

# Official Statistics of International Migration and Indonesia's Action Plan for the Global Migration Agreement

*Budi Setiawan*  
*BPS-Statistics Indonesia*  
*Indonesia*

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# Official Statistics of International Migration from Census and Surveys

# International Migration Data from Census and Surveys

## Population Census (PC) 2010

- **In migrants, lifetime and recent migrants**  
*current place of residence, place of birth, residence 5 years ago*

## Inter-census Population Survey (IPS) 2015

- **Out migrants**  
*former household member (sex, country, departure year, age, reason to move, main activity)*
- **In migrants, lifetime and recent migrants**  
*current place of residence, place of birth, residence 5 years ago, last place of residence before current place of residence*



# In-International Migrant from PC2010

## ▶ Life Time In-International Migrant According to Nationality, 2010

Amount	Citizenship			Resident 0+
	Indonesian	Foreigner	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Absolute	186.359	48.583	239.482	237.641.326
Percentage	77,82	20,29	0,10	100,00

## ▶ Recent In-International Migrant According to Nationality, 2010

Amount	Citizenship			Resident 5+
	Indonesian	Foreigner	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Absolute	144.261	16.380	160.641	214.962.624
Percentage	89,80	10,20	0,07	100,00

# In and Out-International Migrant from IPS2015

## In-International Migrant

### Life Time In-International Migrant According to Nationality, 2015

Amount	Citizenship			Resident 0+
	Indonesian	Foreigner	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Absolut	165.078	15.477	180.555	255.182.144
Persentase	91,43	8,57	0,07	100,00

### Recent In-International Migrant According to Nationality, 2015

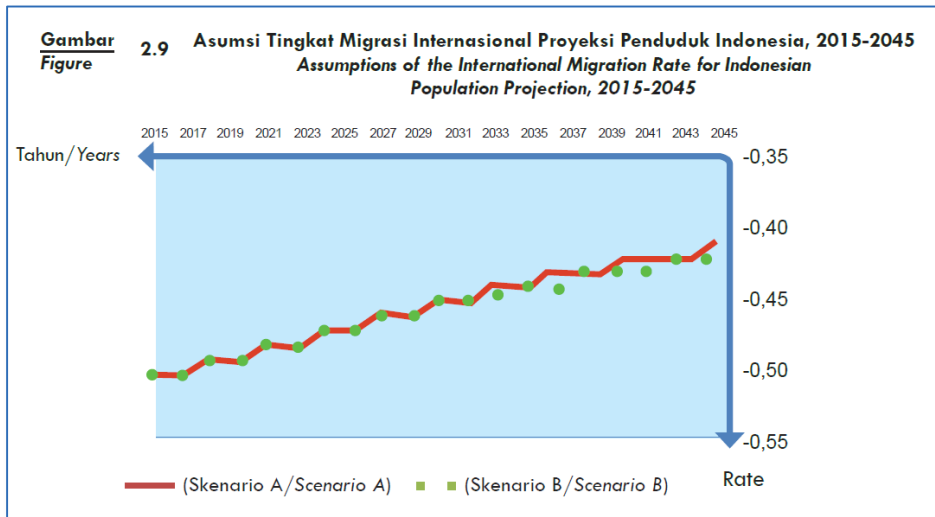
Amount	Citizenship			Resident 5+
	Indonesian	Foreigner	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Absolut	345.230	7.990	353.220	232.403.133
Persentase	97,74	2,26	0,15	100,00

## Out-International Migrant

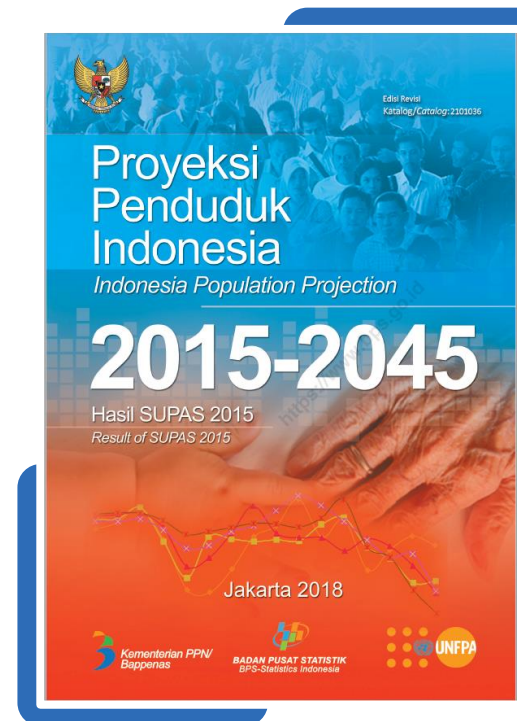
The number of residents who departed and lived abroad since January 1 2010 up to the time of enumeration, 2015

Departure Year	Amount	Percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)
2010	74.069	6,45
2011	90.162	7,85
2012	152.506	13,27
2013	283.610	24,68
2014	365.563	31,80
2015	183.285	15,95
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.149.195</b>	<b>100,00</b>

# International Migration and Population Projections



- ✓ International migration has been used as an **assumption for Indonesian population projection** since 2015.
- ✓ The assumption of international migration at Population Projection 2015-2045 shows that **level of international migration in 2015 is -0.5** for the two scenarios developed. It tends to decline until 2045.





**2**

# Potential Development of International Migration Statistics from Administrative Data



# Administrative Data Identification from Ministries and Agencies

No	Ministries/Agencies	Data	Information	Method of collecting data	Potential Data Weaknesses
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	Indonesian citizens abroad by country and region	Data is not published on the website, but can send letter to request data	Respondents voluntarily filled out online forms and the Peduli WNI portal	Coverage: there is no obligation to fill in data resulting in less coverage
2	Indonesian Migrant Worker Protection Agency (BP2MI)	Indonesian Migrant Worker Protection Agency (BP2MI) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Migrants by sex and country of destination</li> <li>Number of Indonesian Migrant Workers placed by province of origin, gender, education, country of placement, and employment sector</li> </ul>	Available in Protection and Placement Statistics which are released monthly on the BP2MI website	Operators in the region enter data according to their business processes	Unable to catch the number of people canceling work abroad
3	Directorate General of Immigration, Ministry of Law and Human Rights	Immigrants according type of residence permit, gender, age, nationality, validity period of residence permit, purpose of arrival, year of application for residence permit	Data is not published on the website, but can send letter to request data	Depends on the participation of foreigners to apply for a residence permit	Although the data is collected systematically, the ministry stated that it is often not real-time

# Administrative Data Identification from Ministries and Agencies (2)

No	Ministries/Agencies	Data	Information	Method of collecting data	Potential Data Weaknesses
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
4	Ministry of Labor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TKA by country of origin, type of position, and business sector</li> <li>Data Collection on Productive Migrant Villages (Desmigratif)</li> </ul>	Available on the One Employment Data portal and mailed for data requests that are not on the portal	Depends on submission notifications by companies that employ foreign workers online	Scope: not all foreign workers apply
5	Ministry of Social Affairs	Migrants who experience the crime of human trafficking	Data is not published on the website, but can send letter to request data	Collected manually through victims and in-depth interviews	Data validity: there are still cases with fake identities or no identities.
6	Bank Indonesia	Remittance Statistics <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TKI remittances by country of placement</li> <li>Remittance of TKA by country of origin</li> </ul>	Available in Indonesian Economic and Financial Statistics Statistics which are released monthly on the BI website	Secondary data	There is dependence on the party issuing the data

# Administrative Data Identification from Ministries and Agencies (3)

No	Ministries/Agencies	Data	Information	Method of collecting data	Potential Data Weaknesses
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
7	Bank Indonesia	Remittance Statistics <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TKI remittances by country of placement</li> <li>Remittance of TKA by country of origin</li> </ul>	Available in Indonesian Economic and Financial Statistics Statistics which are released monthly on the BI website	Secondary data	There is dependence on the party issuing the data
8	Directorate General of Customs, Ministry of Finance	<i>Custom Declaration Form</i>	No migration statistics are available on the Customs website. The information available is the realization of receipts from customs	Self reporting	Scope: there is potential for citizens crossing international borders not to report
9	<i>International Organization for Migration (IOM)</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Refugees</li> <li>International migration data</li> </ul>	Refugee data is not published on the website and international migration data can be viewed on the Migration Data Portal	In-depth interviews, results of monthly reports, secondary data	Scope: not all refugee cases receive assistance/assistance from IOM
10	<i>Indonesian Migrant Worker Union (IMWU)</i>	Cases experienced by migrants during pre-placement, placement period, and after placement	Data is not published on the website	Input complaints from various regions	Scope: not all complaints are reported



# Indonesia's Action Plan on Global Migration Agreement

# Global Compact for Safe, Orderly & Regular Migration (GCM)

Based on the New York Declaration for Refugees and Migrants which was adopted at the 71st General Assembly of the United Nations in 2016.

Agreed by consensus at the Intergovernmental Conference on the GCM (IGC GCM) meeting, December 10-11 2018 in Marrakesh, Morocco. At the meeting, the Indonesian Minister of Foreign Affairs became Vice President representing the Asia Pacific region.

On 19 December 2018, the GCM was ratified by the United Nations through a Resolution (A/RES/73/195) which was ratified by voting with the support of 152 countries.



- **Objectives:** (1) to provide guidelines for good, orderly, safe migration management; (2) strengthen cooperation in the field of migration; (3) strengthen capacity to deal with non-regular migration.
- **The 23 target objectives (objectives) are very closely related to the target of SDG 10.7.**
- **10 prinsip dasar :** *People centered – international cooperation - National sovereignty – Rule of law & due process – sustainable development – perlindungan HAM – Gender responsive – Child sensitive – whole-of-government approach & whole-of-society approach.*

To ensure the implementation of GCM documents at the technical level, GCM supporting countries need to develop a National Action Plan.



Source: Material of Director of Social Culture and OIB, Ministry of Foreign Affairs presented at the 2022 SDMI FGD

# Progress of the Preparation of a National Action Plan

Indonesia needs to protect Indonesian citizens without exception, including those working abroad

GCM implementation is proof of Indonesia's commitment to improve the quality of global migration governance

The National Action Plan will become a reference document for national stakeholders to ensure that GCM implementation can be carried out in detail and measurably

The preparation of a National Action Plan for the implementation of GCM is still in progress:

- the discussion has been carried out 5 times → finalization of the matrix on 31/8.
- the draft Presidential Regulation is also being discussed as the legal umbrella for the National Action Plan in parallel.

The process of preparing the Draft Presidential Regulation is currently still ongoing and is expected to soon enter the harmonization stage.

Implementation of the National Action Plan in the field has actually started because almost all program activities listed in the National Action Plan document are activities that are already owned and carried out by each supporting ministry and agency.

Source: Material of Director of Social Culture and OIB, Ministry of Foreign Affairs presented at the 2022 SDMI FGD

# Presidential Regulation Draft

As of 14 Januari 2022, 10.00

RANCANGAN  
PERATURAN PRESIDEN REPUBLIK INDONESIA  
NOMOR        TAHUN  
TENTANG  
RENCANA AKSI NASIONAL  
IMPLEMENTASI KESEPAKATAN GLOBAL MENGENAI MIGRASI  
YANG AMAN, TERTIB, DAN TERATUR  
TAHUN 2022-2025

DENGAN RAHMAT TUHAN YANG MAHA ESA  
PRESIDEN REPUBLIK INDONESIA,

- Menimbang :
- bahwa migran memiliki hak asasi manusia dan kebebasan fundamental yang harus dilindungi, dipenuhi, dan dihormati setiap saat;
  - bahwa diperlukan tata kelola migrasi yang komprehensif, terarah, terkoordinasi dan terukur dengan melibatkan peran aktif seluruh pemangku kepentingan sebagaimana dirincikan dalam Kesepakatan Global mengenai Migrasi yang Aman, Tertib, dan Teratur;
  - komitmen Pemerintah Indonesia untuk melaksanakan Kesepakatan Global mengenai Migrasi yang Aman, Tertib, dan Teratur;
  - bahwa berdasarkan pertimbangan sebagaimana dimaksud dalam huruf a, huruf b, dan huruf c, perlu menetapkan Peraturan Presiden tentang Rencana Aksi Nasional Implementasi Kesepakatan Global mengenai Migrasi yang Aman, Tertib, dan Teratur Tahun 2022-2025.

Mengingat : Pasal 4 ayat (1) Undang-Undang Dasar Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 1945;

MEMUTUSKAN:

(2) RAN KGM bertujuan untuk memberikan pedoman dalam memastikan Tata Kelola Migrasi yang aman, tertib, dan terukur yang melindungi calon migran, migran dan mantan migran, serta memastikan migran tersebut mendapatkan manfaat yang sebesar-besarnya dari aktivitas migrasi yang dilakukan dan memberikan kontribusi bagi pencapaian tujuan pembangunan yang berkelanjutan.

Article 2 Number 2:

*“The **RAN KGM** aims to provide guidelines for ensuring safe, orderly, and regular Migration Management that protects prospective migrants, migrants, and former migrants, in order to ensure that these migrants get the maximum benefit from the migration activities carried out and contribute to the achievement of sustainable development goals.”*

# Presidential Regulation Draft (2)

(1) RAN KGM sebagaimana dimaksud dalam Pasal 2 memuat sasaran, indikator, program/kegiatan, K/L pengampu dan pendamping implementasi RAN KGM tahun 2022-2025.

Article 3 Number 1:

“The **RAN KGM** as referred to in Article 2 contains targets, indicators, programs/activities, supporting Ministries/Agencies, and assistants for the implementation of the 2022-2025 **RAN KGM**.”

Matriks RAN KGM Pasca FGD Finalisasi dengan masukan tertulis dan lisan (as of 20-12-2021)

## 2.2 Rencana Aksi Nasional Implementasi KGM 2022-2025

SASARAN	INDIKATOR	PROGRAM / KEGIATAN	K/L PENGAMPU	K/L PENDAMPING	TARGET WAKTU
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>Tujuan 1:</b> Mengumpulkan dan memanfaatkan data akurat dan terperinci sebagai dasar kebijakan berbasis bukti					
Mengembangkan dan menerapkan strategi untuk meningkatkan data migrasi di tingkat lokal dan nasional dengan partisipasi dari seluruh pemangku kepentingan terkait, serta memperkuat analisis dan diseminasi data dan indikator migrasi	Tersedianya sistem informasi mengenai data migrasi yang akurat	Pembangunan sistem informasi terkait data migrasi di masing-masing K/L/I di tingkat pusat dan daerah dengan pembagian tugas yang jelas antar masing K/L/I.	1.Kemenko Perekonomian 2.Kementerian PPN/Bappenas	1. Kemdagri (Dukcapil) 2. Kemlu 3. Kementerian KumHAM cq. Ditjen Imigrasi 4. Kementerian KumHAM cq. Ditjen AHU 5. Kementerian Ketenagakerjaan 6. BP2MI 7. Bank Indonesia	2022 – 2025
	Peningkatan kualitas sistem pendataan migrasi di tingkat desa	Penyediaan format pendataan masyarakat yang bermigrasi di tingkat desa, serta peningkatan kapasitas aparat desa dalam melakukan pendataan dimaksud	Kemdagri	1. Pemerintah Daerah (Provinsi/Kabupaten/Kota) 2. Pemerintah Desa 3. Kemendes PDTT 4. BPS 5. BP2MI 6. Kemnaker 7. Kemenkes/Dinas Kesehatan Daerah.	2022-2025
	Akses data migrasi bagi seluruh masyarakat	Peningkatan akses dan transparansi data migrasi bagi masyarakat luas, khususnya bagi organisasi masyarakat sipil	Bappenas Badan Pusat Statistik		2022-2025





## **The Potential for Collaboration among Ministries and Agencies in the RAN KGM for the Development of Official Statistics**

# RAN KGM SUPPORTS THE REALIZATION OF SDMI

Matriks RAN KGM Pasca FGD Finalisasi dengan masukan tertulis dan lisan (as of 20-12-2021)

SASARAN	INDIKATOR	PROGRAM / KEGIATAN	K/L PENG	K/L PENDAMPING	TARGET WAKTU
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Meningkatkan kolaborasi antar lembaga negara yang bertanggung jawab atas data migrasi dengan badan pusat statistik nasional dalam rangka menghasilkan statistik yang komprehensif terkait migrasi	Terwujudnya integrasi data migrasi di tingkat nasional	yang bergerak dalam isu perlindungan PMI a. Penerapan "Satu Data Indonesia" (SDI) dalam bidang migrasi sebagai kelanjutan dari Peraturan Presiden no. 3 tentang Satu Data Indonesia dengan memastikan tersedianya data real time, akurat, dan transparan b. Sistem informasi dan data perencanaan dan identifikasi ketersediaan kebutuhan c. Pihak-pihak terkait untuk mendukung perwujudan Satu Data Migrasi Internasional (SDMI) dan Satu Data Penduduk Indonesia (SDPI). d. Penguatan koordinasi antara pemangku kepentingan terkait di tingkat Pusat dan	Badan Pusat Statistik	1. Kemendagri 2. Kemnaker 3. BP2MI 4. Ditjen Imigrasi Kemendikhumas 5. Kemsos 6. Bank Indonesia 7. Ditjen Bea Cukai Kemenkeu 8. Kementerian Perhubungan 9. KPU 10. Kemenkes 11. KPPPA 12. Bappenas 13. Kemendes PDTT	2022-2025

## Goal 1

Collecting and utilizing accurate and detailed data as a basis for evidence-based policies

## TARGET

Increase collaboration between state agencies responsible for migration data with the national statistical center in order to produce reliable statistics

## INDICATOR

Realization the integration of migration data at the national level

## PROGRAMS / ACTIVITIES

Planning and identification of data availability and needs, as well as capacity building of related parties to support the realization of **One International Migration Data (SDMI)** and **One Indonesian Population Data (SDPI)**.

# One International Migration Data (SDMI)

## SDMI

Activities across Ministries/Institutions that aim to produce international migration data that meets the principles of One Indonesian Data (SDI).

SDMI will act as a reference center for valid, accountable and transparent international migration data that can be used by various interested parties.

## Scope

- Development of international migration statistics
- Development of the SDMI platform
- Synergy provides data and metadata so that data can be shared

### COLLABORATION

#### Ministries and Agencies



KEMNAKER



Kementerian PPN/  
Bappenas



BADAN PUSAT STATISTIK



UNFPA



KEMENTERIAN SOSIAL  
REPUBLIK INDONESIA



BANK INDONESIA  
BANK SENTRAL REPUBLIK INDONESIA



BP2MI  
Badan Penyelenggara  
Pekerja Migran  
Indonesia



BP2MI  
Badan Penyelenggara  
Pekerja Migran  
Indonesia



KOMISI  
Nasional  
Hak Asasi  
Manusia



KOMISI  
Nasional  
Hak Asasi  
Manusia



KOMISI  
Nasional  
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Manusia



KOMISI  
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Hak Asasi  
Manusia



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