Comparison of the list of activities used in the different time-use data collections
Data collection of time use in different Surveys Experience

• One strategy used in Mexico has been to incorporate a small module of time use activities in the Occupation and Employment Survey (ENOE) and in relevant national household surveys, such as ENIGH and recently in the Intercensal Survey 2015.

• This allows INEGI to obtain more regular information mainly on unpaid work and which can also be referenced with other topics such as employment and income, as well as having representative data at the state and municipal level, where many policies are developed in Mexico.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of the survey</th>
<th>Temporary coverage</th>
<th>Periodicity</th>
<th>Target population</th>
<th>Reference period</th>
<th>Total questions</th>
<th>Activities performed simultaneously</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENOE</td>
<td>Since 2005</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>12 years old or over</td>
<td>Monday to Sunday</td>
<td>10 activities</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Encuesta Intercensal</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
<td>12 years or over</td>
<td>Monday to Sunday</td>
<td>8 activities</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 La información que se presenta, se retoma un trabajo realizado por INMUJERES para la Decimocuarta Reunión de Especialistas sobre Uso del Tiempo 2016.
Activities for the market

ENOE

Work (includes own-consumption)

ENIGH

Work (includes own-consumption)

Encuesta Intercensal

Only if the respondent worked
Domestic work

**ENOIE**
- Housework: washing, ironing, preparing and serving food, sweeping.
- Make purchases, keep accounts or perform procedures for the home or take care of security (such as saving the car).
- Repair or maintain
- Build or expand your home

**ENIGH**
- Housework: wash, iron, cook, wash dishes, sweep, take care of backyard animals
- Repair and Maintenance
- Fetching water or gathering firewood

**Encuesta Intercensal**
- Clean your house, wash or iron your family's clothes
- Prepare or serve food for your family
- Make purchases for food or cleaning
Unpaid caregiving services for household members

**ENOE**
- Exclusive unpaid caregiving for dependent children, elderly and handicapped.
- Take a household member to school, medical appointment or other activity

**ENIGH**
- Exclusive unpaid caregiving for dependent children, elderly and handicapped.

**Encuesta Intercensal**
- Caregiving for handicapped who need special care
- Caregiving for ill people who need special care
- Childcare (aged 6 or less)
- Childcare (aged 6 - 14)
- Caregiving for dependent adults (aged 60 and over)
Personal activities

ENOE
Learning and other activities related to learning

ENIGH
Learning or training

Encuesta Intercensal

How much time did you have left for activities that you like (hobbies, entertainment, socializing)
Objective: To know the use time distribution of members of the household aged 12 or more.

In work activities, includes rest and eat time during the work journey.

For people in holidays or medical permission, ask for quotidiem work hours.

Collecting work time only in hours.

Excludes seeking work.

Collect main activities.
**Objective:** Identify the participation of persons aged 12 and over in unpaid productive activities in the home or family, as well as quantify the time invested in each of them, to generate indicators that allow determining their incidence and relevance of agreement with gender approaches, household characteristics or for more detailed territorial studies.

- Includes activities more frequently according to ENUT.
- In simultaneous activities, collect an average hours per activity.
- Collecting time only in hours.

### Form: La semana pasada, sin recibir pago, ¿cuántas horas dedicó (NOMBRE) a:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atender a personas con discapacidad que necesitan cuidados especiales? (Ayudar a comer o moverse, dar medicamentos, etcétera)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atender a personas enfermas que necesitan cuidados especiales? (Ayudar a comer o moverse, dar medicamentos, etcétera)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atender a alguna niña o niño sano menor de 6 años? (Hijas(os), nietas(os), sobrinas(os); para darles de comer, llevarlos a la escuela, vestirlos, etcétera)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atender a alguna niña o niño sano de 6 a 14 años? (Hijas(os), nietas(os), sobrinas(os); para darles de comer, llevarlos a la escuela, vestirlos, etcétera)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atender a alguna persona de 60 o más años que requiera cuidados continuos? (Padres, madres, abuelas(os); para darles de comer, llevarlos al médico, vestirlos, etcétera)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preparar o servir los alimentos para su familia?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limpiar su casa, lavar o planchar la ropa de su familia?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hacer las compras para la comida o la limpieza?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ENOE

- Objective: collected the time use of people aged 12 and over in activities not considered economic, as well as the amount of time that they dedicated.
- In work activities, includes rest and eat time during the work journey.
- Collecting time in hours and minutes.
- Excludes seeking work.
- Collect main activities.
- The annual average of trimestral variations from ENOE for use time data –except studyng– is utilised in SNA.
- ENUT and ENOE use time data are more comparable:
  - Average hours in Unpaid caregiving per week: 15.5 hr (ENUT) ; 16.1 hr (ENOE)
How many days and hours did you spend to work last week?

11. During the past week, how much time did you spend... a

(Lee las opciones, circula las indicadas, pregunta y anota el tiempo)

95 en horas y 60 en minutos. Realizó la actividad, pero no sabe cuánto tiempo la dedicó.

99 en horas y 60 en minutos. No sabe si realizó la actividad.

### XI. OTRAS ACTIVIDADES

#### 5c. ¿Qué días y cuántas horas le dedicó... a su trabajo la semana pasada?

(Anota por día, según corresponda)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Día</th>
<th>Horas</th>
<th>Minutos</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lunes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miércoles</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jueves</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viernes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sábado</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domingo</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### XI. OTHER ACTIVITIES

11. During the past week, how much time did you spend... a

(Lee las opciones, circula las indicadas, pregunta y anota el tiempo)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Minutes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Study or take courses... and training? (Includes the time spent doing school work)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Take care and attend without payment, of exclusive way to the child, elderly, sick or disabled? (Bathing them, change them)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Make purchases, keep accounts or do homework or take care of security? (How to drive the car)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Take some household member to school, medical appointment or other activity?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Build or expand your home?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repair or maintain your home, furniture, appliances or vehicles?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perform chores of your home? (Wash, iron, prepare and serve food, etc.)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provide free services to your community? (Get groceries, take care of people in a hospital)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The TU Homologated question proposal has been worked since 2017, through the Indicators Working Group in the Information with Gender Perspective Technical Committee.

Motivation: dissimilarity in activities contained in each project, which makes difficult conceptual comparability between surveys, preventing a homogeneous data collection.

Therefore, the need to have homologated variables on unpaid work and care, with a homogenous classification was considered, in order to obtain comparable data in time and between projects.

The proposal identifies the activities of paid and unpaid work, which are most important for the SNA (Unpaid Work) and the measurement of the Global Workload.

It should be noted that no agreement has been reached in the technical committee and the question has not been tested yet in field.
The battery includes 11 productive activities relevant to national accounting, and one more non-productive or personal related to study.

The wording focuses on making easier the declaration and estimation of the time used to each activity performed by persons aged 12 and over.

It starts with 2 items for work and study “How much time did you spend in your work? How much time did you spend in courses, to studying or homework?” (except ENOE); continue with caregiving and unpaid domestic work.
TU Homologated Question Structure

- **Self-consumption:**
  - Made products such as clothing, furniture, preserves, cheeses, bread for consumption by a family member, friendship or your own home?

- **Domestic work:**
  - Did the housework of your home? How to prepare and serve food, wash, iron, clean the house, take care of the garden or pets?
  - Did you make purchases, payments or paperwork for your home? How to stock pantry, pay for services, carry or supervise the repair, cleaning or maintenance of appliances or vehicles?
  - Did you build or expand your home for yourself?
  - Did you repair or maintain your own home, furniture, appliances or vehicles of a family member, friend or your own home?

- **Unpaid caregiving services for household members:**
  - Cared exclusively for people in your home who are sick or have a disability (physical or mental)? How to give them medicines, take them to therapy, bathing them, move them?
  - Did you exclusively care for babies, children, older adults or other healthy people in your home? How to take them to school or to medical consultations, support them in tasks, accompany them in procedures?
TU Homologated Question Structure

• **Unpaid direct volunteering for familiar or friend households:**
  • Did you repair or maintain your own home, furniture, appliances or vehicles of a family member, friend or your own home?
  • Did you support the home of a family member or a friend exclusively in the care of children, older adults, people who are sick or have a disability (physical or mental)? (Give them medicines, take them to medical appointments, feed them, bathe them, move them, and take them to school)
  • Supported the home of a family member or a friend in household chores, in the preparation of food or in making paperwork or payments? (Wash, iron, clean the house, take care of pets, pay for electricity, water)

• **Unpaid community- and organization-based volunteering:**
  • Did you do community or volunteer work such as assisting in nursing homes, hospitals, reforesting, cleaning streets, supporting festivities, among others?
Thank you!!

¡¡¡Gracias!!!