# Survey - ICT Usage in Government (2008-2009)

## <u>International Seminar on ICT Statistics</u> <u>19-21 July 2010, Seoul, Korea</u>

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## **Sultanate of Oman**



Area: 309,500 sq.km.

■ Population: 2,743,499

Political capital: Muscat

Economical capital: Muscat

Median age: 19.8 years

Life expectancy: 72 years

■ Urban population: 79%

Government: Monarchy

Number of states: Four Governorates and five regions



### **National Information Society Policies and e-Strategies**

- The Sultanate of Oman has embarked upon its ambitious journey in transforming
   Oman by empowering its people, through the e.Oman strategy which was adopted in 2002 and was implemented in May 2003.
- The goals include providing job opportunities for **nationals** in the ICT sector and to significantly improve the quality of services that the Government provides to its citizens.
- The e.oman strategy addresses eGovernment as well as Digital Society issues. It
  aims to create an effective government-community-citizen centric that provides
  better public services to its people, establish national ICT infrastructure, and
  build the ICT skills of people in Oman.
- More: www.ita.gov.om





### **ICT Statistics**

- Household & Individuals (2006/2007)
- Business (2009)
- Government (2008 & 2009)
- General Education (under preparation end of 2010)
- Higher Education (ongoing)
- Administrative Data (TRA)



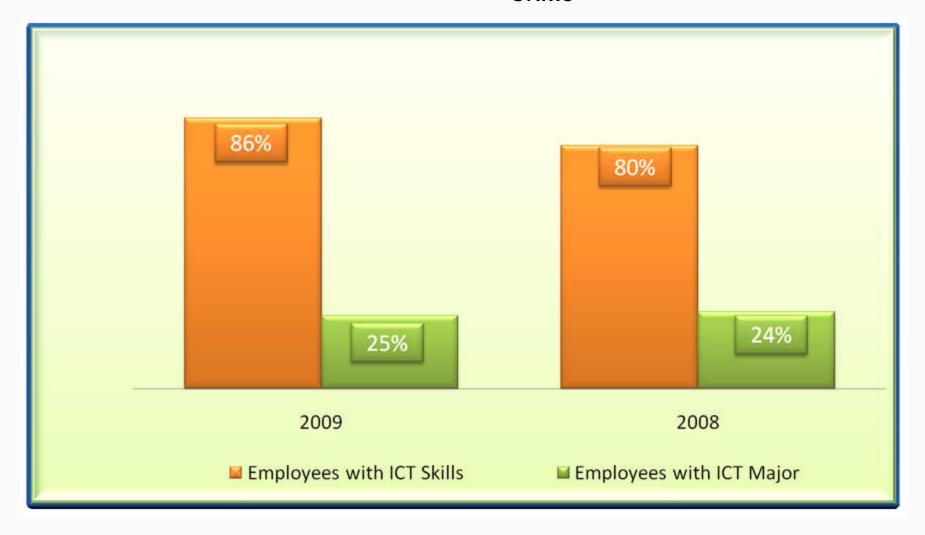
### Introduction

- Objectives:
  - > To measure ICT penetration in Govt sector
  - > To compile eGovt statistics to help ITA decision makers in planning
  - Bench marking
- Survey reference period: year 2009 (the previous survey ref period: 2008)
- Survey Sampling: 100% of the government organizations were surveyed
- Survey Period: 8 weeks (1st Jan 28th Feb 2010)

Response Status	2009	2008
Government organizations - Response Rate	75%	87%

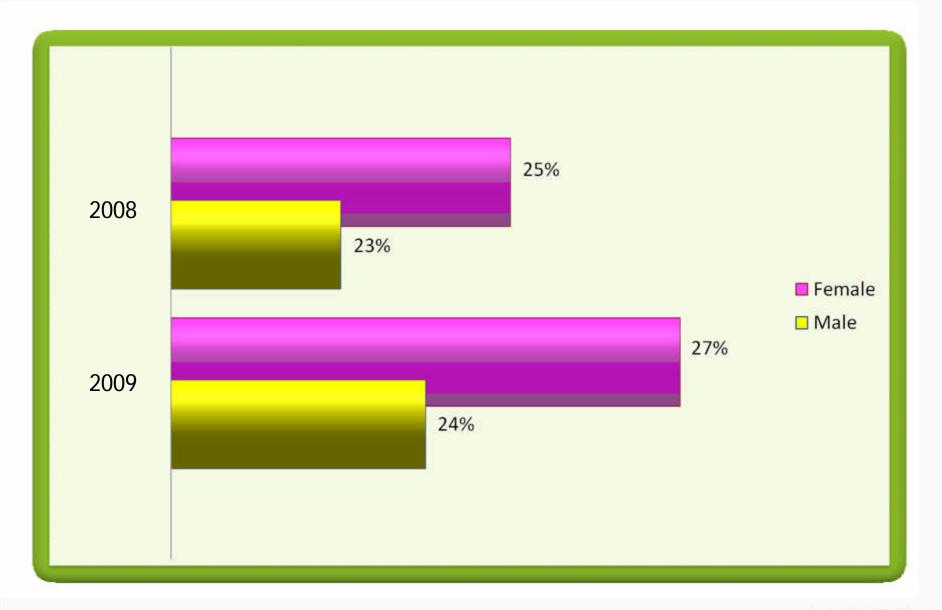


# Percentage of Employees with ICT Major and ICT Skills

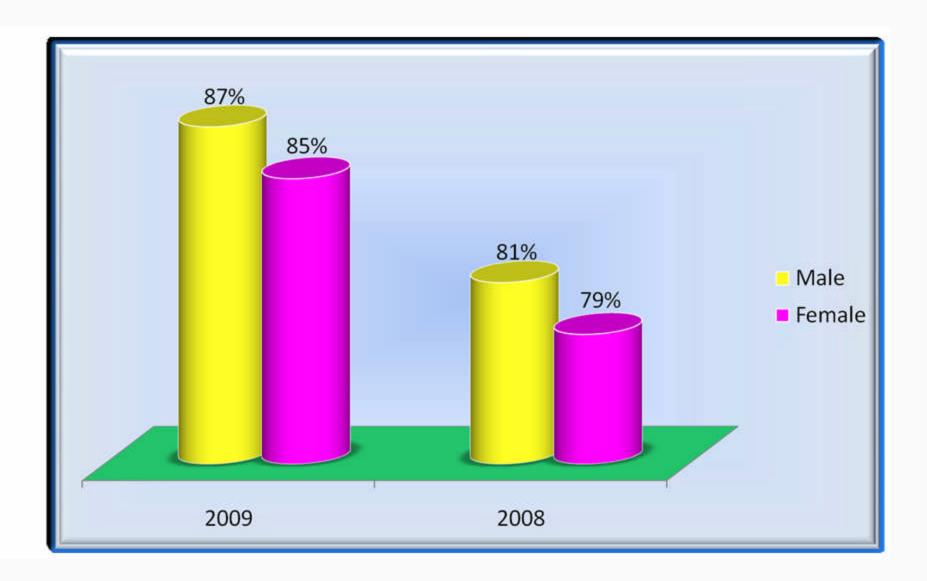


**ICT Major:** employees who hold a diploma, degree or higher degree in ICT studies e.g. system analysts, programmers, developers, security specialists etc---.

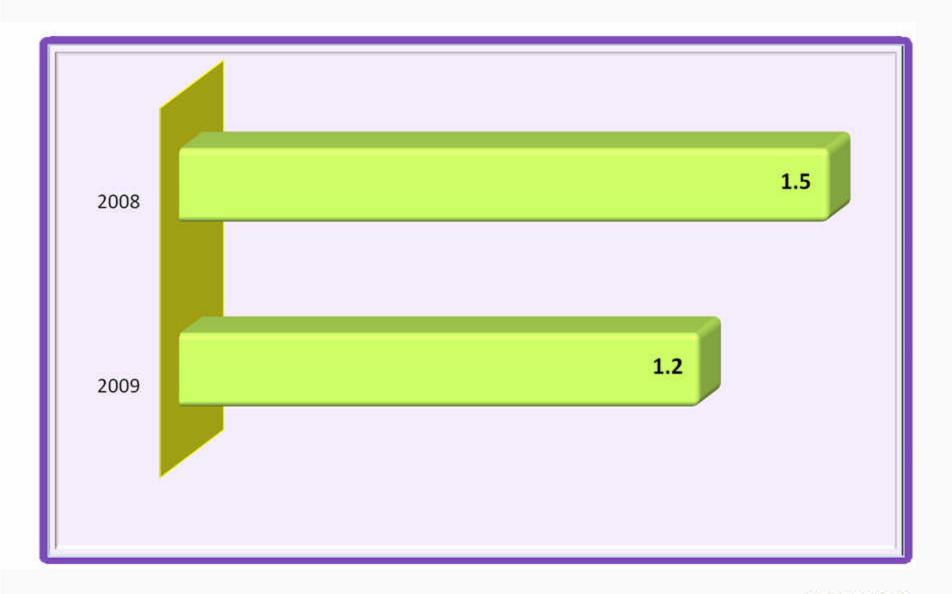
## Percentage of Employees with ICT Major by Gender



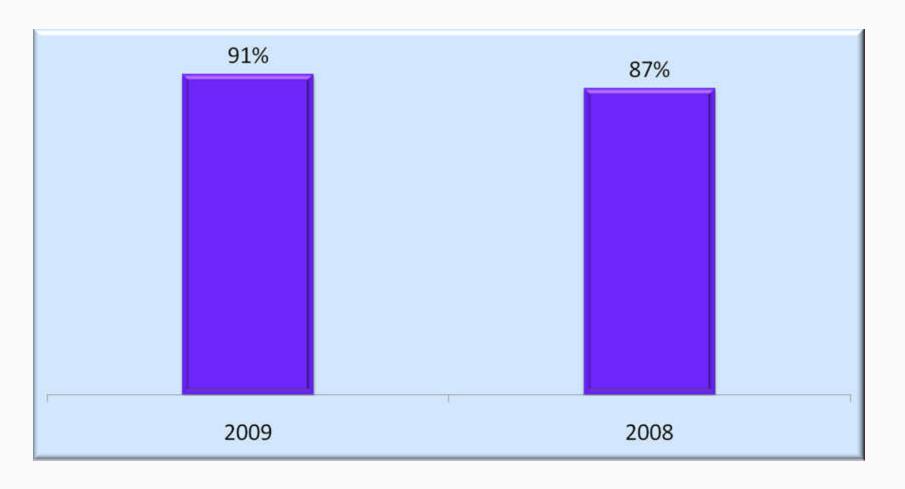
## Percentage of Employees with ICT Skills by Gender



## Staff to Computer Ratio



## Percentage of Computers Connected to the Internet



Indicator	Change (%)
Percentage of computers connected to the internet	4%?

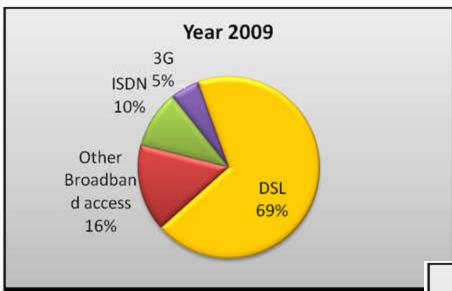


### **Govt Entities with ICT Maintenance Service**

Indicator	2009	2008	Change (%)
Percentage of Govt entities with ICT maintenance service	100%	87%	13%?
Internal maintenance	27%	18%	9%?
External maintenance	56%	76%	20%?



## Type of Internet Connection



**DSL (ADSL, SDSL, VDSL etc.):** Digital subscriber line; it is a high-bandwidth, local loop technology carrying data at high speeds over traditional (copper) telephone lines.

**Other Broadband**: Including high speed leased lines, optic fiber cable, some mobile phone access (e.g. UMTS), power line, satellite, fixed wireless, with an advertised download speed of >= 256 Kbps.

#### **Narrowband**: Includes:

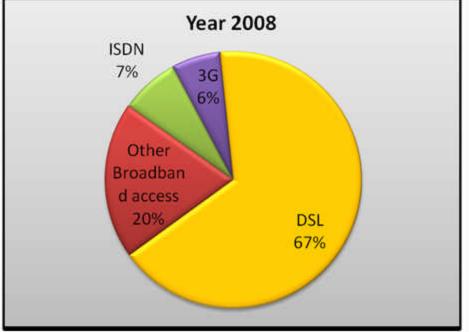
- Analogue modem (dial-up via standard phone line)
- ISDN (Integrated Services Digital Network),
- DSL at speeds below 256 kbit/s, and mobile phone and other forms of access with an advertised download speed of less than 256 kbit/s.

#### Cable Modem:

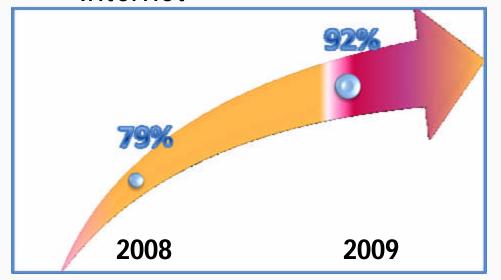
A cable modem uses cable TV lines for connecting to the Internet.

#### 3G:

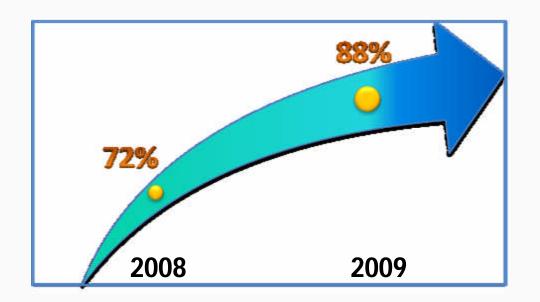
Third generation mobile telephone technology



# Govt Employees Routinely Using Computer & Internet



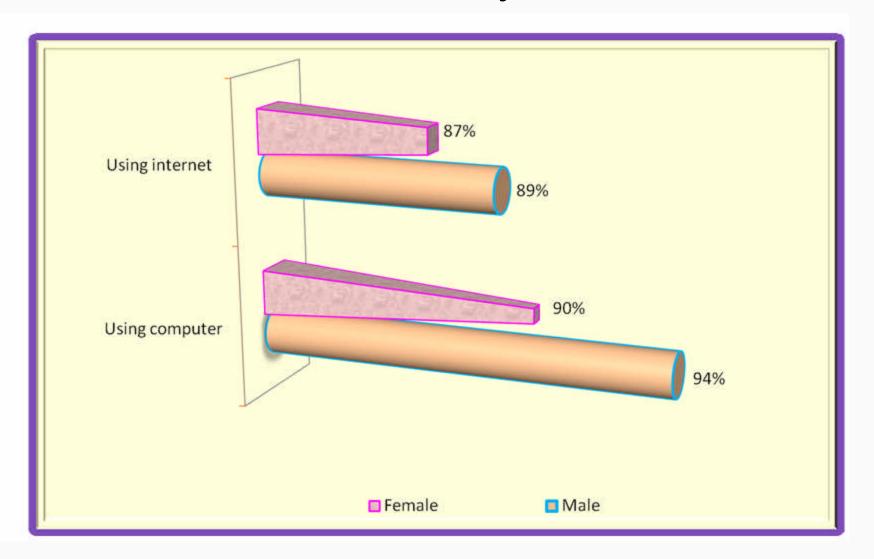
Percentage of staff routinely using computer



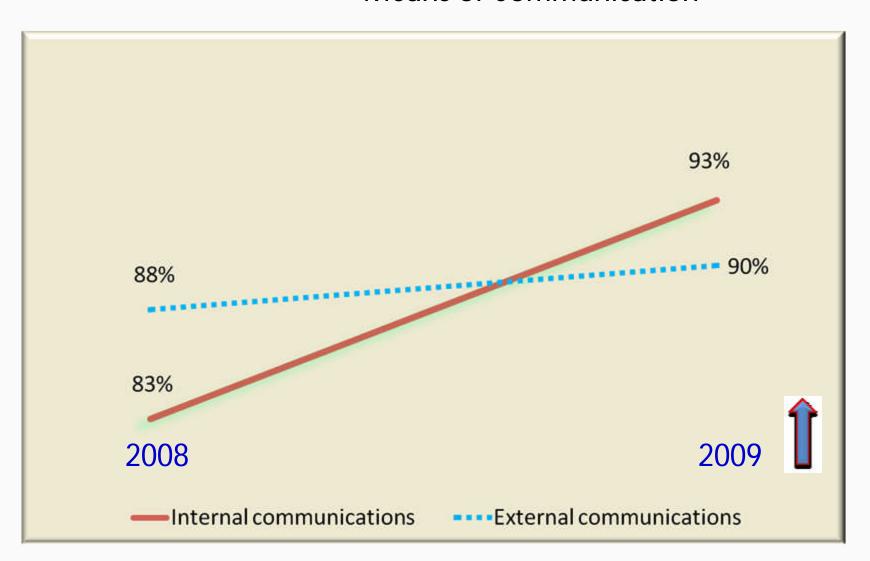
Percentage of staff routinely using internet

e.oman

# Govt Employees Routinely Using Computer & Internet by Gender –2009

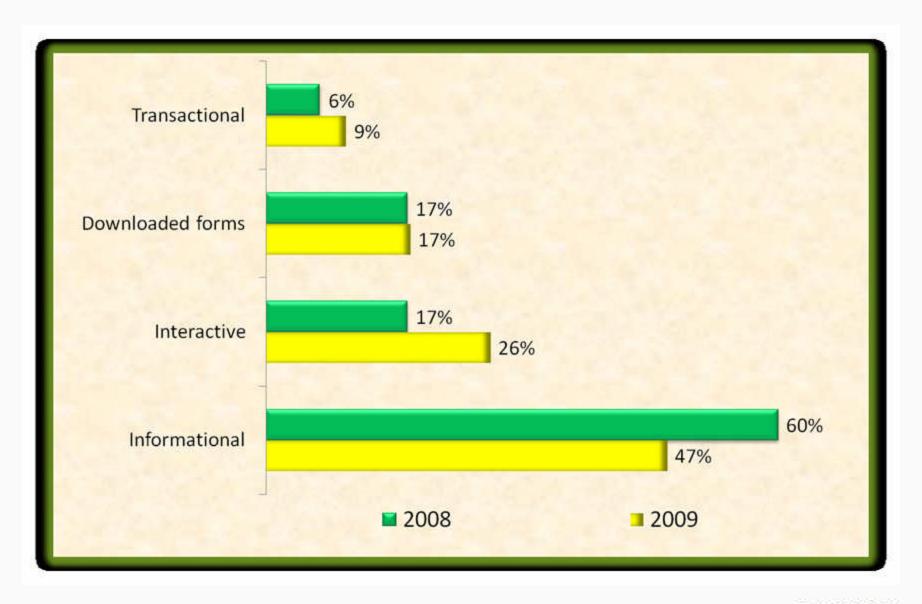


# Percentage of Govt Employees Using Email as a Means of Communication





## **Govt Entities Offering Online Services**





# Govt Entities with Intranet, Websites, Portals and Network Connection Presence

Indicator	2009	2008
Govt entities with an intranet	86%	85%
Govt entities with website presence	95%	89%
Govt entities with portal	20%	-
Govt entities linked to any network	89%	69%

#### **Portal Definition:**

A links page, presents information from diverse sources in a unified way. Apart from the standard search engine feature, web portals offer other services such as e-mail, news, stock prices, information, databases and entertainment. Portals provide a way for enterprises to provide a consistent look and feel with access control and procedures for multiple applications and databases. (Wikipedia)



## Summary of the Results

Indicator	2009	2008	Changes
Percentage of employees with ICT Skills	86%	80%	6%?
Percentage of female with ICT skills	87%	81%	6%?
Staff to computer ratio	1.2	1.5	_
Percentage of computers connected to the internet	91%	87%	4%?
Percentage of Govt entities with ICT maintenance service	100%	87%	13% ?
Percentage of DSL connection out of all type of connections used by Govt entities	69%	67%	2%?
Percentage of staff routinely using computer	92%	79%	13% ?
Percentage of staff routinely using internet	88%	72%	16%?
Percentage of Govt employees using email as a means of communication – external communication	90%	88%	2%?
Govt entities offering online services – interactive	26%	17%	9%?



## Challenges

- In partnership with UNESCWA, ITA Conducted a one day workshop on 20<sup>th</sup>
  Dec. 2009 for government statisticians to introduce the eGovt questionnaire and
  the definitions.
  - Attendance was 70%
- 2. Entities who responded to the survey 75%

### 3. Follow up:

- A lot of effort and time was wasted on the follow up:
  - First: through E-mails
  - Second: by telephone calls
  - Third: through the entities head of Departments & Director Generals

#### 4. Call for Clarification:

Some entities had to be consulted for clarification of the data provided.





# Thank you for your Attention