

Table 2 - Demographic Yearbook 2001

Table 2 presents estimates of population and the percentage distribution, by age and sex and sex ratio for all ages, for the world, major areas and regions for 2001.

Description of variables: All population estimates presented in this table were prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Department for Economic and Social Affairs. These estimates have been published (using more detailed age groups) in the *World Population Prospects: The 2002 Revision, Volume II, Sex and Age Distribution of Populations*¹.

The scheme of regionalization used for the purpose of making these estimates is described and discussed in detail in the technical notes for table 1. Age groups presented in this table are: under 15 years, 15-64 years and 65 years and over. Sex ratio refers to the number of males per 100 females of all ages.

Using the Population Division estimates, the percentage distributions and the sex ratios that appear in this table have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations.

Reliability of data: All data are set in *italic* type to indicate their conjectural quality.

Limitations: The data presented in this table are from the same series of estimates, prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat, presented in table 1. The estimated orders of magnitude of population are subject to all the basic limitations set forth for population statistics in section 3 of the Technical Notes.

In brief, because they are estimates, these distributions by broad age groups and sex should be considered only as orders of magnitude. However, it may be noted that, in compiling data for regional and macro region totals, errors in the components may tend to compensate each other and the resulting aggregates may be somewhat more reliable than the quality of the individual components would imply.

In addition, data in this table are limited by factors affecting data by age. These factors are described in the technical notes for table 7. Because the age groups presented in this table are so broad, these problems are minimized.

Coverage: Data for 21 regions are presented.

NOTES

¹ *United Nations publication, Sales No. E.03.XIII.7, United Nations, New York, 2003.*