

Session 1

Challenges of implementing the revised conceptual framework and potential solutions

COUNTRY CASE: MEXICO

Technical Workshop on International Migration and Temporary Mobility Statistics
16-19 July 2024, Warsaw, Poland

The revised conceptual framework



1. Aligns

flows of international migration and stocks of immigrant populations.

2. Distinguishes between international migration and international temporary mobility.

3. Promotes consistency in the measurement of international temporary movements and the temporary populations.



International Migration



1. Resident population

- a. Native-born citizens
- b. Native-born foreign citizens
- c. Foreign-born citizens
- d. Foreign-born foreign citizens

3.4 VERIFICACIÓN DE RESIDENCIA ¿(NOMBRE) vive... LEA LAS OPCIONES Y CIRCULE UN SOLO CÓDIGO en otro lugar porque está trabajando, estudiando o por otras razones? 1 en otro lugar, aunque por ahora está aquí? 2 normalmente aquí? 3 aquí, aunque por ahora está en otro lugar? 4 temporalmente aquí porque no tiene otro lugar dónde vivir? 5

Available in MEX

CENSUS

Citizenship is asked only in a subsample of municipalities **786** of 2 469

ENADID

Birthplace & Citizenship n = 119 537 dwellings 2006, 2009, 2014, 2018



ENADID 2018
Verification of residence



2. Immigration of a, b, c, & d

Available in MEX

CENSUS

Citizenship is asked only in a subsample of municipalities **786** of 2 469

Q is about country of residence 5 years earlier

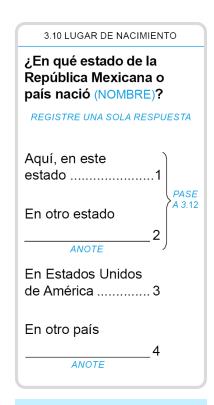
ENADID

Birthplace & Citizenship n = 119 537 dwellings

Qs about residence 1 & 5 years earlier



Birthplace & place of residence the year before (August 2022)



3.16 LUGAR DE RESIDENCIA HACE UN AÑO Hace un año, en agosto de 2022, ¿en qué estado de la República Mexicana o país vivía (NOMBRE)? CIRCULE SOLO UN CÓDIGO O ANOTE EL ESTADO O PAÍS Aquí, en este estado1 En otro estado ANOTE En Estados Unidos PASE de América.....3 3.18 En otro país _____ ANOTE

994 325 foreign-born

67.8 % in the USA 60.5 % under 18

186 295 persons
were residents of another country
the year before

3. Emigration of a, b, c, & d

4.13 DOCUMENTO PARA EMIGRAR

Cuando (NOMBRE) se fue la última vez, ¿qué tipo de documento llevaba?

CIRCULE UN SOLO CÓDIGO

Permiso para residir	•
Permiso para trabajar (Green card)	2
Visa de turista	3
Visa de estudiante	4
Es ciudadano(a) estadounidense	Ę
Otro documento	6
Ningún documento	7
No sabe	ç

Available in MEX

CENSUS

Citizenship is asked only in a subsample of municipalities **786** of 2 469

Emigration in the last 5 years is captured in the subsample

ENADID

Birthplace & Citizenship n = 119 537 dwellings

Date of emigration, motive & document





Available in MEX

4. Native-born & Foreign-born Births

Subsystem of information on births

Parents' Nationality is not registered

5. Deaths of a, b, c, & d

Statistics of Registered Deaths

Birthplace only from 2022



Temporary Population Mobility



Temporary populations

- a. Visa category
 - tourists
 - business travellers
 - seasonal workers

b. Average duration of stay in the country

Available in MEX

UPM-SEGOB

Air & land entries to Mexico (EVENTS)

Border visitor workers & their families from Guatemala & Belize

Regional visitors from Central America

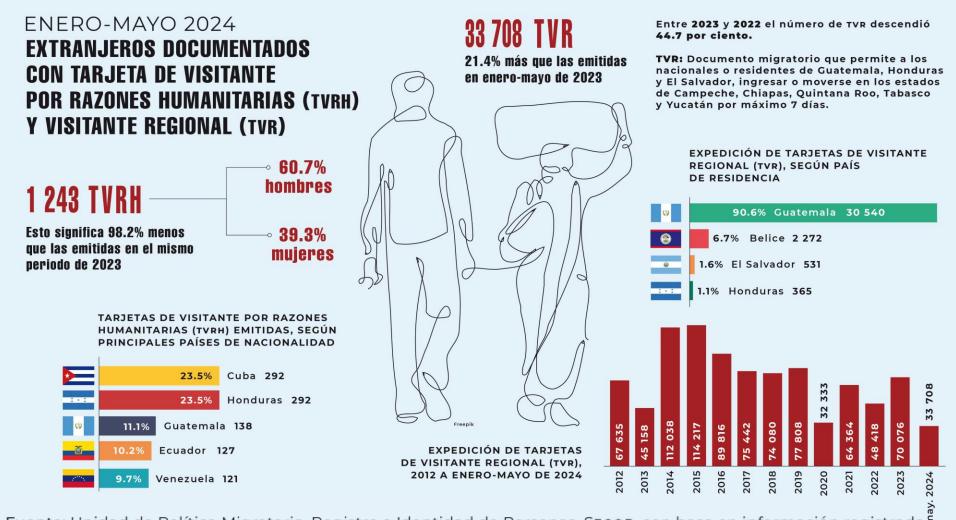
Permit for temporary residence due to humanitarian reasons

EMIF-SUR

From Central America 2004-2019

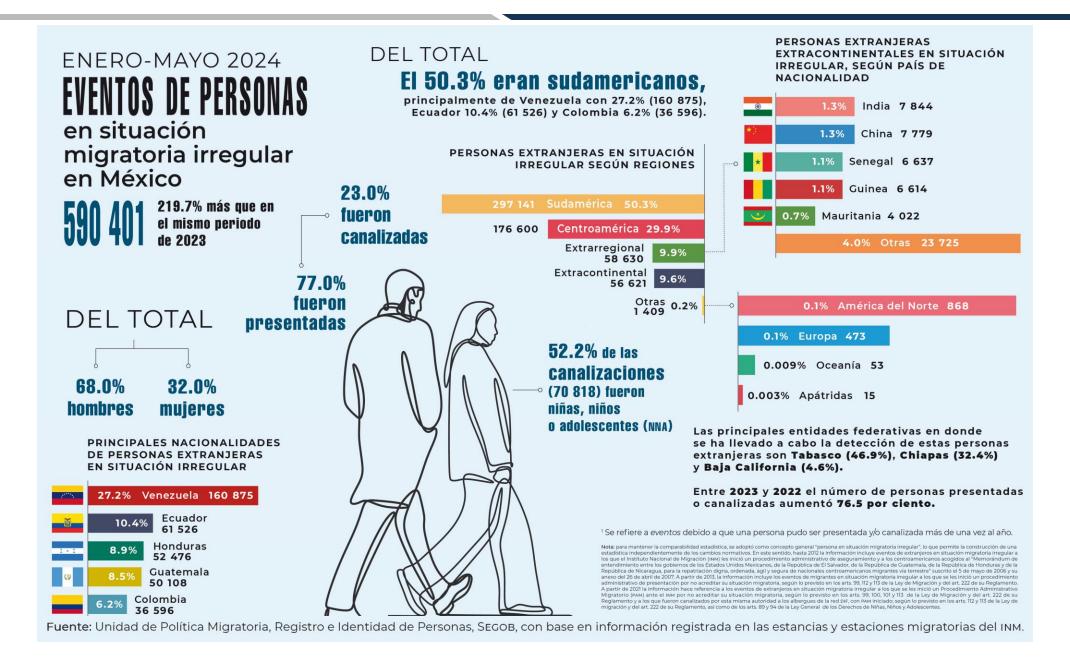


UPM-SEGOB



Fuente: Unidad de Política Migratoria, Registro e Identidad de Personas, SEGOB, con base en información registrada en las oficinas de trámite del INM.

UPM-SEGOB



Limitations & challenges

- Residence is not determined by the duration criteria, neither actual nor intentional.
 - Revision and harmonisation of INEGI's & UPM's conceptual frameworks.
- ENADID is statistically designed to target the reproductive-age female population.
 - Estimates must be carefully examined in comparison to other sources.
- INEGI doesn't measure temporary international mobility.
 - UPM (SEGOB), U.S. Custom & Border Protection.
- There is no information from INEGI on households in which all its members emigrate.
 - Collaboration with stakeholders overseas.



