

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2019**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2019**

Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup>	Total			Urban - Urbaine			Rural - Rurale		
	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin
<b>AFRICA - AFRIQUE</b>									
Algeria - Algérie <sup>1</sup>									
16 IV 2008 (CDJC) .....	100.7	100.5	100.9	100.7	100.5	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.8
Angola									
16 V 2014 (CDFC) .....	106.1	105.3	106.8	104.9	104.5	105.4	108.2	107.1	109.1
Benin - Bénin									
15 II 1992 (CDFC) .....	216.1	205.6	224.6	185.4	171.6	197.9	234.6	228	239.6
11 II 2002 (CDJC) .....	229.1	218.9	237.8	190.4	180.1	200	257.5	250	263.5
Botswana									
21 VIII 1991 (CDFC) .....	104.8	106.6	103.3	102.4	103.6	101.4	107.7	110.8	105.3
17 VIII 2001 (CDFC) .....	100.9	101.8	100.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 VIII 2011 (CDFC) .....	100.8	101.3	100.3	101.7	101.8	101.6	99	100.5	97.5
Burkina Faso									
10 XII 1985 (CDJC) .....	193	173.8	208.4	153.1	140.9	166.7	198.6	179.4	213.2
10 XII 1996 (CDJC) .....	162.6 <sup>2</sup>	144 <sup>2</sup>	177.5 <sup>2</sup>	99.5 <sup>3</sup>	99.6 <sup>3</sup>	99.5 <sup>3</sup>	99.6 <sup>3</sup>	99.7 <sup>3</sup>	99.5 <sup>3</sup>
9 XII 2006 (CDJC) .....	145.1	133.8	154.5	131.1	130.5	131.8	150.2	135.3	161.5
Burundi									
16 VIII 1990 (CDJC) .....	152.9	141.7	163	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 VIII 2008 (CDJC) .....	156.8	149.4	164.4	137.2	136.5	138.3	159.4	151.5	167.1
Cabo Verde									
23 VI 1990 (CDFC) .....	111.9	110.7	112.8	108	107.7	108.3	115.3	113.7	116.4
16 VI 2010 (CDJC) .....	105.8	105.7	105.9	105.3	105.1	105.6	106.7	106.8	106.5
Cameroon - Cameroun									
11 XI 2005 (CDJC) .....	173.5	165.1	181.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central African Republic - République centrafricaine									
8 XII 1988 (CDFC) .....	139.4	132	146.1	129.9	125.2	134.3	144.5	135.8	152.3
Chad - Tchad									
20 V 2009 (CDJC) .....	231.3	216.3	245.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo									
1 I 1985 (CDJC) .....	107.3	107.5	107.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 IV 2007 (CDFC) .....	103.5	103.1	103.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire									
1 III 1988 (CDFC) .....	126.3	117.3	136.2	116.4	112.7	121	132.7	120.5	145
15 V 2014 (CDJC) .....	116.5	114.3	118.9	112.3	111.8	112.9	121.2	117.1	125.6
Egypt - Égypte									
21 XI 2006 (CDFC) .....	196.5	175.3	218.2	177.1	162.7	191.9	213.5	186.4	241.4
18 IV 2017 (CDJC) <sup>4</sup> .....	196	184.3	208.3	193.1	186.1	200.3	198.5	182.8	215
Eswatini									
25 VIII 1986 (CDFC) .....	125.9	125.4	126.3	118.3	118.2	118.5	129.3	130.1	128.8
11 V 1997 (CDFC) .....	120.6	121.5	119.7	116.9	117.9	115.8	122.3	123.7	121.2
11 V 2007 (CDJC) .....	99.8	101.2	98.6	99	100.7	97.4	100.1	101.5	99.1
29 IV 2017 (CDJC) .....	100.6	101.4	99.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia - Éthiopie									
11 X 1994 (CDFC) .....	272.3	258.9	285	248.7	232.6	264	276.5	263.7	288.7
29 V 2007 (CDFC) .....	252.1	241	262.9	232.3	222.5	242.4	256.7	245.4	267.5
Gabon									
31 VII 1993 (CDFC) .....	116.6	115.9	117.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia - Gambie									
15 IV 1993 (CDFC) .....	229.8	215.2	244.5	191.2	183.2	201.2	256.2	241.6	268.9
Ghana									
26 III 2000 (CDFC) .....	184	175.8	191.6	159.7	154.7	164.5	205.6	195.2	215.3
26 IX 2010 (CDFC) .....	159.1	155.2	162.5	138.3	136.6	139.8	184.7	178.2	190.6
Guinea - Guinée									
15 III 2014 (CDJC) .....	200.7	185	214	166.2	160.8	171.9	221.1	202.1	235.4
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau <sup>5</sup>									
15 III 2009 (CDJC) .....	137.8	128.9	145.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya									
24 VIII 1989 (CDJC) .....	147.8	142.6	152.8	144.1	140.8	149.4	148.9	143.3	153.5
24 VIII 1999 (CDFC) .....	148.3	143.2	153.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 VIII 2009 (CDFC) .....	146.4	144.6	148.2	141.1	141.1	141.2	149.8	147.1	152.2
Lesotho									
13 IV 2006 (CDJC) .....	105.3	105.8	104.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia - Libéria									
21 III 2008 (CDFC) .....	142.2	136.3	148.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi									
1 IX 1987 (CDFC) .....	138.5	137.9	139.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 IX 1998 (CDFC) .....	147.7	149.2	146.4	142.6	146.5	137.3	148.7	149.7	147.7

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**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2019 (continued - suite)**

Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup>	Total			Urban - Urbaine			Rural - Rurale		
	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin
<b>AFRICA - AFRIQUE</b>									
8 VI 2008 (CDFC).....	120.6	121	120.2	113	114.7	111	122.2	122.5	121.9
3 IX 2018 (CDJC).....	106.2	105.7	106.6	104.7	104.6	104.8	106.5	106	107
<b>Mali</b>									
1 IV 1987 (CDJC).....	184.5	171.4	195.9	163.7	154.1	173	190.4	176.7	202
1 IV 1998 (CDJC).....	180.1	166.8	192.3	166.5	158	175.2	185.6	170.7	198.6
1 IV 2009 (CDFC).....	156.5	145.7	166.6	142.7	139.1	146.8	161.1	148.2	172.5
<b>Mauritius - Maurice<sup>6</sup></b>									
1 VII 1990 (CDFC).....	103.4	102.4	104.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 VII 2000 (CDJC).....	102.4	102.1	102.7	102.3	102	102.7	102.5	102.2	102.7
4 VII 2011 (CDJC).....	100.6	101	100.3	100.8	101.2	100.3	100.5	100.9	100.2
<b>Mayotte</b>									
31 VII 2007 (CDJC).....	124.4	126.9	122.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
21 VIII 2012 (CDJC).....	101.1	102.9	99.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 IX 2017 (CDJC) <sup>7</sup> .....	97.9	99	96.9	97.9	98.8	97	98.2	102.2	94.8
<b>Morocco - Maroc</b>									
1 IX 2004 (CDFC).....	113.4	108.4	118	110.1	107.5	112.5	118.2	109.8	126.2
<b>Mozambique</b>									
1 VIII 1997 (CDJC).....	118.6	117.9	119.3	111.7	110.9	112.4	121.5	121	121.9
1 VIII 2007 (CDFC).....	126	126.2	125.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Namibia - Namibie</b>									
21 X 1991 (CDFC).....	105.8	104.9	106.5	103.5	102.9	104.2	107.1	106.4	107.6
27 VIII 2001 (CDFC).....	103.9	103.2	104.5	103.6	102.9	104.4	104.1	103.5	104.6
28 VIII 2011 (CDFC).....	103.9	103.8	104	104.3	103.6	105	103.4	104.1	102.9
<b>Niger</b>									
20 V 2001 (CDJC).....	270.1	254.7	285.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 XII 2012 (CDJC).....	105.1	104.7	105.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Nigeria - Nigéria</b>									
26 XI 1991 (CDFC).....	293.5	279.8	307.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Republic of South Sudan - République de Soudan du Sud</b>									
21 IV 2008 (CDFC).....	183.1	178.4	187.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Reunion - Réunion</b>									
15 III 1990 (CDFC).....	99.9	99.8	100.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 III 1999 (CDJC).....	100	100.3	99.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 I 2015 (CDJC).....	99.2	98.7	99.6	99.1	98.6	99.6	104.3	103.4	105.1
<b>Rwanda</b>									
16 VIII 2002 (CDJC).....	106.3	106.6	106.1	107.4	108.3	106.2	106	106	106.1
15 VIII 2012 (CDJC).....	110.2	110.4	109.9	108.3	109.3	107.1	110.6	110.7	110.5
<b>Saint Helena ex. dep. - Sainte-Hélène sans dép.</b>									
8 III 1998 (CDJC).....	101	98.8	103.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 II 2008 (CDJC) <sup>8</sup> .....	98.8	99.9	97.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 II 2016 (CDJC) <sup>9</sup> .....	103.9	99.4	109	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Saint Helena: Ascension - Sainte-Hélène: Ascension</b>									
8 III 1998 (CDJC).....	117.5	111	130.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Saint Helena: Tristan da Cunha - Sainte-Hélène: Tristan da Cunha</b>									
22 II 1987 (CDFC).....	55.2	48.6	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe</b>									
4 VIII 1991 (CDFC).....	102.7	101.5	103.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 VIII 2001 (CDJC).....	105.7	106.2	105.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
13 V 2012 (CDJC).....	104.1	103.2	105	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Seychelles</b>									
17 VIII 1987 (CDFC).....	100.9	102.8	99	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 VIII 1994 (CDFC).....	100.9	99.9	102	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 VIII 1997 (CDFC).....	101.6	100.8	102.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 VIII 2002 (CDJC).....	100.8	99.2	102.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 VIII 2010 (CDFC).....	101.3	101.7	101	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South Africa - Afrique du Sud</b>									
5 III 1985 (CDFC).....	124.3	120.9	127.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 III 1991 (CDFC).....	113.1	111.5	114.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 X 1996 (CDFC) <sup>10</sup> .....	100.5	100.3	100.7	99.3	99.5	99.1	102.5	101.7	103.1
10 X 2001 (CDFC).....	97.1	97	97.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 X 2011 (CDFC).....	97.6	97.8	97.4	...	...	...	...	...	...

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Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup>	Total			Urban - Urbaine			Rural - Rurale		
	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin
<b>AFRICA - AFRIQUE</b>									
Tunisia - Tunisie									
20 IV 1994 (CDFC).....	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.3	102.4
Uganda - Ouganda									
12 I 1991 (CDFC).....	168	154.8	180.5	158.6	150.8	167.3	169.4	155.5	182.2
12 IX 2002 (CDFC).....	134.2	129.6	138.4	128.2	128.5	128	135.2	129.7	140
27 VIII 2014 (CDFC).....	131.5	129	133.7	130.6	132.2	129	131.8	127.7	135.4
United Republic of Tanzania - République Unie de Tanzanie									
28 VIII 1988 (CDFC).....	189.2	175.1	201.8	173.7	167.3	180.7	193.3	177.4	206.7
26 VIII 2012 (CDFC).....	154.4	152.6	156.1	139.5	141.5	137.7	162.3	158.8	165.5
Zambia - Zambie									
20 VIII 1990 (CDFC).....	120.7	121.9	119.6	117.2	119.8	114.2	123.1	123.5	122.7
25 X 2000 (CDFC).....	127.6	128.9	126.3	123.9	125.3	122.4	129.9	131.4	128.5
16 X 2010 (CDJC).....	123.8	126.8	120.7	122.3	125.2	119.3	124.9	128.2	121.8
Zimbabwe									
18 VIII 1992 (CDFC).....	120.6	122.2	119.2	115.9	119.5	111.4	123.7	124.6	123
17 VIII 2002 (CDFC).....	115.1	115.2	115	109.7	110.9	108.4	119	119	119.1
17 VIII 2012 (CDFC).....	110.8	110.8	110.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>AMERICA, NORTH - AMÉRIQUE DU NORD</b>									
Anguilla									
13 IV 1992 (CDFC).....	104.8	109	100.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 V 2001 (CDFC).....	104.4	105.6	103.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda									
28 V 2001 (CDJC).....	104.3	103.1	105.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aruba									
6 X 1991 (CDJC).....	99.3	99.4	99.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 X 2000 (CDJC).....	103.9 <sup>11</sup>	103.3	104.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 IX 2010 (CDJC) <sup>11</sup> .....	103.4	103.6	103.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahamas									
1 V 1990 (CDFC).....	103.4	102.3	104.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 V 2000 (CDFC).....	101.5	100.4	102.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 V 2010 (CDJC).....	101.3	101.6	101.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados - Barbade									
1 V 2000 (CDFC).....	103.8	104.4	103.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belize									
12 V 1991 (CDFC).....	103.5	103.2	103.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 V 2010 (CDJC).....	104.2	103.9	104.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda - Bermudes									
20 V 1991 (CDJC).....	99	97.9	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 V 2000 (CDJC) <sup>12</sup> .....	100.2	100	100.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 V 2010 (CDJC) <sup>13</sup> .....	100.9	101.1	100.8	100.9	101.1	100.8	...	...	...
20 V 2016 (CDJC) <sup>13</sup> .....	101.2	100.5	101.8	101.2	100.5	101.8	...	...	...
British Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges britanniques									
12 V 1991 (CDJC).....	102.6	104.5	100.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada									
4 VI 1991 (CDJC).....	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5
14 V 1996 (CDJC).....	99.7	99.7	99.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 V 2001 (CDJC).....	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.8
16 V 2006 (CDJC) <sup>11</sup> .....	99.9	100	99.9	100	100	100	99.6	99.6	99.7
2 V 2011 (CDJC).....	100.8	101	100.7	100.9	101.1	100.8	100.4	100.6	100.3
10 V 2016 (CDJC) <sup>14</sup> .....	100.8	101	100.7	100.9	101	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7
Cayman Islands - Îles Caïmanes									
15 X 1989 (CDFC).....	104.1	102.7	105.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 X 2010 (CDJC) <sup>12</sup> .....	102.3	102.8	101.8	102.3	102.8	101.8	...	...	...
Costa Rica									
26 VI 2000 (CDJC).....	109.1	109.8	108.4	108.6	108.9	108.3	109.9	111.1	108.6
30 V 2011 (CDJC).....	104	104.2	103.9	103.8	103.8	103.9	104.6	105.2	103.9
Cuba									
7 IX 2002 (CDJC).....	102.2	102.5	101.9	102.5	102.7	102.2	101.5	102	100.9
14 IX 2012 (CDJC).....	101.5	101.6	101.3	...	...	...	...	...	...

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Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup>	Total			Urban - Urbaine			Rural - Rurale		
	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin
AMERICA, NORTH - AMÉRIQUE DU NORD									
Dominican Republic - République dominicaine									
24 IX 1993 (CDJC) .....	116.5	114.9	118	111.5	109.9	113	123.5	121.4	125.5
18 X 2002 (CDJC) .....	108	108.9	107.1	105.8	106.3	105.4	112.1	113.5	110.7
1 XII 2010 (CDJC) .....	111.5	113.8	109.2	109.9	111.9	108.1	116.5	119.3	113.1
El Salvador									
27 IX 1992 (CDFC) .....	126	127.5	124.6	119.9	119.7	120	133.5	136.6	130.7
12 V 2007 (CDJC) .....	105.9	107.1	105	105.3	106.3	104.5	107.3	108.7	106.2
Guadeloupe									
8 III 1999 (CDJC) .....	100.5	100.5	100.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 I 2015 (CDJC) <sup>15</sup> .....	100.2	99.8	100.4	100.2	99.8	100.5	99.3	102.4	96.2
Honduras									
11 V 1988 (CDFC) .....	104.1	104.5	103.6	102.4	102.5	102.3	105.3	105.9	104.8
28 VII 2001 (CDJC) .....	121.8	123.3	120.4	118.5	118.8	118.3	125.1	127.5	122.7
10 VIII 2013 (CDJC) .....	119.7	121.6	118.1	120	120.9	119.1	119.4	122.4	116.6
Jamaica - Jamaïque									
7 IV 1991 (CDJC) .....	107.6	108.8	106.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 IX 2001 (CDJC) <sup>16</sup> .....	107.4	108.7	106.1	106.9	107.5	106.4	107.9	110	105.7
4 IV 2011 (CDJC) .....	103.3	103.4	103.1	103.6	103.6	103.6	102.8	103.2	102.5
Martinique									
15 III 1990 (CDJC) .....	104.4	104.1	104.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 I 2015 (CDJC) .....	99.4	100.7	98.4	99.5	100.7	98.5	97.1	100	94.5
Mexico - Mexique									
12 III 1990 (CDJC) .....	125.2	123.5	126.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 II 2000 (CDJC) .....	116.7	116.5	116.9	114.8	114.3	115.3	123.4	124.3	122.7
17 X 2005 (CDJC) .....	118.8	118.7	118.9	117.5	117	117.9	123.8	124.8	122.8
12 VI 2010 (CDFC) <sup>17</sup> .....	114	114.1	113.9	113.7	113.6	113.9	115.1	116.2	114.1
Montserrat									
12 V 2011 (CDJC) .....	101.9	95.9	108.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua									
4 VI 2005 (CDJC) .....	111.6	112.8	110.5	108.5	109.2	107.8	116.4	117.8	115.1
Panama									
13 V 1990 (CDFC) .....	109.3	109.2	109.3	104.6	104.5	104.8	115.6	115	116.3
14 V 2000 (CDFC) .....	103.2	103.3	103.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puerto Rico - Porto Rico									
1 IV 1990 (CDJC) .....	105.6	106.1	105.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 IV 2000 (CDJC) .....	101.7	102	101.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 IV 2010 (CDJC) <sup>18</sup> .....	102	102	102	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Barthélemy - Saint-Barthélemy									
1 I 2015 (CDJC) .....	102.3	99.3	105.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie									
12 V 1991 (CDFC) .....	110.5	110.5	110.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 V 2001 (CDFC) .....	105.5	105.8	105.2	104	100.5	107.3	106.2	108	104.4
Saint Pierre and Miquelon - Saint Pierre-et-Miquelon									
8 III 1999 (CDFC) .....	100.5	104.6	96.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 I 2015 (CDJC) .....	100	96.6	103.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines									
12 V 1991 (CDFC) .....	106.6	105.2	107.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 VI 2001 (CDFC) .....	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.6	106.8	104.4	105.1	104.1	106.1
Saint-Martin (French part) - Saint-Martin (partie française)									
1 I 2015 (CDJC) .....	97.3	102.2	93.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) - Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)									
9 IV 2011 (CDFC) .....	100.7	100.2	101.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago									
9 I 2011 (CDJC) .....	106.6	107.2	105.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands - Îles Turques et Caïques									
10 IX 2001 (CDFC) .....	104.2	100.1	108.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States of America - États-Unis d'Amérique									
1 IV 1990 (CDJC) .....	104.5	104.8	104.2	...	...	...	...	...	...

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2019**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2019 (continued - suite)**

Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup>	Total			Urban - Urbaine			Rural - Rurale		
	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin
1 IV 2000 (CDJC) <sup>19</sup> .....	101.8	102.1	101.5	102.1	102.4	101.7	100.8	101	100.5
1 IV 2010 (CDJC).....	102.2	102.5	102	102.4	102.7	102.2	101.5	101.7	101.2
<b>AMERICA, SOUTH - AMÉRIQUE DU SUD</b>									
Argentina - Argentine									
15 V 1991 (CDFC).....	104.2	103.3	105.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 XI 2001 (CDFC).....	102.4	101.8	103	...	...	...	...	...	...
27 X 2010 (CDFC).....	102.6	102.5	102.7	102.6	102.5	102.7	102.5	102.9	102
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)									
3 VI 1992 (CDFC).....	125.4	121.1	129.5	111.4	108	114.4	146.1	139.4	152.7
5 IX 2001 (CDFC).....	114.6	113.1	116	109.1	108	110.2	124.6	121.9	127.6
21 XI 2012 (CDFC).....	110.4	110.5	110.3	108	108.1	108	115.7	115.4	116.1
Brazil - Brésil									
1 IX 1991 (CDJC).....	103.3	103.3	103.3	102.3	102.3	102.2	107.2	106.9	107.4
1 VIII 2000 (CDJC) <sup>20</sup> .....	104.2	104.3	104	103.6	103.7	103.5	107.1	107.3	107
31 VII 2010 (CDJC).....	104.8	105.6	104.1	104.7	105.4	104	105.6	106.6	104.4
Chile - Chili									
22 IV 1992 (CDFC).....	100.3	98.9	101.7	100.2	98.6	101.7	101	100.2	101.9
24 IV 2002 (CDFC).....	99.5	98.5	100.5	99.4	98.2	100.5	100.2	100	100.4
Colombia - Colombie									
15 X 1985 (CDFC).....	147.9	146.5	149.2	139.8	136.8	142.4	166.9	166.5	167.3
24 X 1993 (CDFC).....	118.9	117.7	120	111.7	108.9	114.1	139.6	139.9	139.4
22 V 2005 (CDFC).....	103.5	104.2	102.9	102.1	102.4	101.8	108.6	109.8	107.3
22 V 2005 (CDJC).....	103.5	104.2	102.9	102.1	102.4	101.8	108.7	109.9	107.3
18 IV 2018 (CDJC).....	100.8	101.1	100.6	100.5	100.7	100.3	102.2	102.8	101.6
Ecuador - Équateur									
25 XI 1990 (CDFC) <sup>21</sup> .....	132.5	131.2	133.8	122.9	121	124.7	146.6	145.4	147.9
25 XI 2001 (CDFC) <sup>21</sup> .....	112.1	111.8	112.4	107.9	107	108.7	119.9	120.4	119.4
28 XI 2010 (CDFC).....	103.7	104.1	103.3	103	103.4	102.7	104.9	105.4	104.4
French Guiana - Guyane française									
15 III 1990 (CDJC).....	106.2	105.7	106.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 III 1999 (CDJC).....	101.1	100.9	101.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 I 2015 (CDJC).....	101.6	101.5	101.6	102.2	102.5	102	97	95.9	98.5
Paraguay									
26 VIII 1992 (CDFC).....	108.6	107.9	109.3	105.7	104.3	107	112	111.8	112.3
28 VIII 2002 (CDFC).....	104.8	104.3	105.2	103.2	102.6	103.7	107.1	106.5	107.8
Peru - Pérou									
21 X 2007 (CDFC) <sup>22</sup> .....	109.4	109.1	109.6	106.9	106.5	107.3	118.8	118.5	119.1
22 VIII 2017 (CDFC) <sup>23</sup> .....	101.3	101.2	101.5	101.4	101.3	101.6	100.9	100.8	101
Suriname									
2 VIII 2004 (CDJC).....	101.1	100.4	102	102.4 <sup>24</sup>	101.4 <sup>24</sup>	103.5 <sup>24</sup>	98.3 <sup>24</sup>	98.2 <sup>24</sup>	98.4 <sup>24</sup>
13 VIII 2012 (CDJC).....	101.7	101.8	101.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay									
23 X 1985 (CDFC).....	106.2	104.9	107.4	106.2	104.7	107.5	106.3	106.1	106.5
22 V 1996 (CDFC).....	103.3	102.8	103.8	103.2	102.5	103.8	104	104.5	103.3
1 VI 2004 (CDFC) <sup>25</sup> .....	106	105.9	106.2	106.1	105.9	106.3	105.4	105.7	105
4 X 2011 (CDJC).....	101.8	101.9	101.7	101.8	101.9	101.7	101.8	101.6	102
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)									
20 X 1990 (CDFC) <sup>26</sup> .....	106.4	106.5	106.3	105	104.8	105.3	114.9	116.1	113.4
1 IX 2011 (CDJC).....	101.3	101.6	101	101.3 <sup>27</sup>	101.6 <sup>27</sup>	101 <sup>27</sup>	101.4 <sup>27</sup>	102 <sup>27</sup>	100.7 <sup>27</sup>
<b>ASIA - ASIE</b>									
Armenia - Arménie									
10 X 2001 (CDJC).....	103	102.8	103.3	103.7	103.7	103.8	101.6	101.1	102.1
12 X 2011 (CDJC).....	101.8	101.5	102	102.4	102.3	102.6	100.6	100.2	101
Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan									
27 I 1999 (CDJC).....	100.4	99.8	101	100.3	99.8	100.8	100.5	99.7	101.2
13 IV 2009 (CDJC).....	100.4	100.1	100.7	100.8	100.3	101.3	99.9	99.7	100.1
Bahrain - Bahreïn									
16 XI 1991 (CDFC).....	96.6	98.3	93.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 IV 2001 (CDJC).....	100.2	99.9	100.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
27 IV 2010 (CDJC).....	100.2	99.3	101.9	...	...	...	...	...	...

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2019**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2019 (continued - suite)**

Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup>	Total			Urban - Urbaine			Rural - Rurale		
	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin
ASIA - ASIE									
Bangladesh <sup>28</sup>									
22 I 2001 (CDFC) .....	299.5	295.8	303.4	283.1	277.9	289.8	305	302.6	307.4
Bhutan - Bhoutan									
30 V 2005 (CDFC) .....	116.4	117.7	114.9	118.7	119.6	117.4	115.4	116.8	113.9
30 V 2017 (CDFC) <sup>29</sup> .....	108.1	110.4	105.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam									
7 VIII 1991 (CDFC) .....	98.8	98.7	98.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 VI 2011 (CDJC) .....	100.9	101.6	100.2	100.6	101.3	99.8	102	102.3	101.6
Cambodia - Cambodge									
3 III 1998 (CDFC) .....	118.1	116.2	119.6	119.8	117.6	121.8	117.6	115.9	119.1
3 III 2008 (CDFC) <sup>30</sup> .....	109.9	108.2	111.3	109.7	108.5	110.8	109.9	108.1	111.5
China - Chine									
1 VII 1990 (CDFC) .....	101	101.1	100.9	101.9	102	101.8	100.6	100.7	100.5
1 XI 2000 (CDJC) .....	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.6	101.8	101.4	101.7	101.7	101.7
1 XI 2010 (CDJC) <sup>31</sup> .....	98.8	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.9	98.6	98.9	98.9	99
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS									
11 III 1986 (CDFC) .....	101.7	101.4	102.1	101.7	101.3	102.1	102.1	102.5	101.7
15 III 1996 (CDJC) .....	99.7	99.8	99.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 III 2001 (CDJC) <sup>32</sup> .....	100.2	100.3	100.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 VII 2006 (CDJC) <sup>33</sup> .....	98.3	98.4	98.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 VI 2011 (CDJC) <sup>32</sup> .....	99.4	100	98.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 VI 2016 (CDJC) <sup>33</sup> .....	99.9	99.9	99.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS									
30 VIII 1991 (CDJC) .....	100.8	101.4	100.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 VIII 2001 (CDJC) .....	95.5	94.7	96.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 VIII 2011 (CDJC) .....	98.9	97.6	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus - Chypre									
1 X 1992 (CDJC) .....	98.7	98.3	99	98.8	98.4	99.3	98.4	98.3	98.5
1 X 2001 (CDJC) <sup>34</sup> .....	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.9	101.4	100.4	100.1	99.1	101.1
1 X 2011 (CDJC) <sup>34</sup> .....	105.4	106.6	104.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic People's Republic of Korea - République populaire démocratique de Corée									
31 XII 1993 (CDJC) .....	105	105.2	104.7	104.4	104.6	104.2	105.8	106.2	105.5
1 X 2008 (CDJC) .....	101	100.6	101.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia - Géorgie									
17 I 2002 (CDJC) .....	101.4	101.7	101.1	101.6	102	101.3	101.1	101.4	100.8
5 XI 2014 (CDJC) .....	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.9	100	100.4	99.7
India - Inde									
1 III 1991 (CDFC) <sup>35</sup> .....	290.3	292.6	287.9	258.7	253.8	264.3	302.1	307.7	296.2
1 III 2001 (CDFC) <sup>36</sup> .....	230	241	218.4	217.2	216.8	217.8	235.5	252	218.7
9 II 2011 (CDFC) <sup>37</sup> .....	171	174.6	167.4	152.9	151	154.9	180.5	187.1	173.8
Indonesia - Indonésie									
31 X 1990 (CDFC) .....	163.3	160.2	166.3	139.7	135.8	143.7	174.2	171.7	176.5
30 VI 2000 (CDJC) <sup>38</sup> .....	152.2	151.3	153.1	136.8	136.4	137.2	164.2	163.1	165.2
1 V 2010 (CDJC) .....	114.5	114.2	114.9	110.2	110.2	110.2	119	118.4	119.7
Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d')									
22 IX 1986 (CDFC) .....	122.6	121.1	124.1	114.4	113.4	115.5	133.1	131.3	134.8
11 IX 1991 (CDJC) .....	128.7	127	130.4	122.5	121.3	123.9	138.5	136.4	140.6
11 IX 1994 (CDJC) .....	107.4	106.8	108.1	107.1	108	106.2	107.8	104.5	111.2
23 X 1996 (CDJC) .....	108.8	108.6	109	105.7	105.6	105.8	114.1	114	114.3
28 X 2006 (CDJC) <sup>39</sup> .....	111.6	110.4	112.8	109.3	108.5	110.1	117.2	115.2	119.2
24 X 2011 (CDJC) .....	103.7	103.8	103.5	103.6	103.8	103.5	103.7 <sup>40</sup>	103.8 <sup>40</sup>	103.6 <sup>40</sup>
24 IX 2016 (CDJC) .....	104.1	104.2	104	104 <sup>39</sup>	104.1 <sup>39</sup>	103.9 <sup>39</sup>	104.5 <sup>39</sup>	104.6 <sup>39</sup>	104.3 <sup>39</sup>
Iraq									
16 X 1997 (CDFC) .....	106.2	105.6	106.8	105.5	104.9	106.1	108	107.6	108.5
Israel - Israël									
4 XI 1995 (CDFC) <sup>41</sup> .....	101.4	101.8	101	101.3	101.8	100.9	101.9	101.5	102.3
4 XI 1995 (CDJC) .....	101.1	101.1	101.1	101	101	101	101.5	101.6	101.4
27 XII 2008 (CDFC) <sup>42</sup> .....	98.9	99	98.9	99	99.1	98.9	98.6	98.3	99
Japan - Japon									
1 X 1985 (CDFC) .....	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.2	98.7	98.5	98.8
1 X 1990 (CDFC) .....	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	99	98.8	98.8	98.6	99

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2019**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2019 (continued - suite)**

Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup>	Total			Urban - Urbaine			Rural - Rurale		
	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin
<b>ASIA - ASIE</b>									
1 X 1995 (CDFC).....	99	99	99	99	99.1	99	98.8	98.6	98.9
1 X 2000 (CDJC).....	99.1	99.1	99	99.1	99.2	99	99	98.8	99.2
1 X 2005 (CDJC) <sup>43</sup> .....	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.1	99	98.8	99.1
1 X 2010 (CDJC) <sup>43</sup> .....	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.8	101	100.9	101.1
1 X 2015 (CDJC) <sup>43</sup> .....	100.8	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.9
Jordan - Jordanie									
1 X 2004 (CDFC) <sup>44</sup> .....	100.8	100.4	101.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 XI 2015 (CDFC) <sup>45</sup> .....	111.4	112.3	110.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan									
12 I 1989 (CDFC).....	98.9	98.8	99	98.7	98.6	98.8	99.2	99	99.4
26 II 1999 (CDJC) <sup>46</sup> .....	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.1	100	100.2	99.5	99.5	99.4
Kuwait - Koweït									
20 IV 1985 (CDFC).....	139.5	142.6	133.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
21 IV 2011 (CDFC).....	102.2	102.6	101.7	102.2	102.6	101.7	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizstan									
12 I 1989 (CDJC).....	99.3	99.1	99.5	98.4	98	98.8	99.9	99.8	100.1
24 III 1999 (CDJC).....	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.2	98.9	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.7
24 III 2009 (CDJC).....	100.6	100.5	100.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic - République démocratique populaire lao									
1 III 2005 (CDJC).....	138.3	136.4	140.2	120.8 <sup>47</sup>	120.9 <sup>47</sup>	120.6 <sup>47</sup>	146 <sup>47</sup>	143.3 <sup>47</sup>	148.5 <sup>47</sup>
1 III 2015 (CDJC).....	129.3	128.4	130.2	120	119.8	120.3	134.8	133.5	136
Malaysia - Malaisie									
14 VIII 1991 (CDFC).....	114.2	113.8	114.6	110.3	110.2	110.3	118.8	117.9	119.7
6 VII 2010 (CDJC).....	120.4	120.7	120	120.6	120.7	120.5	119.7	120.6	118.7
6 VII 2010 (CDJC) <sup>48</sup> .....	120.7	121.1	120.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives									
25 III 1985 (CDFC).....	176.7	175.3	178.4	166.3	170.9	159.4	180.7	177.2	184.2
8 III 1990 (CDFC).....	156.4	159.9	152.7	149.3	154.5	142.6	159.2	162.4	156.1
25 III 1995 (CDFC).....	143.1	144.5	141.7	137.3	137.9	136.7	145.5	147.5	143.5
31 III 2000 (CDFC).....	106.9	109.5	104.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
21 III 2006 (CDFC) <sup>49</sup> .....	103.8	104.9	102.8	104	105.5	102.5	103.7	104.5	102.9
20 IX 2014 (CDFC) <sup>50</sup> .....	105.4	109.8	99.1	106.1	110.5	100.1	105	109.4	98.3
Mongolia - Mongolie									
5 I 2000 (CDFC).....	99.9	99.6	100.2	99.9	99.7	100.1	99.9	99.5	100.2
11 XI 2010 (CDJC).....	101.6	101.3	101.9	101.7	101.4	102	101.5	101.3	101.7
Myanmar <sup>51</sup>									
29 III 2014 (CDFC).....	123.3	124	122.6	115.8	116	115.6	126.7	127.6	125.8
Nepal - Népal									
22 VI 1991 (CDJC).....	202.4	195.6	209	186.2	179.2	193.9	204.2	197.6	210.5
22 VI 2001 (CDJC).....	206.1	205.7	206.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 VI 2011 (CDJC).....	188.6	191.3	186.2	169.9	167.8	172	193.1	197.5	189.3
Oman									
7 XII 2003 (CDFC).....	158.5	165.6	146.9	154.9	163.1	141.1	170.2	174.1	164.4
Philippines									
1 IX 1995 (CDJC).....	115.7	116.5	114.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 V 2000 (CDJC).....	110.8	111.6	110	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 VIII 2007 (CDJC).....	104.8	104.9	104.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 V 2010 (CDJC) <sup>52</sup> .....	108.5	109.1	107.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 VIII 2015 (CDJC) <sup>53</sup> .....	106.8	107.2	106.3	107.5	108	107	105.9	106.4	105.4
Qatar									
16 III 1986 (CDFC).....	149.1	151.9	140.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 IV 2015 (CDFC).....	100.7	100.7	100.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Korea - République de Corée									
1 XI 1985 (CDFC).....	99.4	98.9	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.8	98.8	97.9	99.6
1 XI 1990 (CDFC).....	99.5	99.2	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.1	98.5	99.7
1 XI 1995 (CDJC).....	99.9	99.7	100.1	100	99.8	100.2	99.4	99.2	99.6
1 XI 2000 (CDJC) <sup>54</sup> .....	100	99.8	100.2	100.2	100	100.4	99.2	98.9	99.4
1 XI 2005 (CDJC) <sup>54</sup> .....	100.4	100.2	100.6	100.6	100.4	100.8	99.4	99.2	99.7
1 XI 2015 (CDJC).....	101.8	101.3	102.3	101.8	101.3	102.2	101.8	101.2	102.5
Singapore - Singapour									
30 VI 2000 (CDJC).....	98.2	98.1	98.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 VI 2010 (CDJC) <sup>55</sup> .....	99.7	99.7	99.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka									
17 VII 2001 (CDFC) <sup>56</sup> .....	97	97.5	96.4	98.2	98.5	97.8	96.8 <sup>57</sup>	97.3 <sup>57</sup>	96.2 <sup>57</sup>

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2019**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2019 (continued - suite)**

Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup>	Total			Urban - Urbaine			Rural - Rurale		
	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin
<b>ASIA - ASIE</b>									
20 III 2012 (CDJC) .....	100.2	100.3	100	100.3	100.7	100	100.1	100.2	100.1
State of Palestine - État de Palestine									
9 XII 1997 (CDFC) <sup>58</sup> .....	109.1	103	115.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 XII 2007 (CDFC) <sup>38</sup> .....	103.8	102.6	104.9	104.4 <sup>59</sup>	103.2 <sup>59</sup>	105.7 <sup>59</sup>	100.8	100	101.6
Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne <sup>60</sup>									
3 IX 1994 (CDFC) .....	111.8	109.9	113.8	111.9	110.4	113.5	111.7	109.2	114.1
Tajikistan - Tadjikistan									
12 I 1989 (CDJC) .....	99	98.9	99.1	97.6	97.1	98	99.9	100	99.9
20 I 2000 (CDFC) .....	99.3	99.2	99.4	100.1	100	100.1	99	98.9	99.1
21 IX 2010 (CDFC) .....	103.6	103.9	103.4	105.8	106.6	105	102.8	102.9	102.7
Thailand - Thaïlande									
1 IV 2000 (CDJC) <sup>61</sup> .....	104.7	104.7	104.8	108.1	108.1	108.1	103	103	103
1 IX 2010 (CDJC) .....	110.6	111.1	110.1	115.6	116.2	115	106.3	106.8	105.8
Timor-Leste									
11 VII 2010 (CDFC) .....	130.3	128.9	131.7	126	125.6	126.5	132.3	130.6	134
11 VII 2015 (CDFC) .....	125	125.1	125	119.4	119.3	119.5	127.8	128.1	127.5
Turkey - Turquie									
20 X 1985 (CDFC) .....	149.4	133.8	165.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
21 X 1990 (CDFC) .....	139.7	128.9	150.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 X 2000 (CDFC) .....	125.7	123.2	128.3	122.7	121.3	124.2	131.7	127.2	136.4
3 X 2011 (CDJC) <sup>62</sup> .....	101.2	101.7	100.8	101.4	101.7	101.1	100.8	101.5	99.9
Viet Nam									
1 IV 1989 (CDJC) .....	98.5	98.1	98.8	98.3	97.8	98.8	98.4	98	98.7
1 IV 1999 (CDJC) .....	99.2	98.8	99.6	99.1	98.6	99.6	99.3	98.8	99.7
1 IV 2009 (CDJC) .....	100.4	99.8	100.9	100.6	100	101.1	100.3	99.8	100.8
Yemen - Yémen									
16 XII 1994 (CDFC) .....	293.9	282.6	304.9	245	229.6	265	311.7	305.8	316.8
<b>EUROPE</b>									
Åland Islands - Îles d'Åland <sup>63</sup>									
31 XII 2000 (CDJC) .....	100.7	101.5	99.8	102.9	101.9	103.8	99	101.2	96.7
Austria - Autriche									
15 V 1991 (CDJC) .....	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.9	97.7	98.2	98.1	98.2
15 V 2001 (CDJC) .....	97.4	97.5	97.3	97.3	97.5	97.2	97.5	97.3	97.6
31 X 2011 (CDJC) .....	100	100.1	100	100.2	100.2	100.2	99.7	99.8	99.7
Belarus - Bélarus									
12 I 1989 (CDJC) .....	99.4	99.3	99.5	98.9	98.8	99.1	100.3	100.3	100.2
16 II 1999 (CDJC) .....	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.2	98.9	99.5
14 X 2009 (CDJC) .....	101.5	101.6	101.5	101.7	101.6	101.7	101	101.3	100.7
Belgium - Belgique									
1 X 2001 (CDJC) .....	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.2	98.9	99.4
1 I 2011 (CDJC) .....	100	99.9	100.1	100	99.9	100.1	100.3	99.1	101.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine									
31 III 1991 (CDJC) .....	100.4	100.5	100.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 IX 2013 (CDJC) .....	100.1	99.8	100.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria - Bulgarie									
1 II 2011 (CDJC) .....	101.2	101	101.4	101.1	100.9	101.3	101.4	101.4	101.4
Croatia - Croatie									
31 III 1991 (CDFC) .....	99.1	99.2	99.1	99	99.3	98.8	99.2	99.1	99.4
31 III 2001 (CDJC) .....	98.2	98.4	98.1	98.3	98.6	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.2
1 IV 2011 (CDJC) .....	100.3	100.5	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.2	100.4	100.5	100.2
Czechia - Tchéquie									
3 III 1991 (CDJC) .....	99	98.8	99.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 III 2001 (CDJC) .....	99.2	99.1	99.3	99	98.9	99.1	99.8	99.8	99.9
25 III 2011 (CDJC) .....	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.9	100.1	99.8
Denmark - Danemark <sup>64</sup>									
1 I 1991 (CDJC) .....	100.5	100.6	100.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia - Estonie									
31 III 2000 (CDJC) .....	100	99.7	100.3	100.2	100	100.4	99.7	99.1	100.2
31 XII 2011 (CDJC) .....	100	100	100.1	100.1	100	100.1	100	99.9	100.2
Finland - Finlande									
17 XI 1985 (CDJC) .....	99.8	99.9	99.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 XII 1990 (CDJC) .....	99.5	99.6	99.5	...	...	...	...	...	...

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2019**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2019 (continued - suite)**

Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup>	Total			Urban - Urbaine			Rural - Rurale		
	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin
<b>EUROPE</b>									
31 XII 2000 (CDJC).....	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.9	100.1	99.7	98.9	98.9	98.8
31 XII 2010 (CDJC).....	100.1	100.1	100	100	100.1	99.8	100.3	100	100.5
<b>France</b>									
5 III 1990 (CDJC).....	99.2	99	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.6	98.2	98.1	98.4
8 III 1999 (CDJC) <sup>65</sup> .....	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.8	100.7	100.8
1 I 2015 (CDJC).....	100	100	100.1	100	100	100.1	100	100.1	99.9
<b>Germany - Allemagne</b>									
9 V 2011 (CDJC).....	100	100	100.1	100	100	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1
<b>Gibraltar</b>									
14 X 1991 (CDFC).....	105.7	104.9	106.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 XI 2001 (CDFC) <sup>66</sup> .....	98	98.6	97.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 XI 2012 (CDJC) <sup>67</sup> .....	99.5	100.3	98.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Greece - Grèce</b>									
17 III 1991 (CDFC).....	108.8	107.4	110.1	108.5	107.3	109.7	109.1	107.6	110.7
18 III 2001 (CDJC) <sup>68</sup> .....	105	104.9	105.1	104.8	104.6	104.9	105.8	105.7	106
9 V 2011 (CDFC).....	101.4	101.8	101.1	101.3	101.6	101.1	101.8	102.3	101.2
<b>Guernsey - Guernesey</b>									
23 III 1986 (CDJC).....	96.1	96.1	96	...	...	...	...	...	...
13 III 1996 (CDJC).....	97.5	98.5	96.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 IV 2001 (CDJC).....	97.2	97.4	96.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 III 2015 (CDJC) <sup>46</sup> .....	101.4	102.4	100.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Hungary - Hongrie</b>									
1 I 1990 (CDFC).....	102.1	102.5	101.8	102.4	102.8	102	101.7	101.9	101.5
1 II 2001 (CDFC).....	101.6	101.8	101.5	101.9	102.2	101.6	101.2	101.2	101.2
1 X 2011 (CDFC).....	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.1	100.2	100.1	100.4	100.3	100.5
<b>Ireland - Irlande</b>									
21 IV 1991 (CDFC).....	100.5	100.5	100.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 IV 1996 (CDFC).....	100.2	100.2	100.1	100.3	100.5	100.2	99.9	99.7	100
28 IV 2002 (CDFC).....	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.3	99.5	99
23 IV 2006 (CDFC).....	100.9	101	100.8	101	101.2	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.8
10 IV 2011 (CDFC).....	100.7	101	100.5	100.9	101.2	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.4
<b>Isle of Man - Île de Man</b>									
6 IV 1986 (CDJC).....	99.2	98.6	99.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 IV 1991 (CDJC).....	97.7	98.1	97.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 IV 1996 (CDJC).....	97.9	98.9	97	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 IV 2001 (CDJC).....	97.8	98	97.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 IV 2006 (CDJC).....	98.3	98.4	98.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
27 III 2011 (CDJC).....	99.3	100.4	98.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 IV 2016 (CDJC).....	99	99.3	98.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Italy - Italie</b>									
21 X 2001 (CDJC).....	101.1	101	101.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 X 2011 (CDJC).....	99.8	99.8	99.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Jersey</b>									
23 III 1986 (CDFC).....	98	98	98	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 III 1991 (CDJC).....	99.2	100.6	97.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 III 1996 (CDJC).....	99.4	100.7	98.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 III 2001 (CDJC).....	98.9	99.6	98.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
27 III 2011 (CDJC).....	100	100.7	99.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Latvia - Lettonie</b>									
31 III 2000 (CDJC) <sup>69</sup> .....	100.5	100.2	100.7	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.6	99.8	101.5
1 III 2011 (CDJC).....	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.4
<b>Liechtenstein</b>									
31 XII 2010 (CDJC).....	100.5	102.1	99	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 XII 2015 (CDJC).....	100.4	101.3	99.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Lithuania - Lituanie</b>									
12 I 1989 (CDJC).....	100.6	100.5	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.8	100.3	100.2	100.4
6 IV 2001 (CDJC).....	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.4	99	99.7	100.8	101.1	100.5
1 III 2011 (CDJC).....	100	100.1	99.9	100	100.2	99.8	100	99.9	100
<b>Luxembourg</b>									
15 II 2001 (CDJC).....	99.2	98.9	99.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 II 2011 (CDJC).....	99.7	99	100.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Malta - Malte</b>									
26 XI 1995 (CDJC).....	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	125.7	107.6	138.4
27 XI 2005 (CDJC).....	101.3	101.9	100.6	101.2	102	100.5	114.3	100	127.3
20 XI 2011 (CDFC).....	99.4	100	98.9	99.4	99.9	98.9	100.3	102.3	98.1
<b>Monaco</b>									
21 VI 2000 (CDJC).....	100.9	99.9	101.9	...	...	...	...	...	...

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2019**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2019 (continued - suite)**

Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup>	Total			Urban - Urbaine			Rural - Rurale		
	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin
<b>EUROPE</b>									
Montenegro - Monténégro									
31 X 2003 (CDJC).....	100.2	99.9	100.5	100.2	99.6	100.8	100.2	100.3	100
1 IV 2011 (CDJC).....	100	99.7	100.3	99.9	99.3	100.5	100.1	100.2	99.9
Netherlands - Pays-Bas									
1 I 2002 (CDJC).....	101.2	101.3	101	101.3	101.5	101.1	101	101.1	101
1 I 2011 (CDJC).....	100.2	100.2	100.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Macedonia - Macédoine du Nord									
20 VI 1994 (CDJC).....	100.2	100.2	100.2	100	100.1	99.8	100.6	100.5	100.8
31 X 2002 (CDJC).....	100.3	100.3	100.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway - Norvège									
3 XI 1990 (CDJC).....	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100	99.9	100	99.8
3 XI 2001 (CDJC) <sup>70</sup> .....	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.2	99.7	99.9	99.6
19 XI 2011 (CDJC) <sup>70</sup> .....	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7 <sup>71</sup>	99.6 <sup>71</sup>	99.7 <sup>71</sup>	100.1 <sup>71</sup>	100.4 <sup>71</sup>	99.8 <sup>71</sup>
Poland - Pologne									
6 XII 1988 (CDFC).....	100.5	100.6	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.5
20 V 2002 (CDJC) <sup>72</sup> .....	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.9	100.8	100.9	100.4	100.5	100.2
31 III 2011 (CDJC).....	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100
Portugal									
15 IV 1991 (CDFC).....	101.4	101.7	101.1	101.4	101.7	101.2	101.3	101.6	101.1
21 III 2011 (CDJC).....	100.7	100.8	100.5	100.8	101	100.7	100.4	100.4	100.3
Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova									
12 I 1989 (CDJC).....	100.5	100.4	100.5	100.2	99.9	100.4	100.7	100.8	100.6
5 X 2004 (CDFC) <sup>73</sup> .....	103.2	103.3	103.2	102.9	102.9	102.9	103.5	103.5	103.5
12 V 2014 (CDFC) <sup>74</sup> .....	100.5	100.3	100.6	100.3	100	100.7	100.5	100.4	100.6
Romania - Roumanie									
7 I 1992 (CDJC).....	96.2	96.2	96.2	95.6	95.8	95.4	97.1	96.8	97.4
18 III 2002 (CDJC).....	95.8	95.9	95.8	95.3	95.5	95.2	96.5	96.3	96.7
20 X 2011 (CDFC) <sup>4</sup> .....	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.4	96.5	96.3	96.8	96.7	96.9
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie									
12 I 1989 (CDJC).....	97.8	97.7	97.9	97.7	97.6	97.7	98.3	98.2	98.4
14 X 2010 (CDJC).....	103	103	103	103.5	103.5	103.5	101.7	101.6	101.7
Serbia - Serbie <sup>75</sup>									
31 III 2002 (CDJC).....	99.9	99.9	100	100.4	100.4	100.5	99.2	99.3	99.2
1 X 2011 (CDJC).....	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.3	100	98.9	99.1	98.7
Slovakia - Slovaquie									
3 III 1991 (CDJC).....	100	99.8	100.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 V 2001 (CDJC).....	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.3	99.3
21 V 2011 (CDJC).....	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.4	100.2	100.2	100.1
Slovenia - Slovénie									
31 III 1991 (CDJC).....	99	99.1	98.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	98.4	98.6	98.1
31 III 2002 (CDJC).....	101.9	102.1	101.8	102.2	102.3	102.2	101.6	101.9	101.3
1 I 2011 (CDJC).....	100.6	100.1	101.3	100.7	100.1	101.3	100.6	100	101.3
1 I 2015 (CDJC).....	99.3	99.5	99	99.3	99.6	99.1	99.2	99.4	99
Spain - Espagne									
1 III 1991 (CDJC).....	102.4	102.4	102.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 XI 2001 (CDFC) <sup>76</sup> .....	99	99	99	99	99	98.9	99.1	99	99.1
1 XI 2011 (CDJC).....	98.3	98.6	98.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden - Suède									
1 XI 1990 (CDJC).....	99.7	99.8	99.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 XII 2003 (CDJC).....	100	100	100.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 XII 2011 (CDJC).....	99.7	99.8	99.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland - Suisse									
4 XII 1990 (CDJC).....	100.6	100.9	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.5	100.2	100.7	99.7
5 XII 2000 (CDFC).....	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.9	99.1
31 XII 2011 (CDJC).....	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	100	99.9	100.1
Ukraine									
5 XII 2001 (CDFC).....	102.7	102.7	102.7	103.1	103.1	103.2	101.7	101.8	101.5
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland - Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord <sup>77</sup>									
21 IV 1991 (CDFC) <sup>78</sup> .....	98	98	98	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 IV 2001 (CDFC) <sup>79</sup> .....	98.1	98	98.1	98.2	98.2	98.2	97.6	97.5	97.7
27 III 2011 (CDJC).....	100.2	100.3	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.3	99.8	99.8	99.8

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2019**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2019 (continued - suite)**

Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup>	Total			Urban - Urbaine			Rural - Rurale		
	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin
<b>OCEANIA - OCÉANIE</b>									
Australia - Australie									
30 VI 1986 (CDFC).....	101.6	101.7	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.5	101.8	102	101.6
6 VIII 1991 (CDFC).....	101.7	101.4	102.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 VIII 1996 (CDFC).....	101.6	101.5	101.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 VIII 2001 (CDJC).....	101.4	101.3	101.5	101.4	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.4	101.3
8 VIII 2006 (CDJC) <sup>80</sup> .....	100.2 <sup>81</sup>	100.3 <sup>81</sup>	100.2 <sup>81</sup>	100.2	100.2	100.1	100.4	100.5	100.3
9 VIII 2011 (CDJC) <sup>80</sup> .....	100.8 <sup>81</sup>	100.8 <sup>81</sup>	100.7 <sup>81</sup>	100.7	100.7	100.7	101.3	101.3	101.3
9 VIII 2016 (CDJC) <sup>80</sup> .....	101.1 <sup>81</sup>	101.1 <sup>81</sup>	101 <sup>81</sup>	101	101	101	101.8	102	101.6
Cook Islands - Îles Cook									
1 XII 1996 (CDJC).....	99.1	97.2	101.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji - Fidji									
31 VIII 1986 (CDFC).....	105.4	105	105.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 VIII 1996 (CDFC).....	100.2	100.6	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	100.6	101.3	99.9
French Polynesia - Polynésie française									
3 IX 1996 (CDFC).....	98.6	97.8	99.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 VIII 2007 (CDFC).....	102.8	103.2	102.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guam									
1 IV 1990 (CDJC).....	107.1	106.2	108.2	107	105.5	108.7	107.2	106.6	107.8
1 IV 2000 (CDJC) <sup>18</sup> .....	100.3	100.4	100.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati									
10 X 2010 (CDFC).....	104.7	103.3	105.9	106	106	106.1	103.3	100.7	105.7
7 XI 2015 (CDFC).....	105.8	107.1	104.5	107.5	110.9	104.5	103.9	103.1	104.6
Marshall Islands - Îles Marshall									
13 XI 1988 (CDFC).....	101.2	103.3	98.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 VI 1999 (CDFC).....	104	106.2	101.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 IV 2011 (CDFC).....	103.7	102	105.3	103.1	102.9	103.3	105.4	99.4	111.9
Micronesia (Federated States of) - Micronésie (États fédérés de)									
1 IV 2010 (CDJC).....	102.5	102.3	102.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie									
4 IV 1989 (CDFC).....	99.5	99.4	99.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande									
4 III 1986 (CDJC).....	100.7	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.2	99.9	100.6
5 III 1991 (CDFC).....	100.3	100.4	100.3	100.5	100.6	100.4	99.7	99.3	100
5 III 1996 (CDJC).....	100	100	100	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.5	99.5	99.5
6 III 2001 (CDJC) <sup>80</sup> .....	100	99.9	100	100.2	100.1	100.2	99	99	99.1
7 III 2006 (CDFC) <sup>80</sup> .....	99.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 III 2006 (CDJC) <sup>80</sup> .....	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.3	98.9
5 III 2013 (CDJC) <sup>80</sup> .....	100.3	100	100.5	100.3	100.1	100.5	100.2	100	100.4
Niue - Nioué									
29 IX 1986 (CDFC).....	105.8	106	105.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 IX 2001 (CDFC).....	98.5	93.8	103.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Northern Mariana Islands - Îles Mariannes septentrionales									
1 IV 1990 (CDFC).....	108	108.4	107.4	111.7	111.2	112.1	106.6	107.5	105.3
Palau - Palaos									
15 IV 2000 (CDJC).....	103.4	105.5	100.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée									
11 VII 1990 (CDFC).....	139	140.1	137.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 VII 2000 (CDFC).....	134	134.2	133.8	131	133.4	128	134.5	134.4	134.7
Pitcairn									
31 XII 1991 (CDFC).....	96.2	90.9	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa									
5 XI 2001 (CDFC).....	96.4	95.9	97	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 XI 2011 (CDFC).....	97.5	96	99.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 XI 2016 (CDFC).....	97.5	96.6	98.4	97.5	97.2	97.9	97.5	96.5	98.6
Tokelau - Tokélaou									
18 X 2011 (CDFC).....	102.7	104.3	101.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 X 2011 (CDJC) <sup>82</sup> .....	105.7	109.6	102	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga									
28 XI 1986 (CDJC).....	98.2	99	97.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 XI 1996 (CDFC) <sup>83</sup> .....	100.7	101.7	99.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 XI 2006 (CDJC).....	98.6	97.8	99.4	95.2	93.3	97.2	99.7	99.3	100.1
30 XI 2016 (CDFC).....	99.6	99.7	99.4	96	97.1	95	100.7	100.6	100.9

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2019**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2019 (continued - suite)**

Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup>	Total			Urban - Urbaine			Rural - Rurale		
	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin
OCEANIA - OCÉANIE									
Tuvalu									
1 XI 2002 (CDFC).....	98.5	100.8	96.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu									
16 V 1989 (CDJC).....	106.9	104.8	109	102.4	98.1	107.8	108.1	106.8	109.3
16 XI 2009 (CDFC).....	110.5	111.3	109.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 XI 2016 (CDFC) <sup>84</sup> .....	112.2	112.9	111.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wallis and Futuna Islands - Îles									
Wallis et Futuna									
3 X 1996 (CDFC).....	96	97.8	94.3	...	...	...	...	...	...

**FOOTNOTES - NOTES**

Italics: estimates which are less reliable. - Italiques : estimations moins sûres.

\* Provisional. - Données provisoires.

<sup>a</sup> 'Code' indicates the source of data, as follows:  
 CDFC - Census, de facto, complete tabulation  
 CDJC - Census, de jure, complete tabulation

Le 'Code' indique la source des données, comme suit :  
 CDFC - Recensement, population de fait, tabulation complète  
 CDJC - Recensement, population de droit, tabulation complète

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to population in housing units and collective living quarters only. - Correspond aux personnes qui vivent dans des unités d'habitation et dans des logements collectifs seulement.

<sup>2</sup> Data for urban and rural do not add up to the total; reason for discrepancy not ascertained. - La somme des données pour la résidence urbaine et rurale n'est pas égale au total; on ne sait pas comment s'explique la divergence.

<sup>3</sup> Urban and rural data were reported in different years and do not add up to the total. - Les données concernant la population urbaine et la population rurale portent sur des années différentes et leur somme ne correspond pas au total cité.

<sup>4</sup> Data refer to usual resident population. - Les données se réfèrent à la population résidente habituelle.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes collective living quarters. - Exclut les logements collectifs.

<sup>6</sup> Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega. - Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.

<sup>7</sup> Data from the main operation. - Données de l'opération principale.

<sup>8</sup> Data refer to Saint Helenian resident population. - Pour la population résidente de Sainte-Hélène.

<sup>9</sup> Data refer to total resident population, Saint Helenian and other nationalities. - Les données concernent la population résidente totale, originaire de Sainte-Hélène ou possédant une autre nationalité.

<sup>10</sup> Data have been adjusted for underenumeration, estimated at 10.69 per cent. - Les données ont été ajustées pour compenser les lacunes du dénombrement estimées à 10,69 p. 100.

<sup>11</sup> Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components. - Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs.

<sup>12</sup> Excluding the institutional population. - Non compris la population dans les institutions.

<sup>13</sup> Bermuda is 100 per cent urban. - 100 pour cent de la population des Bermudes est urbaine.

<sup>14</sup> To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%. - À des fins de confidentialité, les chiffres, y compris les totaux, sont aléatoirement arrondis au multiple de 5 ou de 10 inférieur ou supérieur. Par conséquent, lorsque ces chiffres sont additionnés, le total peut ne pas correspondre à la somme des valeurs individuelles, dans la mesure où les totaux et les totaux partiels sont arrondis indépendamment. De même, la somme des pourcentages,

qui sont calculés à partir des données arrondies, peut ne pas correspondre à 100 %.

<sup>15</sup> Excluding data for Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin. - Non compris les données pour Saint Barthélemy et Saint Martin.

<sup>16</sup> Total represents population in private dwellings, the non-institutional population and persons found on the streets between the hours of 5am and 7am on September 26, 2001; the figures represent the census counts adjusted for under-coverage. - Le total représente la population vivant dans des logements privés et les personnes trouvées dans la rue entre 5 et 7 heures du matin le 26 septembre 2001, mais ne tient pas compte des personnes vivant dans des établissements; les chiffres sont ceux du recensement corrigés pour tenir compte du sous-dénombrement.

<sup>17</sup> Including an estimation of 1 334 585 persons corresponding to 448 195 housing units without information of the occupants. - Y compris une estimation de 1 334 585 personnes correspondant aux 448 195 unités d'habitation sans information sur les occupants.

<sup>18</sup> Including armed forces stationed in the area. - Y compris les militaires en garnison sur le territoire.

<sup>19</sup> Excluding U.S. Armed Forces overseas and civilian U.S. citizens whose usual place of residence is outside the United States. - Non compris les militaires américains à l'étranger et les civils américains dont le lieu de résidence habituel est en dehors des États-Unis.

<sup>20</sup> Data include persons in remote areas, military personnel outside the country, merchant seamen at sea, civilian seasonal workers outside the country, and other civilians outside the country, and exclude nomads, foreign military, civilian aliens temporarily in the country, transients on ships and Indian jungle population. - Y compris les personnes vivant dans des régions éloignées, le personnel militaire en dehors du pays, les marins marchands, les ouvriers saisonniers en dehors du pays, et autres civils en dehors du pays, et non compris les nomades, les militaires étrangers, les étrangers civils temporairement dans le pays, les transitaires sur des bateaux et les Indiens de la jungle.

<sup>21</sup> Excludes nomadic Indian tribes. - Non compris les tribus d'Indiens nomades.

<sup>22</sup> Excluding population in the Carmen Alto district, Huamanga province and Ayacucho department. - À l'exclusion de la population du district de Carmen Alto, de la province de Huamanga et du département d'Ayacucho.

<sup>23</sup> Data have not been adjusted for underenumeration and exclude an estimated population of 1,855,501 at the national level. - Les données n'ont pas été ajustées pour compenser les lacunes du dénombrement. Les données excluent un nombre de personnes estimé à 1,855,501 à l'échelle nationale.

<sup>24</sup> The districts of Paramaribo and Wanica are considered urban areas, whereas all other districts are considered more or less rural areas. - Les districts de Paramaribo et de Wanica sont considérés comme des zones urbaines, les autres districts étant considérés comme des zones rurales à divers degrés.

<sup>25</sup> Unrevised data. Data refer to resident population in Uruguay according to Census Phase 1, carried out between the months of June and July 2004. - Les données n'ont pas été révisées. Les données se rapportent à la population résidente en Uruguay d'après la phase 1 du recensement, qui a eu lieu entre juin et juillet 2004.

<sup>26</sup> Excluding Indian jungle population. - Non compris les Indiens de la jungle.

<sup>27</sup> For operational purposes, population centers with 2,500 and more inhabitants are considered as urban area and less than 2,500 are considered as rural area. - À des fins opérationnelles, les centres de population comptant 2 500 habitants ou plus sont considérés comme zones urbaines, ceux qui en comptent moins de 2 500 comme zones rurales.

<sup>28</sup> Data have not been adjusted for underenumeration, estimated at 4.96 per cent. - Les données n'ont pas été ajustées pour compenser les lacunes du dénombrement, estimées à 4,96 p.100.

<sup>29</sup> Excluding 8408 tourists and foreigners. - À l'exclusion de 8 408 touristes et étrangers.

<sup>30</sup> Excluding foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants. - Non compris le personnel diplomatique étranger et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant.

<sup>31</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China. Data exclude 2.3 million servicemen, 4.65 million persons with permanent resident status difficult to define, and 0.12 per cent undercount based on the post enumeration survey. - Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la Région Administrative Spéciale de Hong Kong (Hong Kong RAS), la Région Administrative Spéciale de Macao (Macao RAS) et Taiwan province de Chine. Les données ne comprennent pas 2,3 millions de militaires, 4,65 millions de personnes ayant le statut de résident permanent mais difficiles à définir, et des lacunes estimées à 0,12 pour cent sur la base de l'enquête de vérification du recensement.

<sup>32</sup> Data refer to Hong Kong resident population at the census moment, which covers usual residents and mobile residents. Usual residents refer to two categories of people: (1) Hong Kong permanent residents who had stayed in Hong Kong for at least three months during the six months before or for at least three months during the six months after the census moment, regardless of whether they were in Hong Kong or not at the census moment; and (2) Hong Kong non-permanent residents who were in Hong Kong at the census moment. Mobile Residents, they are Hong Kong permanent residents who had stayed in Hong Kong for at least one month but less than three months during the six months before or for at least one month but less than three months during the six months after the census moment, regardless of whether they were in Hong Kong or not at the census moment. - Les données se rapportent à la population résidente à Hong Kong au moment du recensement. Cette population est composée des résidents habituels et des résidents mobiles. La population résidente est partagée en deux catégories: (1) les résidents permanents qui ont habité à Hong Kong au moins trois mois pendant les six mois précédents ou les six mois suivants le recensement; (2) les habitants non-permanents de Hong Kong qui étaient à Hong Kong au moment du recensement. La population mobile se rapporte aux résidents permanents de Hong Kong qui ont habité à Hong Kong pendant les six mois après le recensement pour une période comprise entre un mois et trois mois, indépendamment du fait qu'ils étaient à Hong Kong au moment du recensement au pays.

<sup>33</sup> Data refer to Hong Kong resident population at the census moment, which covers usual residents and mobile residents. Usual residents refer to two categories of people: (1) Hong Kong permanent residents who had stayed in Hong Kong for at least three months during the six months before or for at least three months during the six months after the census moment, regardless of whether they were in Hong Kong or not at the census moment; and (2) Hong Kong non-permanent residents who were in Hong Kong at the census moment. Mobile Residents, they are Hong Kong permanent residents who had stayed in Hong Kong for at least one month but less than three months during the six months before or for at least one month but less than three months during the six months after the census moment, regardless of whether they were in Hong Kong or not at the census moment. Data are estimates from sample enquiry. - Les données se rapportent à la population résidente à Hong Kong au moment du recensement. Cette population est composée des résidents habituels et des résidents mobiles. La population résidente est partagée en deux catégories: (1) les résidents permanents qui ont habité à Hong Kong au moins trois mois pendant les six mois précédents ou les six mois suivants le recensement; (2) les habitants non-permanents de Hong Kong qui étaient à Hong Kong au moment du recensement. La population mobile se rapporte aux résidents permanents de Hong Kong qui ont habité à Hong Kong pendant les six mois après le recensement pour une période comprise entre un mois et trois mois, indépendamment du fait qu'ils étaient à Hong Kong au moment du recensement au pays. Les données sont des chiffres estimatifs dérivés d'une enquête par sondage.

<sup>34</sup> Data refer to government controlled areas. - Les données se rapportent aux zones contrôlées par le Gouvernement.

<sup>35</sup> Excluding data for Jammu and Kashmir. - Non compris les données concernant la partie du Jammu et Cachemire.

<sup>36</sup> Includes data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined. Excluding Mao-Maram, Paomata and Purul sub-divisions of Senapati district of Manipur. The population of Manipur including the estimated population of the three sub-divisions of Senapati district is 2,291,125 (Males 1,161,173 and females 1,129,952). - Y compris les données pour la partie du Jammu et du Cachemire occupée par l'Inde dont le statut définitif n'a pas encore été déterminé. Non compris les subdivisions Mao-Maram

Paomata et Purul du district de Senapati dans l'État du Manipur. Cet État compte 2 291 125 habitants (1 161 173 hommes et 1 129 952 femmes), y compris la population estimative des trois subdivisions du district de Senapati.

<sup>37</sup> Includes data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined. - Y compris les données pour la partie du Jammu et du Cachemire occupée par l'Inde dont le statut définitif n'a pas encore été déterminé.

<sup>38</sup> Data have not been adjusted for underenumeration. - Les données n'ont pas été ajustées pour compenser les lacunes du dénombrement.

<sup>39</sup> Differences between the total country figures and sum of urban and rural areas are due to the inclusion of unsettled population. - Les différences entre les chiffres pour l'ensemble du pays et la somme des zones urbaines et rurales s'expliquent par l'inclusion de la population non sédentaire.

<sup>40</sup> Including unsettled population. - Y compris la population non sédentaire.

<sup>41</sup> The data is from the census sample. - Données extraites de l'échantillon de recensement.

<sup>42</sup> Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components. Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967. Data are rounded for confidentiality reasons. - Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs. Y compris les données pour Jérusalem-Est et les résidents israéliens dans certains autres territoires occupés depuis 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes. Chiffres arrondis pour des raisons de confidentialité.

<sup>43</sup> Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area. - Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays ni les militaires et agents civils étrangers en poste sur le territoire et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant.

<sup>44</sup> Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces. Including registered Palestinian refugees and Jordanians abroad. - Non compris les données pour le territoire jordanien occupé depuis juin 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes. Y compris les réfugiés palestiniens enregistrés et les Jordaniens à l'étranger.

<sup>45</sup> Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces. - Non compris les données pour le territoire jordanien occupé depuis juin 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes.

<sup>46</sup> Unrevised data. - Les données n'ont pas été révisées.

<sup>47</sup> Excluding usual residents not in the country at the time of census. - À l'exclusion des résidents habituels qui ne sont pas dans le pays au moment du recensement.

<sup>48</sup> Data have been adjusted for underenumeration. - Les données ont été ajustées pour compenser les lacunes du dénombrement.

<sup>49</sup> Total population is taken as de facto and de jure together. - Population totale considérée comme de fait et de droit.

<sup>50</sup> Data refer to resident population which includes resident Maldivians and resident foreigners. - Les données concernent la population résidente, qui comprend les Maldiviens et les étrangers.

<sup>51</sup> Data refer to enumerated population. The total for the whole country excludes 1,206,353 persons estimated not to have been counted in parts of States of Rakhine, Kachin and Kayin. - Les données se rapportent à la population dénombrée. L'effectif de la population pour le pays ne comprend pas les personnes qui ne sont pas dénombrées dans certaines régions des États de Rakhine, Kachin et Kayin estimées à un chiffre de 1 206 353 personnes.

<sup>52</sup> Excluding 2739 Filipinos in Philippine Embassies, Consulates and Missions Abroad. - Excepté 2739 Philippines travaillant dans les ambassades, les consulats et les missions des Philippines à l'étranger.

<sup>53</sup> Excluding 2134 Filipinos in Philippine Embassies, Consulates and Missions Abroad. - Excepté 2134 Philippines travaillant dans les ambassades, les consulats et les missions des Philippines à l'étranger.

<sup>54</sup> Excluding foreigners. - Non compris les étrangers.

<sup>55</sup> Data are based on the latest register-based population estimates for 2010. Data refer to resident population which comprises Singapore citizens and permanent residents. - Données basées sur les estimations démographiques les plus récentes fondées sur les registres de 2010. Les données se rapportent à la population résidente composé des citoyens de Singapour et des résidents permanents.

<sup>56</sup> The Population and Housing Census 2001 did not cover the whole area of the country due to the security problems; data refer to the 18 districts for which the census was completed only (in three districts it was not possible to conduct the census at all and in four districts it was partially conducted). Unrevised data. - Le recensement de la population et du logement de 2001 n'a pas été réalisé sur la superficie totale du pays à cause de problèmes de sécurité; les données ne concernent que les 18 districts entièrement recensés (3 districts n'ont pas été recensés du tout, et 4 ont été recensés en partie). Les données n'ont pas été révisées.

<sup>57</sup> Data for rural areas include data of estate sectors consisting of all plantations which are 20 acres or more in extent and with ten or more resident labourers. - Les données pour les zones rurales comprennent celles pour les domaines, dont l'ensemble des plantations de plus de 10 hectares comptant au moins 10 travailleurs résidents.

<sup>58</sup> Total population does not include Palestinian population living in those parts of Jerusalem governorate which were annexed by Israel in 1967, amounting to 210 209 persons. Likewise, the results does not include the estimates of not enumerated population based on the findings of the post enumeration study, i.e 83 805 persons. - Les données relatives à la population totale ne comprennent pas la population palestinienne -équivalent à 210 209 personnes - habitant dans les territoires du gouvernorat de Jérusalem qui ont été annexés par Israël en 1967. Egalement, les données ne tiennent pas compte des estimations de la population calculée sur la base des résultats de l'enquête postcensitaire, équivalent à 83 805 personnes.

<sup>59</sup> Data for urban include population in refugee camps. - Les données pour la population urbaine comprennent la population dans les camps réfugiés.

<sup>60</sup> Including Palestinian refugees. - Y compris les réfugiés de Palestine.

<sup>61</sup> All persons falling within the scope of the census were enumerated on a de jure basis, except students who were enumerated on a de facto basis. - Toutes les personnes englobées dans le recensement ont été dénombrées comme population de droit, à l'exception des étudiants qui ont été dénombrés comme population de fait.

<sup>62</sup> Based on a sample taken at the time of census. Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components. The figures were calculated by dividing and rounding to thousand. Therefore, "0" may indicate value of less than 500. - D'après un échantillon obtenu au moment du recensement. Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs. Les chiffres ont été calculés en divisant et en arrondissant au millier. Par conséquent, "0" peut indiquer une valeur inférieure à 500.

<sup>63</sup> Statistics are compiled from registers. - Les statistiques sont compilées à partir des registres.

<sup>64</sup> Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available. - Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.

<sup>65</sup> Data include Overseas Departments. - Y compris les données des départements d'outre-mer.

<sup>66</sup> Excluding families of military personnel, visitors and transients. - Non compris les familles des militaires, ni les visiteurs et transients.

<sup>67</sup> Excluding military personnel, visitors and transients. - Non compris les militaires, ni les visiteurs et transients.

<sup>68</sup> Including armed forces stationed outside the country and alien armed forces in the area. - Y compris les militaires nationaux hors du pays et les militaires étrangers en garnison sur le territoire.

<sup>69</sup> Age classification is based on the difference between the year of birth and the year of the census, rather than on completed years of age. - La classification par âge est fondée sur la différence entre l'année de naissance et l'année de recensement, et non sur l'âge en années révolues.

<sup>70</sup> Including residents temporarily outside the country. Population statistics are compiled from registers. - Y compris les résidents se trouvant temporairement hors du pays. Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres.

<sup>71</sup> The total number may include 'Unknown residence', but the categories urban and rural do not. - Le nombre total peut inclure les personnes dont la résidence n'est pas connue, à l'inverse des catégories de population urbaine et rurale.

<sup>72</sup> Excluding civilian aliens within the country, but including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country. - Non compris les civils étrangers dans le pays, mais y compris les civils nationaux temporairement hors du pays.

<sup>73</sup> Excluding Transnistria and the municipality of Bender. Excluding non-residents present in country at time of census. - Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistrie et la municipalité de Bender. Non compris les non-résidents présents dans le pays au moment du recensement.

<sup>74</sup> Excludes non-residents present in country at time of census (visitors, foreigners temporarily residing in country, etc.). Tiraspol, Bender, Slobozia, Ribnita, Camenca Yrigoricpol/Grigoriopol are districts from Transnistria where the census was not conducted. - Exclue les non-résidents présents dans le pays au moment du recensement (visiteurs, étrangers résidant temporairement dans le pays, etc.). Tiraspol, Bender, Slobozia, Ribnita, Camenca, Yrigoricpol/Grigoriopol sont des districts de la Transnistrie où le recensement n'a pas eu lieu.

<sup>75</sup> Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia. - Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.

<sup>76</sup> Excluding transients visitors. - Non compris les visiteurs en transit.

<sup>77</sup> Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available. - Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.

<sup>78</sup> Counts for the 1991 Census are taken from 'Key Statistics for Urban and Rural Areas: Great Britain 1991' published volume based on the usually resident population. - Les chiffres du recensement de 1991 sont extraits de l'ouvrage « Key Statistics for Urban Areas: Great Britain 1991 » et sont fondés sur la notion de résidence habituelle.

<sup>79</sup> Counts for the 2001 Census are taken from 'Key Statistics table 1 for the Urban/Rural classification: England and Wales' available on CD based on the usually resident population. - Les chiffres du recensement de 2001 proviennent du tableau intitulé « Key Statistics table 1 for the Urban/Rural classification: England and Wales » disponible sur CD-ROM et sont fondés sur la notion de résidence habituelle.

<sup>80</sup> These data have been randomly rounded to protect confidentiality. Individual figures may not add up to totals, and values for the same data may vary in different tables. - Ces données ont été arrondies de façon aléatoire afin d'en préserver la confidentialité. La somme de certains chiffres peut ne pas correspondre aux totaux indiqués et les valeurs des mêmes données peuvent varier d'un tableau à un autre.

<sup>81</sup> Including population in off-shore, migratory and shipping. - Y compris les populations extraterritoriales, les populations nomades et les populations maritimes.

<sup>82</sup> Data includes Tokelaun Public Service employees and their immediate families based in Apia but excludes non-residents present at the time of the census. - Les données comprennent les agents de la fonction publique des Tokélaou et leur famille directe basés à Apia mais excluent les non-résidents présents au moment du recensement.

<sup>83</sup> Data refer to Tongans and part-Tongans only. - Les données ne concernent que la population tongane et partie-Tongans seulement.

<sup>84</sup> Data is based on mini-census taken in 2016. - Selon le mini-recensement de 2016.