BADAN PUSAT STATISTIK

SENSUS EKONOMI 2026

# TIME-USE SURVEY IN INDONESIA

*Delivered in International Workshop on Gender Statistics*

**China, 29th July 2026**

**Budi Setiawan**
BPS–Statistics Indonesia

# PILOT TIME-USE SURVEY IN INDONESIA FOR SUPPORTING SDG INDICATOR 5.4.1

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**Goal** Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls

**Target** Recognize and value unpaid care and domestic work through the provision of public services, infrastructure and social protection policies and the promotion of shared responsibility within the household and the family as nationally appropriate

**Indicator** Proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work, by sex, age and location

**1998–1999**
Survei Seratus Desa (SSD)/Hundred Village Survey in 100 villages

**2004**
Pilot Time-Use Survey in DKI Jakarta

**2005**
Pilot Time-Use Survey in West Sumatra, Bali, Central Java, and North Sumatra)

**2023**
Time-Use Survey in National Transfer Account (NTA) 2023 Indepth Study

**2025**
Planning for Time-Use Survey in Indonesia

# PILOT TIME-USE SURVEY IN INDONESIA: 1998-1999

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| V. TIME USING OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Daily group/type of activities | | Name:<br>Serial Number:<br>Day/date:<br>Fill the code of activities that did at the same time and duration time (minute) at this time period: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 5-8 am | | 8 am-12 pm | | 12-16 pm | | 16-18 pm | | 18-21 pm | | 21 pm - 5 am | |
| | | Code | Minute | Code | Minute | Code | Minute | Code | Minute | Code | Minute | Code | Minute |
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| **1. Household activities** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 101 | Tidying a bed | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 102 | Taking water for bathing/washing | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 103 | Taking water for cooking/drinking | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 104 | Cleaning a house | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 105 | Cleaning house yard | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 106 | Buying food | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 107 | Cooking | | | | | | | | | | | | |

***Time in a day is divided into 3 hours intervals***

**1998–1999**

Survei Seratus Desa (SSD)/Hundred Village Survey in 100 villages:

- The location was carried out in 100 villages selected from 100 sub-districts in 12 provinces (in collaboration with UNICEF).
- A sample of 120 households in each village (not for national estimates).
- The variables collected include household expenditure, education, employment, fertility, use of social security, and time-use.

# PILOT TIME-USE SURVEY IN INDONESIA: 2004

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## 2004

Time-Use Survey 2004 in Indonesia:

- Collecting information on the time use of the population aged 10 years and above, differentiated **by gender**, age, marital status, education, etc.
- To obtain an overview of time use in economic, social, household chores, and leisure activities.
- Conducted in the DKI Jakarta Province in September-October 2004.
- The sample size was 1,024 households.

## Methodology

- ✓ The methodology used adopts the 2004 Susenas methodology.
- ✓ Survey officers:
  - Coordinator.
  - Supervisor: One supervisor supervises four enumerators.
  - Enumerators: One enumerator assigned to one Census Block (16 households).

## Data Collection Mode

1. Interview using SAW2004-K.
2. Complete the SAW2004-S questionnaire yourself.

## Instrument

1. Questionnaire
2. Diary

## Information Collected

- ✓ Time use of residents aged 10 years and older, on weekdays, Saturdays, Sundays/holidays), including primary and secondary activities, with whom they participate, and the location of these activities.
- ✓ A week is divided into three days (two weekdays and one weekend or holiday).
- ✓ A day is 24 hours long, starting at 00:00.

## Questionnaire

1. **SAW2004-K** collects information on demographics, education, employment, disability, etc. Household and individual characteristics, which are often required for analysis, are collected and recorded through this questionnaire.
2. **SAW2004-S** collects information on the time use of residents aged 10 years and older on *weekdays, Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays.*

# PILOT TIME-USE SURVEY IN INDONESIA: 2004 [2]

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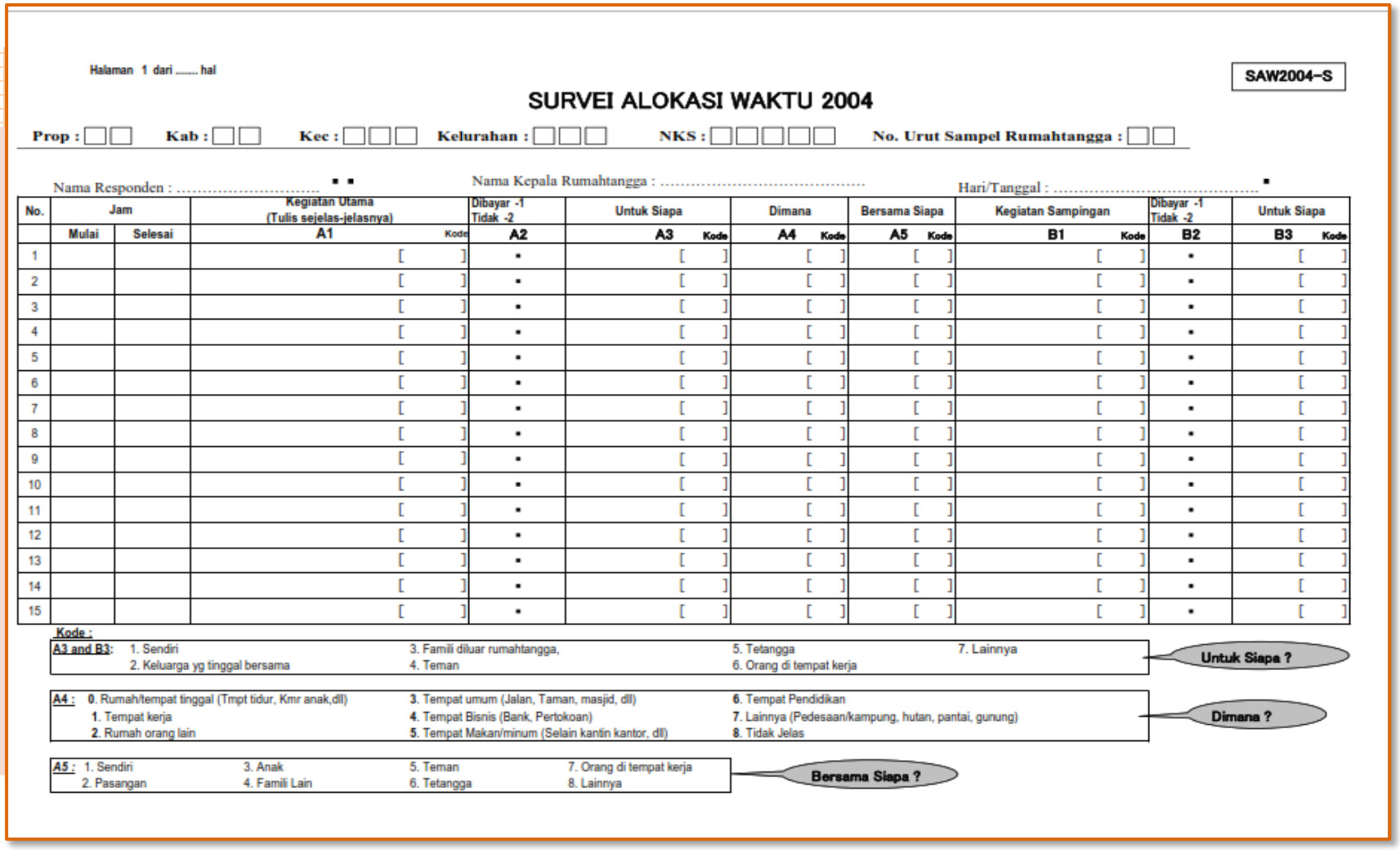
## 2004

### Diary

The diary used is a 24-hour diary that records the times at which activities occur during the 24 hours of a day.

1. The 24-hour diary records a complete chronology of all of the respondent's activities during a 24-hour day.
2. This diary records all activity descriptions (including simultaneous activities), including the start and end times of each activity.
3. Total time spent on an activity is obtained by adding the duration of each activity occurrence over the 24-hour period.



Halaman 1 dari ..... hal

SAW2004–S

**SURVEI ALOKASI WAKTU 2004**

Prop : ☐☐ Kab : ☐☐ Kec : ☐☐☐ Kelurahan : ☐☐☐ NKS : ☐☐☐☐☐ No. Urut Sampel Rumahtangga : ☐☐

Nama Responden : ..... Nama Kepala Rumahtangga : ..... Hari/Tanggal : .....

| No. | Jam | | Kegiatan Utama (Tulis sejelas-jelasnya) | | Dibayar -1 Tidak -2 | Untuk Siapa | | Dimana | | Bersama Siapa | | Kegiatan Sampingan | | Dibayar -1 Tidak -2 | Untuk Siapa | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Mulai | Selesai | A1 | Kode | A2 | A3 | Kode | A4 | Kode | A5 | Kode | B1 | Kode | B2 | B3 | Kode |
| 1 | | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | |
| 2 | | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | |
| 3 | | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | |
| 4 | | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | |
| 5 | | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | |
| 6 | | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | |
| 7 | | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | |
| 8 | | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | |
| 9 | | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | |
| 10 | | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | |
| 11 | | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | |
| 12 | | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | |
| 13 | | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | |
| 14 | | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | |
| 15 | | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | [ ] | | ▪ | [ ] | |

Kode :

A3 and B3: 1. Sendiri; 2. Keluarga yg tinggal bersama; 3. Famili diluar rumahtangga; 4. Teman; 5. Tetangga; 6. Orang di tempat kerja; 7. Lainnya — Untuk Siapa ?

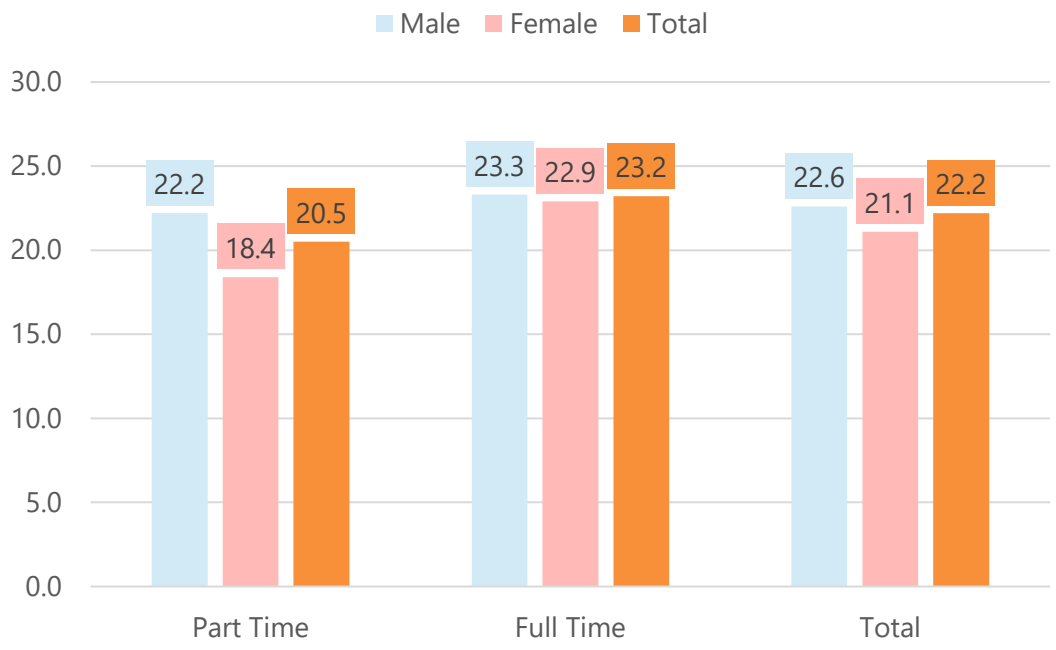
A4 : 0. Rumah/tempat tinggal (Tmpt tidur, Kmr anak,dll); 1. Tempat kerja; 2. Rumah orang lain; 3. Tempat umum (Jalan, Taman, masjid, dll); 4. Tempat Bisnis (Bank, Pertokoan); 5. Tempat Makan/minum (Selain kantin kantor, dll); 6. Tempat Pendidikan; 7. Lainnya (Pedesaan/kampung, hutan, pantai, gunung); 8. Tidak Jelas — Dimana ?

A5 : 1. Sendiri; 2. Pasangan; 3. Anak; 4. Famili Lain; 5. Teman; 6. Tetangga; 7. Orang di tempat kerja; 8. Lainnya — Bersama Siapa ?

# PILOT TIME-USE SURVEY IN INDONESIA: RESULT FROM 2004 [3]

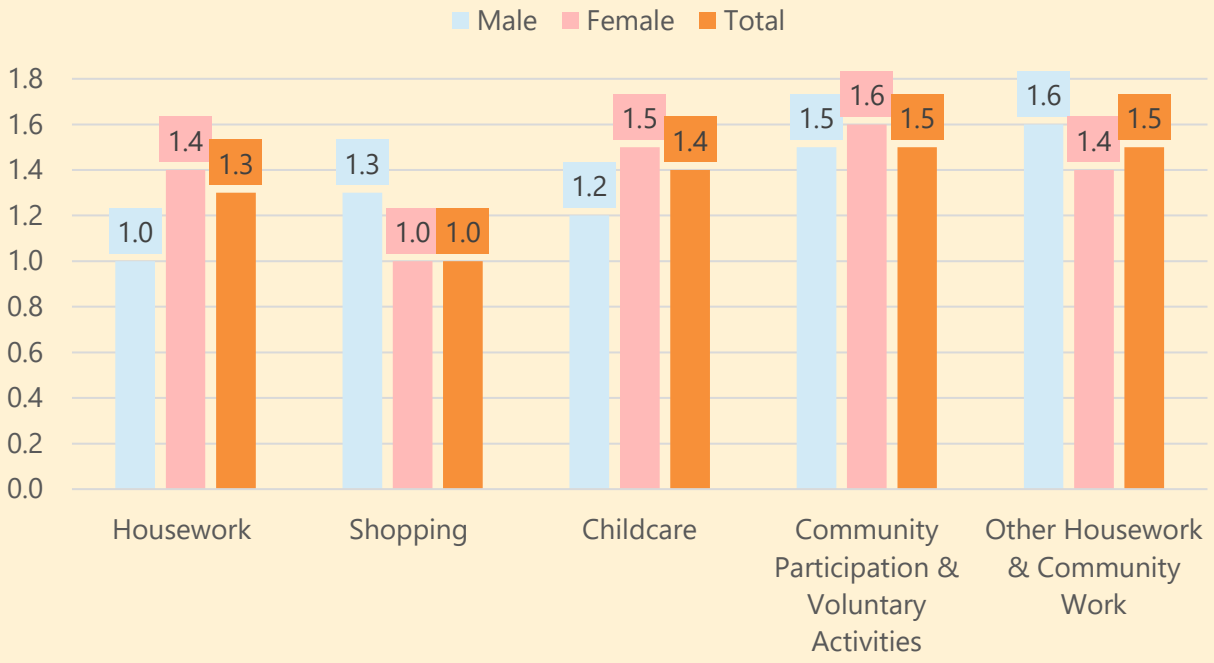
SENSUS EKONOMI 2026

Average hours per week spent by employed people on *total labor force activity (primary activity)* by labor force and gender




**In Jakarta,** male workers spent more time than female workers both in part time and full-time labor force. Male full-time workers spent the most hours (23.3 hour) and part-time females spent the least hours (18.4 hours). However, the difference between male part-time workers' hours and female part-timers is quite large, at 3.8 hours.

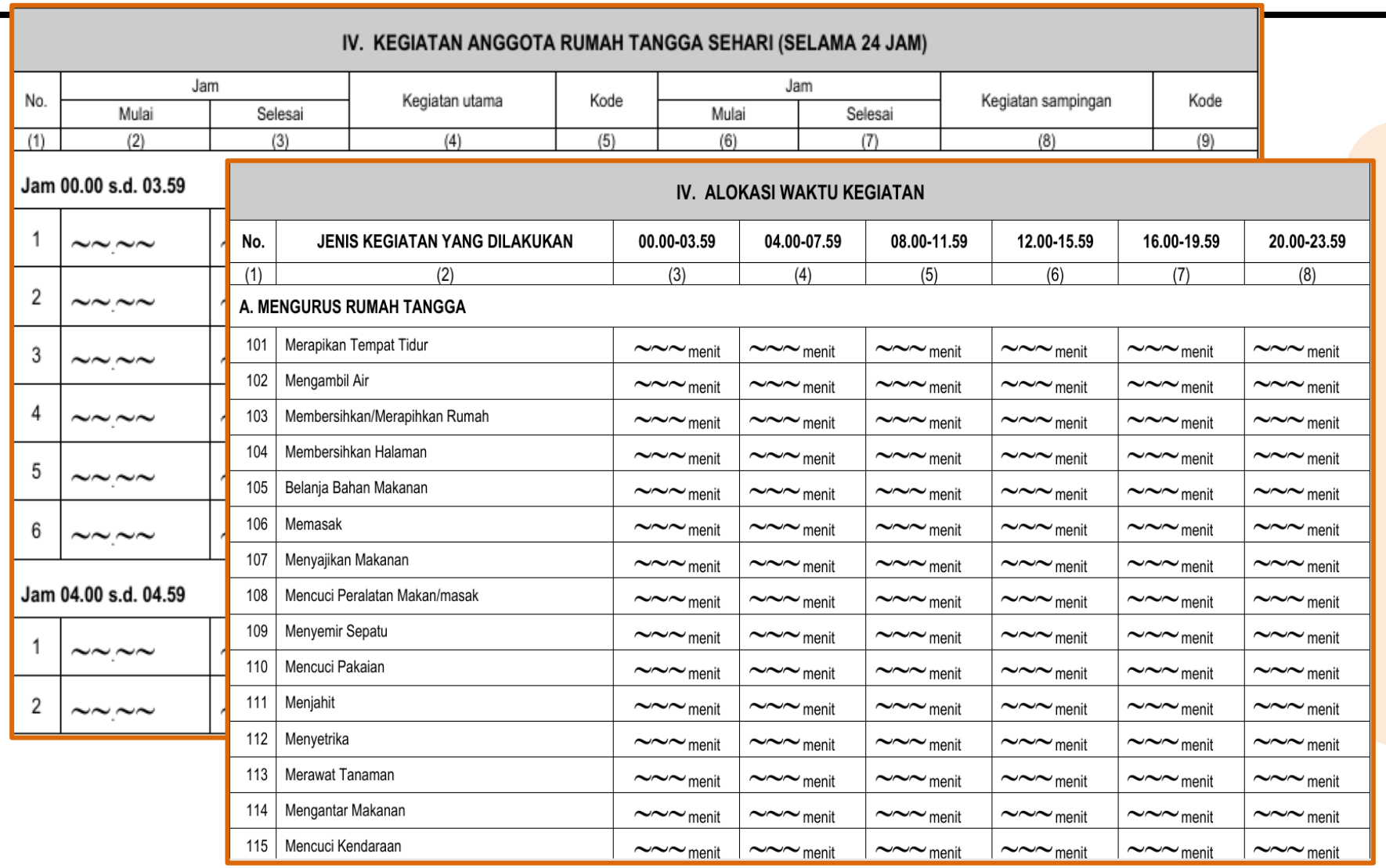
Average hours per day spent on household work (primary activity) by categories and gender




**In Jakarta,** Females spend more time per day on average than males doing housework in the categories of housework, childcare, community participation, and voluntary activities. On the other hand, males spend more time per day on average than females in the categories of shopping, other housework and community work.

# PILOT TIME-USE SURVEY IN INDONESIA: 2005

SENSUS EKONOMI 2026



IV. KEGIATAN ANGGOTA RUMAH TANGGA SEHARI (SELAMA 24 JAM)

| No. | Jam Mulai | Jam Selesai | Kegiatan utama | Kode | Jam Mulai | Jam Selesai | Kegiatan sampingan | Kode |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Jam 00.00 s.d. 03.59 | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | ~~.~~ | | | | | | | |
| 2 | ~~.~~ | | | | | | | |
| 3 | ~~.~~ | | | | | | | |
| 4 | ~~.~~ | | | | | | | |
| 5 | ~~.~~ | | | | | | | |
| 6 | ~~.~~ | | | | | | | |
| Jam 04.00 s.d. 04.59 | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | ~~.~~ | | | | | | | |
| 2 | ~~.~~ | | | | | | | |

IV. ALOKASI WAKTU KEGIATAN

| No. | JENIS KEGIATAN YANG DILAKUKAN | 00.00-03.59 | 04.00-07.59 | 08.00-11.59 | 12.00-15.59 | 16.00-19.59 | 20.00-23.59 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| A. MENGURUS RUMAH TANGGA | | | | | | | |
| 101 | Merapikan Tempat Tidur | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit |
| 102 | Mengambil Air | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit |
| 103 | Membersihkan/Merapihkan Rumah | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit |
| 104 | Membersihkan Halaman | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit |
| 105 | Belanja Bahan Makanan | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit |
| 106 | Memasak | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit |
| 107 | Menyajikan Makanan | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit |
| 108 | Mencuci Peralatan Makan/masak | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit |
| 109 | Menyemir Sepatu | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit |
| 110 | Mencuci Pakaian | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit |
| 111 | Menjahit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit |
| 112 | Menyetrika | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit |
| 113 | Merawat Tanaman | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit |
| 114 | Mengantar Makanan | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit |
| 115 | Mencuci Kendaraan | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit | ~~ menit |

## 2005

Time-Use Survey 2005 in Indonesia:

- Conducted in **4 (four) provinces** (West Sumatra, Bali, Central Java, and North Sumatra)
- To test 3 (three) different survey instruments
- 360 household samples (90 households per province)
- Respondents: Literate individuals aged 10 years and above

# TIME-USE SURVEY IN NATIONAL TRANSFER ACCOUNT:
## 2023 INDEPTH STUDY

SENSUS EKONOMI 2026

### Background

1. The General Production Boundary encompasses all economic activities that produce goods and services.
2. The production boundary in the 2008 (System of National Accounts) SNA covers only service activities such as rental of privately owned homes and domestic worker services.
3. Service activities produced by households for their own use or by other unpaid units (unpaid household service work) are **not** included in the 2008 SNA.
4. Taking into account the unpaid service activities produced by households is crucial in the analysis of well-being.
5. One approach to obtaining information about "*unpaid household service work*" is through a Time Use Survey.

### 2023

2023 Time-Use Survey is a block **part of the *National Transfer Accounts (NTA)*** questionnaire which aims to record in detail and comprehensively the activities carried out by household members during **one full day**, *both on weekdays and holidays in the last week*.

### Purpose

1. Obtaining an overview of daily activities (paid and unpaid work) according to household member characteristics
   Average time usage:
   - ✓ By activity type
   - ✓ **By gender**
   - ✓ By urban vs. rural classification
   - ✓ By weekdays vs. holidays
   - ✓ etc.
2. Conducting a monetary evaluation of unpaid household activities (unpaid household services work) based on the time spent by household members.
   - ✓ Mapping daily household activities (ICATUS) to the Indonesian Standard Occupational Classification (KBJI).
   - ✓ Calculating the average hourly wage for each activity type according to the KBJI from Sakernas data.
   - ✓ Converting the average hourly wage according to the KBJI Sakernas to the ICATUS activity group.

# METHODOLOGY OF 2023 TIME-USE SURVEY IN NTA INDEPTH STUDY

SENSUS EKONOMI 2026

## Timeline

- ***January–April***
  Preparation
- ***June–July***
  Training and Household Sample Selection
- ***September***
  Data processing and Delivery of Data Processing Results
- ***October–December***
  Tabulation

| | |
|---|---|
| Estimation Level | National |
| Sample | 4,000 households<br>400 cencus blocks |
| Location | 351 districts/cities<br>34 provinces |
| Observation unit | Household |
| Explicit Strata | Urban/rural classification |
| Implicit Strata | Education level of head of household |

## Sample Frame

**1** Cencus Block

1. 2020 regular census block population list complete with urban/rural classification information.
2. List of 40% of the 2020 census blocks selected as Master Sampling Frame.
3. List of selected census blocks for the March 2023 Susenas

**2** Household

List of household population complete with information on the education level of the head of household, updated from the March 2023 Susenas in each selected census block.

## Household Members' Daily Activity Records

In one household, **two household members are selected** to complete the daily activity log.

→ The first household member is the head of the household.

→ The second household member is a member other than the head of the household, with the following priorities:

1. A household member is the spouse of the head of the household, such as a wife or husband.
2. A household member is a member who works/runs a business (has a job/home business).
3. A household member is a member who is at least 10 years old.

**BLOK III. KETERANGAN DEMOGRAFI ANGGOTA RUMAH TANGGA**

| No. Urut ART | **Nama** Anggota Rumah Tangga | Apa **hubungan** (nama) dengan kepala rumah tangga? (Kode[1]) | Apakah (nama) **laki-laki atau perempuan**? Laki-laki -1 Perempuan -2 | Berapa **umur** (nama)? Jika≥97 tahun, tulis '97' (dalam tahun) | Apa **status perkawinan** (nama)? Belum Kawin -1 Kawin -2 Cerai Hidup -3 Cerai Mati -4 | Apa **ijazah**/ STTB **tertinggi** yang dimiliki (nama)? (Kode[2]) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |

# METHODOLOGY OF 2023 TIME-USE SURVEY IN NTA INDEPTH STUDY [2]

SENSUS EKONOMI 2026

## Reference Period

1. ***The last week is the period from one week to the day before the census.***
   For example, if the census was conducted on August 14, 2023, the reference period is August 7, 2023, to August 13, 2023.

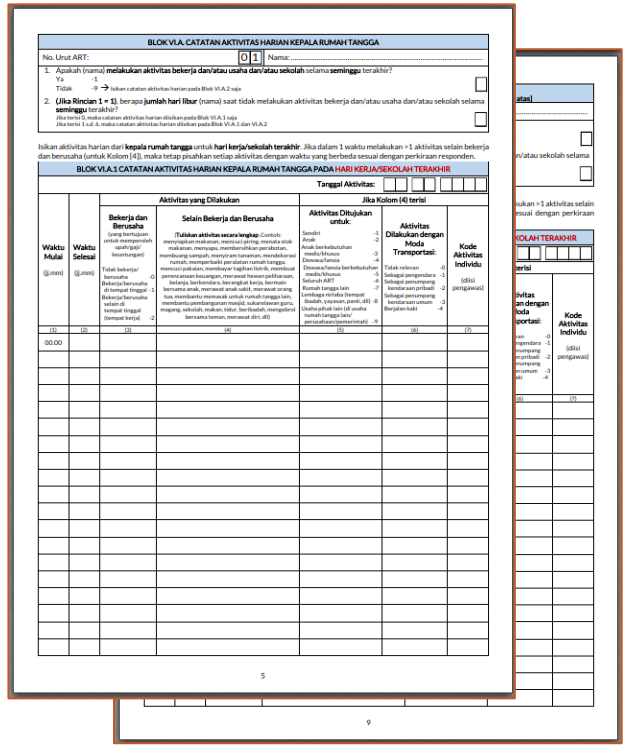
2. ***The last workday/school day is the last day the household member worked/attended school during the past week.***
   For example, if the census was conducted on Monday, August 14, 2023, and the household member worked/attended school Monday through Friday, then the last workday/school day is Friday, August 11, 2023.

3. ***The last holiday is the household member's last day off during the past week.***
   For example, if the census was conducted on Monday, August 14, 2023, and the household member worked Monday through Friday and had Saturday and Sunday off, then the last holiday is Sunday, August 13, 2023.

## *Questionnaire*

The Time Use Survey questionnaire consists of two blocks:

1. Block VI.A. is specifically for recording **the activities of the head of household**, divided as follows:
   - Block VI.A.1. to record activities on the *last workday/school day*
   - Block VI.A.2. to record activities on the *last holiday*.
2. Block VI.B. is specifically for recording the activities of **the head of household's spouse/other household members**, divided as follows:
   - Block VI.B.1. to record activities on the *last workday/school day*
   - Block VI.B.2. to record activities on the *last holiday.*



# QUESTIONNAIRE OF 2023 TIME-USE SURVEY IN NTA INDEPTH STUDY:

## DAILY ACTIVITY QUESTIONNAIRE ON WEEKDAYS

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**BLOK VI.A.1 CATATAN AKTIVITAS HARIAN KEPALA RUMAH TANGGA PADA HARI KERJA/SEKOLAH TERAKHIR**

Tanggal Aktivitas: ☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐☐☐

| Waktu Mulai (jj.mm) | Waktu Selesai (jj.mm) | Aktivitas yang Dilakukan | | Jika Kolom (4) terisi | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | **Bekerja dan Berusaha** (yang bertujuan untuk memperoleh upah/gaji/ keuntungan)<br>Tidak bekerja/ berusaha -0<br>Bekerja/berusaha di tempat tinggal -1<br>Bekerja/berusaha selain di tempat tinggal (tempat kerja) -2 | **Selain Bekerja dan Berusaha** (Tuliskan aktivitas secara lengkap)<br>(Contoh: menyiapkan makanan, mencuci piring, menata stok makanan, menyapu, membersihkan perabotan, membuang sampah, menyiram tanaman, mendekorasi rumah, memperbaiki peralatan rumah tangga, mencuci pakaian, membayar tagihan listrik, membuat perencanaan keuangan, merawat hewan peliharaan, belanja, berkendara, berangkat kerja, bermain bersama anak, merawat anak sakit, merawat orang tua, membantu memasak untuk rumah tangga lain, membantu pembangunan masjid, sukarelawan guru, magang, sekolah, makan, tidur, beribadah, mengobrol bersama teman, merawat diri, dll) | **Aktivitas Ditujukan untuk:**<br>Sendiri -1<br>Anak -2<br>Anak berkebutuhan medis/khusus -3<br>Dewasa/lansia -4<br>Dewasa/lansia berkebutuhan medis/khusus -5<br>Seluruh ART -6<br>Rumah tangga lain -7<br>Komunitas/organisasi/ lembaga nirlaba -8<br>Usaha pihak lain (di usaha rumah tangga/ perusahaan/pemerintah) -9 | **Aktivitas Dilakukan dengan Moda Transportasi:**<br>Tidak relevan -0<br>Sebagai pengendara -1<br>Sebagai penumpang kendaraan pribadi -2<br>Sebagai penumpang kendaraan umum -3<br>Berjalan kaki -4 | **Kode Aktivitas Individu** (diisi pengawas) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |

***Daily Activity Recording***

- The activities to be recorded include all activities performed by household members, from sleeping, bathing, eating, cleaning, and so on, in a diary format.
- Respondents will record all their daily activities along with the time spent completing them.
- These activities will then be assigned a code based on the type of activity performed, according to a predetermined classification code (referring to ICATUS).

**Includes:**

- ✓ Start and end times of daily activities in hours and minutes, for a total of 24 hours in a day.
- ✓ Work/business activities such as working from home/residence vs. working outside residence.
- ✓ Activities other than work include: all household activities other than work and business.
- ✓ Who is the activity intended for?
- ✓ Mode of transportation used.
- ✓ Daily activity code, based on the International Classification of Activities for Time-Use (ICATUS).

# QUESTIONNAIRE OF 2023 TIME-USE SURVEY IN NTA INDEPTH STUDY:

## DAILY ACTIVITY QUESTIONNAIRE ON HOLIDAYS

SENSUS EKONOMI 2026

**BLOK VI.B.2 CATATAN AKTIVITAS HARIAN ANGGOTA RUMAH TANGGA LAINNYA PADA HARI LIBUR TERAKHIR**

Tanggal Aktivitas: ☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐☐☐

| Waktu Mulai (jj.mm) | Waktu Selesai (jj.mm) | Aktivitas yang Dilakukan Selain Bekerja dan Berusaha (**Tuliskan aktivitas secara lengkap**. Contoh: menyiapkan makanan, mencuci piring, menata stok makanan, menyapu, membersihkana perabotan, membuang sampah, menyiram tanaman, mendekorasi rumah, memperbaiki peralatan rumah tangga, mencuci pakaian, membayar tagihan listrik, membuat perencanaan keuangan, merawat hewan peliharaan, belanja, berkendara, berangkat kerja, bermain bersama anak, merawat anak sakit, merawat orang tua, membantu memasak untuk rumah tangga lain, membantu pembangunan masjid, sukarelawan guru, magang, sekolah, makan, tidur, beribadah, mengobrol bersama teman, merawat diri, dll) | Aktivitas Ditujukan untuk: Sendiri -1; Anak -2; Anak berkebutuhan medis/khusus -3; Dewasa/lansia -4; Dewasa/lansia berkebutuhan medis/khusus -5; Seluruh ART -6; Rumah tangga lain -7; Lembaga nirlaba (tempat ibadah, yayasan, panti, dll) -8; Usaha pihak lain (di usaha rumah tangga lain/perusahaan/ pemerintah) -9 | Aktivitas Dilakukan dengan Moda Transportasi: Tidak relevan -0; Sebagai pengendara -1; Sebagai penumpang kendaraan pribadi -2; Sebagai penumpang kendaraan umum -3; Berjalan kaki -4 | Kode Aktivitas Individu (diisi pengawas) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |

***Daily Activity Recording***

- The activities to be recorded include all activities performed by household members, from sleeping, bathing, eating, cleaning, and so on, in a diary format.
- Respondents will record all their daily activities along with the time spent completing them.
- These activities will then be assigned a code based on the type of activity performed, according to a predetermined classification code (referring to ICATUS).

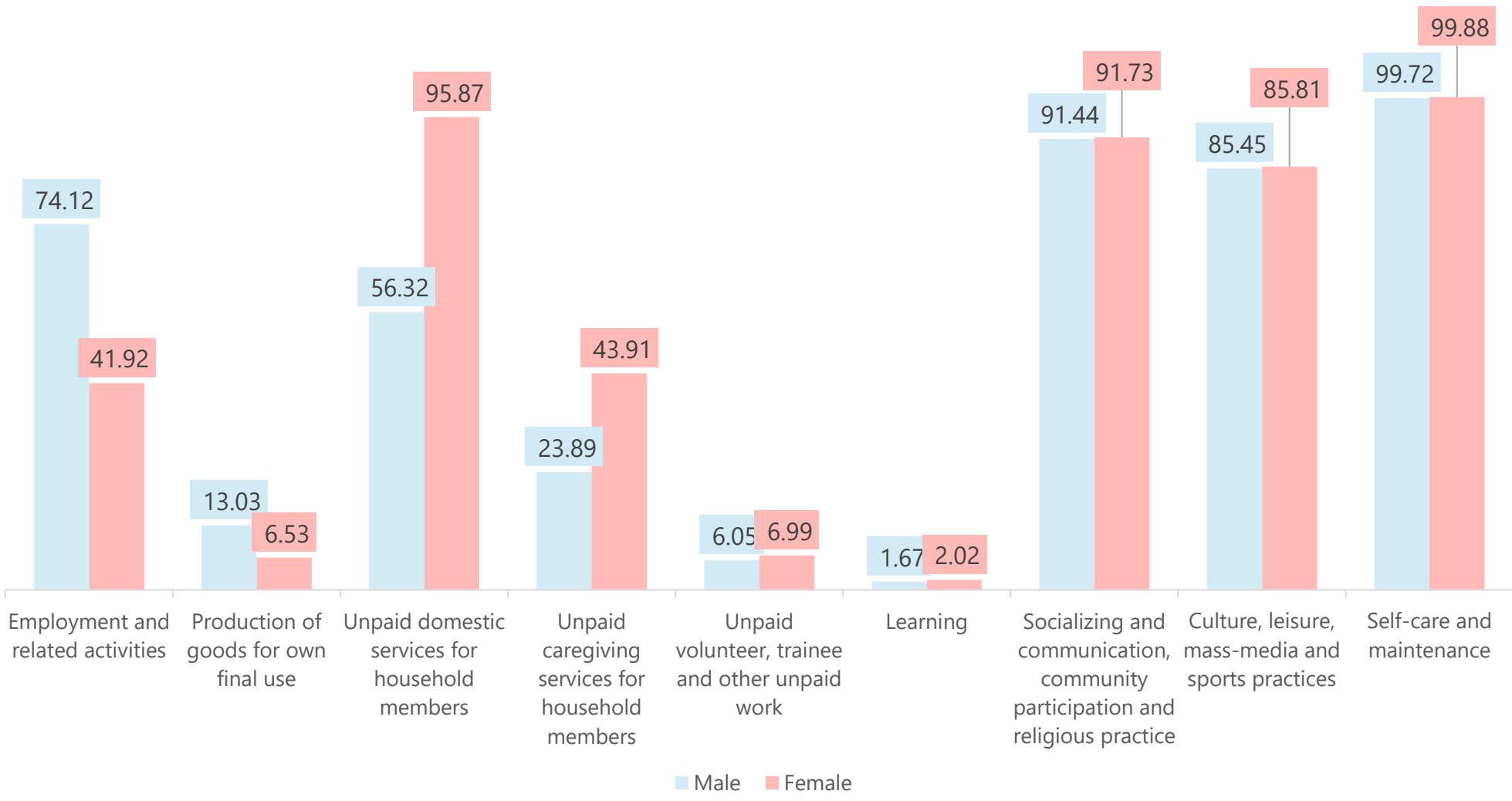
**Includes:**

- ✓ Start and end times of daily activities in hours and minutes, for a total of 24 hours in a day.
- ~~✓ Work/business activities such as working from home/residence vs. working outside residence.~~
- ✓ Activities other than work include: all household activities other than work and business.
- ✓ Who is the activity intended for?
- ✓ Mode of transportation used.
- ✓ Daily activity code, based on the International Classification of Activities for Time-Use (ICATUS).

# RESULT OF 2023 TIME-USE SURVEY IN NTA INDEPTH STUDY [1]

SENSUS EKONOMI 2026

Participation rate in different major divisions of ICATUS by gender



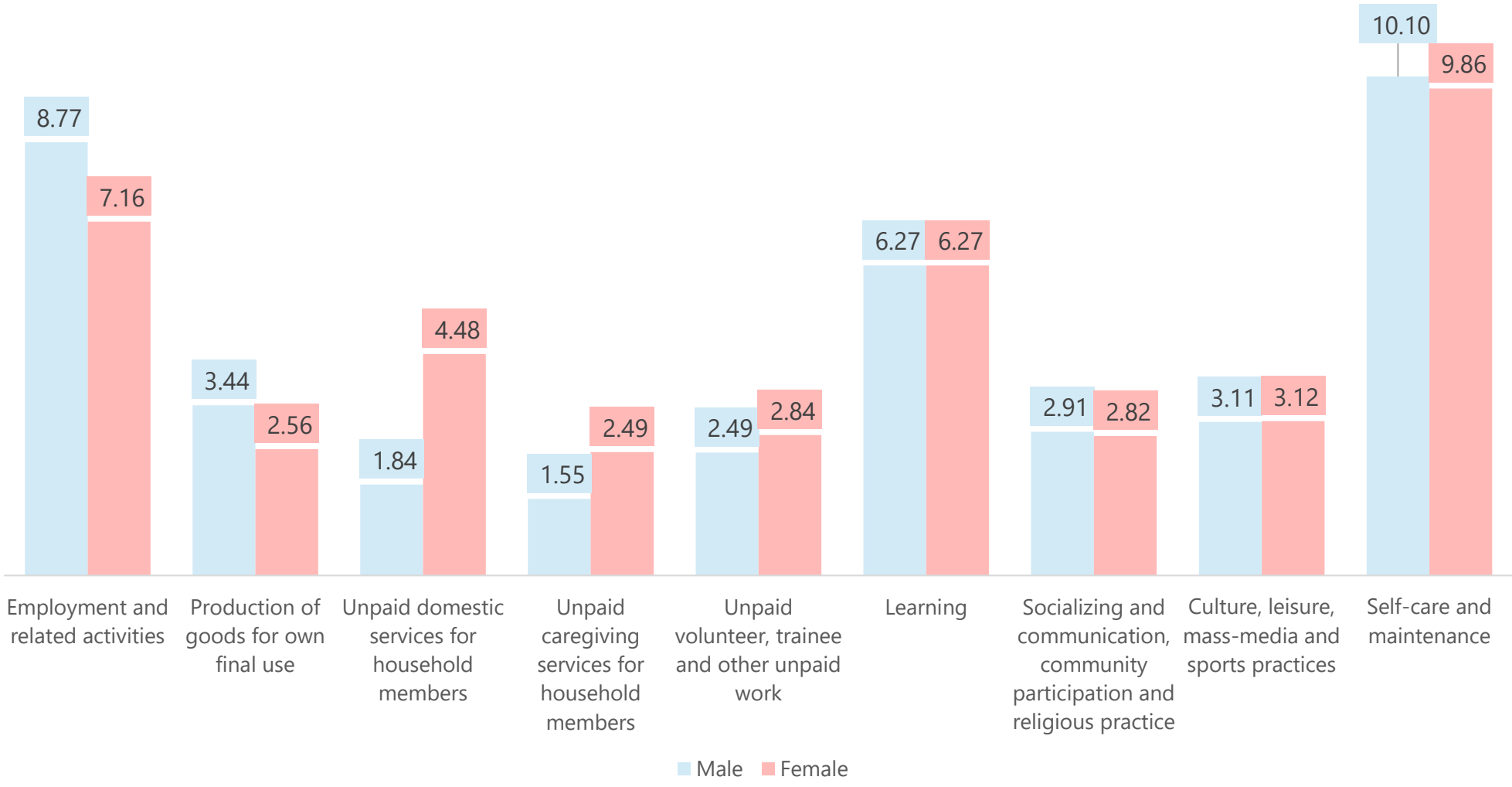

**Findings**

Female's participation is higher in almost all major divisions of ICATUS, except employment and related activities and production of goods for own final use.

# RESULT OF 2023 TIME-USE SURVEY IN NTA INDEPTH STUDY [2]

SENSUS EKONOMI 2026

Average time (*in hours*) spent in a day per participant in different major divisions of ICATUS by gender




## Findings

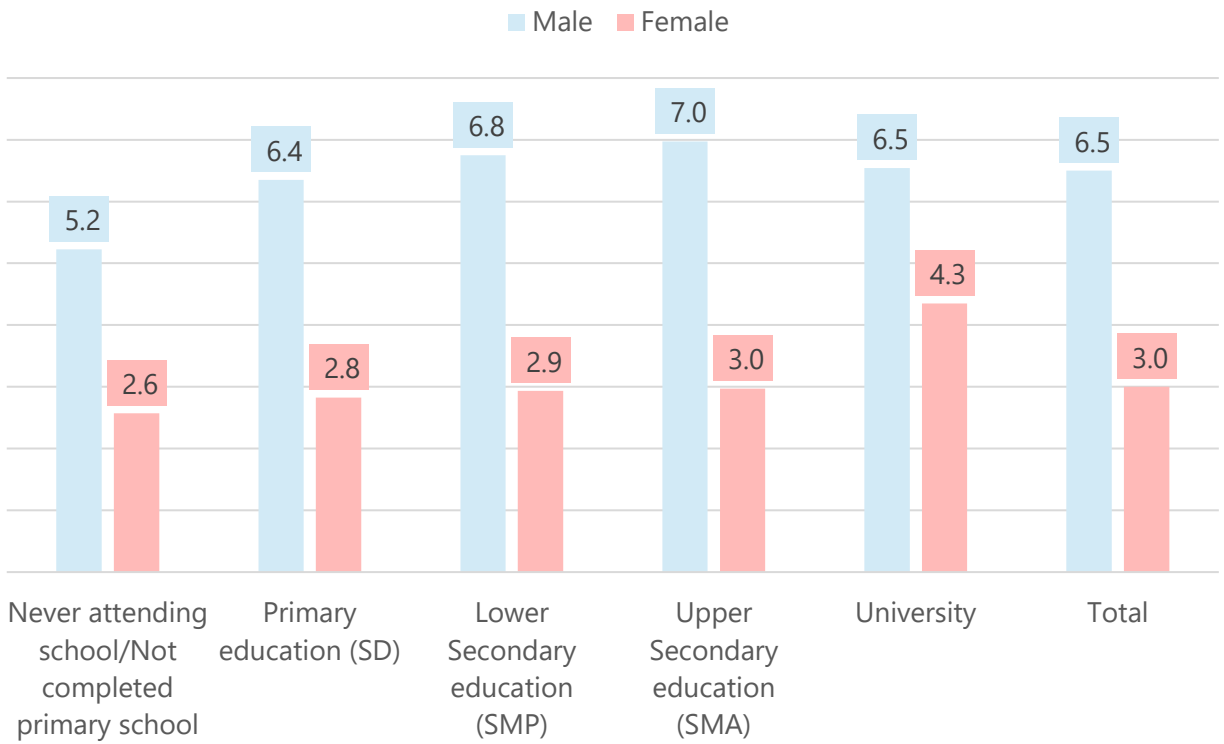
1. Male spend more time than female on employment and related activities, production of goods for their final use, socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice, as well as self-care and maintenance.
2. On the other hand, ***female*** spend more time than male on **unpaid** domestic services for household members, **unpaid** caregiving services for household members, **unpaid** volunteer, trainee, and other unpaid work, as well as cultural, leisure, mass media, and sports practices.

# RESULT OF 2023 TIME-USE SURVEY IN NTA INDEPTH STUDY [3]

SENSUS EKONOMI 2026

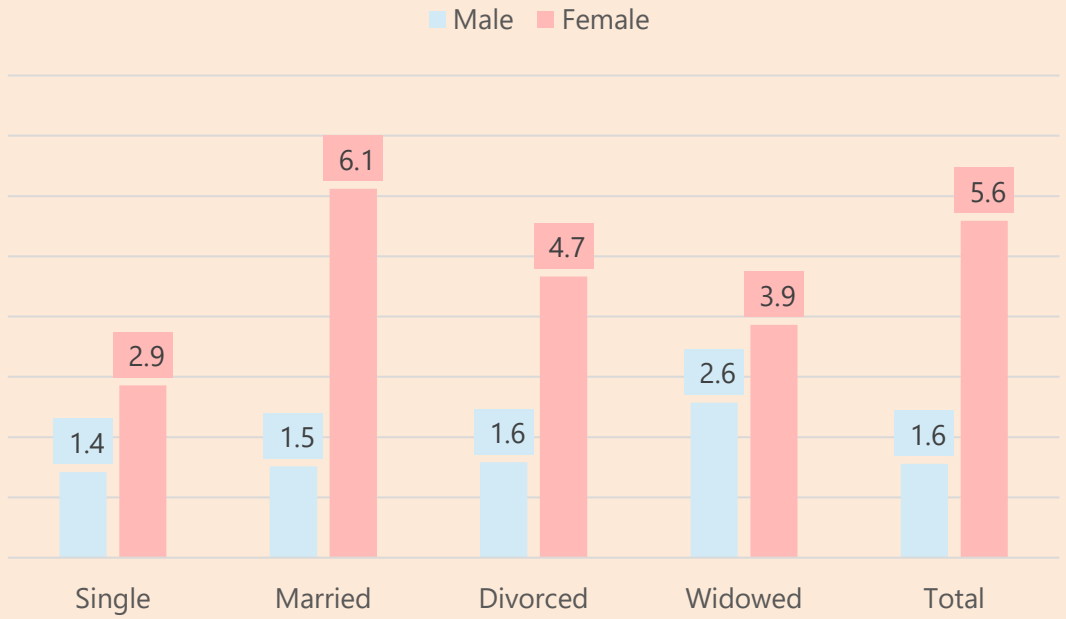
Average hours per day spent by person (persons of age 10 years and above) on work for pay or profit by education level and gender

The available data covers all individuals who carry out "employment and related activities", including looking for work, so it is not only from workers/entrepreneurs.




The average time male spend working is higher than female. The higher the level of education, the more time they spend working.

Average hours per day spent by person (persons of age 10 years and above) on unpaid work by marital status and gender




On the other hand, women spend more time on average in unpaid work than men, regardless of marital status. Married women have the highest average time spent on unpaid work.

# Thank you!
# Terima Kasih!

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