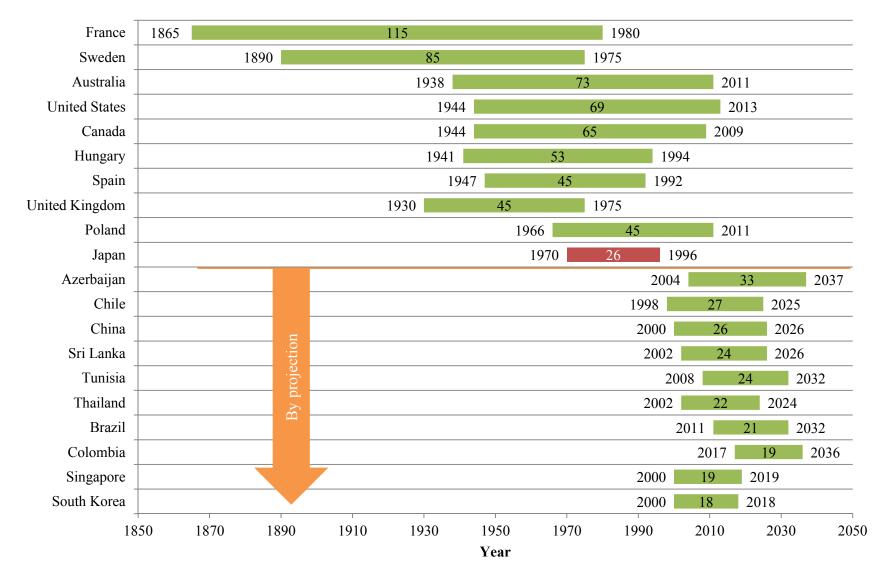
#### Lower mortality of women compared to men



## There are more elderly women than men

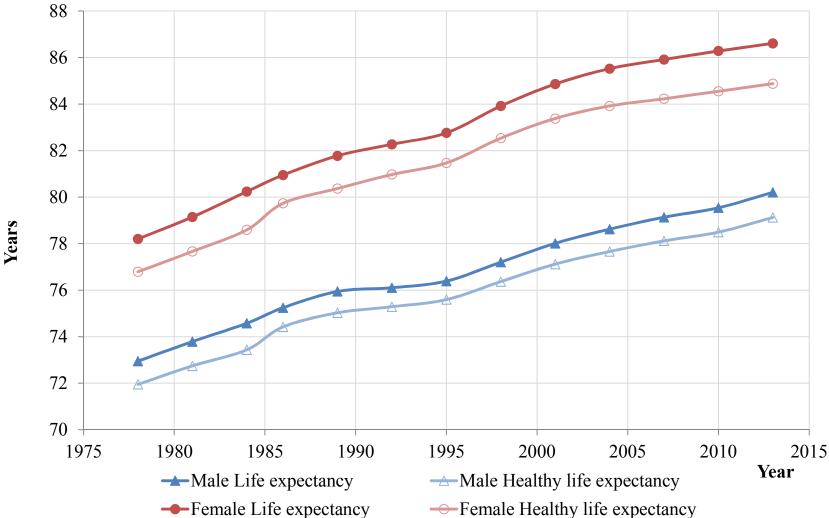


### The time required from aging rate 7% to 14%



Note : The number of the left of the bar designated the year when the aging rate attained 7%; the number on the right of the bar designated the year when the aging rate attained 14%. The number in the middle of the bar designates the years required that the aging rate changed from 7% to 14%. Source : Kinsella and Wan He (2009)

# Life expectancy and healthy (not bed-ridden) life expectancy



Note : The healthy life expectancy is adjusted by population in the facility, assuming that all the persons in the facility are bed-ridden. Source : Hayashi (2015). Bed-ridden rate for 1978, 1981 and 1984 by Comprehensive Survey of Welfare Administration, 1986 to 2013 by Comprehensive Survey of Living Conditions, Statistics and Information Department, Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare

## Disparity in public health insurance

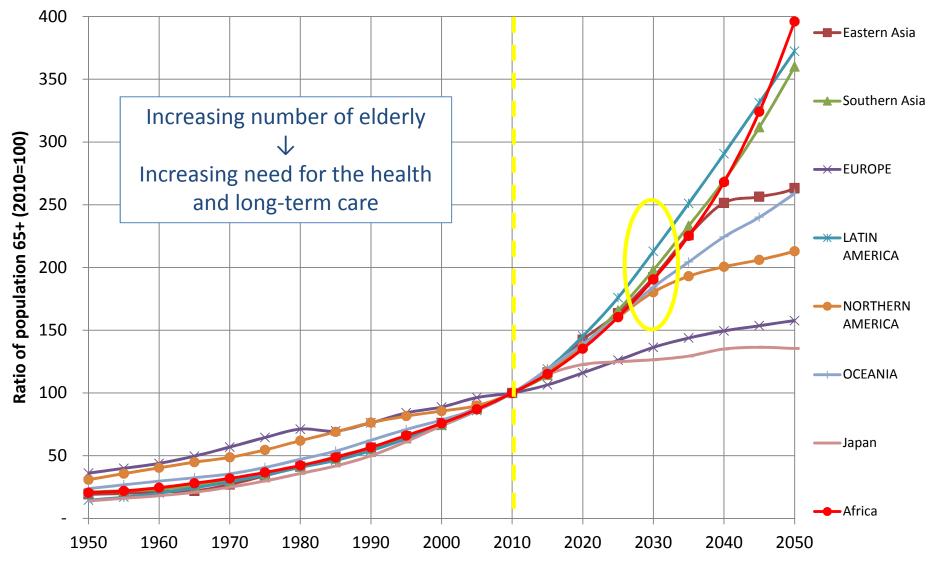
#### Co-payment according to

## the type of health insurance and category of insured in Japan

Health insurance	Category	1961	1964	1968	1973	1984	1997	2003
for employee	Employee	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	20%	30%
	Dependent	50%	50%	50%	30%	30%	30%	30%
for farmers, self-employed, unemployed	Houshold head	50%	30%	30%	30%	30%	30%	30%
	Other member	50%	50%	30%	30%	30%	30%	30%

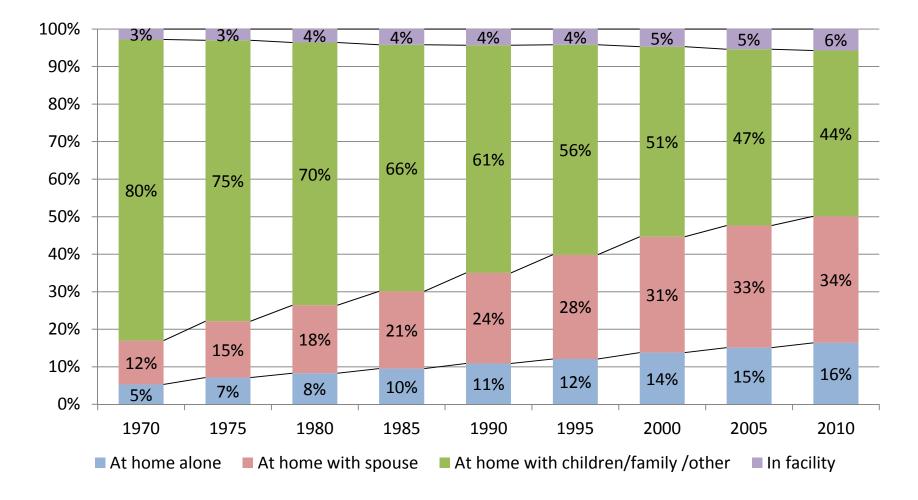
Universal Health Coverage

## Population 65+ 1950-2050 (2010=100)



Data source : United Nations, DESA, Population Division (2013). World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision, CD-ROM Edition

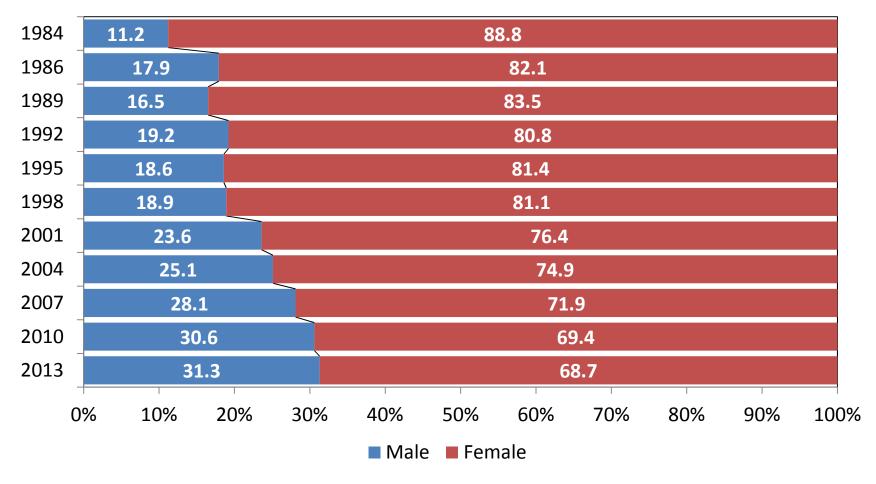
# Living arrangement for the persons aged 65 years or older in Japan (2010)



Source : Population Census, Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications, in Table 7-21 of Population Statistics compiled by the National Institute of Population and Social Security Research

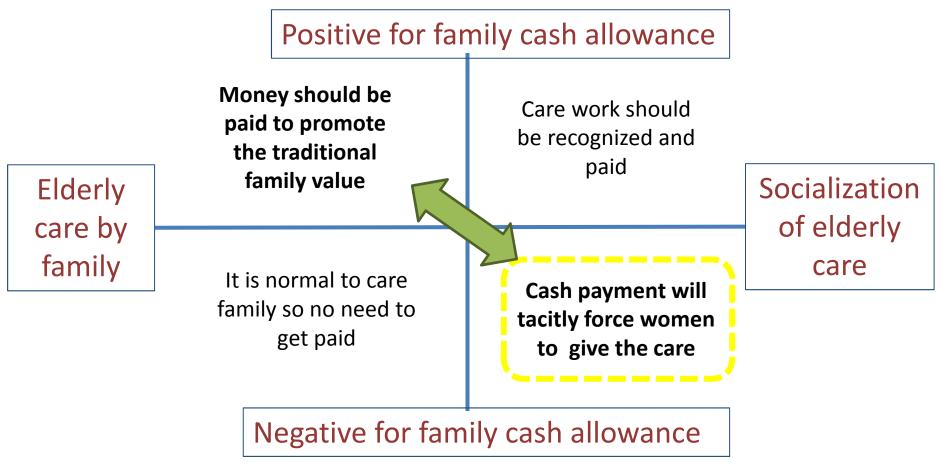
#### The women as the main family carer

#### The co-residing carer by gender, Japan





The heated debate on family cash allowance at the time of introduction of long-term care insurance in 2000 in Japan



adapted from Ishibashi (2001)

## Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) The 2030 Agenda



https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/post2015/summit