

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2023 - 2024)

Last updated 16 September 2025

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2023 - 2024)	
	Date	Code ^a	Total	Male	Female	Code ^a	Total
AFRICA							
Algeria	16 Apr 2008 ¹	DF	34 452 759	17 428 500	17 024 259	DJ	46 344 163 ^{*2}
Angola	16 May 2014	DF	25 789 024	12 499 041	13 289 983	DF	35 121 734 ³
Benin	11 May 2013	DF	10 008 749	4 887 820	5 120 929	DF	12 910 087 ⁴
Botswana	18 Mar 2022	DF	2 359 609	1 150 615	1 208 994	DF	2 426 141 ⁵
Burkina Faso	16 Nov 2019	DJ	20 505 155	9 900 847	10 604 308	DJ	23 409 015 ²
Burundi	16 Aug 2008	DF	7 877 728	3 838 045	4 039 683	DF	13 352 043
Cabo Verde	16 Jun 2021	DJ	491 233	246 363	244 870	DJ	511 534 ²
Cameroon	11 Nov 2005	DF	17 052 134	8 408 495	8 643 639	DJ	28 758 501 ⁶
Central African Republic	8 Dec 2003	DF	3 151 072	1 569 446	1 581 626		...
Chad	20 May 2009	DJ	11 039 873	5 452 483	5 587 390		...
Comoros	15 Dec 2017	DF	758 316	381 813	376 503	DF	889 676 ²
Congo	17 May 2023	DF	6 142 180 [*]	3 049 942 [*]	3 092 238 [*]		...
Côte d'Ivoire	8 Nov 2021	DF	29 389 150	15 344 990	14 044 160		...
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1 Jul 1984	DF	29 916 800	14 543 800	15 373 000		...
Djibouti	20 May 2024	DF	1 066 809 [*]	530 362 [*]	536 447 [*]		...
Egypt	18 Apr 2017 ⁷	DJ	94 798 827	48 891 518	45 907 309	DF	106 556 174 [*]
Equatorial Guinea	20 Jun 2015	DF	1 505 588	788 928	716 660	DF	1 668 768 ⁸
Eritrea	9 May 1984 ⁹	DF	2 621 566	1 309 736	1 311 830	DJ	3 822 718 ¹⁰
Eswatini	29 Apr 2017	DJ	1 093 238	531 111	562 127		...
Ethiopia	29 May 2007	DF	73 750 932	37 217 130	36 533 802	DF	109 425 215 ¹¹
Gabon	22 May 2013	DF	1 811 079	934 072	877 007		...
Gambia	31 May 2024	DF	2 422 712 [*]	1 186 293 [*]	1 236 419 [*]		...
Ghana	27 Jun 2021	DF	30 792 608 [*]	15 182 459 [*]	15 610 149 [*]	DF	33 007 618 ¹²
Guinea	15 Mar 2014	DJ	10 523 261	5 084 306	5 438 955	DJ	13 622 399 ^{*3,13}
Guinea-Bissau	15 Mar 2009	DF	1 497 859	725 956	771 903	DF	1 690 313 ^{*2}
Kenya	24 Aug 2019	DF	47 564 296 ¹⁵	23 548 056	24 014 716	DF	52 428 290 ¹⁴
Lesotho	10 Apr 2016	DF	1 824 880	873 203	951 677	DJ	2 116 428 ¹⁶
Liberia	21 Mar 2008	DF	3 476 608	1 739 945	1 736 663		...
Libya ¹⁷	15 Apr 2006	DF	5 298 152 [*]	2 687 513 [*]	2 610 639 [*]		...
Madagascar	18 May 2018	DJ	25 674 196	12 658 945	13 015 251	DJ	30 811 969 ¹⁸
Malawi	3 Sep 2018	DJ	17 563 749	8 521 460	9 042 289	DJ	19 809 511 ^{*2}
Mali	14 Jun 2022	DJ	22 395 489 [*]	11 256 555 [*]	11 138 934 [*]		...
Mauritania ¹⁹	24 Mar 2013	DF	3 460 388	...	...		...
Mauritius ²⁰	3 Jul 2022	DF	1 240 552	611 046	629 506	DJ	1 245 449 ^{5,7}
Mayotte	1 Jan 2020	DJ	-	...	...	DJ	324 782 [*]
Morocco	1 Sep 2014	DJ	33 848 242	...	...	DJ	37 022 385 ^{*21}
Mozambique	1 Aug 2017	DF	27 122 222	13 008 778	14 113 444	DF	33 244 414 ²²
Namibia	24 Sep 2023	DF	3 022 401 [*]	1 474 224 [*]	1 548 177 [*]	DF	2 687 636 ²³

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2023 - 2024)

Last updated 16 September 2025

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2023 - 2024)	
	Date	Code ^a	Total	Male	Female	Code ^a	Total
AFRICA (cont.)							
Niger	17 Dec 2012	DF	16 734 935	8 183 513	8 551 422	DJ	26 312 034 ²⁴
Nigeria	21 Mar 2006	DF	140 431 790	71 345 488	69 086 302		...
Republic of South Sudan	21 Apr 2008	DF	8 260 490	4 287 300	3 973 190	DF	15 254 269 ²⁵
Reunion	1 Jan 2020	DJ	871 157	417 009	454 148	DJ	894 139 [*]
Rwanda	15 Aug 2022	DF	13 015 684	6 253 197	6 762 487	DF	13 798 561 ²⁶
Saint Helena ex. dep.	7 Feb 2021	DJ	4 439	2 247	2 192	DF	4 254 [*]
Saint Helena: Ascension	7 Feb 2016	DJ	806	...	...	DF	802
Saint Helena: Tristan da Cunha	9 Feb 2016	DJ	293	...	...		...
Sao Tome and Principe	13 May 2012	DJ	178 739	88 867	89 872		...
Senegal	19 Nov 2013	DF	13 357 492	6 658 089	6 699 403	DJ	18 126 390 ^{*2}
Seychelles	22 Apr 2022	DJ	101 612	...	...	DJ	121 354
Sierra Leone	5 Dec 2015 ²⁷	DF	7 092 113	3 490 978	3 601 135	DF	8 884 032 ⁸
Somalia	15 Feb 1987	DF	7 114 431	3 741 664	3 372 767		...
South Africa	2 Feb 2022	DF	62 027 503	30 078 757	31 948 746	DF	63 015 904
Sudan	21 Apr 2008	DF	30 504 166	15 413 282	15 090 883		...
Togo ²⁸	23 Oct 2022	DF	8 192 491	3 991 517	4 200 974		...
Tunisia	6 Nov 2024	DF	11 972 169	5 906 210	6 065 959		...
Uganda	9 May 2024	DF	45 935 046 [*]	22 495 100 [*]	23 439 946 [*]	DF	46 930 900 ²⁹
United Republic of Tanzania	23 Aug 2022	DF	61 741 120	30 053 130	31 687 990	DF	66 278 276 ²⁶
Western Sahara ³⁰	31 Dec 1970	DF	76 425	43 981	32 444		...
Zambia	18 Aug 2022	DJ	19 693 423	9 657 260	10 036 163		...
Zimbabwe	20 Apr 2022	DF	15 178 957	7 287 922	7 891 035	DF	15 675 158 ^{3,31}
AMERICA, NORTH							
Anguilla	11 May 2011	DF	13 572	6 707	6 865	DF	16 010
Antigua and Barbuda	27 May 2011	DF	88 566	...	...	DJ	103 603 ²³
Aruba	1 Oct 2020	DJ	108 165	51 024	57 141	DJ	107 995 ³
Bahamas	4 Apr 2022	DJ	398 165	191 667	206 498		...
Barbados ³²	1 May 2010	DJ	277 821	133 018	144 803		...
Belize	12 May 2022	DJ	397 483	195 695	201 789	DJ	410 919 ³
Bermuda	20 May 2016	DJ	63 779	30 690	33 089	DJ	63 905 ³³
British Virgin Islands	12 Jul 2010	DF	28 054	13 820	14 234		...
							^{*12,35,3}
Canada	11 May 2021 ³⁴	DJ	36 991 980	18 226 240	18 765 740	DJ	41 288 599 ⁶
Cayman Islands	10 Oct 2021 ³⁷	DJ	71 105 ³⁸	35 984	35 058	DJ	87 866
Costa Rica	30 Jun 2022	DJ	5 044 197	2 511 844	2 532 353	DJ	5 310 201 ³⁹
Cuba	14 Sep 2012	DJ	11 167 325	5 570 825	5 596 500	DJ	10 242 351 [*]
Curaçao	2 Sep 2023	DJ	155 826	70 162 ⁴⁰	85 596 ⁴⁰	DJ	155 967

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2023 - 2024)

Last updated 16 September 2025

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2023 - 2024)	
	Date	Code ^a	Total	Male	Female	Code ^a	Total
AMERICA, NORTH (cont.)							
Dominica	14 May 2011	DF	68 913	34 973	33 940		...
Dominican Republic	10 Nov 2022	DJ	10 760 028 [*]	5 322 933 [*]	5 437 095 [*]	DJ	10 795 677 ²
El Salvador	12 May 2007	DJ	5 744 113	2 719 371	3 024 742		...
Greenland ⁴¹	1 Jan 2008	DJ	56 462	29 885	26 577	DJ	56 699 ⁴²
Grenada	10 Jun 2021	DF	109 021 [*]	54 542 [*]	54 479 [*]		...
Guadeloupe	1 Jan 2021	DJ	384 315	176 427	207 888	DJ	381 148 ^{*36,43}
Guatemala	23 Jul 2018	DJ	14 901 286	7 223 096	7 678 190	DJ	17 602 431 [*]
Haiti	11 Jan 2003	DJ	8 373 750	4 039 272	4 334 478	DJ	11 867 032 ⁴⁴
Honduras	10 Aug 2013	DJ	8 303 771	4 052 316	4 251 456	DJ	9 892 632 ⁴
Jamaica ⁴⁵	4 Apr 2011	DJ	2 697 983	1 334 533	1 363 450		...
Martinique	1 Jan 2021	DJ	360 749	165 627	195 122	DJ	356 525 [*]
Mexico	15 Mar 2020 ⁴⁶	DJ	126 014 024	61 473 390	64 540 634	DJ	132 274 416 ⁴⁷
Montserrat	12 May 2011	DJ	4 922	2 546	2 376	DJ	4 399
Nicaragua	4 Jun 2005	DJ	5 142 098	2 534 491	2 607 607	DJ	6 874 748
Panama	8 Jan 2023	DF	4 064 780	2 014 818	2 049 962	DF	4 509 530 ⁴⁸
Puerto Rico ⁴⁹	1 Apr 2020	DJ	3 285 874	1 553 793	1 732 081	DJ	3 203 295
Saint Barthélemy	1 Jan 2021	DJ	10 464	5 585	4 879	DJ	10 775 [*]
Saint Kitts and Nevis	19 Apr 2022	DF	51 320	25 000	26 320		...
Saint Lucia	17 May 2022 ⁵⁰	DJ	171 834	84 716	87 118	DF	184 821 ⁷
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	1 Jan 2021	DJ	5 873	2 890	2 983	DJ	5 873 ⁴²
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	12 Jun 2012	DJ	109 991	56 419	53 572		...
Saint-Martin (French part)	1 Jan 2021	DJ	31 477	15 008	16 469	DJ	30 537 [*]
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	9 Apr 2011	DF	33 609	15 868	17 741		...
Trinidad and Tobago	9 Jan 2011	DF	1 332 901	...	...	DJ	1 368 333 ^{3,23}
Turks and Caicos Islands	25 Jan 2012 ⁵¹	DJ	31 458 [*]	16 037 [*]	15 421 [*]	DJ	50 828 [*]
United States of America	1 Apr 2020 ⁵²	DJ	331 449 281	162 685 811	168 763 470	DJ	342 034 432 ^{3,53,54}
United States Virgin Islands ⁴⁹	1 Apr 2010	DJ	106 405	50 854	55 551	DJ	104 377 ⁵⁵
AMERICA, SOUTH							
Argentina	18 May 2022	DJ	45 892 285	22 186 791	23 705 494	DF	47 067 641 ⁴⁸
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	21 Nov 2012	DF	10 059 856	5 019 447	5 040 409	DF	12 169 501 ^{*3,56}
Brazil	1 Aug 2022	DJ	203 080 756	98 532 431	104 548 325	DJ	217 684 462 ^{57,58}
Chile	19 Apr 2017	DF	17 574 003	8 601 989	8 972 014	DF	20 086 377 ^{3,56}
Colombia ⁵⁹	18 Apr 2018	DJ	44 164 417	21 570 493	22 593 924	DJ	52 695 952
Ecuador	30 Nov 2022	DJ	16 938 986	8 252 523	8 686 463	DF	17 966 573 ⁶⁰
Falkland Islands (Malvinas) ⁶¹	10 Oct 2021	DF	3 541	1 847	1 694		...
French Guiana	1 Jan 2020	DJ	286 618	140 139	146 479	DJ	292 064 [*]
Guyana	15 Sep 2012	DF	746 955	371 805	375 150		...

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2023 - 2024)

Last updated 16 September 2025

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2023 - 2024)	
	Date	Code ^a	Total	Male	Female	Code ^a	Total
AMERICA, SOUTH (cont.)							
Paraguay	9 Nov 2022	DF	6 109 903	3 057 674	3 052 229	DF	6 372 623 ⁶²
Peru	22 Aug 2017 ⁶³	DF	29 381 884	14 450 757	14 931 127	DF	34 038 457 ^{56,64}
Suriname	13 Aug 2012	DJ	541 638	270 629	271 009	DJ	633 900 [*]
Uruguay	4 Oct 2011	DJ	3 286 314	1 577 725 ⁶⁵	1 708 481 ⁶⁵	DJ	3 491 764 ²
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1 Sep 2011	DJ	27 227 930	13 549 752	13 678 178	DF	33 728 624 [*]
ASIA							
Afghanistan ^{66,67}	23 Jun 1979	DF	13 051 358	6 712 377	6 338 981		...
Armenia	13 Oct 2022	DF	2 689 438	1 251 496	1 437 942	DJ	2 991 201 ⁴²
Azerbaijan	1 Oct 2019	DF	9 943 958	4 934 540	5 009 418	DJ	10 180 770 ⁴²
Bahrain	17 Mar 2020	DJ	1 501 635	942 895	558 740	DJ	1 588 670 ^{56,68}
Bangladesh	14 Jun 2022 ^{69,70}	DF	165 158 616	81 712 824	83 347 206	DF	172 920 000 ⁷¹
Bhutan	30 May 2017 ⁷²	DF	727 145	380 453	346 692	DF	777 224 ^{73,74}
Brunei Darussalam	1 Oct 2021	DJ	440 715	232 194	208 521	DJ	455 500 ⁷⁵
Cambodia	3 Mar 2019	DF	15 552 211	7 571 837	7 980 374	DF	17 091 464 ⁷⁶
China	1 Nov 2020 ^{77,78}	DJ	1 409 778 724	721 416 394	688 362 330	DF	1 408 975 000 ^{75,79}
China, Hong Kong SAR	30 Jun 2021 ⁸⁰	DJ	7 413 070	3 382 267	4 030 803	DJ	7 524 100
China, Macao SAR	7 Aug 2021	DJ	682 070	320 285	361 785	DJ	687 000
Cyprus ⁸¹	1 Oct 2021	DJ	923 381	449 708	473 673	DJ	966 365 ⁴²
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	1 Oct 2008	DJ	24 052 231	11 721 838	12 330 393		...
Georgia	5 Nov 2014	DJ	3 713 804	1 772 864	1 940 940	DJ	3 694 608 ^{29,42}
India ⁸²	9 Feb 2011	DF	1 210 854 977	623 270 258	587 584 719		...
Indonesia	15 Sep 2020	DJ	270 203 917	136 661 899	133 542 018	DJ	281 603 799 ⁸³
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	24 Sep 2016	DJ	79 926 270	40 498 442	39 427 828	DJ	85 961 031 ⁸⁴
Iraq	16 Oct 1997 ⁸⁵	DF	19 184 543	9 536 570	9 647 973	DF	43 016 034 [*]
Israel ⁸⁶	3 Apr 2022 ⁸⁷	DJ	9 601 723	4 780 479	4 821 244	DJ	9 758 789 ^{5,56,88}
Japan ⁸⁹	1 Oct 2020 ⁹⁰	DJ	126 146 099	61 349 581	64 796 518	DJ	123 975 000 ^{91,92}
Jordan ⁹³	30 Nov 2015	DF	9 531 712	5 046 824	4 484 888	DF	11 516 000 ⁷⁵
Kazakhstan	1 Sep 2021	DF	19 186 015	9 324 840	9 861 175	DF	20 158 621 ⁵³
Kuwait	21 Apr 2011	DF	3 065 850	1 738 372	1 327 478	DF	4 913 271 ⁴²
Kyrgyzstan	25 Mar 2022	DJ	6 936 156	3 429 021	3 507 135	DJ	7 221 868 ⁹⁴
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1 Mar 2015	DJ	6 492 228	3 254 770	3 237 458	DJ	7 646 758 ⁸
Lebanon ⁹⁵	1 Oct 2011	SSDF	3 779 859	1 840 940	1 938 919		...
Malaysia	7 Jul 2020	DJ	32 447 385	16 966 217	15 481 168	DJ	34 058 768 ⁹⁶
Maldives ⁹⁷	13 Sep 2022	DF	515 132	311 994	203 138	DF	601 269 ²⁹
Mongolia	9 Jan 2020	DJ	3 197 020	1 576 930	1 620 090	DF	3 524 788
Myanmar	29 Mar 2014 ⁹⁸	DF	50 279 900	24 228 714	26 051 186	DF	56 712 559 ^{29,99}

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2023 - 2024)

Last updated 16 September 2025

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2023 - 2024)	
	Date	Code ^a	Total	Male	Female	Code ^a	Total
ASIA (cont.)							
Nepal	11 Nov 2021	DJ	29 164 578	14 253 551	14 911 027	DJ	29 785 218 ^{100,101}
Oman ¹⁰²	12 Dec 2020 ¹⁰³	DJ	4 471 148	2 739 954	1 731 194	DF	5 268 072 ^{75,104}
Pakistan	12 Mar 2023	DJ	241 499 431 ¹⁰⁵	124 344 737 ¹⁰⁵	117 154 694		...
Philippines	1 May 2020	DJ	109 033 245	55 306 793	53 726 452	DJ	112 884 824 ¹⁰⁶
Qatar	1 Dec 2020	DF	2 846 118	2 034 518	811 600	DF	3 063 005 [*]
Republic of Korea	1 Nov 2020 ¹⁰⁷	DJ	51 829 136	25 915 207	25 913 929	DJ	51 751 065 ²
Saudi Arabia	9 May 2022	DJ	32 175 224	19 678 595	12 496 629	DJ	35 300 280
Singapore	30 Jun 2020 ^{108,109}	DJ	4 044 210	1 977 556	2 066 654	DJ	6 036 860 ^{56,110}
Sri Lanka	20 Mar 2012	DJ	20 359 439	9 856 634	10 502 805	DJ	21 916 000 [*]
State of Palestine	1 Dec 2017	DF	4 705 855	2 394 359	2 311 496	DF	5 613 463
Syrian Arab Republic ¹¹¹	22 Sep 2004	DF	17 921 000 [*]	9 161 000 [*]	8 760 000 [*]		...
Tajikistan	1 Oct 2020	DF	9 657 005	4 897 882	4 759 123	DF	10 382 100 [*]
Thailand	1 Sep 2010	DJ	65 981 659	32 355 032	33 626 627	DJ	67 014 526 ²
Timor-Leste	5 Sep 2022	DJ	1 341 737	681 229	660 508	DF	1 412 604 ³
Türkiye ¹¹²	31 Dec 2021	DJ	84 680 273	42 428 101	42 252 172	DJ	85 518 660 [*]
Turkmenistan	10 Jan 1995	DF	4 483 251	2 225 331	2 257 920		...
United Arab Emirates ¹¹³	5 Dec 2005	DF	4 106 427	2 806 141	1 300 286	DF	10 678 556 ^{*75}
Uzbekistan	12 Jan 1989	DJ	19 810 077	9 784 156	10 025 921	DJ	37 171 469 ⁵³
Viet Nam	1 Apr 2019	DJ	96 208 984	47 881 061	48 327 923	DJ	101 343 754 ³
Yemen	16 Dec 2004	DF	19 685 161	10 036 953	9 648 208		...
EUROPE							
Åland Islands	31 Dec 2021	DJ	30 129	14 989	15 140	DJ	30 598 ⁴¹
Albania	18 Sep 2023	DJ	2 402 113	1 190 448	1 211 665	DJ	2 390 942 ⁴²
Andorra ⁴¹	31 Dec 2011	DJ	69 758	35 147	34 611	DJ	85 101 ⁴²
Austria	31 Oct 2021	DJ	8 969 068	4 418 901	4 550 167	DJ	9 158 750 ⁴²
Belarus	4 Oct 2019	DF	9 435 251	4 364 713	5 070 538	DF	9 155 978 ⁴²
Belgium	1 Jan 2021	DJ	11 521 238	5 677 211	5 844 027	DJ	11 858 610 [*]
Bosnia and Herzegovina	30 Sep 2013	DJ	3 531 159	1 732 270	1 798 889		...
Bulgaria	7 Sep 2021	DJ	6 519 789	3 136 262	3 383 527	DJ	6 445 481 ⁴²
Croatia	31 Aug 2021	DJ	3 871 833	1 865 129	2 006 704	DJ	3 861 967 ⁴²
Czechia	27 Mar 2021	DJ	10 524 167	5 186 548	5 337 619	DJ	10 879 069 [*]
Denmark ^{41,114}	1 Jan 2011	DJ	5 560 628	2 756 582	2 804 046	DJ	5 961 249 ⁴²
Estonia	31 Dec 2021	DJ	1 331 824	633 426	698 398	DJ	1 374 687 ⁴²
Faroe Islands	11 Nov 2011	DJ	48 346	25 125	23 221	DJ	54 697
Finland	1 Jan 2021	DJ	5 533 793	2 733 808	2 799 985	DJ	5 619 911 ^{*41}
France	1 Jan 2021	DJ	65 505 213	31 720 181	33 785 032	DJ	66 192 959 ^{*42,115}
Germany	15 May 2022 ¹¹⁶	DJ	82 719 540	40 674 034	42 045 507	DJ	83 510 950 ^{*5}

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2023 - 2024)

Last updated 16 September 2025

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2023 - 2024)	
	Date	Code ^a	Total	Male	Female	Code ^a	Total
EUROPE (cont.)							
Gibraltar ¹¹⁷	12 Nov 2012	DJ	32 194	16 061	16 133		...
Greece	9 May 2011	DF	10 816 286	5 303 223	5 513 063	DF	10 400 720 ⁴²
Guernsey	31 Mar 2015	DJ	62 234	30 819	31 415	DJ	64 038 ^{*118}
Holy See ¹¹⁹	1 Jul 2009	DF	466 ¹²⁰	320	146		...
Hungary	1 Oct 2022	DJ	9 603 634	4 620 846	4 982 788	DJ	9 584 627 ^{7,42}
Iceland	1 Jan 2021	DJ	359 122	183 056	176 066	DJ	383 567 ⁴²
Ireland	24 Apr 2016	DJ	4 761 865	2 354 428	2 407 437	DJ	5 351 681 ^{7,42}
Isle of Man	30 May 2021	DF	82 368	...	...		...
Italy	1 Oct 2021	DJ	59 030 133	28 818 956	30 211 177	DJ	58 971 230 ⁴²
Jersey	21 Mar 2021	DJ	103 267	51 003	52 264	DJ	103 650 ^{*42}
Latvia ⁷	1 Jan 2021	DJ	1 893 223	875 225	1 017 998	DJ	1 871 882 ⁴²
Liechtenstein	31 Dec 2020	DJ	39 055	19 368	19 687	DJ	40 015 ⁴²
Lithuania	1 Jan 2021	DJ	2 810 761	1 304 965	1 505 796	DJ	2 885 891 ^{7,42}
Luxembourg	1 Feb 2011	DJ	512 353	254 967	257 386	DJ	672 050 ⁴²
Malta	21 Nov 2021	DJ	519 562	270 021	249 541	DJ	563 443 ^{42,121}
Monaco ⁵³	7 Jun 2016	DJ	37 308	18 240	19 068		...
Montenegro	31 Oct 2023	DJ	623 633	306 807	316 826	DJ	623 680 ^{7,42}
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	1 Jan 2011	DJ	16 655 799	8 243 482	8 412 317	DJ	17 942 942 ⁴²
North Macedonia	5 Sep 2021	DJ	1 836 713	911 087	925 626	DJ	1 829 954 ^{*42}
Norway	19 Nov 2011 ^{41,122}	DJ	4 979 955	2 495 777	2 484 178	DJ	5 550 217 ^{7,42}
Poland	31 Mar 2021	DF	38 036 118	18 388 894	19 647 224	DJ	36 620 970 ^{7,42}
Portugal	19 Apr 2021	DJ	10 343 066	4 920 220	5 422 846	DJ	10 639 726 ⁴²
Republic of Moldova	12 May 2014 ¹²³	DF	2 805 194	1 352 353	1 452 841	DJ	2 423 287 ^{42,124}
Romania	1 Dec 2021	DJ	19 053 815	9 245 540	9 808 275	DF	19 067 576 ^{7,42}
Russian Federation	1 Oct 2021	DF	147 590 600	68 725 249	78 865 351	DJ	146 135 400 ^{*125}
San Marino	7 Nov 2010	DF	30 652 [*]	14 791 ^{*40}	15 818 ^{*40}	DJ	33 812 ^{*41,42}
Serbia	30 Sep 2022	DJ	6 647 003	3 231 978	3 415 025	DJ	6 605 168 ^{42,126}
Slovakia	1 Jan 2021	DJ	5 449 270	2 665 376	2 783 894	DJ	5 424 687 ^{7,42}
Slovenia	1 Jan 2021 ¹²⁷	DJ	2 108 977	1 059 938	1 049 039	DJ	2 123 949 ⁴²
Spain	1 Jan 2021	DJ	47 400 798	23 248 611	24 152 187	DJ	48 619 695 ⁴²
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands ¹²⁸	1 Nov 1960	DF	3 431	2 545	886		...
Sweden ⁴¹	31 Dec 2011	DJ	9 482 855	4 726 834	4 756 021	DJ	10 553 000 ^{*129}
Switzerland	31 Dec 2021 ¹³⁰	DJ	8 738 791	4 338 203	4 400 588	DJ	8 962 258 ^{*75,131}

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2023 - 2024)

Last updated 16 September 2025

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2023 - 2024)	
	Date	Code ^a	Total	Male	Female	Code ^a	Total
EUROPE (cont.)							
Ukraine	5 Dec 2001	DF	48 240 902	22 316 317	25 924 585		...
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland ¹³²	27 Mar 2011	DF	63 379 787	31 126 054	32 253 733	DJ	68 265 209 ^{*7,56}
OCEANIA							
American Samoa ⁴⁹	1 Apr 2020	DJ	49 710	25 254	24 456	DJ	53 616
Australia	10 Aug 2021 ^{133,134}	DF	25 484 656	12 578 447	12 906 202	DJ	27 194 369 ^{*12}
Cook Islands	1 Dec 2016	DF	17 434	8 520	8 914		...
Fiji	17 Sep 2017	DF	884 887	448 595	436 292		...
French Polynesia	18 Aug 2022	DJ	278 786	141 090	137 696	DF	279 452
Guam	1 Apr 2020	DJ	153 836	78 271	75 565	DJ	169 532 ⁴⁹
Kiribati	7 Nov 2020	DF	119 940 [*]	59 154 [*]	60 786 [*]		...
Marshall Islands	23 Aug 2021	DF	42 418	21 728	20 690		...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	1 Apr 2010	DJ	102 843	52 193	50 650	DJ	105 381 ¹³⁵
Nauru	30 Oct 2021	DF	11 680	5 893	5 787		...
New Caledonia	22 Apr 2025	DF	264 596	...	...	DF	268 507 ^{*42}
New Zealand	7 Mar 2023 ⁷	DJ	4 993 923	...	...	DJ	5 287 500 ^{*3,91}
Niue	11 Nov 2022	DF	1 681 [*]	827 [*]	854 [*]		...
Norfolk Island ¹¹⁶	10 Aug 2021	DJ	2 188	1 069	1 130		...
Northern Mariana Islands	1 Jun 2020	DF	47 329	24 892	22 437	DF	51 118 ⁵⁵
Palau	13 Apr 2020	DJ	17 614	9 494	8 120	DJ	17 600 [*]
Papua New Guinea	10 Jul 2011	DF	7 275 324	3 772 864	3 502 460		...
Pitcairn	19 Feb 2020	DF	45	...	...		...
Samoa	6 Nov 2021	DF	205 557	104 853	100 704	DF	211 304
Solomon Islands	24 Nov 2019	DF	720 956	369 396	351 560		...
Tokelau	18 Oct 2016	DF	1 285	652	633		...
Tonga	30 Nov 2021	DF	100 179	48 749	51 430	DF	99 896 ^{3,136}
Tuvalu	12 Nov 2017 ¹³⁷	DF	10 645	5 486	5 159	DJ	10 099 ^{*74}
Vanuatu	16 Nov 2020	DF	300 019	151 597	148 422		...
Wallis and Futuna Islands	24 Jul 2023	DF	11 151	...	...		...

NOTES

... Data not available

* Provisional

italic Estimates that are less reliable

a "Code" indicates the source of data, as follows:

DF De facto

DJ De jure

SSDF Sample survey, de facto

SSDJ Sample survey, de jure

♦ Data refer to 2023

1 Total resident population including common and collective households of nomadic population, and population counted separately.

2 Data refer to national projections.

3 Postcensal estimates.

4 Projections based on the 2013 Population Census.

5 Based on the results of the 2022 Population Census.

6 Source: Population projections and estimates of priority targets for the various health programs and interventions, National Institute of Statistics (2016).

7 Data refer to usual resident population.

8 Estimates or projections based on the 2015 population census.

9 Source: The 1984 Population and Housing Census of Ethiopia (Analytical Report at National Level).

10 Estimates based on the 2000 quick population count results and 1995, 2002 and 2010 Eritrea Demographic and Health Surveys.

11 Estimates considering also the results of the 2007 Population Census.

12 Based on the results of the 2021 Population Census.

13 Population in households only.

14 Data are projections taking into consideration also the results of the 2019 census.

15 The figure for both sexes includes intersex persons.

16 Data are projections based on the 2016 Population Census.

17 Data refer to Libyan nationals only.

18 Data refer to projections based on the 2018 Population Census.

19 Including nomadic population.

20 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.

21 Projections based on the results of national survey on population and health conducted between 2010 and 2011, and especially population and housing census 2014.

22 Data refer to national projections based on 2017 census.

23 Based on the results of the 2011 Population Census.

24 Projections based on the 2012 Population Census.

25 Data are cohort component method projections using the projected figures for 2020 as the base population, parameters for fertility and mortality derived from 2010 South Sudan Household Health Survey, and considering the population closed to migration in this period.

26 Projections based on the 2022 Population Census.

27 Data are de facto Census counts that have been adjusted for age and sex errors.

28 The total population is the resident population plus the visitors.

The resident population was adjusted following the Post-Enumeration Survey (PES). The number of visitors was not adjusted (the PES methodology specifies that the adjustment applies only to the resident population).

29 Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census.

30 Comprising the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro).

31 Data refer to 20 April.

32 Data refers to resident population adjusted for the undercount of 18 per cent and including the institutional population.

33 Based on the results of the 2016 Population Census.

34 To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

35 Adjusted for census net undercoverage (including adjustment for incompletely enumerated Indian reserves).

36 Preliminary postcensal estimates.

37 Data is adjusted to include a non-response estimate of 2294.

38 Total includes unknown sex.

- 39 The source of data is the national household survey.
- 40 Figures for male and female may not add up to the total, since they do not include the category "Unknown".
- 41 Population statistics are compiled from registers.
- 42 Data refer to 1 January.
- 43 Excluding data for Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin.
- 44 Projections produced by l'Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique (IHSI) and the Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) - Population Division of ECLAC.
- 45 The figures represent the census counts adjusted for under-coverage. Adjustments are done by applying weights calculated (to 4 decimal places) for each sex and age group to the enumerated population when the tabulations are produced. Minor discrepancies between totals and the sum of the component parts of a table and minor discrepancies between the totals across tables are due to rounding after weights are applied.
- 46 Including an estimation of 6 337 751 persons corresponding to 1 588 422 housing units without information of the occupants.
- 47 The population projections of CONAPO (National Population Council).
- 48 Data based on the 2010 Population Census.
- 49 Including armed forces stationed in the area.
- 50 Data exclude population in collective living quarters.
- 51 Excluding the institutional population.
- 52 Data refer to the resident population for the 50 states and the District of Columbia.
- 53 Data refer to resident population.
- 54 Excluding U.S. Armed Forces overseas and civilian U.S. citizens whose usual place of residence is outside the United States.
- 55 Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).
- 56 Data refer to 30 June.
- 57 Projection of the population of Brazil and Federation Units by sex and age for the period 2010-2060.
- 58 Data include persons in remote areas, military personnel outside the country, merchant seamen at sea, civilian seasonal workers outside the country, and other civilians outside the country, and exclude nomads, foreign military, civilian aliens temporarily in the country, transients on ships and Indian jungle population.
- 59 Data are revised projections taking into consideration also the results of the 2018 census.
- 60 Excludes nomadic Indian tribes.
- 61 A dispute exists between the governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).
- 62 Source: Departmental Estimates and Projections, 2000-2035. Revision 2025
- 63 Data have not been adjusted for underenumeration and exclude an estimated population of 1,855,501 at the national level.
- 64 Source: INEI – National population estimates and projections.
- 65 Figures for male and female population do not add up to the figure for total population, because they exclude 108 homeless people of unknown sex.
- 66 Data refer to the settled population based on the 1979 Population Census and the latest household prelisting. The refugees of Afghanistan in Iran, Pakistan, and an estimated 1.5 million nomads, are not included.
- 67 Excluding nomad population.
- 68 Based on population registers.
- 69 Figures for male and female may not add up to the total, since the total includes 12629 Hijra (transgender) and 85957 balance of population.
- 70 Data refer to enumerated population.
- 71 Data are estimates from Sample Vital Registration System (SVRS).
- 72 Excluding 8408 non-Bhutanese/tourists found in hotels on the census reference day.
- 73 Data refer to 30 May.
- 74 Estimates or projections based on the 2017 Population Census.
- 75 Data refer to 31 December.
- 76 Data based on the 2019 Population Census.
- 77 Excluding foreigners and the servicemen.
- 78 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.
- 79 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China. Data have been estimated on the basis of the annual National Sample Survey on Population Changes.

- 80 Data refer to Hong Kong resident population at the census moment, which covers usual residents and mobile residents. Usual residents refer to two categories of people: (1) Hong Kong permanent residents who had stayed in Hong Kong for at least three months during the six months before or for at least three months during the six months after the census moment, regardless of whether they were in Hong Kong or not at the census moment; and (2) Hong Kong non-permanent residents who were in Hong Kong at the census moment. Mobile Residents, they are Hong Kong permanent residents who had stayed in Hong Kong for at least one month but less than three months during the six months before or for at least one month but less than three months during the six months after the census moment, regardless of whether they were in Hong Kong or not at the census moment.
- 81 Data refer to government controlled areas.
- 82 Includes data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.
- 83 Data are based on Indonesia population census of 2020 and population projection for 2020-2050.
- 84 Data refer to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year.
- 85 Excluding the population in three autonomous provinces in the north of the country.
- 86 Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.
- 87 Data include foreigners temporary residing in country.
- 88 Data refer to Israeli citizens and permanent residents who are listed in the Population Register.
- 89 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area.
- 90 For the 2020 census, urban areas are "Densely Inhabited Districts", defined as areas within a municipality that is composed of a group of contiguous Basic Unit Blocks, each of which has a population density of 4,000 inhabitants or more per square kilometer and whose total population exceeds 5,000 as of 1 October 2020. The detailed methodological explanation is available at <https://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/chiri/did/1-1.html>
- 91 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components.
- 92 Estimates or projections based on the 2020 population census.
- 93 Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces.
- 94 Data refer to annual average population and based on the results of the 2022 Population Census.
- 95 Source: Living conditions of household survey, October 2011 to September 2012.
- 96 Estimates based on the results of 2020 census.
- 97 Data refer to resident population which includes resident Maldivians and resident foreigners.
- 98 Data refer to enumerated population. The total for the whole country excludes 1,206,353 persons estimated not to have been counted in parts of States of Rakhine, Kachin and Kayin.
- 99 Data refer to 1 October.
- 100 Data refer to 25 November.
- 101 Data are from population projection 2021-2051.
- 102 Data refer to registered population data from Royal Oman Police.
- 103 E-census data based 100% on administrative registers.
- 104 Data from national registration system.
- 105 Transgender persons are included in the male category.
- 106 Population estimates were derived from the Scenario 2 of the 2020 Census-Based Population Projections. Scenario 2 assumes that the total fertility rate of the Philippines will decline gradually from 2.1 in 2020 to 1.9 in 2055.
- 107 Data include both Koreans and foreigners. De jure residence refers to expected length of stay of more than three months.
- 108 Data refer to resident population which comprises Singapore citizens and permanent residents.
- 109 Data are based on the latest register-based population estimates for 2020.
- 110 Data refer to total population, which comprises Singapore residents and non-residents. Data exclude residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer as at the reference date.
- 111 Including Palestinian refugees.
- 112 Data based on Address Based Population Registration System.
- 113 Data include non-national population.
- 114 Excluding Faroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.
- 115 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and including members of alien armed forces not living in military camps and foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates.
- 116 These data have been randomly rounded to protect confidentiality. Individual figures may not add up to totals, and values for the same data may vary in different tables.
- 117 Excluding military personnel, visitors and transients.
- 118 Data refer to 31 March.
- 119 Data refer to the Vatican City State.

-
- 120 The population figure is 466 persons.
- 121 Including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country.
- 122 Including residents temporarily outside the country.
- 123 Tiraspol, Bender, Slobozia, Ribnita, Camenca Yrigoricpol/Grigoriopol are districts from Transnistria where the census was not conducted.
- 124 Data refer to usual resident population based on the 2014 Census. Without the data on districts from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender.
- 125 Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 126 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.
- 127 Fully register based census.
- 128 Inhabited only during the winter season. The Norwegian population of these islands is included also in the de jure population of Norway.
- 129 Data refer to registered resident population.
- 130 Data refer to the permanent resident population at the main place of residence.
- 131 Data refer to legal resident population.
- 132 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.
- 133 Including population in off-shore, migratory and shipping.
- 134 Data in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data. No reliance should be placed on small numbers. Urban/Rural areas are based on Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS): Volume 3. Urban includes Major Urban and Other Urban. Rural includes Bounded Locality Areas and Rural Balance.
- 135 Based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census and 2013/2014 Household Income and Expenditure Survey.
- 136 Data refer to 30 November.
- 137 Data of mini-census taken in 2017.