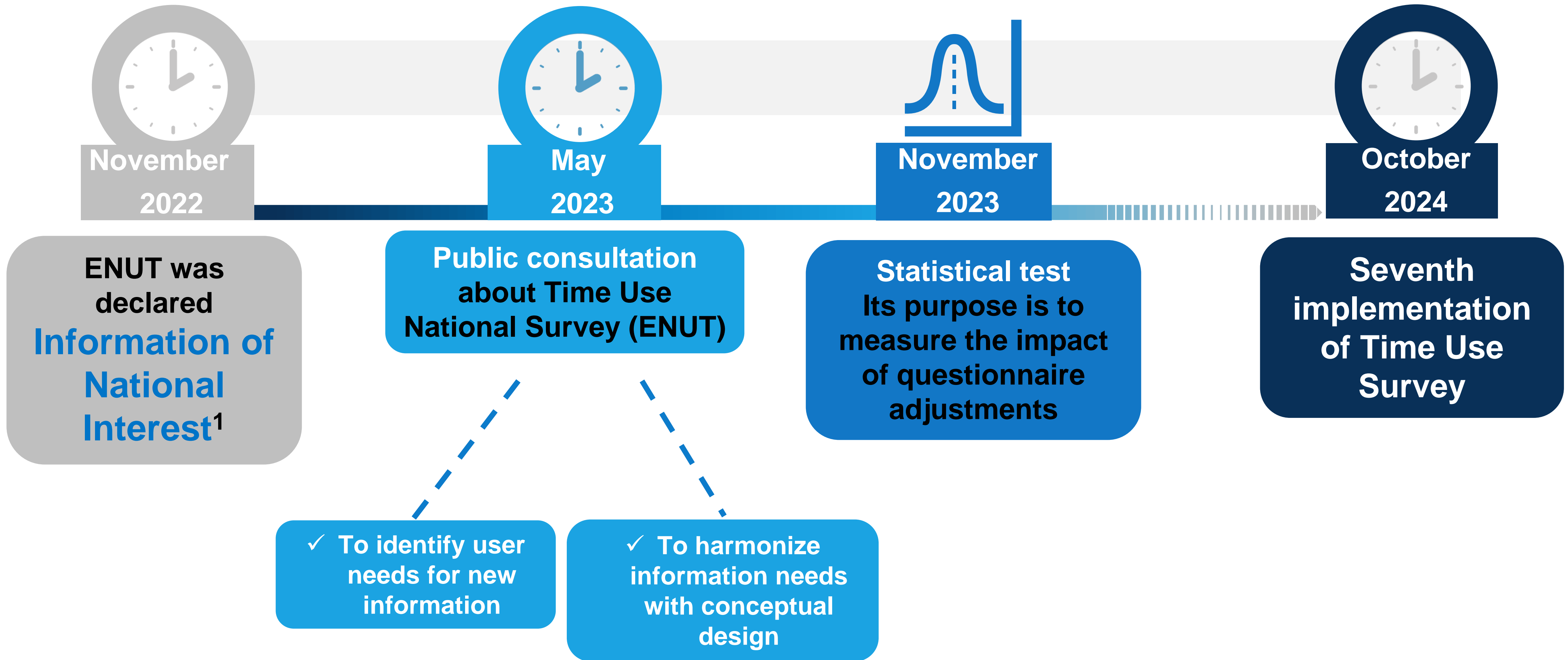




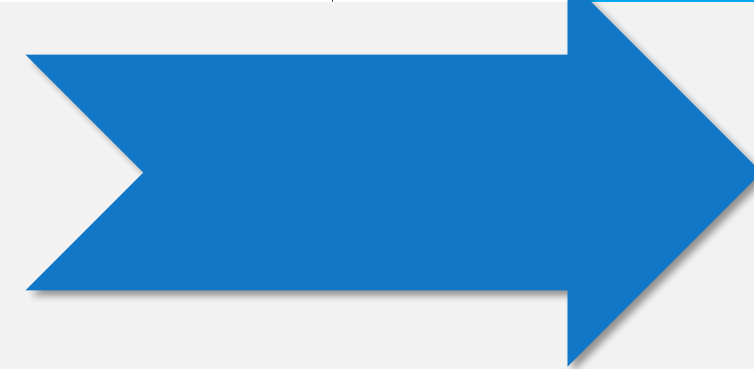
National Survey on Time Use ENUT Mexico

News from ENUT in Mexico



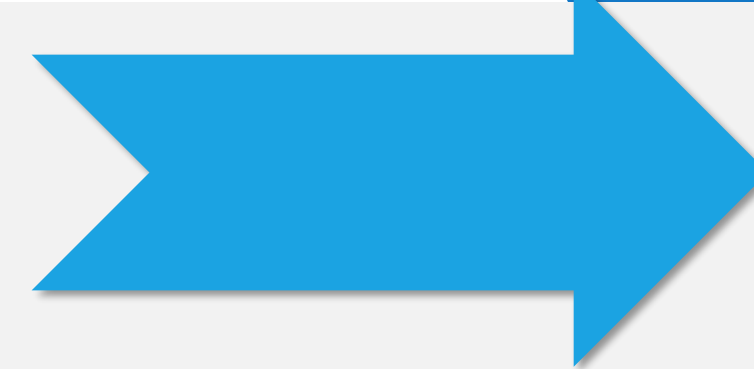
Public consultation strategy

**Publication of
consultation on
Website April - May 2023**



Meetings with users

- SNIEG collegiate bodies
- Organizations and institutions
 - Academy
 - Civil society



**Analysis and
evaluation of proposals
for ENUT
June – August 2023**

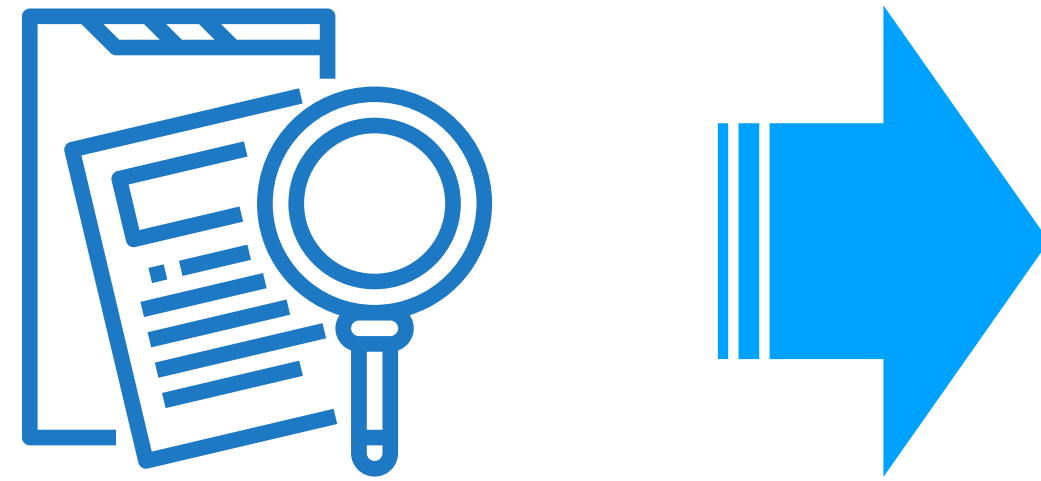


Public consultation

Observations, proposals and suggestions were received through:

- The **website**,
- Sessions with specialized users,
 - ✓ 29^a Session of the **National System for Equality between Women and Men** (SNIMH) (April 27);
 - ✓ Presentation at the **Specialized Technical Committee on Information with a Gender Perspective** (CTEIPG), (May 15).
 - ✓ Meeting with **specialists** and **organizations** (May 16).
 - Researchers from UNAM, Colegio de México, Flacso.
 - Representatives of UN Women, InMujeres, National Institute of Geriatrics.
 - Gender´s A.C. Collective., Mexico Care Network, among others.
- DGES email and others.

Public consultation results



**In total, 427
contributions were
received.**

Type of proposals	Number
1. New questions and/or answer options	145
2. Modification in questions and/or options	125
3. Questions relocation	3
4. Inclusion of new topics	13
5. Questions removal and/or answer options	8
6. Comments on methodological and capacitation issues	99
7. General comments	34
Total	427

Note: The same record could contain more than one type of proposal.
Source: Own construction based on ENUT Public Consultation.

Inclusion of new topics



It was proposed to go deeper into topics that the survey already addresses and the **incorporation of new topics**. The table shows topic and number of questions for each one.



New topics	Amount
Science and technology (use, frequency, innovation, participation, development and technological entrepreneurship)	2
Impact of the Covid-19 pandemic on care and its cost	1
Presence of unpaid work provided by other households	1
Formation of a care system	2
Effects of new technologies use in the population	1
Teleworking and its characteristics	2
Migrant population, Afro-descendant, LGBT+	4
Total	13

Criteria to evaluate proposals

To be useful in **defining public policy** related to **unpaid work** (domestic and care work), that makes **gender gaps visible**.

To **enable** the **measurement of indicators** regarding total working time and **unpaid work** with a gender perspective.

To maintain comparability for the **calculation of care topic indicators**, and in **unpaid, voluntary and community work**, of the **Satellite Accounts for Unpaid Work, Health Sector and Non-Profit Institutions**.

To be in accordance with the **objectives**, central themes and conceptual framework of the use of time; focused on international recommendations (Specialized Group on Time Use Surveys).

To be based on documented and **sound methodologies**.

To standardize variables with other INEGI statistical projects and **do not affect average interview time**.

ENUT Main adjustments

- In **housing and households** section, questions were included, relocated or standardized based on Census.
- Identification of **population with special care needs**: identifying the **disability or illness condition (chronic or temporary)** of each household member, aligned with the SNIEG¹ recommendations about population with disabilities.

ENUT 2019

FOR THE HOUSEHOLD
SPECIAL CARE FOR DISABILITY OR ILLNESS

3.11 Last week, did one or more people in this household need the care of another person due to having a disability, chronic or temporary illness?

Yes.....1
No.....2

ENUT 2024

Design based on Washington Group methodology.

FOR ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS	
DISABILITY	CHRONIC OR TEMPORARY ILLNESS CONDITION

3.7 In his/her daily life, how much difficulty does (NAME) have to...

Has no difficulty.....1
Does it with little difficulty.....2
does it with great difficulty.....3
Can not do it.....4
Does not know.....9

- 1 see, even if wearing glasses?
- 2 hear, even if using a hearing aid(s)?
- 3 move or use your arms or hands?
- 4 walk, go up or down using your legs?
- 5 remember or concentrate?
- 6 bathe, dress or eat?
- 7 speak or communicate?
- 8 perform your daily activities due to any emotional or mental condition?

3.8 Does (NAME)...

Yes.....1
No.....2
Do not know....9

- 1 became temporarily ill last week?
- 2 have any chronic illness such as: diabetes, kidney failure or another?

Main adjustments

- In hired care, the type of personnel is identified according to the type of care provided (specialized or not), the payment for the service, and the person at the household responsible for providing care in the absence of the worker.
- In occupation variables and new employment modalities are included: **virtual, face-to-face or hybrid**, as well as the time allocated to each of them.

ENUT 2024

WORK MODALITY	
5.7 During the past week, did you perform your (principal) job (activity)....	
only at your place of work in a face-to-face mod?.....	1
only virtually?.....	2
on-site at your place of work and virtually mod?	3
5.7a During the past week, how many days have you worked in the past week...	
1 virtual?	
2 in person?	

Main adjustments

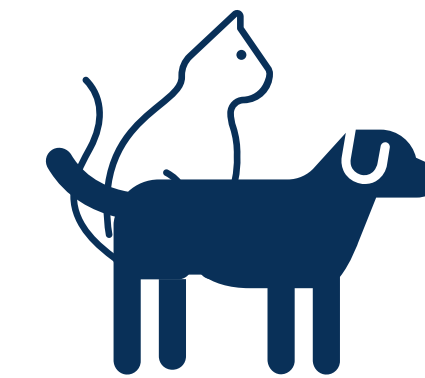
- Study modality (virtual, face-to-face or hybrid) and time spent on study activities are captured, as part of the survey update.

ENUT 2024

STUDY ACTIVITIES	
<p>6.2 During the past week, did you</p> <p>Yes.....1 No.....2</p> <p>1 attend classes, take courses or study?</p>	<p>6.2.1a During the past week, his classes or courses were ...</p> <p>face-to-face and virtual (distance learning)?</p> <p>face-to-face only?.....1 only virtually?.....2</p>

Main adjustments

- Pet health care (giving medications, taking to the veterinarian, canine aesthetics or place for care) is included, in accordance with group 362 (vet care and other care services) from ICATUS 2016

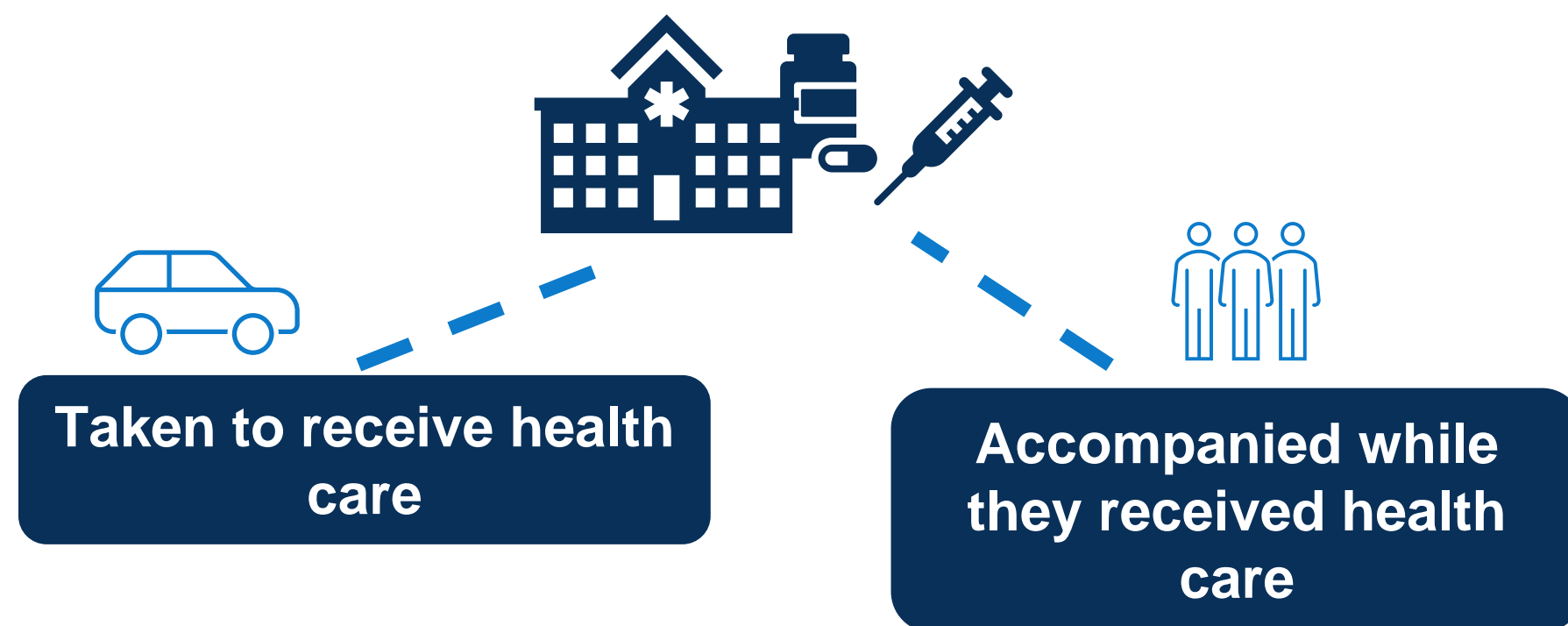


- Tickers are included throughout the questionnaire to emphasize time reporting on major activities.

- The drafting of the activity on managing expenses is adjusted, in line with ICATUS 2016 group 352 (budgeting, planning, organizing household activities).



Main adjustments



- Time spent on *transportation* differently from *accompanying or waiting* for people at home for health care and other places. Consistent with ICATUS 2016 groups 441 (*travel related to care services...*) and 442, 443 and 444 (*accompanying persons in the household*).
- **Emotional care** of household persons, by age group and to persons with special care, is included.
- Passive care is specified, according to ICATUS 2016 group 425 (*passive care of dependent adults*), whose concept includes: "being a presence to call upon in case of need", and is standardized for all groups..

6.15 During the past week, did you
(NAME(S))...

7 while doing something else, **watched** him or her or was on the lookout in **present mod**?

Main adjustments

- Care activities are register according to non-dependent population group (0 to 5 and 6 to 14 years), to avoid time duplication.
- A distinction is made between volunteer work for family households and family members, in accordance with the 19th ILO ICLS, paragraph 37, subparagraphs d) and ii), and with group 51 of ICATUS 2016 (*Direct unpaid volunteering for other households*).
- The phrasing in cohabitation activities is adjusted to capture new modalities: face-to-face and virtual, in accordance with the definition contained in ICATUS 2016 group 711 (*talking, conversing, chatting*): "includes face-to-face and virtual activities".

6.21 During the past week, either **presential or virtually**, did you...

without doing any other activity, spend time to talk about daily activities with the people in your household?

Statistical test

- The information obtained from the **2019 questionnaires** and the **proposal for 2024** will make possible to **measure the changes impact** to the ENUT conceptual & methodological design and to determine its technical viability.

Thematic queries

ENUT 2019

Section	Number of questions
1. Dwelling characteristics	12
2. Household characteristics	8
3. Sociodemographic characteristics	10
3.1. Disabilities or illness special care	3
4. Personal characteristics	6
5. Work and its characteristics	9
6. Daily activities	23
7. Perception of well-being	3
Total	74

ENUT 2024

Section	Number of questions
1. Dwelling characteristics	16
2. Household characteristics	4
3. Sociodemographic characteristics	14
3.1 Hiring personnel for healthcare	7
3.2 Transfers and other income	
4. Personal characteristics	4
5. Work and its characteristics	13
6. Daily activities	24
7. Well-being perception	2
Total	86

Statistical test

Statistic test Survey
From November 09 to
December 13, 2023



The analysis of the results of the **Statistic test** is currently in course.

Collection method

Face-to-face interviews using an **electronic capture system**



Coverage level

National.



Sample size

Two random samples of **5,000 dwellings** each.



Survey ENUT 2024
October - November

Conociendo
México

800 111 46 34
www.inegi.org.mx
atencion.usuarios@inegi.org.mx

    **INEGI** Informa

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THANK YOU