

**United Nations Statistics Division: Demographic Yearbook  
Questionnaire on Population Estimates  
Part 2: Metadata**

Reporting country: [Singapore](#)  
Reporting year: 2022

**1. Author organization**

Author organization function: [Singapore Department of Statistics](#)

**2. Timeliness**

Date when the provided population estimates were produced: [Not later than 3 months after the end of the reference period.](#)

Reference dates of the sources of the latest data used to derive these estimates: [30 Jun 2021](#)

**3. Periodicity**

Calendar of the production of population estimates:

- produced annually
- after each census
- at the midpoint of intercensal period
- other, please specify:

**4. Status of data**

**4.1** Type of estimation: intercensal, postcensal, other; please specify: [register-based](#)

**4.2** Data revision status: provisional, provisional revised, final, final revised, other; please specify: [final](#)

**5. Coverage**

**5.1** Please specify the time period covered by time series of the reported population estimates: [2003 to 2021](#)

**5.2** Please specify the territorial coverage of the time series of the reported population estimates:

**5.2.1** In case any areas of the country were not enumerated during the latest population census, are they considered in reported population estimates? Please describe as necessary:

**5.3 Type of population count employed for the reported population estimates:**

- present population (de-facto)
- usually resident population
- registered population
- other; please specify:

**5.4 Included or excluded population groups; please fill out the below tabulation:**

In order to clarify the exact composition of the population for which estimates were given in this questionnaire, please indicate below the disposition of each group listed.

Total population comprises Singapore residents (i.e. Singapore citizens and Singapore permanent residents) and non-residents (i.e. foreigners who were working, studying or living in Singapore but not granted permanent residence, excluding tourists and short-term visitors). In our response for the below table, civilian foreigners refer to non-residents.

For statistical purpose, Singapore’s Department of Statistics (DOS) adopts the de jure concept for Singapore’s population estimates based on a person’s place of usual residence. In addition, DOS adopts the United Nations’ recommendations\* of applying a threshold of 12 months when considering place of usual residence. In other words, residents who are absent from the country for a continuous period of 12 months or more are excluded from the count of persons usually residing in Singapore. Singapore citizens with registered foreign addresses and invalid local addresses are also excluded from the total population.

\* The “Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses, Revision 3” was adopted by the United Nations Statistical Commission at its 46th session in 2015.

Population group	Included	Excluded	Not applicable
(a) Nomads and persons living in areas to which access is difficult	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
(b) Civilian residents temporarily absent from the country	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(c) Civilian foreigners who do not cross a border daily and are in the country temporarily	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(d) Refugees, asylum seekers and internally	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

displaced persons			
(e) Military, naval and diplomatic personnel and their families located outside the country	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(f) Foreign military, naval and diplomatic personnel and their families located in the country	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(g) Civilian foreigners who cross a border daily to work in the country	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(h) Civilian residents who cross a border daily to work in another country	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(i) Merchant seafarers and fishers resident in the country but at sea at the time of the latest census	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(j) Homeless or roofless persons, and persons with no concept of usual residence	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
(k) Persons living in buildings with restricted access	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(l) Stateless persons	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(m) Other; please specify	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

## 6. Primary data source (base data)

### 6.1 Type of base data:

- (1) Continuous population register
- (2) Complete census taken [ ] (date)
- i) population actually enumerated
- ii) population adjusted to take account of [ ] % underenumeration
- (3) Sample survey taken [ ] (date)
- (4) Partial census taken or partial registration [ ] (date)
- Please describe method:
- (5) Non-censal count of [ ] (date)
- Please describe method:
- (6) Conjectural estimate derived by means other than counting
- Please describe method:

**6.2 Territorial coverage of base data, please specify:**

**6.3 Type of population count employed in base data:**

- present population (de facto)
- usually resident population
- registered population
- other, please specify:

**7. Method of producing the reported population estimates**

**7.1 Total population**

Estimates of total population of a country may be constructed using several methods. Please indicate by a check mark the method used in constructing the reported population estimates.

**7.1.1 Method of time adjustment**

- (1) Population estimates are sourced annually from a population register
- (2) Applying statistics of births and deaths (natural increase), and migration
  - (i) Registered vital statistics
  - (ii) Vital statistics adjusted for incompleteness
- (3) Applying statistics of births and deaths (natural increase), but no account taken of migration
  - (i) Registered vital statistics
  - (ii) Vital statistics adjusted for incompleteness
- (4) Applying an assumed rate of increase, based on:
  - (i) Assumption with respect to mortality, fertility, migration
  - (ii) Assumption with respect to mortality, fertility, but no account taken of migration
  - (iii) Other assumed rate

Please provide the rate used, and describe how it was obtained:

- (5) No time adjustment (base figure held constant)
- (6) Other; please explain:

## 7.2 Population by age and sex

Estimates of population by age and sex are assumed to be constructed on the same base data as are the total population estimates. However, certain additional factors may affect age distributions estimated from census enumerations or from sample surveys. Please indicate below the adjustment(s) made in the basic age distribution used to construct the reported population estimates by age and sex.

### 7.2.1 Adjustments in base data

- (1) No adjustments – the calculations are based on population actually enumerated at various ages or estimated from survey results.
- (2) Enumerated population or population estimated from survey results adjusted to take account of under enumeration at various ages. Please describe as necessary the methods of adjustment.
- (3) Base age distribution is "smoothed", i.e., adjusted to remove effects of digit preference in age reporting. Please describe as necessary the methods of smoothing.

### 7.2.2 Method of time adjustment

Please indicate below the method used in constructing the age-sex distribution of the reported population estimates by age and sex.

- (1) Population estimates by age and sex are sourced annually from a population register
- (2) Applying actual or assumed natural increase and migration
- (3) Applying actual or assumed natural increase alone
- (4) Distributing the total estimate according to percentage of population in each age-sex group at time of census or sample survey
- (5) Use of the cohort-components method to produce population estimates by age and sex
- (6) Innovative methods that use registers and administrative data. Please describe as necessary:
- (7) By other means, please describe:

### 7.2.3 Disposition of unknown age

Please indicate below whether, in the preparation of the population estimates by age and sex:

- (1) An age has been assigned to persons for whom age did not appear in the census or sample survey.
- (2) Frequency in unknown age category has been distributed proportionately among known ages.
- (3) The frequency of unknown age appearing in the census or survey was zero.
- (4) Other treatment for unknown age category.

### 7.3 Urban and rural population, and the population of cities

Please indicate below the method used in making intercensal or postcensal estimates of urban, rural, and of city population.

“Urban/rural location” is not applicable as Singapore is a city-state.

	Urban/rural population	City population
(1) Continuous population registers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
(2) Surveys, other than a census	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(3) Extrapolation of percentage	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(4) Observed rate of growth, assumed to continue	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(5) By other means; please describe:	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## 8. Bibliography of Demographic Statistics

Please list publications that contain results of your latest population census or survey, and current statistics on population estimates:

Census of Population 2020  
(<https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/reference/cop2020/cop2020-sr1>) & Population Trends 2021 (<https://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/population/population-trends>)