## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols have been used in the publication:

CHP Combined Heat and Power

GCV Gross Calorific Value GJ gigajoule  $(10^9 \text{ joules})$  GWh gigawatt-hour  $(10^6 \text{ kWh})$ 

IRES International Recommendations for Energy Statistics

kcal kilocalorie kg kilogramme

kJ kilojoule (10<sup>3</sup> joules)

kWh kilowatt-hour

NCV Net Calorific Value

t metric ton

TJ terajoule (10<sup>12</sup> joules)

UNSD United Nations Statistics Division

\* estimate by the United Nations Statistics Division

.. data not applicable or not available