The legislative framework for civil registration and vital statistics is of primary importance in terms of establishing a functioning system. Please provide the title of the current and relevant legislation, and the date of its promulgation.

Quality of vital statistics obtained from civil registration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I. Basis of tabulation</th>
<th>Live births</th>
<th>Deaths</th>
<th>Infant deaths</th>
<th>Late foetal deaths</th>
<th>Marriages</th>
<th>Divorces</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Present basis of tabulation; please mark with an &quot;X&quot; the applicable cell.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- date of occurrence</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- date of registration</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Since when has the present basis of tabulation been used?</td>
<td>Since 1989</td>
<td>Since 1989</td>
<td>Since 1989</td>
<td>Since 1989</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II. Estimated completeness of registration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Live births</th>
<th>Deaths</th>
<th>Infant deaths</th>
<th>Late foetal deaths</th>
<th>Marriages</th>
<th>Divorces</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&gt;99%</td>
<td>&gt;99%</td>
<td>&gt;99%</td>
<td>&gt;99%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If the percentage of completeness is not available, please mark with an "X" the respective cell for the estimated range of completeness, for each vital event.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>100 per cent</th>
<th>90 - 99 per cent</th>
<th>80 - 89 per cent</th>
<th>70 - 79 per cent</th>
<th>60 - 69 per cent</th>
<th>50 - 59 per cent</th>
<th>Under 50 per cent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Please specify:

(a) Year(s) to which completeness estimate refers

(b) Basis of completeness estimate
- Demographic analysis
- Dual record check
- Questions in population census
- Questions in sample surveys
- Other (specify)
- No evaluation

Please include any reports describing completeness of registration and methods used in arriving at estimated completeness:

Quality of vital statistics obtained from other sources

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Basis of vital statistics estimates is</th>
<th>Live births</th>
<th>Deaths</th>
<th>Infant deaths</th>
<th>Late foetal deaths</th>
<th>Marriages</th>
<th>Divorces</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- Population censuses (date)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Sample surveys</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Population registers</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Dual record systems</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Other (specify)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please include any reports describing the methods used for estimates of vital statistics based on sources other than civil registration:
Additional metadata for selected tables

Table 1.1 - Urban / rural definitions

| Please state the definition used for urban area and the period of time | Urban/rural location' is not applicable as Singapore is a city-state |
| it has been in use: | |
| Please state the definition used for rural area and the period of time it | Urban/rural location' is not applicable as Singapore is a city-state |
| has been in use: | |

Table 1.6 - Grounds for legally induced abortion

| Please mark with an "X" the applicable options. | X |
| a) Continuance of pregnancy would involve risk to the life of the | |
| pregnant woman greater than if the pregnancy were terminated. | |
| b) Continuance of pregnancy would involve risk of injury to the | |
| physical health of the pregnant woman greater than if pregnancy were | |
| terminated. | |
| c) Continuance of pregnancy would involve risk of injury to the | |
| mental health of the pregnant woman greater than if pregnancy were | |
| terminated. | |
| d) Continuance of pregnancy would involve risk of injury to the | |
| mental or physical health of the pregnant woman greater than if pregnancy | |
| were terminated. | |
| e) There is a substantial risk that if the child were born it would suffer | |
| from such physical or mental abnormalities as to be seriously handicapped. | |
| f) Other, please specify. | All healthcare institutions (Hospitals & Clinics) that perform termination of pregnancies have to comply with the requirements stipulated in Singapore's Termination of Pregnancy (TOP) Act & Regulations |

Tables 14a, 14b, 15a and 15b - Life tables

| Do the life tables refer to de Facto population or de Jure population? | De Jure Population |
| Was any method used to smoothen the life table? Which one? | Whittaker-Henderson Method of Graduation of Mortality Rates |
| Was any specific method used to close the life table at older ages (e.g., Gompertz, Makeham, etc.)? Which one? | Coale-Kisker Method |
| If any model life table or relational model was used to derive the life table (e.g., Coale-Demeny West, UN South Asian pattern), what model was used? | No |

| Please mark with an "X" the applicable options | X |
| a) Unadjusted vital registration deaths | |
| b) Adjusted vital registration deaths | X |
| c) Information on deaths from census | |
| d) Life expectancy at birth | |
| e) Under-five mortality | |
| f) Infant mortality | |

Please include any reference materials describing methods or data sources used in constructing life tables:

Resident deaths are averaged over two years for preliminary life tables, and averaged over three years for final life tables.

Table 22 Minimum legal marriage age

| Please specify the minimum legal age at which marriage can take place: | Men | Women |
| a) With parental consent | Below 21 | Below 21 |
| b) Without parental consent | | |

Please provide description regarding minimum legal marriage ages in your country if they do not fit the table above:

Minimum legal marriage age above refers to marriages contracted under the Women's Charter. For Muslim marriages under the Administration of Muslim Law Act, no marriage shall be solemnised when either party is below the age of 18 years. Notwithstanding that, Muslim women below the age of 18 years and have attained the age of puberty may be married under the Administration of Muslim Law Act.
Note: The United Nations Expert Group Meeting on the UN Demographic Yearbook System, conducted during 9 - 12 November 2020, recommended the collection of metadata on the completeness of death registration by age and sex; for this reason the below tabulation is added to the vital statistics metadata request. Please refer to paragraph 13 of the Conclusions and Recommendations of the Expert Group Meeting. The links are provided below.

Estimates and completeness of death registration by age and sex

Please provide an estimate of completeness of death registration for each age group and sex, as an exact percentage or as an interval of percentages, as available:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age group</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Both sexes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 - 4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 - 4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 - 9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 - 14</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 - 19</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>20 - 24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>25 - 29</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>30 - 34</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>35 - 39</td>
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<td>40 - 44</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>45 - 49</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>50 - 54</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>55 - 59</td>
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<td>60 - 64</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>65 - 69</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>70 - 74</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>75 - 79</td>
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<tr>
<td>80 - 84</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>85 - 89</td>
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<tr>
<td>90 - 94</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95 - 99</td>
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<td>100+</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please specify:

(a) Year(s) to which the above completeness estimates refer
(b) Basis of completeness estimate
- Demographic analysis
- Dual record check
- Questions in population census
- Questions in sample surveys
- Other (specify)
- No evaluation

Please include any reports describing completeness of registration and methods used in arriving at estimated completeness: