### 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2004 - 2018)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Continent and country or area</th>
<th>Live births</th>
<th>Deaths</th>
<th>Infant deaths</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Code</td>
<td>Number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFRICA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algeria</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>1 066 823</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angola</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>1 152 490</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benin</td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>376 439</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Botswana</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>43 290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burkina Faso</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>679 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burundi</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>+U</td>
<td>266 820</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabo Verde</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>13 415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congo</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>+U</td>
<td>111 360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Côte d'Ivoire</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>+U</td>
<td>635 924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Djibouti</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>10 871</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egypt</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>2 557 440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethiopia</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>2 218 457</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghana</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>+U</td>
<td>463 409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guinea</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>440 340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guinea-Bissau</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>+U</td>
<td>1 148 352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kenya</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>+U</td>
<td>9 463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesotho</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>63 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberia</td>
<td>2009</td>
<td>+U</td>
<td>134 682</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malawi</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>576 525</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mali</td>
<td>2009</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>666 216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mauritania</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>114 420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mauritius</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>12 980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mayotte</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>9 762</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>520 497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mozambique</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>794 718</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Namibia</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>61 523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Niger</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>+U</td>
<td>198 499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nigeria</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>1 807 025</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of South Sudan</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>165 897</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reunion</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>13 708</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rwanda</td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>404 067</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Helena ex. dep.</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senegal</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>462 427</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seychelles</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>1 650</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sierra Leone</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>+U</td>
<td>229 947</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>913 499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tunisia</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>209 236</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2004 - 2018)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Continent and country or area</th>
<th>Live births</th>
<th>Deaths</th>
<th>Infant deaths</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Code&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFRICA (cont.)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Republic of Tanzania</td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>1 694 943</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zambia&lt;sup&gt;28&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td></td>
<td>442 998</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMERICA, NORTH</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anguilla</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antigua and Barbuda</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>1 015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aruba</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>1 028</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bahamas</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>+U</td>
<td>4 017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belize</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>7 775</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bermuda&lt;sup&gt;30&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>527&lt;sup&gt;31&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Virgin Islands</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada&lt;sup&gt;32&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>376 291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cayman Islands</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>640</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>68 479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuba</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>116 333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curação</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>1 727</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominica</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>858</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominican Republic</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>148 061</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Salvador</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>109 617&lt;sup&gt;34&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greenland</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>819</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grenada</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>1 372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guadeloupe&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>4 626</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guatemala</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>381 664</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honduras</td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>+U</td>
<td>196 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>33 092</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martinique</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>3 640&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>2 234 039</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montserrat</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nicaragua</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>+U</td>
<td>137 772</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panama</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>74 518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puerto Rico</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>21 467</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Kitts and Nevis</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>641</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Lucia</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>2 026</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Pierre and Miquelon</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>1 540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint-Barthélemy</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint-Martin (French part)</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sint Maarten (Dutch part)</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinidad and Tobago</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>18 062</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<sup>a</sup> Generally, this data is presented as 'Code' for the year 'Year'. Where 'C' indicates a consistent data code across the year, 'U' indicates an update in the code from the previous year, and '+C' denotes an additional change in the code. The numbers represent specific data values, and 'Rate' likely refers to a calculated rate or percentage for each category.
### 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2004 - 2018)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Continent and country or area</th>
<th>Live births</th>
<th>Deaths</th>
<th>Infant deaths</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Code</td>
<td>Number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AMERICA, NORTH (cont.)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turks and Caicos Islands</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>454</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States of America</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>3 978 497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States Virgin Islands</td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>1 415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AMERICA, SOUTH</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>704 609</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>+U</td>
<td>277 498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>2 962 815</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chile</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>219 186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>656 704</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ecuador</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>288 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</td>
<td>2006</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Guiana</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>8 057</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guyana</td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>13 023</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paraguay</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>+U</td>
<td>123 187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peru</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>+U</td>
<td>494 034</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suriname</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>9 809</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uruguay</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>43 036</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>579 349</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASIA</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armenia</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>37 700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Azerbaijan</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>144 041</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bahrain</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>20 581</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>3 009 950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bhutan</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>11 239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brunei Darussalam</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>6 452</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cambodia</td>
<td>2004</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>384 267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>15 230 000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China, Hong Kong SAR</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>53 716</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China, Macao SAR</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>5 925</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>9 329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>51 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>9 930 000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>6 028 921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>1 388 249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iraq</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>1 077 645</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>184 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Continent and country or area</td>
<td>Live births</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Code</td>
<td>Number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIA (cont.)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>918 397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jordan</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>211 441</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kazakhstan</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>397 799</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kuwait</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>59 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyrgyzstan</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>171 149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lao People's Democratic Republic</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td></td>
<td>125 614</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lebanon</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>104 872</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>508 685</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maldives</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>6 723</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mongolia</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>78 444</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myanmar</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>+U</td>
<td>765 844</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nepal</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td></td>
<td>326 725</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oman</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>89 071</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td></td>
<td>3,630 973</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>1 700 618</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Qatar</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>25 513</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of Korea</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>357 774</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td></td>
<td>488 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>39 039</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sri Lanka</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>328 112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State of Palestine</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>140 441</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syrian Arab Republic</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>+U</td>
<td>870 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tajikistan</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>224 057</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thailand</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>+U</td>
<td>628 450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Timor-Leste</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td></td>
<td>36 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>1 248 847</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Arab Emirates</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>97 738</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uzbekistan</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>+C</td>
<td>768 520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viet Nam</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>1 326 464</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yemen</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>645 833</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EUROPE</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Åland Islands</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>28 934</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andorra</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>543</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>85 535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belarus</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>102 556</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>118 319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>29 158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>63 955</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2004 - 2018)

**Continent and country or area** | **Live births** | **Deaths** | **Infant deaths**
--- | --- | --- | ---
**Year** | **Code** | **Number** | **Rate** | **Year** | **Code** | **Number** | **Rate** | **Year** | **Code** | **Number** | **Rate**
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
EUROPE (cont.)

Croatia | 2018 | C | 36,945 | 9.0 | 2018 | C | 52,706 | 12.8 | 2017 | C | 148 | 4.0
Czechia | 2018 | C | 114,036 | 10.7 | 2018 | C | 112,920 | 10.6 | 2017 | C | 304 | 2.7
Denmark | 2017 | C | 61,397 | 10.7 | 2018 | C | 55,232 | 9.6 | 2018 | C | 226 | ...
Estonia | 2018 | C | 14,270 | 10.8 | 2018 | C | 15,751 | 11.9 | 2017 | C | 32 | 2.3
Faeroe Islands | 2018 | C | 684 | 13.4 | 2018 | C | 392 | 7.7 | 2018 | C | - | ...
Finland | 2018 | C | 47,307 | 8.6 | 2018 | C | 54,255 | 9.8 | 2018 | C | 101 | 2.1
France | 2018 | C | 719,737 | 11.1 | 2018 | C | 595,500 | 9.2 | 2017 | C | 2,639 | 3.6
Germany | 2018 | C | 787,523 | 9.5 | 2018 | C | 954,874 | 11.5 | 2018 | C | 2,505 | 3.2
Gibraltar | 2016 | +C | 424 | 12.5 | 2016 | +C | 249 | 7.3 | 2013 | +C | - | ...
Greece | 2018 | C | 86,440 | 8.0 | 2018 | C | 120,297 | 11.2 | 2018 | C | 300 | 3.5
Guernsey | 2018 | C | 543 | 8.7 | 2018 | C | 575 | 9.2 | 2018 | C | - | ...
Hungary | 2018 | C | 89,522 | 9.2 | 2018 | C | 131,045 | 13.4 | 2018 | C | 304 | 3.4
Iceland | 2018 | C | 4,228 | 12.1 | 2018 | C | 2,254 | 6.5 | 2018 | C | 7 | ...
Ireland | 2018 | +C | 61,016 | 12.6 | 2018 | +C | 31,116 | 6.4 | 2018 | +C | 187 | 3.1
Isle of Man | 2018 | +C | 717 | ... | 2018 | +C | 903 | ... | 2016 | | 2 | ...
Italy | 2017 | C | 458,151 | 7.6 | 2017 | C | 649,601 | 10.7 | 2017 | C | 1,251 | 2.7
Jersey | 2018 | +C | 942 | 8.8 | 2017 | +C | 803 | 7.6 | 2018 | C | - | ...
Latvia | 2018 | C | 19,314 | 10.0 | 2018 | C | 28,820 | 14.9 | 2019 | C | 86 | 4.1
Liechtenstein | 2017 | C | 338 | 8.9 | 2017 | C | 249 | 6.6 | 2017 | C | - | ...
Lithuania | 2018 | C | 28,517 | 10.2 | 2018 | C | 39,574 | 14.1 | 2018 | C | 96 | 3.4
Luxembourg | 2018 | C | 6,274 | 10.4 | 2018 | C | 4,318 | 7.2 | 2018 | C | 27 | ...
Malta | 2018 | C | 4,444 | 9.3 | 2018 | C | 3,688 | 7.8 | 2018 | C | 25 | ...
Monaco | 2018 | C | 983 | 25.7 | 2018 | C | 528 | 13.8 | ... | ... | ...
Montenegro | 2018 | C | 7,264 | 11.7 | 2018 | C | 6,504 | 10.5 | 2018 | C | 12 | ...
Netherlands | 2018 | C | 168,525 | 9.8 | 2018 | C | 153,363 | 8.9 | 2017 | C | 607 | 3.6
North Macedonia | 2018 | C | 21,333 | 10.3 | 2018 | C | 19,727 | 9.5 | 2018 | C | 122 | 5.7
Norway | 2018 | C | 55,120 | 10.4 | 2018 | C | 40,840 | 7.7 | 2018 | C | 129 | 2.3
Poland | 2018 | C | 388,178 | 10.2 | 2018 | C | 414,200 | 10.9 | 2018 | C | 1,494 | 3.8
Portugal | 2018 | C | 87,020 | 8.5 | 2018 | C | 113,000 | 11.0 | 2017 | C | 229 | 2.7
Republic of Moldova | 2018 | C | 32,606 | 12.0 | 2018 | C | 37,200 | 13.7 | 2018 | C | 326 | 10.0
Romania | 2018 | C | 186,450 | 9.5 | 2018 | C | 262,987 | 13.5 | 2017 | C | 1,364 | 6.7
Russian Federation | 2018 | C | 1,895,822 | 13.2 | 2013 | C | 1,871,809 | 13.0 | 2012 | C | 1,630 | 8.6
San Marino | 2018 | C | 235 | 6.8 | 2018 | C | 244 | 7.1 | 2018 | C | 1 | ...
Slovakia | 2017 | C | 57,969 | 10.7 | 2018 | C | 54,293 | 10.0 | 2018 | C | 288 | ...
Slovenia | 2018 | C | 19,585 | 9.5 | 2018 | C | 20,485 | 9.9 | 2018 | C | 33 | 1.7
Spain | 2018 | C | 367,374 | 7.9 | 2018 | C | 423,636 | 9.1 | 2017 | C | 1,064 | 2.7
Sweden | 2018 | C | 115,832 | 11.4 | 2018 | C | 92,185 | 9.1 | 2017 | C | 278 | 2.4
Switzerland | 2018 | C | 87,851 | ... | 2018 | C | 67,088 | ... | 2017 | C | 310 | 3.5
### 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2004 - 2018)

**Last updated 16 January 2020**

| Continent and country or area | Live births | | Deaths | | Infant deaths |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
|                              | Year | Code | Number | Rate | Year | Code | Number | Rate | Year | Code | Number | Rate |
| EUROPE (cont.) | | | | | | |
| Ukraine | | 2018 | +C | 335 874<sup>57</sup> | 7.9 | 2018 | +C | 587 665<sup>96</sup> | 13.9 | 2018 | +C | 2 397<sup>96</sup> | 7.1 |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | | 2018 | C | 731 217<sup>100</sup> | 11.0 | 2018 | +C | 616 015 | 9.3 | 2017 | +C | 2 947 | 3.9 |
| OCEANIA | | | | | | |
| American Samoa | | 2017 | C | 1 001 | 16.6 | 2017 | C | 310 | 5.1 | 2017 | C | 14 | ... |
| Australia | | 2017 | C | 309 142 | 12.6 | 2018 | C | 1 589 493 | 6.3 | 2017 | C | 1 019 | 3.3 |
| Cook Islands<sup>101</sup> | | 2015 | +C | 205 | 11.0 | 2015 | +C | 102 | 5.5 | 2015 | +C | - | ... |
| Fiji | | 2014 | +C | 18 251 | 21.1 | 2014 | +C | 5 801 | 6.7 | 2014 | +C | 141 | 7.7 |
| French Polynesia | | 2017 | C | 3 820 | 13.9 | 2017 | C | 1 581 | 5.7 | 2017 | C | 29 | ... |
| Guam<sup>102</sup> | | 2018 | C | 3 175 | 18.9 | 2018 | C | 1 056 | 6.3 | 2018 | C | 37 | 11.7 |
| Kiribati | | 2005 | +U | 2 419<sup>103</sup> | 11.0 | 2011 | U | 494 | ... | 2017 | C | 37 | ... |
| Marshall Islands | | 2006 | +U | 1 576<sup>104</sup> | ... | 2006 | +U | 318 | ... | 2017 | +C | 29 | ... |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | | 2006 | +U | 2 148 | ... | 2017 | C | 94 | ... | 2011 | C | 10 | ... |
| Nauru | | 2017 | C | 304 | ... | 2017 | C | 94 | ... | 2011 | C | 10 | ... |
| New Caledonia | | 2017 | C | 4 059 | 14.6 | 2017 | C | 1 529 | 5.5 | 2017 | C | 20 | ... |
| New Zealand<sup>105</sup> | | 2018 | +C | 58 020<sup>106</sup> | 11.9 | 2018 | +C | 33 222<sup>52</sup> | 6.8 | 2018 | +C | 222<sup>52</sup> | 3.8 |
| Niue | | 2016 | C | 27 | ... | 2016 | C | 7 | ... | 2017 | C | 10 | ... |
| Norfolk Island<sup>107</sup> | | 2012 | +C | 4 | ... | 2015 | +C | 11 | ... | 2017 | C | 20 | ... |
| Northern Mariana Islands | | 2014 | U | 1 057<sup>108</sup> | ... | 2014 | U | 220<sup>108</sup> | ... | 2014 | U | 7<sup>39</sup> | ... |
| Palau | | 2018 | C | 256 | 14.0 | 2018 | C | 143 | 7.8 | 2018 | C | 3 | ... |
| Pitcairn | | 2013 | C | - | ... | 2007 | C | 1 | ... | 2007 | C | - | ... |
| Samoa | | 2018 | +U | 13 234<sup>109,110</sup> | ... | 2018 | +U | 1 114<sup>109</sup> | ... | 2011 | U | 78<sup>40</sup> | 13.7 |
| Tokelau<sup>28,111</sup> | | 2011 | | 16 | ... | 2011 | | 78<sup>40</sup> | ... | 2011 | | 78<sup>40</sup> | ... |
| Tonga | | 2006 | +C | 2 945 | 28.6 | 2006 | | 709<sup>112</sup> | 6.9 | 2006 | | 53<sup>112</sup> | 18.0 |
| Tuvalu | | 2016 | +U | 210 | ... | 2016 | +U | 90 | ... | 2005 | U | 6 | ... |
| Vanuatu | | 2014 | +U | 6 774 | ... | 2014 | +U | 614 | ... | 2014 | +U | 86 | ... |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands | | 2008 | C | 185 | 13.8 | 2008 | C | 90 | 6.7 | 2005 | C | 1 | ... |
NOTES

... Data not available
- Magnitude zero
* Provisional

italic Data from civil registers that are incomplete or of unknown completeness

a “Code” indicates the source of data, as follows:
  C Civil registration, estimated at least 90% complete
  U Civil registration, estimated less than 90% complete
  | Other source, estimated reliable
  + Events are counted when registered, not when they occurred.

... Information not available

1 Excluding live-born infants who died before their birth was registered.
2 Data refer to Algerian population only.
3 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in May.
4 Data are projections presented in Annuaire Statistique 2010.
6 Data refer to national projections.
7 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in December.
8 Data refer only to events recorded in hospitals and health centres.
9 Urban area here is composed of six communes: Brazzaville, Pointe-Noire, Dolisie, N'kayi, Mossendjo and Oussou. The data on rural area are the result of the difference between total and urban area.
10 The rate of registration of deaths is less than 20 per cent at the national level.
11 The coverage of registration is estimated at 66 per cent.
12 The coverage of registration is estimated at 26 per cent.
13 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in September.
14 Adjusted number of births in households referring to the 12 months preceding the census in March.
15 Adjusted number of deaths in households referring to the 12 months preceding the census in March.
16 Adjusted number of infant deaths in households referring to the 12 months preceding the census in March.
17 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in March.
18 Data refer to Libyan nationals only.
19 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in June.
20 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in April.
21 Data refer to population 12 years of age and over.
22 Including nomadic population.
23 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.
24 Source: Ministry of Health, National Directorate of Planning and Cooperation.
25 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in August.
26 The figures in this table are derived from survey data. They are representative only of private households, internally displaced persons, refugees and nomads, and do not include cattle camps, institutional households, homeless people or overnight travelers.
27 Source: National Office of Births and Deaths.
28 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in October.
29 Excluding visitors.
30 Bermuda is 100 per cent urban.
31 Excluding non-residents and foreign service personnel and their dependants.
32 Including Canadian residents temporarily in the United States, but excluding United States residents temporarily in Canada.
33 Including resident deaths outside of the islands but buried in the islands.
34 Excluding children born in the country of non-resident mothers.
35 Excluding infant deaths to mothers living abroad.
36 Data have been adjusted for underenumeration.
37 Data refer to resident population only.
38 Excluding deaths of persons living abroad.
40 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in November.
41 Including deaths abroad and deaths of unknown place of residence.
42 Excludes nomadic Indian tribes.
43 Source: Reports of the Ministry of Health.
Data extracted from online system representing only 86.8 per cent of estimated births.
Excluding infants born alive of less than 28 weeks’ gestation, of less than 1 000 g in weight and 35 cm in length, who die within seven days of birth.
Sources: Births and Deaths National Registration System database, and medical records of government hospitals.
Deaths include deaths among some visitors.
Data as reported by national statistical authorities; they may differ from data presented in other tables.
For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.
Data have been estimated on the basis of the annual National Sample Survey on Population Changes.
Data refer to government controlled areas.
Data refer to deaths of residents only.
Data refer to government controlled areas.
Data refer to deaths of residents only.
Data include data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.
Data were obtained by the Sample Registration System of India, which is a large demographic survey.
Data are from 1 January 2009 to 1 May 2010.
Data refer to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year.
Data include deaths among some visitors.
Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in June.
Based on the results of the Pakistan Demographic Survey.
Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces. Excluding foreigners, including registered Palestinian refugees.
Data do not include foreigners.
Data are from Vital Registration System (VRS).
Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in July.
Data from MERNIS (Central Population Administrative System).
Including Non-Yemeni births.
Including Non-Yemeni deaths.
Including births occurring abroad of mothers with residence in Austria.
Including deaths of nationals abroad.
Including armed forces stationed outside the country, but excluding alien armed forces stationed in the area.
Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.
Excluding Åland Islands.
Excluding armed forces.
Including live births by military personnel and their dependants.
Data include the deceased infants with Hungarian usual residence regardless of whether the death occurred in Hungary or in a foreign country, and do not include the deceased infants with foreign country usual residence.
Data include the deceased persons with Hungarian usual residence regardless of whether the death occurred in Hungary or in a foreign country, and do not include the deceased persons with foreign country usual residence.
Data refer to births to resident mothers.
Source: City Hall, Civil Status Registry Office, resident and non-resident births.
Source: City Hall, Civil Status Registry Office, resident and non-resident deaths.
Including residents outside the country if listed in a Netherlands population register.
Including residents temporarily outside the country.
Data refer to usually resident population.
Excluding Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.

Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.

The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

Data refer to births with weight 500g and more (if weight is unknown - with length 25 centimeters and more, or with gestation during 22 weeks or more).

Data includes deaths resulting from births with weight 500 g and more (if weight is unknown - with length 25 cm and more, or with gestation during 22 weeks or more).

Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.

Data refer to registered events only within island councils and civil registration office.

Excluding United States military personnel, their dependants and contract employees.

Data refer to births registered in the country to mothers resident in the country.

Data cover the period from 1 July of the previous year to 30 June of the present year.

Source: Commonwealth Health Center - Vital Statistics Office

Source: Births, Deaths, and Marriages Registration Division, Samoa Bureau of Statistics.

The huge increase in 2018 is due to late registrations of all unregistered persons regardless of their age conducted mid-February to June.

Data refer to usually resident population present on census night.

Estimate based on results of the Population Census.