

17. Number of households in occupied housing units by tenure: country or area, urban-rural areas, cities

(See notes at end of table.)

	Total households in housing units	Type of tenure				
		Owner occupants	Tenants			Other
			Total	In government- owned housing unit	In privately- owned housing unit	
AFRICA						
Ethiopia, 1984						
TOTAL	7661001	...	...	...	...	...
URBAN	1030452	...	...	...	...	...
RURAL	6630549	...	...	...	...	...
ADDIS ABABA	267765	85765	...	157637	...	¹ 16153
Asmara	58267	20859	...	33076	...	¹ 1567
Dire Dawa	22914	8889	...	11621	...	¹ 1155
Nazret	15755	6798	...	7483	...	¹ 287
Gambia, 1983						
TOTAL ⁱⁱ	81719	52182	17933	3117	70112	8490
URBAN ²	24575	6422	12920	1841	18916	3878
RURAL ²	57144	45760	5013	1276	51196	4612
Mali, 1987						
TOTAL	1364079	1148418	115520	...	...	77237
BAMAKO	105394	47963	44989	...	...	10489
Mauritius, 1990						
TOTAL	236580	179657	36026	...	...	20897
URBAN	97420	64101	25507	...	...	7812
RURAL	139160	115556	10519	...	...	13085
Beau Bassin-Rose Hill	22046	14619	6068	...	...	1359
Curepipe	15949	10658	3799	...	...	1492
PORT-LOUIS	30633	18258	9485	...	...	2890
Quatre-Bornes	16094	11560	3598	...	...	936
Morocco, 1985						
TOTAL ⁱⁱⁱ	...	69.3	22.1	...	...	^{iv} 8.6
URBAN ³	...	48.6	44.3	7.1	...	⁴ 7.1
RURAL ³	...	87.8	2.2	10.0	...	⁴ 10.0
Réunion, 1990						
TOTAL	157853	88844	56396	...	56396	⁴ 12613
URBAN	155129	86791	55967	...	55967	⁴ 12371
RURAL	2724	2053	429	...	429	⁴ 242
Le Tampon	...	8280	3800	...	3800	⁴ 1230
St. Pierre	16038	9265	5322	...	5322	⁴ 1451
SAINT-DENIS	34674	11097	21285	...	21285	⁴ 2292
St. Paul	17851	12721	4168	...	4168	⁴ 962
Tunisia, 1989						
TOTAL	1458120	1168688	276897	160191	116706	12535
URBAN	887580	649782	230066	155258	74808	7732
RURAL	570540	518906	46831	4933	41898	4803
TUNIS	161162	98740	46842	...	...	15580
AMERICA, NORTH						
Aruba, 1991						
TOTAL	19224	12432	5945	1129	4816	^v 845
Bermuda, 1991						

	Total households in housing units	Type of tenure					Other
		Owner occupants	Tenants				
			Total	In government- owned housing unit	In privately- owned housing unit		
TOTAL	22061	9542	11520	...	...	^{vi} 999
Canada, 1991							
TOTAL	10018270	6273030	3718525	...	...	26715
Cayman Islands, 1989							
TOTAL	8115	4308	3299	72	3227	508	
GEORGETOWN	4445	1831	...	51	2298	265	
AMERICA, NORTH (continued)							
Guadeloupe, 1990							
TOTAL	112478	70369	36190	...	36190	⁴ 5919	
URBAN	110790	68994	35994	...	35994	⁴ 5802	
RURAL	1688	1375	196	...	196	⁴ 117	
Abymes	18772	10025	8071	...	8071	⁴ 676	
BASSE-TERRE	4451	1926	2208	...	2208	⁴ 317	
POINT-A-PITRE	8695	2056	6378	...	6378	⁴ 261	
St. Martin	8369	2168	5872	-	5872	⁴ 329	
Guatemala, 1981							
TOTAL	1151879	693073	130053	...	130053	328746	
GUATEMALA CITY	...	75275	58328	...	58328	18920	
Mazatenango	...	3506	2411	...	2411	1570	
Puerto Barrios	...	6013	2156	...	2156	1700	
Quezaltenango	...	8978	8144	...	8144	1396	
Haiti, 1986							
TOTAL ^{vii}	1164136	851938	228614	...	...	...
URBAN ⁷	285927	102679	163786	...	...	...
RURAL ⁷	878209	749259	64828	...	...	...
PORT-AU-PRINCE ⁷	158917	40725	108248	...	...	...
Honduras, 1988							
TOTAL	762117	612507	92196	...	...	57414
URBAN ²	318070	218933	79127	...	...	20010
RURAL ²	444047	393574	13069	...	...	37404
Choluteca ²	9823	6622	2458	...	...	743
El Progreso ²	10672	7719	2251	...	...	702
San Pedro Sula ²	54535	32345	18248	...	...	3942
TEGUCIGALPA ²	102573	69871	26277	...	...	6425
Martinique, 1990							
TOTAL	106536	64861	34629	...	34629	⁴ 7046	
URBAN	96271	58076	32122	...	32122	⁴ 6073	
RURAL	10265	6785	2507	...	2507	⁴ 973	
FORT-DE-FRANCE	32340	14397	16153	...	16153	⁴ 1791	
Lamentin	8544	5379	2613	...	2613	⁴ 552	
Sainte Marie	5056	3924	876	...	876	⁴ 256	
Schoelcher	6319	3115	2908	...	2908	⁴ 296	
Mexico, 1990							
TOTAL	16202846	12486898	2347459	...	...	1098682
URBAN	11862627	...	...	...	...	...
RURAL	4340219	...	...	...	...	...
CIUDAD DE MEXICO	3172706	2169173	684506	...	...	247480
Panama, 1990							
TOTAL ²	600799	396046	82325	...	...	45913
URBAN ²	325221	194349	74536	...	...	26220
RURAL ²	275578	201697	7789	...	...	19693
Colón ²	16520	1729	7837	...	...	5905

	Total households in housing units	Type of tenure				
		Owner occupants	Tenants			Other
			Total	In government- owned housing unit	In privately- owned housing unit	
PANAMA ²	116763	56330	39367	...	...	9712
San Miguelito ²	54385	44796	4601	...	...	2248
Turks and Caicos Islands, 1990						
TOTAL	2022	1330	504	...	...	⁴ 188
United States of America, 1990						
TOTAL	91947410	59024811	32922599	...	...	...
United States of America (continued)						
URBAN	70045167	41375627	28669540	...	...	...
RURAL	21902243	17649184	4253059	...	...	...
Chicago ^{viii}	2908063	1795833	1112230	...	...	...
Los Angeles ⁸	4900720	2644998	2255722	...	...	...
New York ⁸	6621239	3373702	3247537	...	...	...
WASHINGTON D.C. ⁸	1459358	883612	575746	...	...	...
United States Virgin Islands, 1990						
TOTAL	32020	14272	17748	...	...	...
CHARLOTTE AMALIE	15645	6397	9248	...	...	...
AMERICA, SOUTH						
Bolivia, 1988						
TOTAL	...	911800	197300	...	...	8800
URBAN	...	353300	171400	...	...	5400
RURAL	...	558400	25900	...	...	3400
Cochabamba	...	48400	22800	...	...	14100
LA PAZ	...	75300	46400	...	...	33500
Oruro	...	18300	12600	...	...	7400
Santa Cruz	...	59100	26000	...	...	26300
Chile, 1982						
TOTAL	2457142	1551579	459470	^{ix} 212163	⁴ 204424	29506
URBAN	2058546	1321648	437742	⁹ 113209	⁴ 159869	26078
RURAL	398596	229931	21728	⁹ 98954	⁴ 44555	3428
Falkland Islands, 1991						
TOTAL	802	424	378	...	...	...
STANLEY	610	327	283	...	...	...
French Guiana, 1990						
TOTAL	33285	13742	15604	...	15604	⁴ 3939
URBAN	27835	9714	14939	...	14939	⁴ 3182
RURAL	5450	4028	665	...	665	⁴ 757
CAYENNE	13156	3894	8436	...	8436	⁴ 826
Kourou	4040	982	2510	...	2510	⁴ 548
Remire - Montjoly	3476	1462	1628	...	1628	⁴ 386
Saint-Laurent-du-Moroni	3387	1466	1056	...	1056	⁴ 865
Paraguay, 1982						
TOTAL ²	581151	467980	59653	...	...	51081
URBAN ²	267767	191093	50226	...	...	24103
RURAL ²	313384	276887	9427	...	...	26978
ASUNCION ²	...	56864	24246	...	...	10416
Peru, 1990						
TOTAL	4177189	2907005	710800	...	...	324336
URBAN	2849749	1751653	690016	...	...	224866
RURAL	1327440	1155352	20784	...	...	99470
Arequipa, 1991	122268	84272	24507	...	...	7092
Callao, 1991	90870	37112	34459	...	...	5834

	Total households in housing units	Type of tenure				
		Owner occupants	Tenants			Other
			Total	In government- owned housing unit	In privately- owned housing unit	
LIMA, 1991	899302	473544	304946	...	...	47707
Trujillo, 1991	109304	70697	19108	...	...	14345
Venezuela, 1990						
Barquisimeto	127612	78735	15980	...	...	32897
CARACAS	416125	204255	113955	...	...	97915
Venezuela (continued)						
Valencia	194285	100934	28246	...	...	65105
ASIA						
Cyprus, 1982						
TOTAL ^x	145030	86959	23942	...	...	34129
URBAN ¹⁰	90750	47597	21798	...	...	21355
RURAL ¹⁰	54280	39362	2144	...	...	12774
Larnaca	13184	5616	2055	...	...	5513
Limassol	29880	16240	7699	...	...	5941
NICOSIA	41807	21985	10967	...	...	8855
Paphos	5879	3756	1077	...	...	1046
Hong Kong, 1991						
TOTAL ^{xi}	1580072	673067	837351	599432	237919	69654
India, 1981						
TOTAL	^{xii} 118614803	99069570	19545242	...	...	...
URBAN	¹² 28541877	15272083	13269794	...	...	...
RURAL	¹² 90072926	83797487	6275448	...	...	...
Bombay	1580095	608755	974340	...	...	...
Calcutta	1751005	...	...	...	...	...
DELHI, 1991	1696828	1130710	508009	...	...	58109
Madras, 1991	798279	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq, 1987						
TOTAL ^{xiii}	2111573	1379469	383116	90571	292545	246350
URBAN ¹³	1532982	932260	362815	78152	284663	168340
RURAL ¹³	578591	447209	20301	12419	7882	78010
BAGHDAD ¹³	511947	313527	121750	12127	109623	52950
Basra ¹³	112269	60038	27488	11829	15659	18026
Kirkuk ¹³	84824	50142	22633	8110	14523	8191
Mosul ¹³	206206	137740	29522	7284	22238	29036
Israel, 1983						
TOTAL	1103232	...	...	...	...	...
URBAN	1037541	...	...	...	...	...
RURAL	65691	...	...	...	...	...
Japan, 1990						
TOTAL	39318646	24059950	13091459	2875015	10216444	2167237
URBAN	31516783	17686969	11943981	2485615	9458366	1885833
RURAL	7801863	6372981	1147478	389400	758078	281404
Osaka	989152	390289	563183	134130	429053	35680
Sapporo	626279	273890	308398	34053	274345	43991
TOKYO	3208190	1311884	1665945	268403	1397542	230361
Yokohama	1076191	570644	418367	79432	338935	87180
Jordan, 1979						
TOTAL	317810	...	...	...	...	...
URBAN	190084	...	...	...	...	...
RURAL	127726	...	...	...	...	...

	Total households in housing units	Type of tenure				
		Owner occupants	Tenants			Other
			Total	In government- owned housing unit	In privately- owned housing unit	
Korea, Republic of, 1992						
TOTAL	11290759	5743728	5130434	...	...	...
URBAN	8409306	3518399	4642972	...	...	...
RURAL	2881453	2225329	487462	...	...	...
Incheon, 1990	486470	252408	224470	...	...	9592
Korea, Republic of (continued)						
Pusan, 1990	988698	398155	571309	...	...	22016
SEOUL, 1990	2792681	1127178	1610535	...	...	68089
Taegu, 1990	596701	221256	359308	...	...	16157
Macau, 1991						
TOTAL	97104	63985	26949	-	-	6170
Qatar, 1986						
TOTAL	49783	10923	28774	8588	20186	10086
Singapore, 1990						
TOTAL ^{xiv}	649100	585500	...	...	...	63600
Sri Lanka, 1981						
TOTAL ¹³	2966706	1956349	...	^{xv} 287956	⁴ 324399	^{xvi} 245137
URBAN ¹³	558109	296756	...	¹⁵ 148796	⁴ 37599	¹⁶ 28659
RURAL ¹³	2408597	1659593	...	¹⁵ 139160	⁴ 286800	¹⁶ 216478
Thailand, 1980						
BANGKOK	496814	278871	166257	12701	97577	51686
Chon Buri	85964	67416	9465	238	7280	9083
Nakhon Si Thammarat	184238	165989	4695	939	2383	13554
Songkhla	126458	114389	4309	855	2619	7760
Turkey, 1985						
TOTAL	9730018	7533733	2196285	...	...	...
URBAN	5499271	3491523	2007748	...	...	...
RURAL	4230747	4042210	188537	...	...	...
Adana	304802	232831	71971	...	...	...
ANKARA	683837	450316	233521	...	...	...
Istanbul	1293507	786987	506520	...	...	...
Izmir	545448	389827	155621	...	...	...
EUROPE						
Austria, 1981						
TOTAL	2763870	1326045	1163736	168654	995082	274089
URBAN ^{xvii}	1729866	569971	992248	156149	836099	167647
RURAL ^{xviii}	1034004	756074	171488	12505	158983	106442
Graz	103734	40788	45546	7197	38349	17400
Linz	83569	17965	54713	25985	28728	10891
Salzburg	59144	24392	29110	5925	23186	5642
WIEN	725610	121728	550237	57737	492501	53645
Bulgaria, 1985						
TOTAL	2993698	2177276	491921	438347	2283496	^{xix} 33988
URBAN	1965759	1225995	457224	408000	1320291	¹⁹ 29585
RURAL	1027939	951281	34697	30347	963205	¹⁹ 4383
Channel Islands, 1991						
TOTAL	53858	30604	22277	6618	15659	977
Guernsey	21215	14516	6699	2208	4491	-
Jersey	32643	16088	15578	4410	11168	977
Finland, 1989						

	Total households in housing units	Type of tenure					Other
		Owner occupants	Tenants				
			Total	In government- owned housing unit	In privately- owned housing unit		
TOTAL ¹³	2008531	1436548	504527	...	...	37008
URBAN ¹³	1312822	896392	381981	...	...	17943
RURAL ¹³	695709	540156	122546	...	...	19065
Espoo ¹³	66493	46766	17267	...	...	758
HELSINKI ¹³	237589	139149	92846	...	...	3800
Finland (continued)							
Tampere ¹³	78253	54400	21872	...	...	845
Turku ¹³	75033	53172	20373	...	...	855
France, 1990							
TOTAL	21520700	11716580	8526440	3138640	5387800	⁴ 1277680	
URBAN	16274240	7791620	7588980	3006540	4582440	⁴ 893640	
RURAL	5246460	3924960	937460	132100	805360	⁴ 384040	
Lyon	189700	58980	121880	31460	90420	⁴ 8840	
Marseille	344500	148180	177840	58700	119140	⁴ 18480	
PARIS	1090480	310860	683620	127600	556020	⁴ 96000	
Toulouse	162600	54060	99120	25200	73920	⁴ 9420	
Germany, 1987							
TOTAL ^{xx}	26506523	9961871	15532980	...	...	1011672
URBAN ²⁰	10658873	2138673	8088742	...	...	431458
RURAL ²⁰	15847650	7823198	7444238	...	...	580214
BERLIN (WEST)	1094017	114602	924309	...	...	55106
BONN	142396	31863	102210	...	...	8323
Hamburg	828796	134285	642132	...	...	52379
München	650783	109197	511113	...	...	30473
Gibraltar, 1981							
TOTAL	6945	361	6566	4503	2063	18	
Hungary, 1990							
TOTAL	^{xxi} 3887590	2862880	^{xxiii} 912773	...	...	^{xxiii} 111937
BUDAPEST	²¹ 849798	356825	²² 448296	...	...	²³ 44677
Debrecen	²¹ 78854	51267	²² 23960	...	...	²³ 3627
Miskolc	²¹ 73487	41680	²² 29631	...	...	²³ 2176
Szeged	²¹ 68877	42113	²² 23114	...	...	²³ 3650
Ireland, 1981							
TOTAL	896054	667005	202054	111739	90315	26995	
URBAN	500137	328261	161465	87478	73987	10411	
RURAL	395917	338744	40589	24261	16328	16584	
Cork	35729	20485	14679	7747	6932	565	
DUBLIN	150564	86550	60935	28243	32692	3079	
Limerick	15181	8381	6555	4392	2163	245	
Isle of Man, 1991							
TOTAL	27316	18171	8882	5222	3660	263	
DOUGLAS	8447	4887	3483	2010	1473	77	
Latvia, 1991							
TOTAL	929019	...	...	725799	...	...
URBAN	644598	...	...	557275	...	...
RURAL	284421	...	...	168524	...	...
Daugavpils	40534	...	...	32315	...	...
Liepaja	40128	...	...	37639	...	...
RIGA	308922	...	...	279352	...	...
Netherlands, 1989							
TOTAL ²	5861820	2585281	3276538	284277	2992261	...	
URBAN ²	4066960	1507062	2559898	224018	2335880	...	

	Total households in housing units	Type of tenure					Other
		Owner occupants	Tenants			Other	
			Total	In government- owned housing unit	In privately- owned housing unit		
RURAL ²	1794860	1078219	716640	60259	656381	...	
's-GRAVENHAGE ²	209435	62149	147286	26633	120653	...	
AMSTERDAM ²	374106	36068	338038	18159	319879	...	
Rotterdam ²	272933	42813	230120	25268	204852	...	
Utrecht ²	111010	29400	81610	15968	65642	...	
EUROPE (continued)							
Norway, 1990							
TOTAL	1751343	1368976	382367	...	...	...
URBAN	1288839	1008383	280456	...	...	...
RURAL	446938	349670	97268	...	...	...
Bergen	93949	71701	22248	...	...	...
OSLO	244434	185763	58671	...	...	...
Stavanger	42680	33152	9528	...	...	...
Trondheim	60407	46570	13837	...	...	...
Poland, 1988							
TOTAL	11967021	4218740	^{xxiv} 6488326	3574287	2914039	1259955	
URBAN	7862725	1377101	²⁴ 5752546	2941929	2810617	733078	
RURAL	4104296	2841639	²⁴ 735780	632358	103422	526877	
Krakow	254446	31549	²⁴ 201892	97362	104530	21005	
Lodz	342191	27242	²⁴ 290776	152882	137894	24173	
WARSAWA	640032	68872	²⁴ 520268	242723	277545	50892	
Wroclaw	222645	27635	²⁴ 175474	98984	76490	19536	
Romania, 1992							
TOTAL	7281441	5497870	1740539	...	...	43032
URBAN	3967201	2419004	1526923	...	...	21274
RURAL	3314240	3078866	213616	...	...	21758
Brasov	105851	62047	43406	...	...	398
BUCURESTI	741937	437563	300987	...	...	3387
Constanta	111393	77814	32796	...	...	783
Timisoara	115421	78480	36325	...	...	616
Russian Federation, 1989							
TOTAL	50371923	14097235	34832714	34376124	456590	1441974	
URBAN	37003997	6870387	29010637	28679197	331440	1122973	
RURAL	13367926	7226848	5822077	5696927	125150	319001	
MOSCOW	3148433	288716	2800236	2797214	3022	59481	
Nizhny Novgorod	501390	66038	428318	426075	2243	7034	
Novosibirsk	461993	77819	376999	373851	3148	7175	
St. Petersburg	1619334	221654	1332041	1329532	2509	65639	
Spain, 1991							
TOTAL ^{xxv}	11824849	9166124	1757469	...	...	^{xxvi} 901256
Sweden, 1990							
TOTAL	3830037	1556407	1569867	39075	1530792	703763	
URBAN	3260297	1108098	1495323	32169	1463154	656876	
RURAL	569740	448309	74544	6906	67638	46887	
Göteborg	209779	39601	123704	721	122983	46474	
Malmö	120464	18558	60907	295	60612	40999	
STOCKHOLM	351314	37742	233271	1185	232086	80301	
Uppsala	72504	20410	23823	1082	22741	28271	
Switzerland, 1980							
TOTAL	2449784	722247	1631154	...	...	^{xxvii} 93978
URBAN	1627249	...	...	...	...	...
RURAL	822535	...	...	...	...	...

	Total households in housing units	Type of tenure					Other
		Owner occupants	Tenants			Other	
			Total	In government- owned housing unit	In privately- owned housing unit		
Bâle	89364	8562	78464	...	...	²⁷ 2219
BERNE	69625	6225	60636	...	...	²⁷ 2646
Geneve	81166	2585	75370	...	...	²⁷ 3130
Zürich	182031	11951	162949	...	...	²⁷ 6937
EUROPE (continued)							
Yugoslavia (former SFRY), 1981							
TOTAL	6080988	4180435	^{xxviii} 1339019	^{xxix} 1232144	²⁹ 99951	^{xxx} 561534	
BEOGRAD	393678	...	...	...	...	...
Sarajevo	111416	...	...	...	...	...
Skoplje	121658	...	...	...	...	...
Zagreb	234483	...	...	...	...	...
OCEANIA							
American Samoa, 1990							
TOTAL	6607	5161	1446	...	...	...
URBAN	2256	1608	648	...	...	...
RURAL	4351	3553	798	...	...	...
Australia, 1986							
TOTAL	(^{xxxi})	(³¹)	(³¹)	(³¹)	(³¹)	(³¹)	
URBAN	(³¹)	(³¹)	(³¹)	(³¹)	(³¹)	(³¹)	
RURAL	(³¹)	(³¹)	(³¹)	(³¹)	(³¹)	(³¹)	
Brisbane	382573	273810	93916	18525	75391	14847	
CANBERRA	78946	52204	24222	10261	13961	2520	
Melbourne	957225	699283	207961	34454	173507	49981	
Sydney	1140248	767316	317493	70604	246889	55439	
Fiji, 1986							
TOTAL	124098	92390	21343	...	...	6066
URBAN	49579	28114	15539	...	...	2514
RURAL	74519	64276	5804	...	...	3552
French Polynesia, 1988							
TOTAL	^{xxxii} 39513	27072	8363	...	...	^{xxxiii} 4078
New Caledonia, 1989							
TOTAL	40266	22717	12708	...	...	4841
URBAN	22427	9189	10890	...	...	2348
RURAL	17839	13528	1818	...	...	2493
NOUMEA	18756	6556	10215	...	...	1985
New Zealand, 1991							
TOTAL	1164417	846342	^{xxxiv} 262233	91560	160092	^{xxxv} 55839	
URBAN	1003725	734913	³⁴ 235458	85824	140400	³⁵ 33354	
RURAL	160689	111429	³⁴ 26775	5736	19692	³⁵ 22485	
Auckland	110772	67773	³⁴ 38775	12711	24537	³⁵ 4224	
Christchurch	106647	79116	³⁴ 24120	8484	14616	³⁵ 3411	
Manukau	66471	49503	³⁴ 14754	7506	6759	³⁵ 2211	
WELLINGTON	55122	36150	³⁴ 16863	4200	11988	³⁵ 2112	
Norfolk Island, 1991							
TOTAL	793	483	220	...	...	90
Wallis and Futuna Islands, 1990							
TOTAL	2348	2146	128	...	...	74
MATA-UTU	215	162	21	...	...	32

- i Data refer to "rent free" and "not stated" categories.
 ii Data refer to housing units.
 iii Data are presented in percentage.
 iv Data refer to households occupying a housing unit free of charge.
 v "Other" includes "not reported".
 vi Data include 929 households occupying housing units free of rent and 70 households with status not stated.
 vii Data are estimated on the basis of 2.5 % sample.
 viii Data refer to the Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA).
 ix Data refer to households paying their housing in service.
 x Data refer to the Government controlled area only.
 xi Data refer to domestic households only.
 xii The total of owner occupant and tenant households does not tally with the total number of households as the figures have been estimated by inflating the sample values by five.
 xiii Data are displayed as received by the UN. However, the sum of individual categories differs from the total.
 xiv Figures on population and households refer to Singapore residents only (citizens and permanent residents). Figures on housing and households are preliminary data grossed up from the 10% sample data. Singapore is a city state. Therefore separate data on urban and rural areas are not available.
 xv Data refer to rented housing units.
 xvi Data include households whose tenure is unknown.
 xvii URBAN areas: communities with more than 5000 inhabitants.
 xviii RURAL areas: communities with less than 5000 inhabitants.
 xix The category 'Other' covers two categories, as follows:

	Total	Urban	Rural
Households that are owners and renters at the same time	30842	27893	2949
Other	3146	1692	1434

- xx Data refer to the territory prior to 3 October 1990, i.e., they relate only to the former Federal Republic of Germany.
 Note: In Germany the distinction between urban and rural areas is not of great importance. Therefore, "Urban" refers to "Kreisfreie Stadte"-that is a town not attached to administrative districts (Landkreise). Rural refers to "Landkreise", that is an administrative district.
 xxi Data refer to households in conventional dwellings.
 xxii Households living under the title of tenant, co-tenant.
 xxiii Households living under the title of sub-tenant, bed-tenant and without title.
 xxiv Including households in conventional dwellings co-operatives.
 xxv Data refer to principal residences only. According to census definitions principal residences refer to the housing unit occupied by one or more persons for the most of the year. Secondary residence is a housing unit occupied seasonally and is not considered to be a usual residence.
 xxvi Included are 538,752 principal residences occupied free of charge.
 xxvii Data refer to units occupied free of charge and sub-tenant households.
 xxviii Tenants refer to holders of tenancy rights.
 xxix Data refer to dwellings occupied by a household whose member is a holder of tenancy rights.
 xxx Other refers to tenants and subtenants and unknown.
 xxxi Due to different methodology, this portion of a table should be read:

	Total	Urban	Rural
Total number of households in housing units	4513692	673689	5187422
Owner occupant	494205		3587324 3092097
Tenant in government-owned housing units	327096	20088	347188
Tenant in privately-owned housing units, including other rental arrangements	893855	93318	944672
Tenant - type of landlord not stated			42505
Other/Inadequately described and tenancy not stated	65079		266734 200644

- xxxii Data refer only to principal residences.
 xxxiii "Other" refer to dwellings occupied free of rent and dwellings offered by employer.

xxxiv Tenanted dwellings include those for which no landlord is specified.

xxxv Data refer to dwellings occupied rent free and those of unspecified tenure.