



Comparison of the list of activities used in the different time-use data collections

Data collection of time use in different Surveys Experience

- One strategy used in Mexico has been to incorporate a small module of time use activities in the Occupation and Employment Survey (ENOE) and in relevant national household surveys, such as ENIGH and recently in the Intercensal Survey 2015.
- This allows INEGI to obtain more regular information mainly on unpaid work and which can also be referenced with other topics such as employment and income, as well as having representative data at the state and municipal level, where many policies are developed in Mexico.

Time Use in different Surveys¹

Name of the survey	Temporary coverage	Periodicity	Target population	Reference period	Total questions	Activities performed simultaneously
ENIGH	2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018	Biennial	12 years old or over	Monday to Sunday	8 activities	No
ENOE	Since 2005	Quarterly	12 years old or over	Monday to Sunday	10 activities	No
Encuesta Intercensal	2015	Not determined	12 years or over	Monday to Sunday	8 activities	No

¹ La información que se presenta, se retoma un trabajo realizado por INMUJERES para la Decimocuarta Reunión de Especialistas sobre Uso del Tiempo 2016.

Activities for the market

ENOE

ENIGH

Encuesta Intercensal

Work
(includes own-consumption)

Work
(includes own-consumption)

Only if the respondent
worked

Domestic work

ENOE

Housework: washing, ironing, preparing and serving food, sweeping.

Make purchases, keep accounts or perform procedures for the home or take care of security (such as saving the car)

Repair or maintain

Build or expand your home

ENIGH

Housework: wash, iron, cook, wash dishes, sweep, take care of backyard animals

Repair and Maintenance

Fetching water or gathering firewood

Encuesta Intercensal

Clean your house, wash or iron your family's clothes

Prepare or serve food for your family

Make purchases for food or cleaning

Unpaid caregiving services for household members

ENOE

Exclusive unpaid caregiving for dependent children, elderly and handicapped.

Take a household member to school, medical appointment or other activity

ENIGH

Exclusive unpaid caregiving for dependent children, elderly and handicapped.

Encuesta Intercensal

Caregiving for handicapped who need special care

Caregiving for ill people who need special care

Childcare (aged 6 or less)

Childcare (aged 6 -14)

Caregiving for dependent adults (aged 60 and over)

Personal activities

ENOE

ENIGH

Encuesta
Intercensal

Learning and other activities
related to learning

Learning or training

How much time did you have
left for activities that you like
(hobbies, entertainment,
socializing)

ENIGH

- Objective: To know the use time distribution of members of the household aged 12 or more.
- In work activities, includes rest and eat time during the work journey.
- For people in holidays or medical permission, ask for quotidian work hours.
- Collecting work time only in hours.
- Excludes seeking work.
- Collect main activities.

HORAS TRABAJADAS	
2. El mes pasado en este trabajo, ¿cuántas horas a la semana trabajó?	
<i>Escuche y anote la respuesta</i>	
<input type="text"/>	Horas

SECCIÓN IX. USO DEL TIEMPO

Continuaremos con algunas preguntas relativas a qué actividades realizó la semana pasada.

USO DEL TIEMPO					
1. Durante la semana pasada, ¿cuánto tiempo dedicó a...					
	<i>Lea las preguntas una por una y anote el tiempo</i>		NO RECUERDA	NO LO HIZO	
	HORAS	MINUTOS			
1.1 trabajar? <i>(incluya todo el tiempo dedicado a su trabajo extradoméstico)</i>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
1.2 estudiar y hacer actividades relacionadas con el estudio? <i>(ir a la escuela, hacer tareas, asistir a lugares como museos como parte de las tareas escolares, etcétera)</i>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
1.3 realizar trabajo comunitario o voluntario?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
1.4 cuidar, atender sin pago y de manera exclusiva a niños, ancianos, enfermos, discapacitados? <i>(bañar, cambiar, trasladarlos, etcétera)</i>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
1.5 reparar o dar mantenimiento a su vivienda, muebles, aparatos domésticos o vehículos?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
1.6 realizar el quehacer de su hogar? <i>(lavar, planchar, cocinar, lavar trastes, barrer, cuidar animales de traspatio, etcétera)</i>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
1.7 acarrear agua o leña?.....	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
1.8 ¿Cuánto tiempo le quedó para realizar actividades que a usted le gustan? <i>(hacer deportes, ir al cine, estar con amigos, platicar con los vecinos, visitar familiares, escuchar música, ver televisión, descansar, pasear, etcétera)</i>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	

Encuesta Intercensal

- Objective: Identify the participation of persons aged 12 and over in unpaid productive activities in the home or family, as well as quantify the time invested in each of them, to generate indicators that allow determining their incidence and relevance of agreement with gender approaches, household characteristics or for more detailed territorial studies.
- Includes activities more frequently according to ENUT.
- In simultaneous activities, collect an average hours per activity.
- Collecting time only in hours.

41. ACTIVIDADES SIN PAGO

La semana pasada, sin recibir pago, ¿cuántas horas dedicó (NOMBRE) a:

*LEA TODAS LAS OPCIONES Y ANOTE LAS HORAS PARA CADA UNA.
ANOTE "000" SI NO LA REALIZÓ*

HORAS

atender a personas con discapacidad que necesitan cuidados especiales?

(Ayudar a comer o moverse, dar medicamentos, etcétera).....|_|_|

atender a personas enfermas que necesitan cuidados especiales?

(Ayudar a comer o moverse, dar medicamentos, etcétera).....|_|_|

atender a alguna niña o niño sano menor de 6 años?

(Hijas(os), nietas(os), sobrinas(os); para darles de comer, llevarlos a la escuela, vestirlos, etcétera)|_|_|

atender a alguna niña o niño sano de 6 a 14 años?

(Hijas(os), nietas(os), sobrinas(os); para darles de comer, llevarlos a la escuela, vestirlos, etcétera)|_|_|

atender a alguna persona de 60 o más años que requiera cuidados continuos?

(Padres, madres, abuelas(os); para darles de comer, llevarlos al médico, vestirlos, etcétera).....|_|_|

preparar o servir los alimentos para su familia?.....|_|_|

limpiar su casa, lavar o planchar la ropa de su familia?.....|_|_|

hacer las compras para la comida o la limpieza?.....|_|_|

ENOE

- Objective: collected the time use of people aged 12 and over in activities not considered economic, as well as the amount of time that they dedicated.
- In work activities, includes rest and eat time during the work journey.
- Collecting time in hours and minutes.
- Excludes seeking work.
- Collect main activities.
- The anual average of trimestral variations from ENOE for use time data –except studyng– is utilised in SNA.
- ENUT and ENOE use time data are more comparable:
 - Average hours in Unpaid caregiving per week: 15.5 hr (ENUT) ; 16.1 hr (ENOE)

- How many days and hours did you spend to work last week?

5c. ¿Qué días y cuántas horas le dedicó ... a su trabajo la semana pasada?

(Anota por día, según corresponda)

De 00 a 24 horas

De 00 a 59 minutos

00 en horas y 00 en minutos. No trabajó ese día.

98 en horas y 00 en minutos. Trabajó ese día, pero no sabe cuánto tiempo.

99 en horas y 00 en minutos. No sabe si trabajó ese día.

Horas	Minutos	
□□	y □□	Lunes
□□	y □□	Martes
□□	y □□	Miércoles
□□	y □□	Jueves
□□	y □□	Viernes
□□	y □□	Sábado
□□	y □□	Domingo

XI. OTRAS ACTIVIDADES

11. Durante la semana pasada ¿cuánto tiempo dedicó ... a

(Lee las opciones, circula las indicadas, pregunta y anota el tiempo)

98 en horas y 00 en minutos. Realizó la actividad, pero no sabe cuánto tiempo le dedicó.

99 en horas y 00 en minutos. No sabe si realizó la actividad.

	Horas	Minutos
1 estudiar o tomar cursos de capacitación? (incluye el tiempo dedicado a realizar trabajos escolares)	□□	y □□
2 cuidar o atender sin pago, de manera exclusiva a niños, ancianos, enfermos o discapacitados? (bañarlos, cambiarlos)	□□	y □□
3 realizar compras, llevar cuentas o realizar trámites para el hogar o encargarse de la seguridad? (como guardar el automóvil)	□□	y □□
4 llevar a algún miembro del hogar a la escuela, cita médica u otra actividad?	□□	y □□
5 construir o ampliar su vivienda?	□□	y □□
6 reparar o dar mantenimiento a su vivienda, muebles, aparatos electrodomésticos o vehículos?	□□	y □□
7 realizar los quehaceres de su hogar? (lavar, planchar, preparar y servir alimentos, barrer)	□□	y □□
8 prestar servicios gratuitos a su comunidad? (conseguir despensas, cuidar personas en un hospital)	□□	y □□

XI. OTHER ACTIVITIES

11. During the past week, how much time did you spend ... a

(Lee las opciones, circula las indicadas, pregunta y anota el tiempo)

98 en horas y 00 en minutos. Realizó la actividad, pero no sabe cuánto tiempo le dedicó.

99 en horas y 00 en minutos. No sabe si realizó la actividad.

	Hours	Minutes
1 Study or take courses training? (Includes the time spent doing school work)	□□	and □□
2 Take care or attend without payment, of exclusive way to the child, elderly, sick or disabled? (Bathing them, change them)	□□	y □□
3 Make purchases, keep accounts or do homework or take care of security? (How to store the car)	□□	y □□
4 Take some household member to school, medical appointment or other activity?	□□	y □□
5 Build or expand your home?	□□	y □□
6 Repair or maintain your home, furniture, appliances or vehicles?	□□	y □□
7 Perform the chores of your home? (Wash, iron, prepare and serve food, sweep)	□□	y □□
8 Provide free services to your community? (Get pantries, take care of people in a hospital)	□□	y □□

TU Homologated Question Proposal

- The TU Homologated question proposal has been worked since 2017, through the Indicators Working Group in the Information with Gender Perspective Technical Committee.
- Motivation: dissimilarity in activities contained in each project, which makes difficult conceptual comparability between surveys, preventing a homogeneous data collection.
- Therefore, the need to have homologated variables on unpaid work and care, with a **homogenous classification** was considered, in order to obtain **comparable data in time and between projects**.
- The proposal identifies the activities of paid and unpaid work, which are most important for the SNA (Unpaid Work) and the measurement of the Global Workload.
- It should be noted that no agreement has been reached in the technical committee and the question has not been tested yet in field.

TU Homologated Question Structure

- The battery includes 11 productive activities relevant to national accounting, and one more non-productive or personal related to study.
- The wording focuses on make easier the declaration and estimation of the time used to each activity performed by persons aged 12 and over.
- It starts with 2 items for work and study “How much time did you spend in your work? How much time did you spend in courses, to studying or homework?” (except ENOE); continue with caregiving and unpaid domestic work.

ACTIVIDADES DE TRABAJO NO REMUNERADO	
2.1 Durante la semana pasada, <u>sin recibir un pago a cambio</u> , ¿usted... REGISTRE EL CÓDIGO CORRESPONDIENTE SI 1 → NO 2 ↓	2.2 ¿Cuánto tiempo le dedicó... REGISTRE CON NÚMERO de lunes a viernes? el sábado y domingo? Horas Minutos Horas Minutos
01 cuidó de manera exclusiva a personas de su hogar enfermas o con alguna discapacidad (física o mental)? Como darles medicamentos, llevarlos a terapia, bañarlos, moverlos..... : :
02 cuidó de manera exclusiva a bebés, niños, adultos mayores u otras personas sanas de su hogar? Como llevarlos a la escuela o a consultas médicas, apoyarlos en tareas, acompañarlos en trámites..... : :
03 realizó los quehaceres domésticos de su hogar? Como preparar y servir comida, lavar, planchar, limpiar la casa, cuidar el jardín o mascotas..... : :
04 hizo compras, pagos o trámites para su hogar? Como surtir despensa, pagar servicios, llevar o supervisar la reparación, limpieza o mantenimiento de aparatos o vehículos..... : :
05 construyó o amplió por sí mismo(a) su vivienda?..... : :
06 elaboró productos como ropa, muebles, conservas, quesos, pan para consumo de un familiar, amistad o de su propio hogar?..... : :
07 hizo reparaciones o dio mantenimiento por sí mismo(a) a su vivienda, a muebles, aparatos o vehículos de un familiar, amistad o de su propio hogar?..... : :
08 apoyó al hogar de un familiar o de una amistad de manera exclusiva en el cuidado de niños(as), adultos mayores, personas enfermas o con alguna discapacidad (física o mental)? (darles medicamentos, llevarlos a citas médicas, darles de comer, bañarlos, moverlos, llevarlos a la escuela.....) : :
09 apoyó al hogar de un familiar o de una amistad en los quehaceres domésticos, en la preparación de comida o en realizar trámites o pagos? (lavar, planchar, limpiar la casa, cuidar mascotas, pago de luz, agua)..... : :
10 hizo trabajo comunitario o de voluntariado como dar asistencia en asilos, hospitales, reforestar, limpiar calles, apoyar en festividades, entre otras?..... : :

TU Homologated Question Structure

- Self-consumption:
 - Made products such as clothing, furniture, preserves, cheeses, bread for consumption by a family member, friendship or your own home?
- **Domestic work:**
 - Did the housework of your home? How to prepare and serve food, wash, iron, clean the house, take care of the garden or pets
 - Did you make purchases, payments or paperwork for your home? How to stock pantry, pay for services, carry or supervise the repair, cleaning or maintenance of appliances or vehicles
 - Did you build or expand your home for yourself?
 - Did you repair or maintain your own home, furniture, appliances or vehicles of a family member, friend or your own home?
- **Unpaid caregiving services for household members:**
 - Cared exclusively for people in your home who are sick or have a disability (physical or mental)? How to give them medicines, take them to therapy, bathing them, move them
 - Did you exclusively care for babies, children, older adults or other healthy people in your home? How to take them to school or to medical consultations, support them in tasks, accompany them in procedures

TU Homologated Question Structure

- **Unpaid direct volunteering for familiar or friend households:**
 - Did you repair or maintain your own home, furniture, appliances or vehicles of a family member, friend or your own home?
 - Did you support the home of a family member or a friend exclusively in the care of children, older adults, people who are sick or have a disability (physical or mental)? (Give them medicines, take them to medical appointments, feed them, bathe them, move them, and take them to school)
 - Supported the home of a family member or a friend in household chores, in the preparation of food or in making paperwork or payments? (Wash, iron, clean the house, take care of pets, pay for electricity, water)
- **Unpaid community- and organization-based volunteering:**
 - Did you do community or volunteer work such as assisting in nursing homes, hospitals, reforestation, cleaning streets, supporting festivities, among others?

Thank you!!!

!!!Gracias!!!

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