

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Mauritius - Island of Mauritius — Maurice - Ile Maurice <sup>+</sup>		South Africa — Afrique du Sud <sup>1</sup>		Bahamas <sup>1</sup>	
	1999		1995		1996	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	7 791	663.4	239 298	606.2	1 503	264.8
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	634	54.0	52 374	132.7	452	79.6
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	111	9.5	30 730	77.8	323	56.9
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	14	†1.2	12 759	32.3	8	†1.4
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	...	...	5 221	13.2	287	50.6
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	11	†0.9	6 672	16.9	1	†0.2
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	69	0.2	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	...	...	28	†0.1	1	†0.2
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	...	...	471	1.2	...	...
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	...	...	38	0.1	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	258	22.0	10 672	27.0	50	8.8
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	254	21.6	10 623	26.9	50	8.8
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	7	†34.6	499	†61.6	...	...
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	230	†1138.2	8 226	†1016.3	67	†1140.8
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	28	†2.4	2 247	5.7	12	†2.1
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	6 241	531.4	99 038	250.9	873	153.8
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	729	62.1	23 170	58.7	198	34.9
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	38	3.2	751	1.9	5	†0.9
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	23	†2.0	2 795	7.1	6	†1.1
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	65	5.5	1 143	2.9	22	†3.9
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	60	5.1	1 347	3.4	12	†2.1
Liver cancer — Foie .....	3	†0.3	...	...	1	†0.2
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	88	7.5	3 830	9.7	23	†4.1
Breast cancer — Sein .....	61	...	1 543	...	23	...
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	23	...	1 708	...	7	...
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	41	...	1 209	...	35	...
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	18	†1.5	817	2.1	4	†0.7
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	23	†2.0	679	1.7	1	†0.2
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	2	†0.2	336	0.9	1	†0.2
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	370	31.5	8 045	20.4	114	20.1
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	31	2.6	714	1.8	2	†0.4
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	127	10.8	3 564	9.0	47	8.3
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	3 712	316.1	40 899	103.6	370	65.2
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	1	†0.1	326	0.8	1	†0.2
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	1 513	128.8	10 136	25.7	77	13.6
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	1 120	95.4	15 722	39.8	83	14.6
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	487	41.5	10 867	27.5	47	8.3
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	237	20.2	8 383	21.2	4	†0.7
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	402	34.2	6 286	15.9	44	7.8
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	30	†2.6	963	2.4	...	...
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	183	15.6	2 011	5.1	16	†2.8
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	291	24.8	...	...	24	†4.2
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	285	24.3	3 289	8.3	15	†2.6
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	4	†0.3	80	0.2	9	†1.6
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	11	†0.9	96	0.2	5	†0.9
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	74	6.3	1 350	3.4	12	†2.1
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	550	46.8	47 120	119.4	121	21.3
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	337	28.7	...	...	50	8.8
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	188	16.0	...	...	27	†4.8
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	6	†0.5	...	...	...	...
Fires — Incendies .....	38	3.2	...	...	5	†0.9
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	45	3.8	...	...	9	†1.6
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	210	17.9	...	...	45	7.9
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	174	14.8	...	...	3	†0.5
Homicide .....	33	2.8	...	...	41	7.2
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	366	31.2	40 766	103.3	57	10.0

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Bahamas <sup>1</sup>		Barbados — Barbade <sup>+,1</sup>		Canada <sup>1,2</sup>	
	1997		1995		1997	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	1 669	289.1	2 500	946.3	215 668	719.2
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	423	73.3	215	81.4	12 259	40.9
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	316	54.7	80	30.3	2 540	8.5
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	4	*0.7	2	*0.8	152	0.5
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	...	...	...	...	8	0.0
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	290	50.2	...	...	626	2.1
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	3	*0.5	6	*2.3	69	0.2
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	...	...	...	...	1	0.0
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	...	...	...	...	225	0.8
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	49	8.5	92	34.8	8 112	27.1
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	48	8.3	92	34.8	8 073	26.9
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	...	...	...	...	19	*5.5
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	47	...	29	*835.0	895	*256.7
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	11	*1.9	14	*5.3	693	2.3
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	1 057	183.1	2 125	804.3	184 414	615.0
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	250	43.3	429	162.4	58 703	195.8
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	12	*2.1	7	*2.6	1 026	3.4
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	9	*1.6	17	*6.4	1 280	4.3
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	15	*2.6	28	*10.6	1 963	6.5
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	23	*4.0	48	18.2	6 102	20.3
Liver cancer — Foie .....	8	*1.4	...	...	449	1.5
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	21	*3.6	25	*9.5	15 439	51.5
Breast cancer — Sein .....	29	...	46	...	4 946	*40.4
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	10	...	23	...	417	*3.4
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	35	...	95	...	3 622	*97.5
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	9	*1.6	18	*6.8	3 442	11.5
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	8	*1.4	9	*3.4	1 973	6.6
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	...	...	7	*2.6	1 072	3.6
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	88	15.2	250	94.6	5 699	19.0
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	2	*0.3	146	55.3	1 732	5.8
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	45	7.8	97	36.7	12 351	41.2
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	...	...	...	...	4	0.0
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	473	81.9	965	365.3	79 457	265.0
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	1	*0.2	4	*1.5	499	1.7
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	114	19.7	214	81.0	43 526	145.1
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	143	24.8	342	129.4	16 051	53.5
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	59	10.2	55	20.8	11 927	39.8
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	11	*1.9	22	*8.3	9 461	31.6
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	73	12.6	90	34.1	7 623	25.4
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	5	*0.9	8	*3.0	451	1.5
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	34	5.9	34	12.9	2 030	6.8
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	23	*4.0	45	17.0	3 612	12.0
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	15	*2.6	29	*11.0	2 654	8.9
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	10	*1.7	20	*7.6	240	0.8
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	8	*1.4	8	*3.0	1 032	3.4
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	26	*4.5	13	*4.9	955	3.2
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	166	28.8	95	36.0	13 049	43.5
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	101	17.5	58	22.0	8 626	28.8
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	44	7.6	24	*9.1	2 867	9.6
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	1	*0.2	...	...	703	2.3
Fires — Incendies .....	13	*2.3	2	*0.8	272	0.9
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	22	*3.8	5	*1.9	1 879	6.3
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	49	8.5	34	12.9	4 121	13.7
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	2	*0.3	17	*6.4	3 681	12.3
Homicide .....	47	8.1	17	*6.4	431	1.4
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	23	*4.0	65	24.6	5 946	19.8

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Costa Rica		Cuba		Mexico — Mexique <sup>*,1</sup>	
	1995		1997		1996	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	14 062	421.9	77 316	698.7	436 185	470.4
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	1 569	47.1	7 343	66.4	87 037	93.9
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	409	12.3	1 563	14.1	29 084	31.4
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	74	2.2	82	0.7	4 495	4.8
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	3	▲0.1	1	0.0	34	0.0
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	...	...	311	2.8	9 601	10.4
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	135	4.1	521	4.7	8 121	8.8
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	3	▲0.1	1	0.0	107	0.1
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	22	▲0.7	52	0.5	787	0.8
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	6	▲0.2	10	▲0.1	468	0.5
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	575	17.3	5 016	45.3	22 491	24.3
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	571	17.1	4 990	45.1	21 909	23.6
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	16	▲19.9	59	▲38.6	1 291	▲47.7
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	521	▲648.8	440	▲288.2	19 681	▲726.8
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	48	1.4	265	2.4	14 490	15.6
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	10 531	315.9	61 121	552.3	285 912	308.4
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	2 767	83.0	15 201	137.4	49 916	53.8
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	41	1.2	447	4.0	735	0.8
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	52	1.6	381	3.4	760	0.8
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	646	19.4	648	5.9	4 925	5.3
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	177	5.3	1 612	14.6	2 143	2.3
Liver cancer — Foie .....	48	1.4	218	2.0	815	0.9
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	204	6.1	3 439	31.1	6 000	6.5
Breast cancer — Sein .....	169	▲16.0	1 018	▲23.5	3 106	...
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	150	▲14.2	385	▲8.9	4 526	...
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	229	▼104.9	1 734	▼139.2	3 247	...
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	128	3.8	721	6.5	2 267	2.4
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	139	4.2	477	4.3	2 902	3.1
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	52	1.6	351	3.2	1 946	2.1
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	400	12.0	2 037	18.4	34 861	37.6
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	223	6.7	59	0.5	754	0.8
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	295	8.9	2 455	22.2	11 153	12.0
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	6	▲0.2	32	0.3	98	0.1
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	4 174	125.2	33 032	298.5	100 098	108.0
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	47	1.4	212	1.9	1 385	1.5
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	2 006	60.2	17 675	159.7	40 282	43.4
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	950	28.5	7 648	69.1	24 343	26.3
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	964	28.9	3 336	30.1	22 367	24.1
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	211	6.3	739	6.7	8 712	9.4
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	908	27.2	2 695	24.4	38 594	41.6
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	97	2.9	390	3.5	3 279	3.5
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	400	12.0	937	8.5	21 751	23.5
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	290	8.7	779	7.0	13 093	14.1
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	212	6.4	473	4.3	10 284	11.1
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	56	1.7	194	1.8	1 170	1.3
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	45	1.4	334	3.0	2 346	2.5
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	351	10.5	614	5.5	9 441	10.2
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	1 666	50.0	8 547	77.2	55 796	60.2
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	1 156	34.7	5 476	49.5	35 062	37.8
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	514	15.4	1 803	16.3	14 204	15.3
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	16	▲0.5	77	0.7	1 022	1.1
Fires — Incendies .....	12	▲0.4	114	1.0	745	0.8
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	231	6.9	1 345	12.2	11 958	12.9
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	390	11.7	2 808	25.4	17 511	18.9
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	211	6.3	2 029	18.3	3 018	3.3
Homicide .....	179	5.4	747	6.8	14 493	15.6
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	296	8.9	305	2.8	7 440	8.0

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Mexico — Mexique <sup>+,1</sup>		Nicaragua		Panama	
	1997		1996			
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	440 259	467.0	13 801	303.4	11 197	418.7
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	83 959	89.1	3 540	77.8	1 777	66.4
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	27 221	28.9	1 474	32.4	797	29.8
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	4 190	4.4	227	5.0	153	5.7
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	34	0.0	4	♦0.1	1	0.0
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	9 264	9.8	58	1.3	378	14.1
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	7 202	7.6	820	18.0	92	3.4
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	88	0.1	8	♦0.2	3	♦0.1
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	863	0.9	22	♦0.5	23	♦0.9
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	437	0.5	22	♦0.5	4	♦0.1
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	21 595	22.9	645	14.2	300	11.2
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	21 050	22.3	644	14.2	300	11.2
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	1 266	♦46.9	123	♦112.4	35	♦55.2
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	19 802	♦733.8	1 067	♦974.9	455	♦717.7
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	14 075	14.9	231	5.1	190	7.1
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	293 308	311.1	7 763	170.7	6 704	250.7
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	51 251	54.4	1 329	29.2	1 563	58.4
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	728	0.8	19	♦0.4	35	1.3
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	692	0.7	20	♦0.4	14	♦0.5
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	4 797	5.1	210	4.6	187	7.0
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	2 270	2.4	74	1.6	119	4.4
Liver cancer — Foie .....	959	1.0	46	1.0	39	1.5
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	6 385	6.8	91	2.0	174	6.5
Breast cancer — Sein .....	3 220	...	59	...	95	▲10.7
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	4 534	...	203	...	111	▲12.5
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	3 421	...	74	...	171	▼88.8
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	2 450	2.6	38	0.8	81	3.0
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	3 011	3.2	87	1.9	87	3.3
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	2 116	2.2	11	♦0.2	49	1.8
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	36 025	38.2	626	13.8	433	16.2
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	652	0.7	11	♦0.2	5	♦0.2
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	11 513	12.2	592	13.0	177	6.6
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	93	0.1	...	...	1	0.0
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	102 107	108.3	3 185	70.0	2 855	106.7
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	1 231	1.3	22	♦0.5	38	1.4
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	42 512	45.1	1 063	23.4	1 142	42.7
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	24 688	26.2	824	18.1	1 063	39.7
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	22 988	24.4	357	7.8	580	21.7
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	8 550	9.1	158	3.5	129	4.8
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	40 381	42.8	675	14.8	423	15.8
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	3 339	3.5	80	1.8	41	1.5
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	22 861	24.2	326	7.2	148	5.5
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	13 087	13.9	528	11.6	244	9.1
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	10 229	10.8	451	9.9	183	6.8
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	1 249	1.3	59	1.3	34	1.3
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	2 228	2.4	68	1.5	41	1.5
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	9 548	10.1	322	7.1	299	11.2
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	55 956	59.4	1 966	43.2	1 375	51.4
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	35 852	38.0	884	19.4	891	33.3
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	14 636	15.5	342	7.5	401	15.0
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	1 112	1.2	6	♦0.1	16	♦0.6
Fires — Incendies .....	701	0.7	6	♦0.1	7	♦0.3
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	12 316	13.1	378	8.3	183	6.8
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	16 915	17.9	518	11.4	333	12.5
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	3 369	3.6	230	5.1	113	4.2
Homicide .....	13 542	14.4	285	6.3	211	7.9
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	7 036	7.5	532	11.7	1 341	50.1

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Panama		Puerto Rico — Porto Rico			
	1997		1995		1996	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	12 219	449.4	30 196	811.9	29 871	800.1
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	2 004	73.7	4 910	132.0	4 722	126.5
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	845	31.1	2 803	75.4	2 858	76.6
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	131	4.8	80	2.2	56	1.5
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	1	0.0	4	†0.1	7	†0.2
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	424	15.6	1 898	51.0	1 952	52.3
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	98	3.6	...	...	3	†0.1
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	†0.1
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	23	†0.8	17	†0.5	35	0.9
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	10	†0.4	3	†0.1	2	†0.1
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	405	14.9	1 380	37.1	1 197	32.1
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	402	14.8	1 377	37.0	1 188	31.8
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	28	†41.2	9	...	11	†17.4
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	478	†702.8	476	...	414	†654.5
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	248	9.1	242	6.5	242	6.5
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	7 266	267.3	22 124	594.8	21 978	588.7
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	1 579	58.1	4 510	121.3	4 563	122.2
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	32	1.2	171	4.6	163	4.4
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	7	†0.3	188	5.1	190	5.1
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	194	7.1	318	8.5	266	7.1
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	117	4.3	434	11.7	436	11.7
Liver cancer — Foie .....	34	1.3	58	1.6	55	1.5
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	163	6.0	584	15.7	608	16.3
Breast cancer — Sein .....	98	▲10.7	325	...	349	▲23.8
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	118	▲12.9	48	...	36	▲2.5
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	181	▼91.1	502	...	535	▼137.7
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	86	3.2	265	7.1	260	7.0
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	100	3.7	161	4.3	156	4.2
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	41	1.5	97	2.6	139	3.7
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	475	17.5	2 216	59.6	2 091	56.0
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	14	†0.5	119	3.2	129	3.5
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	197	7.2	1 261	33.9	1 273	34.1
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	1	0.0	6	†0.2	6	†0.2
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	3 217	118.3	8 995	241.8	8 988	240.8
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	56	2.1	20	†0.5	20	†0.5
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	1 237	45.5	3 213	86.4	3 291	88.2
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	1 227	45.1	1 474	39.6	1 465	39.2
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	631	23.2	2 022	54.4	1 907	51.1
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	140	5.1	474	12.7	452	12.1
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	420	15.4	1 639	44.1	1 529	41.0
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	43	1.6	59	1.6	42	1.1
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	164	6.0	719	19.3	670	17.9
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	242	8.9	823	22.1	911	24.4
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	193	7.1	442	11.9	504	13.5
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	70	2.6	116	3.1	119	3.2
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	35	1.3	85	2.3	118	3.2
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	344	12.7	232	6.2	202	5.4
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	1 548	56.9	2 914	78.3	2 928	78.4
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	1 009	37.1	1 530	41.1	1 524	40.8
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	504	18.5	635	17.1	654	17.5
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	15	†0.6	333	9.0	230	6.2
Fires — Incendies .....	9	†0.3	27	†0.7	21	†0.6
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	220	8.1	241	6.5	263	7.0
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	445	16.4	1 220	32.8	1 259	33.7
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	145	5.3	291	7.8	331	8.9
Homicide .....	293	10.8	929	25.0	928	24.9
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	1 401	51.5	248	6.7	243	6.5

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Puerto Rico — Porto Rico			United States — Etats-Unis <sup>1</sup>		
	1997		1998		Number Nombre	Rate Taux
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux		
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	28 963	761.2	29 861	779.0	2 337 256	863.9
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	4 046	106.3	3 876	101.1	167 071	61.7
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	2 259	59.4	2 018	52.6	52 121	19.3
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	51	1.3	39	1.0	1 221	0.5
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	9	0.2	...	...	159	0.1
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	1 389	36.5	1 160	30.3	13 426	5.0
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	9	0.2	7	0.2	1 068	0.4
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	2	0.1	...	...	7	0.0
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	54	1.4	73	1.9	4 796	1.8
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	...	...	1	0.0	25	0.0
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	1 149	30.2	1 259	32.8	92 620	34.2
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	1 140	30.0	1 257	32.8	92 323	34.1
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	13	20.2	8	13.2	281	3.6
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	411	640.0	364	601.5	13 428	170.3
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	214	5.6	227	5.9	8 621	3.2
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	22 094	580.7	23 287	607.5	1 993 748	736.9
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	4 527	119.0	4 702	122.7	541 532	200.2
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	137	3.6	149	3.9	7 965	2.9
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	198	5.2	192	5.0	11 765	4.3
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	321	8.4	313	8.2	12 959	4.8
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	481	12.6	488	12.7	56 785	21.0
Liver cancer — Foie .....	65	1.7	53	1.4	5 682	2.1
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	536	14.1	600	15.7	154 561	57.1
Breast cancer — Sein .....	306	20.4	346	22.8	41 737	38.0
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	60	4.0	60	4.0	4 340	4.0
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	571	145.7	553	137.9	32 203	98.6
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	282	7.4	301	7.9	35 214	13.0
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	160	4.2	180	4.7	20 324	7.5
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	122	3.2	111	2.9	7 933	2.9
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	2 169	57.0	2 411	62.9	64 751	23.9
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	115	3.0	126	3.3	25 423	9.4
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	1 217	32.0	1 400	36.5	109 709	40.5
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	2	0.1	2	0.1	50	0.0
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	9 097	239.1	9 426	245.9	944 962	349.3
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	29	0.8	29	0.8	4 792	1.8
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	4 204	110.5	4 324	112.8	459 841	170.0
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	1 698	44.6	1 797	46.9	158 448	58.6
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	1 825	48.0	2 033	53.0	146 433	54.1
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	433	11.4	479	12.5	111 432	41.2
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	1 652	43.4	1 694	44.2	79 229	29.3
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	59	1.6	47	1.2	4 695	1.7
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	847	22.3	829	21.6	25 192	9.3
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	914	24.0	907	23.7	48 276	17.8
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	516	13.6	528	13.8	26 182	9.7
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	134	3.5	167	4.4	3 222	1.2
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	103	2.7	122	3.2	10 166	3.8
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	216	5.7	183	4.8	11 934	4.4
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	2 652	69.7	2 498	65.2	150 445	55.6
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	1 493	39.2	1 364	35.6	97 835	36.2
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	614	16.1	557	14.5	42 191	15.6
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	309	8.1	265	6.9	10 801	4.0
Fires — Incendies .....	38	1.0	21	0.5	3 255	1.2
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	275	7.2	252	6.6	21 350	7.9
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	1 150	30.2	1 125	29.3	48 864	18.1
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	273	7.2	321	8.4	30 575	11.3
Homicide .....	877	23.0	804	21.0	17 893	6.6
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	171	4.5	200	5.2	25 992	9.6

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Argentina — Argentine <sup>1</sup>		Colombia — Colombie <sup>4</sup>		Ecuador — Equateur <sup>5</sup>	
	1996		1995		1996	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	266 216	755.9	169 896	440.8	52 300	447.1
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	29 045	82.5	20 291	52.6	10 585	90.5
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	10 377	29.5	8 026	20.8	3 471	29.7
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	1 031	2.9	1 216	3.2	904	7.7
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	45	0.1	37	0.1	4	0.0
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	...	...	1 938	5.0	288	2.5
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	618	1.8	1 898	4.9	1 316	11.2
Measles — Rougeole .....	1	0.0	2	0.0	6	*0.1
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	31	0.1	39	0.1	31	0.3
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	162	0.5	173	0.4	62	0.5
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	8	0.0	34	0.1	33	0.3
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	9 381	26.6	5 357	13.9	3 214	27.5
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	9 323	26.5	5 332	13.8	3 160	27.0
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	317	*46.9	411	*41.4	194	*106.5
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	6 746	*998.8	4 875	*490.9	2 689	*1475.5
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	2 224	6.3	1 622	4.2	1 017	8.7
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	209 381	594.5	98 298	255.0	26 122	223.3
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	51 324	145.7	22 559	58.5	6 075	51.9
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	850	2.4	389	1.0	61	0.5
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	1 896	5.4	562	1.5	53	0.5
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	3 113	8.8	3 882	10.1	1 499	12.8
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	5 141	14.6	1 261	3.3	241	2.1
Liver cancer — Foie .....	1 698	4.8	447	1.2	95	0.8
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	8 209	23.3	2 424	6.3	406	3.5
Breast cancer — Sein .....	4 959	...	1 184	...	240	▲6.4
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	910	...	1 386	...	359	▲9.6
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	3 138	...	1 372	...	429	▼61.8
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	1 896	5.4	828	2.1	202	1.7
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	1 623	4.6	1 160	3.0	354	3.0
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	1 273	4.5	700	1.8	276	1.9
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	6 741	19.1	4 365	11.3	1 894	16.2
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	4 862	13.8	211	0.5	48	0.4
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	5 364	15.2	1 286	3.3	967	8.3
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	7	0.0	4	0.0	6	*0.1
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	104 701	297.3	48 748	126.5	10 106	86.4
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	169	0.5	264	0.7	64	0.5
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	20 437	58.0	19 539	50.7	1 519	13.0
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	22 721	64.5	12 563	32.6	2 524	21.6
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	13 435	38.1	8 996	23.3	1 746	14.9
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	1 425	4.0	1 710	4.4	890	7.6
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	11 456	32.5	6 001	15.6	2 935	25.1
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	444	1.3	916	2.4	267	2.3
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	2 942	8.4	1 387	3.6	1 246	10.7
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	6 048	17.2	2 552	6.6	1 352	11.6
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	5 125	14.6	2 198	5.7	1 219	10.4
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	218	0.6	117	0.3	27	*0.2
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	568	1.6	441	1.1	246	2.1
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	3 081	8.7	2 318	6.0	492	4.2
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	18 380	52.2	41 532	107.8	7 652	65.4
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	9 682	27.5	14 023	36.4	5 045	43.1
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	3 693	10.5	6 729	17.5	1 724	14.7
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	223	0.6	258	0.7	299	2.6
Fires — Incendies .....	316	0.9	357	0.9	167	1.4
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	3 801	10.8	3 932	10.2	1 941	16.6
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	3 908	11.1	24 638	63.9	2 231	19.1
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	2 245	6.4	1 172	3.0	593	5.1
Homicide .....	1 611	4.6	23 443	60.8	1 632	14.0
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	9 410	26.7	9 775	25.4	7 941	67.9

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Guyana <sup>†</sup>		Armenia — Arménie <sup>7</sup>			
	1995		1996		2000	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	5 178	624.0	4 811	574.9	24 025	631.8
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	1 475	177.7	1 315	157.1	816	21.5
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	723	87.1	708	84.6	306	8.0
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	42	5.1	61	7.3	157	4.1
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	9	†1.1	3	†0.4	...	...
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	258	31.1	354	42.3	...	...
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	258	31.1	169	20.2	59	1.6
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	1	†0.1	...	...	1	0.0
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	5	†0.6	15	†1.8	...	...
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	4	†0.5	...	...	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	271	32.7	226	27.0	270	7.1
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	266	32.1	220	26.3	205	5.4
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	35	...	26	...	18	†52.5
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	299	...	208	...	211	†615.6
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	147	17.7	147	17.6	...	...
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	3 054	368.0	2 836	338.9	21 274	559.4
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	321	38.7	341	40.7	3 958	104.1
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	9	†1.1	11	†1.3	62	1.6
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	6	†0.7	2	†0.2	47	1.2
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	34	4.1	33	3.9	395	10.4
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	22	†2.7	28	†3.3	318	8.4
Liver cancer — Foie .....	1	†0.1	8	†1.0	...	...
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	23	†2.8	19	†2.3	845	22.2
Breast cancer — Sein .....	23	...	30	...	444	...
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	25	...	35	...	86	...
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	45	...	34	...	94	...
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	4	†0.5	6	†0.7	136	3.6
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	17	†2.0	17	†2.0	131	3.4
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	15	†1.8	17	†2.0	9	†0.2
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	216	26.0	255	30.5	1 266	33.3
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	4	†0.5	7	†0.8	69	1.8
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	90	10.8	92	11.0	216	5.7
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	1	†0.1	...	...	...	...
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	1 858	223.9	1 599	191.1	13 198	347.1
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	9	†1.1	10	†1.2	149	3.9
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	528	63.6	476	56.9	8 745	230.0
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	699	84.2	562	67.2	3 600	94.7
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	102	12.3	110	13.1	1 146	30.1
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	50	6.0	50	6.0	1 046	27.5
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	269	32.4	249	29.8	783	20.6
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	22	†2.7	10	†1.2	125	3.3
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	119	14.3	123	14.7	433	11.4
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	76	9.2	71	8.5	383	10.1
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	43	5.2	33	3.9	192	5.0
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	13	†1.6	21	†2.5	8	†0.2
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	18	†2.2	12	†1.4	47	1.2
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	69	8.3	62	7.4	191	5.0
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	555	66.9	543	64.9	1 102	29.0
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	243	29.3	202	24.1	621	16.3
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	53	6.4	38	4.5	203	5.3
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	3	†0.4	...	...	53	1.4
Fires — Incendies .....	2	†0.2	5	†0.6	13	†0.3
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	112	13.5	98	11.7	271	7.1
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	156	18.8	94	11.2	149	3.9
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	103	12.4	62	7.4	61	1.6
Homicide .....	53	6.4	32	3.8	88	2.3
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	94	11.3	117	14.0	833	21.9



**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Azerbaijan — Azerbaïdjan <sup>7</sup>		China - Hong Kong SAR — Chine - Hong-Kong RAS			
	2000		1997		1998	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	46 701	580.2	32 076	245.5	32 675	245.1
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	4 428	55.0	5 180	39.6	4 606	34.5
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	1 694	21.0	970	7.4	822	6.2
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	1 184	14.7	252	1.9	270	2.0
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	225	2.8	10	▲0.1	5	0.0
Measles — Rougeole .....	3	0.0	...	...	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	2	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.0
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	...	...	4	0.0	7	▲0.1
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	2 320	28.8	4 103	31.4	3 693	27.7
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	1 791	22.3	4 103	31.4	3 692	27.7
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	44	...	1	▲1.7	1	▲1.9
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	345	...	77	▲130.0	66	▲124.6
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	...	...	29	▲0.2	24	▲0.2
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	38 898	483.3	24 638	188.6	25 814	193.6
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	5 073	63.0	10 373	79.4	10 691	80.2
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	76	0.9	565	4.3	597	4.5
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	363	4.5	397	3.0	354	2.7
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	946	11.8	646	4.9	656	4.9
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	280	3.5	1 240	9.5	1 309	9.8
Liver cancer — Foie .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	735	9.1	2 968	22.7	3 091	23.2
Breast cancer — Sein .....	318	...	377	▲14.2	380	▲13.8
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	77	...	144	▲5.4	145	▲5.3
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	88	...	146	▼19.5	137	▼17.3
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	214	2.7	364	2.8	372	2.8
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	271	3.4	241	1.8	258	1.9
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	8	▲0.1	62	0.5	82	0.6
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	1 031	12.8	371	2.8	521	3.9
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	189	2.3	83	0.6	83	0.6
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	788	9.8	230	1.8	222	1.7
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	...	...	1	0.0	...	...
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	26 205	325.6	8 239	63.1	8 842	66.3
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	157	2.0	144	1.1	178	1.3
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	17 247	214.3	3 265	25.0	3 332	25.0
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	5 419	67.3	3 026	23.2	3 297	24.7
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	1 887	23.4	2 372	18.2	2 418	18.1
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	1 615	20.1	1 929	14.8	1 965	14.7
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	2 624	32.6	1 378	10.5	1 370	10.3
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	288	3.6	170	1.3	149	1.1
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	2 122	26.4	436	3.3	418	3.1
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	909	11.3	...	...	...	...
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	683	8.5	985	7.5	1 078	8.1
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	...	...	70	0.5	47	0.4
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	55	0.7	58	0.4	71	0.5
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	129	1.6	128	1.0	84	0.6
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	2 097	26.1	1 908	14.6	1 910	14.3
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	1 601	19.9	1 016	7.8	864	6.5
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	390	4.8	268	2.1	202	1.5
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	106	1.3	252	1.9	271	2.0
Fires — Incendies .....	195	2.4	50	0.4	44	0.3
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	707	8.8	168	1.3	149	1.1
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	309	3.8	717	5.5	914	6.9
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	62	0.8	642	4.9	847	6.4
Homicide .....	247	3.1	75	0.6	66	0.5
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	1 278	15.9	350	2.7	345	2.6

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	China - Hong Kong SAR — Chine - Hong-Kong RAS		Georgia — Géorgie <sup>7</sup>			
	1999		1998		1999	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	33 382	246.1	39 404	779.0	40 378	747.9
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	3 848	28.4	1 302	25.7	1 304	24.2
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	786	5.8	444	8.8	468	8.7
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	312	2.3	289	5.7	292	5.4
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	...	...	3	†0.1	...	...
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	14	†0.1	51	1.0	29	†0.5
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	1	0.0	1	0.0	...	...
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	2	0.0	2	0.0	7	†0.1
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	2 985	22.0	338	6.7	320	5.9
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	2 985	22.0	327	6.5	302	5.6
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	1	†1.0	15	†26.2	9	...
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	52	‡50.6	473	‡825.5	477	...
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	24	†0.2	32	0.6	30	†0.6
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	27 082	199.7	35 346	698.7	36 343	673.1
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	10 977	80.9	4 268	84.4	4 301	79.7
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	532	3.9	105	2.1	150	2.8
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	366	2.7	67	1.3	57	1.1
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	699	5.2	533	10.5	526	9.7
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	1 329	9.8	270	5.3	263	4.9
Liver cancer — Foie .....	...	...	273	5.4	266	4.9
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	3 168	23.4	739	14.6	769	14.2
Breast cancer — Sein .....	395	▲13.9	538	...	560	...
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	159	▲5.6	114	...	129	...
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	219	▼26.2	98	...	108	...
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	382	2.8	123	2.4	109	2.0
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	237	1.7	132	2.6	113	2.1
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	143	1.1	66	1.3	121	2.2
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	725	5.3	627	12.4	716	13.3
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	85	0.6	17	†0.3	17	†0.3
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	285	2.1	134	2.6	122	2.3
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	...	...	8	†0.2	5	†0.1
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	9 157	67.5	27 935	552.2	28 724	532.0
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	164	1.2	79	1.6	53	1.0
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	3 304	24.4	15 119	298.9	14 927	276.5
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	3 491	25.7	9 056	179.0	9 612	178.0
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	73	1.4	24	†0.4
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	2 660	19.6	585	11.6	514	9.5
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	2 152	15.9	148	2.9	94	1.7
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	219	4.3	332	6.1
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	1 342	9.9	1 360	26.9	1 437	26.6
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	131	1.0	148	2.9	133	2.5
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	399	2.9	1 024	20.2	1 147	21.2
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	...	...	297	5.9	339	6.3
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	1 168	8.6	267	5.3	309	5.7
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	21	†0.2	2	0.0	3	†0.1
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	67	0.5	13	†0.3	11	†0.2
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	92	0.7	34	0.7	33	0.6
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	2 053	15.1	1 544	30.5	1 571	29.1
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	896	6.6	1 153	22.8	1 129	20.9
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	226	1.7	194	3.8	196	3.6
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	239	1.8	48	0.9	50	0.9
Fires — Incendies .....	13	†0.1	91	1.8	90	1.7
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	194	1.4	708	14.0	708	13.1
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	942	6.9	325	6.4	353	6.5
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	872	6.4	148	2.9	189	3.5
Homicide .....	67	0.5	175	3.5	160	3.0
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	399	2.9	1 212	24.0	1 160	21.5

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Georgia — Géorgie <sup>7</sup>		Israel — Israël <sup>8</sup>		Japan — Japon <sup>9</sup>	
	2000		1997		1998	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	41 285	784.6	36 106	619.4	936 484	740.8
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	1 453	27.6	2 058	35.3	106 557	84.3
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	430	8.2	722	12.4	19 612	15.5
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	289	5.5	82	1.4	4 948	3.9
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	...	...	4	▲0.1	71	0.1
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	1	0.0	27	▲0.5	48	0.0
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	22	▲0.4	10	▲0.2	1 040	0.8
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	...	...	25	0.0
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	5	▲0.1	...	...	9	0.0
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	4	▲0.1	99	1.7	4 858	3.8
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	...	...	...	...	2	0.0
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	595	11.3	902	15.5	82 714	65.4
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	575	10.9	897	▲15.4	82 095	64.9
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	4	...	12	▲9.6	89	▲7.4
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	390	...	319	▲256.3	1 262	▲104.9
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	34	0.6	103	1.8	2 880	2.3
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	37 186	706.7	29 440	505.1	729 934	577.4
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	4 391	83.4	8 306	142.5	283 921	224.6
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	91	1.7	78	1.3	4 770	3.8
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	65	1.2	89	1.5	9 705	7.7
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	533	10.1	454	7.8	50 680	40.1
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	334	6.3	1 270	21.8	34 636	27.4
Liver cancer — Foie .....	293	5.6	153	2.6	33 433	26.4
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	827	15.7	1 163	20.0	50 871	40.2
Breast cancer — Sein .....	550	...	869	▲40.8	8 665	▲15.7
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	101	...	46	▲2.2	2 266	▲4.1
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	108	...	453	▼82.0	6 819	▼32.3
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	118	2.2	581	10.0	10 445	8.3
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	127	2.4	346	5.9	6 546	5.2
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	125	2.4	350	6.0	8 526	6.7
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	827	15.7	2 331	40.0	12 537	9.9
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	10	▲0.2	345	5.9	5 890	4.7
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	104	2.0	720	12.4	11 318	9.0
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	...	...	1	0.0	21	0.0
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	29 701	564.4	12 440	213.4	299 671	237.1
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	39	0.7	142	2.4	2 518	2.0
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	16 207	308.0	6 194	106.3	71 678	56.7
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	10 184	193.5	2 905	49.8	137 819	109.0
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	30	▲0.6	...	...	5 683	4.5
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	493	9.4	1 676	28.8	41 851	33.1
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	106	2.0	976	16.7	13 037	10.3
Asthma — Asthme .....	279	5.3	...	...	5 148	4.1
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	1 354	25.7	1 239	21.3	37 042	29.3
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	111	2.1	168	2.9	3 871	3.1
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	1 112	21.1	246	4.2	13 031	10.3
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	151	2.9	1 467	25.2	21 257	16.8
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	97	1.8	911	15.6	19 339	15.3
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	3	▲0.1	147	2.5	847	0.7
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	11	▲0.2	101	1.7	4 145	3.3
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	16	▲0.3	315	5.4	2 885	2.3
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	1 237	23.5	1 857	31.9	74 350	58.8
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	909	17.3	1 005	17.2	40 126	31.7
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	172	3.3	525	9.0	12 235	9.7
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	36	0.7	4	▲0.1	559	0.4
Fires — Incendies .....	68	1.3	17	▲0.3	1 339	1.1
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	570	10.8	315	5.4	14 243	11.3
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	282	5.4	430	7.4	32 574	25.8
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	131	2.5	379	6.5	31 758	25.1
Homicide .....	146	2.8	30	▲0.5	810	0.6
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	1 409	26.8	2 751	47.2	25 643	20.3

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Japan — Japon <sup>9</sup>		Kazakhstan <sup>*,1,7</sup>		Korea, Republic of — Corée, République de <sup>1</sup>	
	1999		1998		1998	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	982 031	387.9	145 792	488.1	240 267	517.5
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	123 671	48.9	10 793	36.1	10 602	22.8
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	21 151	8.4	5 873	19.7	6 327	13.6
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	5 279	2.1	4 545	15.2	3 515	7.6
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	82	0.0	...	...	15	0.0
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	45	0.0	...	...	25	0.1
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	1 168	0.5	413	1.4	142	0.3
Measles — Rougeole .....	29	0.0	3	0.0	2	0.0
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	10	0.0	3	0.0	10	0.0
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	5 167	2.0	167	0.6	243	0.5
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	10	0.0	...	...	1	0.0
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	98 247	38.8	...	...	3 270	7.0
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	97 501	38.5	...	...	3 148	6.8
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	79	3.4	...	...	63	4.9
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	1 206	51.3	1 475	350.5	219	17.2
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	2 988	1.2	167	0.6	723	1.6
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	755 459	298.4	111 585	373.6	160 165	345.0
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	290 556	114.8	19 348	64.8	50 731	109.3
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	4 846	1.9	523	1.8	482	1.0
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	9 991	3.9	1 586	5.3	1 380	3.0
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	50 676	20.0	2 793	9.4	11 102	23.9
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	35 613	14.1	1 508	5.0	3 235	7.0
Liver cancer — Foie .....	33 816	13.4	...	...	9 302	20.0
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	52 177	20.6	3 856	12.9	9 583	20.6
Breast cancer — Sein .....	8 949	...	1 283	...	991	5.4
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	2 260	...	554	...	606	3.3
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	7 005	...	274	...	363	9.0
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	10 966	4.3	426	1.4	1 002	2.2
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	6 700	2.6	466	1.6	1 220	2.6
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	8 767	3.5	...	...	718	1.5
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	12 814	5.1	1 532	5.1	9 793	21.1
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	6 157	2.4	125	0.4	809	1.7
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	12 374	4.9	1 753	5.9	9 516	20.5
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	31	0.0	...	...	33	0.1
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	309 381	122.2	73 049	244.6	57 443	123.7
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	2 571	1.0	796	2.7	80	0.2
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	73 927	29.2	36 436	122.0	7 573	16.3
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	138 989	54.9	21 694	72.6	34 357	74.0
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	6 005	2.4	...	...	894	1.9
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	46 085	18.2	...	...	9 173	19.8
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	14 263	5.6	...	...	2 506	5.4
Asthma — Asthme .....	5 401	2.1	...	...	3 293	7.1
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	38 845	15.3	5 315	17.8	15 736	33.9
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	4 053	1.6	152	0.5	691	1.5
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	13 325	5.3	2 901	9.7	9 872	21.3
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	22 556	8.9	...	...	2 830	6.1
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	20 413	8.1	975	3.3	2 352	5.1
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	904	0.4	110	0.4	322	0.7
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	4 295	1.7	164	0.5	2 452	5.3
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	2 673	1.1	1 036	3.5	598	1.3
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	75 242	29.7	17 750	59.4	32 011	68.9
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	41 320	16.3	...	...	21 582	46.5
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	11 917	4.7	1 396	4.7	11 357	24.5
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	707	0.3	4 526	15.2	1 135	2.4
Fires — Incendies .....	1 463	0.6	509	1.7	596	1.3
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	14 972	5.9	...	...	4 364	9.4
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	32 216	12.7	...	...	9 563	20.6
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	31 421	12.4	4 004	13.4	8 569	18.5
Homicide .....	790	0.3	2 448	8.2	988	2.1
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	27 659	10.9	5 664	19.0	37 489	80.7

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Korea, Republic of — Corée, République de <sup>1</sup>				Kuwait — Koweït*	
	1999		2000		Number Nombre	Rate Taux
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux		
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	243 948	520.6	244 874	518.0	4 227	193.0
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	11 101	23.7	13 181	27.9	411	18.8
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	5 781	12.3	6 482	13.7	108	4.9
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	3 360	7.2	3 499	7.4	24	†1.1
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	10	0.0	16	0.0	1	0.0
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	25	†0.1	28	†0.1	...	...
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	132	0.3	235	0.5	6	†0.3
Measles — Rougeole .....	3	0.0	14	0.0	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	11	0.0	11	0.0	...	...
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	282	0.6	386	0.8	23	†1.1
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	1	0.0	1	0.0	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	3 536	7.5	4 764	10.1	129	5.9
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	3 362	7.2	4 524	9.6	128	5.8
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	77	†12.5	62	...	2	...
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	1 138	†184.6	1 318	...	160	...
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	569	1.2	555	1.2	12	†0.5
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	163 486	348.9	171 150	362.0	2 992	136.6
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	54 090	115.4	58 042	122.8	498	22.7
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	506	1.1	1 056	2.2	10	†0.5
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	1 426	3.0	1 511	3.2	13	†0.6
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	11 309	24.1	11 550	24.4	25	†1.1
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	3 714	7.9	4 221	8.9	46	2.1
Liver cancer — Foie .....	9 747	20.8	10 118	21.4	38	1.7
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	10 417	22.2	11 606	24.6	73	3.3
Breast cancer — Sein .....	1 142	▲6.2	1 173	...	49	...
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	690	▲3.7	729	...	5	...
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	431	▼10.3	548	...	12	...
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	1 296	2.8	1 406	3.0	33	1.5
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	1 371	2.9	1 371	2.9	46	2.1
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	915	2.0	978	2.1	21	†1.0
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	10 296	22.0	10 746	22.7	228	10.4
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	753	1.6	986	2.1	23	†1.1
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	8 722	18.6	9 014	19.1	64	2.9
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	27	†0.1	10	0.0	...	...
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	57 531	122.8	58 554	123.9	1 689	77.1
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	100	0.2	164	0.3	3	†0.1
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	8 727	18.6	10 219	21.6	642	29.3
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	34 410	73.4	34 817	73.6	200	9.1
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	939	2.0	1 087	2.3	10	†0.5
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	9 477	20.2	11 342	24.0	74	3.4
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	2 880	6.1	4 091	8.7	18	†0.8
Asthma — Asthme .....	3 464	7.4	3 735	7.9	39	1.8
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	14 915	31.8	14 895	31.5	103	4.7
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	631	1.3	714	1.5	7	†0.3
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	9 654	20.6	9 337	19.8	30	†1.4
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	2 913	6.2	3 130	6.6	86	3.9
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	2 410	5.1	2 627	5.6	85	3.9
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	356	0.8	387	0.8	4	†0.2
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	2 561	5.5	2 130	4.5	1	0.0
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	925	2.0	930	2.0	201	9.2
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	29 947	63.9	28 874	61.1	659	30.1
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	20 942	44.7	20 028	42.4	550	25.1
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	11 657	24.9	11 375	24.1	363	16.6
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	853	1.8	404	0.9	8	†0.4
Fires — Incendies .....	659	1.4	599	1.3	37	1.7
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	3 569	7.6	3 276	6.9	84	3.8
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	7 870	16.8	7 279	15.4	67	3.1
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	7 075	15.1	6 460	13.7	35	1.6
Homicide .....	790	1.7	819	1.7	25	†1.1
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	39 414	84.1	31 669	67.0	165	7.5

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Kyrgyzstan — Kirghizistan <sup>*,7</sup>		Philippines <sup>*,1</sup>		Qatar	
	1999		1996		1995	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	32 851	338.7	344 363	479.0	1 000	182.5
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	4 342	44.8	104 226	145.0	97	17.7
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	1 774	18.3	48 677	67.7	35	6.4
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	881	9.1	27 408	38.1	15	2.7
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	...	...	...	...	7	1.3
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	532	5.5	6 139	8.5	...	...
Measles — Rougeole .....	1	0.0	2 448	3.4	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	...	...	758	1.1	...	...
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	...	...	1 084	1.5	7	1.3
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	...	...	289	0.4	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	1 851	19.1	34 044	47.3	10	1.8
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	1 356	14.0	33 800	47.0	10	1.8
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	44	42.3	1 549	...	...	...
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	611	587.1	14 638	...	50	482.1
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	...	...	5 318	7.4	2	0.4
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	23 380	241.1	191 958	267.0	675	123.2
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	2 927	30.2	30 037	41.8	120	21.9
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	81	0.8	1 727	2.4	1	0.2
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	153	1.6	329	0.5	5	0.9
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	583	6.0	1 435	2.0	6	1.1
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	193	2.0	1 557	2.2	10	1.8
Liver cancer — Foie .....	...	...	...	...	13	2.4
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	410	4.2	5 300	7.4	18	3.3
Breast cancer — Sein .....	202	▲13.1	2 426	...	16	...
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	141	▲9.1	562	...	...	...
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	59	▼22.5	671	...	...	...
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	101	1.0	710	1.0	3	0.5
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	92	0.9	1 898	2.6	8	1.5
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	63	0.6	262	0.4	...	...
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	284	2.9	7 677	10.7	46	8.4
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	51	0.5	2 707	3.8	13	2.4
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	574	5.9	4 239	5.9	24	4.4
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	...	...	51	0.1	...	...
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	13 947	143.8	95 375	132.7	340	62.0
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	271	2.8	2 541	3.5	8	1.5
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	6 854	70.7	29 176	40.6	169	30.8
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	5 768	59.5	20 515	28.5	85	15.5
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	...	...	10	1.8
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	2 757	28.4	19 768	27.5	29	5.3
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	1 311	13.5	12 288	17.1	12	2.2
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	...	...	8	1.5
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	1 761	18.2	15 628	21.7	31	5.7
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	133	1.4	5 724	8.0	3	0.5
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	1 344	13.9	3 867	5.4	7	1.3
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	680	7.0	...	...	24	4.4
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	445	4.6	7 364	10.2	21	3.8
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	20	0.2	1 073	1.5	...	...
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	45	0.5	937	1.3	...	...
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	271	2.8	4 297	6.0	48	8.8
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	3 567	36.8	30 377	42.2	168	30.7
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	2 219	22.9	...	...	...	...
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	406	4.2	...	...	...	...
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	481	5.0	...	...	...	...
Fires — Incendies .....	52	0.5	...	...	...	...
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	857	8.8	...	...	...	...
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	900	9.3	...	...	...	...
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	559	5.8	...	...	...	...
Homicide .....	341	3.5	...	...	...	...
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	1 562	16.1	17 802	24.8	60	10.9

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Singapore — Singapour <sup>+,1,10</sup>				Tajikistan — Tadjikistan <sup>7</sup>	
	1999		2000		1995	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	14 490	184.7	14 715	356.2	34 274	587.3
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	1 919	24.5	2 051	49.6	10 611	181.8
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	293	3.7	267	6.5	3 884	66.6
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	99	1.3	99	2.4	416	7.1
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	4	0.1	2	0.0	...	...
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	25	0.3	17	0.4	2 401	41.1
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	...	...	4	0.1
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	...	...	...	...	1	0.0
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	9	0.1	21	0.5	...	...
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	1 556	19.8	1 721	41.7	5 480	93.9
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	1 551	19.8	1 718	41.6	2 772	47.5
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	2	2.3	8	8.6	95	...
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	46	53.2	40	42.9	938	...
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	22	0.3	15	0.4	...	...
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	11 735	149.6	11 752	284.5	19 151	328.2
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	3 964	50.5	4 063	98.3	1 598	27.4
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	201	2.6	213	5.2	42	0.7
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	81	1.0	107	2.6	131	2.2
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	355	4.5	349	8.4	309	5.3
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	545	6.9	577	14.0	72	1.2
Liver cancer — Foie .....	196	2.5	223	5.4	...	...
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	938	12.0	898	21.7	133	2.3
Breast cancer — Sein .....	278	...	251	...	71	...
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	95	...	94	...	50	...
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	89	...	98	...	19	...
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	132	1.7	130	3.1	47	0.8
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	92	1.2	111	2.7	74	1.3
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	33	0.4	38	0.9	31	0.5
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	337	4.3	348	8.4	447	7.7
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	113	1.4	133	3.2	117	2.0
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	103	1.3	101	2.4	475	8.1
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	1	0.0	...	...	...	...
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	5 488	70.0	5 469	132.4	12 373	212.0
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	34	0.4	32	0.8	226	3.9
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	3 122	39.8	2 979	72.1	5 873	100.6
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	1 556	19.8	1 572	38.1	2 394	41.0
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	684	8.7	680	16.5	1 775	30.4
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	604	7.7	578	14.0	739	12.7
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	386	4.9	291	7.0	1 279	21.9
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	95	1.2	51	1.2	209	3.6
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	138	1.8	99	2.4	754	12.9
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	452	5.8	472	11.4	797	13.7
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	173	2.2	195	4.7	491	8.4
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	34	0.4	34	0.8	20	0.3
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	50	0.6	47	1.1	46	0.8
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	90	1.1	75	1.8	193	3.3
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	788	10.0	845	20.5	2 491	42.7
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	305	3.9	318	7.7	1 816	31.1
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	152	1.9	171	4.1	285	4.9
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	5	0.1	4	0.1	113	1.9
Fires — Incendies .....	2	0.0	3	0.1	92	1.6
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	32	0.4	32	0.8	1 000	17.1
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	343	4.4	360	8.7	553	9.5
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	277	3.5	309	7.5	199	3.4
Homicide .....	31	0.4	35	0.8	354	6.1
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	48	0.6	67	1.6	2 021	34.6

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Turkmenistan — Turkménistan <sup>1,7</sup>		Uzbekistan — Ouzbékistan <sup>1,7</sup>		Albania — Albanie <sup>1</sup>	
	1998					
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	29 696	611.2	140 526	584.3	16 476	434.6
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	6 625	136.3	24 110	100.2	1 267	33.4
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	2 246	46.2	5 760	23.9	143	3.8
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	845	17.4	2 908	12.1	21	0.6
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	986	20.3	1 049	4.4	7	0.2
Measles — Rougeole .....	11	0.2	15	0.1	1	0.0
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	2	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	...	...	...	...	5	0.1
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	...	...	...	...	1	0.0
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	3 708	76.3	14 714	61.2	854	22.5
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	2 239	46.1	7 458	31.0	832	21.9
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	16	16.3	48	...	8	13.3
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	569	577.9	3 172	...	191	317.6
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	...	...	...	...	71	1.9
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	19 775	407.0	102 032	424.2	11 762	310.3
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	1 970	40.5	9 496	39.5	2 363	62.3
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	88	1.8	406	1.7	48	1.3
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	309	6.4	1 035	4.3	22	0.6
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	269	5.5	1 321	5.5	345	9.1
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	104	2.1	489	2.0	89	2.3
Liver cancer — Foie .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	197	4.1	1 127	4.7	611	16.1
Breast cancer — Sein .....	100	...	592	...	98	...
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	48	...	293	...	10	...
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	14	...	83	...	112	...
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	138	2.8	377	1.6	51	1.3
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	70	1.4	506	2.1	105	2.8
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	38	0.8	89	0.4	103	2.7
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	364	7.5	2 096	8.7	91	2.4
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	53	1.1	204	0.8	28	0.7
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	454	9.3	2 740	11.4	492	13.0
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	...	...	...	...	7	0.2
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	14 103	290.2	70 190	291.8	7 440	196.3
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	156	3.2	1 331	5.5	35	0.9
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	6 895	141.9	40 955	170.3	1 737	45.8
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	1 376	28.3	15 669	65.1	2 832	74.7
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	824	17.0	5 941	24.7	432	11.4
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	491	10.1	3 756	15.6	336	8.9
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	1 443	29.7	7 341	30.5	374	9.9
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	114	2.3	647	2.7	34	0.9
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	1 107	22.8	5 777	24.0	3	0.1
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	312	6.4	2 735	11.4	...	...
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	205	4.2	2 084	8.7	223	5.9
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	7	0.1	97	0.4	9	0.2
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	16	0.3	179	0.7	38	1.0
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	191	3.9	924	3.8	121	3.2
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	2 578	53.1	10 858	45.1	1 827	48.2
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	1 797	37.0	7 542	31.4	964	25.4
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	332	6.8	1 638	6.8	202	5.3
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	116	2.4	482	2.0	60	1.6
Fires — Incendies .....	317	6.5	492	2.0	12	0.3
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	561	11.5	2 894	12.0	519	13.7
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	739	15.2	2 410	10.0	836	22.1
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	406	8.4	1 620	6.7	165	4.4
Homicide .....	333	6.9	790	3.3	660	17.4
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	718	14.8	3 526	14.7	1 620	42.7



**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Austria — Autriche*		Belarus — Bélarus <sup>1,7</sup>		Belgium — Belgique <sup>1,11</sup>	
	2000		1999		1995	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	76 780	946.7	142 025	703.3	104 897	1034.8
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	2 017	24.9	3 010	14.9	5 136	50.7
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	331	4.1	1 245	6.2	1 620	16.0
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	74	0.9	877	4.3	121	1.2
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	1	0.0	...	...	9	†0.1
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	50	0.6	...	...	221	2.2
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	5	†0.1	55	0.3	105	1.0
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	...	...	2	0.0	4	0.0
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	34	0.4	...	...	111	1.1
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	...	...	...	...	1	0.0
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	1 491	18.4	1 364	6.8	2 956	29.2
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	1 488	18.3	1 304	6.5	2 951	29.1
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	2	‡2.6	19	‡10.2	11	‡9.5
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	165	‡212.7	334	‡179.5	264	‡228.8
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	28	†0.3	...	...	285	2.8
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	69 484	856.7	108 492	537.3	89 630	884.2
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	18 749	231.2	19 812	98.1	28 188	278.1
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	479	5.9	607	3.0	552	5.4
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	266	3.3	378	1.9	560	5.5
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	1 229	15.2	3 253	16.1	1 183	11.7
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	2 536	31.3	2 262	11.2	3 198	31.5
Liver cancer — Foie .....	364	4.5	...	...	404	4.0
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	3 269	40.3	3 771	18.7	6 777	66.9
Breast cancer — Sein .....	1 671	...	1 319	▲29.8	2 565	▲59.7
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	138	...	378	▲8.5	205	▲4.8
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	1 229	...	602	▼54.9	1 846	▼126.8
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	845	10.4	582	2.9	1 158	11.4
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	607	7.5	545	2.7	900	8.9
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	363	4.5	152	0.8	162	1.6
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	1 388	17.1	760	3.8	1 655	16.3
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	107	1.3	117	0.6	919	9.1
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	1 484	18.3	1 460	7.2	5 020	49.5
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	...	...	...	...	2	0.0
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	40 111	494.6	75 304	372.9	39 075	385.5
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	177	2.2	686	3.4	70	0.7
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	16 242	200.3	49 436	244.8	12 322	121.6
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	8 869	109.4	20 082	99.4	9 446	93.2
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	2 598	32.0	5 880	29.1	7 195	71.0
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	2 193	27.0	5 203	25.8	5 162	50.9
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	3 464	42.7	2 946	14.6	4 302	42.4
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	260	3.2	367	1.8	381	3.8
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	1 813	22.4	1 384	6.9	1 216	12.0
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	861	10.6	1 240	6.1	1 616	15.9
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	660	8.1	395	2.0	1 208	11.9
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	27	†0.3	63	0.3	483	4.8
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	125	1.5	151	0.7	708	7.0
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	207	2.6	607	3.0	301	3.0
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	4 399	54.2	17 100	84.7	6 494	64.1
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	2 673	33.0	10 434	51.7	3 920	38.7
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	836	10.3	1 741	8.6	1 592	15.7
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	122	1.5	3 130	15.5	198	2.0
Fires — Incendies .....	153	1.9	625	3.1	110	1.1
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	485	6.0	2 573	12.7	654	6.5
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	1 666	20.5	4 531	22.4	2 324	22.9
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	1 588	19.6	3 408	16.9	2 155	21.3
Homicide .....	75	0.9	1 123	5.6	169	1.7
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	880	10.9	13 423	66.5	3 637	35.9

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Bulgaria — Bulgarie <sup>*,1</sup>		Croatia — Croatie <sup>*</sup>		Czech Republic — République Tchéque	
	1999		2000		2000	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	111 786	1361.9	50 246	1146.7	109 001	1061.0
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	3 536	43.1	1 650	37.7	3 337	32.5
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	726	8.8	549	12.5	352	3.4
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	307	3.7	169	3.9	125	1.2
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	...	...	2	0.0	2	0.0
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	...	...	8	0.2	1	0.0
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	17	0.2	12	0.3	3	0.0
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	3	0.0	6	0.1	...	...
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	43	0.5	12	0.3	17	0.2
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	5	0.1	...	...	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	2 329	28.4	889	20.3	2 714	26.4
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	2 306	28.1	888	20.3	2 708	26.4
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	16	23.2	3	6.9	5	...
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	348	504.4	182	416.0	220	...
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	117	1.4	27	0.6	46	0.4
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	98 279	1197.4	44 851	1023.6	98 021	954.2
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	15 902	193.7	11 683	266.6	28 539	277.8
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	333	4.1	390	8.9	590	5.7
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	222	2.7	213	4.9	407	4.0
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	1 683	20.5	969	22.1	1 565	15.2
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	2 136	26.0	1 509	34.4	4 402	42.9
Liver cancer — Foie .....	...	...	392	8.9	936	9.1
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	3 066	37.4	2 478	56.6	5 726	55.7
Breast cancer — Sein .....	1 144	...	859	...	1 957	...
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	411	...	91	...	363	...
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	673	...	466	...	1 327	...
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	339	4.1	376	8.6	1 000	9.7
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	397	4.8	321	7.3	916	8.9
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	54	0.7	45	1.0	166	1.6
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	1 969	24.0	905	20.7	1 414	13.8
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	124	1.5	32	0.7	110	1.1
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	1 061	12.9	1 053	24.0	1 486	14.5
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	...	...	1	0.0	...	...
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	72 873	887.8	26 712	609.6	58 192	566.5
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	189	2.3	177	4.0	313	3.0
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	20 878	254.4	9 341	213.2	23 384	227.6
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	20 874	254.3	8 383	191.3	17 343	168.8
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	170	3.9	286	2.8
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	1 971	24.0	1 154	26.3	2 245	21.9
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	1 549	18.9	895	20.4	1 713	16.7
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	125	2.9	154	1.5
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	2 837	34.6	2 507	57.2	4 239	41.3
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	244	3.0	232	5.3	608	5.9
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	1 509	18.4	1 426	32.5	1 746	17.0
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	...	...	573	13.1	1 464	14.3
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	751	9.1	482	11.0	1 273	12.4
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	38	0.5	4	0.1	15	0.1
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	48	0.6	55	1.3	40	0.4
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	320	3.9	127	2.9	111	1.1
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	4 595	56.0	2 905	66.3	7 070	68.8
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	2 875	35.0	1 822	41.6	4 940	48.1
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	898	10.9	266	6.1	611	5.9
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	231	2.8	57	1.3	303	2.9
Fires — Incendies .....	97	1.2	64	1.5	64	0.6
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	1 044	12.7	764	17.4	1 786	17.4
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	1 545	18.8	1 044	23.8	1 804	17.6
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	1 307	15.9	926	21.1	1 649	16.1
Homicide .....	238	2.9	113	2.6	154	1.5
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	5 376	65.5	840	19.2	573	5.6

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Denmark — Danemark <sup>1,12</sup>				Estonia — Estonie <sup>*,7</sup>	
	1997		1998		1999	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	59 606	1128.0	58 079	1095.6	18 455	1307.0
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	2 443	46.2	2 189	41.3	527	37.3
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	432	8.2	407	7.7	206	14.6
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	42	0.8	47	0.9	150	10.6
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	3	0.1	6	0.1	1	0.1
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	65	1.2	38	0.7	1	0.1
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	60	1.1	49	0.9	8	0.6
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	...	...	2	0.0	...	...
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	8	0.2	17	0.3	2	0.1
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	...	...	1	0.0	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	1 732	32.8	1 499	28.3	244	17.3
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	1 731	32.8	1 493	28.2	241	17.1
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	5	7.4	2	3.0	2	...
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	169	249.9	139	210.1	57	...
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	105	2.0	142	2.7	18	1.3
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	49 134	929.8	48 866	921.8	14 856	1052.1
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	15 254	288.7	15 184	286.4	3 243	229.7
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	265	5.0	271	5.1	86	6.1
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	347	6.6	366	6.9	51	3.6
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	426	8.1	413	7.8	396	28.0
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	2 150	40.7	2 068	39.0	383	27.1
Liver cancer — Foie .....	254	4.8	253	4.8	78	5.5
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	3 427	64.9	3 267	61.6	652	46.2
Breast cancer — Sein .....	1 430	64.6	1 365	61.6	246	...
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	193	8.7	176	7.9	66	...
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	994	125.3	1 009	124.4	151	...
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	674	12.8	656	12.4	101	7.2
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	433	8.2	481	9.1	95	6.7
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	560	10.6	546	10.3	34	2.4
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	1 093	20.7	1 195	22.5	129	9.1
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	335	6.3	388	7.3	22	1.6
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	2 119	40.1	2 352	44.4	177	12.5
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	2	0.0	...	...	1	0.1
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	22 003	416.4	21 274	401.3	10 104	715.6
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	24	0.5	30	0.6	77	5.5
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	10 764	203.7	10 029	189.2	6 037	427.5
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	5 150	97.5	4 998	94.3	2 969	210.3
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	161	3.0	154	2.9	356	25.2
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	3 697	70.0	3 787	71.4	277	19.6
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	3 155	59.7	3 328	62.8	162	11.5
Asthma — Asthme .....	203	3.8	171	3.2	66	4.7
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	2 840	53.7	2 802	52.9	574	40.7
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	576	10.9	565	10.7	70	5.0
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	877	16.6	801	15.1	229	16.2
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	631	11.9	669	12.6	168	11.9
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	390	7.4	404	7.6	147	10.4
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	46	0.9	77	1.5	14	1.0
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	323	6.1	369	7.0	48	3.4
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	224	4.2	219	4.1	64	4.5
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	3 537	66.9	3 412	64.4	2 251	159.4
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	2 425	45.9	2 356	44.4	1 451	102.8
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	466	8.8	502	9.5	244	17.3
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	165	3.1	136	2.6	311	22.0
Fires — Incendies .....	68	1.3	56	1.1	148	10.5
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	245	4.6	230	4.3	394	27.9
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	881	16.7	814	15.4	696	49.3
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	817	15.5	763	14.4	469	33.2
Homicide .....	64	1.2	51	1.0	227	16.1
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	4 492	85.0	3 612	68.1	821	58.1

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Finland — Finlande <sup>1,13</sup>		France <sup>14</sup>		Germany — Allemagne*	
	1999		1998		1999	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	49 368	955.7	534 003	907.4	846 330	1031.0
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	3 277	63.4	33 026	56.1	32 076	39.1
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	419	8.1	8 200	13.9	9 470	11.5
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	112	2.2	1 249	2.1	630	0.8
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	4	0.1	27	0.0	64	0.1
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	9	0.2	1 013	1.7	587	0.7
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	44	0.9	661	1.1	238	0.3
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	5	0.0	4	0.0
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	1	0.0	7	0.0	2	0.0
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	2	0.0	233	0.4	1 108	1.3
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	...	...	6	0.0	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	2 735	52.9	19 149	32.5	20 080	24.5
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	2 726	52.8	19 066	32.4	19 715	24.0
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	2	1.7	75	10.1	37	4.8
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	87	75.5	1 262	170.4	1 625	209.0
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	34	0.7	4 340	7.4	864	1.1
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	41 717	807.6	423 091	718.9	757 612	922.9
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	10 188	197.2	143 183	243.3	210 837	256.8
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	149	2.9	5 003	8.5	4 941	6.0
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	206	4.0	4 432	7.5	4 139	5.0
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	561	10.9	5 516	9.4	13 145	16.0
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	994	19.2	16 183	27.5	29 386	35.8
Liver cancer — Foie .....	369	7.1	4 827	8.2	5 363	6.5
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	1 811	35.1	25 121	42.7	37 648	45.9
Breast cancer — Sein .....	845	...	10 811	...	17 798	...
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	61	...	782	...	2 020	...
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	779	...	9 239	...	11 123	...
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	738	14.3	6 699	11.4	9 661	11.8
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	367	7.1	4 859	8.3	7 020	8.6
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	257	5.0	4 498	7.6	5 427	6.6
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	549	10.6	8 962	15.2	20 947	25.5
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	108	2.1	5 749	9.8	3 179	3.9
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	4 721	91.4	29 839	50.7	24 912	30.3
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	...	...	53	0.1	9	0.0
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	21 500	416.2	166 297	282.6	406 122	494.7
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	83	1.6	1 160	2.0	2 392	2.9
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	12 981	251.3	45 885	78.0	175 081	213.3
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	4 991	96.6	40 374	68.6	85 755	104.5
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	369	7.1	...	...	8 105	9.9
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	1 443	27.9	24 181	41.1	31 438	38.3
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	1 098	21.3	17 385	29.5	22 217	27.1
Asthma — Asthme .....	85	1.6	...	...	3 831	4.7
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	1 951	37.8	26 118	44.4	40 129	48.9
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	257	5.0	1 502	2.6	3 292	4.0
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	614	11.9	9 590	16.3	17 112	20.8
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	499	9.7	7 340	12.5	10 736	13.1
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	350	6.8	4 693	8.0	8 170	10.0
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	19	0.4	2 481	4.2	441	0.5
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	295	5.7	2 856	4.9	1 800	2.2
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	186	3.6	1 458	2.5	1 610	2.0
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	4 178	80.9	44 108	74.9	34 063	41.5
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	2 726	52.8	31 058	52.8	19 733	24.0
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	469	9.1	8 191	13.9	6 533	8.0
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	545	10.6	728	1.2	225	0.3
Fires — Incendies .....	74	1.4	465	0.8	506	0.6
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	430	8.3	10 923	18.6	4 570	5.6
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	1 353	26.2	10 975	18.6	11 885	14.5
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	1 207	23.4	10 534	17.9	11 160	13.6
Homicide .....	145	2.8	436	0.7	720	0.9
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	196	3.8	33 778	57.4	22 579	27.5

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Greece — Grèce		Hungary — Hongrie <sup>*,1</sup>		Iceland — Islande	
	1998		2000		1997	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	102 668	976.3	135 601	1352.7	1 843	679.8
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	3 679	35.0	2 525	25.2	136	50.2
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	767	7.3	771	7.7	11	4.1
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	78	0.7	391	3.9	...	...
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	...	...	5	0.0	...	...
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	37	0.4	15	0.1	1	0.4
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	...	...	16	0.2	1	0.4
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	7	0.1	3	0.0	...	...
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	74	0.7	6	0.1	1	0.4
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	2 515	23.9	1 140	11.4	111	40.9
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	829	7.9	1 120	11.2	111	40.9
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	7	6.9	10	10.3	...	...
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	307	304.3	534	547.7	13	313.2
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	83	0.8	70	0.7	1	0.4
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	85 628	814.2	123 376	1230.8	1 580	582.8
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	22 433	213.3	33 280	332.0	525	193.7
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	224	2.1	1 688	16.8	7	2.6
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	175	1.7	722	7.2	19	7.0
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	1 327	12.6	2 167	21.6	42	15.5
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	1 694	16.1	4 886	48.7	56	20.7
Liver cancer — Foie .....	149	1.4	946	9.4	9	3.3
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	5 414	51.5	7 824	78.1	116	42.8
Breast cancer — Sein .....	1 440	32.0	2 356	...	45	43.7
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	108	2.4	481	...	5	4.9
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	1 208	72.6	1 399	...	42	136.2
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	707	6.7	1 001	10.0	28	10.3
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	858	8.2	948	9.5	13	4.8
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	10	0.1	399	4.0	7	2.6
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	668	6.4	2 280	22.7	15	5.5
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	203	1.9	241	2.4	8	3.0
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	1 055	10.0	2 557	25.5	110	40.6
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	1	0.0	1	0.0	...	...
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	52 776	501.8	68 873	687.1	758	279.6
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	24	0.2	401	4.0	3	1.1
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	12 276	116.7	29 799	297.3	414	152.7
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	18 946	180.2	18 939	188.9	179	66.0
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	1 613	16.1	5	1.8
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	4 335	41.2	4 037	40.3	74	27.3
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	1 049	10.0	3 515	35.1	57	21.0
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	217	2.2	4	1.5
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	2 356	22.4	10 044	100.2	45	16.6
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	280	2.7	942	9.4	9	3.3
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	604	5.7	6 624	66.1	3	1.1
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	1 202	11.4	965	9.6	24	8.9
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	1 109	10.5	675	6.7	11	4.1
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	28	0.3	22	0.2	...	...
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	205	1.9	306	3.1	7	2.6
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	355	3.4	368	3.7	7	2.6
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	4 576	43.5	9 541	95.2	104	38.4
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	4 029	38.3	5 875	58.6	64	23.6
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	2 324	22.1	1 213	12.1	23	8.5
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	280	2.7	122	1.2	5	1.8
Fires — Incendies .....	115	1.1	180	1.8	4	1.5
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	530	5.0	1 062	10.6	21	7.7
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	547	5.2	3 527	35.2	36	13.3
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	403	3.8	3 269	32.6	33	12.2
Homicide .....	144	1.4	258	2.6	3	1.1
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	8 785	83.5	159	1.6	23	8.5

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Ireland — Irlande <sup>*,1,15</sup>				Italy — Italie <sup>1</sup>	
	1997		1998		Number Nombre	Rate Taux
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux		
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	31 581	862.7	31 563	851.9	574 231	1000.9
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	2 690	73.5	2 718	73.4	19 129	33.3
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	211	5.8	229	6.2	4 953	8.6
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	49	1.3	54	1.5	608	1.1
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH						
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	5	0.1	3	0.1	56	0.1
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	15	0.4	13	0.4	1 287	2.2
Measles — Rougeole .....	8	0.2	1	0.0	34	0.1
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	2	0.1	...	...	...	...
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	...	...	...	...	41	0.1
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	11	0.3	9	0.2	1 349	2.4
...	...	...	...	...	1	0.0
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	2 279	62.3	2 292	61.9	10 806	18.8
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	2 278	62.2	2 290	61.8	10 766	18.8
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	3	2.9	2	3.7	18	3.4
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	123	117.0	122	227.8	1 545	290.0
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	74	2.0	73	2.0	1 807	3.1
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	27 176	742.4	27 037	729.8	520 338	907.0
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	7 486	204.5	7 480	201.9	152 468	265.8
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx						
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	140	3.8	133	3.6	2 943	5.1
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	311	8.5	293	7.9	2 129	3.7
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	375	10.2	357	9.6	11 729	20.4
Liver cancer — Foie .....	971	26.5	878	23.7	16 688	29.1
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	28	0.8	18	0.5	4 422	7.7
Breast cancer — Sein .....	1 389	37.9	1 523	41.1	31 541	55.0
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	634	...	601	41.4	11 031	43.2
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	82	...	80	5.5	430	1.7
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	537	...	514	118.0	7 109	77.5
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	358	9.8	432	11.7	7 408	12.9
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	214	5.8	244	6.6	5 201	9.1
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	83	2.3	74	2.0	6 473	11.3
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	382	10.4	412	11.1	17 798	31.0
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	163	4.5	168	4.5	3 087	5.4
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	1 006	27.5	1 079	29.1	21 965	38.3
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires	1	0.0	2	0.1	45	0.1
Total .....	13 496	368.7	13 241	357.4	252 946	440.9
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	62	1.7	53	1.4	1 881	3.3
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	7 314	199.8	7 240	195.4	78 387	136.6
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	2 733	74.7	2 572	69.4	71 278	124.2
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	2 576	70.4	2 542	68.6	26 483	46.2
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	1 964	53.7	1 909	51.5	19 663	34.3
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	1 000	27.3	990	26.7	26 514	46.2
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	193	5.3	156	4.2	2 006	3.5
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	148	4.0	161	4.3	11 980	20.9
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	558	15.2	581	15.7	8 196	14.3
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	363	9.9	379	10.2	5 530	9.6
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	65	1.8	81	2.2	763	1.3
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	181	4.9	185	5.0	2 008	3.5
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	177	4.8	202	5.5	1 581	2.8
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	1 485	40.6	1 614	43.6	27 800	48.5
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	965	26.4	1 042	28.1	21 525	37.5
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	427	11.7	439	11.8	8 033	14.0
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	55	1.5	26	0.7	305	0.5
Fires — Incendies .....	58	1.6	49	1.3	347	0.6
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	91	2.5	132	3.6	2 692	4.7
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	496	13.5	539	14.5	5 241	9.1
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	466	12.7	498	13.4	4 504	7.9
Homicide .....	30	0.8	41	1.1	732	1.3
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies						
Total .....	230	6.3	194	5.2	6 964	12.1

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Latvia — Lettonie <sup>*,1,7</sup>		Lithuania — Lituanie <sup>*,7</sup>		Luxembourg <sup>1</sup>	
	2000		1998		1998	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	32 205	1324.3	38 919	1053.0	3 822	896.2
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	939	38.6	1 089	29.5	157	36.8
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	421	17.3	546	14.8	42	9.8
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	296	12.2	365	9.9	6	1.4
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	6	0.2	6	0.2	...	...
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	3	0.1	6	0.2	5	1.2
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	4	0.2	4	0.1	3	0.7
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	1	0.0	...	...	...	...
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	7	0.3	12	0.3	4	0.9
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	...	...	1	0.0	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	401	16.5	427	11.6	94	22.0
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	392	16.1	412	11.1	93	21.8
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	5	...	3	8.8	1	18.6
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	98	...	94	274.5	15	278.5
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	14	0.6	19	0.5	5	1.2
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	26 260	1079.8	32 428	877.4	3 296	772.9
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	5 569	229.0	7 723	208.9	1 003	235.2
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	137	5.6	246	6.7	32	7.5
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	94	3.9	146	4.0	29	6.8
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	585	24.1	848	22.9	43	10.1
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	603	24.8	827	22.4	137	32.1
Liver cancer — Foie .....	129	5.3	133	3.6	29	6.8
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	1 039	42.7	1 375	37.2	210	49.2
Breast cancer — Sein .....	415	...	554	...	68	38.5
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	117	...	251	...	6	3.4
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	233	...	413	...	49	83.9
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	180	7.4	216	5.8	50	11.7
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	197	8.1	267	7.2	43	10.1
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	64	2.6	90	2.4	5	1.2
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	235	9.7	241	6.5	35	8.2
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	31	1.3	44	1.2	22	5.2
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	430	17.7	386	10.4	193	45.3
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	17 866	734.7	20 930	566.3	1 562	366.3
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	123	5.1	250	6.8	4	0.9
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	9 656	397.1	12 613	341.3	491	115.1
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	6 414	263.7	4 897	132.5	441	103.4
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	591	24.3	515	13.9	32	7.5
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	462	19.0	1 134	30.7	220	51.6
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	237	9.7	952	25.8	100	23.4
Asthma — Asthme .....	94	3.9	91	2.5	12	2.8
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	999	41.1	1 266	34.3	183	42.9
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	156	6.4	168	4.5	11	2.6
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	328	13.5	539	14.6	68	15.9
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	356	14.6	331	9.0	47	11.0
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	232	9.5	262	7.1	42	9.8
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	39	1.6	14	0.4	7	1.6
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	83	3.4	79	2.1	14	3.3
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	125	5.1	183	5.0	4	0.9
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	3 773	155.1	5 102	138.0	255	59.8
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	2 465	101.4	2 781	75.2	178	41.7
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	624	25.7	680	18.4	53	12.4
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	419	17.2	580	15.7	20	4.7
Fires — Incendies .....	214	8.8	151	4.1	...	...
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	608	25.0	588	15.9	64	15.0
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	1 067	43.9	1 984	53.7	69	16.2
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	770	31.7	1 631	44.1	65	15.2
Homicide .....	297	12.2	345	9.3	4	0.9
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	1 233	50.7	300	8.1	114	26.7

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Luxembourg <sup>1</sup>				Malta — Malte <sup>*,16</sup>	
	1999		2000		1999	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	3 671	855.3	3 709	851.3	3 097	802.3
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	181	42.2	142	32.6	205	53.1
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	50	11.6	37	8.5	29	7.5
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	3	0.7	3	0.7	4	1.0
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	4	0.9	3	0.7	1	0.3
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	6	1.4	6	1.4	1	0.3
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	5	1.2	2	0.5	1	0.3
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	115	26.8	86	19.7	154	39.9
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	115	26.8	86	19.7	153	39.6
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	...	...	1	17.5	1	23.2
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	12	215.0	11	192.2	20	464.3
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	4	0.9	7	1.6	1	0.3
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	3 139	731.4	3 163	726.0	2 751	712.7
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	918	213.9	988	226.8	712	184.5
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	31	7.2	28	6.4	22	5.7
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	24	5.6	24	5.5	10	2.6
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	44	10.3	33	7.6	48	12.4
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	114	26.6	118	27.1	82	21.2
Liver cancer — Foie .....	24	5.6	26	6.0	17	4.4
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	199	46.4	200	45.9	116	30.1
Breast cancer — Sein .....	70	39.4	84	...	72	...
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	9	5.1	5	...	2	...
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	50	85.2	60	...	44	...
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	31	7.2	42	9.6	41	10.6
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	36	8.4	39	9.0	18	4.7
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	9	2.1	3	0.7	6	1.6
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	40	9.3	53	12.2	95	24.6
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	19	4.4	11	2.5	9	2.3
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	168	39.1	200	45.9	72	18.7
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	1 489	346.9	1 441	330.7	1 482	383.9
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	1	0.2	...	...	8	2.1
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	436	101.6	466	107.0	764	197.9
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	445	103.7	426	97.8	307	79.5
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	32	7.5	29	6.7	20	5.2
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	236	55.0	202	46.4	152	39.4
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	121	28.2	113	25.9	104	26.9
Asthma — Asthme .....	21	4.9	21	4.8	9	2.3
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	184	42.9	204	46.8	94	24.4
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	10	2.3	11	2.5	11	2.8
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	76	17.7	78	17.9	27	7.0
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	41	9.6	36	8.3	52	13.5
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	35	8.2	29	6.7	44	11.4
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	9	2.1	14	3.2	54	14.0
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	19	4.4	9	2.1	13	3.4
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	7	1.6	2	0.5	10	2.6
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	247	57.5	293	67.2	111	28.8
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	165	38.4	220	50.5	74	19.2
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	52	12.1	62	14.2	14	3.6
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	16	3.7	29	6.7	7	1.8
Fires — Incendies .....	3	0.7	6	1.4	1	0.3
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	57	13.3	81	18.6	17	4.4
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	80	18.6	70	16.1	37	9.6
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	76	17.7	63	14.5	27	7.0
Homicide .....	4	0.9	7	1.6	9	2.3
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	104	24.2	111	25.5	30	7.8



**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Netherlands — Pays-Bas <sup>17</sup>				Norway — Norvège <sup>1,18</sup>	
	1998		1999		1998	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	137 482	875.3	140 487	888.6	44 270	999.0
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	8 698	55.4	9 383	59.3	2 779	62.7
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	1 599	10.2	1 743	11.0	512	11.6
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	118	0.8	120	0.8	59	1.3
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	14	0.1	8	0.1	2	0.0
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	136	0.9	137	0.9	27	0.6
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	31	0.2	32	0.2	60	1.4
Measles — Rougeole .....	1	0.0	2	0.0	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	49	0.3	49	0.3	14	0.3
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	6 245	39.8	6 809	43.1	2 094	47.3
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	6 227	39.6	6 780	42.9	2 088	47.1
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	23	11.5	19	9.5	4	6.9
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	502	251.7	471	234.8	112	191.9
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	329	2.1	341	2.2	57	1.3
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	116 937	744.5	118 689	750.7	37 228	840.1
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	37 372	237.9	38 146	241.3	10 340	233.3
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	477	3.0	519	3.3	160	3.6
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	1 034	6.6	1 154	7.3	145	3.3
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	1 668	10.6	1 715	10.8	521	11.8
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	4 399	28.0	4 418	27.9	1 520	34.3
Liver cancer — Foie .....	440	2.8	499	3.2	89	2.0
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	8 646	55.0	8 725	55.2	1 685	38.0
Breast cancer — Sein .....	3 568	54.7	3 704	...	743	42.8
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	276	4.2	253	...	126	7.3
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	2 383	109.5	2 388	...	1 088	149.4
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	1 949	12.4	1 961	12.4	653	14.7
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	1 047	6.7	1 019	6.4	291	6.6
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	989	6.3	983	6.2	212	4.8
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	3 224	20.5	3 308	20.9	681	15.4
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	932	5.9	1 161	7.3	236	5.3
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	7 273	46.3	8 035	50.8	2 122	47.9
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	6	0.0	7	0.0	2	0.0
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	49 826	317.2	49 594	313.7	19 305	435.6
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	22	0.1	18	0.1	91	2.1
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	19 113	121.7	18 304	115.8	8 821	199.1
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	12 104	77.1	12 409	78.5	4 997	112.8
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	1 149	7.3	1 142	7.2	209	4.7
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	7 775	49.5	7 565	47.8	1 836	41.4
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	6 828	43.5	6 597	41.7	1 339	30.2
Asthma — Asthme .....	109	0.7	95	0.6	249	5.6
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	5 036	32.1	5 064	32.0	1 359	30.7
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	366	2.3	371	2.3	230	5.2
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	761	4.8	777	4.9	244	5.5
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	2 542	16.2	2 733	17.3	618	13.9
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	1 235	7.9	1 271	8.0	366	8.3
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	485	3.1	554	3.5	52	1.2
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	821	5.2	913	5.8	296	6.7
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	638	4.1	609	3.9	166	3.7
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	4 914	31.3	5 189	32.8	2 324	52.4
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	3 123	19.9	3 410	21.6	1 720	38.8
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	1 018	6.5	1 083	6.9	415	9.4
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	72	0.5	95	0.6	66	1.5
Fires — Incendies .....	71	0.5	66	0.4	52	1.2
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	1 280	8.1	1 394	8.8	285	6.4
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	1 697	10.8	1 724	10.9	591	13.3
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	1 519	9.7	1 517	9.6	548	12.4
Homicide .....	176	1.1	203	1.3	43	1.0
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	6 933	44.1	7 226	45.7	1 939	43.8

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Poland — Pologne				Portugal <sup>*,1</sup>	
	1996		1999		Number Nombre	Rate Taux
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux		
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	385 496	998.2	381 415	986.8	108 268	1083.9
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	12 290	31.8	13 437	34.8	8 155	81.6
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	2 523	6.5	2 583	6.7	2 479	24.8
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	1 208	3.1	1 129	2.9	372	3.7
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	16	0.0	14	0.0	6	*0.1
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	...	...	126	0.3	980	9.8
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	16	0.0	36	0.1	11	*0.1
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	...	...	3	0.0
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	15	0.0	9	0.0	7	*0.1
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	191	0.5	214	0.6	124	1.2
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	7	0.0	...	...	3	0.0
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	6 618	17.1	8 716	22.5	5 215	52.2
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	6 554	17.0	8 694	22.5	5 206	52.1
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	21	*4.9	20	*5.2	6	*5.2
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	2 724	*636.1	1 669	*436.9	244	*210.3
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	404	1.0	449	1.2	211	2.1
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	312 112	808.2	306 263	792.3	81 713	818.1
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	78 657	203.7	81 595	211.1	20 934	209.6
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	1 673	4.3	1 685	4.4	541	5.4
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	1 347	3.5	1 264	3.3	497	5.0
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	6 332	16.4	6 000	15.5	2 647	26.5
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	7 593	19.7	8 002	20.7	2 913	29.2
Liver cancer — Foie .....	2 340	6.1	2 168	5.6	359	3.6
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	18 889	48.9	19 234	49.8	2 726	27.3
Breast cancer — Sein .....	4 738	▲30.3	4 597	...	1 498	...
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	2 025	▲12.9	1 859	...	199	...
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	2 655	▼64.1	2 911	...	1 700	...
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	2 352	6.1	2 544	6.6	894	9.0
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	2 233	5.8	2 219	5.7	670	6.7
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	1 201	3.1	1 941	5.0	517	5.2
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	5 069	13.1	5 331	13.8	3 385	33.9
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	722	1.9	674	1.7	454	4.5
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	4 923	12.7	5 168	13.4	1 775	17.8
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	5	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	194 326	503.2	181 477	469.5	41 998	420.5
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	2 458	6.4	1 381	3.6	185	1.9
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	38 917	100.8	57 071	147.6	9 195	92.1
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	30 205	78.2	42 183	109.1	21 617	216.4
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	3 000	7.8	...	...
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	7 678	19.9	9 207	23.8	6 046	60.5
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	6 768	17.5	6 125	15.8	2 927	29.3
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	1 480	3.8	...	...
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	12 512	32.4	14 554	37.7	4 279	42.8
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	1 463	3.8	1 482	3.8	410	4.1
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	4 720	12.2	5 686	14.7	1 923	19.3
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	3 901	10.1	4 126	10.7	1 571	15.7
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	3 053	7.9	3 837	9.9	1 311	13.1
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	146	0.4	45	0.1	269	2.7
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	894	2.3	600	1.6	197	2.0
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	2 069	5.4	1 542	4.0	286	2.9
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	27 222	70.5	27 348	70.8	5 022	50.3
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	18 647	48.3	18 324	47.4	2 889	28.9
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	6 596	17.1	6 095	15.8	1 588	15.9
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	2 270	5.9	1 519	3.9	88	0.9
Fires — Incendies .....	592	1.5	437	1.1	90	0.9
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	3 478	9.0	4 437	11.5	636	6.4
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	6 464	16.7	6 680	17.3	665	6.7
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	5 446	14.1	5 779	15.0	545	5.5
Homicide .....	1 016	2.6	900	2.3	118	1.2
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	33 872	87.7	34 367	88.9	13 378	133.9

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Portugal <sup>*,1</sup>		Republic of Moldova — République de Moldova <sup>*,7</sup>		Romania — Roumanie <sup>*</sup>	
	2000					
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	105 813	1057.2	41 224	1132.8	255 820	1140.3
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	7 588	75.8	1 898	52.2	12 226	54.5
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	2 392	23.9	796	21.9	3 561	15.9
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	340	3.4	616	16.9	2 130	9.5
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	6	0.1	12	0.3	14	0.1
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	951	9.5	11	0.3	486	2.2
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	10	0.1	26	0.7	160	0.7
Measles — Rougeole .....	4	0.0	...	...	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	4	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	122	1.2	29	0.8	36	0.2
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	1	0.0	...	...	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	4 755	47.5	836	23.0	7 010	31.2
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	4 745	47.4	808	22.2	6 993	31.2
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	3	2.5	10	27.1	75	32.2
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	253	213.4	236	638.9	1 450	621.9
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	185	1.8	20	0.5	130	0.6
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	80 305	802.4	34 550	949.4	228 862	1020.1
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	21 461	214.4	4 547	125.0	40 969	182.6
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	559	5.6	220	6.0	1 488	6.6
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	527	5.3	61	1.7	504	2.2
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	2 617	26.1	520	14.3	3 919	17.5
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	2 863	28.6	574	15.8	3 808	17.0
Liver cancer — Foie .....	342	3.4	223	6.1	2 123	9.5
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	2 870	28.7	728	20.0	8 507	37.9
Breast cancer — Sein .....	1 524	...	393	...	2 994	...
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	227	...	144	...	1 784	...
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	1 805	...	86	...	1 512	...
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	955	9.5	125	3.4	1 011	4.5
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	675	6.7	127	3.5	1 086	4.8
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	527	5.3	58	1.6	321	1.4
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	3 138	31.4	367	10.1	1 871	8.3
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	473	4.7	48	1.3	95	0.4
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	1 787	17.9	390	10.7	2 470	11.0
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	1	0.0	...	...	1	0.0
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	40 994	409.6	22 998	632.0	157 407	701.6
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	185	1.8	230	6.3	734	3.3
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	9 018	90.1	15 483	425.5	54 427	242.6
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	20 995	209.8	6 422	176.5	51 998	231.8
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	140	3.8	2 482	11.1
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	5 529	55.2	1 700	46.7	7 813	34.8
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	2 597	25.9	1 460	40.1	5 971	26.6
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	123	3.4	542	2.4
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	4 137	41.3	3 760	103.3	14 339	63.9
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	344	3.4	176	4.8	699	3.1
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	1 822	18.2	2 956	81.2	9 829	43.8
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	1 575	15.7	344	9.5	2 381	10.6
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	1 326	13.2	276	7.6	2 012	9.0
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	214	2.1	38	1.0	74	0.3
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	210	2.1	62	1.7	63	0.3
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	255	2.5	237	6.5	1 054	4.7
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	4 769	47.6	3 380	92.9	14 412	64.2
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	2 648	26.5	2 065	56.7	10 452	46.6
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	1 375	13.7	422	11.6	2 131	9.5
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	66	0.7	350	9.6	1 190	5.3
Fires — Incendies .....	86	0.9	93	2.6	484	2.2
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	594	5.9	792	21.8	3 800	16.9
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	622	6.2	977	26.8	3 649	16.3
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	524	5.2	544	14.9	2 836	12.6
Homicide .....	97	1.0	432	11.9	813	3.6
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	13 151	131.4	1 396	38.4	320	1.4

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Russian Federation — Fédération de Russie <sup>7</sup>		Slovakia — Slovaquie*		Slovenia — Slovénie*	
	1998		2000		1999	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	1 988 744	1357.1	52 724	976.3	18 885	475.1
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	61 824	42.2	2 204	40.8	954	24.0
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	29 118	19.9	194	3.6	109	2.7
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	22 687	15.5	54	1.0	28	0.7
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	...	...	2	0.0	1	0.0
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	...	...	2	0.0	6	0.2
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	1 075	0.7	11	0.2	1	0.0
Measles — Rougeole .....	3	0.0	...	...	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	28	0.0	...	...	...	...
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	...	...	13	0.2	5	0.1
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	22 335	15.2	1 774	32.8	783	19.7
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	20 989	14.3	1 771	32.8	782	19.7
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	565	0.4	1	1.8	2	11.4
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	8 945	6.0	216	3.9	34	19.9
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	...	...	19	0.4	26	0.7
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	1 566 077	1068.7	46 814	866.8	15 621	393.0
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	293 199	200.1	11 871	219.8	4 775	120.1
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	8 340	5.7	557	10.3	134	3.4
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	7 807	5.3	253	4.7	116	2.9
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	45 731	31.2	835	15.5	405	10.2
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	32 975	22.5	1 722	31.9	628	15.8
Liver cancer — Foie .....	...	...	347	6.4	130	3.3
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	60 201	41.1	2 249	41.6	968	24.4
Breast cancer — Sein .....	20 925	...	811	...	396	...
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	6 078	...	220	...	52	...
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	6 305	...	537	...	234	...
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	7 019	4.8	420	7.8	162	4.1
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	7 246	4.9	327	6.1	115	2.9
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	2 625	1.8	59	1.1	93	2.3
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	13 451	9.2	758	14.0	399	10.0
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	1 707	1.2	74	1.4	45	1.1
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	18 320	12.5	496	9.2	393	9.9
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	1 094 095	746.6	28 883	534.8	7 667	192.9
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	8 687	5.9	119	2.2	85	2.1
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	512 104	349.5	15 688	290.5	2 627	66.1
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	425 743	290.5	4 677	86.6	2 150	54.1
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	211	3.9	893	22.5
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	61 171	41.7	1 135	21.0	780	19.6
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	46 454	31.7	772	14.3	659	16.6
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	99	1.8	57	1.4
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	55 667	38.0	2 622	48.6	1 185	29.8
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	8 408	5.7	268	5.0	125	3.1
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	23 597	16.1	1 261	23.3	662	16.7
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	14 857	10.1	669	12.4	174	4.4
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	5 874	4.0	605	11.2	139	3.5
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	1 398	1.0	2	0.0	14	0.4
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	2 019	1.4	65	1.2	37	0.9
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	7 568	5.2	179	3.3	58	1.5
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	273 953	186.9	3 114	57.7	1 658	41.7
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	146 855	100.2	2 088	38.7	940	23.7
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	29 443	20.1	15	0.3	305	7.7
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	44 002	30.0	157	2.9	36	0.9
Fires — Incendies .....	7 675	5.2	54	1.0	6	0.2
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	42 812	29.2	1 231	22.8	235	5.9
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	85 323	58.2	847	15.7	622	15.6
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	51 770	35.3	729	13.5	590	14.8
Homicide .....	33 553	22.9	118	2.2	30	0.8
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	86 890	59.3	592	11.0	652	16.4

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Spain — Espagne		Sweden — Suède <sup>1</sup>			
	1998		1997		1998	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b>	360 511	915.7	93 349	527.6	93 628	1057.4
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total	17 269	43.9	5 238	29.6	4 626	52.2
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total	6 495	16.5	903	5.1	983	11.1
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose	595	1.5	112	0.6	102	1.2
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH	26	▲0.1	8	0.0	4	0.0
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA	1 853	4.7	47	0.3	29	▲0.3
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques	236	0.6	36	0.2	43	0.5
Measles — Rougeole	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos	9	0.0	...	...	...	...
Hepatitis — Hépatite	825	2.1	26	▲0.1	29	▲0.3
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux	1	0.0	...	...	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total	8 908	22.6	3 987	22.5	3 322	37.5
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures	8 858	22.5	3 941	22.3	3 274	37.0
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles	10	▲2.7	3	▲1.7	7	▲3.9
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales	779	▲213.3	136	▲75.2	134	▲75.5
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles	1 077	2.7	209	1.2	180	2.0
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total	319 429	811.3	81 678	461.6	82 317	929.7
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total	89 665	227.7	21 365	120.7	21 075	238.0
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx	2 205	5.6	241	1.4	272	3.1
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage	1 797	4.6	373	2.1	349	3.9
Stomach cancer — Estomac	6 092	15.5	1 029	5.8	914	10.3
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum	11 066	28.1	2 395	13.5	2 431	27.5
Liver cancer — Foie	2 365	6.0	684	3.9	616	7.0
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon	17 215	43.7	2 962	16.7	2 919	33.0
Breast cancer — Sein	5 773	▲33.6	1 504	▲41.5	1 560	...
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus	564	▲3.3	169	▲4.7	143	...
Prostate cancer — Prostate	5 742	▼100.5	2 448	▼172.6	2 480	...
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple	3 831	9.7	1 333	7.5	1 332	15.0
Leukaemia — Leucémie	2 819	7.2	688	3.9	726	8.2
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs	2 662	6.8	703	4.0	896	10.1
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré	9 533	24.2	1 636	9.2	1 563	17.7
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens	2 546	6.5	341	1.9	343	3.9
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques	19 533	49.6	4 631	26.2	5 171	58.4
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens	9	0.0	3	0.0	5	▲0.1
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total	134 512	341.7	45 017	254.4	44 990	508.1
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale	1 757	4.5	172	1.0	164	1.9
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique	40 199	102.1	21 974	124.2	21 706	245.1
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire	38 121	96.8	10 402	58.8	10 480	118.4
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire	...	...	495	2.8	489	5.5
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total	29 289	74.4	3 002	17.0	3 098	35.0
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive	17 428	44.3	2 098	11.9	2 240	25.3
Asthma — Asthme	...	...	255	1.4	228	2.6
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total	18 907	48.0	2 793	15.8	2 922	33.0
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif	978	2.5	439	2.5	457	5.2
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie	6 246	15.9	446	2.5	542	6.1
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total	7 779	19.8	1 267	7.2	1 354	15.3
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose	5 566	14.1	749	4.2	769	8.7
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau	903	2.3	170	1.0	126	1.4
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires	2 940	7.5	462	2.6	505	5.7
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales	1 136	2.9	279	1.6	260	2.9
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total	16 863	42.8	4 375	24.7	4 347	49.1
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total	13 112	33.3	2 752	15.6	2 703	30.5
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation	6 154	15.6	507	2.9	481	5.4
Poisonings — Empoisonnements	1 034	2.6	103	0.6	129	1.5
Fires — Incendies	198	0.5	92	0.5	138	1.6
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels	3 323	8.4	1 336	7.6	1 364	15.4
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total	3 617	9.2	1 297	7.3	1 332	15.0
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés	3 261	8.3	1 200	6.8	1 229	13.9
Homicide	355	0.9	94	0.5	98	1.1
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies	6 950	17.7	2 058	11.6	2 338	26.4

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Switzerland — Suisse		The Former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia — L'ex-République yougoslave de Macédoine			
	1996		1998		1999	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	62 637	885.7	16 870	420.1	16 789	416.8
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	2 563	36.2	576	14.3	536	13.3
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	927	13.1	203	5.1	190	4.7
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	42	0.6	98	2.4	107	2.7
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH						
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	5	0.1	...	...	...	...
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	450	6.4	...	...	...	...
Measles — Rougeole .....	27	0.4	40	1.0	23	0.6
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	2	0.0	...	...	2	0.0
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	24	0.3	11	0.3	4	0.1
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	...	...	3	0.1	1	0.0
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	...	...	108	2.7	103	2.6
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	1 367	19.3	102	2.5	101	2.5
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	3	3.6	1	...	2	7.3
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	178	214.4	255	...	234	856.9
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	88	1.2	9	0.2	7	0.2
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	54 442	769.8	13 981	348.2	13 922	345.6
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	15 105	213.6	2 893	72.0	2 820	70.0
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	334	4.7	59	1.5	62	1.5
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	337	4.8	16	0.4	20	0.5
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	675	9.5	409	10.2	318	7.9
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	1 667	23.6	251	6.3	235	5.8
Liver cancer — Foie .....	449	6.3	...	...	...	...
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	2 557	36.2	588	14.6	567	14.1
Breast cancer — Sein .....	1 421	46.9	209	...	220	...
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	112	3.7	42	...	41	...
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	1 298	125.8	104	...	111	...
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	790	11.2	71	1.8	79	2.0
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	504	7.1	75	1.9	79	2.0
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	530	7.5	69	1.7	67	1.7
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	2 004	28.3	445	11.1	451	11.2
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	341	4.8	12	0.3	11	0.3
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	4 603	65.1	140	3.5	125	3.1
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	6	0.1	...	...	...	...
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	25 756	364.2	9 296	231.5	9 289	230.6
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	118	1.7	47	1.2	39	1.0
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	11 063	156.4	2 040	50.8	1 976	49.1
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	5 020	71.0	3 098	77.2	3 153	78.3
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	2 401	34.0	433	10.8	485	12.0
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	1 933	27.3	287	7.1	342	8.5
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	2 234	31.6	369	9.2	342	8.5
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	268	3.8	50	1.2	48	1.2
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	...	...	151	3.8	133	3.3
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	620	8.8	...	...	...	...
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	...	...	209	5.2	221	5.5
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	65	0.9	2	0.0	1	0.0
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	478	6.8	8	0.2	5	0.1
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	299	4.2	80	2.0	78	1.9
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	3 668	51.9	708	17.6	775	19.2
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	2 160	30.5	507	12.6	550	13.7
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	638	9.0	143	3.6	116	2.9
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	25	0.4	25	0.6	24	0.6
Fires — Incendies .....	36	0.5	9	0.2	9	0.2
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	437	6.2	253	6.3	328	8.1
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	1 508	21.3	198	4.9	223	5.5
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	1 431	20.2	153	3.8	170	4.2
Homicide .....	77	1.1	45	1.1	53	1.3
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	1 964	27.8	1 605	40.0	1 556	38.6

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	The Former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia — L'ex-République yougoslave de Macédoine		Ukraine <sup>*,7</sup>		United Kingdom — Royaume-Uni	
	2000		1999		1999	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	17 253	848.2	758 082	1529.4	632 062	1076.0
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	511	25.1	22 615	45.6	74 531	126.9
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	173	8.5	13 165	26.6	4 438	7.6
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	92	4.5	10 976	22.1	509	0.9
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	...	...	...	...	66	0.1
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	...	...	...	...	185	0.3
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	29	*1.4	196	0.4	480	0.8
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	1	0.0	3	0.0
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	...	...	20	0.0	1	0.0
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	8	*0.4	...	...	198	0.3
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	1	0.0	...	...	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	117	5.8	7 309	14.7	67 177	114.4
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	117	5.8	7 087	14.3	67 116	114.3
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	4	...	95	...	37	*2.6
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	208	...	1 785	...	2 123	*151.6
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	9	*0.4	...	...	756	1.3
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	14 574	716.5	635 054	1281.2	522 645	889.7
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	2 965	145.8	97 123	195.9	152 476	259.6
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	57	2.8	3 616	7.3	1 982	3.4
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	30	*1.5	1 854	3.7	6 977	11.9
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	359	17.6	12 434	25.1	6 976	11.9
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	301	14.8	11 563	23.3	16 715	28.5
Liver cancer — Foie .....	...	...	...	...	822	1.4
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	599	29.4	18 800	37.9	34 235	58.3
Breast cancer — Sein .....	239	...	7 998	...	13 019	...
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	56	...	2 443	...	1 265	...
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	105	...	2 537	...	9 497	...
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	61	3.0	2 223	4.5	7 298	12.4
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	71	3.5	2 958	6.0	4 097	7.0
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	86	4.2	714	1.4	2 327	4.0
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	534	26.3	3 474	7.0	6 726	11.4
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	7	*0.3	1 162	2.3	3 167	5.4
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	154	7.6	7 411	15.0	24 484	41.7
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	...	...	...	...	20	0.0
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	9 670	475.4	463 876	935.8	250 343	426.2
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	38	1.9	3 089	6.2	1 857	3.2
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	1 947	95.7	299 198	603.6	132 025	224.7
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	3 277	161.1	116 026	234.1	64 517	109.8
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	505	24.8	30 590	61.7	42 650	72.6
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	373	18.3	27 037	54.5	31 309	53.3
Asthma — Asthme .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	337	16.6	22 208	44.8	24 975	42.5
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	46	2.3	2 077	4.2	4 428	7.5
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	132	6.5	13 236	26.7	5 706	9.7
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	...	...	4 665	9.4	8 440	14.4
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	223	11.0	1 474	3.0	3 667	6.2
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	2	*0.1	625	1.3	1 269	2.2
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	2	*0.1	794	1.6	3 904	6.6
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	66	3.2	2 412	4.9	1 834	3.1
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	728	35.8	73 575	148.4	19 598	33.4
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	517	25.4	41 128	83.0	12 545	21.4
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	107	5.3	5 561	11.2	3 391	5.8
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	15	*0.7	13 993	28.2	1 098	1.9
Fires — Incendies .....	11	*0.5	1 842	3.7	441	0.8
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	302	14.8	12 872	26.0	2 492	4.2
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	211	10.4	21 016	42.4	4 893	8.3
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	150	7.4	14 558	29.4	4 448	7.6
Homicide .....	61	3.0	6 458	13.0	440	0.7
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	1 440	70.8	26 838	54.1	15 288	26.0

**21. Death and death rates by cause: latest available year**  
**Décès selon la cause, nombres et taux: dernière année disponible (continued — suite)**

(See notes at end of table. — Voir notes à la fin du tableau.)

Cause of death — Cause de décès	Australia — Australie <sup>+1</sup>				New Zealand — Nouvelle Zélande <sup>+1</sup>	
	1998		1999		1998	
	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux	Number Nombre	Rate Taux
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	127 358	339.8	128 079	337.9	26 457	697.6
<b>Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions — Affections transmissibles, périnatales, maternelles et nutritionnelles</b>						
Total .....	4 514	12.0	4 604	12.1	753	19.9
Infectious and parasitic diseases — Maladies infectieuses et parasitaires						
Total .....	1 523	4.1	1 640	4.3	170	4.5
Tuberculosis — Tuberculose .....	61	0.2	63	0.2	44	1.2
Sexually transmitted diseases, exc. HIV — Maladies sexuellement transmissibles, hormis VIH .....	11	0.0	12	0.0	4	0.1
HIV/AIDS — VIH/SIDA .....	153	0.4	133	0.4	14	0.4
Diarrhoeal diseases — Maladies diarrhéiques .....	28	0.1	35	0.1	6	0.2
Measles — Rougeole .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tetanus — Tétanos .....	2	0.0	...	...	...	...
Hepatitis — Hépatite .....	59	0.2	61	0.2	19	0.5
Intestinal nematode infections — Infections à nématodes intestinaux .....	...	...	1	0.0	...	...
Respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	2 110	5.6	2 022	5.3	429	11.3
Lower respiratory infections — Infections des voies respiratoires inférieures .....	2 088	5.6	2 006	5.3	424	11.2
Maternal conditions — Affections maternelles .....	5	1.0	13	2.6	3	5.4
Perinatal period related — Affections périnatales .....	588	117.9	642	129.6	109	196.9
Nutritional deficiencies — Carences nutritionnelles .....	288	0.8	287	0.8	42	1.1
<b>Noncommunicable diseases — Affections non transmissibles</b>						
Total .....	114 036	304.2	114 586	302.3	23 933	631.1
Malignant neoplasms — Tumeurs malignes						
Total .....	35 010	93.4	35 079	92.5	7 581	199.9
Mouth and oropharynx cancers — Bouche et oropharynx .....	645	1.7	660	1.7	90	2.4
Oesophagus cancer — Oesophage .....	976	2.6	939	2.5	162	4.3
Stomach cancer — Estomac .....	1 195	3.2	1 205	3.2	303	8.0
Colon and rectum cancers — Côlon/rectum .....	4 642	12.4	4 575	12.1	1 122	29.6
Liver cancer — Foie .....	631	1.7	690	1.8	79	2.1
Trachea, bronchus and lung cancers — Trachée/bronches/poumon .....	6 762	18.0	6 769	17.9	1 381	36.4
Breast cancer — Sein .....	2 560	34.1	2 533	...	628	41.7
Cervix uteri cancer — Col de l'utérus .....	260	3.5	226	...	77	5.1
Prostate cancer — Prostate .....	2 570	106.8	2 512	...	524	114.2
Lymphomas and multiple myeloma — Lymphome et myélome multiple .....	2 204	5.9	2 222	5.9	483	12.7
Leukaemia — Leucémie .....	1 332	3.6	1 357	3.6	257	6.8
Other neoplasms — Autres tumeurs .....	665	1.8	801	2.1	155	4.1
Diabetes mellitus — Diabète sucré .....	2 873	7.7	2 957	7.8	730	19.2
Endocrine disorders — Troubles endocriniens .....	1 231	3.3	1 310	3.5	295	7.8
Neuro-psychiatric conditions — Affections neuropsychiatriques .....	6 518	17.4	6 703	17.7	1 269	33.5
Sense organ diseases — Maladies des organes des sens .....	9	0.0	8	0.0	1	0.0
Cardiovascular diseases — Maladies cardio-vasculaires						
Total .....	51 862	138.4	51 261	135.2	10 863	286.4
Rheumatic heart disease — Cardiopathie rhumatismale .....	214	0.6	262	0.7	139	3.7
Ischaemic heart disease — Cardiopathie ischémique .....	28 304	75.5	27 632	72.9	6 204	163.6
Cerebrovascular disease — Maladie cérébrovasculaire .....	12 295	32.8	12 262	32.4	2 491	65.7
Inflammatory heart diseases — Cardiopathie inflammatoire .....	1 101	2.9	998	2.6	...	...
Respiratory diseases — Affections des voies respiratoires						
Total .....	7 513	20.0	7 639	20.2	1 719	45.3
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease — Bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive .....	5 498	14.7	5 513	14.5	1 548	40.8
Asthma — Asthme .....	478	1.3	426	1.1	...	...
Digestive diseases — Maladies de l'appareil digestif						
Total .....	4 000	10.7	4 202	11.1	623	16.4
Peptic ulcer — Ulcère digestif .....	453	1.2	449	1.2	109	2.9
Cirrhosis of the liver — Cirrhose du foie .....	981	2.6	973	2.6	111	2.9
Genito-urinary diseases — Maladies de l'appareil génito-urinaire						
Total .....	2 712	7.2	2 751	7.3	283	7.5
Nephritis and nephrosis — Néphrite/néphrose .....	1 993	5.3	2 026	5.3	216	5.7
Skin diseases — Maladies de la peau .....	258	0.7	293	0.8	30	0.8
Musculo-skeletal diseases — Maladies ostéomusculaires .....	758	2.0	863	2.3	195	5.1
Congenital anomalies — Anomalies congénitales .....	620	1.7	706	1.9	189	5.0
<b>Injuries — Traumatismes</b>						
Total .....	8 198	21.9	8 284	21.9	1 671	44.1
Unintentional injuries — Non intentionnels						
Total .....	5 131	13.7	5 413	14.3	1 020	26.9
Motor-vehicle traffic accidents — Accidents de la circulation .....	1 825	4.9	1 812	4.8	520	13.7
Poisonings — Empoisonnements .....	694	1.9	1 069	2.8	11	0.3
Fires — Incendies .....	114	0.3	91	0.2	20	0.5
Other unintentional injuries — Autres traumatismes non intentionnels .....	1 777	4.7	1 658	4.4	196	5.2
Intentional injuries — Intentionnels						
Total .....	2 935	7.8	2 789	7.4	631	16.6
Self-inflicted injuries — Auto-infligés .....	2 633	7.0	2 488	6.6	574	15.1
Homicide .....	295	0.8	296	0.8	57	1.5
Ill-defined diseases — Maladies mal-définies .....	610	1.6	605	1.6	100	2.6

**GENERAL NOTES - NOTES GENERALES**

Data exclude foetal deaths. Cause of death is classified according to the

Tenth Revision. Rates are the number of deaths from each cause per 100 000 population except for the rates for 'Maternal conditions', 'Perinatal period conditions', 'Breast cancer', 'Cervix. uteri cancer', and 'Prostate cancer'



where, as specified in footnotes, the base has been changed in order to relate the deaths more closely to the population actually at risk. For method of evaluation and limitations of data, see Technical Notes for this table. — Il n'est pas tenu compte des mortes fœtales. Les causes de décès sont dérivées de la Dixième Révision. Les taux représentent le nombre de décès attribuables à chaque cause pour 100 000 personnes dans la population totale. Font exception à cette règle les taux pour les catégories 'Affections maternelles', 'Affections périnatales', 'Sein', 'Col de l'utérus' et 'Prostate', où comme il est indiqué dans les notes, on a changé la base pour mieux relier les décès à la population effectivement exposée au risque. Pour la méthode d'évaluation et les insuffisances des données, voir Notes techniques pour ce tableaux.

Italics: data from civil registers which are incomplete or of unknown completeness. — Italiques: données incomplètes ou dont le degré d'exactitude n'est pas connu provenant des registres de l'état civil.

## FOOTNOTES - NOTES

- \* Provisional. — Données provisoires.
- + Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence. — Données exploitées selon la date de l'enregistrement et non la date de l'événement.
- † Rates based on 30 or fewer deaths. — Taux basés sur 30 décès ou moins.
- Per 100 000 live-born. — Pour 100 000 enfants nés vivants.
- ▲ Per 100 000 females of 15 years and over. — Pour 100 000 personnes du sexe féminin âgées de 15 ans et plus.
- ▼ Per 100 000 males of 50 years and over. — Pour 100 000 personnes du sexe masculin âgées de 50 ans et plus.
- <sup>1</sup> Source: Ministry of Health. — Source: Ministère de la Santé.
- <sup>2</sup> Including Canadian residents temporarily in the United States, but excluding United States residents temporarily in Canada. — Y compris les résidents canadiens se trouvant temporairement aux États-Unis, mais non compris les résidents des États-Unis se trouvant temporairement au Canada.
- <sup>3</sup> Including deaths of foreigners temporarily in the country. — Y compris les décès étrangers temporairement dans le pays.
- <sup>4</sup> Based on burial permits. — D'après les permis d'inhumation.

<sup>5</sup> Excluding nomadic Indian tribes. — Non compris les tribus d'Indiens nomades.

<sup>6</sup> Excluding Indian jungle population. — Non compris les Indiens de la jungle.

<sup>7</sup> Excluding infants born alive after less than 28 weeks of gestation, less than 1 000 grammes in weight and 35 centimetres in length, who die within seven days of birth. — Non compris les enfants nés vivants après moins de 28 semaines de gestation, pesant moins de 1 000 grammes, mesurant moins de 35 centimètres et décédés dans les sept jours qui ont suivi leur naissance.

<sup>8</sup> Including data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967. — Y compris les données pour Jérusalem-Est et les résidents israéliens dans certains autres territoires occupés depuis 1967 par les forces.

<sup>9</sup> For Japanese nationals in Japan only. — Pour les nationaux japonais au Japon seulement.

<sup>10</sup> Excluding transient afloat and non-locally domiciled military and civilian services personnel and their dependents. — Non compris les personnes de passage à bord de navires, les militaires et agents civils domiciliés hors du territoire et les membres de leur.

<sup>11</sup> Including armed forces stationed outside the country, but excluding alien armed forces stationed in the area. — Y compris les militaires nationaux hors du pays, mais non compris les militaires étrangers en garnison sur le territoire.

<sup>12</sup> Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland. — Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groënland.

<sup>13</sup> Including nationals temporarily outside the country. — Y compris les nationaux temporairement hors du pays.

<sup>14</sup> Including armed forces outside the country. — Y compris les militaires en garnison hors du pays.

<sup>15</sup> Deaths registered within one year of occurrence. — Décès enregistrés dans l'année qui suit l'événement.

<sup>16</sup> Rates computed on population including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country. — Les taux calculés sur la base d'un chiffre de population qui comprend les civils nationaux temporairement hors du pays.

<sup>17</sup> Including residents outside the country if listed in a Netherlands population register. — Y compris les résidents hors du pays, s'ils sont inscrits sur un registre de population néerlandais.

<sup>18</sup> Including residents temporarily outside the country. — Y compris les résidents temporairement hors du pays.