

Production, trade and supply of coal

Thousand metric tons of coal equivalent and kilograms per capita

Table Notes

Production includes hard coal, brown coal, oil shale and peat. Production from other sources of hard coal and brown coal is also included, representing recovered slurries, middlings, and other low-grade coal products which cannot be classified according to type of coal and which includes coal recovered from waste piles and other waste receptacles.

Imports, Exports and Changes in stocks refer to hard coal, brown coal, oil shale, peat, coke oven coke, gas coke, coal tar, patent fuel, brown coal briquettes, peat products and other coal products.

Please refer to the Definitions Section on pages ix to xv for the appropriate product description/classification, and xvi to xvii for the descriptions of relevant flows.

Figure 11: Production of coal by region, 1990-2018

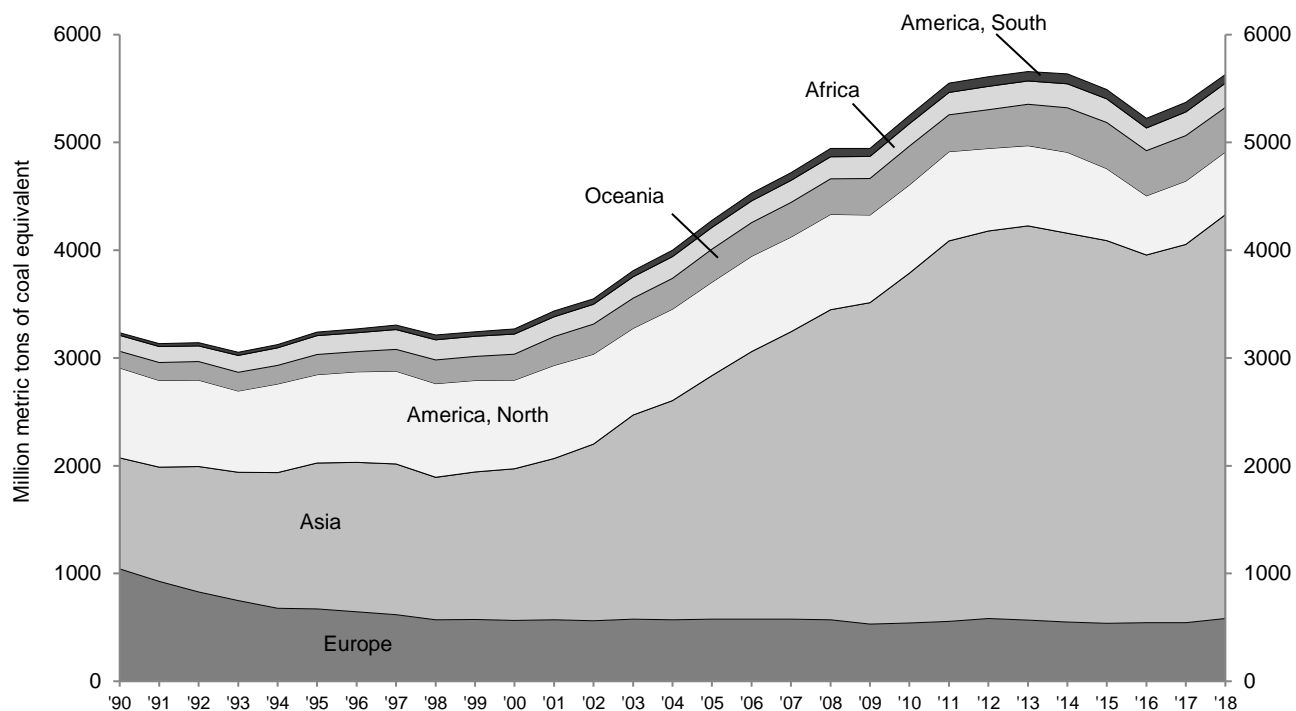


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Country or area	Year	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stocks	Supply	
						Total	Per capita
World	2015	5,491,616	1,076,500	1,145,144	9,423	5,413,549	734
	2016	5,224,437	1,085,684	1,168,783	-165,667	5,307,005	711
	2017	5,371,636	1,143,538	1,232,776	-49,143	5,331,540	706
	2018	5,631,460	1,167,589	1,300,312	19,628	5,479,108	718
Africa	2015	218,895	10,463	66,312	2,540	160,506	136
	2016	210,914	11,171	62,521	-3,106	162,669	134
	2017	220,922	12,825	68,112	1,050	164,586	132
	2018	225,090	14,190	69,688	916	168,677	132
Algeria	2015	..	203	..	1	202	5
	2016	..	75	..	75	0	0
	2017	..	290	..	-30	319	8
	2018	..	493	..	-42	535	13
Benin	2015	..	36	..	..	36	3
	2016	..	106	..	..	106	10
	2017	..	112	..	..	112	10
	2018	..	106	..	106	0	0
Botswana	2015	1,678	..	195	*391	1,093	515
	2016	1,508	..	165	*-3	1,346	623
	2017	1,787	..	184	..	1,603	727
	2018	1,999	..	255	..	1,743	773
Burundi	2015	2	0	..	..	2	0
	2016	5	9	..	..	14	1
	2017	7	1	..	..	8	1
	2018	6	0	..	..	6	1
Egypt	2015	..	600	94	0	507	5
	2016	..	668	*61	0	607	6
	2017	..	667	*143	..	524	5
	2018	..	485	..	*76	409	4
Eswatini	2015	*76	45	*76	..	*45	*41
	2016	139	72	*139	*-10	82	73
	2017	160	54	160	..	54	48
	2018	114	54	114	..	54	47
Ethiopia	2015	..	362	..	..	362	4
	2016	2	463	..	..	465	4
	2017	2	511	..	..	512	5
	2018	2	545	..	..	547	5
Kenya	2015	..	438	..	..	438	9
	2016	..	432	..	..	432	9
	2017	..	408	..	..	408	8
	2018	..	610	..	..	610	12
Lesotho	2015	..	*541	..	..	*541	*263
	2016	..	*519	..	..	*519	*250
	2017	..	*597	..	..	*597	*285
	2018	..	*629	..	..	*629	*298
Madagascar	2015	..	*349	..	..	*349	*14
	2016	..	340	..	..	340	14
	2017	..	483	..	..	483	19
	2018	..	*493	*493	*19
Malawi	2015	52	30	7	..	75	4
	2016	38	*40	7	..	71	4
	2017	*42	*36	*7	..	*71	*4
	2018	*44	*42	*8	..	*77	*4

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Country or area	Year	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stocks	Supply	
						Total	Per capita
Mauritius	2015	..	708	..	73	635	504
	2016	..	815	..	168	647	512
	2017	..	1,267	..	594	673	532
	2018	..	1,136	..	497	639	504
Morocco	2015	..	6,090	..	-259	6,349	180
	2016	..	6,340	..	221	6,119	172
	2017	..	6,420	..	59	6,361	176
	2018	..	7,977	..	920	7,056	193
Mozambique	2015	6,152	..	4,482	*1,507	163	6
	2016	5,039	..	7,291	*-2,271	19	1
	2017	10,800	..	10,800	-34	34	1
	2018	11,282	..	12,132	-893	44	1
Namibia	2015	..	3	..	..	3	1
	2016	..	26	..	..	26	11
	2017	..	33	..	..	33	14
	2018	..	17	..	7	10	4
Niger	2015	121	..	..	-2	123	6
	2016	135	..	..	0	135	6
	2017	122	..	..	0	122	6
	2018	151	..	..	..	151	7
Nigeria	2015	41	..	..	..	41	0
	2016	40	..	..	..	40	0
	2017	40	..	..	..	40	0
	2018	41	..	..	..	41	0
Rwanda	2015	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2016	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2017	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2018	*2	..	..	..	*2	0
Senegal	2015	..	433	..	..	433	30
	2016	..	455	..	..	455	30
	2017	..	542	..	..	542	35
	2018	..	852	..	..	852	54
South Africa	2015	206,396	549	61,274	..	145,671	2,630
	2016	201,981	699	54,627	..	148,053	2,634
	2017	204,095	1,297	56,656	..	148,736	2,609
	2018	206,824	669	56,981	..	150,512	2,604
United Rep. of Tanzania	2015	226	..	..	..	226	4
	2016	243	..	..	..	243	5
	2017	496	..	..	..	496	9
	2018	553	..	..	..	553	10
Zambia	2015	134	*54	*3	..	185	12
	2016	277	*50	*2	..	325	20
	2017	672	*50	*2	..	720	43
	2018	990	*50	*2	..	1,038	60
Zimbabwe	2015	4,016	22	181	829	3,028	219
	2016	1,507	61	229	-1,286	2,625	187
	2017	2,698	58	159	461	2,137	150
	2018	3,084	33	195	246	2,676	185
America, North	2015	668,594	27,738	86,763	26,085	583,485	1,028
	2016	549,460	25,669	76,312	-36,077	534,894	934
	2017	586,611	26,306	106,625	-14,142	520,433	901
	2018	581,223	24,407	124,947	-21,146	501,830	862

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Country or area	Year	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stocks	Supply	
						Total	Per capita
Bahamas	2015	..	*1	..	..	*1	*4
	2016	..	*1	..	..	*1	*4
	2017	..	*1	..	..	*1	*4
	2018	..	*1	..	..	*1	*4
Bermuda	2015	..	0	..	..	0	5
	2016	..	0	..	..	0	8
	2017	..	0	..	..	0	4
	2018	..	3	..	..	3	45
Canada	2015	44,193	7,834	25,893	-489	26,622	739
	2016	41,707	6,756	25,918	-2,401	24,947	686
	2017	44,091	7,775	26,500	479	24,886	677
	2018	44,329	7,832	28,776	1,556	21,829	589
Costa Rica	2015	..	0	..	..	0	0
	2016	..	0	..	..	0	0
	2017	..	6	..	..	6	1
	2018	..	0	..	..	0	0
Cuba	2015	..	7	..	..	7	1
	2016	..	3	..	..	3	0
	2017	..	4	..	..	4	0
	2018	..	5	..	..	5	0
Dominican Republic	2015	..	981	..	22	959	93
	2016	..	988	..	34	954	92
	2017	..	1,105	..	-5	1,109	106
	2018	..	1,112	..	21	1,090	103
El Salvador	2015	..	1	..	..	1	0
	2016	..	1	..	..	1	0
	2017	..	1	..	..	1	0
	2018	..	1	..	..	1	0
Guatemala	2015	..	2,200	..	687	1,513	93
	2016	..	2,016	..	239	1,777	107
	2017	..	1,609	..	135	1,475	87
	2018	..	1,780	..	39	1,741	101
Honduras	2015	..	114	..	..	114	12
	2016	..	51	..	..	51	6
	2017	..	1	..	..	1	0
	2018	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica	2015	..	95	..	6	89	31
	2016	..	86	..	1	86	30
	2017	..	85	..	12	72	25
	2018	..	93	..	17	77	26
Mexico	2015	8,282	7,554	3	-548	16,380	134
	2016	9,943	8,053	2	308	17,686	143
	2017	9,401	9,819	99	1,010	18,111	145
	2018	9,768	8,924	48	1,518	17,127	136
Panama	2015	..	312	..	..	312	79
	2016	..	276	..	..	276	68
	2017	..	77	..	..	77	19
	2018	..	193	..	..	193	46
United States	2015	616,120	8,639	60,867	26,407	537,486	1,675
	2016	497,810	7,437	50,392	-34,257	489,112	1,514
	2017	533,119	5,823	80,026	-15,773	474,689	1,460
	2018	527,126	4,463	96,123	-24,297	459,763	1,406

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America, South	2015	87,000	31,728	70,646	2,092	45,991	112
	2016	90,472	31,290	80,119	-1,685	43,328	104
	2017	89,060	33,167	98,393	-19,077	42,911	102
	2018	82,766	32,983	80,763	-6,384	41,370	98
Argentina	2015	29	1,959	10	-83	2,060	48
	2016	20	1,554	8	-13	1,581	36
	2017	17	1,486	0	-110	1,613	37
	2018	51	1,666	2	72	1,642	37
Bolivia (Plur. State of)	2015	..	5	..	..	5	0
	2016	..	5	..	..	5	0
	2017	..	9	..	..	9	1
	2018	..	7	..	..	7	1
Brazil	2015	3,467	21,209	..	-434	25,110	123
	2016	3,766	19,532	..	485	22,813	111
	2017	2,759	21,563	..	204	24,118	116
	2018	2,757	21,539	..	758	23,539	112
Chile	2015	2,986	8,110	840	17	10,239	570
	2016	1,448	9,464	641	91	10,179	559
	2017	1,403	9,554	579	-79	10,456	566
	2018	1,286	9,357	272	176	10,195	544
Colombia	2015	79,437	..	68,903	3,316	7,218	152
	2016	84,046	..	78,588	-1,864	7,321	152
	2017	84,081	..	97,083	-18,538	5,536	113
	2018	78,263	..	79,747	-6,472	4,989	100
Falkland Is. (Malvinas)	2015	*3	..	..	..	*3	*917
	2016	*2	..	..	..	*2	*778
	2017	2	..	..	..	2	529
	2018	2	..	..	..	2	502
Paraguay	2015	..	4	..	..	4	1
	2016	..	2	..	..	2	0
	2017	..	1	..	..	1	0
	2018	..	5	..	..	5	1
Peru	2015	243	440	244	-724	1,164	38
	2016	251	730	154	-384	1,211	39
	2017	278	553	326	-554	1,059	34
	2018	198	408	581	-917	943	29
Uruguay	2015	..	1	..	..	1	0
	2016	..	2	..	..	2	1
	2017	..	1	..	..	1	0
	2018	..	1	..	..	1	0
Venezuela (Bolivar. Rep.)	2015	836	..	649	..	188	6
	2016	939	..	728	..	211	7
	2017	521	..	405	..	117	4
	2018	209	..	162	..	47	2
Asia	2015	3,548,863	784,264	392,975	-9,994	3,950,147	891
	2016	3,411,978	812,063	411,505	-104,058	3,916,594	875
	2017	3,510,565	856,957	418,953	-25,593	3,974,162	879
	2018	3,746,835	886,696	449,172	42,922	4,141,437	908
Afghanistan	2015	1,201	*193	425	..	969	28
	2016	1,495	*193	709	..	979	28
	2017	1,929	*195	957	..	1,167	32
	2018	2,152	*195	1,048	..	1,300	35

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Country or area	Year	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stocks	Supply	
						Total	Per capita
Armenia	2015	..	1	..	..	1	0
	2016	..	1	..	..	1	0
	2017	..	1	..	..	1	0
	2018	..	2	..	..	2	1
Azerbaijan	2015	..	1	..	-4	5	0
	2016	..	1	..	-1	2	0
	2017	..	2	..	0	2	0
	2018	..	1	..	..	1	0
Bangladesh	2015	483	2,620	..	-141	3,243	21
	2016	729	1,559	..	..	2,289	14
	2017	829	1,866	..	..	2,695	17
	2018	659	2,424	..	..	3,083	19
Bhutan	2015	75	..	5	..	70	96
	2016	104	..	0	..	104	141
	2017	142	..	17	..	126	168
	2018	142	*22	..	..	164	218
Cambodia	2015	..	838	..	..	838	54
	2016	..	970	..	..	970	62
	2017	38	1,326	..	-77	1,441	90
	2018	41	801	..	..	841	52
China	2015	2,607,837	124,709	13,088	-19,290	2,738,748	1,947
	2016	2,415,315	160,992	16,054	-105,199	2,665,452	1,885
	2017	2,496,752	169,202	13,579	-37,854	2,690,229	1,893
	2018	2,622,819	171,719	12,957	23,843	2,757,738	1,932
China, Hong Kong SAR	2015	..	10,063	0	499	9,564	1,331
	2016	..	10,042	0	478	9,565	1,320
	2017	..	9,450	..	490	8,960	1,226
	2018	..	9,793	..	592	9,201	1,248
Cyprus	2015	..	5	..	0	5	5
	2016	..	0	..	0	0	0
	2017	..	15	..	10	5	4
	2018	..	19	..	-1	20	17
Georgia	2015	177	238	1	5	409	102
	2016	172	245	1	34	383	95
	2017	156	289	14	-1	431	108
	2018	80	406	3	32	451	113
India	2015	378,700	185,749	812	3,612	560,025	427
	2016	384,883	176,775	1,085	-7,385	567,959	429
	2017	385,495	193,663	930	-8,617	586,845	438
	2018	412,754	220,142	755	2,907	629,234	465
Indonesia	2015	376,390	2,863	323,263	-1,823	57,812	224
	2016	402,358	3,959	326,101	-364	80,581	308
	2017	407,258	4,694	344,127	346	67,479	255
	2018	485,069	5,323	379,789	-875	111,478	416
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	2015	1,144	684	188	0	1,639	21
	2016	1,056	345	99	1	1,302	16
	2017	1,452	440	114	1	1,777	22
	2018	1,570	607	305	..	1,872	23
Israel	2015	57	9,404	..	5	9,456	1,185
	2016	57	7,465	..	-331	7,853	968
	2017	61	7,240	..	201	7,099	861
	2018	56	6,557	..	-220	6,833	815

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Country or area	Year	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stocks	Supply	
						Total	Per capita
Japan	2015	1,107	168,250	786	-3	168,573	1,317
	2016	942	163,473	1,024	77	163,314	1,278
	2017	1,106	166,350	1,229	-80	166,307	1,304
	2018	1,053	163,922	1,456	62	163,457	1,285
Jordan	2015	..	258	..	..	258	28
	2016	..	324	..	..	324	34
	2017	..	221	..	..	221	23
	2018	..	301	..	..	301	30
Kazakhstan	2015	62,488	901	19,044	647	43,699	2,487
	2016	62,503	778	16,506	1,382	45,393	2,546
	2017	68,585	876	18,635	1,669	49,156	2,719
	2018	69,537	1,189	17,288	-286	53,723	2,933
Korea, Dem.Ppl's.Rep.	2015	24,101	1,009	17,971	..	7,139	283
	2016	27,955	1,284	20,435	..	8,805	348
	2017	18,995	794	*4,435	*9,276	6,078	239
	2018	15,856	128	..	*11,444	4,540	178
Korea, Republic of	2015	1,121	115,899	..	1,130	115,890	2,280
	2016	1,097	116,238	..	812	116,523	2,286
	2017	983	116,668	..	-198	117,849	2,306
	2018	754	114,013	..	-222	114,989	2,247
Kyrgyzstan	2015	1,011	972	149	222	1,612	270
	2016	959	567	204	37	1,284	211
	2017	969	648	268	97	1,251	202
	2018	1,241	585	433	-91	1,484	235
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2015	1,852	..	0	..	1,852	275
	2016	4,993	..	0	*1,176	3,817	558
	2017	5,070	..	0	*-42	5,112	735
	2018	5,351	..	0	*-44	5,396	764
Lebanon	2015	..	*236	..	..	*236	*36
	2016	..	*236	..	..	*236	*35
	2017	..	*236	..	..	*236	*35
	2018	..	*236	..	..	*236	*34
Malaysia	2015	2,305	22,930	223	14	24,998	826
	2016	2,175	24,447	22	-178	26,779	873
	2017	2,692	27,401	547	-82	29,628	953
	2018	2,389	29,633	0	305	31,717	1,006
Mongolia	2015	20,639	1	12,864	473	7,303	2,436
	2016	31,123	0	23,064	-131	8,190	2,680
	2017	43,242	2	27,749	4,289	11,206	3,599
	2018	46,279	2	30,650	-384	16,015	5,052
Myanmar	2015	363	0	16	..	347	7
	2016	566	209	20	..	755	14
	2017	737	0	0	..	737	14
	2018	921	..	..	..	921	17
Nepal	2015	19	777	..	..	796	29
	2016	19	966	..	..	985	36
	2017	21	1,109	..	..	1,130	41
	2018	21	1,183	..	..	1,204	43
Other Asia	2015	..	58,596	1	736	57,860	2,456
	2016	..	57,963	1	-125	58,087	2,459
	2017	..	59,932	45	622	59,265	2,503
	2018	..	55,500	25	-993	56,468	2,380

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Country or area	Year	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stocks	Supply	
						Total	Per capita
Pakistan	2015	2,658	4,607	..	..	7,265	36
	2016	2,673	6,623	..	..	9,296	46
	2017	2,538	12,908	..	..	15,445	74
	2018	2,874	14,796	..	..	17,670	83
Philippines	2015	5,563	13,248	2,342	-343	16,813	165
	2016	8,453	15,061	5,153	-292	18,654	180
	2017	8,997	17,003	4,654	-974	22,320	212
	2018	8,864	19,979	3,811	1,527	23,505	220
Singapore	2015	..	581	0	..	581	104
	2016	..	609	1	..	609	108
	2017	..	1,284	1	*599	685	120
	2018	..	693	1	..	692	120
Sri Lanka	2015	..	1,882	..	*-85	1,967	94
	2016	..	2,405	..	323	2,082	99
	2017	..	2,527	..	*370	2,157	102
	2018	..	2,166	..	82	2,084	98
Syrian Arab Republic	2015	..	1	..	..	1	0
	2016	..	1	..	..	1	0
	2017	..	1	..	..	1	0
	2018	..	1	..	..	1	0
Tajikistan	2015	653	8	0	..	661	78
	2016	1,117	8	0	..	1,125	130
	2017	1,491	6	4	..	1,492	168
	2018	1,609	6	37	..	1,578	173
Thailand	2015	5,545	21,582	19	2,984	24,124	351
	2016	6,151	20,375	31	4,474	22,022	319
	2017	5,864	21,101	41	3,512	23,412	338
	2018	5,357	23,276	76	5,939	22,619	326
Turkey	2015	18,284	31,470	215	273	49,266	627
	2016	22,139	33,623	179	777	54,805	687
	2017	22,403	35,588	204	435	57,352	707
	2018	23,637	34,970	184	-45	58,469	710
United Arab Emirates	2015	..	2,452	0	..	2,452	265
	2016	..	2,630	0	..	2,630	281
	2017	..	3,042	1	..	3,041	321
	2018	..	2,744	0	..	2,743	285
Uzbekistan	2015	1,761	476	0	61	2,176	70
	2016	1,955	469	0	-155	2,579	82
	2017	2,036	481	0	87	2,430	76
	2018	2,111	757	0	-648	3,517	108
Viet Nam	2015	33,331	625	*1,564	1,034	31,357	338
	2016	30,988	1,107	818	534	30,743	328
	2017	30,727	286	1,404	329	29,280	310
	2018	33,637	2,497	353	..	35,781	374
Yemen	2015	..	137	..	..	137	5
	2016	..	119	..	..	119	4
	2017	..	112	..	..	112	4
	2018	..	109	..	..	109	4
Europe	2015	538,953	221,028	165,255	-13,843	608,569	817
	2016	542,312	203,971	177,959	-14,262	582,585	780
	2017	543,618	212,747	190,221	3,730	562,414	752
	2018	582,321	207,306	223,115	5,788	560,724	749

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Country or area	Year	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stocks	Supply	
						Total	Per capita
Albania	2015	34	88	0	..	122	42
	2016	2	70	..	..	72	25
	2017	32	92	21	..	103	36
	2018	68	111	1	..	177	61
Andorra	2015	..	0	..	..	0	*1
	2016	..	0	..	..	0	*1
	2017	..	0	..	..	0	*1
	2018	..	0	..	..	0	*1
Austria	2015	0	3,984	57	-618	4,546	524
	2016	0	4,132	37	-219	4,314	493
	2017	..	4,480	39	2	4,439	503
	2018	..	3,873	42	-75	3,906	439
Belarus	2015	350	641	65	-172	1,098	116
	2016	465	676	62	-101	1,180	125
	2017	654	694	176	-44	1,216	129
	2018	814	1,343	722	178	1,257	133
Belgium	2015	83	4,562	133	-181	4,693	416
	2016	83	4,113	76	-231	4,351	383
	2017	71	4,219	105	-205	4,390	384
	2018	94	4,608	76	235	4,391	382
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2015	4,189	1,442	439	277	4,915	1,433
	2016	5,029	1,340	462	33	5,874	1,735
	2017	5,160	1,442	386	232	5,984	1,785
	2018	5,227	1,520	621	83	6,043	1,818
Bulgaria	2015	8,379	1,080	8	-6	9,457	1,314
	2016	7,309	822	4	-34	8,160	1,141
	2017	8,134	833	5	193	8,769	1,235
	2018	7,536	842	10	260	8,107	1,150
Croatia	2015	..	892	..	26	865	204
	2016	..	949	..	19	930	221
	2017	..	564	..	4	560	134
	2018	..	479	..	-44	522	126
Czechia	2015	24,164	3,883	4,218	273	23,556	2,222
	2016	23,034	4,165	4,284	-947	23,863	2,247
	2017	21,832	4,222	3,308	-112	22,858	2,148
	2018	20,999	4,151	2,842	-254	22,562	2,115
Denmark	2015	..	2,282	76	-389	2,596	456
	2016	..	2,403	17	-434	2,819	494
	2017	..	2,564	0	351	2,213	386
	2018	..	2,519	15	51	2,453	426
Estonia	2015	6,067	6	21	489	5,564	4,230
	2016	4,895	21	19	-832	5,728	4,351
	2017	5,935	34	29	-127	6,067	4,599
	2018	6,885	33	13	146	6,759	5,109
Finland	2015	1,196	3,713	120	-1,088	5,877	1,072
	2016	1,029	3,994	89	-1,590	6,524	1,187
	2017	1,044	3,872	135	-1,143	5,923	1,075
	2018	2,588	4,077	105	551	6,009	1,088
France	2015	0	13,042	26	-218	13,235	199
	2016	0	12,318	79	-895	13,133	196
	2017	..	14,411	6	305	14,101	210
	2018	..	13,086	48	128	12,911	192

Table 4

Production, trade and supply of coal
 Thousand metric tons of coal equivalent and kilograms per capita

Country or area	Year	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stocks	Supply	
						Total	Per capita
Germany	2015	61,661	53,538	1,852	-531	113,878	1,392
	2016	56,750	56,663	1,985	1,187	110,241	1,341
	2017	56,346	48,289	2,112	608	101,915	1,233
	2018	53,737	43,257	2,082	-3,546	98,459	1,184
Greece	2015	8,108	227	..	326	8,009	751
	2016	5,675	272	..	-295	6,242	588
	2017	6,525	327	..	-29	6,880	651
	2018	6,107	335	..	-281	6,722	639
Hungary	2015	2,169	1,578	430	-59	3,376	345
	2016	2,089	1,624	514	-27	3,226	331
	2017	1,833	1,798	376	44	3,211	330
	2018	1,816	1,795	303	77	3,231	333
Iceland	2015	..	133	..	..	133	402
	2016	..	141	..	..	141	426
	2017	..	142	..	..	142	423
	2018	..	144	..	-12	156	464
Ireland	2015	1,088	2,116	18	62	3,124	671
	2016	970	1,649	14	-386	2,991	637
	2017	1,063	1,756	15	220	2,584	544
	2018	1,145	1,178	6	332	1,984	412
Italy	2015	73	18,058	378	98	17,655	291
	2016	0	15,663	370	-396	15,689	258
	2017	0	13,705	338	36	13,331	220
	2018	..	12,684	356	131	12,197	201
Kosovo	2015	2,194	10	12	-34	2,225	1,244
	2016	2,343	2	5	-71	2,411	1,357
	2017	2,017	4	4	-9	2,026	1,131
	2018	2,039	3	2	-9	2,049	1,140
Latvia	2015	0	58	2	-10	66	33
	2016	1	54	5	-8	59	30
	2017	1	56	5	-7	59	30
	2018	2	67	9	-8	69	36
Lithuania	2015	30	223	4	-5	253	86
	2016	7	229	2	-23	257	89
	2017	10	271	2	5	274	96
	2018	11	269	2	-13	292	104
Luxembourg	2015	..	70	..	..	70	124
	2016	..	75	..	..	75	130
	2017	..	65	..	..	65	110
	2018	..	61	..	..	61	100
Montenegro	2015	557	2	19	..	540	862
	2016	439	2	13	..	428	682
	2017	464	2	30	..	435	693
	2018	523	2	31	-21	515	820
Netherlands	2015	..	14,906	204	-492	15,195	897
	2016	..	14,261	146	-62	14,178	835
	2017	..	13,446	238	91	13,117	771
	2018	..	11,893	150	-16	11,759	689
North Macedonia	2015	1,252	121	1	16	1,357	653
	2016	1,065	161	0	-18	1,243	597
	2017	1,218	130	0	-33	1,381	663
	2018	1,143	168	1	75	1,235	593

Table 4

Production, trade and supply of coal

Thousand metric tons of coal equivalent and kilograms per capita

Country or area	Year	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stocks	Supply	
						Total	Per capita
Norway	2015	1,060	1,080	1,078	-110	1,173	226
	2016	784	1,047	874	-125	1,082	206
	2017	126	1,148	72	-9	1,211	229
	2018	144	1,120	108	-20	1,176	220
Poland	2015	76,974	7,227	14,119	22	70,060	1,842
	2016	74,742	7,198	14,552	-3,943	71,331	1,878
	2017	71,156	11,258	12,405	-1,741	71,751	1,891
	2018	68,685	16,202	10,726	2,870	71,292	1,880
Portugal	2015	..	4,583	..	-71	4,654	449
	2016	..	4,160	..	94	4,066	394
	2017	..	4,869	..	258	4,610	448
	2018	..	3,809	..	-42	3,852	376
Republic of Moldova	2015	..	135	..	-4	139	34
	2016	..	84	..	-21	105	26
	2017	..	172	..	20	152	37
	2018	..	122	..	6	116	29
Romania	2015	6,837	1,508	102	-234	8,478	425
	2016	6,051	1,481	1	-13	7,543	381
	2017	6,383	1,430	0	84	7,729	393
	2018	5,740	1,287	1	-194	7,220	370
Russian Federation	2015	286,103	*20,429	139,806	-2,349	169,076	1,166
	2016	298,801	*20,001	152,746	1,216	164,840	1,135
	2017	317,480	*24,602	168,843	7,695	165,544	1,138
	2018	361,269	*24,127	*203,710	6,648	175,039	1,201
Serbia	2015	10,287	899	11	95	11,080	1,563
	2016	10,287	913	20	-92	11,272	1,593
	2017	10,309	980	23	16	11,250	1,598
	2018	9,442	1,113	21	-215	10,749	1,534
Slovakia	2015	708	4,032	60	-22	4,701	865
	2016	870	3,912	69	-140	4,853	892
	2017	638	4,312	67	49	4,834	887
	2018	522	4,507	56	141	4,831	886
Slovenia	2015	1,232	291	0	-1	1,525	736
	2016	1,170	216	0	-7	1,393	671
	2017	1,334	282	..	-6	1,621	781
	2018	1,288	306	..	-21	1,616	778
Spain	2015	1,780	15,641	865	-2,319	18,876	404
	2016	1,052	11,558	428	-2,507	14,689	315
	2017	1,611	15,931	299	-923	18,166	389
	2018	1,261	13,283	413	-1,678	15,808	339
Sweden	2015	157	2,868	78	-73	3,021	309
	2016	181	3,204	27	409	2,949	300
	2017	161	2,826	29	29	2,929	296
	2018	228	2,932	9	11	3,141	315
Switzerland	2015	..	185	..	1	185	22
	2016	..	162	..	-1	163	19
	2017	..	156	..	-1	157	19
	2018	..	115	..	-31	145	17
Ukraine	2015	24,914	14,199	616	-636	39,133	871
	2016	33,615	15,168	657	815	47,311	1,058
	2017	19,481	18,561	711	573	36,759	826
	2018	20,801	19,723	78	141	40,304	911

Table 4

Production, trade and supply of coal
 Thousand metric tons of coal equivalent and kilograms per capita

Country or area	Year	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stocks	Supply	
						Total	Per capita
United Kingdom	2015	7,307	21,293	440	-5,903	34,063	517
	2016	3,573	9,070	401	-4,618	16,860	254
	2017	2,601	8,801	443	-2,699	13,658	205
	2018	2,208	10,160	554	203	11,610	173
Oceania	2015	429,310	1,279	363,194	2,544	64,852	1,627
	2016	419,301	1,521	360,366	-6,480	66,935	1,655
	2017	420,860	1,535	350,472	4,889	67,034	1,635
	2018	413,223	2,006	352,628	-2,469	65,071	1,565
Australia	2015	426,544	238	361,805	2,784	62,194	2,599
	2016	416,972	233	359,145	-6,325	64,385	2,654
	2017	418,500	270	349,288	5,142	64,341	2,617
	2018	410,631	435	351,384	-2,579	62,260	2,501
New Caledonia	2015	..	729	..	20	708	2,613
	2016	..	960	..	45	914	3,335
	2017	..	927	..	-105	1,033	3,725
	2018	..	1,140	..	*25	1,115	3,981
New Zealand	2015	2,767	312	1,389	-260	1,950	422
	2016	2,329	328	1,222	-200	1,636	351
	2017	2,361	337	1,185	-148	1,661	353
	2018	2,592	431	1,244	84	1,696	357