

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols have been used in the publication:

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| cSt                | centistoke  |
| °C                 | degree Celsius                                      |
| GCV                | Gross Calorific Value                               |
| GJ                 | gigajoule ( $10^9$ joules)                          |
| GWh                | gigawatt-hour ( $10^6$ kWh)                         |
| IRES               | International Recommendations for Energy Statistics |
| kcal               | kilocalorie   |
| kg                 | kilogramme  |
| kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | kilogramme per square centimetre                    |
| kJ                 | kilojoule ( $10^3$ joules)                          |
| kWh                | kilowatt-hour                                       |
| LPG                | liquefied petroleum gas                             |
| mg/g               | milligramme per gramme                              |
| MJ                 | megajoule ( $10^6$ joules)                          |
| m <sup>3</sup>     | cubic metre.  |
| NCV                | Net Calorific Value                                 |
| NGL                | natural gas liquids                                 |
| PJ                 | Petajoule ( $10^{15}$ joules)                       |
| SBP                | Special Boiling Point                               |
| t                  | metric ton  |
| TJ                 | terajoule ( $10^{12}$ joules)                       |
| *                  | estimate by the United Nations Statistics Division  |
| ..                 | data not applicable or not available                |