

**United Nations Statistics Division: Demographic Yearbook
Questionnaire on Population Estimates
Part 2: Metadata**

Reporting country: [Singapore](#)
Reporting year: 2019

1. Coverage of data

In order to clarify the exact composition of the population for which estimates were given in this questionnaire, please indicate below the disposition of each group listed. Please also specify the years to which description refers to.

Total population comprises Singapore residents (i.e. Singapore citizens and Singapore permanent residents) and non-residents (i.e. foreigners who were working, studying or living in Singapore but not granted permanent residence, excluding tourists and short-term visitors). In our response for the below table, civilian aliens refer to non-residents.

For statistical purpose, Singapore's Department of Statistics (DOS) adopts the de jure concept for Singapore's population estimates based on a person's place of usual residence. In addition, DOS adopts the United Nations' recommendations* of applying a threshold of 12 months when considering place of usual residence. In other words, residents who are absent from the country for a continuous period of 12 months or more are excluded from the count of persons usually residing in Singapore. Singapore citizens with registered foreign addresses and invalid local addresses are also excluded from the total population.

* The "Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses, Revision 3" was adopted by the United Nations Statistical Commission at its 46th session in 2015.

Population group	Estimated total population for the following years 2003 to 2018		
	Included	Excluded	Not applicable
(a) Nomads	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
(b) Persons living in remote areas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(c) Military, naval and diplomatic personnel and their families located outside the country	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(d) Merchant seamen and fishermen resident in the country but at sea at the time of the census (including those who have no place of residence other than their quarters aboard ship)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(e) Civilian residents temporarily in another country as seasonal workers	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(f) Civilian residents who cross a frontier daily to work in another country	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

(g) Civilian residents other than those in (c), (e), and (f) working in another country	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(h) Civilian residents other than those in (c)-(g), temporarily absent from the country	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(i) Foreign military, naval and diplomatic personnel and their families located in the country	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(j) Civilian aliens temporarily in the country as seasonal workers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
(k) Civilian aliens who cross a frontier daily to work in another the country	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
(l) Civilian aliens other than those in (i), (j), and (k) working in another the country Note: For Singapore, they refer to non-residents who were working in Singapore but not granted permanent residence, excluding tourists and short-term visitors.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(m) Civilian aliens other than those in (i)-(l), temporarily in country Note: For Singapore, they refer to non-residents who were studying or living in Singapore but not granted permanent residence, excluding tourists and short-term visitors.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(n) Transients on ships in harbour at the time of the census	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

2. Method of estimation

2.1 Total population

Estimates of total population for a country as a whole may be constructed by a variety of means. Please indicate by a check mark the method used in constructing the latest population estimate for 30 Jun 2018 (date) indicating the source of "base data" and the "method of time adjustment".

2.1.1 Base Data

(1) Continuous population register

(2) Complete census taken (date)

i) population actually enumerated

ii) population adjusted to take account of % underenumeration

- (3) Sample survey taken [redacted] (date)
- (4) Partial census taken or partial registration [redacted] (date)
(Please describe: [redacted])
- (5) Non-censal count of [redacted] (date)
(Please describe method: [redacted])
- (6) Conjectural estimate derived by means other than counting
(Please describe method: [redacted])

2.1.2 Method of time adjustment

- (1) Base data secured annually through population register
- (2) Applying statistics of births and deaths (natural increase), and migration
 - (i) Registered vital statistics
 - (ii) Vital statistics adjusted for incompleteness
- (3) Applying statistics of births and deaths (natural increase), but no account taken of migration
 - (i) Registered vital statistics
 - (ii) Vital statistics adjusted for incompleteness
- (4) Extrapolating mathematically from censuses taken [redacted] (date 1), [redacted] (date 2) and [redacted] (date 3). Please give formula: [redacted]
- (5) Applying an assumed rate of increase, not derived by mathematical extrapolation or interpolation but based on: [redacted]
 - (i) Assumption with respect to mortality, fertility, migration
 - (ii) Assumption with respect to mortality, fertility, but no account taken of migration
 - (iii) Other assumed rate

Please provide the rate used, and describe how it was obtained: [redacted]
- (6) No time adjustment (base figure held constant)
- (7) Other (Please explain: [redacted])

2.2 Population by age and sex

Estimates of population according to age and sex are assumed to be constructed on the same base data as are the total estimates. However, certain additional factors may affect age distributions estimated from census enumerations or from sample surveys. Please indicate below the adjustment(s) made in the basic age distribution used to construct estimates shown in Tables 2 and 4.

2.2.1 Adjustments in base

- (1) No adjustments – the calculations are based on population actually enumerated at various ages or estimated from survey results.
- (2) Enumerated population or population estimated from survey results adjusted to take account of under enumeration at various ages.
- (3) Base age distribution is "smoothed", i.e., adjusted to remove effects of digit preference in age reporting.

2.2.2 Method of time adjustment

Distribution of estimated population according to age and sex may also be made by same methods as used to obtain the projection of the total figure, or it may be derived by distributing the estimate according to the percentage of population in each age-sex group at time of census.

Please indicate below the method used in constructing the age-sex distribution of the latest estimate shown in Table 2.

- (1) Applying actual or assumed natural increase and migration
- (2) Applying actual or assumed natural increase alone
- (3) Distributing the total estimate according to percentage of population in each age-sex group at time of census of sample survey
- (4) By other means (Please describe:)

2.2.3 Disposition of unknown age

If frequency in unknown age category of tables 2 and 4 is zero, please indicate below whether, in the preparation of the estimates:

- (1) An age has been assigned to persons for whom age did not appear in the census or sample survey.
- (2) Frequency in unknown age category has been distributed proportionately among known ages.
- (3) The frequency of unknown age appearing in the census or survey was zero.

2.3 Urban and rural population, and the population of cities

Please indicate below the method used in making post-censal estimates of urban and rural, and of city population.

“Urbal/rural location” is not applicable as Singapore is a city-state.

	Urban/rural population	City population
(1) Continuous population registers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
(2) Surveys, other than a census	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(3) Extrapolation of percentage	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(4) Observed rate of growth, assumed to continue	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(5) By other means (Please describe: <input type="text"/>)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

3. Bibliography of Demographic Statistics

Please list publications that contain results of your latest population census or survey, and current statistics on population estimates:

Publication	Weblink
1. Population Trends 2018 2. Singapore’s Resident Population, 2003 – 2007	https://www.singstat.gov.sg/ind-data/search-by-theme/population/population-and-population-structure/publications-and-methodology
3. General Household Survey 2015	https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/ghs/ghs2015