Session Three: The Analytical Usefulness of a System of Environmental Accounts

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A <u>Standard for Official Statistics</u> => Elevation of the SEEA Standard set of tables



The way forward (1)

- Much discussion on valuation issues (e.g. degradation of ecosystems)
- Not solvable in the near future
- Push the agenda on the issues we can agree upon
- SEEA, Volume I



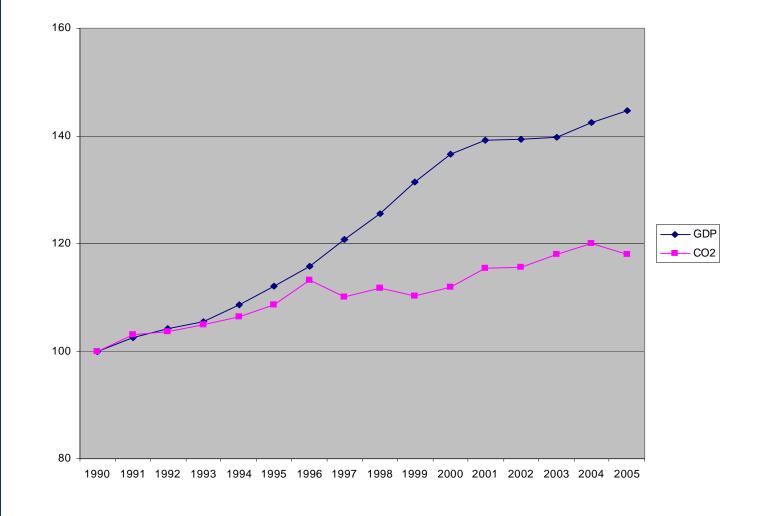
The way forward (2)

A set of indicators on (macro-) economic and environmental issues
measured in observable units
in an integrated framework

Very powerful tool for analysis and modelling
Some examples from the NL-practice



GDP-growth and CO2-emissions, 1990-2005

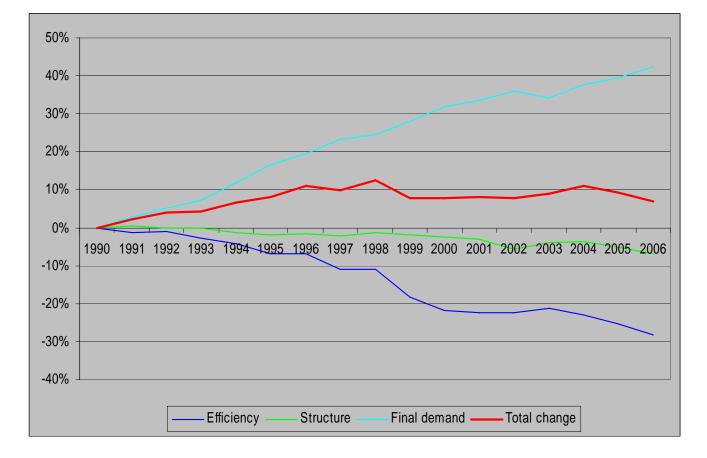


National accounts, key figures

- GDP-growth
- Taxes and social contributions (%GDP)
- National saving
- National net lending
- Change in financial net worth
- Greenhouse effect
- Ozone layer depletion
- Acidification
- Eutrophication
- Waste

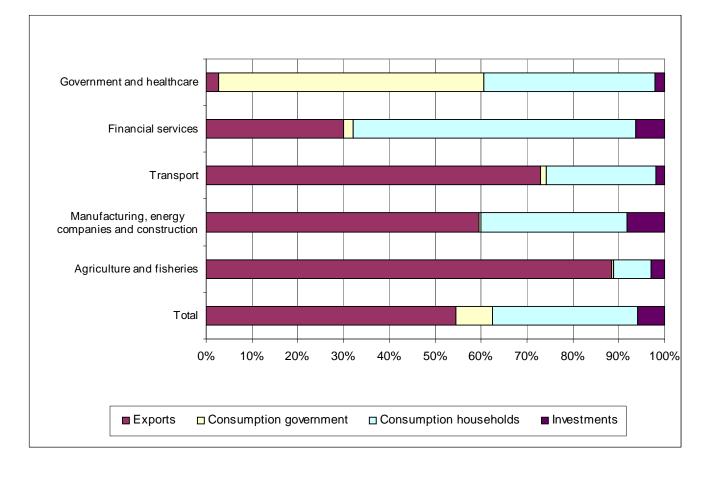


Structural decomposition analysis for CO2emissions, 1990-2005

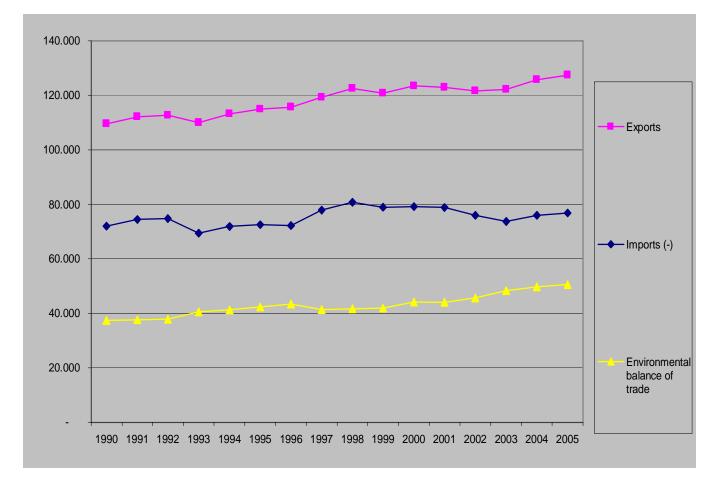




CO2-emissions attributed to final demand categories, 2005

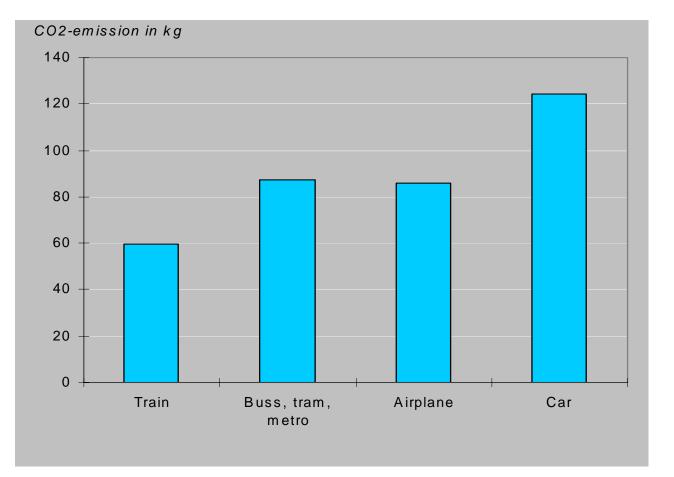


Environmental balance of trade, 1990-2005





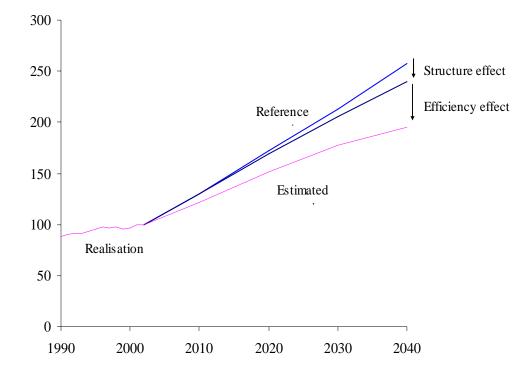
CO2-emissions per passenger kilometre, 2003





CO2-emissions for Global Economy scenario, 2000-2040

Index (2002 = 100)



Final conclusions

- Too much emphasis on GDP-growth
- Statisticians are sometimes blamed
- Provide information on the whole picture, a more balanced overview
- NL: Sustainability Monitor
- Internationally:
 - Elevation SEEA to statistical standard
 - Standard set of tables