United Nations Statistics Division: Demographic Yearbook

Questionnaire on Metadata for Population and Housing Census

Reporting country: Indonesia

Population census date:
June 15th,2022 (Long Form Population Census 2020)
Housing census date:
June 15th,2022 (Long Form Population Census 2020)

A. General population census information

1. Census - taking methodological approaches

(1) Traditional census - full field enumeration
 	
If yes, please circle the mode of data collection among options (a) to (f) listed below:
 	
   (a) paper questionnaire only
 	
   (b) paper questionnaire and tablet computers
 	
   (c) tablet computers only
 	
   (d) tablet computers and internet
 	
   (e) internet and paper questionnaires
 	
   (f) other (please describe)
	☐
	(f)
	other:
	
	• Paper-assisted Personal Interviewing (PAPI)
	• Computer-assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI)
	• Computer-assisted Telephones Interviewing (CATI)
	• Computer Aided Web Interviewing (CAWI)

(2) Combined census
If yes, please circle the method of census taking among the options (a) to (c) listed below:
 	
   (a) register(s)* and ad-hoc surveys
   (b) register(s)* and existing surveys
   (c) other (please describe)
	☒
	(a)
	Indonesia's PC2020 consisting of Short Form and Long Form is the first census that using the combine method (using administrative data from Ministry of Home Affairs/MOHA as pre-list data for population census)

*Please list the register or registers that are used.	
(3) Fully register based census	☐
(4) Rolling census	☐
(5) Other, please specify	

2. Type of population count and coverage

Type of population count	
(a) Present / de facto population	☒
(b) Usual resident population	☒
(c) Other, please specify	☐

3. Geospatial information for this census

(a) Is this census a geospatial census? Yes, we used geotagging

(b) If Yes, is it polygon or point-based? point-based

(c) Describe the enumeration units: household

(d) Are there gaps or overlaps in enumeration units? Yes, if the internet connection is poor

4. Please specify whether the following population groups were enumerated in the census:

Population group	Included	Excluded	Not applicable
(a) Nomads and persons living in areas to which access is difficult	☒	☐	☐
(b) Civilian residents temporarily absent from the country	☐	☒ If they have lived in the destination country for at least one year or more, they are	☐

		excluded from the population of Indonesia	
(c) Civilian foreigners who do not cross a border daily and are in the country temporarily	☒ If they have lived in Indonesia for at least one year or more, they are included as the population of Indonesia	☐	☐
(d) Refugees, asylum seekers and internally displaced persons	☐	☐	☒ In Long Form PC2020, we only enumerated population population residing in a regular census.
(e) Military, naval and diplomatic personnel and their families located outside the country	☐	☒	☐
(f) Foreign military, naval and diplomatic personnel and their families located in the country	☐	☒	☐
(g) Civilian foreigners who cross a border daily to work in the country	☐	☒	☐
(h) Civilian residents who cross a border daily to work in another country	☒	☐	☐
(i) Merchant seafarers and fishers resident in the country but at sea at the time of the census	☒ If merchant seafarers and fishers are residents of Indonesia but are at sea at the time of the census and return to their homes at least once in a year, they will be enumerated. However, if they have been away from Indonesia for one year or more,	☐	☐

	they will not be enumerated.		
(j) Homeless or roofless persons, vagrants and persons with no concept of usual residence	☐	☒	☐
(k) Persons living in buildings with restricted access	☐	☒	☐
(l) Stateless persons	☐	☒	☐

5. In case the enumeration was performed according to the 'usual resident population' concept, please complete the following additional table.
For each of the population groups listed in the following table, please indicate whether they were included, excluded, or not applicable in the usual resident population count.

Population group	Included	Excluded	Not applicable
(a) Persons found at the moment of enumeration that cannot identify their place of usual residence, such as those who move often;	☒	☐	☐
(b) National military, naval and diplomatic personnel and their families, located outside the country;	☐	☒	☐
(c) Foreign persons working for international organizations (not including foreign diplomats or military forces), provided that they meet the criteria for usual residence in the country;	☒	☐	☐
(d) Merchant seafarers and fishers usually resident in the country but at sea at the time of the census (including those who have no place of residence other than their quarters aboard ship);	☐	☒ If those merchant seafarers and fishers were at sea for at least one year or more, then they	☐

		are excluded	
(e) Persons who may be illegal, irregular or undocumented migrants, as well as asylum seekers and persons who have applied for or been granted refugee status or similar types of international protections, provided that they meet the criteria for usual residence in the country;	☒	☐	☐
(f) Persons who cross a frontier daily or weekly to work or study in another country, provided that they meet the criteria for usual residence in the country;	☒	☐	☐
(g) Children born in the 12 months before the census reference time and whose families are usually resident in the country at the census reference time;	☒	☐	☐
(h) Persons of minor age studying abroad for one year or more to attain the primary or secondary level of education, regardless of the frequency of return to the family home located within the country. If the person is also working abroad, the same rules for cross-border workers apply;	☐	☒	☐
(i) Persons who regularly live in more than one country during a year, if they are present in the country at the moment of the enumeration.	☐	☒	☐
(j) Foreign military, naval and diplomatic personnel and their families, located in the country, regardless of their place of usual residence;	☐	☒	☐
(k) Persons of minor age attending the primary or secondary level of education whose	☒	☐	☐

family home is located abroad, regardless of the duration of their stay. However, if these persons are also working in the country, then the identification of the place of usual residence follows the same rules as for cross-border workers;			
(l) Third-level students who are absent from the country for one year or more;	☐	☒	☐
(m) Persons who regularly live in more than one country during a year, if they are not present in the country at the moment of the enumeration.	☐	☒	☐

6. Estimated census coverage

Estimated coverage:	Both sexes	Male	Female
(a) Census under-enumeration / omissions (specify unit:)			
(b) Census over-enumeration / erroneous inclusions and duplications (specify unit:)			
(c) Net coverage error (specify unit:)			
(d) Net coverage error rate			

Base denominator for computing net coverage error rate is:	
(a) Enumerated population	☐
(b) Estimated "complete" population	☐
(c) Unknown	☐

Method(s) used in estimating coverage error:	
(a) Post Enumeration Survey (PES)	☐
Date conducted: ▢	
Size of sample (specify unit:	
For total area: ▢	
For urban areas: ▢	
For rural areas: ▢	
Population groups excluded: ▢	
(b) Demographic analysis, please specify: ▢	☐
(c) Other methods, please specify: ▢	☐

7. Definition of urban/rural

The definition of urban areas for this census is:

The status of an administrative area at the village/sub-district level that meets the criteria for urban village classification.

The definition of rural areas for this census is:

The status of an administrative area at the village/sub-district level that meets the criteria for rural village classification.

Disaggregated data by urban/rural is only available for the Long Form PC2020 results.

8. Definition of cities

The definition of a city proper for this census is:

This term is not included in Indonesia's Long Form PC2020

The definition of urban agglomeration for this census is:

This term is not included in Indonesia's Long Form PC2020

9. Definition of locality

The definition of a locality for this census is:
SLS (Local Neighborhood Unit below the village)

10. Definition of literacy

The definition of "literate" and "illiterate" for this census is:

This term is not included in Indonesia's Long Form PC2020

11. Educational attainment

Do you follow the International Standard Classification for Education (ISCED) for tabulating the population by educational attainment?

No

If yes, which revision?

If any other classification is used, are you able to provide data according to ISCED? Please specify revision number.

If no, please point out the major deviations from ISCED. Please specify revision number.

B. Economic characteristics

12. Activity status / labour force status

What is the lower age limit for the collection of information on activity status in this census?

In Long Form PC2020 there are no questions related to activity status, there are only questions about work activities in the previous week. This question regarding work activities during the past week is intended for respondents aged 5 years and above.

Is there a maximum age limit for collection of information on activity status for this census?

No

What reference period do you use to establish the activity status (labour force status) of a person?

During the previous before the data collection date

13. Please specify whether the groups of persons listed in the following table are included or excluded in the 'in employment' category in your census, by marking the appropriate box below.

	Included	Excluded	Not applicable
(a) Persons with a job for pay or profit who, during the reference period, were on training or skills enhancement activities required by their job or for another job in the same economic unit;	☒	☐	☐
(b) Apprentices, interns or trainees who work for pay in cash or in kind;	☒	☐	☐
(c) Persons who work for pay or profit through employment promotion programs;	☒	☐	☐
(d) Persons who work in their own economic units to produce goods intended *mainly* for sale or barter, even if part of the output is consumed by the household or family;	☒	☐	☐
(e) Persons with seasonal jobs during the off season, if they continue to perform some tasks and duties of the job, excluding, however, fulfilment of legal or administrative obligations (for example pay taxes);	☒	☐	☐
(f) Regular members of the armed forces and persons on military or alternative civilian service who perform this work for pay in cash or in kind;	☒	☐	☐
(g) Apprentices, interns and trainees who work w*ithout* pay in cash or in kind (that is, unpaid trainee work);	☐	☒	☐
(h) Participants in skills training or retraining schemes within employment promotion programs, when *not* engaged in the production process of an economic unit;	☐	☒	☐
(i) Persons who are required to perform work as a condition of continued receipt of a government social benefit such as unemployment insurance;	☐	☒	☐
(j) Persons with seasonal jobs during the off season, if they *cease* to perform the tasks and duties of the job;	☐	☒	☐

(k) Persons who retain a right to return to the same economic unit but who were absent (for reasons such as parental leave, educational leave, care for others, other personal reasons, temporary lay-off, suspension of work), when the total duration of the absence exceeds the specified threshold or if the test of receipt of remuneration is not fulfilled;	☐	☒	☐
(l) Persons on indefinite lay-off who do not have an assurance of return to employment with the same economic unit;	☐	☒	☐
(m) Persons who work to produce goods intended *mainly* or *exclusively* for consumption or use by the household or family, even if a surplus or part of the output is sold or bartered (that is, own-use production of goods;	☒	☐	☐
(n) Household members who provide *unpaid* services for consumption or use by their household (that is, own-use provision of services);	☐	☒	☐
(o) Persons who work voluntarily and *without* pay to produce goods or services through or for other economic units, including market, non-market units and households (that is, volunteer work).	☒	☐	☐

14. Status in Employment

Based on the International Standard Classification of Status in Employment (ICSE-93), the status in employment may be classified as follows:

      (*a*) Employees;
      (*b*) Self-employed:
                i. Employers;
                ii. Own-account workers;
                iii. Members of producers' cooperatives;
                iv. Contributing family workers;

(*c*) Persons not classifiable by status.

Do you follow the above structure, for the classification of the Status in Employment in your country?

No

If any other classification is used, are you able to provide data according to the above structure?

If no, please point out the major deviations from ICSE-93.

15. Occupation

Do you follow the International Standard Classification for Occupations (ISCO) for tabulating the employed population by occupation?

Yes

If yes, which revision? ISCO-08

If any other or national classification is used, are you able to provide data according to ISCO? Please specify revision number.

If no, point out the major deviations from ISCO. Please specify revision number.

16. Industry

Do you follow the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) for tabulating the employed population by industry?

Yes

If yes, which revision? ISIC rev 4 2008

If any other classification is used, are you able to provide data according to ISIC? Please specify revision number.

If no, please point out the major deviations from ISIC. Please specify revision number.

C. Household characteristics

17. Definitions

General definition of a <u>household</u> for this census is:

In Long Form PC2020, the units of analysis are individuals and households. Household is a person or group of persons living together and managing common provision for his/her or their own food and other essentials for living.

General definition of a <u>family nucleus</u> for this census is:

18. Head of household / reference person of household

Which one among the following options was used to determine the relationships between household members?
  Please select one.

  a) Head of household
  b) Reference person
  c) Other; please describe

Regarding your answer to the previous question, please provide the definition of head of household or reference person that was used in the Census.

A person in the households that has primary authority and responsibility for household affairs and is, in the majority of cases, its chief economic support. Or, a person that is stated as a head of household.

D. Housing census characteristics

19. Housing information

The general definition applied in this census for <u>housing unit</u> is:

Residential buildings (like houses or boarding houses) and non-residential buildings (like schools or mosques) that are inhabited.

The general definition applied in this census for <u>conventional dwelling</u> is:

Inhabited residential buildings

Are vacant units included in the enumerated conventional dwellings?

No

The general definition applied in this census for <u>room</u> is<u>:</u>

We don't use the term "room". Instead, we use the term "building".
For example, if there is an inhabited boarding house, then we count each room in that inhabited boarding house as one building.

20. Definition of cities
   (as referred to in the Housing Census Questionnaire: City Data)

General definition of a city in the reporting country for this census is:
No

City 1 (Capital City) – Territory refers to:

City 2 – Territory refers to:

City 3 – Territory refers to:

City 4 – Territory refers to:

E. Bibliography of Population and Housing Statistics

Please list publications that contain results of your latest population census and your latest housing census:

- Portrait of the Population Census 2020 Towards One Indonesian Population Data

- Official Release of Statistics No. 7/01/Th. XXIV, January 21, 2021: The Result of Indonesia's Population Census 2020

- The Result of Long Form Population Census 2020

- Indonesia Population Projection 2020-2050 Result of Population Census 2020

- Population of Indonesia The Result of Long Form Population Census 2020

- Comprehensive Documentation Population Census 2020

- Mortality in Indonesia The Result of Population Census 2020

- Official Release of Statistics No. 09/01/Th. XXVI, January 30, 2023: Results of Long Form Population Census 2020

- Book I Thematic Analysis of Indonesian Population (Adolescent Fertility, Maternal Mortality, Infant Mortality, and Persons with Disabilities

- Book II Thematic Analysis of Indonesian Population (Migration and Employment)

- Book III Thematic Analysis of Indonesian Population (Human Development and Regional Development)

- Study on Fertility Among Young Adolescents Aged 10-14 Years in Indonesia

- Statistics of Migration Indonesia Results of the 2020 Population Census