Suivi des progrès vers l’atteinte des ODD

Third Regional Workshop of the Development Account Project on Strengthening Capacity for Post-2015 Monitoring

Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 14-18 May 2018

Presentation of the report on the baseline situation of the SDGs in Cameroon, 2016

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Outline of Presentation

- Context
- Baseline ODD report development process in Cameroon
- Results ... reference situation in 2016
- Perspectives and challenges
I. Context

A new development agenda ... No one behind!

A2015/ OMD
- 8 Goalds
- 22 Targets
- 60 Indicators

A 2030 / ODD
- 17 Goalds
- 169 Targets
- 230 Indicators
Review and lessons learned from the MDGs 2000-2015 case of Cameroon

Close to the target ... MDGs 2,3,7&8

Far from the target... MDGs 4&5

2 Targets achieved

**MDG1 : Target 1.C** : Reduce in halve, between 1990 et 2015, the proportion of the population suffering from hunger (the target country of Cameroon is 19.4% and the indicator is currently around 15.4%);

**OMD6: Cible 6.A** : By 2015, Stopped the spread of HIV/AIDS and begun to reverse the current trend (Cameroon has increased from 5.5% to 4.3%).
After adoption in 2015, 17 objectives and 169 targets ... .

**Recommendations formulated by the Inter-Agency Expert Group**
Commitment in the urgency of each State in the process of appropriation /, nationalization / contextualization, prioritization and costing of these SDGs. It is then ...

Align the SDGs:
- At the national development plan (Strategy Paper for Growth and Employment - DSCE) and;
- Sector strategies.

Rest assured that all sectoral strategies and the DSCE are compatible with the SDGs, if not, do so.

*The direct and immediate consequence invites the government of Cameroon to update its DSCE for the next 5 years (2016-2020) to make it compatible with the SDGs.*
II. Baseline ODD report development process in Cameroon

**Initiatives**

- 2015, launch of the contextualization work and prioritization of the SDGs by MINEPAT …
- 2016, work to align the SDGs with the NSDS 2015-2020 …
- July 2017, launch of the production of the Baseline report of the SDGs

**Principle of appropriation at the July 2017 workshop**

*Cameroon has retained all 17 SDGs (contextualization report and SDGs - (MINEPAT 2017))*

- For each SDG, we examine whether the target can be reached in the Cameroonian context;
- For each target selected, go through the list of its indicators, validate those that are applicable or not in our context.
- Review the list of applicable indicators to see the level of feasibility:
  - certain feasibility;
  - feasibility possible if we put means in it;
  - feasibility difficult to produce even with the means.

In the latter case, we will look for a proxy that can reflect the local reality to the extent of progress made by the country in the context of the SDGs
### II. Baseline ODD report development process in Cameroon

#### Summary table

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<th>Numéro SDGs</th>
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<th>Number of targets retained</th>
<th>Number of targets with indicators / reference value</th>
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<th>Number of indicators/group 2</th>
<th>Number of indicators/group 3</th>
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|                  |                   |                           |                                                     |                     | 48%                          | 34%                          | 18%                          |
II. Baseline ODD report development process in Cameroon

Tableau de synthèse

**Groupe 1**: Indicators produced by the SNIS and whose value exists for the reference period.

**Groupe 2**: Indicators that are in production or that can be included in the statistical operations of the NSDS 2015-2020.

**Groupe 3**: Indicators whose feasibility is possible if we put resources.
II. Baseline ODD report development process in Cameroon

SDGs targets pursued by 2030

146 out of 169 targets were selected, ie 86%. Of the 146 targets, 60% have indicators with reference values available in 2016.
Indicators selected to monitor progress towards the SDGs

217 indicators out of approximately 231 were selected to follow the 146 targets.

Among the 217 indicators selected:

48% are completed (reference situation) ·
34% are in production or can be included in NSDS statistical operations; ·
18% can be produced if related methodologies are developed and / or allocated.
II. Baseline ODD report development process in Cameroon

- Exploitation of databases and documentary research
- Elaboration of the report template of the reference situation...
- Collection of data from administrative sources...
- Etc..
Suivre les indicateurs des Objectifs de Développement

Durable au Cameroun

Situation de référence en 2016

Décembre 2017
REPORT PLAN

- AVANT PROPOS
- SOMMAIRE
- LISTE DES TABLEAUX
- LISTE DES GRAPHIQUES
- LISTE DES PHOTOS
- SIGLES ET ABREVIATIONS
- INTRODUCTION
- I. CONTEXTE DE DEVELOPPEMENT DU CAMEROUN
  - Situation géographique
  - Données administratives et politiques
  - Caractéristiques démographiques
  - Stratégie mise en place pour le développement du Cameroun
    - La Vision à l’horizon 2035
    - Le Document de Stratégie pour la Croissance et l’Emploi
    - Le Plan d’Urgence Triennal pour l’Accélération de la Croissance
    - Le Plan Triennal Spécial Jeunes (PTS-Jeunes)
    - La Situation Macroéconomique
- II. CONTEXTUALISATION DES ODD
- III. PRESENTATION DE LA SITUATION REFERENCE DES INDICATEURS DES ODD AU CAMEROUN EN 2016
- BIBLIOGRAPHIE
- ANNEXES
IV. Challenges

- Constraints and difficulties
  - Multiplicity of targets and indicators: 4 times more indicators than for the MDGs;
  - Inadequate administrative sources;
  - Periodicity (long) between statistical operations: regular monitoring is problematic;
  - Significant gaps in the data of some sectors (rural for example);
  - Emerging issues: environment, renewable energies, responsible consumption, etc.;
    - Need to revitalize the SNIS and explore new methodologies, ie more resources
**IV. Challenges: Data Movement Architecture**

- **V**
  - Exploitation et contrôle de la cohérence des données
  - Quality control and overall coherence by the NIS
  - Salle serveur Centrale/INS
  - Salle serveur Miroirs sectoriels
  - exploitation by the statistical services of the administrations

- **VI**
  - processing / deconcentrated administrations
  - Salle serveur miroir

- **IV**
  - traitement et contrôle qualité des données
  - Contrôle Quality control by INS regional agencies
  - Salle serveur miroir

- **III**
  - processing / deconcentrated administrations
  - Contrôle Quality control by NIS regional agencies
  - Salle serveur Régional /INS

- **II**
  - Collecte et transferts des données
  - Municipal agent

- **I**
  - Commune
  - Municipal agent
Exigences et perspectives

Ensure significant ressources for:

– Finalize the report on the baseline situation of the SDG indicators;
– Produce a briefing note on the baseline situation of the SDG indicators;
– Stay on course for regularly produced indicators;
– Ensure production at an appropriate periodicity;
– Resolve gaps in the data for indicators whose methodologies are already available;
– Strengthen the SNIS for data production in new areas
THANK YOU !!!

For further information on the progress of statistics in Cameroon, consult the INS website:
www.statistics-cameroon.org