SESSION 10: THE USE OF SURVEYS AND/OR CENSUSES AS DATA COLLECTION INSTRUMENTS FOR ENVIRONMENT STATISTICS

Reena Shah

United Nations Statistics Division

New York

(Dakar, 28 February - 4 March 2005)

I - Topics/Questions Related To Environment

II - Topics/Questions Related Environmental Awareness



I - TOPICS/QUESTIONS RELATED TO ENVIRONMENT

WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM

TOILET AND SEWERAGE FACILITIES

SOLID WASTE DISPOSAL - TYPE OF

FUEL USED FOR COOKING



APPROVISIONNEMENT EN EAU DE BOISSON

- 1 Eau courante SBEE á la maison
- 2 Eau courante SBEE ailleurs
- 3 Borne Fontaine / Robinet public
- 4 Pompe Villageoise ou forage équipé de pompe manuelle
- 5 Citerne
- 6 Puits Protégé / Busé
- 7 Puits non Protégé
- 8 Rivière / Marigot / Mare

Source: Benin Census



MODE D'ÉVACUATION DES EAUX USÉES

- ✤ 1 Fosse septique
- ✤ 2 Réseau d'égout
- ✤ 3 Dans la rue
- 🔹 4 Caniveau
- ✤ 5 Dans la nature
- ✤ 6 Autre á préciser

Source: Cote d'Ivoire Census



Solid waste disposal - type of

EVACUATION DES ORDURES

- ✤ 1 Service voirie
- * 2 Ramassage privé
- 3 Enfouissement
- 4 Cours d'eue
- 5 Océan
- ✤ 6 Rejet dans la nature
- 7 Incinération

Source: Guinea Census



Fuel used for cooking

COOKING FUEL: WHAT IS THE MAIN SOURCE OF COOKING FUEL FOR THIS HOUSHOLD?

- 1 None, no cooking
- 2 Wood
- 3 Coconut husk
- 4 Gas
- 5 Electricity
- 6 Kerosene
- •7 Charcoal
- 8 Other (specify)

Source: Ghana Census

OTHER EXAMPLES



DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD USE ELECTRICITY FROM A PRIVATE GENERATOR?

- Yes, from a generator used by this household only
- Yes, from a generator shared with other households
- No

DID YOU USE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD DURING THE LAST 3 MONTHS?

- Insecticide sprays
- Rat poison
- Weed killers

Source: Belize Labor Survey



EXAMPLES OF TABLES RELATED TO ENVIRONMENT

- Water supply system and availability and type of toilet in occupied housing units: number and percentage; country or area, urban and rural.
- Total and household average solid waste generation: country or area, cities.
- Consumption of water (in thousand cubic meters) and liters per capita per day.
- Households in housing units by water supply system: country or area, urban/rural, cities,
- Households in housing units by type of toilet: country or area, urban/rural, cities,
- Households in housing units by type of solid waste disposal: country or area, urban/rural, cities.



II – Topics/Questions Related Environmental Awareness

- Which environmental problem are you most concerned about in your area?
- What is your main source of environmental information?
- Do you believe the information available on the environment is sufficient or not enough?
- In the last five years do you believe the overall quality of the environment in Belize has improved, worsened or remained much the same?

Source: Belize Census



SECTION 2 ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES FOR A PERSON 18 YEARS AND OVER

- 2.1 Which environmental issue are you most concerned about in your area?
 - Waste disposal
 - Water contamination
 - International International
 - M Air pollution
 - Use of pesticides
 - Deforestation
 - Destruction of mangroves
 - Soil erosion
 - Squatting
 - 1 Other (Specify
 - I Flooding
 - 32 Have no issue of concern
 - Don't know/Not stated

- 2.2 What is your main source of environmental information?
 - Relatives/Friends
 - ② Newspaper, TV or Radio
 - Internet
 - School/Library
 - Environmental interest group
 - ③ Government or local council
 - ⑦ Other (Specify)
 - None
 - Don't know/Not stated
- 2.3 Do you believe the information available in Belize, on the environment is sufficient or not enough?

① Sufficient ② Not enough ③ Don't know

- 2.4 In the last five years, do you believe the overall quality of the environment in Belize has improved, worsened or remained much the same?
 ① Improved ③ Remained much the same
 - 2 Worsened () Uns
 - Insure/Don't know

Source: Belize Census

Environmental Awareness



Do you or any member of your household use any of the following chemicals?

- •Herbicides
- •Pesticides
- •Fungicides

Are you and your household aware of the harmful effects of chemicals to the environment and health? Yes /No

Are you prepared or willing to reduce the amount of chemicals used by your household? Yes /No



WHAT ARE THE THREE MOST IMPORTANT ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES IN BELIZE, IN YOUR OPINION?

Deforestation, Careless use of pesticides, Destruction of mangroves, Effects of mass tourism, Soil erosion, Squatting, Overfishing, Drainage, Water contamination, Air pollution from traffic, Careless waste disposal

Source: Belize Labor Survey

Environmental Awareness



IN YOUR RESIDENTIAL NEIGHBORHOOD, ARE YOU DISTURBED BY:

Foul smell: Yes – no, if yes, the source(s): traffic industrial activity residential heating construction uncontrolled waste storage/disposal other, specify	Noise: Yes – no, if yes, the source(s): traffic industrial activity commercial activities construction other, specify
Air pollution: Yes – no if yes, the source(s): traffic industrial activity residential heating construction uncontrolled waste storage/disposal other, specify	Poor quality of drinking water: yes/ no if yes, the reason(s): bad taste bad color other, specify

Source: Household surveys in Hungary