

**Department of Economic and Social Affairs**  
Statistics Division

# **National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates, 2023**



**United Nations**  
**New York, 2025**

The Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which United Nations Member States draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

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# I. INTRODUCTION

## A. BACKGROUND

1. This is the fifty-fourth issue of *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates*<sup>1,2</sup> presenting a series of analytical national accounts tables for more than 200 countries and areas of the world. Like the previous issues, it has been prepared by the Statistics Division of the Department for Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat with the generous co-operation of national statistical offices. It is issued in accordance with the recommendation of the Statistical Commission at its first session<sup>3</sup> that the Statistics Division should publish regularly the most recent available data on national accounts for as many countries and areas as possible.

2. This publication presents, in the form of analytical tables, a summary of the principal national accounts aggregates. These aggregates, based on official national accounts data and thus reported directly by countries to the Statistics Division, are supplemented with estimates prepared by the Statistics Division. The sources and methods used for each country's national accounts aggregates should be taken into consideration when using the data in this publication. Information on metadata for each country is available on the Statistics Division website at: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Metadata/>.

3. The *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* publication is published as the complementary part of the series of publications on national accounts data by the Statistics Division. The first part of this series is the *National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables*<sup>4,5</sup>, which shows detailed national accounts statistics provided to the United Nations as official data. Prior to 1982, detailed national accounts statistics and analytical national accounts tables were published as two volumes of a single publication, the *Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics*.

## B. SYSTEM OF NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

4. This publication is the twenty-fifth issue based on the United Nations National Accounts Questionnaire (NAQ) introduced in October 1999, which in turn is based on the *System of National Accounts 1993* (1993 SNA)<sup>6</sup>.

5. The 1993 SNA was unanimously recommended to the United Nations Economic and Social Council by its Statistical Commission at its 24th session in March 1993. Similar to the recommendation made in 1968 for its predecessor, *A System of National Accounts* (1968 SNA)<sup>7</sup>, the Council in its resolution 1993/5 of 12 July 1993 recommends that Member States use the 1993 SNA in the

international reporting of comparable national accounts data. However, it should be highlighted that the Council went a few steps further in 1993 and also recommends that Member States consider using the 1993 SNA: (a) as the standard for the compilation of their national accounts statistics, (b) to promote the integration of economic and related statistics, and (c) as an analytical tool. In 2003 the Statistical Commission called for an update of the 1993 SNA. The first 17 Chapters of the updated SNA, comprising the accounting rules, the accounts and tables, and their integration was approved by the Statistical Commission in 2008; Chapters 18 to 29, comprising the interpretations and extensions of the accounts and tables of the System, was approved by the Statistical Commission in 2009. The updated SNA, called the *System of National Accounts 2008* (2008 SNA)<sup>8</sup> was finalized in September 2009 and is available on the Statistics Division's website at: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/nationalaccount/sna2008.asp>. Beginning in October 2014, Member States of the European Union adopted the European System of Accounts 2010 (ESA 2010), which is a counterpart of the 2008 SNA. In addition to the European Union Member States, an increasing number of other countries have also adopted the 2008 SNA recommendations. Overall, 207 countries/territories representing over 99 per cent of the world's gross national income (GNI), and approximately 98 per cent of the world population have implemented 1993 SNA or 2008 SNA.

6. The form and concepts of the statistical tables in the present publication generally conform to the 1993 SNA recommendations.

## C. SCOPE OF PUBLICATION

7. The tables of the publication include analysis of data on gross domestic product (GDP) by different structural components. The types of analysis presented are classified into four major categories listed below:

*I: Analysis of the level of total and per capita GDP*

Table 1.A Estimates of gross domestic product in United States dollars by major area, region and country

Table 1.B Estimates of per capita gross domestic product in United States dollars by major area, region and country

*II: Analysis of the percentage shares of GDP by type of expenditure and gross value added by kind of economic activity*

Table 2 Gross domestic product by type of expenditure

Table 3 Gross value added by kind of economic activity

*III: Analysis of economic development expressed in terms of real growth of GDP and its components by type of expenditure and gross value added by kind of economic activity*

Table 4 Average rate of growth of gross domestic product by major area, region and country

Table 5.A – 5.E Average rate of growth of components of gross domestic product by type of expenditure

Table 6.A – 6.G Average rate of growth of value added by kind of economic activity

*IV: Analysis of price development reflected by implicit price deflators of GDP*

Table 7 Implicit price deflators of gross domestic product

8. The analytical tables presented in this publication are based on a homogeneous data series for each country. These data series are based on official data and estimations that have been applied to produce a consistent time series for each country. The design of these data tables facilitates cross-table analysis, as well as, analysis and comparisons of multiple countries or regions.

9. The data provided in this publication, as well as additional analytical data, are available on the Statistics Division website at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama> or <http://data.un.org>.

#### **D. COLLECTION OF DATA**

10. To collect national accounts data, the Statistics Division annually sends the United Nations National Accounts Questionnaire (UN-NAQ) to countries and areas. The countries are requested to provide the latest available national accounts estimates and to indicate where the scope and coverage of the country estimates differ for conceptual or statistical reasons from the definitions and classifications recommended by the 1993 SNA. This additional metadata information is requested to provide a brief overview of the sources and methods of the compilation of national accounts. For countries for which data are not directly reported to the Statistics Division, data are supplemented by information gathered from additional correspondence with national statistical offices, from national source publications and other sources (see Section II).

11. In order to reduce the reporting burden of countries, UNSD obtains data from the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (ECE) and the Caribbean Community (CARICOM) on behalf of their constituents.

#### **E. COMPARABILITY OF THE NATIONAL ESTIMATES**

12. Every effort has been made to present the estimates of the various countries or areas in a form designed to facilitate international comparability. To this end, important differences in concept, scope, coverage and classification have been described in the footnotes for individual countries. Such differences should be taken into account to avoid misleading comparisons.

13. Data contained in the tables relate to the calendar year *t* for which they are shown, except in the following cases:

A: Year beginning 1 July, *t*; ending 30 June, *t+1*  
Australia, Sudan and Former Yemen Arab Republic

B: Year beginning 1 April, *t*; ending 31 March, *t+1*  
India, Myanmar and New Zealand

C: Year beginning 21 March, *t*; ending 20 March, *t+1*  
Afghanistan and the Islamic Republic of Iran

D: Year beginning 1 July, *t-1*; ending 30 June, *t*  
Bangladesh, Egypt, Nauru, Pakistan, Puerto Rico and Tonga

E: Year beginning 8 July, *t-1*; ending 7 July, *t*  
Ethiopia and Former Ethiopia

F: Year beginning 16 July, *t-1*; ending 15 July, *t*  
Nepal

G: Year beginning 1 October, *t-1*; ending 30 September, *t*  
Haiti, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of) and Palau

#### **F. NOMENCLATURE**

14. The information for the countries and areas shown in this publication reflect what is provided to the Statistics Division as of December 2024.

15. Designations, which have changed in recent years, are as follows:

China, Hong Kong SAR - Pursuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 19 December 1984, the United Kingdom restored Hong Kong to the People's Republic of China with effect from 1 July 1997; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory on that date.

China, Macao SAR - Pursuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 13 April 1987, Portugal restored Macao to the People's Republic of China with effect from 20 December 1999; the



People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory on that date.

Zaire - All data for the former Zaire are shown under the country name of Democratic Republic of the Congo.

Czech Republic, Slovakia - Data for Czech Republic and Slovakia are shown separately under the appropriate country name. For period prior to 1 January 1993, data for the former Czechoslovakia are shown under the country name Czechoslovakia (Former).

Yugoslavia (Former) - Following the adoption and the promulgation of the Constitutional Charter of Serbia and Montenegro by the Assembly of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia on 4 February 2003, the name of the State of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia was changed to Serbia and Montenegro. All data for former Yugoslavia prior to 1 January 1992 refer to the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia that was then composed of six republics. After that date, when available, data for the republics, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Slovenia and North Macedonia are shown separately. On 3 June 2006, Serbia and Montenegro formally dissolved into Montenegro and Serbia which are now shown separately from 1990 onwards. Kosovo<sup>9</sup> is compiling its own National Accounts Statistics and included as a separate territory in this issue, starting in 1990.

USSR (Former) - In 1991, the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics formally dissolved into fifteen independent republics (Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan). When available, data are shown for the individual republics. All data for the former USSR are shown under the country name USSR (Former).

Germany - On October 1990, the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic united to form one sovereign State under the designation Germany.

Yemen - In May 1990, Yemen and Democratic Yemen united to form a single State. Since that date they have been represented as one country with the name "Yemen".

Ethiopia, Eritrea – In 1993 Eritrea separated from Ethiopia to form a new state. Ethiopia refers to Ethiopia excluding Eritrea while Ethiopia (Former) refers to Ethiopia including Eritrea.

Sudan, South Sudan – In 2011 South Sudan separated from Sudan to form a new country. Sudan refers to Sudan excluding South Sudan while Sudan (Former) refers to Sudan including South Sudan.

Netherlands Antilles – In 2010 the Netherlands Antilles dissolved into three separate entities within the

Netherlands. Curaçao and Sint Maarten each became constituent entities that provide data separately while Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba have been integrated into the Netherlands as special municipalities.

## G. COUNTRY COVERAGE

16. The 1993 SNA defines economic territory as the relevant geographical area to which the concept of residence is applied. The 1993 SNA also indicates that the economic territory and geographical territory can be different. Within the analytical tables, the economic territory is usually consistent with the geographic territory; the exceptions include:

France - Includes French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.

Cyprus - Excludes Northern Cyprus.

Serbia - Excludes Kosovo<sup>9</sup> from 1999 onward.

United Republic of Tanzania - Excludes Zanzibar.

Morocco - Includes Western Sahara.

Indonesia - Excludes Timor-Leste from 1999 onward.

China - China is published in this yearbook in three sections: China (mainland); China, Hong Kong SAR; and China, Macao SAR.

## H. COUNTRY GROUPINGS

17. The tables of GDP and growth rates of GDP (Tables 1, 4, 5 and 6) include aggregations of data by geographical regions as well as individual country data. Countries are presented alphabetically by region. The tables of percentage share of components of GDP and gross value added and the implicit price deflators (Tables 2, 3 and 7) only include individual country data presented alphabetically by region.

18. Standard country and area designations, are posted on the United Nations website, <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>. The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

19. A description of the geographical regions employed in this publication is listed below:

**Africa** – comprised of Northern Africa and Sub-Saharan Africa (Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Southern Africa and Western Africa)

**Eastern Africa** – Burundi, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea\*, Ethiopia\*, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Rwanda, Seychelles, Somalia, South Sudan†, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania (mainland), Zambia, Zanzibar, Zimbabwe

**Middle Africa** – Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Sao Tome and Principe

**Northern Africa** – Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Sudan, Tunisia

**Southern Africa** – Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa

**Western Africa** – Benin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo

**Americas** – comprised of Latin America and the Caribbean (Caribbean, Central America and South America) and Northern America

**Caribbean** – Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Curaçao††, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Haiti, Jamaica, Montserrat, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Sint Maarten (Dutch part)††, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands

**Central America** – Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama

**South America** – Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

**Northern America** – Bermuda, Canada, Greenland and United States of America

**Asia** – comprised of Central Asia, Eastern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, Southern Asia and Western Asia

**Central Asia** – Kazakhstan\*, Kyrgyzstan\*, Tajikistan\*, Turkmenistan\*, Uzbekistan\*

**Eastern Asia** – China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, Macao Special Administrative Region of China, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Japan, Mongolia, Republic of Korea

**South-Eastern Asia** – Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Timor-Leste\*\*, Vietnam

**Southern Asia** – Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

**Western Asia** – Armenia\*, Azerbaijan\*, Bahrain, Cyprus, Georgia\*, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, State of Palestine, Syrian Arab Republic, Türkiye, United Arab Emirates, Yemen\*

**Europe** – comprised of Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe and Western Europe

**Eastern Europe** – Belarus\*, Bulgaria, Czechia\*, Hungary, Poland, Republic of Moldova\*, Romania, Russian Federation\*, Slovakia\*, Ukraine\*

**Southern Europe** – Albania, Andorra, Bosnia and Herzegovina\*, Croatia\*, Greece, Italy, Kosovo\*\*,<sup>9</sup> Malta, Montenegro\*, North Macedonia\*, Portugal, San Marino, Serbia\*, Slovenia, Spain

**Northern Europe** – Denmark, Estonia\*, Finland, Iceland, Ireland, Latvia\*, Lithuania\*, Norway, Sweden, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

**Western Europe** – Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands and Switzerland

**Oceania** – comprised of Australia and New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia

**Australia and New Zealand** – Australia, New Zealand

**Melanesia** – Fiji, New Caledonia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu

**Micronesia** – Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, Palau

**Polynesia** – Cook Islands, French Polynesia, Samoa, Tonga, Tuvalu

## I. REVISIONS

20. The figures shown are the most recent estimates and revisions available at the time of compilation. In general, figures for the most recent year are to be regarded as provisional.

## J. SYMBOLS AND DATA DISPLAY

21. The following symbols have been employed:

Data not available	...
Category not available	..
Data in units	(u)
Data in thousands	(t)

22. The sum of the components in the tables may not necessarily add up to totals shown because of rounding.

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\* since 1990

\*\* since 1999

† since 2008

†† since 2010

## **K. GENERAL INFORMATION**

23. For further information visit the Statistics Division website at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama>. Queries regarding the AMA database or this publication can be sent to [sna@un.org](mailto:sna@un.org).

## II. ESTIMATION METHODS

### A. BACKGROUND

1. This section outlines the methodology employed to obtain a complete data series for each country, as well as for computing growth rates, indices and the geographic regional aggregates.

2. A basic description of the methodology related to the compilation of official national accounts data is provided in *National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables*. For full details on the 1968, 1993 or 2008 SNA, see *A System of National Accounts* (1968 SNA), *System of National Accounts 1993* (1993 SNA) and *System of National Accounts 2008* (2008 SNA).

3. The System of National Accounts (SNA) consists of a coherent, consistent and integrated set of macroeconomic accounts; balance sheets and tables based on a set of internationally agreed concepts, definitions, classifications and accounting rules. It provides a comprehensive accounting framework within which economic data can be compiled and presented in a format that is designed for purposes of economic analysis, decision-taking and policy-making. The accounts themselves present in a condensed way a great mass of detailed information, organized according to economic principles and perceptions, about the working of an economy. They provide a comprehensive and detailed record of the complex economic activities taking place within an economy and of the interaction between the different economic agents, and groups of agents that takes place on markets or elsewhere. In practice the accounts are compiled for a succession of time periods, thus providing a continuing flow of information that is indispensable for the monitoring, analysis and evaluation of the performance of an economy over time. The SNA provides information not only about economic activities, but also about the levels of an economy's productive assets and the wealth of its inhabitants at particular points of time. Finally, the SNA includes an external account that displays the links between an economy and the rest of the world.

### B. DATA SOURCES FOR ESTIMATION IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

4. Official data, as reported by countries to the United Nations through the Statistics Division's annual UN-NAQ, are published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables* publication.

5. For many countries a full set of official data is not available, thus estimation procedures are employed to obtain estimates for the entire time series. When full data is not available, a hierarchy of other data sources is used to gather information on the national accounts of a country. The data gathered are then either used directly or estimation procedures are applied to obtain the basic statistics presented in this publication.

#### B.1 HIERARCHY OF DATA SOURCES

6. If official data are not available, the selection of data sources is based on following hierarchy:

- 1) Official publications and websites of national statistical offices, central banks or relevant government ministries;
- 2) Official statistics disseminated by Eurostat, European Central Bank and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) for their members;
- 3) Information provided by Permanent Missions to the United Nations;
- 4) Economic surveys and estimates prepared by United Nations' Regional Economic Commissions (i.e. UNECE, ECLAC, ESCAP, UNECA and ESCWA);
- 5) Publications of international organizations with a strong focus on statistical data collection (including regional development banks). The most common sources used for their respective countries are listed below.

**Asia:** Asian Development Bank, ASEAN, Arab Monetary Fund, Secretariat of the Pacific Community

**Africa:** African Development Bank, Afristat, Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale (BEAC), Union Economique Monetaire Ouest Africain (UEMOA)

**Americas:** CARICOM, Caribbean Development Bank, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank (ECCB)

**Other:** OECD for some non-member countries, Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States

- 6) Estimates and indicators from other international organizations. The most common sources used are the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank;
- 7) Publications or websites of specialized groups. The most common sources used are the Gulf Cooperation Council, the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), the Committee of Central Bank Governors in SADC; the Islamic Development Bank, and the Statistical, Economic and Social Research and Training Centre for Islamic Countries;
- 8) Economic data from commercial providers and other sources. The most common sources used are the Economic Intelligence Unit and the United States Central Intelligence Agency;
- 9) Information from neighbouring countries where no alternative source is available (Switzerland for Liechtenstein; France for Monaco; Italy for San Marino; Spain for Andorra; and some Pacific Islands for other Pacific Islands).

### **C. BACKCASTING OF OFFICIAL DATA**

7. From time to time countries provide revised data without revising a full historical time series. In these cases backcasting procedures are used to derive a single, consistent time series.

8. Official data are often reported over time in multiple sets of time series versions. Each time series version represents a unique methodology used to compile the national accounts data (for example, a difference between two time series versions could reflect a change in currency, a switch from 1968 SNA to 1993 SNA, a change in the office responsible for compiling national accounts, etc.). These time series versions may not be comparable, especially when a country has changed its methodology from the 1968 SNA to 1993 SNA or 2008 SNA.

9. When a single version of a time series does not exist for the entire period (1970 to t-1), backcasting procedures are used to link the most recently reported time series version with the previous series. Note that if there is a change of fiscal year between two official data time series, the older series are converted to the fiscal year type of the most recent time series prior to backcasting.

10. Backcasting procedures are also used when constant price time series versions include multiple base years or when constant price time series versions are

reported in prices of the previous year (CPPY). CPPY data are backcasted by using the officially reported current price data and the officially reported constant price data. The data are backcasted into a single series with a fixed base year.

### **D. ESTIMATION BASED ON SOURCES OTHER THAN OFFICIAL DATA**

11. The methods involved in preparing data estimates using sources other than official data include trend extrapolation, using appropriate indices for inflating or deflating relevant data series, and share distribution of GDP. A hierarchical assessment is followed to determine which method should be used. Effort is made to keep data estimation methods consistent from year to year.

#### *D.1 TREND EXTRAPOLATION*

12. Trend extrapolation is the most frequent method used for estimating data. The trend from an alternative data source is applied to official data or other estimates by applying the growth rate forward or backward (data sources are used according to the hierarchy described in section B).

13. Trend extrapolation can also be used to form a bridge between two official data series for the purpose of backcasting. This is done when an overlapping year does not exist between two official data time series versions. The alternative source is used to create a time series version that includes an overlapping year with a second official data time series version. The backcasting procedures are then followed using this overlapping year.

14. In some cases there is no source available for some of the years in the estimation period. In these cases the average trend of the several years preceding or following a data item is used to extrapolate a value for a specific year. If there is missing data for the components of GDP for a period of time in the middle of the time series, then half of the missing years are calculated using the preceding years and the other half are calculated using the following years (when the gap covers an odd number of years then the middle year is calculated as the average of the preceding and following years).

#### *D.2 PRICE INDICES*

15. In cases when either data at current prices or constant prices are missing, an appropriate price index may be used to deflate or inflate the relevant data to obtain the missing data. This method is applied only when other reliable data sources are not available. Under this method, GDP is deflated or inflated based on a price

index and the components of GDP are calculated using the share to GDP.

### D.3 SHARE DISTRIBUTION OF GDP

16. Another method for filling in data gaps is to apply the share distribution of GDP. Candidates for this method are countries where official GDP data exist, but data for some or all components are missing. This method requires a secondary data source for GDP and a breakdown of components. If the information is comparable, the share distribution of GDP from the secondary source is applied to the official GDP data.

17. If a secondary source is not available, but some of the years of available data include a breakdown by component, then the average share of the preceding or following five-year period is used to estimate missing data. If there are missing data for the components of GDP for a period of time in the middle of the time series, then half of the missing years are calculated using the preceding five years and the other half are calculated using the following five years (when the gap covers an odd number of years then the middle year is calculated as the average of the preceding and following five years).

### E. CONVERSION TO UNITED STATES DOLLARS

18. GDP and per capita GDP data are converted to US dollars using appropriate annual monthly-average or annual average end-of month quotations of exchange rates. As a rule, market exchange rates (MERs) obtained from the International Monetary Fund publication, *International Financial Statistics* are used. These MERs are averages of the market rates communicated to the International Monetary Fund by the Monetary Authority of each member country or end-of-month quotations in the market of the country. MERs generally consist of three types of rates: a) market rates, determined largely by market forces; b) official rates, determined by government authorities; and c) principal rates, for countries maintaining multiple exchange rates arrangements.

19. When MERs from the International Monetary Fund are not available United Nations operational rates of exchange are used (United Nations operational rates were established for accounting purposes and are used in official transactions of the United Nations). These rates are based on official, commercial and/or tourist rates of exchange.

20. National Accounts data expressed in US dollars need to be used with caution as the data may be distorted by fluctuations in exchange rates and domestic inflation movements. To minimize such distortions, the data are

examined to identify countries for which changes in the per capita GDP converted in US dollars are not consistent with the economic developments in the country as reflected by the relative movements of domestic and international inflation. To identify these countries, the GDP per capita of each country is evaluated.

21. A MER valuation index (MVI) is calculated for each country in order to review changes in the MER using the following formula:

Assuming,  
 $r$  = growth rate of per capita GDP between periods 1 and 2  
 $P_{US}$  = price changes in the US  
 $E(Y_2)$  = expected per capita GDP (in US\$) in period 2  
 $Y_1$  = per capita GDP in period 1

Then,  
 $E(Y_2) = r \times P_{US} \times Y_1$   
 and  
 $MVI = Y_2 / E(Y_2)$

The MER of countries with an MVI above 1.2 or below 0.8 are considered for adjustment. For each country, graphs of the per capita GDP and the growth of the MVI over time are also evaluated to support the outcome of the numerical analysis.

22. Once possible countries for MER adjustment have been identified, each case is carefully considered taking into account the economic situation in each country during the identified period.

23. The assumption is that changes in the exchange rate of a country between two periods reflect changes in domestic prices relative to changes in United States prices. Taking this assumption into consideration price adjusted rates of exchange (PARE) are calculated for year  $t$  by adjusting the exchange rate in year  $t+n$  with the changes, between year  $t$  and  $t+n$ , in the GDP deflator in national currency units relative to the US GDP deflator, where year  $t+n$  is a year with a realistic GDP per capita expressed in US dollars (for example, the year after an economic crisis ended). The PARE rate is calculated using the following formula:

Assume,  
 $X_t$  = exchange rate for year  $t$   
 $C_t$  = current price GDP for year  $t$   
 $K_t$  = constant price GDP for year  $t$   
 $d_t$  = deflator for year  $t$

Then,

$$d_t = c_t / k_t$$

and

$$PARE_t = \frac{x_{t+n}}{\left( \frac{d_{t+n} / d_t}{d_{t+n}^{US} / d_t^{US}} \right)}$$

Where  $d_t^{US}$  = deflator for the United States for year t

24. For example: a country's GDP per capita in 1987 was 11,300 US dollars, while it was 549 in 1979 and 663 in 1990. Between 1984 and 1989 the country suffered from hyperinflation while MERs were not allowed to adjust adequately to market prices. Using 1990 as a base year and applying the PARE rates backwards to 1980 results in a GDP per capita series with a more plausible value of 740 for 1987, the year in question.

25. Notwithstanding these adjustments, the inter-country comparisons of national accounts data expressed in US dollars should be done with caution as all distortions may not be eliminated.

## F. CONVERSION TO 2015 PRICES

26. Once all data have been compiled in national currency, the constant price data are converted to 2015 prices. Constant price data in national currency are converted to US dollars using the 2015 exchange rates.

## G. GEOGRAPHIC REGIONAL AGGREGATES

27. The geographic regional aggregates are defined as the sum of the data in US dollars for the countries, areas and territories within the geographical regions. The growth rates and implicit price deflators are calculated from the geographic regional aggregates, not as an average of the country-level growth rates or implicit price deflators.

## H. DATA QUALITY

28. All official data received by the United Nations Statistics Division are checked for errors prior to incorporation in the United Nations official data database. The checking involves ensuring that aggregate indicators are equal to the sum of their components and that indicators which are provided in multiple tables are represented consistently. Footnotes are added to the data when necessary.

29. Similarly, the estimated data in this yearbook are checked for consistency by ensuring that aggregate indicators are equal to the sum of their components and that indicators which are represented in multiple tables are represented consistently. The estimates derived for each year are compared to previous years to ensure that estimates are prepared consistently from year to year. Additionally, the growth rate from year to year is analyzed to identify anomalies in the data.

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- <sup>1</sup> United Nations, 1968-1981, Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics. 14 volumes. New York: United Nations Publications.
  - <sup>2</sup> United Nations, 1982-2022, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates. 40 volumes. New York: United Nations Publications.
  - <sup>3</sup> United Nations, 1947, Official Records of the Economic and Social Council Supplement No. 6 (E/264), chap. VIII, para. 42. New York: United Nations Publications.
  - <sup>4</sup> United Nations, 1957-1981, Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics. 25 volumes. New York: United Nations Publications.
  - <sup>5</sup> United Nations, 1982-2022, National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables. 40 volumes. New York: United Nations Publications.
  - <sup>6</sup> Commission of the European Communities, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, United Nations, and World Bank 1993, System of National Accounts 1993. New York: United Nations Publications Sales No. E.94.XVII.4.
  - <sup>7</sup> United Nations, 1968, A System of National Accounts, Studies in Methods, Series F No.2, Rev.3. New York: United Nations Publications.
  - <sup>8</sup> European Commission, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, United Nations, and World Bank, 2009, System of National Accounts 2008. New York: United Nations Publications Sales No. E.08.XVII.29.
  - <sup>9</sup> All references to Kosovo should be understood in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).



## **III. Analytical Tables**

### **A. Estimates of Main National Accounts Aggregates at Current Prices**



## **Description of Analysis in Table 1A and Table 1B**

### *A. Level of total and per capita gross domestic product.*

Table 1A and Table 1B present estimates of total and per capita gross domestic product (GDP) expressed in current US dollars. The tables are intended to facilitate international comparisons of levels of income generated in production. Aggregations of data by geographical regions as well as individual country data presented alphabetically by region are shown in rows. The columns list total and per capita GDP in terms of US dollars for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2010 and 2019 through 2023.

Official data and estimates of total and per capita GDP have been converted to US dollars as described

in the section II (Estimation methods) of this publication.

For inter-country comparisons over time, it would be more appropriate to use the growth rate information based on constant price data, presented in Table 4 of the present volume, which are more indicative of inter-country and intra-grouping comparisons of trends in total GDP.

The nominal gross domestic product for each geographic region since 1970 (in billions of US dollars) and the share in world GDP of each geographic region are shown in the following graphs.

Figure 1. Nominal Gross Domestic Product by Region

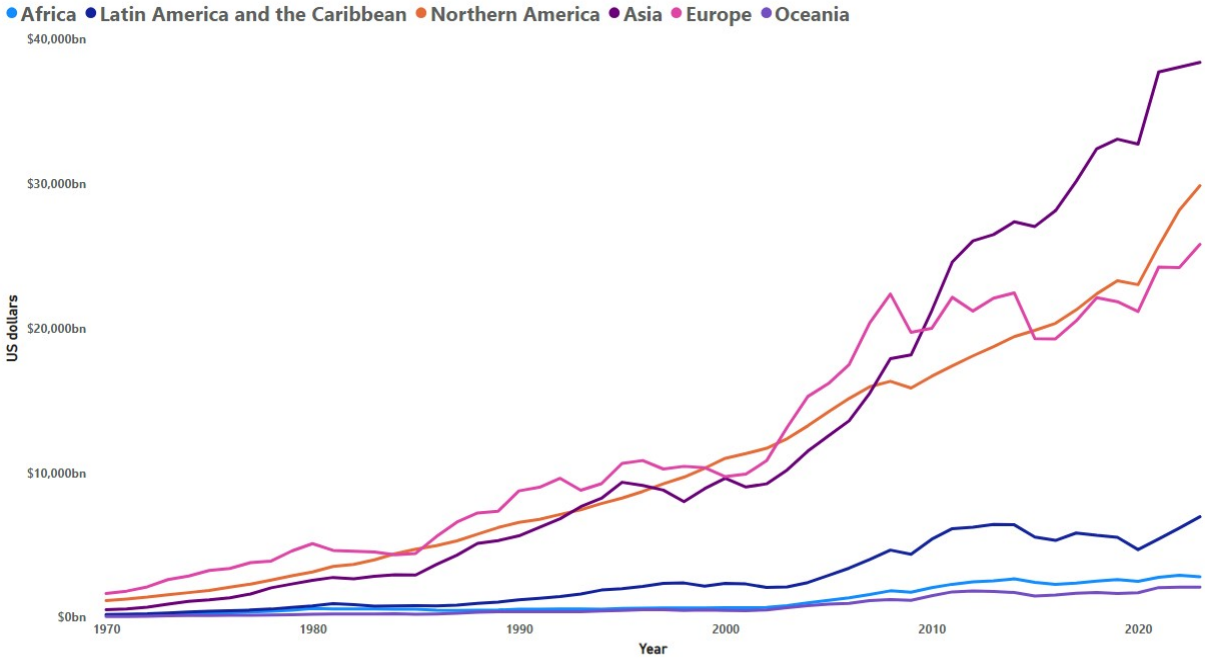
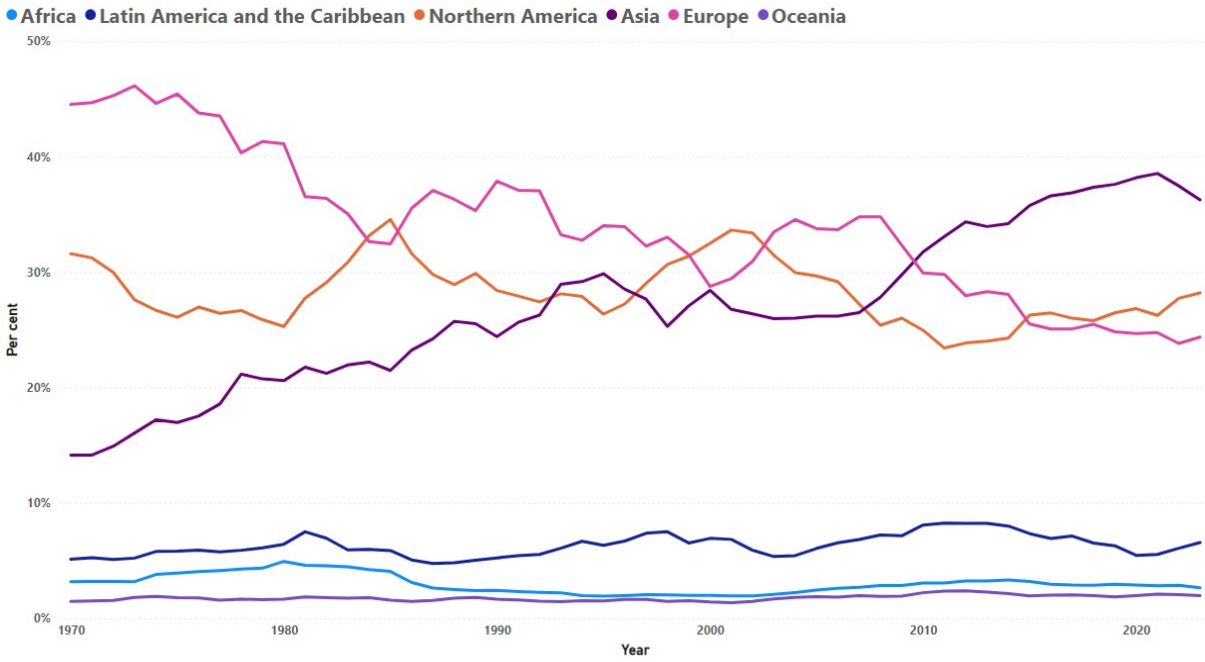


Figure 2. Share in nominal world GDP by Region



**Table 1.A. Estimates of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars at Current Prices by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	(Millions of Dollars)									
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>World</b>	<b>3 681 665</b>	<b>12 398 920</b>	<b>23 100 564</b>	<b>33 859 671</b>	<b>66 806 397</b>	<b>88 007 381</b>	<b>85 789 779</b>	<b>97 917 487</b>	<b>101 629 391</b>	<b>105 943 460</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>116 685</b>	<b>611 655</b>	<b>558 871</b>	<b>673 478</b>	<b>2 045 219</b>	<b>2 601 505</b>	<b>2 481 548</b>	<b>2 761 999</b>	<b>2 909 448</b>	<b>2 807 066</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	24 736	138 619	186 812	262 287	646 437	788 266	794 429	871 255	891 079	850 245
Algeria.....	5 155	42 252	61 751	54 667	161 207	179 388	158 975	186 232	225 638	247 626
Egypt.....	8 143	20 119	37 487	95 684	214 630	333 680	390 414	425 906	409 307	331 590
Libya.....	3 979	38 186	31 088	38 471	75 381	69 254	46 854	35 218	43 246	44 030
Morocco.....	4 645	22 097	30 320	38 901	96 428	128 920	121 354	142 022	130 952	144 438
Sudan.....	...	...	...	...	54 740	35 119	34 294	35 190	37 338	34 021
Sudan (Former).....	1 234	6 365	12 647	13 092	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia.....	1 580	9 599	13 520	21 474	44 051	41 906	42 538	46 687	44 598	48 541
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	91 950	473 037	372 058	411 191	1 398 782	1 813 239	1 687 118	1 890 744	2 018 368	1 956 820
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	19 746	59 349	73 485	82 708	236 264	427 131	425 104	459 385	513 796	564 958
Burundi <sup>1</sup> .....	245	951	1 148	709	2 032	3 369	3 451	3 742	4 381	3 960
Comoros.....	37	259	511	423	908	1 195	1 224	1 296	1 295	1 448
Djibouti.....	71	301	457	546	1 244	3 089	3 181	3 386	3 675	4 000
Eritrea.....	...	...	332	706	1 590	1 982	2 112	2 212	2 383	2 275
Ethiopia.....	...	...	11 208	8 030	26 311	92 562	96 622	99 260	118 962	159 746
Ethiopia (Former).....	2 559	5 889	11 540	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya.....	2 759	11 522	13 874	15 846	45 406	100 378	100 658	109 704	114 449	108 039
Madagascar.....	1 052	3 826	3 609	4 502	9 983	14 105	14 355	15 326	15 870	15 870
Malawi.....	579	2 236	3 166	3 150	6 960	11 052	11 769	12 378	12 486	12 627
Mauritius.....	206	1 211	2 735	4 869	10 004	14 436	11 408	11 484	12 928	14 397
Mozambique.....	4 027	6 379	4 115	5 931	11 412	15 513	14 235	16 168	18 884	20 954
Rwanda.....	228	1 326	2 435	2 068	6 120	10 350	10 174	11 069	13 316	14 098
Seychelles.....	22	178	445	747	986	1 869	1 383	1 487	2 058	2 141
Somalia.....	341	574	1 118	3 413	2 688	8 655	8 628	9 484	10 203	10 969
South Sudan.....	...	...	...	...	14 925	4 295	4 206	4 290	4 358	4 629
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland.....	2 314	8 878	6 522	12 369	31 862	58 797	63 372	67 965	73 779	78 353
Uganda.....	1 424	3 246	4 318	6 779	30 701	37 775	38 061	42 818	47 397	51 023
Zambia.....	1 544	4 315	3 795	3 601	20 264	23 309	18 064	22 104	29 137	27 578
Zanzibar.....	...	...	137	298	828	1 807	1 840	2 065	2 361	2 483
Zimbabwe.....	2 337	8 257	13 560	8 721	12 042	22 595	21 665	24 118	26 419	30 368
<i>Middle Africa</i>	11 277	42 234	55 149	44 569	191 236	229 945	195 037	231 814	286 840	276 392
Angola.....	3 808	7 153	13 671	12 207	83 799	83 137	54 821	69 906	113 304	90 552
Cameroon.....	1 316	10 090	13 873	10 567	27 508	39 671	40 773	45 012	44 347	49 279
Central African Republic.....	276	1 163	1 507	959	2 221	2 221	2 327	2 516	2 383	2 555
Chad.....	355	789	1 834	1 580	12 188	14 951	14 627	15 961	16 263	17 643
Congo.....	284	1 846	2 909	3 633	13 148	13 977	11 469	13 380	13 937	14 167
D.R. of the Congo.....	4 772	15 638	15 033	8 345	21 566	47 320	45 308	52 850	62 133	69 338
Equatorial Guinea.....	21	56	170	1 515	16 314	11 364	9 894	12 216	13 487	12 117
Gabon.....	410	5 421	6 039	5 691	14 373	16 874	15 342	19 445	20 441	20 056
Sao Tome and Principe.....	35	78	113	72	197	431	476	528	545	684
<i>Southern Africa</i>	19 563	88 407	125 053	164 023	448 106	425 454	369 841	458 270	445 027	416 220
Botswana.....	67	852	3 721	5 788	12 637	16 696	14 930	18 751	20 322	19 396
Eswatini.....	155	806	1 254	1 738	4 439	4 495	3 982	4 587	4 512	4 574
Lesotho.....	79	414	588	822	2 234	2 391	2 054	2 412	2 355	2 118
Namibia.....	605	2 422	2 790	3 922	11 431	12 542	10 584	12 402	12 567	12 351
South Africa.....	18 656	83 913	116 699	151 753	417 364	389 330	338 291	420 118	405 271	377 782
<i>Western Africa</i>	41 364	283 047	118 372	119 891	523 177	730 709	697 136	741 275	772 705	699 251
Benin.....	322	1 484	1 993	3 520	9 535	14 391	15 687	17 688	17 425	19 673
Burkina Faso.....	506	2 174	3 524	2 968	10 110	16 033	17 725	19 698	18 820	20 325
Cabo Verde.....	73	162	350	633	1 825	2 252	1 822	2 052	2 304	2 591
Côte d'Ivoire <sup>2</sup> .....	1 501	10 176	11 893	10 708	26 290	60 383	63 028	72 795	70 173	78 789
Gambia.....	160	838	1 176	1 301	1 543	1 814	1 812	2 049	2 205	2 401
Ghana.....	4 698	6 924	13 214	10 570	42 618	68 338	70 043	79 524	74 263	76 370
Guinea.....	765	1 998	3 906	4 269	6 853	13 443	14 089	16 266	19 542	23 006
Guinea-Bissau.....	281	469	609	364	850	1 365	1 397	1 581	1 578	1 841
Liberia.....	316	935	595	645	1 383	3 162	3 461	4 125	4 562	5 039
Mali.....	320	1 651	2 732	2 961	10 689	17 280	17 465	19 309	18 780	20 662
Mauritania.....	457	1 857	2 289	1 780	5 629	7 895	8 261	9 223	9 558	10 652
Niger.....	581	3 672	3 591	2 357	7 639	12 916	13 744	14 915	15 434	16 819
Nigeria.....	29 388	243 851	61 536	69 449	374 766	474 516	429 898	438 926	475 058	374 984
Senegal.....	1 232	4 210	8 028	6 013	16 121	23 404	24 531	27 521	27 619	30 408
Sierra Leone.....	455	1 333	879	861	2 578	6 524	6 689	7 165	7 119	6 412
Togo.....	308	1 314	2 057	1 492	4 746	6 993	7 486	8 439	8 264	9 278

**Table 1.A. Estimates of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars at Current Prices by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	(Millions of Dollars)									
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Americas</b>	<b>1 351 355</b>	<b>3 930 931</b>	<b>7 772 380</b>	<b>13 346 522</b>	<b>22 075 668</b>	<b>28 828 762</b>	<b>27 702 234</b>	<b>31 122 631</b>	<b>34 351 641</b>	<b>36 834 562</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>188 502</b>	<b>796 137</b>	<b>1 209 998</b>	<b>2 346 292</b>	<b>5 400 214</b>	<b>5 534 616</b>	<b>4 682 478</b>	<b>5 423 433</b>	<b>6 172 504</b>	<b>6 960 209</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	17 332	60 036	96 511	165 180	298 532	394 430	376 608	424 776	483 670	554 864
Anguilla.....	4	12	76	152	267	380	261	305	389	416
Antigua and Barbuda.....	34	134	459	784	1 263	1 725	1 411	1 601	1 868	2 033
Aruba.....	198	332	856	1 873	2 454	3 396	2 482	3 292	3 279	3 649
Bahamas.....	764	2 190	4 768	8 077	10 096	13 016	9 958	11 369	13 136	14 338
Barbados.....	218	1 034	2 055	3 152	5 191	5 788	5 168	5 275	6 257	6 721
British Virgin Islands.....	12	32	120	858	1 118	1 514	1 429	1 460	1 471	1 506
Cayman Islands.....	31	227	1 226	3 002	4 157	5 942	5 655	6 060	6 601	7 127
Cuba.....	5 693	19 913	28 645	30 566	64 328	103 428	107 352	126 694	147 113	201 986
Curaçao.....	...	...	...	...	2 949	3 026	2 534	2 740	3 075	3 281
Dominica.....	23	73	201	333	494	612	507	555	607	651
Dominican Republic.....	1 859	8 298	9 522	24 306	53 860	88 941	78 845	94 243	113 537	121 444
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	224	943	1 980	2 857	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	19	88	236	520	771	1 213	1 043	1 123	1 225	1 317
Haiti.....	439	1 835	3 517	6 362	12 012	14 065	16 548	19 044	18 751	19 841
Jamaica.....	1 736	3 323	5 277	9 005	13 221	15 831	13 812	14 658	17 098	19 423
Montserrat.....	8	28	75	36	56	67	67	71	72	80
Puerto Rico.....	5 106	14 639	31 034	62 569	98 381	105 126	103 131	106 427	113 567	117 902
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	25	68	217	437	779	1 108	884	859	981	1 058
Saint Lucia.....	41	181	557	936	1 462	2 095	1 499	1 867	2 343	2 430
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	...	...	...	...	896	1 460	1 240	1 385	1 569	1 677
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	21	70	234	428	720	910	865	889	989	1 091
Trinidad and Tobago.....	868	6 582	5 350	8 607	23 370	23 588	20 991	24 177	28 510	25 489
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	10	32	106	319	687	1 197	925	1 046	1 229	1 402
<i>Central America</i>	54 486	275 276	347 548	810 931	1 258 290	1 582 283	1 381 277	1 609 180	1 789 766	2 157 454
Belize.....	28	216	526	1 061	1 750	2 403	2 055	2 433	2 840	3 079
Costa Rica.....	1 257	6 168	7 288	15 014	37 659	64 418	62 396	64 961	69 244	86 498
El Salvador.....	930	3 225	4 818	11 785	18 448	26 881	24 921	29 043	31 989	34 016
Guatemala.....	1 670	6 913	6 712	16 923	40 682	77 172	77 719	86 479	95 631	104 451
Honduras.....	824	3 061	3 637	7 187	15 839	24 882	23 352	28 144	31 426	34 401
Mexico.....	47 470	248 868	314 838	742 061	1 105 424	1 304 106	1 121 065	1 316 569	1 466 465	1 793 799
Nicaragua.....	1 140	2 706	3 555	5 093	8 759	12 699	12 682	14 144	15 650	17 829
Panama.....	1 165	4 119	6 174	11 808	29 729	69 722	57 087	67 407	76 523	83 382
<i>South America</i>	116 685	460 826	765 940	1 370 181	3 843 392	3 557 903	2 924 594	3 389 477	3 899 068	4 247 891
Argentina.....	33 985	81 764	153 186	308 148	426 487	447 755	385 741	486 564	632 790	646 075
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	1 010	3 532	4 868	8 398	19 650	40 895	36 630	40 406	44 008	45 135
Brazil.....	35 381	176 174	408 823	655 448	2 208 838	1 873 288	1 476 107	1 670 647	1 951 924	2 191 132
Chile.....	9 680	30 721	34 748	78 236	217 105	278 180	253 880	315 647	302 117	335 533
Colombia.....	10 126	46 901	56 557	99 230	286 499	323 032	270 348	318 525	345 330	363 540
Ecuador.....	2 799	18 254	14 949	17 531	68 151	107 596	95 865	107 435	116 586	118 845
Guyana.....	427	943	632	1 137	3 433	5 174	5 474	8 045	14 718	16 683
Paraguay <sup>3</sup> .....	680	5 088	6 022	9 184	27 129	37 925	35 432	39 951	41 953	42 955
Peru.....	5 840	16 648	29 119	51 743	147 528	228 326	201 410	226 354	246 489	267 603
Suriname.....	356	1 089	752	1 157	4 482	4 255	4 159	3 328	3 621	3 759
Uruguay.....	2 538	10 642	9 239	22 823	40 285	62 222	53 669	60 759	70 159	77 236
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	13 864	69 070	47 045	117 147	393 806	149 256	105 879	111 816	129 374	139 395
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>1 162 853</b>	<b>3 134 794</b>	<b>6 562 382</b>	<b>11 000 231</b>	<b>16 675 454</b>	<b>23 294 146</b>	<b>23 019 756</b>	<b>25 699 197</b>	<b>28 179 137</b>	<b>29 874 353</b>
Bermuda.....	266	902	2 035	3 480	6 635	7 423	6 887	7 289	7 828	8 142
Canada.....	89 208	276 064	596 089	744 631	1 617 345	1 743 725	1 655 685	2 007 472	2 161 483	2 142 471
Greenland.....	76	520	1 113	1 167	2 503	2 997	3 083	3 236	2 926	3 041
United States.....	1 073 303	2 857 307	5 963 144	10 250 952	15 048 971	21 540 000	21 354 100	23 681 200	26 006 900	27 720 700
<b>Asia</b>	<b>520 627</b>	<b>2 553 035</b>	<b>5 637 588</b>	<b>9 623 525</b>	<b>21 206 220</b>	<b>33 089 804</b>	<b>32 747 214</b>	<b>37 738 999</b>	<b>38 077 045</b>	<b>38 407 190</b>
<i>Central Asia</i>	...	...	55 862	41 975	231 077	304 856	293 530	334 907	386 028	441 117
Kazakhstan.....	...	...	29 675	18 292	148 047	181 667	171 082	197 112	225 496	264 293
Kyrgyzstan.....	...	...	2 608	1 370	4 794	9 371	8 270	9 249	12 135	13 988
Tajikistan.....	...	...	2 839	861	5 642	8 301	8 134	8 938	10 714	12 061
Turkmenistan.....	...	...	3 071	4 932	22 583	45 233	45 818	50 007	56 543	59 887
Uzbekistan.....	...	...	17 670	16 520	50 010	60 284	60 225	69 601	81 141	90 889
<i>Eastern Asia</i>	333 807	1 584 810	4 135 782	7 298 541	13 761 386	22 209 098	22 560 024	26 002 392	25 114 467	25 056 943
China.....	92 603	306 169	394 566	1 211 331	6 087 188	14 279 968	14 687 744	17 820 459	17 881 783	17 794 782
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	3 812	28 862	76 929	171 669	228 639	363 075	344 941	368 954	358 681	380 812
China, Macao SAR.....	169	1 019	3 246	6 774	28 242	55 082	25 344	30 969	24 999	45 803
D.P.R. of Korea.....	4 927	9 879	14 702	10 608	13 945	16 331	15 847	16 750	15 176	16 447
Japan.....	217 224	1 129 377	3 185 905	4 968 359	5 759 072	5 117 994	5 055 587	5 034 621	4 256 411	4 204 495

**Table 1.A. Estimates of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars at Current Prices by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	(Millions of Dollars)									
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mongolia.....	202	691	1 749	1 318	7 189	14 206	13 313	15 286	17 146	19 872
Republic of Korea.....	9 085	66 517	292 064	597 802	1 192 830	1 751 046	1 744 070	1 942 314	1 799 363	1 839 058
<i>South-Eastern Asia</i>	<b>37 750</b>	<b>207 277</b>	<b>373 839</b>	<b>626 687</b>	<b>2 023 679</b>	<b>3 258 367</b>	<b>3 102 501</b>	<b>3 431 732</b>	<b>3 674 932</b>	<b>3 791 180</b>
Brunei Darussalam.....	225	6 190	3 901	6 650	13 707	13 469	12 006	14 006	16 682	15 128
Cambodia.....	768	715	1 698	3 785	13 733	35 983	34 418	36 163	39 616	42 824
Indonesia.....	10 440	84 791	133 858	175 702	755 094	1 119 100	1 059 055	1 186 510	1 319 076	1 371 171
Lao People's DR.....	119	333	902	1 806	7 318	18 741	19 116	19 074	15 362	15 008
Malaysia.....	3 864	24 488	44 025	93 790	255 018	365 178	337 456	373 832	407 027	399 649
Myanmar.....	2 692	5 905	5 179	7 275	41 445	71 802	79 970	97 591	65 163	62 084
Philippines.....	7 559	36 848	50 508	83 670	208 369	376 823	361 751	394 087	404 353	437 146
Singapore.....	1 921	12 082	38 892	96 077	239 808	376 902	349 488	434 111	498 475	501 428
Thailand.....	7 387	33 528	88 460	126 392	341 105	543 977	500 462	506 256	495 646	514 945
Timor-Leste.....	...	...	203	367	882	2 027	2 163	3 625	3 209	2 080
Viet Nam.....	2 775	2 396	6 417	31 173	147 201	334 365	346 616	366 475	410 324	429 717
<i>Southern Asia</i>	<b>98 443</b>	<b>341 222</b>	<b>522 651</b>	<b>758 915</b>	<b>2 606 710</b>	<b>3 959 590</b>	<b>3 817 116</b>	<b>4 456 704</b>	<b>4 722 333</b>	<b>4 850 544</b>
Afghanistan.....	1 749	3 642	3 622	3 532	15 145	19 372	19 983	15 161	14 175	16 417
Bangladesh.....	6 196	16 729	28 137	45 470	123 085	349 474	373 562	414 907	432 906	422 431
Bhutan.....	62	129	274	461	1 709	2 736	2 458	2 769	2 898	3 019
India.....	62 422	187 033	329 139	476 148	1 669 620	2 854 799	2 679 381	3 192 375	3 428 512	3 575 778
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	10 976	95 622	96 364	111 615	523 804	312 281	326 969	358 036	398 048	401 596
Maldives.....	42	93	281	886	2 588	5 726	3 713	5 252	6 177	6 591
Nepal.....	1 041	2 089	3 780	5 730	18 365	34 268	32 859	36 844	39 749	40 484
Pakistan.....	13 139	30 994	51 666	95 942	193 759	291 919	293 752	342 751	325 282	299 864
Sri Lanka.....	2 815	4 891	9 390	19 132	58 636	89 015	84 441	88 609	74 586	84 364
<i>Western Asia</i>	<b>50 627</b>	<b>419 726</b>	<b>549 453</b>	<b>897 406</b>	<b>2 583 369</b>	<b>3 357 893</b>	<b>2 974 044</b>	<b>3 513 264</b>	<b>4 179 284</b>	<b>4 267 407</b>
Armenia.....	...	...	2 197	2 039	9 875	13 619	12 642	13 879	19 514	24 219
Azerbaijan.....	...	...	6 518	5 273	52 906	48 174	42 693	54 825	78 807	72 356
Bahrain.....	422	3 764	4 909	9 063	25 713	38 654	34 553	39 218	44 372	44 662
Cyprus.....	616	2 416	6 258	10 160	25 800	26 197	25 555	30 373	30 976	33 887
Georgia.....	...	...	8 878	3 217	12 427	17 645	16 014	18 849	24 985	30 536
Iraq.....	3 288	17 540	23 877	23 643	138 517	233 636	180 924	207 692	264 182	232 107
Israel.....	6 020	23 964	58 801	136 517	239 679	400 941	413 196	492 596	527 694	513 611
Jordan.....	612	4 138	4 146	8 725	27 134	44 503	43 700	46 296	48 653	50 814
Kuwait.....	2 873	28 691	18 471	37 718	115 416	140 856	111 045	148 459	183 940	163 705
Lebanon.....	1 990	5 447	2 950	16 679	38 444	53 249	23 129	24 673	26 697	27 464
Oman.....	268	6 256	11 556	22 259	64 994	88 061	75 909	87 324	109 853	105 896
Qatar <sup>4</sup> .....	539	7 838	7 360	17 760	125 122	176 371	144 411	179 732	235 709	213 003
Saudi Arabia.....	5 377	164 540	117 473	189 515	528 207	838 565	734 271	874 156	1 108 572	1 067 583
State of Palestine.....	177	1 074	1 936	4 314	9 682	17 134	15 532	18 109	19 166	17 396
Syrian Arab Republic.....	1 756	13 146	11 159	19 666	61 391	28 312	21 239	33 006	35 355	29 028
Türkiye.....	25 070	94 768	207 570	274 295	776 967	761 006	720 338	819 865	907 119	1 118 253
United Arab Emirates.....	1 067	44 169	51 364	105 701	300 189	417 990	349 473	415 179	502 732	514 130
Yemen.....	...	...	4 029	10 865	30 907	12 980	9 417	9 032	10 960	8 758
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	398	1 620	3 595	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	154	355	697	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>1 638 980</b>	<b>5 097 554</b>	<b>8 748 533</b>	<b>9 735 608</b>	<b>19 994 915</b>	<b>21 845 551</b>	<b>21 161 764</b>	<b>24 237 490</b>	<b>24 206 447</b>	<b>25 807 635</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	<b>760 506</b>	<b>1 119 531</b>	<b>914 435</b>	<b>659 859</b>	<b>2 873 109</b>	<b>3 373 714</b>	<b>3 168 405</b>	<b>3 781 522</b>	<b>4 196 489</b>	<b>4 226 722</b>
Belarus.....	...	...	19 480	10 770	57 232	64 410	61 372	69 674	73 775	71 857
Bulgaria.....	9 000	10 831	20 726	13 246	50 689	68 634	70 551	84 414	90 509	102 397
Czechia.....	...	...	41 016	62 171	211 169	256 794	251 110	290 973	301 831	343 208
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	16 294	47 822	58 085	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary.....	6 389	25 483	37 193	47 276	131 899	164 937	158 468	183 271	177 580	212 657
Poland.....	282 768	59 108	66 303	172 954	478 112	602 684	605 914	689 170	695 607	809 201
Republic of Moldova.....	...	...	4 766	1 546	6 975	11 737	11 531	13 692	14 525	16 542
Romania.....	12 642	36 249	40 347	37 254	170 064	251 677	252 034	286 578	296 354	350 776
Russian Federation.....	...	...	574 065	261 567	1 539 845	1 693 115	1 493 076	1 843 391	2 268 388	2 008 419
Slovakia.....	...	...	17 069	20 700	91 112	105 843	107 733	120 592	115 929	132 908
Ukraine <sup>5</sup> .....	...	...	93 471	32 375	136 012	153 883	156 618	199 766	161 990	178 757
USSR (Former).....	433 412	940 038	790 484	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	<b>214 891</b>	<b>920 875</b>	<b>1 835 170</b>	<b>2 524 065</b>	<b>4 296 460</b>	<b>4 956 637</b>	<b>4 815 989</b>	<b>5 686 038</b>	<b>5 694 622</b>	<b>5 899 799</b>
Denmark.....	17 075	70 811	138 219	164 043	322 346	345 401	355 631	408 378	401 946	407 092
Estonia.....	...	...	5 676	5 691	19 536	31 874	31 821	37 205	38 376	41 291
Finland.....	11 359	53 654	141 453	125 968	249 430	267 015	270 000	294 223	280 242	295 532
Iceland.....	527	3 381	6 469	9 026	13 751	24 681	21 630	25 825	28 770	31 325
Ireland.....	4 396	21 747	49 308	100 208	221 986	407 125	436 556	531 307	548 570	551 395
Latvia.....	...	...	9 265	7 762	23 476	33 100	33 380	38 185	38 019	42 248
Lithuania.....	...	...	10 305	11 551	36 648	55 122	57 412	67 037	71 034	79 790
Norway.....	12 814	64 439	119 791	171 456	431 052	408 743	367 633	503 368	593 727	485 311
Sweden.....	38 038	141 889	261 470	262 904	492 753	532 169	545 148	637 187	579 896	584 960
United Kingdom.....	130 682	564 954	1 093 214	1 665 457	2 485 483	2 851 407	2 696 778	3 143 323	3 114 042	3 380 855

**Table 1.A. Estimates of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars at Current Prices by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	(Millions of Dollars)									
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<i>Southern Europe</i>	192 943	874 170	1 990 505	2 067 321	4 321 059	4 121 457	3 863 911	4 404 336	4 317 356	4 794 608
Albania.....	2 266	2 142	2 146	3 488	11 927	15 402	15 163	17 931	18 916	22 978
Andorra.....	99	565	1 302	1 433	3 450	3 155	2 891	3 325	3 381	3 785
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	...	...	7 755	5 568	17 176	20 483	20 226	23 673	24 535	27 515
Croatia.....	...	...	16 632	21 814	60 971	62 467	57 809	69 121	71 154	84 391
Greece.....	12 951	56 054	96 531	126 976	296 418	207 306	191 363	218 304	218 881	243 498
Italy.....	113 662	478 337	1 184 007	1 149 661	2 144 936	2 019 607	1 907 481	2 179 208	2 102 996	2 300 941
Kosovo <sup>6</sup> .....	...	...	4 424	1 700	5 344	7 899	7 734	9 412	9 368	10 467
Malta.....	261	1 301	2 651	4 037	9 097	16 338	16 413	19 717	19 235	22 212
Montenegro.....	...	...	2 147	994	4 143	5 542	4 781	5 861	6 238	7 530
North Macedonia.....	...	...	2 912	3 773	9 407	12 606	12 361	14 000	13 932	15 764
Portugal.....	8 108	32 895	78 718	118 605	238 444	240 116	229 619	256 056	256 899	289 114
San Marino.....	80	336	831	1 144	2 141	1 616	1 545	1 855	1 832	1 987
Serbia.....	...	...	40 531	9 866	41 823	51 514	53 356	63 101	63 563	75 187
Slovenia.....	...	...	18 197	20 161	47 793	53 910	53 385	61 529	59 928	69 148
Spain.....	40 963	232 580	536 145	598 103	1 427 989	1 403 496	1 289 784	1 461 245	1 446 498	1 620 091
Yugoslavia (Former).....	14 554	69 959	88 174	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	470 639	2 182 978	4 008 423	4 484 363	8 504 287	9 393 742	9 313 459	10 365 594	9 997 981	10 886 505
Austria.....	15 313	81 734	165 816	196 182	389 828	442 984	434 398	480 467	471 774	511 685
Belgium.....	26 707	126 832	205 330	236 792	481 557	536 726	529 694	598 494	593 439	644 783
France.....	146 922	694 546	1 257 609	1 360 959	2 646 230	2 722 794	2 647 926	2 966 434	2 796 302	3 051 832
Germany.....	216 626	953 815	1 778 138	1 966 981	3 468 154	3 957 208	3 940 143	4 348 297	4 163 596	4 525 704
Liechtenstein.....	111	685	1 756	2 747	5 621	6 437	6 405	7 913	7 378	7 965
Luxembourg.....	1 458	6 020	12 779	21 230	56 214	69 891	73 699	85 584	81 642	85 755
Monaco.....	284	1 342	2 429	2 614	5 368	7 383	6 731	8 623	8 800	9 995
Netherlands.....	38 221	195 446	318 796	417 649	852 465	928 903	932 561	1 054 472	1 046 541	1 154 361
Switzerland.....	24 998	122 557	265 772	279 209	598 851	721 417	741 902	815 309	828 509	894 425
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>54 018</b>	<b>205 745</b>	<b>383 192</b>	<b>480 538</b>	<b>1 484 375</b>	<b>1 641 759</b>	<b>1 697 019</b>	<b>2 056 368</b>	<b>2 084 810</b>	<b>2 087 006</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	51 842	196 847	369 651	464 574	1 447 757	1 590 430	1 648 140	2 004 160	2 027 065	2 027 803
Australia.....	45 218	173 482	324 210	410 129	1 301 240	1 377 584	1 435 444	1 750 516	1 780 937	1 775 628
New Zealand.....	6 624	23 365	45 440	54 444	146 517	212 847	212 696	253 644	246 128	252 176
<i>Melanesia</i>	1 767	6 919	9 212	11 063	28 324	42 226	40 181	42 995	48 825	49 354
Fiji.....	221	1 203	1 337	1 678	3 140	5 444	4 432	4 305	4 970	5 442
New Caledonia.....	378	1 182	2 529	3 420	9 364	9 476	9 455	10 071	9 623	10 140
Papua New Guinea.....	1 097	4 267	4 966	5 289	14 251	24 751	23 848	26 113	31 610	31 020
Solomon Islands.....	32	144	208	410	898	1 619	1 536	1 523	1 566	1 633
Vanuatu.....	38	124	171	265	671	937	909	982	1 057	1 119
<i>Micronesia</i>	74	194	402	593	865	1 266	1 242	1 375	1 389	1 476
Kiribati.....	20	33	37	75	165	217	221	285	270	289
Marshall Islands.....	8	27	79	115	160	232	242	260	264	270
Micronesia (FS of).....	21	68	158	233	297	394	372	390	430	460
Nauru.....	15	42	49	22	59	141	148	204	170	176
Palau.....	9	24	79	148	183	282	259	236	256	282
<i>Polynesia</i>	335	1 784	3 927	4 309	7 429	7 836	7 456	7 839	7 531	8 372
Cook Islands.....	11	28	73	100	241	357	283	247	290	366
French Polynesia.....	263	1 558	3 568	3 766	6 087	6 022	5 793	6 151	5 815	6 398
Samoa.....	41	115	115	238	699	913	829	857	857	1 032
Tonga.....	17	79	162	191	371	490	499	521	506	508
Tuvalu.....	3	4	10	14	31	54	52	62	64	68



**Notes for Table 1.A. Estimates of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars at Current Prices by  
Major Area, Region and Country**

- 1/ Burundi  
1970, 1980, 1990  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 2/ Côte d'Ivoire  
1970, 1980, 1990, 2000  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 3/ Paraguay  
1970, 1980, 1990, 2000  
Does not incorporate export of binational hydroelectric power at market prices.
- 4/ Qatar  
1970, 1980, 1990  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 5/ Ukraine  
2010-2023  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 6/ Kosovo  
1999-2023  
All references to Kosovo should be understood in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).
- 7/ Serbia
- (a) 1990  
Includes data for Kosovo
- (b) 1999-2023  
Excludes data for Kosovo



**Table 1.B. Estimates of Per Capita Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	(Dollars)									
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>World</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>2 790</b>	<b>4 338</b>	<b>5 488</b>	<b>9 517</b>	<b>11 270</b>	<b>10 881</b>	<b>12 314</b>	<b>12 674</b>	<b>13 097</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>1 956</b>	<b>2 013</b>	<b>1 898</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	<i>288</i>	<i>1 222</i>	<i>1 265</i>	<i>1 446</i>	<i>3 071</i>	<i>3 135</i>	<i>3 106</i>	<i>3 352</i>	<i>3 373</i>	<i>3 173</i>
Algeria.....	374	2 271	2 433	1 769	4 455	4 143	3 610	4 161	4 962	5 364
Egypt.....	235	458	642	1 309	2 406	3 102	3 571	3 838	3 634	2 895
Libya.....	1 911	11 151	6 994	7 252	11 601	9 963	6 650	4 936	5 987	6 027
Morocco.....	307	1 136	1 244	1 369	2 970	3 560	3 317	3 843	3 508	3 830
Sudan.....	...	...	...	...	1 546	771	733	732	756	680
Sudan (Former).....	82	297	473	387	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia.....	308	1 453	1 624	2 199	4 092	3 529	3 553	3 875	3 680	3 979
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	329	1 282	751	634	1 626	1 656	1 502	1 641	1 709	1 616
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	<i>187</i>	<i>420</i>	<i>385</i>	<i>328</i>	<i>686</i>	<i>975</i>	<i>945</i>	<i>994</i>	<i>1 084</i>	<i>1 161</i>
Burundi <sup>1</sup> .....	70	217	206	110	217	275	274	289	329	289
Comoros.....	153	766	1 149	789	1 387	1 519	1 526	1 584	1 553	1 703
Djibouti.....	492	924	788	731	1 337	2 837	2 878	3 020	3 232	3 469
Eritrea.....	...	...	164	314	540	612	642	660	699	656
Ethiopia.....	...	...	235	119	291	800	813	813	949	1 241
Ethiopia (Former).....	88	163	232	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya.....	243	719	606	517	1 092	1 960	1 928	2 061	2 110	1 952
Madagascar.....	158	425	299	273	450	500	451	483	504	509
Malawi.....	125	357	332	278	469	581	603	617	607	598
Mauritius.....	248	1 269	2 511	4 002	7 799	11 223	8 890	8 975	10 131	11 304
Mozambique.....	488	563	314	327	496	519	462	510	578	623
Rwanda.....	57	248	330	252	593	810	779	829	975	1 010
Seychelles.....	411	2 687	6 020	8 964	10 382	15 884	11 494	12 092	16 395	16 735
Somalia.....	91	97	158	386	219	540	518	549	573	597
South Sudan.....	...	...	...	...	1 531	412	393	395	395	403
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland.....	172	463	256	371	732	1 022	1 069	1 112	1 172	1 209
Uganda.....	138	245	246	282	948	878	856	933	1 002	1 049
Zambia.....	357	744	487	359	1 451	1 259	948	1 128	1 446	1 331
Zanzibar.....	...	...	201	325	668	1 111	1 100	1 202	1 339	1 374
Zimbabwe.....	448	1 173	1 338	733	902	1 480	1 395	1 527	1 644	1 858
<i>Middle Africa</i>	<i>277</i>	<i>793</i>	<i>761</i>	<i>449</i>	<i>1 407</i>	<i>1 262</i>	<i>1 038</i>	<i>1 196</i>	<i>1 436</i>	<i>1 341</i>
Angola.....	651	879	1 176	754	3 597	2 568	1 639	2 024	3 180	2 464
Cameroon.....	204	1 185	1 224	709	1 399	1 555	1 556	1 672	1 605	1 737
Central African Republic.....	132	475	525	250	477	449	463	492	467	496
Chad.....	95	175	306	186	990	896	849	895	881	913
Congo.....	203	1 009	1 222	1 153	2 947	2 488	1 994	2 271	2 309	2 291
D.R. of the Congo.....	237	585	410	165	315	509	472	533	607	655
Equatorial Guinea.....	65	193	358	2 154	13 720	6 804	5 764	6 946	7 478	6 558
Gabon.....	688	7 244	6 139	4 461	8 357	7 441	6 606	8 181	8 409	8 071
Sao Tome and Principe.....	456	788	923	503	1 086	2 018	2 191	2 380	2 408	2 963
<i>Southern Africa</i>	<i>780</i>	<i>2 644</i>	<i>2 712</i>	<i>3 054</i>	<i>7 519</i>	<i>6 260</i>	<i>5 353</i>	<i>6 530</i>	<i>6 249</i>	<i>5 765</i>
Botswana.....	113	909	2 850	3 451	6 216	7 159	6 311	7 808	8 329	7 820
Eswatini.....	351	1 351	1 438	1 669	3 993	3 810	3 339	3 801	3 702	3 717
Lesotho.....	78	294	325	410	1 119	1 082	919	1 067	1 030	916
Namibia.....	798	2 468	2 037	2 157	5 418	4 732	3 879	4 413	4 349	4 168
South Africa.....	837	2 843	2 864	3 218	7 973	6 534	5 586	6 831	6 497	5 976
<i>Western Africa</i>	<i>385</i>	<i>2 010</i>	<i>638</i>	<i>494</i>	<i>1 632</i>	<i>1 797</i>	<i>1 675</i>	<i>1 740</i>	<i>1 773</i>	<i>1 568</i>
Benin.....	105	378	377	487	973	1 131	1 200	1 319	1 266	1 394
Burkina Faso.....	90	313	385	249	625	765	825	896	836	883
Cabo Verde.....	253	500	933	1 397	3 579	4 381	3 539	3 971	4 432	4 961
Côte d'Ivoire <sup>2</sup> .....	277	1 238	976	605	1 169	2 142	2 180	2 456	2 309	2 528
Gambia.....	306	1 173	1 115	894	801	738	720	795	836	890
Ghana.....	526	580	858	538	1 673	2 186	2 197	2 446	2 240	2 260
Guinea.....	179	396	607	507	659	1 031	1 054	1 186	1 390	1 597
Guinea-Bissau.....	481	565	626	294	543	694	694	768	749	855
Liberia.....	216	485	268	220	341	627	672	784	849	917
Mali.....	51	219	298	256	670	820	804	862	814	869
Mauritania.....	415	1 260	1 173	681	1 660	1 767	1 796	1 948	1 960	2 121
Niger.....	125	598	433	205	462	563	579	609	610	643
Nigeria.....	526	3 306	634	550	2 249	2 265	2 009	2 009	2 129	1 646
Senegal.....	276	720	1 040	603	1 276	1 431	1 461	1 598	1 565	1 682

**Table 1.B. Estimates of Per Capita Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	(Dollars)									
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Sierra Leone.....	168	407	210	195	414	844	845	885	860	758
Togo.....	137	450	514	290	705	826	863	951	909	997
<b>Americas</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>6 401</b>	<b>10 763</b>	<b>16 029</b>	<b>23 659</b>	<b>28 356</b>	<b>27 073</b>	<b>30 275</b>	<b>33 233</b>	<b>35 397</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>2 214</b>	<b>2 745</b>	<b>4 511</b>	<b>9 189</b>	<b>8 635</b>	<b>7 254</b>	<b>8 353</b>	<b>9 450</b>	<b>10 583</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	704	2 078	2 908	4 435	7 384	9 263	8 799	9 881	11 205	12 793
Anguilla.....	620	1 840	9 001	13 609	20 009	25 612	17 609	21 087	27 431	28 850
Antigua and Barbuda.....	525	2 084	7 286	10 463	14 809	18 883	15 360	17 342	20 118	21 787
Aruba.....	3 352	5 355	13 282	21 107	24 508	31 714	23 109	27 236	30 426	33 802
Bahamas.....	4 132	9 416	17 277	24 940	27 473	32 980	25 156	28 682	33 044	35 896
Barbados.....	874	4 109	7 946	12 028	18 860	20 584	18 347	18 697	22 164	23 804
British Virgin Islands.....	1 169	2 851	7 634	42 371	40 381	41 589	38 474	38 618	38 394	38 627
Cayman Islands.....	2 953	13 307	47 149	75 670	76 837	88 254	82 339	86 438	92 202	97 583
Cuba.....	645	2 031	2 694	2 751	5 694	9 232	9 605	11 391	13 302	18 329
Curaçao.....	...	...	...	...	18 797	15 965	13 698	14 783	16 592	17 697
Dominica.....	334	996	2 893	4 867	7 172	9 009	7 497	8 263	9 090	9 786
Dominican Republic.....	423	1 448	1 332	2 831	5 485	8 164	7 162	8 472	10 110	10 718
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	1 426	5 580	10 774	16 202	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	194	932	2 362	4 840	6 910	10 463	8 969	9 622	10 474	11 246
Haiti.....	95	327	513	766	1 225	1 267	1 472	1 674	1 630	1 705
Jamaica.....	924	1 549	2 217	3 453	4 810	5 607	4 879	5 165	6 022	6 840
Montserrat.....	688	2 497	7 063	7 147	11 579	14 821	14 829	15 750	16 228	18 197
Puerto Rico.....	1 867	4 555	8 764	16 423	26 483	31 972	31 483	32 714	35 041	36 367
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	557	1 598	5 373	9 668	16 623	23 595	18 859	18 361	21 012	22 625
Saint Lucia.....	400	1 519	4 037	5 902	8 556	11 794	8 411	10 459	13 104	13 555
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	...	...	...	...	26 528	36 147	30 245	33 308	37 230	39 237
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	221	671	2 095	3 769	6 552	8 741	8 351	8 641	9 694	10 767
Trinidad and Tobago.....	875	5 868	4 272	6 522	16 854	15 885	14 174	16 251	19 059	16 960
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	1 725	4 254	9 061	17 055	23 094	27 740	20 831	23 115	26 802	30 349
<i>Central America</i>	795	3 051	3 099	6 004	8 025	9 035	7 813	9 028	9 953	11 879
Belize.....	231	1 486	2 870	4 406	5 465	6 227	5 259	6 154	7 051	7 489
Costa Rica.....	684	2 580	2 335	3 813	8 266	12 885	12 394	12 838	13 626	16 942
El Salvador.....	253	710	892	1 983	3 040	4 320	3 997	4 643	5 094	5 391
Guatemala.....	310	1 002	744	1 447	2 806	4 512	4 478	4 914	5 358	5 763
Honduras.....	300	821	730	1 093	1 893	2 502	2 308	2 735	3 003	3 232
Mexico.....	934	3 698	3 801	7 524	9 729	10 370	8 841	10 314	11 402	13 826
Nicaragua.....	471	832	854	1 014	1 527	1 959	1 932	2 129	2 325	2 613
Panama.....	770	2 104	2 514	3 922	8 193	16 464	13 297	15 512	17 388	18 701
<i>South America</i>	608	1 976	2 592	3 939	9 843	8 406	6 867	7 919	9 064	9 817
Argentina.....	1 423	2 919	4 677	8 280	10 329	9 956	8 536	10 738	13 936	14 187
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	220	613	683	976	1 930	3 504	3 100	3 385	3 644	3 686
Brazil.....	371	1 453	2 741	3 767	11 403	9 030	7 074	7 973	9 281	10 378
Chile.....	983	2 669	2 586	5 046	12 636	14 490	13 106	16 223	15 451	17 068
Colombia.....	487	1 797	1 743	2 538	6 398	6 473	5 340	6 223	6 675	6 948
Ecuador.....	455	2 235	1 427	1 382	4 520	6 205	5 464	6 076	6 541	6 610
Guyana.....	608	1 218	843	1 486	4 582	6 406	6 779	9 865	17 913	20 189
Paraguay <sup>3</sup> .....	285	1 667	1 492	1 801	4 728	5 821	5 365	5 977	6 206	6 276
Peru.....	433	959	1 323	1 945	5 072	7 036	6 133	6 827	7 363	7 907
Suriname.....	939	2 901	1 823	2 427	8 150	7 024	6 792	5 386	5 811	5 976
Uruguay.....	909	3 605	2 976	6 988	12 139	18 316	15 790	17 888	20 690	22 796
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	1 217	4 527	2 373	4 776	13 668	5 158	3 722	3 960	4 586	4 925
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>5 071</b>	<b>12 318</b>	<b>23 331</b>	<b>35 201</b>	<b>48 281</b>	<b>62 003</b>	<b>60 943</b>	<b>67 855</b>	<b>74 063</b>	<b>78 022</b>
Bermuda.....	5 094	16 814	35 354	56 543	104 112	115 798	106 973	112 757	120 897	125 842
Canada.....	4 161	11 252	21 450	24 104	47 295	46 151	43 374	52 204	55 678	54 517
Greenland.....	1 671	10 381	20 016	20 763	44 215	53 443	54 973	57 740	52 261	54 374
United States.....	5 165	12 431	23 535	36 418	48 379	63 767	62 911	69 618	76 147	80 706

**Table 1.B. Estimates of Per Capita Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	(Dollars)									
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Asia</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>2 568</b>	<b>5 003</b>	<b>7 114</b>	<b>6 987</b>	<b>8 000</b>	<b>8 022</b>	<b>8 040</b>
<i>Central Asia</i>	...	...	1 090	747	3 614	4 065	3 840	4 301	4 865	5 459
Kazakhstan.....	...	...	1 730	1 180	8 793	9 457	8 782	9 984	11 255	13 000
Kyrgyzstan.....	...	...	585	273	873	1 443	1 241	1 356	1 745	1 977
Tajikistan.....	...	...	526	137	737	871	834	897	1 052	1 161
Turkmenistan.....	...	...	817	1 076	4 059	6 648	6 593	7 051	7 820	8 132
Uzbekistan.....	...	...	863	666	1 762	1 829	1 793	2 033	2 322	2 549
<i>Eastern Asia</i>	335	1 343	3 019	4 871	8 674	13 360	13 551	15 621	15 106	15 101
China.....	112	311	342	954	4 504	10 031	10 299	12 493	12 547	12 509
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1 019	5 816	13 835	25 604	32 195	48 502	46 052	49 295	48 042	51 166
China, Macao SAR.....	657	4 142	9 246	15 491	50 180	82 093	37 103	44 599	35 492	64 158
D.P.R. of Korea.....	381	636	735	462	573	644	623	656	592	640
Japan.....	2 036	9 542	25 818	39 112	44 928	40 395	40 027	40 059	34 052	33 806
Mongolia.....	156	406	808	537	2 661	4 395	4 046	4 577	5 064	5 790
Republic of Korea.....	279	1 744	6 626	12 783	24 459	33 825	33 631	37 461	34 748	35 538
<i>South-Eastern Asia</i>	135	587	850	1 189	3 352	4 869	4 596	5 047	5 366	5 494
Brunei Darussalam.....	1 664	33 262	15 279	20 371	34 938	30 427	26 834	31 007	36 633	32 963
Cambodia.....	116	138	230	304	947	2 183	2 058	2 130	2 303	2 458
Indonesia.....	90	567	726	813	3 066	4 107	3 854	4 287	4 731	4 876
Lao People's DR.....	45	101	209	333	1 155	2 589	2 602	2 559	2 032	1 958
Malaysia.....	380	1 886	2 469	4 084	8 899	10 920	9 958	10 904	11 731	11 377
Myanmar.....	99	178	130	161	845	1 364	1 508	1 828	1 212	1 147
Philippines.....	201	767	804	1 051	2 163	3 401	3 228	3 484	3 548	3 805
Singapore.....	918	4 957	12 795	23 809	47 234	66 478	62 185	78 271	88 227	86 616
Thailand.....	205	734	1 616	2 006	4 974	7 606	6 986	7 058	6 909	7 182
Timor-Leste.....	...	267	493	813	1 558	1 631	2 685	2 343	1 503	...
Viet Nam.....	67	46	98	404	1 683	3 441	3 534	3 704	4 116	4 282
<i>Southern Asia</i>	133	362	436	513	1 490	2 018	1 924	2 225	2 335	2 374
Afghanistan.....	155	277	301	175	535	512	511	379	349	396
Bangladesh.....	90	190	252	338	809	2 119	2 246	2 475	2 556	2 464
Bhutan.....	200	297	464	772	2 436	3 577	3 192	3 571	3 711	3 839
India.....	114	272	381	450	1 343	2 055	1 910	2 257	2 405	2 487
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	377	2 400	1 651	1 680	6 766	3 587	3 727	4 048	4 446	4 432
Maldives.....	344	565	1 249	3 142	7 174	11 740	7 394	10 176	11 786	12 530
Nepal.....	84	134	194	233	672	1 206	1 134	1 250	1 338	1 363
Pakistan.....	218	377	445	619	972	1 265	1 250	1 431	1 335	1 212
Sri Lanka.....	229	329	574	992	2 808	3 972	3 743	3 903	3 266	3 673
<i>Western Asia</i>	684	4 258	3 720	4 808	11 000	11 867	10 354	12 051	14 059	14 059
Armenia.....	...	...	619	652	3 369	4 690	4 373	4 835	6 774	8 228
Azerbaijan.....	...	...	901	645	5 784	4 765	4 193	5 357	7 655	7 012
Bahrain.....	1 877	10 486	9 536	13 535	21 194	26 018	23 298	26 115	28 936	28 453
Cyprus.....	952	4 750	10 802	14 648	31 105	29 908	28 778	33 898	34 239	37 077
Georgia.....	...	...	1 629	743	3 190	4 647	4 219	4 975	6 584	8 020
Iraq.....	338	1 290	1 358	968	4 462	5 672	4 296	4 822	5 995	5 149
Israel.....	2 101	6 439	12 937	22 339	32 668	46 311	46 952	55 082	57 968	55 488
Jordan.....	391	1 852	1 145	1 620	3 718	4 170	4 022	4 183	4 322	4 442
Kuwait.....	3 551	19 066	10 963	19 296	39 212	31 709	25 237	34 044	40 078	33 832
Lebanon.....	834	1 850	821	3 852	7 626	9 189	4 056	4 315	4 647	4 757
Oman.....	405	6 248	6 551	9 754	23 570	19 180	16 785	19 403	23 224	20 972
Qatar <sup>4</sup> .....	4 632	28 407	16 722	27 535	73 204	63 037	51 513	63 848	81 491	71 499
Saudi Arabia.....	1 509	27 206	11 040	11 715	20 996	27 518	23 693	27 903	34 454	32 094
State of Palestine.....	159	731	905	1 369	2 410	3 456	3 064	3 492	3 613	3 216
Syrian Arab Republic.....	275	1 468	887	1 182	2 731	1 391	1 009	1 526	1 574	1 230
Türkiye.....	684	2 087	3 706	4 192	10 593	8 915	8 367	9 458	10 420	12 814
United Arab Emirates.....	3 725	43 486	27 059	30 256	43 265	44 572	36 987	42 413	49 085	48 311
Yemen.....	...	...	290	554	1 155	370	261	243	287	222
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	74	219	331	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	92	164	231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 1.B. Estimates of Per Capita Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	(Dollars)									
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Europe</b>	<b>2 332</b>	<b>6 786</b>	<b>12 059</b>	<b>13 340</b>	<b>27 023</b>	<b>29 075</b>	<b>28 164</b>	<b>32 296</b>	<b>32 326</b>	<b>34 526</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	2 321	3 127	2 936	2 166	9 729	11 455	10 787	12 939	14 518	14 776
Belarus.....	...	...	1 912	1 078	6 030	6 826	6 563	7 531	8 042	7 883
Bulgaria.....	1 060	1 223	2 349	1 656	6 815	9 839	10 175	12 274	13 260	15 068
Czechia.....	...	...	3 981	6 073	20 180	24 329	23 802	27 631	28 279	31 750
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	1 137	3 135	3 731	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary.....	619	2 383	3 583	4 639	13 217	16 881	16 254	18 879	18 337	21 954
Poland.....	8 689	1 661	1 742	4 521	12 550	15 766	15 874	18 117	18 122	20 876
Republic of Moldova.....	...	...	1 071	365	1 920	3 771	5 874	4 528	4 778	5 393
Romania.....	632	1 636	1 759	1 690	8 323	12 905	12 996	14 889	15 462	18 348
Russian Federation.....	...	...	3 853	1 783	10 698	11 554	10 201	12 640	15 582	13 809
Slovakia.....	...	...	3 241	3 848	16 898	19 419	19 749	22 156	21 181	24 086
Ukraine <sup>5</sup> .....	...	...	1 796	653	2 928	3 423	3 505	4 510	3 946	4 737
USSR (Former).....	1 791	3 541	2 716	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	2 677	11 200	19 950	26 770	43 142	47 025	45 510	53 489	53 154	54 632
Denmark.....	3 465	13 822	26 885	30 722	58 103	59 402	60 984	69 727	68 093	68 440
Estonia.....	...	...	3 615	4 074	14 673	24 023	23 931	27 937	28 425	30 201
Finland.....	2 466	11 226	28 367	24 336	46 506	48 357	48 828	53 099	50 319	52 762
Iceland.....	2 576	14 821	25 384	32 088	43 221	68 426	58 999	69 303	75 640	80 827
Ireland.....	1 485	6 368	14 032	26 352	48 691	82 523	87 616	105 661	107 352	106 106
Latvia.....	...	...	3 483	3 277	11 191	17 291	17 558	20 251	20 211	22 444
Lithuania.....	...	...	2 789	3 300	11 831	19 721	20 535	23 989	25 217	27 956
Norway.....	3 307	15 772	28 243	38 179	88 165	76 433	68 343	93 077	108 805	87 932
Sweden.....	4 729	17 073	30 551	29 633	52 542	51 772	52 653	61 173	55 295	55 439
United Kingdom.....	2 348	10 038	19 056	28 201	39 448	42 488	40 040	46 452	45 674	49 224
<i>Southern Europe</i>	1 508	6 284	13 832	14 191	28 023	26 978	25 311	28 931	28 415	31 610
Albania.....	1 039	783	655	1 102	4 072	5 339	5 280	6 292	6 690	8 172
Andorra.....	4 980	15 785	24 754	21 810	42 747	41 258	37 361	42 426	42 414	46 812
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	...	...	1 743	1 338	4 506	6 122	6 130	7 295	7 656	8 639
Croatia.....	...	...	3 440	5 042	14 175	15 670	14 621	17 612	18 212	21 661
Greece.....	1 480	5 807	9 410	11 776	26 645	19 341	17 885	20 634	21 021	23 772
Italy.....	2 129	8 479	20 761	20 074	35 651	33 587	31 838	36 485	35 274	38 672
Kosovo <sup>6</sup> .....	...	...	2 241	943	2 988	4 501	4 416	5 405	5 453	6 157
Malta.....	800	3 795	7 206	10 095	21 524	32 415	31 673	37 600	36 417	41 676
Montenegro.....	...	...	3 460	1 567	6 554	9 061	7 864	9 705	10 149	11 885
North Macedonia.....	...	...	1 411	1 834	4 585	6 643	6 603	7 563	7 571	8 606
Portugal.....	935	3 369	7 880	11 534	22 540	23 215	22 141	24 642	24 661	27 718
San Marino.....	4 393	15 563	35 420	42 674	69 927	46 640	44 428	53 668	53 731	58 917
Serbia <sup>7</sup> .....	...	...	4 115	1 282	5 655	7 395	7 724	9 231	9 360	11 101
Slovenia.....	...	...	9 107	10 147	23 375	25 875	25 392	29 113	28 332	32 642
Spain.....	1 211	6 196	13 717	14 581	30 486	29 588	27 051	30 611	30 244	33 814
Yugoslavia (Former).....	702	3 094	3 703	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	2 819	12 701	22 502	24 212	44 568	47 286	46 759	51 911	49 814	53 959
Austria.....	2 051	10 828	21 592	24 483	46 602	49 881	48 692	53 581	52 045	56 042
Belgium.....	2 773	12 899	20 613	23 098	44 032	46 710	45 900	51 724	50 975	55 049
France.....	2 825	12 565	21 459	22 164	40 394	40 090	38 881	43 438	40 830	44 451
Germany.....	2 770	12 179	22 308	24 047	42 906	47 358	47 115	51 953	49 516	53 528
Liechtenstein.....	5 232	27 295	60 784	82 964	156 145	167 453	165 219	202 659	187 658	201 150
Luxembourg.....	4 296	16 552	33 478	48 678	110 786	112 697	116 872	133 668	124 966	128 936
Monaco.....	11 726	49 488	80 010	80 531	161 855	193 747	176 892	223 823	226 052	256 581
Netherlands.....	2 928	13 800	21 209	26 008	50 829	52 967	52 876	59 472	58 452	63 803
Switzerland.....	4 044	19 392	39 590	38 865	76 523	84 105	85 862	93 638	94 232	100 831
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>9 033</b>	<b>14 410</b>	<b>15 477</b>	<b>40 160</b>	<b>37 979</b>	<b>38 741</b>	<b>46 437</b>	<b>46 563</b>	<b>46 083</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	3 362	11 017	18 011	20 208	54 654	52 193	53 487	64 517	64 695	64 122
Australia.....	3 589	11 784	18 931	21 436	58 769	54 060	55 759	67 441	67 972	67 129
New Zealand.....	2 347	7 426	13 377	14 114	33 699	42 660	41 953	49 659	47 962	48 750
<i>Melanesia</i>	518	1 618	1 730	1 531	2 958	3 570	3 332	3 500	3 905	3 879
Fiji.....	416	1 873	1 729	1 996	3 449	5 951	4 844	4 696	5 405	5 889
New Caledonia.....	3 460	7 893	14 335	15 330	35 799	33 411	33 270	35 312	33 516	34 981
Papua New Guinea.....	438	1 363	1 275	955	1 867	2 576	2 430	2 608	3 098	2 986
Solomon Islands.....	181	603	628	931	1 685	2 224	2 063	1 997	2 005	2 042

**Table 1.B. Estimates of Per Capita Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	(Dollars)									
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Vanuatu.....	441	1 073	1 158	1 422	2 815	3 207	3 043	3 212	3 375	3 492
<i>Micronesia</i>	474	1 026	1 638	2 111	2 916	4 115	4 016	4 422	4 450	4 708
Kiribati.....	351	542	488	845	1 522	1 751	1 752	2 222	2 070	2 178
Marshall Islands.....	377	876	1 775	2 266	3 080	5 274	5 660	6 274	6 582	6 952
Micronesia (FS of).....	358	879	1 565	2 081	2 761	3 573	3 354	3 494	3 835	4 084
Nauru.....	2 287	5 479	5 118	2 136	5 902	12 138	12 710	17 430	14 406	14 812
Palau.....	821	1 955	5 166	7 708	9 960	15 841	14 557	13 257	14 392	15 899
<i>Polynesia</i>	918	4 022	7 879	7 833	12 410	12 615	11 970	12 553	12 042	13 365
Cook Islands.....	544	1 573	4 240	6 307	14 184	22 121	18 116	16 268	19 680	25 750
French Polynesia.....	2 305	9 958	17 510	15 671	22 495	21 583	20 746	21 983	20 739	22 759
Samoa.....	294	701	682	1 308	3 620	4 350	3 912	4 010	3 982	4 765
Tonga.....	203	807	1 625	1 860	3 457	4 641	4 722	4 941	4 814	4 859
Tuvalu.....	457	583	1 084	1 450	2 958	5 118	4 977	6 124	6 359	6 880

**Notes for Table 1.B. Estimates of Per Capita Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars  
by Major Area, Region and Country**

- 1/ Burundi  
1970, 1980, 1990  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 2/ Côte d'Ivoire  
1970, 1980, 1990, 2000  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 3/ Paraguay  
1970, 1980, 1990, 2000  
Does not incorporate export of binational hydroelectric power at market prices.
- 4/ Qatar  
1970, 1980, 1990  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 5/ Ukraine  
2010-2023  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 6/ Kosovo  
1999-2023  
All references to Kosovo should be understood in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).
- 7/ Serbia
- (a) 1990  
Includes data for Kosovo
- (b) 1999-2023  
Excludes data for Kosovo



**B. Percentage Distribution of  
Main National Accounts  
Aggregates at Current Prices:  
Individual Countries or Areas**



## Description of Analysis in Tables 2 and 3

### *B. Economic structure expressed in terms of percentage shares of gross domestic product and gross value added.*

The tables included in this section of the publication disaggregate GDP and gross value added at current prices into component parts and express these as percentage shares that outline the economic structures in countries. The years of coverage are 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010 and 2015 through 2023.

GDP estimates by type of expenditure are shown in Table 2 and gross value added by kind of economic activity in Table 3. Differences in the concepts and coverage in classifications used are indicated in the footnotes. Both tables are designed to provide an overview of the structure of the economic system expressed in current prices.

GDP and gross value added estimates of the countries are expressed in millions of the national currency as indicated in the first column of Table 2 and Table 3, respectively. For tabulation purposes, the values of the GDP and gross value added estimates of some countries prior to a high inflation period might be qualified with unit (u) or thousand (t) to reflect the measurement in a single unit or thousands of units of national currency.

Table 2 features the distribution of GDP based on expenditure components. It shows what portion of income from production is spent by households or government on final consumption, what is spent on investment, and what part of GDP is exported after deducting the expenditures on imports.

It is noted that in some instances the shares for changes in inventories should be used with caution as countries may also include items such as statistical errors.

Table 3 presents the shares of the components of gross value added by kind of economic activity (in terms of ISIC Rev 3.1):

- Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (ISIC A-B)

- Mining and quarrying, Manufacturing, Electricity, gas and water supply (ISIC C-E) Manufacturing (ISIC D) as a separate activity)
- Construction (ISIC F)
- Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods, Hotels and restaurants (ISIC G-H)
- Transport, storage and communications (ISIC I)
- Other activities which includes Financial intermediation, Real estate, renting and business activities, Public administration and defense; compulsory social security, Education, Health and social work, Other community, social and personal service activities, Private households with employed persons (ISIC J-P)

The distributive shares of gross value added are presented from each economic activity based on the classification by tabulation category of the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC 3) of all Economic Activities. This table reflects the economic structure of production in the country. For example, it identifies the value-added shares from different sources of production, e.g., oil, gas and other minerals.

Note that the breakdown in shares of GDP in current prices by type of expenditure in Table 2 might not add up to 100 per cent due to statistical discrepancies.

The breakdown of nominal world GDP by type of expenditure and nominal world value added in current prices by type of economic activity since 1970 are shown in the following graphs.

Figure 3. Share in nominal World GDP by type of expenditure

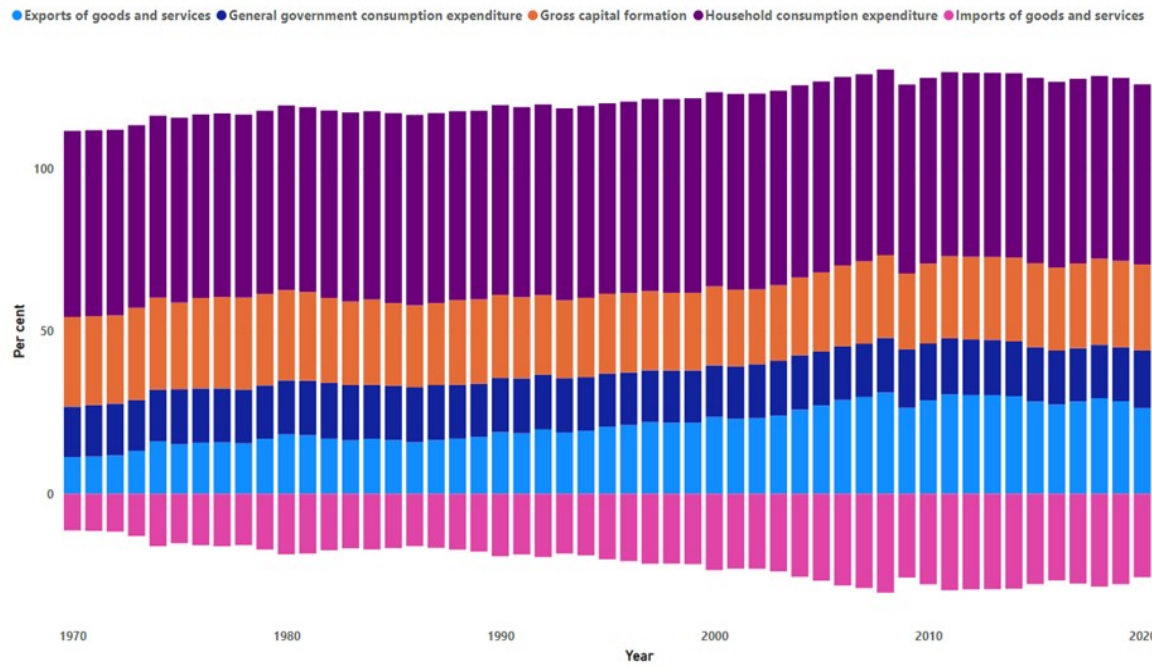
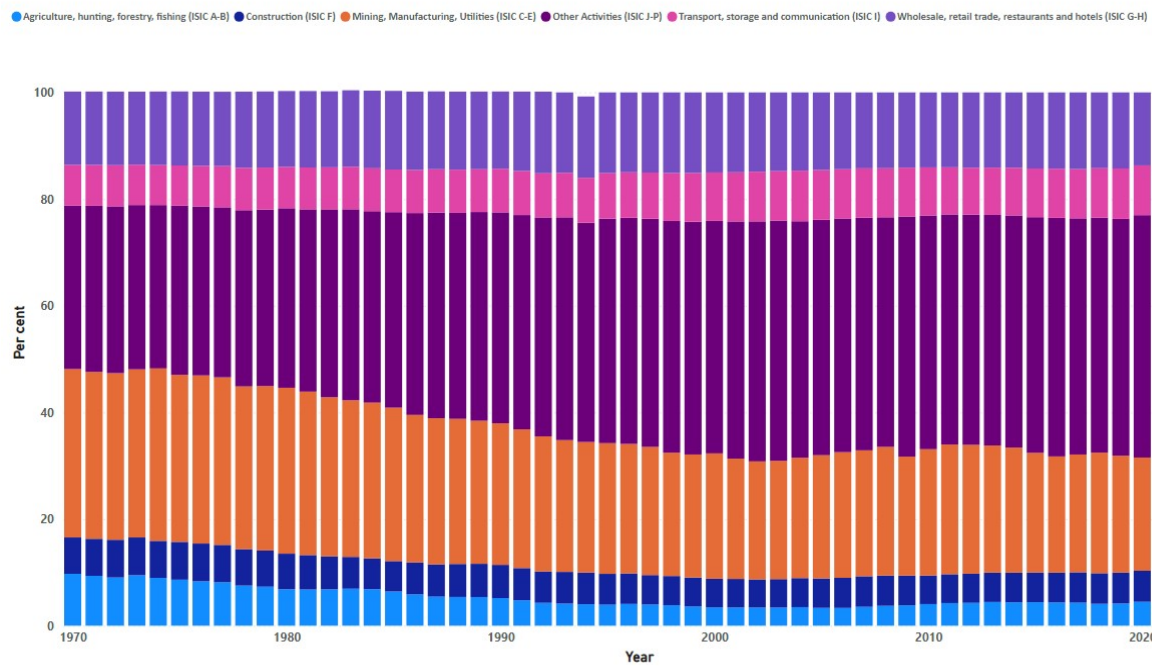


Figure 4. Share in nominal World Gross Value Added by economic activity



**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6	
<b>Africa</b>									
Algeria..... (Algerian Dinar)	1970	25 451	59.7	13.3	30.7	2.4	22.1	27.6	
	1975	61 435	51.2	13.0	39.0	6.1	33.6	43.1	
	1980	162 141	43.3	13.8	33.8	5.2	34.3	30.5	
	1985	290 940	48.1	15.8	31.9	1.3	23.5	20.5	
	1990	553 138	56.7	16.3	25.6	3.2	23.4	25.2	
	1995	2 000 476	55.8	17.0	27.1	4.5	26.6	30.9	
	2000	4 114 219	41.7	13.6	20.7	2.8	42.1	20.8	
	2005	7 561 984	33.8	11.5	22.4	9.3	47.2	24.1	
	2010	11 991 564	34.3	17.2	36.3	5.1	38.4	31.4	
	2015	16 712 675	41.0	21.6	42.3	8.5	23.2	36.5	
	2016	17 514 635	42.5	20.9	43.1	7.7	20.9	35.1	
	2017	18 876 176	42.6	19.0	40.8	7.8	22.6	32.7	
	2018	20 393 524	42.0	17.3	40.3	6.8	25.9	32.2	
	2019	21 410 540	43.3	18.3	38.4	6.3	22.7	29.1	
	2020	20 154 342	47.8	18.8	38.4	5.4	17.5	27.9	
	2021	25 153 206	44.4	17.4	34.9	3.1	26.7	26.5	
	2022	32 039 527	38.6	15.5	30.1	5.8	30.6	20.7	
	2023	33 638 264	41.6	16.5	33.2	5.4	24.7	21.5	
Angola..... (Kwanza)	1970	109 (u)	46.8	28.4	23.9	0.9	35.8	33.0	
	1975	106 (u)	46.2	28.3	23.6	0.9	34.9	32.1	
	1980	214 (u)	48.1	24.8	22.0	0.9	33.6	28.5	
	1985	273 (u)	46.9	30.8	17.2	0.7	33.0	28.6	
	1990	409 (u)	44.7	28.6	11.0	0.5	38.9	23.7	
	1995	18	52.3	21.9	27.9	...	76.2	78.2	
	2000	122 568	39.5	34.1	11.7	...	67.5	52.9	
	2005	3 222 350	32.0	16.0	27.8	-0.2	65.5	41.1	
	2010	7 701 651	35.8	17.0	28.2	0.0	61.5	42.6	
	2015	13 950 291	52.7	16.4	28.2	6.0	29.8	33.1	
	2016	16 549 565	56.0	13.9	26.2	1.0	28.1	25.2	
	2017	20 262 296	57.2	12.9	23.2	0.9	29.0	23.3	
	2018	25 627 742	56.4	10.5	17.2	0.7	40.8	25.5	
	2019	30 330 429	49.9	8.6	16.2	1.5	40.8	17.0	
	2020	31 700 771	58.7	7.3	12.7	0.5	38.2	17.4	
	2021	44 141 401	51.9	6.5	9.8	0.5	47.6	16.2	
	2022	52 183 996	59.0	8.3	9.5	0.5	43.8	15.2	
	2023	62 030 065	60.3	7.8	9.2	0.4	40.3	15.7	
Benin..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	89 017	54.7	23.4	15.4	0.4	40.3	32.8	
	1975	144 438	59.9	21.5	21.2	2.5	39.5	46.0	
	1980	313 634	63.2	16.0	20.6	1.4	35.3	43.1	
	1985	507 478	75.0	16.7	12.6	3.0	31.4	38.9	
	1990	542 610	75.7	17.6	12.6	1.4	19.2	26.5	
	1995	1 170 413	76.6	13.5	25.8	5.6	22.3	42.5	
	2000	2 499 926	82.0	8.1	18.7	-2.7	20.6	26.7	
	2005	3 462 851	81.1	9.0	15.0	-3.0	18.5	20.6	
	2010	4 718 034	78.5	11.2	17.6	-2.0	23.1	28.4	
	2015	6 732 814	75.2	11.4	20.5	0.2	24.7	32.0	
	2016	7 005 230	73.2	10.3	19.7	0.5	27.6	31.4	
	2017	7 375 302	72.6	10.5	23.4	0.5	27.2	34.3	
	2018	7 922 004	70.4	10.4	25.9	0.5	27.3	34.5	
	2019	8 432 248	68.4	10.3	25.2	0.5	29.6	34.1	
	2020	9 008 810	68.1	11.4	25.2	0.4	19.9	25.0	
	2021	9 809 694	67.3	10.1	28.4	0.4	20.9	27.1	
	2022	10 854 508	61.0	10.1	36.1	0.4	21.7	29.3	
	2023	11 934 896	59.0	9.5	40.1	0.4	21.2	30.2	
Botswana <sup>1</sup> ..... (Pula)	1970	48	85.9	19.7	49.9	8.7	25.1	72.1	
	1975	203	63.5	17.9	34.6	14.1	40.0	67.9	
	1980	663	60.5	19.4	31.8	4.7	52.0	67.2	
	1985	1 594	47.6	25.1	26.4	2.3	58.6	59.9	
	1990	6 923	36.5	24.4	32.9	4.0	53.4	51.8	
	1995	13 114	39.4	30.1	27.0	0.2	50.8	43.8	
	2000	29 531	33.3	24.9	25.1	4.4	51.8	40.1	

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2005	49 874	32.9	28.0	20.2	2.9	51.4	35.4
	2010	85 853	42.8	30.8	26.8	7.9	42.1	52.5
	2015	137 053	46.0	31.6	27.1	1.3	53.1	59.8
	2016	164 418	40.7	28.5	24.5	-2.5	54.6	45.9
	2017	166 647	42.0	28.9	24.2	0.8	42.9	39.0
	2018	173 725	43.5	29.1	26.4	-0.5	44.2	43.2
	2019	179 580	44.3	31.7	28.9	2.0	37.2	46.1
	2020	171 042	48.6	36.2	27.7	5.1	31.4	46.5
	2021	207 897	43.3	31.5	26.4	1.0	41.9	46.8
	2022	251 358	40.6	27.9	24.4	2.4	43.5	42.1
	2023	263 712	42.9	28.9	25.7	4.7	31.7	35.7
Burkina Faso..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	139 921	85.7	9.5	7.2	2.7	6.1	15.5
	1975	214 417	82.6	20.5	11.0	4.7	8.5	26.9
	1980	459 373	78.3	19.5	19.2	3.0	9.4	29.4
	1985	792 557	80.8	17.3	19.1	3.8	9.9	31.0
	1990	959 477	73.5	21.1	17.7	1.2	11.0	24.5
	1995	1 349 563	72.2	16.9	20.1	2.3	12.3	29.3
	2000	2 108 160	88.8	14.1	16.5	-1.9	8.8	26.3
	2005	3 240 716	83.1	13.8	15.4	2.1	9.8	24.3
	2010	5 002 182	71.6	14.5	20.1	1.9	20.5	28.6
	2015	6 995 311	71.5	15.9	19.2	0.2	26.1	33.0
	2016	7 605 123	68.8	16.5	20.3	0.5	25.9	32.0
	2017	8 191 299	66.6	17.7	20.9	1.2	26.5	32.8
	2018	8 826 081	64.3	18.4	20.2	1.6	28.1	32.5
	2019	9 393 802	61.6	20.5	18.9	0.9	29.3	31.2
	2020	10 202 268	60.2	19.8	17.8	-0.6	31.8	29.0
	2021	10 922 877	61.1	20.2	18.1	-2.6	32.8	29.6
	2022	11 739 294	64.0	19.9	16.3	1.2	31.7	33.1
	2023	12 328 298	64.6	20.0	17.2	5.3	28.9	36.0
Burundi <sup>2</sup> ..... (Burundi Franc)	1970	21 476	86.8	9.7	4.0	0.5	10.6	11.5
	1975	32 671	91.5	11.7	9.4	-1.7	8.4	19.3
	1980	85 607	81.9	16.1	12.8	1.1	8.6	20.4
	1985	141 347	77.5	16.1	14.2	0.1	9.9	17.7
	1990	196 656	83.0	19.5	16.4	-0.6	8.0	26.2
	1995	249 865	91.6	13.4	9.4	-0.1	12.9	27.3
	2000	511 039	91.1	14.8	7.5	...	7.8	21.3
	2005	1 208 240	91.4	13.0	18.4	-0.1	6.2	28.9
	2010	2 501 050	85.6	17.8	15.9	0.7	9.7	29.8
	2015	4 417 870	90.5	18.4	12.3	1.3	6.3	28.9
	2016	4 848 200	85.8	18.2	13.4	1.1	6.7	25.3
	2017	5 702 124	85.7	18.2	13.7	1.1	8.2	26.8
	2018	5 914 372	84.5	18.8	14.2	0.6	9.1	27.3
	2019	6 217 043	87.2	20.3	13.1	0.7	8.9	30.2
	2020	6 609 536	84.5	23.4	10.6	0.6	7.8	28.1
	2021	7 394 798	84.5	23.0	12.1	0.6	8.6	30.1
	2022	8 912 186	83.5	23.1	12.4	0.6	8.5	29.5
	2023	10 194 042	85.2	22.8	12.0	0.6	9.0	30.8
Cabo Verde..... (Cabo Verde Escudo)	1970	2 097	71.2	14.8	43.3	5.5	36.1	72.5
	1975	3 422	71.6	14.7	42.5	5.8	35.4	72.0
	1980	6 499	74.9	12.8	36.9	7.5	29.6	66.9
	1985	14 358	70.4	20.6	44.9	2.9	39.3	79.1
	1990	24 534	71.4	16.4	38.7	7.5	29.6	68.5
	1995	42 881	69.3	19.8	36.9	6.3	28.9	66.4
	2000	73 397	66.5	16.4	29.0	3.5	43.1	57.2
	2005	104 257	65.4	20.3	34.3	3.6	32.0	55.5
	2010	151 963	60.2	19.8	43.5	1.5	30.3	55.3
	2015	173 911	61.8	20.3	27.1	2.6	41.1	52.9
	2016	184 402	64.0	19.8	25.9	2.7	41.5	53.9
	2017	195 295	68.9	17.8	29.8	-0.5	42.1	58.0
	2018	205 986	68.5	18.1	27.9	-0.4	45.9	60.0
	2019	221 829	66.9	19.8	25.1	-1.7	46.7	56.9
	2020	176 320	73.1	25.7	29.0	-0.1	25.3	53.1
	2021	191 269	75.4	26.6	26.2	1.6	23.8	53.6

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2022	241 577	73.4	21.1	22.0	...	39.7	56.2
	2023	263 814	74.7	20.4	19.4	...	39.7	54.1
Cameroon..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	363 702	73.7	13.0	22.8	2.9	29.4	43.8
	1975	777 135	71.1	10.9	27.1	1.8	31.2	42.4
	1980	2 131 725	69.7	8.9	33.2	2.5	26.6	39.1
	1985	4 311 624	64.9	11.8	34.3	0.4	24.2	32.1
	1990	3 776 995	64.7	11.9	20.4	-0.7	23.8	20.1
	1995	5 423 134	65.1	10.8	17.3	0.2	21.6	15.1
	2000	7 504 469	70.2	10.8	17.5	-0.3	24.9	23.1
	2005	10 286 733	71.1	10.7	18.6	0.1	22.2	22.8
	2010	13 610 554	72.9	11.4	18.5	-0.3	22.4	24.9
	2015	19 043 067	73.1	12.3	18.6	-0.4	21.0	24.6
	2016	20 038 566	70.8	12.1	19.5	0.4	18.9	21.7
	2017	20 960 865	71.4	11.7	19.3	0.1	18.4	20.8
	2018	22 203 329	71.7	11.9	19.6	0.0	18.7	21.9
	2019	23 243 662	72.6	12.1	19.1	-0.2	19.9	23.5
	2020	23 468 507	73.3	12.3	18.2	-0.5	15.2	18.5
	2021	24 960 496	73.5	12.0	18.2	-0.1	16.5	20.2
	2022	27 662 000	73.0	10.5	18.8	0.3	19.3	22.0
	2023	29 891 400	73.9	10.6	19.1	0.4	16.6	20.6
Central African Republic..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	76 277	71.6	20.1	18.0	...	31.9	41.6
	1975	118 425	87.9	17.1	13.8	...	21.1	39.9
	1980	245 747	93.7	15.1	6.9	0.1	25.2	41.1
	1985	406 531	72.8	22.8	14.0	0.4	23.9	33.0
	1990	410 412	74.3	23.2	13.3	0.3	18.6	27.0
	1995	582 516	70.8	22.5	14.7	0.4	24.2	29.5
	2000	681 242	71.3	24.6	12.5	0.3	22.1	26.4
	2005	745 210	81.0	15.7	11.0	0.3	14.4	22.5
	2010	1 060 142	82.3	12.0	16.1	0.7	11.6	22.8
	2015	1 002 592	82.4	14.8	20.6	1.2	17.1	36.1
	2016	1 081 516	84.0	14.4	20.9	1.6	14.8	35.7
	2017	1 203 324	83.0	14.1	24.2	1.4	17.3	39.9
	2018	1 233 635	88.0	14.2	25.0	0.9	18.9	47.0
	2019	1 301 485	90.2	14.8	21.9	4.0	18.7	47.8
	2020	1 339 228	85.6	17.8	27.9	-2.0	18.0	47.9
	2021	1 395 476	87.2	16.9	24.0	1.3	15.7	43.1
	2022	1 486 181	91.4	15.4	22.8	1.5	14.6	45.9
	2023	1 550 084	91.4	15.4	22.3	1.4	17.1	40.5
Chad..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	98 207	71.4	20.5	11.2	-0.4	16.1	26.1
	1975	161 221	75.2	15.8	19.2	-0.2	11.8	29.3
	1980	166 715	82.1	5.4	9.6	2.0	15.3	14.5
	1985	443 374	105.4	9.0	8.2	1.9	13.7	38.5
	1990	499 245	97.5	8.6	13.4	1.2	13.7	36.2
	1995	820 239	99.4	8.1	11.8	-1.2	17.8	36.6
	2000	1 121 908	103.9	7.8	15.9	2.4	15.3	41.7
	2005	3 523 810	66.5	7.7	19.2	0.1	47.7	41.2
	2010	6 030 556	59.5	9.9	20.5	2.3	38.6	30.8
	2015	8 520 376	65.4	7.2	18.1	0.1	28.2	19.0
	2016	7 746 313	66.9	9.4	16.1	2.3	25.5	20.2
	2017	7 751 211	68.8	9.6	15.2	3.3	23.2	20.1
	2018	8 532 928	64.7	8.1	16.7	4.6	25.7	19.8
	2019	8 759 945	60.1	8.1	21.0	5.7	27.7	19.6
	2020	8 419 255	64.7	8.6	15.6	4.2	22.3	17.7
	2021	8 850 923	60.5	8.0	19.0	5.2	27.2	18.6
	2022	10 144 399	55.9	7.4	15.0	4.1	35.9	18.2
	2023	10 701 814	57.0	7.6	20.8	5.7	30.4	18.4
Comoros..... (Comoro Franc)	1970	10 359	77.9	30.6	33.2	-8.0	13.9	51.6
	1975	24 506	77.9	30.6	33.1	-7.9	13.8	51.5
	1980	54 673	78.2	30.7	34.4	-7.2	11.1	52.2
	1985	107 771	71.8	27.4	34.2	-7.3	21.6	50.3
	1990	139 061	78.6	25.6	14.7	1.7	15.0	37.5
	1995	180 894	83.1	22.3	19.5	...	19.8	44.6

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2000	225 310	94.0	11.7	10.1	...	16.7	32.5
	2005	311 472	87.1	8.9	14.0	0.3	7.3	17.6
	2010	336 947	92.8	9.3	17.9	0.3	9.6	29.9
	2015	428 346	93.3	10.6	13.5	0.1	10.1	27.7
	2016	450 159	92.6	10.6	12.5	0.1	10.7	26.5
	2017	469 217	92.1	10.8	13.3	0.1	11.9	28.3
	2018	495 235	92.1	10.2	14.8	0.1	12.9	30.1
	2019	525 167	93.9	10.1	12.6	0.1	12.8	29.5
	2020	527 149	100.0	10.6	11.0	0.8	5.6	28.1
	2021	539 116	97.0	10.1	13.3	0.2	10.8	31.5
	2022	605 041	100.8	9.4	12.6	-0.7	12.8	37.0
	2023	658 779	103.0	9.3	12.4	...	10.2	34.9
Congo..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	78 410	88.8	21.8	51.3	-0.4	29.3	96.0
	1975	158 499	83.2	24.9	49.0	-1.0	37.8	109.5
	1980	390 026	58.9	18.3	65.0	-3.4	55.9	116.0
	1985	1 050 666	59.7	17.1	56.3	-4.1	56.4	103.3
	1990	792 040	34.2	19.8	22.4	-7.9	49.8	18.3
	1995	1 226 473	47.5	12.5	36.2	10.8	47.8	54.8
	2000	2 580 266	19.2	10.5	22.3	8.7	72.5	33.1
	2005	3 506 269	31.1	12.5	23.5	2.5	75.0	44.5
	2010	6 505 751	29.2	10.6	38.8	8.4	68.5	55.5
	2015	7 351 596	39.5	19.3	78.0	-1.2	40.9	76.5
	2016	6 477 966	45.5	21.3	77.8	-6.6	42.1	80.2
	2017	6 871 767	34.7	18.1	36.7	9.2	48.0	46.7
	2018	8 206 111	33.1	13.5	26.3	3.2	62.2	38.4
	2019	8 189 066	40.0	13.2	26.1	-0.2	56.2	35.4
	2020	6 601 216	46.7	17.5	23.3	0.5	40.7	28.6
	2021	7 419 748	39.0	14.4	22.4	-0.3	57.9	33.5
	2022	8 693 647	33.2	11.9	26.3	0.1	69.7	41.2
	2023	8 593 071	41.4	15.2	27.1	0.2	57.8	41.7
Côte d'Ivoire <sup>3</sup> ..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	414 862	59.3	15.7	20.2	1.8	37.1	34.0
	1975	834 545	62.0	16.9	22.0	0.4	37.8	39.1
	1980	2 149 886	64.6	16.6	24.4	2.2	36.0	43.7
	1985	3 134 800	58.6	14.1	11.8	1.2	46.8	32.4
	1990	3 238 000	69.1	20.7	7.7	-1.6	28.8	24.6
	1995	5 543 000	64.1	16.9	12.2	1.9	37.0	32.1
	2000	7 605 000	67.2	15.5	12.3	-1.0	39.8	33.8
	2005	9 011 755	68.4	14.4	9.2	2.2	49.9	44.0
	2010	13 007 967	66.9	12.0	12.7	1.1	48.0	41.2
	2015	27 086 367	65.3	9.3	23.6	-0.2	27.4	25.4
	2016	28 686 711	64.6	9.9	23.3	-0.1	24.9	22.6
	2017	30 491 647	66.6	10.3	21.9	-1.1	25.5	23.2
	2018	32 506 103	68.3	10.0	22.5	-0.2	22.7	23.3
	2019	35 379 059	66.5	10.8	22.2	-0.2	22.7	22.0
	2020	36 277 950	66.9	11.3	20.3	1.4	21.0	20.9
	2021	40 366 859	66.3	10.7	21.1	2.5	22.3	22.8
	2022	43 771 177	66.9	11.1	25.2	1.2	24.5	28.9
	2023	47 790 920	67.7	10.3	25.5	0.3	22.9	26.6
D.R. of the Congo..... (Franc Congolais)	1970	0 (u)	44.0	28.4	21.6	4.5	44.2	42.7
	1975	0 (u)	63.6	23.6	28.5	3.4	27.1	46.1
	1980	0 (u)	60.7	16.0	20.0	4.9	35.5	37.1
	1985	1 (u)	47.8	11.6	21.7	7.7	72.2	61.1
	1990	36 (u)	77.8	11.1	13.9	-2.8	27.8	27.8
	1995	628	81.0	4.9	9.7	-0.3	28.5	23.7
	2000	470 942	87.6	2.1	14.4	0.0	11.4	15.6
	2005	5 670 100	87.7	6.9	11.7	0.1	22.9	29.4
	2010	19 536 700	70.1	9.7	28.7	0.1	41.1	49.6
	2015	35 111 200	69.9	14.4	19.4	0.2	27.7	31.6
	2016	40 753 100	79.4	10.4	17.4	0.2	22.1	29.4
	2017	55 124 300	77.5	5.5	20.6	0.2	35.6	39.4
	2018	76 495 500	76.5	6.3	20.6	0.2	34.1	37.7
	2019	77 971 400	70.8	7.0	25.1	0.3	32.1	35.2
	2020	83 870 000	77.5	8.1	21.0	0.4	25.1	32.1



**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2021	105 139 000	69.1	8.1	21.5	0.4	41.0	40.2
	2022	124 683 000	82.4	9.9	10.1	0.4	48.2	51.1
	2023	162 254 030	62.7	7.9	31.7	0.4	44.2	47.0
Djibouti..... (Djibouti Franc)	1970	15 300	72.4	25.3	9.8	...	39.1	46.6
	1975	30 100	76.3	26.7	9.1	...	35.7	47.8
	1980	53 527	65.1	35.9	15.2	...	39.7	55.9
	1985	63 164	73.4	45.6	32.5	...	45.6	97.1
	1990	81 203	67.2	33.6	27.2	-0.1	81.4	109.3
	1995	90 572	62.6	35.4	18.9	-0.2	39.2	55.8
	2000	97 101	69.3	30.1	12.3	7.6	36.3	55.7
	2005	125 939	65.4	24.4	20.4	6.3	40.6	57.0
	2010	221 023	57.3	22.9	26.4	39.4	66.1	112.1
	2015	430 865	61.6	19.9	29.9	-11.6	141.8	140.8
	2016	462 955	61.4	22.2	27.5	13.9	100.6	125.1
	2017	490 969	62.4	21.8	26.0	21.5	147.2	178.7
	2018	517 784	60.9	20.5	27.3	15.9	140.9	165.1
	2019	548 954	61.4	20.7	27.7	7.1	137.7	154.2
	2020	565 343	61.5	21.0	27.7	9.4	133.6	152.8
	2021	601 700	61.5	21.3	27.2	13.6	132.0	155.2
	2022	653 100	61.5	21.1	27.2	13.5	138.3	161.2
	2023	710 800	61.4	20.9	27.4	11.9	136.5	157.7
Egypt..... (Egyptian Pound)	1970	3 540	65.5	24.7	11.5	2.4	14.2	18.8
	1975	4 961	63.9	25.2	15.3	6.5	20.4	31.3
	1980	14 083	66.1	16.2	29.4	4.7	26.6	43.0
	1985	40 896	68.2	17.2	25.2	1.5	19.9	32.0
	1990	97 991	71.7	11.0	25.6	5.5	22.0	35.8
	1995	223 065	74.5	10.5	19.2	1.0	22.5	27.7
	2000	332 218	76.8	11.1	17.0	0.7	19.1	24.7
	2005	545 847	72.9	11.1	16.9	0.7	31.3	32.9
	2010	1 206 640	74.6	11.2	19.2	0.3	21.3	26.6
	2015	2 443 856	82.4	11.8	13.7	0.6	13.2	21.7
	2016	2 709 417	83.1	11.4	14.5	0.6	10.3	19.9
	2017	3 655 900	86.1	9.6	17.1	...	15.0	27.8
	2018	4 666 200	83.3	7.9	18.7	...	18.0	27.9
	2019	5 596 000	80.5	7.3	20.1	...	16.6	24.5
	2020	6 152 600	83.6	7.5	16.0	...	12.5	19.7
	2021	6 663 100	86.0	7.6	15.2	...	10.6	19.3
	2022	7 842 500	82.5	7.3	17.0	...	15.1	21.9
	2023	10 155 400	82.6	6.8	12.9	...	19.1	21.3
Equatorial Guinea..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	5 797	67.3	22.2	19.9	...	35.7	45.1
	1975	7 475	65.6	27.3	15.0	...	43.0	50.8
	1980	11 759	63.0	53.7	29.3	...	37.4	83.4
	1985	39 666	80.3	15.5	12.0	-4.5	27.3	30.5
	1990	46 212	55.4	10.3	47.7	-3.4	28.8	48.4
	1995	107 481	55.6	11.6	64.2	0.0	50.6	84.4
	2000	1 075 667	11.3	4.2	49.8	4.2	92.4	62.4
	2005	4 493 858	21.5	7.9	21.8	-0.5	83.6	33.2
	2010	8 072 290	23.4	11.7	42.3	-4.3	85.8	58.9
	2015	7 795 420	38.9	21.9	24.5	0.2	56.7	42.2
	2016	6 661 370	47.7	25.3	16.6	0.1	51.4	41.2
	2017	7 084 540	47.0	23.7	14.0	0.1	58.9	43.6
	2018	7 274 690	48.4	23.5	12.7	-0.2	59.6	44.0
	2019	6 658 370	56.3	25.5	11.4	-0.5	51.1	43.7
	2020	5 694 742	60.8	28.4	7.6	-0.6	40.8	37.1
	2021	6 774 079	53.0	25.5	8.1	0.2	45.1	31.8
	2022	8 412 515	44.7	23.7	8.7	0.2	57.2	34.6
	2023	7 349 759	54.7	26.0	10.8	0.0	47.8	39.3
Eritrea..... (Nakfa)	1990	1 522	90.1	25.8	19.6	...	21.2	59.4
	1995	3 943	96.1	38.4	22.3	...	21.0	77.8
	2000	6 799	71.7	54.8	22.0	...	9.7	58.2
	2005	16 880	93.2	35.2	20.3	...	6.2	54.9
	2010	24 439	81.3	26.5	18.2	...	6.4	32.4

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2015	30 953	67.1	16.1	10.3	...	33.1	26.6
	2016	33 366	76.5	18.1	6.9	...	19.1	20.6
	2017	28 702	67.7	16.5	8.7	...	32.5	25.3
	2018	30 235	74.8	18.0	2.9	...	32.9	28.6
	2019	29 876	74.9	18.0	5.0	...	31.5	29.3
	2020	31 841	72.6	17.5	7.6	...	29.2	26.9
	2021	33 345	72.0	17.3	7.4	...	38.8	35.4
	2022	35 928	73.0	17.5	7.4	...	39.5	37.3
	2023	34 300	72.5	17.4	7.4	...	35.8	33.2
Eswatini..... (Lilangeni)	1970	111	53.5	13.8	23.9	0.2	75.7	65.2
	1975	293	41.9	16.8	21.6	-1.0	80.4	57.9
	1980	628	76.0	20.1	33.3	...	70.2	99.6
	1985	1 198	78.7	18.9	21.7	...	64.3	83.5
	1990	3 246	79.9	14.7	15.5	...	60.6	70.8
	1995	6 897	81.2	15.5	17.0	...	60.2	73.9
	2000	12 062	76.0	14.5	23.5	...	68.8	82.5
	2005	20 211	75.8	17.1	17.4	...	60.4	72.3
	2010	32 497	74.6	21.5	14.5	...	46.5	60.2
	2015	51 791	66.9	22.0	12.5	...	43.1	41.0
	2016	56 132	63.0	24.5	12.8	...	44.1	42.6
	2017	58 689	65.6	25.2	12.8	...	43.5	44.3
	2018	61 786	65.6	23.1	13.2	...	40.4	44.3
	2019	64 965	63.8	21.7	13.6	...	45.6	43.0
	2020	65 588	66.0	22.8	12.3	...	44.9	42.0
	2021	67 808	69.5	19.4	14.4	...	46.6	47.5
	2022	73 825	65.5	18.7	12.5	...	46.5	50.5
	2023	84 398	72.3	21.9	15.9	...	50.3	44.3
Ethiopia..... (Ethiopian Birr)	1990	23 200	71.4	15.0	10.5	...	5.6	9.7
	1995	46 722	80.9	8.5	13.9	...	10.4	19.2
	2000	65 986	69.1	19.1	22.2	...	12.1	24.2
	2005	105 415	77.3	13.3	26.0	...	15.3	35.8
	2010	379 135	81.5	9.2	27.0	...	13.8	33.3
	2015	1 297 960	69.0	9.0	39.2	0.2	9.4	30.3
	2016	1 568 097	66.5	11.1	35.9	1.4	7.8	27.1
	2017	1 832 790	66.5	11.1	37.9	0.5	7.6	23.5
	2018	2 200 120	65.7	10.3	33.7	0.4	8.4	22.8
	2019	2 690 751	68.7	9.2	34.3	1.0	7.9	20.9
	2020	3 374 747	70.0	9.1	28.8	1.8	7.1	16.9
	2021	4 341 020	72.2	8.8	26.6	1.5	7.6	16.7
	2022	6 157 015	77.4	7.4	23.3	2.0	8.2	18.4
	2023	8 722 308	78.9	6.3	20.8	1.4	6.6	14.0
Gabon..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	113 289	29.5	24.3	32.5	...	41.0	31.6
	1975	585 617	18.9	15.1	47.7	16.2	40.8	39.8
	1980	1 145 422	21.0	16.3	22.8	5.3	53.3	26.3
	1985	2 084 175	24.5	22.9	31.0	7.0	46.9	35.9
	1990	1 644 341	41.3	20.4	19.4	2.0	45.4	28.5
	1995	2 754 889	32.7	16.3	18.8	2.2	52.9	31.4
	2000	4 041 735	32.3	14.1	17.5	2.2	61.7	27.4
	2005	5 052 603	30.0	12.5	21.0	0.4	60.0	23.9
	2010	7 111 500	30.6	13.5	31.4	-1.7	57.7	31.5
	2015	8 503 500	37.8	14.8	29.2	...	46.0	27.9
	2016	8 310 600	40.4	14.6	27.0	...	44.0	26.1
	2017	8 669 000	40.0	13.2	19.3	...	52.3	24.8
	2018	9 368 900	38.6	10.6	19.3	...	54.3	22.7
	2019	9 886 900	37.7	11.0	21.9	...	51.4	22.0
	2020	8 830 800	41.9	13.1	19.9	...	47.4	22.5
	2021	10 782 800	34.2	11.8	17.5	...	60.9	24.4
	2022	12 750 100	30.1	10.8	16.0	...	67.6	24.5
	2023	12 165 200	33.3	11.8	17.5	...	64.2	26.8
Gambia..... (Dalasi)	1970	334	86.3	12.4	12.5	...	33.3	44.5
	1975	1 057	99.2	14.1	6.9	...	29.5	49.6
	1980	1 441	104.4	22.2	14.4	...	23.6	64.5

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	1985	4 234	83.6	13.7	7.1	...	48.7	53.2
	1990	9 266	82.9	13.7	18.0	...	44.3	59.0
	1995	12 467	80.4	16.4	19.8	...	45.3	62.0
	2000	16 639	81.2	11.2	17.3	...	47.7	57.4
	2005	29 367	80.3	9.1	15.8	...	18.2	26.2
	2010	43 231	89.7	8.5	11.8	...	13.2	20.4
	2015	58 581	81.7	8.3	20.3	...	15.6	29.0
	2016	64 390	79.0	8.4	24.9	...	12.8	25.4
	2017	70 142	86.0	7.9	23.0	...	18.5	37.3
	2018	80 302	88.7	6.8	20.9	...	22.3	42.6
	2019	90 794	86.4	8.2	24.7	...	20.2	35.8
	2020	93 330	87.7	9.0	32.3	...	9.6	37.8
	2021	105 487	90.9	9.8	30.4	...	6.6	35.5
	2022	121 093	91.6	8.4	28.6	...	8.6	36.2
	2023	146 702	85.9	7.4	27.3	...	9.6	32.8
Ghana..... (Cedi)	1970	479 (t)	67.5	6.0	16.5	2.6	12.0	12.3
	1975	1 121 (t)	67.2	6.1	15.9	1.2	10.0	9.5
	1980	9 090 (t)	76.9	5.2	8.4	-0.8	4.4	4.7
	1985	73	76.0	4.4	13.1	-0.2	5.0	6.0
	1990	431	78.3	5.1	16.7	-0.2	8.0	12.4
	1995	1 644	68.8	5.6	30.5	-2.1	11.8	16.1
	2000	5 760	73.3	6.0	35.5	0.6	23.1	31.8
	2005	20 631	70.5	9.1	44.6	-1.0	17.3	29.2
	2010	60 944	74.9	8.3	24.0	2.1	22.3	32.7
	2015	183 526	73.5	7.7	27.0	0.7	33.8	42.7
	2016	219 595	72.1	7.9	24.8	0.6	31.2	36.7
	2017	262 798	76.3	7.0	18.9	0.7	33.9	36.7
	2018	308 587	72.2	7.1	21.2	0.5	33.5	34.5
	2019	356 544	76.2	7.0	18.0	0.6	37.4	39.4
	2020	391 941	77.5	7.8	17.7	0.6	31.5	35.1
	2021	461 695	77.6	8.0	16.8	0.3	30.1	32.7
	2022	614 336	78.6	6.7	15.3	0.2	34.7	35.5
	2023	841 633	84.2	5.9	10.7	0.2	34.0	35.0
Guinea..... (Guinea Franc)	1970	79 849	91.7	10.5	8.4	1.4	15.8	22.7
	1975	126 732	91.5	10.4	8.4	1.4	16.0	22.7
	1980	185 712	89.7	10.2	8.5	1.4	16.8	22.7
	1985	556 988	93.6	10.7	7.9	1.3	15.4	22.7
	1990	2 578 486	83.5	9.6	14.4	3.5	16.7	27.0
	1995	5 214 978	96.5	8.4	10.4	2.3	10.7	21.0
	2000	7 458 153	86.6	7.0	14.9	3.9	11.2	20.2
	2005	14 807 353	83.4	6.3	21.1	7.4	19.4	36.1
	2010	39 243 444	80.0	12.6	19.1	1.2	30.3	43.2
	2015	65 829 149	85.8	19.5	24.0	0.2	21.5	50.9
	2016	77 087 903	83.5	16.9	52.4	0.3	29.4	82.5
	2017	93 833 884	74.4	15.3	25.8	-3.5	44.7	56.6
	2018	106 845 292	73.5	15.5	19.5	0.1	40.2	48.8
	2019	123 458 000	73.2	15.4	17.8	1.9	35.0	43.4
	2020	134 759 514	72.9	17.4	16.6	14.9	47.0	68.8
	2021	159 337 000	69.2	17.5	15.0	1.1	56.2	59.0
	2022	170 314 000	72.2	17.1	15.2	-1.2	45.4	48.7
	2023	195 788 518	73.8	17.9	12.7	...	38.0	41.4
Guinea-Bissau..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	124	76.3	20.6	26.4	...	3.6	27.2
	1975	200	82.0	23.6	13.7	...	4.7	23.4
	1980	244	72.9	28.5	23.7	1.5	11.4	37.7
	1985	1 018	104.0	18.5	29.5	1.8	8.8	52.0
	1990	23 572	100.9	11.4	13.8	0.9	12.0	39.0
	1995	222 375	94.8	6.4	22.3	...	11.7	35.1
	2000	258 220	80.6	17.2	7.2	0.1	18.6	23.7
	2005	309 516	87.7	14.9	6.1	0.4	16.1	25.2
	2010	420 515	93.5	15.2	6.5	0.1	19.9	35.2
	2015	619 726	85.3	15.5	5.5	-1.4	27.5	32.5
	2016	698 685	86.8	13.3	4.8	0.1	26.5	31.6
	2017	783 989	84.1	14.3	6.1	0.1	26.5	31.0

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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2018	792 885	83.3	14.0	6.5	0.1	25.5	30.2
	2019	799 962	96.2	15.7	5.7	-0.2	20.2	34.7
	2020	803 842	95.1	15.9	5.9	0.1	15.3	30.3
	2021	876 729	90.9	15.1	6.2	0.1	19.7	31.1
	2022	984 004	98.0	16.2	5.8	0.4	16.6	35.1
	2023	1 116 951	96.3	16.0	5.8	0.1	14.6	30.4
Kenya..... (Kenyan Shilling)	1970	19 707	65.0	11.6	16.2	0.0	16.9	17.8
	1975	38 829	73.0	13.2	17.2	0.0	17.9	21.2
	1980	85 496	65.5	14.7	20.1	0.0	17.1	24.5
	1985	164 000	62.1	12.6	14.9	0.0	15.1	16.1
	1990	317 918	66.7	13.5	17.6	0.0	15.7	19.2
	1995	756 551	74.2	10.7	18.1	0.0	19.6	23.7
	2000	1 207 089	75.6	11.3	17.5	0.0	17.3	23.7
	2005	1 780 001	73.0	12.8	19.5	0.0	21.6	28.8
	2010	3 597 630	72.8	13.0	20.9	0.4	20.1	30.3
	2015	6 884 327	75.5	12.7	22.1	0.0	15.1	25.2
	2016	7 594 064	76.4	12.6	19.4	0.0	13.2	21.6
	2017	8 483 396	77.9	12.3	19.9	0.8	12.7	23.3
	2018	9 340 307	77.1	12.3	19.1	0.3	12.5	21.9
	2019	10 237 727	77.4	12.2	19.0	0.4	11.4	20.3
	2020	10 715 070	76.4	12.5	19.3	0.3	9.6	17.6
	2021	12 027 662	75.5	12.1	19.7	0.7	10.8	20.1
	2022	13 489 642	75.7	12.2	18.6	0.4	12.2	21.5
	2023	15 108 806	76.9	11.9	17.2	-0.9	11.7	20.4
Lesotho..... (Loti)	1970	57	99.7	13.4	10.6	-0.6	8.9	47.0
	1975	120	137.1	23.5	22.9	-1.4	12.0	108.3
	1980	323	122.0	40.6	38.5	0.5	18.9	127.9
	1985	619	141.3	38.9	47.3	-2.0	11.9	145.5
	1990	1 521	135.0	27.3	57.3	-2.2	16.0	145.1
	1995	3 241	113.4	34.7	66.3	-3.2	20.2	142.1
	2000	5 705	118.0	35.3	44.5	-1.4	35.2	126.1
	2005	9 275	105.2	36.5	21.7	0.0	49.3	113.1
	2010	16 358	94.6	39.9	29.4	1.9	42.1	108.0
	2015	30 107	76.6	36.9	28.3	2.1	42.9	86.8
	2016	31 102	76.4	39.6	26.6	2.1	45.8	90.5
	2017	30 735	89.5	39.7	27.4	-5.2	47.5	98.9
	2018	33 829	85.3	38.1	26.0	-4.5	49.8	94.6
	2019	34 542	83.6	37.7	25.9	0.9	46.2	94.3
	2020	33 802	88.8	37.1	24.3	2.0	44.4	96.6
	2021	35 648	83.7	34.7	25.7	2.8	46.1	93.0
	2022	38 518	86.8	35.2	27.1	0.3	46.5	95.9
	2023	39 077	92.9	35.6	28.3	-1.1	42.9	98.6
Liberia..... (US Dollar)	1970	316	50.6	11.1	19.6	2.1	58.9	42.2
	1975	622	42.3	12.0	26.4	9.1	66.2	61.0
	1980	935	46.9	19.9	21.4	5.4	66.9	67.0
	1985	1 076	67.0	13.0	12.0	0.7	44.6	30.6
	1990	595	69.8	13.0	10.5	0.3	34.2	27.8
	1995	209	69.6	13.0	10.4	0.3	35.7	29.0
	2000	645	92.5	7.5	7.5	...	31.4	38.9
	2005	706	221.5	11.2	19.5	...	59.1	211.3
	2010	1 383	105.5	14.8	12.2	...	10.3	42.8
	2015	3 060	97.9	14.7	22.0	...	14.1	48.6
	2016	3 205	96.7	12.9	19.5	...	12.7	44.4
	2017	3 204	93.4	13.6	15.0	...	13.7	38.5
	2018	3 241	91.7	13.7	17.1	...	17.2	38.4
	2019	3 162	92.6	11.9	15.2	...	17.5	39.3
	2020	3 461	88.1	14.3	17.6	...	17.9	37.9
	2021	4 125	85.7	12.6	18.4	...	21.6	38.2
	2022	4 562	90.7	13.3	17.0	...	22.8	40.2
	2023	5 039	88.2	13.4	17.7	...	22.4	45.6

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Libya..... (Libyan Dinar)	1970	1 421	31.0	14.2	17.6	0.2	78.2	34.3
	1975	4 041	32.9	23.6	26.9	2.5	64.9	49.9
	1980	11 305	28.3	19.0	22.5	0.8	73.8	40.2
	1985	8 848	39.2	27.1	18.9	0.4	44.7	30.2
	1990	8 804	48.4	24.4	13.9	4.7	39.7	31.1
	1995	11 830	58.8	22.3	11.7	0.5	29.2	22.4
	2000	19 704	46.4	20.6	12.6	0.4	35.2	15.3
	2005	63 918	27.6	10.1	27.3	0.1	64.6	28.2
	2010	95 492	28.3	17.5	21.8	-2.0	66.3	31.8
	2015	67 289	44.2	50.8	17.1	0.3	22.2	34.7
	2016	69 396	49.7	48.4	19.4	-5.6	14.6	26.5
	2017	93 605	39.2	40.3	16.2	-3.6	27.2	20.4
	2018	104 674	34.1	35.3	16.1	-1.3	39.6	24.2
	2019	96 836	38.5	39.8	15.8	-7.8	42.8	35.4
	2020	65 065	37.3	38.5	16.0	-1.7	36.5	26.6
2021	158 989	36.6	37.9	16.0	-1.4	39.7	28.7	
2022	208 152	37.5	38.7	16.0	-1.6	39.7	30.2	
2023	211 911	37.1	38.4	16.0	-1.6	38.6	28.5	
Madagascar <sup>4</sup> ..... (Malagasy Ariary)	1970	58 455	73.5	26.0	10.6	...	23.0	17.8
	1975	92 629	83.6	21.5	8.7	...	19.1	17.2
	1980	161 678	83.7	24.0	16.0	...	14.2	23.0
	1985	364 092	87.1	18.6	9.0	...	14.4	16.8
	1990	1 078 541	69.8	12.5	14.7	...	15.3	19.6
	1995	3 129 559	73.8	10.4	9.7	0.1	22.1	23.7
	2000	6 093 055	68.6	12.2	14.4	0.1	28.5	28.9
	2005	11 716 571	70.8	13.9	19.7	0.1	25.9	34.0
	2010	20 863 368	74.0	13.1	25.9	1.1	21.9	36.0
	2015	33 216 176	73.3	15.1	19.0	-3.0	28.4	32.8
	2016	37 637 586	71.5	14.8	19.0	-2.6	29.1	31.7
	2017	41 058 843	71.6	16.1	18.1	-2.3	30.9	34.4
	2018	45 886 302	72.0	13.6	21.0	-0.3	31.5	36.3
	2019	51 035 217	70.9	15.1	21.2	1.4	28.4	34.2
	2020	49 435 649	77.0	18.7	19.5	-1.8	20.1	28.9
2021	54 978 305	75.2	17.5	23.2	-6.8	23.1	32.1	
2022	62 775 452	70.8	16.5	21.8	0.3	30.5	40.0	
2023	70 297 181	71.6	15.6	19.9	0.1	27.0	34.1	
Malawi..... (Kwacha)	1970	483	70.7	10.6	23.5	11.9	12.9	21.9
	1975	957	67.7	9.7	25.6	20.2	17.4	28.5
	1980	1 816	71.2	13.3	22.8	7.3	14.9	24.1
	1985	3 486	72.8	12.4	13.8	4.4	14.6	18.6
	1990	8 641	76.1	11.2	17.6	5.7	15.2	22.5
	1995	37 807	70.9	15.1	12.2	3.9	19.3	23.7
	2000	187 585	79.6	10.1	12.7	7.0	15.0	21.9
	2005	432 930	90.4	12.7	14.3	5.1	16.9	39.3
	2010	1 047 336	97.5	9.1	15.3	1.0	17.5	37.8
	2015	4 104 744	83.9	9.2	12.6	9.9	23.8	39.5
	2016	5 114 932	88.3	9.7	13.3	10.4	22.7	44.5
	2017	6 531 224	86.1	9.5	12.9	10.2	20.2	38.8
	2018	7 234 882	86.0	9.5	12.9	10.2	18.7	37.3
	2019	8 239 606	84.9	9.4	12.8	10.0	16.7	33.9
	2020	8 821 424	99.2	10.9	7.4	0.2	11.1	28.5
2021	9 975 522	97.7	10.8	8.8	0.2	12.7	30.2	
2022	11 849 637	93.5	10.3	13.1	0.2	11.8	29.4	
2023	14 660 762	93.3	10.3	14.2	0.2	12.5	30.4	
Mali..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	88 549	70.8	16.1	12.6	2.0	18.0	19.5
	1975	150 290	100.4	3.9	17.8	3.3	18.1	43.5
	1980	348 858	90.3	4.6	17.4	1.1	19.5	33.0
	1985	566 224	78.5	26.0	20.1	-4.0	13.4	31.9
	1990	743 754	74.0	19.6	20.9	0.3	12.5	27.3
	1995	1 416 037	85.6	5.0	28.3	-2.0	19.8	36.7
	2000	2 103 270	76.9	16.4	17.7	-0.5	22.5	32.9
	2005	3 294 055	73.4	13.8	20.2	0.6	23.0	31.1

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2010	5 288 939	72.6	15.7	20.8	3.3	22.8	35.1
	2015	7 747 690	78.4	16.4	18.4	2.4	24.0	39.6
	2016	8 311 915	76.7	16.2	18.6	5.4	23.4	40.3
	2017	8 922 205	75.9	16.2	18.2	3.3	22.2	35.9
	2018	9 481 953	74.8	15.9	18.7	1.8	24.5	35.6
	2019	10 124 689	74.0	15.7	20.0	2.5	25.7	38.0
	2020	10 052 836	73.4	15.8	19.9	-2.5	29.7	36.3
	2021	10 707 690	73.4	16.2	20.1	1.6	27.9	39.3
	2022	11 714 408	74.8	17.1	19.6	-0.4	31.2	42.3
	2023	12 532 820	74.2	17.5	19.2	-0.3	29.4	40.0
Mauritania..... (Ouguiya)	1970	2 538	56.2	17.0	38.1	-26.9	22.9	17.4
	1975	4 614	60.0	25.5	62.9	-40.8	21.1	33.0
	1980	8 528	79.4	25.1	37.8	-24.5	16.5	28.8
	1985	11 798	71.4	23.2	52.6	-36.5	32.0	41.4
	1990	18 448	83.1	17.2	24.2	-14.5	25.4	29.7
	1995	30 766	61.8	22.8	31.8	-21.7	25.9	24.7
	2000	42 517	76.0	20.6	31.9	-20.6	25.5	33.4
	2005	77 981	68.7	17.1	40.7	8.2	26.8	61.5
	2010	155 297	56.2	13.5	33.3	-1.0	45.7	47.7
	2015	200 221	63.9	14.6	34.3	4.2	30.2	47.2
	2016	225 473	60.6	13.4	29.0	2.3	33.9	39.2
	2017	243 407	58.5	13.4	30.3	7.6	34.5	44.3
	2018	266 638	56.5	13.0	32.9	13.5	36.6	52.6
	2019	289 666	54.9	13.3	31.8	8.8	42.4	51.1
	2020	307 211	53.0	12.3	24.7	14.0	41.4	45.4
	2021	332 595	53.0	15.0	28.3	12.3	39.9	48.5
	2022	353 024	56.7	16.8	29.8	19.3	39.7	62.3
	2023	388 672	55.3	17.2	23.5	18.9	38.3	53.2
Mauritius..... (Mauritius Rupee)	1970	1 142	64.8	16.7	12.7	0.2	47.4	45.7
	1975	3 655	51.8	13.9	31.2	0.4	63.3	61.8
	1980	9 307	71.1	15.1	21.9	-2.2	48.8	58.2
	1985	17 783	63.1	12.4	17.5	4.8	51.0	52.5
	1990	40 653	61.6	12.6	29.3	-0.3	64.4	71.3
	1995	74 286	60.8	13.0	22.6	1.9	56.6	58.6
	2000	127 816	57.4	14.3	21.6	3.3	59.1	59.2
	2005	199 845	65.1	14.5	20.6	1.1	57.1	62.1
	2010	307 957	73.2	13.8	24.2	2.9	51.2	62.2
	2015	420 936	72.6	14.2	16.9	0.6	51.5	55.6
	2016	447 620	71.2	14.9	16.8	0.5	49.2	52.2
	2017	472 861	72.0	14.5	16.8	0.9	48.2	53.1
	2018	500 047	72.5	14.6	18.0	0.8	46.1	52.0
	2019	512 108	73.4	14.7	19.1	0.3	44.7	51.8
	2020	448 874	72.6	17.6	17.1	1.1	39.3	46.5
	2021	478 807	73.1	17.2	19.6	0.2	44.2	53.8
	2022	571 194	70.2	16.0	19.7	0.7	55.4	62.9
	2023	651 718	67.6	14.2	23.5	-0.2	53.3	55.2
Morocco..... (Moroccan Dirham)	1970	23 505	67.7	10.7	16.3	6.3	18.5	21.0
	1975	42 749	63.6	14.4	27.1	4.0	24.2	33.2
	1980	86 988	62.3	16.4	24.3	5.3	18.4	27.3
	1985	152 057	60.9	14.1	25.3	7.9	26.0	33.5
	1990	249 905	60.2	13.8	26.2	4.7	25.7	30.2
	1995	330 744	63.9	15.9	23.4	1.9	23.9	30.0
	2000	413 346	60.6	17.7	26.7	-0.1	27.1	32.6
	2005	554 460	56.6	18.6	28.3	1.7	31.2	37.1
	2010	811 647	59.5	17.6	29.5	3.8	30.4	40.9
	2015	1 078 119	59.0	18.2	26.1	4.1	30.0	37.3
	2016	1 094 249	59.3	18.4	28.9	3.1	30.7	40.4
	2017	1 148 895	59.3	18.0	28.3	3.3	32.6	41.6
	2018	1 195 237	59.5	18.0	28.1	4.1	33.8	43.4
	2019	1 239 836	59.0	18.2	27.4	3.2	34.1	41.9
	2020	1 152 477	59.1	19.4	26.4	2.4	30.8	38.0
	2021	1 276 563	59.6	19.0	26.5	4.2	33.1	42.4
	2022	1 330 558	62.2	19.1	26.8	3.5	44.8	56.3

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2023	1 463 358	61.4	18.1	25.6	3.2	42.8	51.0
Mozambique..... (Metical)	1970	116	82.2	17.4	12.4	...	3.0	18.2
	1975	164	82.1	17.4	12.4	...	3.0	18.2
	1980	207	82.8	19.9	12.3	...	2.9	17.9
	1985	390	87.9	11.3	4.3	...	3.7	22.8
	1990	3 823	89.4	13.4	57.0	-29.7	5.4	35.5
	1995	27 629	89.5	12.4	39.1	...	11.4	52.4
	2000	90 308	70.0	14.2	41.1	...	11.3	36.6
	2005	204 516	74.4	16.5	25.4	...	27.9	44.1
	2010	387 549	74.5	17.4	23.2	...	29.4	44.5
	2015	648 075	65.9	25.5	42.2	...	32.6	66.2
	2016	761 029	67.3	26.1	46.3	...	35.4	75.0
	2017	843 423	66.9	24.6	19.7	12.6	41.0	64.7
	2018	905 940	65.8	21.7	38.5	7.5	45.5	79.1
	2019	970 297	67.9	22.6	29.8	11.1	37.1	68.4
	2020	988 863	68.9	20.6	28.6	16.2	32.8	67.1
	2021	1 058 442	72.3	18.7	27.8	12.6	40.4	71.7
	2022	1 205 729	75.9	16.5	53.9	-10.7	49.8	85.5
	2023	1 338 678	78.0	17.2	30.3	-10.4	45.3	60.3
Namibia..... (Namibian Dollar)	1970	434	62.2	17.6	24.1	-1.4	62.7	61.0
	1975	827	62.2	17.6	24.2	-1.4	62.8	61.1
	1980	1 886	49.6	14.2	25.1	-1.2	70.4	56.3
	1985	3 584	56.1	22.0	12.3	-2.3	51.6	40.1
	1990	7 218	53.3	23.5	18.4	8.6	43.6	50.2
	1995	14 430	57.8	24.8	19.7	-0.3	44.7	48.9
	2000	27 220	60.6	23.4	16.5	0.5	40.7	44.4
	2005	46 224	57.8	19.3	18.6	1.1	40.4	40.3
	2010	83 795	61.1	25.2	24.9	-1.1	48.3	59.8
	2015	146 019	68.7	27.2	31.0	-0.4	35.4	61.9
	2016	157 708	74.9	27.0	21.8	0.2	35.0	59.0
	2017	171 570	70.6	25.6	17.9	-0.2	33.6	47.6
	2018	181 067	69.7	25.4	16.9	-2.0	35.9	45.8
	2019	181 211	69.2	25.6	15.8	-0.4	36.4	46.5
	2020	174 243	69.2	26.5	13.7	0.3	33.7	43.2
	2021	183 292	77.1	25.1	16.0	1.5	32.0	51.6
	2022	205 549	75.4	23.0	16.7	3.3	40.3	58.8
	2023	227 831	73.3	21.8	26.2	1.5	43.4	66.2
Niger..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	160 586	81.3	15.4	5.5	2.1	11.0	16.1
	1975	260 844	73.1	16.6	16.6	2.7	14.1	23.9
	1980	775 744	67.7	12.7	20.7	4.7	17.6	26.6
	1985	936 174	75.0	19.0	11.6	0.7	15.4	21.8
	1990	977 582	72.5	20.1	10.5	1.9	15.7	21.0
	1995	1 213 703	74.7	17.9	9.9	2.5	14.6	20.0
	2000	1 673 731	73.8	19.0	12.4	0.3	14.5	20.3
	2005	2 418 864	74.1	16.4	17.7	1.1	14.6	23.9
	2010	3 779 678	72.8	14.2	31.8	0.8	18.0	37.6
	2015	5 725 216	67.3	16.5	32.6	-0.3	14.3	30.5
	2016	6 162 425	69.3	15.3	27.0	0.5	12.2	24.3
	2017	6 494 707	71.5	15.5	25.8	0.2	13.3	26.3
	2018	7 114 526	70.0	15.2	28.3	0.5	12.3	26.3
	2019	7 567 896	68.4	15.6	30.8	0.3	11.2	26.3
	2020	7 910 955	71.2	15.8	28.3	0.2	10.3	25.8
	2021	8 270 826	72.0	17.3	28.5	-1.0	10.3	27.2
	2022	9 627 015	59.1	13.6	29.6	...	8.8	23.0
	2023	10 202 000	58.1	13.4	26.4	...	9.1	21.8
Nigeria..... (Naira)	1970	20 991	9.5	1.4	79.3	-0.6	5.8	4.4
	1975	60 368	9.1	1.5	73.0	3.0	9.0	6.6
	1980	133 333	8.6	1.7	77.0	0.2	10.2	7.2
	1985	187 831	47.9	1.9	46.4	0.0	7.1	3.3
	1990	494 644	34.6	1.2	53.1	0.1	21.0	9.9
	1995	3 100 235	52.8	1.2	37.2	0.0	24.2	15.4
	2000	7 062 751	40.7	2.1	34.0	0.1	36.0	13.0

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Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2005	23 121 900	60.3	4.5	25.0	1.2	21.0	12.0
	2010	56 326 400	66.6	8.6	16.3	0.7	24.9	17.1
	2015	96 210 500	78.2	6.6	14.7	0.7	10.5	10.7
	2016	102 575 000	81.6	5.4	14.7	0.6	9.2	11.5
	2017	114 899 000	80.1	4.4	14.7	0.8	13.2	13.2
	2018	129 087 000	76.6	5.6	19.0	0.8	15.5	17.5
	2019	145 639 000	74.3	5.9	24.6	0.8	14.2	19.8
	2020	154 252 000	69.6	8.7	28.6	0.8	8.8	16.6
	2021	176 076 000	62.2	5.1	33.1	0.7	10.7	11.8
	2022	202 365 000	65.0	4.4	32.2	0.7	14.3	16.6
	2023	234 425 914	63.3	4.3	35.4	0.7	16.6	20.2
Rwanda..... (Rwanda Franc)	1970	22 781	79.6	16.0	6.4	0.4	9.5	11.8
	1975	55 758	76.2	19.3	11.1	1.4	7.0	13.7
	1980	114 104	81.2	14.5	10.3	4.4	11.1	20.4
	1985	183 535	78.5	13.1	13.1	2.7	8.3	15.3
	1990	203 822	80.8	19.9	10.4	...	5.9	14.8
	1995	322 516	96.3	18.0	10.2	...	6.1	30.6
	2000	806 000	88.3	16.1	12.3	...	5.5	22.1
	2005	1 636 000	81.2	16.4	15.2	...	10.7	23.5
	2010	3 569 000	82.2	13.1	19.9	0.6	10.8	26.6
	2015	6 147 000	80.6	13.8	24.0	0.3	13.2	32.0
	2016	6 842 000	77.5	15.1	27.2	-1.1	15.4	34.1
	2017	7 694 000	73.8	15.0	22.7	1.1	20.5	33.1
	2018	8 299 000	76.5	14.7	23.0	-0.6	21.1	34.7
	2019	9 308 000	71.5	15.8	26.9	0.1	21.8	36.2
	2020	9 597 000	76.4	16.4	25.3	-1.6	19.3	35.9
	2021	10 943 000	71.7	17.0	26.6	0.3	19.5	35.1
	2022	13 720 000	73.4	17.0	24.6	1.2	22.5	38.7
	2023	16 355 000	75.3	16.6	27.1	-3.8	25.4	40.6
Sao Tome and Principe..... (Dobra)	1970	1 017 (t)	74.8	18.2	8.8	...	18.5	20.4
	1975	1 460 (t)	85.7	12.7	8.9	...	12.9	20.2
	1980	2 700 (t)	77.1	34.5	11.4	...	22.4	50.8
	1985	3 509 (t)	77.1	41.2	11.4	...	17.1	50.8
	1990	16	100.8	27.6	31.3	...	14.5	72.5
	1995	140	83.8	27.6	68.1	...	20.6	100.1
	2000	578	92.4	31.6	35.8	...	35.1	95.0
	2005	1 332	94.9	13.0	26.8	-5.0	13.0	42.8
	2010	3 653	81.8	29.0	37.5	0.8	13.3	62.5
	2015	7 031	72.6	25.2	32.1	...	27.9	57.8
	2016	7 698	84.0	1.3	27.9	...	27.8	52.7
	2017	8 231	89.0	11.7	27.5	...	22.7	50.9
	2018	8 619	85.7	17.5	21.7	...	23.6	48.5
	2019	9 424	88.6	15.0	18.4	...	22.3	44.3
	2020	10 247	95.0	16.5	15.0	...	10.6	37.1
	2021	10 942	81.4	14.9	28.0	...	15.5	39.8
	2022	12 690	78.1	13.7	37.8	...	17.8	47.4
	2023	15 500	85.5	15.1	22.2	...	15.9	38.7
Senegal..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	340 475	75.0	13.8	11.8	-5.8	16.7	16.4
	1975	576 298	73.6	14.1	13.2	-6.3	22.3	21.7
	1980	889 552	79.9	20.8	15.1	-7.6	19.1	26.9
	1985	1 631 737	81.4	17.2	13.3	-6.7	20.3	26.0
	1990	2 185 840	73.5	15.1	14.9	-5.6	17.4	19.2
	1995	3 147 384	75.9	12.7	17.5	-6.2	22.0	25.5
	2000	4 270 612	78.7	12.1	19.5	2.9	17.8	30.9
	2005	5 804 605	78.3	12.4	18.5	6.1	19.8	35.1
	2010	7 976 730	78.2	14.2	18.7	1.4	20.0	32.5
	2015	10 508 700	73.5	14.3	23.2	2.6	22.7	35.4
	2016	11 283 400	72.4	14.0	24.1	1.2	21.6	32.5
	2017	12 191 800	70.4	13.6	26.0	3.8	21.9	35.8
	2018	12 840 100	69.5	13.8	28.5	4.1	22.9	38.8
	2019	13 712 659	68.3	14.0	29.8	2.1	25.0	39.3
	2020	14 119 420	68.7	14.3	30.7	5.0	20.7	39.3
	2021	15 261 119	66.6	15.2	34.2	4.2	24.6	44.7



**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2022	17 227 918	65.8	14.9	35.8	9.8	26.9	53.2
	2023	18 444 650	66.8	15.7	36.6	7.2	23.9	50.1
Seychelles..... (Seychelles Rupee)	1970	124	31.9	35.4	38.3	1.0	76.9	86.7
	1975	348	29.2	36.2	39.3	0.7	78.3	85.4
	1980	1 138	37.8	43.7	36.5	1.1	49.7	71.8
	1985	1 456	39.8	52.8	22.7	-0.4	48.2	63.7
	1990	2 377	35.6	42.2	23.0	1.2	62.5	66.7
	1995	2 924	34.9	42.1	30.1	-0.5	66.7	75.4
	2000	4 267	33.5	42.2	27.6	...	78.3	81.6
	2005	5 055	51.4	34.6	35.7	...	78.3	100.0
	2010	11 898	63.2	28.6	30.3	...	93.9	116.1
	2015	19 071	59.7	22.3	26.9	...	90.1	97.4
	2016	20 892	64.1	22.4	25.1	...	85.3	95.5
	2017	22 866	64.8	21.6	24.5	...	93.9	103.5
	2018	24 823	68.0	22.9	22.0	...	87.0	98.7
	2019	26 225	65.6	22.2	22.1	...	82.4	91.0
	2020	24 356	74.0	26.4	21.3	...	66.5	86.9
	2021	25 164	80.9	25.8	16.5	...	80.3	103.5
	2022	29 373	74.5	19.6	15.3	...	88.4	97.8
	2023	30 016	70.6	22.0	16.4	...	89.8	99.7
Sierra Leone..... (Leone)	1970	380 (t)	76.9	9.0	13.8	1.6	31.8	32.8
	1975	678 (t)	84.8	10.4	12.9	1.0	25.0	34.0
	1980	1 399 (t)	90.7	7.6	16.7	1.1	22.9	39.1
	1985	7 010 (t)	83.5	6.9	9.4	1.3	10.7	11.8
	1990	133	84.0	7.8	9.6	0.5	22.4	23.8
	1995	890	95.1	14.0	5.6	...	18.6	26.5
	2000	1 801	98.9	14.3	6.9	...	18.1	39.3
	2005	4 769	90.4	9.9	10.9	0.5	17.6	29.3
	2010	10 256	76.0	10.5	30.7	0.5	16.8	34.5
	2015	24 138	100.0	9.3	16.0	-0.1	17.1	42.3
	2016	30 388	96.2	9.8	16.0	1.0	18.8	41.9
	2017	38 418	92.9	7.9	17.7	0.3	16.3	35.1
	2018	50 687	92.8	6.5	15.4	0.2	11.2	26.1
	2019	58 779	95.1	7.0	17.4	-1.4	9.7	27.9
	2020	65 748	87.7	7.8	15.5	-0.2	9.9	20.7
	2021	74 801	88.9	8.1	16.3	-2.2	15.6	26.6
	2022	100 007	89.9	6.7	18.7	-3.8	16.8	28.3
	2023	136 604	87.6	5.5	19.8	-0.1	21.5	34.3
Somalia <sup>5</sup> ..... (Somali Shilling)	1970	2 436	80.7	10.4	9.1	5.0	11.6	16.8
	1975	4 765	71.1	20.7	15.6	7.4	16.0	30.7
	1980	17 341	89.2	13.8	9.8	-0.7	4.9	17.0
	1985	87 290	90.5	10.6	8.9	2.9	4.2	17.0
	1990	1 955 383	75.9	9.3	21.9	0.5	1.4	9.0
	1995	8 786 479	81.1	6.1	16.8	0.1	1.2	5.3
	2000	32 665 591	88.4	5.2	14.8	0.0	2.5	11.0
	2005	71 425 362	99.8	4.5	13.6	0.0	5.7	23.6
	2010	84 046 818	123.1	4.2	13.4	0.0	13.8	54.5
	2015	147 492 305	127.8	4.9	11.7	...	15.6	60.0
	2016	170 449 648	125.5	5.3	11.5	...	14.4	56.7
	2017	190 604 591	125.3	5.9	12.8	...	12.0	56.0
	2018	191 313 900	123.0	6.3	16.1	...	14.2	59.6
	2019	210 316 500	122.0	6.1	16.1	...	13.1	57.2
	2020	209 660 400	125.5	6.9	16.0	...	13.7	62.0
	2021	230 461 200	121.7	7.1	18.0	...	16.2	62.9
	2022	247 932 900	124.3	7.4	23.6	...	17.7	73.1
	2023	266 546 700	123.5	7.3	22.4	...	19.7	73.0
South Africa..... (Rand)	1970	13 326	59.0	12.7	25.1	3.2	21.0	24.3
	1975	28 466	54.9	14.7	29.9	1.7	26.7	28.9
	1980	65 354	49.4	14.2	26.7	3.9	34.1	26.3
	1985	132 935	53.5	18.1	23.5	-2.4	30.3	21.7
	1990	301 939	59.5	19.5	19.8	-1.5	23.4	18.0
	1995	622 901	64.7	16.5	15.7	2.0	20.0	19.4

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	2000	1 053 138	65.6	16.6	14.4	0.7	24.4	21.8
	2005	1 837 001	63.6	16.1	15.9	1.0	23.6	23.8
	2010	3 055 613	62.4	18.0	17.6	0.0	25.8	24.6
	2015	4 420 793	63.7	19.0	18.0	0.6	27.7	29.0
	2016	4 759 555	63.3	19.3	17.4	-0.5	28.2	27.7
	2017	5 078 190	63.0	19.2	16.4	0.2	27.3	26.2
	2018	5 363 190	64.0	19.4	15.9	0.2	27.5	27.0
	2019	5 625 207	64.1	19.6	15.5	0.4	27.2	26.7
	2020	5 567 974	62.5	20.6	13.8	-1.3	27.5	23.2
	2021	6 208 786	61.8	19.4	13.2	-0.1	31.1	25.0
	2022	6 628 550	63.5	19.1	14.2	1.2	33.5	31.5
	2023	6 970 163	64.7	19.7	15.2	0.5	33.0	32.7
South Sudan..... (South Sudanese Pound)	2010	34 417	47.8	17.0	11.1	...	62.3	38.3
	2015	25 480	199.5	65.3	20.0	0.0	40.7	225.5
	2016	153 103	149.5	22.8	12.9	...	62.0	147.1
	2017	405 877	149.2	18.5	17.5	...	69.5	154.7
	2018	1 144 300	96.5	12.9	13.7	0.0	39.7	62.7
	2019	2 597 880	90.7	8.9	8.1	0.0	20.8	28.6
	2020	3 007 890	106.5	8.6	8.7	0.0	14.2	38.1
	2021	4 245 061	81.2	11.2	8.9	...	36.5	37.7
	2022	9 944 566	87.2	9.2	6.3	...	29.9	25.1
	2023	15 447 612	131.7	14.2	4.0	...	29.5	30.1
Sudan..... (Sudanese Pound)	2010	126 229	76.3	4.9	22.1	2.4	4.8	10.5
	2015	505 761	87.1	6.3	11.3	1.0	6.5	12.1
	2016	605 409	90.8	5.9	8.6	0.3	5.3	10.9
	2017	815 856	88.4	6.8	10.4	0.3	6.5	12.5
	2018	1 176 630	85.9	7.7	15.7	0.1	6.0	15.5
	2019	1 607 290	88.8	7.9	12.4	0.1	8.5	17.7
	2020	2 587 386	87.7	7.5	12.8	0.2	7.0	15.2
	2021	8 518 871	87.5	7.7	13.6	0.1	7.2	16.1
	2022	18 298 265	88.0	7.7	13.0	0.1	7.6	16.3
	2023	49 394 591	87.7	7.7	13.1	0.1	7.2	15.9
Togo..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	85 014	76.7	14.0	9.7	4.3	36.1	35.0
	1975	149 068	74.7	20.9	17.5	10.1	33.9	52.1
	1980	277 535	65.9	20.2	22.5	12.5	46.3	62.0
	1985	386 317	66.1	19.8	17.6	9.6	59.0	64.5
	1990	560 070	71.2	14.8	14.5	8.9	31.9	41.1
	1995	830 035	77.9	12.8	11.8	8.8	27.7	40.3
	2000	1 059 553	76.6	12.5	14.7	8.5	28.2	40.4
	2005	1 349 582	80.4	12.2	15.5	5.9	31.9	45.9
	2010	2 348 485	82.4	13.1	17.9	-2.1	27.7	39.1
	2015	3 402 694	77.5	13.0	25.1	0.1	26.7	42.4
	2016	3 597 808	77.3	15.5	22.3	-2.2	26.7	39.7
	2017	3 708 901	76.8	14.0	17.0	-0.1	25.3	32.9
	2018	3 904 353	76.6	13.2	17.8	1.3	24.3	33.2
	2019	4 097 073	76.7	13.2	17.8	0.8	23.9	32.4
	2020	4 308 855	75.8	13.3	19.8	...	23.1	32.0
	2021	4 679 632	79.1	12.8	18.4	...	23.4	33.7
	2022	5 154 835	81.4	13.0	19.9	...	25.4	39.5
	2023	5 627 469	79.5	12.7	21.3	...	23.7	37.2
Tunisia..... (Tunisian Dinar)	1970	830	67.8	17.5	19.7	-0.1	19.7	23.7
	1975	1 912	63.4	15.1	24.7	1.2	27.7	32.1
	1980	3 887	62.8	15.0	27.2	0.0	36.5	41.4
	1985	7 705	60.5	17.7	27.0	0.9	28.3	34.2
	1990	11 875	64.9	16.9	23.4	1.7	38.9	45.3
	1995	18 721	64.2	16.9	23.2	-0.3	40.1	43.7
	2000	29 433	60.6	16.7	25.2	0.7	39.7	42.9
	2005	41 871	61.8	16.9	21.4	0.2	44.9	45.3
	2010	63 055	62.9	16.6	24.6	1.0	49.5	54.7
	2015	89 802	70.8	17.9	21.0	0.8	38.4	48.8
	2016	95 287	71.3	18.7	20.5	0.0	38.3	48.8
	2017	102 012	71.9	19.1	20.0	1.2	41.7	54.1

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	2018	112 985	71.5	18.4	19.6	3.4	45.5	58.4
	2019	122 969	71.8	18.8	19.4	0.4	46.0	56.4
	2020	119 633	74.0	21.6	15.8	-3.1	38.0	46.3
	2021	130 466	73.9	21.0	16.0	-0.7	42.1	52.2
	2022	138 416	76.8	20.5	16.5	0.1	51.4	65.3
	2023	150 777	78.0	20.6	16.9	-3.4	51.1	58.1
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland..... (Tanzanian Shilling)	1970	16 530	58.1	29.8	27.8	-1.6	14.0	13.9
	1975	34 258	62.1	38.7	25.3	-0.8	10.6	15.1
	1980	72 767	66.3	30.7	25.1	-1.4	8.0	13.4
	1985	193 502	65.5	35.7	20.7	-1.5	4.1	8.6
	1990	1 272 166	62.4	23.1	47.0	-3.6	8.7	19.8
	1995	4 137 288	76.8	16.3	27.0	-1.6	18.7	26.3
	2000	9 900 611	78.4	8.0	18.7	-1.1	11.4	14.5
	2005	19 387 990	66.4	12.0	28.2	-1.9	17.8	21.4
	2010	44 467 109	66.8	10.4	32.1	1.2	19.7	28.1
	2015	94 349 316	63.9	9.9	32.8	-0.1	17.1	23.7
	2016	108 362 324	59.9	9.1	33.8	-1.6	16.3	19.1
	2017	118 742 133	59.9	8.5	36.0	-3.7	15.7	17.4
	2018	123 997 772	62.1	8.4	34.2	-1.4	15.2	19.1
	2019	134 540 194	60.6	8.1	38.1	-3.9	16.4	17.7
	2020	145 384 353	61.2	7.7	42.6	-4.1	13.5	14.4
	2021	156 167 137	61.0	7.6	44.3	-3.5	14.5	17.1
	2022	170 820 032	60.5	7.3	41.1	-1.8	16.2	22.5
	2023	188 588 052	58.9	6.9	40.4	-2.6	17.2	20.3
Uganda..... (Uganda Shilling)	1970	102	62.8	12.2	49.8	-8.8	31.5	48.6
	1975	243	70.6	13.7	26.0	-3.6	11.3	26.0
	1980	1 931	78.6	14.7	9.2	...	5.7	17.9
	1985	31 876	68.1	14.4	9.0	1.2	9.2	9.6
	1990	1 851 754	74.1	10.0	16.7	2.2	5.8	15.3
	1995	6 926 228	70.3	12.0	21.5	0.1	9.2	16.8
	2000	11 147 493	73.2	14.1	23.9	0.4	9.1	20.4
	2005	19 868 905	70.6	13.2	27.3	0.3	12.7	23.3
	2010	66 852 990	74.2	6.9	23.7	0.4	10.9	28.7
	2015	97 780 844	72.3	7.4	23.0	0.6	13.3	19.8
	2016	104 242 410	72.4	7.1	24.3	0.5	14.7	18.2
	2017	114 090 676	71.9	8.4	23.8	0.6	16.1	21.1
	2018	127 002 264	71.9	8.7	24.2	0.6	15.6	22.2
	2019	139 919 538	71.5	9.2	23.9	0.7	17.1	21.2
	2020	141 519 498	71.4	9.7	23.0	0.4	14.6	23.9
	2021	153 589 883	70.8	9.8	24.3	1.1	14.0	23.9
	2022	174 888 023	73.4	9.9	22.4	0.9	11.8	22.9
	2023	190 117 178	72.5	8.8	24.0	0.0	15.6	25.5
Zambia..... (Kwacha)	1970	1 103 (t)	47.2	18.6	15.2	-6.0	77.9	64.8
	1975	1 710 (t)	70.5	36.3	14.7	-5.8	42.2	78.6
	1980	3 403 (t)	66.8	30.8	11.4	-4.5	46.7	62.2
	1985	8 704 (t)	69.7	26.8	9.6	-3.8	39.5	47.2
	1990	115	60.8	18.3	19.0	-7.5	46.2	55.2
	1995	3 290	75.3	8.6	15.2	6.1	33.8	40.9
	2000	11 201	84.3	5.2	20.8	3.9	19.5	31.9
	2005	37 189	64.0	9.7	25.8	4.1	30.6	35.6
	2010	97 216	54.6	9.4	25.9	4.0	37.0	30.9
	2015	180 092	51.6	15.1	39.1	4.4	37.8	48.0
	2016	212 350	48.1	16.4	37.1	1.8	35.9	39.3
	2017	246 510	46.9	13.7	38.8	2.2	35.0	36.6
	2018	275 175	45.0	12.7	35.1	3.5	38.0	36.9
	2019	300 457	42.2	17.7	35.8	3.5	34.6	34.2
	2020	331 364	38.6	14.7	29.9	2.4	46.9	32.6
	2021	442 479	32.8	17.1	29.0	2.9	52.2	34.0
	2022	493 505	35.6	14.3	25.1	1.9	40.2	29.1
	2023	557 406	47.1	13.3	26.4	5.0	40.8	37.4

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Zanzibar..... (Tanzanian Shilling)	1990	26 660	62.4	23.1	47.0	-21.5	8.7	19.8
	1995	106 849	76.8	16.3	27.0	-12.5	18.7	26.3
	2000	238 352	78.4	8.0	18.7	-2.0	11.4	14.5
	2005	493 994	66.2	12.0	28.2	-2.7	17.8	21.4
	2010	1 155 920	66.8	10.4	32.1	-0.9	19.7	28.1
	2015	2 354 804	63.9	9.9	31.9	0.9	17.1	23.7
	2016	2 752 634	59.9	9.1	32.8	1.0	16.3	19.1
	2017	3 236 970	59.9	8.5	35.2	-1.8	15.7	17.4
	2018	3 733 144	62.1	8.4	33.2	0.0	15.2	19.1
	2019	4 133 837	60.6	8.1	37.2	-3.6	16.4	17.7
	2020	4 220 255	61.2	7.7	41.4	-8.0	13.5	14.4
	2021	4 745 482	61.0	7.6	43.0	-9.7	14.5	17.1
	2022	5 466 862	60.5	7.3	40.0	-4.7	16.2	22.5
2023	5 977 558	58.9	6.9	39.4	...	17.2	20.3	
Zimbabwe..... (US Dollar)	1970	2 337	63.0	15.3	2.5	15.0	23.3	20.8
	1975	5 421	56.3	16.8	3.7	21.7	23.8	23.0
	1980	8 257	59.3	25.8	2.4	15.3	24.5	24.9
	1985	8 720	56.8	26.5	2.2	14.5	17.9	16.5
	1990	13 560	58.0	25.5	2.9	13.5	18.5	17.1
	1995	11 063	54.5	23.5	3.9	20.0	30.7	30.5
	2000	8 721	59.9	24.3	11.8	1.8	38.2	35.9
	2005	7 189	92.2	15.2	2.0	-0.5	33.5	42.5
	2010	12 042	89.8	15.3	17.0	1.8	29.6	53.5
	2015	19 963	89.5	18.9	10.0	0.0	19.2	37.6
	2016	20 549	83.3	18.1	9.8	0.1	19.9	31.3
	2017	22 041	79.4	11.7	11.4	3.3	24.7	30.4
	2018	23 645	77.7	10.4	11.0	3.1	26.2	28.4
	2019	22 595	77.2	7.3	10.7	3.1	27.2	25.5
	2020	21 665	80.8	8.9	10.0	3.1	25.9	28.7
2021	24 118	75.1	14.9	12.4	3.1	25.4	30.9	
2022	26 419	77.4	16.6	11.6	3.3	27.9	36.9	
2023	30 368	76.3	15.1	12.2	4.1	21.6	29.2	
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>								
Anguilla..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	7 818 (t)	39.6	12.8	45.8	...	45.4	50.8
	1975	16	39.7	12.8	45.7	...	45.3	50.7
	1980	33	40.1	12.9	44.8	...	45.3	50.5
	1985	73	41.1	12.6	40.8	...	49.0	51.5
	1990	204	46.4	11.3	38.5	...	54.5	57.4
	1995	280	69.6	14.9	27.4	...	54.8	72.1
	2000	411	81.1	14.5	40.9	...	46.2	82.6
	2005	618	77.7	12.1	35.0	...	49.6	74.5
	2010	721	80.1	17.9	24.1	...	47.6	69.7
	2015	892	78.7	16.8	25.2	...	62.9	83.5
	2016	860	83.4	16.2	20.8	...	65.0	85.5
	2017	753	60.7	19.2	21.8	...	100.8	102.6
	2018	861	97.2	14.6	45.7	...	68.6	126.0
	2019	1 025	92.8	16.3	19.5	...	71.2	99.8
	2020	706	82.6	16.6	26.6	...	73.7	99.5
2021	824	83.3	16.6	26.9	...	75.9	102.7	
2022	1 050	83.3	16.7	28.1	...	78.0	106.1	
2023	1 122	87.8	16.2	29.4	...	73.5	106.8	
Antigua and Barbuda..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	68	79.8	15.1	15.3	...	57.7	66.2
	1975	185	79.2	15.2	16.0	...	59.8	69.1
	1980	363	92.2	15.8	18.3	...	63.5	87.6
	1985	661	96.0	14.9	16.3	...	71.4	94.5
	1990	1 241	57.1	15.3	26.6	...	75.2	74.1
	1995	1 559	63.9	18.3	24.3	...	69.6	76.0
	2000	2 116	61.1	18.2	30.6	...	59.6	63.6
	2005	2 740	70.5	16.6	27.1	...	53.7	67.3
	2010	3 411	67.6	17.8	28.0	...	45.5	58.9
	2015	3 882	65.5	16.0	23.5	...	44.3	49.3

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2016	4 022	62.5	15.4	26.7	...	42.3	46.9
	2017	4 134	57.4	15.5	31.5	...	41.8	46.2
	2018	4 486	52.5	15.1	36.5	...	39.8	43.9
	2019	4 658	48.0	14.8	41.0	...	38.5	42.3
	2020	3 809	45.4	14.6	43.6	...	37.4	41.0
	2021	4 324	48.9	14.9	46.6	...	44.1	54.5
	2022	5 043	50.4	15.7	40.5	...	59.5	66.1
	2023	5 489	50.8	15.9	37.4	...	59.5	63.6
Argentina..... (Argentine Peso)	1970	1 (u)	68.1	8.6	20.0	1.5	6.3	5.9
	1975	21 (u)	60.6	10.9	24.5	2.4	5.4	5.3
	1980	4 161 (u)	66.2	11.0	21.0	2.2	4.7	5.9
	1985	5 749 (t)	66.3	11.6	14.6	1.5	10.8	5.7
	1990	74 692	70.1	11.2	11.6	1.2	9.5	4.2
	1995	279 632	70.2	13.3	14.9	1.6	9.0	9.3
	2000	307 994	71.0	13.8	13.4	1.4	10.2	10.6
	2005	582 538	63.0	12.1	17.4	1.5	23.2	17.3
	2010	1 661 721	64.2	15.2	16.6	1.1	18.9	16.0
	2015	5 954 511	65.9	18.1	15.6	1.5	10.7	11.8
	2016	8 228 160	65.7	17.7	14.3	3.4	12.5	13.6
	2017	10 660 228	66.7	17.7	15.2	3.1	11.3	14.0
	2018	14 744 811	69.5	15.8	15.3	1.4	14.4	16.3
	2019	21 558 444	66.1	16.4	14.2	0.0	17.9	14.7
	2020	27 209 814	65.7	16.9	14.3	0.1	16.6	13.6
	2021	46 219 084	63.0	15.9	17.3	0.8	18.1	15.0
	2022	82 652 824	65.4	15.8	17.6	-0.3	16.2	15.3
	2023	191 404 997	65.9	16.4	18.6	0.8	12.7	13.9
Aruba..... (Aruban Guilder)	1970	354	53.7	13.1	29.3	0.3	93.0	85.9
	1975	459	53.7	13.1	29.3	0.3	93.0	85.9
	1980	595	53.7	13.1	29.3	0.3	93.0	85.9
	1985	771	53.7	13.1	29.3	0.3	93.0	85.9
	1990	1 532	53.9	13.2	29.2	0.4	93.3	86.5
	1995	2 477	54.2	14.2	29.2	1.6	95.2	91.3
	2000	3 353	49.4	21.4	24.0	1.4	74.4	70.7
	2005	4 224	52.9	22.8	31.7	1.5	68.1	77.0
	2010	4 392	60.3	26.5	26.7	1.6	60.2	75.2
	2015	5 304	55.3	23.3	20.1	1.4	72.9	73.0
	2016	5 341	54.5	23.5	19.2	1.4	71.8	70.4
	2017	5 535	55.1	23.0	19.2	1.4	72.5	71.3
	2018	5 864	55.2	23.1	21.1	1.3	72.3	73.0
	2019	6 078	53.9	22.5	21.2	1.2	73.2	72.1
	2020	4 443	65.4	28.6	24.2	...	53.0	71.1
	2021	5 244	60.9	22.8	21.8	...	70.7	76.3
	2022	5 870	55.6	21.2	20.9	...	87.6	85.3
	2023	6 531	52.1	19.6	21.5	...	88.3	81.5
Bahamas..... (Bahamian Dollar)	1970	764	55.5	12.0	20.7	0.0	77.1	68.5
	1975	1 101	56.5	10.9	20.7	0.0	77.3	62.2
	1980	2 190	38.7	11.6	21.2	...	77.6	52.9
	1985	3 306	43.1	14.1	21.2	...	72.6	59.5
	1990	4 768	59.1	9.4	20.7	3.3	46.9	43.6
	1995	5 165	64.0	10.1	20.6	2.0	42.9	42.7
	2000	8 077	57.3	9.3	28.0	2.1	38.0	41.6
	2005	9 836	59.4	9.8	26.2	1.2	38.8	42.6
	2010	10 096	61.7	12.5	26.7	1.3	35.0	43.7
	2015	11 672	64.6	11.5	23.9	1.1	36.3	37.1
	2016	11 745	65.2	10.8	25.1	1.0	33.2	37.5
	2017	12 237	67.4	11.9	26.8	1.1	32.3	40.1
	2018	12 616	66.9	11.4	25.1	1.1	35.8	40.4
	2019	13 016	61.3	12.6	25.2	1.0	35.6	37.0
	2020	9 958	65.5	18.5	23.0	1.1	24.2	33.7
	2021	11 369	70.8	14.8	23.3	1.1	29.5	43.5
	2022	13 136	66.0	13.3	20.5	1.3	39.4	43.7
	2023	14 338	67.5	13.0	19.5	1.2	39.7	43.0

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Barbados..... (Barbados Dollar)	1970	436	84.8	14.2	19.7	1.8	42.6	62.7
	1975	970	76.3	11.5	14.6	0.4	43.6	49.9
	1980	2 067	64.3	10.3	17.8	1.3	60.7	59.5
	1985	2 879	59.6	13.1	11.8	0.2	58.6	49.6
	1990	4 109	65.4	14.0	14.8	-0.1	42.5	42.7
	1995	4 594	70.2	12.0	11.3	0.4	45.5	43.7
	2000	6 304	68.9	13.1	17.5	0.1	42.0	46.0
	2005	7 871	68.1	16.2	18.2	0.1	43.5	51.2
	2010	10 382	74.6	15.4	15.7	0.2	38.9	48.0
	2015	10 576	76.7	13.6	16.7	0.2	40.0	47.2
	2016	10 662	77.9	13.4	16.2	0.2	36.5	42.0
	2017	11 035	76.7	12.1	15.4	0.2	35.7	40.6
	2018	11 260	74.8	11.8	14.0	0.2	41.2	39.8
	2019	11 577	72.9	10.9	14.3	0.2	42.0	38.9
	2020	10 337	79.9	12.1	17.7	0.2	29.5	35.8
	2021	10 550	78.5	12.8	17.1	0.2	30.4	39.8
2022	12 515	76.5	12.0	16.9	0.2	35.1	43.2	
2023	13 441	74.5	11.7	16.1	0.2	36.3	41.0	
Belize..... (Belize Dollar)	1970	47	63.7	11.8	22.7	4.0	37.0	44.2
	1975	209	60.4	9.9	25.4	3.8	45.6	51.5
	1980	431	70.3	14.1	20.5	1.3	31.8	41.2
	1985	463	50.2	18.7	15.7	3.8	53.7	53.8
	1990	1 051	37.2	8.5	20.3	...	42.5	40.1
	1995	1 582	61.0	14.0	17.8	...	41.6	38.4
	2000	2 122	66.3	15.2	23.6	1.5	46.0	57.6
	2005	2 834	66.0	15.1	15.2	1.3	47.6	49.2
	2010	3 500	62.4	16.3	13.6	1.6	50.6	44.2
	2015	4 417	61.7	17.1	16.2	0.4	51.2	52.1
	2016	4 511	61.3	18.0	17.9	-0.1	47.0	48.9
	2017	4 563	60.9	18.7	15.3	-0.4	49.5	47.6
	2018	4 616	62.1	19.3	16.5	0.0	51.2	48.8
	2019	4 805	62.1	18.7	16.7	0.1	51.6	50.0
	2020	4 111	63.2	17.2	17.2	1.3	37.5	43.8
	2021	4 866	63.2	16.6	20.0	1.7	47.5	51.3
2022	5 679	63.7	15.8	20.7	0.8	52.2	55.4	
2023	6 157	63.2	16.5	21.4	-1.5	53.0	54.6	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) <sup>6</sup> ..... (Boliviano)	1970	12 (t)	75.0	8.3	16.7	...	25.0	25.0
	1975	48 (t)	72.9	10.4	18.8	4.2	25.0	33.3
	1980	111 (t)	67.3	13.8	16.9	-0.3	24.5	22.3
	1985	2 366	73.8	10.6	14.5	5.0	19.0	22.8
	1990	15 443	76.9	11.8	12.6	0.0	22.8	23.9
	1995	32 235	75.8	13.6	15.5	-0.3	22.6	27.2
	2000	51 928	76.4	14.5	17.9	0.3	18.3	27.3
	2005	77 024	66.3	16.0	13.0	1.3	35.5	32.1
	2010	137 876	62.3	13.8	16.6	0.4	41.2	34.3
	2015	228 031	68.4	17.5	21.4	-1.1	30.9	37.1
	2016	234 533	68.9	17.5	20.7	0.4	24.5	31.9
	2017	259 185	67.7	17.0	21.3	1.0	24.9	31.8
	2018	278 388	67.0	17.5	20.2	0.4	26.0	31.1
	2019	282 587	68.4	18.1	19.0	0.9	25.0	31.4
	2020	253 112	69.4	19.7	15.6	0.2	20.3	25.2
	2021	279 206	67.2	19.3	16.6	0.2	27.8	31.2
2022	304 097	66.8	19.1	16.8	-0.2	32.6	35.1	
2023	311 886	68.5	19.3	17.5	0.2	25.5	30.9	
Brazil..... (Brazilian Real)	1970	0 (u)	69.0	11.5	18.5	0.6	7.2	7.1
	1975	0 (u)	68.3	10.3	23.4	1.3	7.2	10.9
	1980	4 (u)	82.2	9.0	27.2	-1.1	9.1	8.9
	1985	505 (u)	66.1	9.9	16.8	1.4	12.3	7.1
	1990	12	61.1	17.7	22.3	-3.1	7.6	6.0
	1995	705 992	63.7	20.9	20.3	-3.0	7.5	9.5
	2000	1 199 092	64.6	18.8	18.3	0.6	10.2	12.5
	2005	2 170 585	60.5	18.9	17.1	0.1	15.2	11.8

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2010	3 885 847	60.2	19.0	20.5	1.3	10.9	11.9
	2015	5 995 787	64.0	19.8	17.8	-0.4	12.9	14.1
	2016	6 269 328	64.3	20.4	15.5	-0.6	12.5	12.1
	2017	6 585 479	64.5	20.2	14.6	0.1	12.5	11.8
	2018	7 004 141	64.6	19.9	15.1	0.0	14.6	14.2
	2019	7 389 131	65.1	20.0	15.5	0.0	14.1	14.8
	2020	7 609 597	63.1	20.1	16.6	-0.4	16.5	15.8
	2021	9 012 142	61.4	18.5	17.9	1.6	19.1	18.5
	2022	10 079 677	63.1	18.4	17.8	0.3	19.6	19.2
	2023	10 943 345	62.9	19.0	16.4	-0.7	18.0	15.7
British Virgin Islands..... (US Dollar)	1970	12	86.1	9.9	49.9	6.1	27.5	63.5
	1975	16	80.9	8.7	26.7	3.0	47.3	61.4
	1980	32	51.3	8.9	28.5	2.6	65.9	66.7
	1985	53	51.8	12.7	29.0	1.2	94.0	90.5
	1990	120	45.4	14.0	24.4	1.4	101.0	86.2
	1995	453	49.9	13.9	24.7	0.8	92.2	81.4
	2000	858	40.5	10.5	24.1	-0.9	104.4	78.6
	2005	994	37.1	9.2	24.0	-1.6	108.9	77.7
	2010	1 118	35.3	8.6	23.9	-1.7	111.3	77.2
	2015	1 282	34.8	8.4	23.9	-1.8	111.9	77.0
	2016	1 406	34.8	8.4	23.9	-1.8	111.9	77.0
	2017	1 310	34.8	8.4	23.9	-1.8	111.9	77.0
	2018	1 387	34.8	8.4	23.9	-1.8	111.9	77.0
	2019	1 514	34.8	8.4	23.9	-1.8	111.9	77.0
	2020	1 429	34.8	8.4	23.9	-1.8	111.9	77.0
	2021	1 460	34.8	8.4	23.9	-1.8	111.9	77.0
	2022	1 471	34.8	8.4	23.9	-1.8	111.9	77.0
	2023	1 506	34.8	8.4	23.9	-1.8	111.9	77.0
Cayman Islands..... (Cayman Islands Dollar)	1970	26	54.1	10.1	14.6	...	78.1	57.1
	1975	78	54.1	10.1	14.6	...	78.1	57.1
	1980	189	54.1	10.1	14.5	...	77.9	56.9
	1985	457	54.2	10.2	12.8	...	76.6	55.4
	1990	1 022	53.9	8.9	13.6	...	70.5	46.2
	1995	1 424	53.8	9.5	13.9	...	64.8	41.7
	2000	2 502	53.8	9.5	13.9	...	64.8	41.7
	2005	3 341	53.8	9.5	13.9	...	64.8	41.7
	2010	3 464	53.9	9.5	13.9	...	64.7	41.7
	2015	3 923	54.0	9.3	13.7	0.1	64.3	41.4
	2016	4 091	54.0	9.6	13.7	0.1	64.1	41.3
	2017	4 305	52.9	9.6	14.1	0.3	67.6	43.4
	2018	4 608	53.0	9.4	15.8	0.1	66.8	45.5
	2019	4 952	54.0	10.0	16.1	0.1	64.3	45.5
	2020	4 713	54.3	11.2	18.9	0.3	59.4	43.9
	2021	5 050	55.5	11.6	20.6	0.0	57.1	45.9
	2022	5 501	55.5	11.7	20.2	0.0	61.9	49.3
	2023	5 939	55.1	11.5	19.9	0.1	59.5	46.4
Chile..... (Chilean Peso)	1970	109	68.3	14.6	17.9	-1.2	14.4	13.4
	1975	39 486	69.4	17.3	20.7	-7.3	24.0	25.7
	1980	1 198 109	68.6	13.7	19.5	2.0	21.5	25.3
	1985	3 053 850	65.6	13.5	17.9	-0.2	25.7	22.8
	1990	10 594 797	57.8	10.7	25.9	2.0	31.4	28.4
	1995	29 652 042	58.4	10.8	26.7	1.9	27.7	26.0
	2000	42 215 030	62.1	12.6	22.0	1.7	30.1	28.6
	2005	68 467 940	57.5	11.0	23.4	-0.1	40.2	31.9
	2010	110 777 867	56.6	12.5	23.0	1.8	37.9	31.8
	2015	158 622 903	61.8	13.6	25.5	0.1	29.2	30.2
	2016	168 764 688	62.2	14.3	24.1	-0.4	27.9	28.1
	2017	179 314 910	62.1	14.6	22.3	0.4	28.3	27.7
	2018	189 434 867	62.1	14.9	23.0	1.2	28.5	29.6
	2019	195 531 722	61.7	15.3	24.5	0.4	27.9	29.7
	2020	201 257 745	58.4	16.0	22.6	-1.5	31.3	26.9
	2021	239 561 981	62.1	14.7	23.3	0.8	32.0	32.9
	2022	263 842 661	63.7	14.7	25.3	0.3	35.5	39.5

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2023	281 870 321	60.6	15.1	23.8	-0.9	31.1	29.8
Colombia..... (Colombian Peso)	1970	186 773	79.5	6.9	26.6	1.7	9.1	14.8
	1975	568 744	79.7	6.8	22.6	1.2	10.9	14.3
	1980	2 217 399	77.1	7.7	24.7	1.8	11.1	15.5
	1985	6 973 782	76.4	8.2	25.8	0.7	9.2	12.7
	1990	28 406 296	72.2	7.9	24.5	1.3	13.8	15.1
	1995	100 027 254	74.4	10.3	26.9	3.2	10.8	19.7
	2000	207 183 527	71.4	14.7	15.1	0.9	16.0	18.2
	2005	337 958 000	67.9	14.0	21.0	0.7	17.0	20.5
	2010	544 060 000	65.9	13.8	22.0	-0.2	16.3	17.9
	2015	804 692 000	68.5	14.8	23.4	0.4	15.7	22.7
	2016	863 782 000	69.1	14.5	22.1	1.0	14.7	21.5
	2017	920 471 000	68.5	14.9	21.7	-0.1	15.1	20.1
	2018	987 791 000	68.1	15.4	21.2	0.0	15.9	20.6
	2019	1 060 068 000	68.7	15.8	21.3	0.1	15.9	21.7
	2020	998 471 000	70.7	17.2	18.4	0.8	13.5	20.5
	2021	1 192 634 000	72.7	16.0	19.0	-0.1	16.2	23.9
	2022	1 469 791 000	73.9	14.0	19.0	0.7	20.2	27.8
	2023	1 572 658 000	75.7	16.4	17.6	-4.8	17.8	22.7
Costa Rica..... (Costa Rican Colon)	1970	8 330	90.3	10.2	16.8	-1.8	24.3	33.5
	1975	21 453	87.8	12.4	19.0	-3.1	26.2	37.4
	1980	52 858	80.4	14.8	20.6	-1.2	23.1	35.7
	1985	252 658	73.7	12.8	16.7	2.3	26.8	31.5
	1990	667 450	75.3	14.8	19.3	0.8	29.8	39.9
	1995	2 079 863	71.0	12.9	19.8	-0.2	38.1	41.6
	2000	4 627 051	66.2	13.7	19.7	1.0	42.9	43.6
	2005	9 577 022	69.8	13.5	20.0	-1.0	43.5	45.8
	2010	19 802 011	65.4	16.6	19.5	0.4	32.8	34.7
	2015	30 171 919	64.9	17.0	19.0	-0.1	30.0	30.8
	2016	32 056 288	64.1	16.7	18.8	0.1	31.3	30.9
	2017	34 343 647	65.1	16.4	18.2	-0.1	32.8	32.3
	2018	36 014 719	64.9	16.2	18.2	0.2	33.7	33.2
	2019	37 832 150	64.3	16.8	16.3	-0.2	34.3	31.4
	2020	36 495 246	62.5	17.7	16.2	0.0	31.9	28.2
	2021	40 326 626	63.3	16.5	16.9	1.7	36.2	34.6
	2022	44 810 031	64.9	15.4	17.0	1.3	40.6	39.1
	2023	47 059 272	65.4	14.9	16.2	-0.8	37.3	33.0
Cuba <sup>7</sup> ..... (Cuban Peso)	1970	5 693	54.6	31.7	25.4	0.5	32.6	44.2
	1975	10 682	54.6	31.7	25.4	0.5	32.6	44.2
	1980	14 337	54.2	31.6	25.4	0.9	32.8	44.3
	1985	20 993	51.6	31.1	25.3	3.5	33.7	45.0
	1990	21 541	53.9	31.0	24.5	0.3	30.2	40.9
	1995	23 835	70.5	24.4	7.8	-0.7	13.4	15.9
	2000	30 566	60.7	29.6	11.9	0.6	14.1	16.9
	2005	42 644	52.9	33.6	9.0	1.8	21.0	18.3
	2010	64 328	50.3	34.8	8.6	1.4	22.6	17.7
	2015	87 133	55.7	32.2	8.6	0.7	17.1	14.5
	2016	91 370	55.8	31.9	8.8	0.7	15.0	12.3
	2017	96 851	56.0	30.8	9.9	0.4	14.5	11.7
	2018	100 050	56.0	30.0	11.4	0.6	14.5	12.6
	2019	103 428	54.7	32.2	11.2	0.3	12.2	10.6
	2020	107 352	50.6	38.8	9.8	0.1	8.2	7.5
	2021	126 694	43.9	52.6	7.8	...	5.5	4.8
	2022	147 113	51.7	50.9	6.0	...	6.4	5.7
	2023	201 986	61.3	39.7	7.4	...	6.9	6.9
Curacao..... (Netherlands Antillian Guilder)	2005	4 197	64.0	16.1	24.9	11.0	59.5	75.4
	2010	5 278	75.1	16.6	35.4	6.9	57.1	91.4
	2015	5 475	69.2	15.7	26.7	-0.4	68.5	79.8
	2016	5 414	68.4	16.1	30.5	-1.8	63.0	76.1
	2017	5 430	74.7	17.0	29.3	-0.4	59.5	80.1
	2018	5 453	74.7	17.2	29.9	-0.3	67.8	89.2
	2019	5 417	68.7	15.8	27.9	-0.4	64.0	76.0



**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2020	4 536	74.3	17.0	29.7	-0.4	46.2	66.9
	2021	4 904	68.5	15.8	27.6	-0.4	58.2	69.7
	2022	5 505	70.3	16.2	28.3	-0.4	79.6	93.9
	2023	5 874	65.6	15.1	26.4	-0.4	77.4	84.1
Dominica..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	46	68.7	26.9	25.5	3.6	35.4	59.7
	1975	92	80.4	18.2	17.0	...	33.8	49.7
	1980	197	105.4	22.8	33.0	3.1	17.9	75.1
	1985	323	84.0	19.1	20.6	...	30.1	49.5
	1990	544	74.8	17.4	28.8	0.8	41.6	62.5
	1995	741	71.6	17.1	22.0	...	40.7	53.5
	2000	900	72.8	18.8	20.0	...	43.3	54.9
	2005	983	82.5	15.7	20.1	...	35.5	53.8
	2010	1 333	82.9	16.7	18.4	...	35.6	53.6
	2015	1 460	78.5	21.3	13.3	...	47.3	60.5
	2016	1 556	78.2	19.1	15.2	...	44.6	57.2
	2017	1 406	79.8	24.1	16.9	...	40.9	61.9
	2018	1 498	87.7	27.4	32.7	...	29.2	77.8
	2019	1 651	86.7	24.8	23.7	...	36.3	71.5
	2020	1 368	86.8	26.0	24.1	...	21.3	60.1
	2021	1 499	75.0	22.4	35.5	...	23.2	56.9
	2022	1 640	69.1	20.4	37.5	...	31.4	58.2
	2023	1 757	73.1	21.8	38.6	...	31.1	64.0
Dominican Republic..... (Dominican Peso)	1970	1 859	74.5	9.7	15.7	5.6	27.7	37.0
	1975	4 504	67.4	5.2	21.1	6.2	45.1	42.3
	1980	8 298	74.9	6.4	22.6	5.3	30.9	43.6
	1985	17 487	75.4	6.7	18.6	3.7	47.1	52.4
	1990	81 181	77.3	3.0	19.4	3.6	41.9	44.9
	1995	214 123	78.6	4.8	17.9	2.2	35.2	38.7
	2000	393 303	71.7	8.7	25.0	2.8	35.5	43.8
	2005	1 083 445	72.1	8.1	22.6	2.2	28.3	33.3
	2010	1 983 202	74.3	9.9	25.2	1.2	22.7	33.3
	2015	3 205 655	70.9	10.3	23.3	0.2	23.8	28.4
	2016	3 487 293	70.5	10.3	22.9	0.0	23.9	27.7
	2017	3 802 656	69.5	10.9	23.7	-1.3	23.7	26.5
	2018	4 235 847	68.3	10.9	25.8	0.0	23.6	28.5
	2019	4 562 235	67.8	11.1	26.8	-0.8	23.1	27.9
	2020	4 456 657	69.7	12.6	27.3	-2.0	18.3	26.0
	2021	5 392 714	66.4	11.5	31.0	0.4	21.8	31.0
	2022	6 260 564	65.5	11.3	33.2	0.1	22.1	32.2
	2023	6 820 019	64.7	11.3	32.2	-0.9	21.1	28.5
Ecuador..... (US Dollar)	1970	2 799	75.5	10.2	12.8	3.7	11.4	13.7
	1975	7 708	62.2	21.8	14.9	2.0	19.2	20.1
	1980	18 254	57.5	19.1	15.2	6.4	20.5	18.6
	1985	17 304	62.5	15.2	13.4	2.1	23.3	16.6
	1990	14 949	62.6	12.7	14.7	5.6	27.0	22.6
	1995	23 898	72.3	11.6	13.9	2.4	25.3	25.5
	2000	17 531	63.6	9.5	15.0	2.2	37.6	27.9
	2005	40 279	68.2	11.0	16.3	1.2	32.6	29.3
	2010	68 151	64.6	13.7	19.7	3.8	32.5	33.3
	2015	97 210	62.7	15.4	22.5	0.1	22.8	25.1
	2016	97 671	61.3	15.7	20.7	-0.5	20.5	20.0
	2017	104 467	59.8	15.3	21.5	1.0	21.5	22.1
	2018	107 479	62.8	15.6	21.0	1.6	23.5	24.5
	2019	107 596	63.8	15.2	20.7	0.4	24.0	24.0
	2020	95 865	63.5	16.3	18.0	-0.4	23.3	20.7
	2021	107 435	63.8	14.3	19.1	1.9	27.0	26.1
	2022	116 586	64.4	13.4	20.1	2.2	30.8	30.8
	2023	118 845	64.3	13.9	19.7	1.8	29.1	28.8
El Salvador..... (US Dollar)	1970	930	75.3	10.7	11.9	1.3	24.8	24.5
	1975	1 620	73.3	11.1	22.9	-0.9	32.9	38.1
	1980	3 225	71.9	13.9	13.5	-0.3	34.0	33.1
	1985	5 183	81.3	15.4	12.0	-1.2	22.2	29.8

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	1990	4 818	88.9	9.9	13.7	0.1	18.5	31.1
	1995	8 922	85.5	9.8	19.1	1.9	21.6	37.8
	2000	11 785	84.3	13.1	17.7	0.0	26.8	41.9
	2005	14 698	86.6	14.0	16.3	2.3	25.3	44.4
	2010	18 448	88.1	15.7	14.8	1.9	26.9	46.6
	2015	23 438	85.8	16.5	15.7	0.3	29.5	47.1
	2016	24 191	84.4	16.3	15.5	0.5	28.5	44.4
	2017	24 979	84.1	16.1	16.0	0.6	29.0	45.3
	2018	26 021	84.0	16.1	17.2	1.2	28.9	46.7
	2019	26 881	82.4	16.0	17.8	0.6	30.0	46.1
	2020	24 921	81.0	19.7	17.5	-0.2	24.5	41.9
	2021	29 043	82.1	19.3	21.0	2.3	28.8	53.1
	2022	31 989	83.7	18.0	21.7	1.5	31.7	56.5
	2023	34 016	81.4	18.0	22.0	-2.7	31.1	49.8
Grenada..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	38	63.8	24.7	18.9	...	51.9	59.3
	1975	110	72.2	21.8	6.5	...	60.5	61.1
	1980	238	84.9	20.6	26.1	4.2	52.9	88.7
	1985	367	77.2	21.9	31.2	-1.7	47.9	76.4
	1990	637	64.9	20.5	38.9	3.1	44.4	71.8
	1995	751	69.5	13.4	30.3	...	36.2	49.5
	2000	1 404	64.7	11.7	37.9	...	45.3	59.6
	2005	1 878	76.2	13.0	46.3	...	21.4	57.0
	2010	2 082	87.2	16.2	22.0	...	23.8	49.2
	2015	2 692	67.3	12.6	19.3	...	50.8	50.0
	2016	2 866	68.3	12.4	19.1	...	49.5	49.2
	2017	3 039	67.1	11.7	22.7	...	51.8	53.3
	2018	3 150	66.0	11.9	24.3	...	53.3	55.4
	2019	3 276	64.8	11.6	24.9	...	54.6	55.8
	2020	2 817	66.8	11.9	32.4	...	41.1	52.2
	2021	3 032	65.6	11.7	30.1	...	47.9	55.4
	2022	3 306	65.6	11.7	29.1	...	57.8	64.3
	2023	3 555	54.8	9.8	44.4	...	60.6	69.5
Guatemala..... (Quetzal)	1970	1 670	76.2	11.3	15.7	0.3	25.8	25.3
	1975	3 199	76.6	9.8	19.6	0.5	30.2	33.4
	1980	6 913	76.7	11.3	20.6	-0.7	30.9	35.4
	1985	9 809	80.8	9.9	13.7	0.6	25.7	28.6
	1990	30 107	81.2	9.7	16.3	0.7	27.5	33.7
	1995	74 711	83.2	7.9	18.2	0.6	26.8	36.1
	2000	131 374	81.5	10.0	20.2	2.1	28.1	41.1
	2005	204 432	86.7	9.1	19.4	2.9	23.2	40.8
	2010	327 807	85.1	11.2	15.7	0.1	23.9	36.2
	2015	476 023	84.3	11.1	14.5	0.3	19.8	30.1
	2016	502 002	84.6	10.4	13.9	0.0	18.8	27.6
	2017	526 507	84.9	10.6	13.6	0.0	18.5	27.6
	2018	551 368	85.8	11.1	13.7	0.1	18.2	28.8
	2019	593 972	84.9	11.1	14.4	0.0	17.6	27.9
	2020	600 123	83.5	11.5	13.7	-0.2	16.3	24.8
	2021	668 861	86.0	11.2	16.1	0.7	17.6	31.6
	2022	740 969	88.5	11.5	16.7	-0.1	18.9	35.5
	2023	818 054	87.4	11.2	16.2	0.3	16.6	31.6
Guyana..... (Guyana Dollar)	1970	854	74.8	10.6	14.3	...	28.9	27.6
	1975	1 894	58.9	12.3	20.7	...	38.4	35.9
	1980	2 405	65.7	18.1	18.7	...	35.4	39.0
	1985	3 132	66.9	22.4	13.1	...	27.1	30.6
	1990	24 981	75.8	8.5	26.5	...	33.5	49.2
	1995	140 766	57.7	10.0	28.5	...	48.4	53.2
	2000	207 332	62.0	17.3	24.1	...	40.0	51.5
	2005	395 403	91.4	16.9	20.3	...	53.7	75.8
	2010	699 064	87.4	15.1	25.4	...	50.1	78.0
	2015	883 787	76.1	17.0	23.5	...	43.1	61.0
	2016	925 677	63.2	17.5	30.2	...	47.7	55.2
	2017	980 498	67.4	17.2	31.1	...	46.9	62.9
	2018	994 472	66.4	18.9	29.6	...	45.8	60.9

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2019	1 078 729	131.1	35.7	13.4	...	34.6	114.8
	2020	1 141 341	92.4	25.0	9.0	...	51.0	77.5
	2021	1 677 280	98.1	27.1	8.9	...	60.4	94.4
	2022	3 068 784	48.5	13.2	10.0	...	79.3	51.0
	2023	3 478 386	50.3	13.7	14.3	...	81.3	59.6
Haiti..... (Gourde)	1970	2 196	86.2	9.9	11.7	...	10.0	17.6
	1975	4 518	85.1	9.1	18.4	...	14.5	27.0
	1980	9 176	89.1	11.0	20.8	...	19.6	40.6
	1985	13 324	84.1	11.4	19.3	...	17.1	32.3
	1990	17 583	96.4	8.7	15.1	...	10.3	30.0
	1995	57 190	90.7	8.8	12.5	...	6.2	19.8
	2000	134 678	96.4	6.9	8.3	...	6.7	18.3
	2005	282 315	98.4	6.4	9.5	...	8.5	22.8
	2010	478 044	95.3	7.3	25.0	...	8.6	36.2
	2015	720 255	96.2	8.3	14.0	...	11.8	30.2
	2016	848 105	96.4	8.2	13.6	...	11.6	29.9
	2017	988 912	95.3	7.9	16.9	...	11.0	31.1
	2018	1 070 166	99.3	8.3	16.1	...	10.8	34.5
	2019	1 249 214	97.7	7.3	18.7	...	10.7	34.4
	2020	1 547 378	91.0	6.9	21.3	...	6.6	25.7
	2021	1 699 209	97.3	7.4	18.0	...	7.1	29.9
	2022	2 168 223	99.3	6.9	15.9	...	7.2	29.3
	2023	2 798 324	100.2	6.2	13.9	...	5.3	25.5
Honduras..... (Lempira)	1970	1 649	73.2	12.8	19.1	1.0	37.3	42.7
	1975	2 682	78.2	13.2	20.9	-3.4	39.5	47.6
	1980	6 122	69.5	13.5	24.2	-1.4	48.6	53.0
	1985	8 684	74.5	14.0	16.7	-0.8	32.8	35.9
	1990	14 956	67.0	13.8	19.9	1.2	48.6	48.1
	1995	44 745	63.6	10.0	23.6	5.4	57.0	57.8
	2000	106 654	70.8	13.4	25.8	2.5	54.0	66.4
	2005	183 747	75.3	15.5	24.9	2.7	59.0	77.5
	2010	299 286	78.1	17.9	21.6	0.3	45.8	63.7
	2015	460 405	77.5	14.3	23.7	1.4	45.2	62.1
	2016	495 922	76.9	14.1	22.0	1.3	42.7	57.1
	2017	543 403	77.3	13.5	23.5	1.3	43.1	58.7
	2018	575 285	80.6	13.5	24.7	1.8	41.5	62.1
	2019	609 827	82.2	13.9	22.8	0.2	40.2	59.2
	2020	574 042	80.9	15.7	18.3	1.4	35.9	52.1
	2021	675 933	84.7	15.7	22.7	1.6	39.4	64.0
	2022	769 494	87.2	14.3	22.5	3.8	42.4	70.3
	2023	846 309	86.4	14.4	24.2	-1.1	37.0	60.9
Jamaica..... (Jamaican Dollar)	1970	1 446	54.9	10.0	25.1	0.3	27.8	23.5
	1975	3 225	59.8	15.6	18.7	2.0	29.4	28.5
	1980	5 920	59.5	17.2	11.5	1.2	42.4	33.1
	1985	14 479	62.6	13.2	18.4	2.0	48.6	42.8
	1990	37 910	56.2	11.9	21.8	0.5	43.3	35.0
	1995	231 148	69.8	10.0	24.9	0.3	51.3	56.4
	2000	387 089	74.5	14.0	23.2	0.3	38.8	50.7
	2005	700 276	78.8	14.2	26.7	0.2	35.3	55.2
	2010	1 152 781	81.9	16.1	19.9	0.3	31.3	49.6
	2015	1 659 677	81.1	13.8	21.2	0.1	29.9	46.2
	2016	1 760 976	77.7	13.8	21.2	0.1	31.8	44.6
	2017	1 895 025	78.3	13.4	22.1	0.4	34.7	48.9
	2018	2 027 251	76.1	13.4	23.3	0.0	38.6	51.4
	2019	2 110 433	76.2	13.6	24.1	0.2	38.0	52.1
	2020	1 966 928	84.4	14.8	19.4	0.3	23.3	42.2
	2021	2 210 219	86.3	15.2	18.3	0.3	29.9	50.0
	2022	2 623 255	80.9	14.3	23.6	0.3	37.7	56.7
	2023	2 994 281	75.6	13.3	23.8	0.3	37.6	50.6
Mexico <sup>8</sup> ..... (Mexican Peso)	1970	593	74.8	5.5	20.9	3.8	6.7	9.6
	1975	1 469	71.4	7.9	22.4	3.3	5.9	9.5
	1980	5 712	64.5	8.3	25.3	5.3	10.8	13.4

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	1985	60 556	63.9	7.6	19.5	4.3	15.6	10.7
	1990	885 513	70.7	7.1	19.0	4.6	15.8	16.8
	1995	2 440 392	69.7	8.0	16.2	3.1	22.9	20.8
	2000	7 016 604	70.3	9.0	21.2	1.0	24.2	25.7
	2005	9 999 599	71.2	10.1	20.7	0.8	25.5	27.1
	2010	13 968 150	70.5	11.3	22.6	0.8	29.0	30.3
	2015	19 228 615	69.1	11.9	23.2	0.6	34.2	36.3
	2016	20 758 791	68.9	11.6	23.7	0.6	36.8	38.9
	2017	22 536 210	68.2	11.2	23.2	0.7	37.5	39.4
	2018	24 176 670	67.4	11.3	23.0	0.4	39.0	41.2
	2019	25 121 823	67.1	11.1	21.7	0.5	38.5	38.9
	2020	24 086 758	66.2	12.2	20.1	0.1	39.2	37.6
	2021	26 690 033	68.3	11.4	21.3	0.4	40.6	42.5
	2022	29 516 052	70.6	11.1	22.4	0.3	42.9	45.9
	2023	31 855 566	69.8	11.1	23.9	0.0	36.2	37.6
Montserrat..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	16	104.6	20.1	32.1	0.4	21.6	85.6
	1975	31	103.9	20.2	30.6	-0.8	19.9	80.7
	1980	76	117.2	16.0	25.4	...	20.9	79.6
	1985	118	94.5	16.9	22.4	...	28.2	62.1
	1990	204	30.9	15.8	100.5	...	25.4	72.5
	1995	186	79.4	19.8	18.1	...	53.4	70.7
	2000	97	73.0	49.7	45.0	...	48.2	115.9
	2005	132	91.7	48.2	32.2	...	34.1	106.3
	2010	150	82.1	48.7	24.1	...	22.1	76.8
	2015	166	86.9	47.7	16.4	...	27.2	81.6
	2016	170	73.5	51.2	30.2	...	29.2	81.6
	2017	161	79.1	56.4	20.3	...	34.1	89.2
	2018	168	76.7	58.1	20.9	...	37.5	84.2
	2019	182	74.1	55.5	25.1	...	30.9	73.2
	2020	180	76.9	67.7	23.4	...	22.6	64.7
	2021	190	82.2	63.0	28.7	...	19.9	74.2
	2022	195	77.8	62.1	25.7	...	24.5	70.7
	2023	217	79.0	64.3	25.9	...	22.3	69.9
Nicaragua..... (Cordoba Oro)	1970	2 (u)	67.7	7.1	12.3	2.9	16.1	16.0
	1975	5 (u)	71.5	6.7	17.0	0.6	16.8	20.2
	1980	9 (u)	76.6	13.9	9.9	2.7	13.8	22.5
	1985	50 (u)	43.9	26.6	15.6	3.4	8.9	11.9
	1990	501	60.5	24.9	16.2	0.7	15.5	25.2
	1995	31 073	78.7	12.3	16.9	3.3	18.6	31.5
	2000	64 596	79.7	14.2	24.1	4.4	23.3	46.4
	2005	105 424	81.8	15.4	23.8	3.8	28.2	53.3
	2010	187 053	80.5	14.1	21.2	3.7	40.5	59.9
	2015	347 707	70.5	14.1	29.3	4.2	40.1	58.1
	2016	380 261	70.4	14.5	27.6	3.6	38.9	54.9
	2017	414 279	69.4	14.4	26.8	3.2	41.3	55.0
	2018	410 988	70.6	14.8	22.4	1.7	42.3	51.7
	2019	420 614	71.6	15.2	16.5	1.4	44.8	49.2
	2020	435 511	70.5	15.2	18.2	1.2	41.9	47.0
	2021	497 461	74.8	15.4	23.2	0.1	46.6	60.1
	2022	561 431	80.1	13.7	21.4	0.4	49.8	65.5
	2023	649 718	78.1	12.2	21.2	1.8	45.8	59.1
Panama..... (Balboa)	1970	1 165	69.2	12.7	20.7	5.8	72.1	81.5
	1975	2 115	64.5	16.3	23.3	5.8	90.8	106.2
	1980	4 119	62.9	16.1	19.4	6.7	85.8	91.5
	1985	5 817	72.0	18.0	13.1	1.1	60.4	63.3
	1990	6 174	62.3	15.4	6.7	7.8	76.6	69.4
	1995	9 188	56.5	12.9	20.4	5.7	89.1	86.4
	2000	11 808	59.0	13.0	20.8	2.9	71.4	68.7
	2005	15 714	61.1	12.9	16.6	1.5	74.3	68.0
	2010	29 729	56.4	12.4	29.5	8.5	69.5	76.3
	2015	55 517	49.8	9.9	39.4	3.1	47.2	49.3
	2016	59 628	50.2	10.5	38.5	1.9	41.7	42.8
	2017	64 259	48.7	10.9	39.4	2.1	41.5	42.6

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2018	67 294	49.2	11.0	38.7	2.5	42.4	43.8
	2019	69 722	50.6	11.1	36.9	1.2	40.3	40.2
	2020	57 087	55.6	14.8	23.6	1.2	36.1	31.3
	2021	67 407	50.5	13.7	27.4	5.0	41.1	37.7
	2022	76 523	46.1	12.8	29.5	11.7	47.9	48.0
	2023	83 382	44.7	12.1	34.0	14.4	44.8	49.6
Paraguay <sup>9</sup> (Guarani)	1970	85 705	64.3	11.2	18.8	4.8	18.0	15.6
	1975	217 850	62.3	7.8	26.9	11.8	15.9	18.1
	1980	641 128	59.1	7.7	35.2	10.9	16.7	19.5
	1985	1 594 517	62.9	8.0	26.7	8.5	26.7	25.5
	1990	7 406 322	64.0	7.7	28.5	8.2	40.1	38.3
	1995	20 494 394	73.6	8.3	27.8	7.3	45.5	54.2
	2000	32 019 820	76.9	10.5	20.6	4.9	29.2	37.1
	2005	69 849 376	59.7	7.7	19.5	3.5	44.5	35.0
	2010	129 092 883	64.1	9.1	21.3	2.5	42.1	39.1
	2015	188 477 327	63.8	11.8	19.4	2.5	34.7	32.2
	2016	204 647 273	62.3	11.4	19.1	0.7	37.1	30.6
	2017	219 122 277	63.0	11.1	19.2	1.4	38.2	32.9
	2018	230 576 477	64.1	11.5	19.9	2.8	36.9	35.2
	2019	236 681 497	65.4	11.9	18.7	3.0	36.1	35.1
	2020	239 914 729	63.5	12.6	19.9	0.2	33.3	29.5
	2021	270 633 896	62.8	12.0	22.9	1.1	35.5	34.3
	2022	292 946 789	65.5	11.9	22.1	5.6	34.4	39.4
	2023	313 094 928	66.3	12.0	20.6	-0.9	42.5	40.4
Peru (Nuevo Sol)	1970	226 (u)	71.2	17.3	13.3	...	22.6	20.4
	1975	536 (u)	75.2	17.5	20.1	0.9	13.6	27.6
	1980	4 809 (u)	62.2	15.9	21.5	2.0	28.3	28.1
	1985	159 (t)	63.2	16.1	19.6	-1.1	25.3	19.3
	1990	5 471	71.2	11.6	19.2	-1.1	15.2	14.6
	1995	120 263	71.1	9.9	24.0	0.8	12.6	18.3
	2000	180 584	70.9	11.5	19.7	0.0	16.8	18.8
	2005	250 749	64.9	11.4	17.1	0.2	26.8	20.5
	2010	416 784	61.7	10.5	23.5	0.2	27.8	23.8
	2015	604 416	65.3	13.0	23.1	1.2	21.3	23.9
	2016	647 668	65.0	13.2	21.4	0.6	22.6	22.8
	2017	687 989	64.1	13.2	20.6	0.1	24.7	22.8
	2018	731 588	63.9	13.1	20.9	0.4	25.2	23.4
	2019	761 984	64.8	13.2	21.0	-0.1	24.0	22.9
	2020	703 915	64.2	15.8	19.9	-1.8	23.0	21.2
	2021	878 380	60.9	13.7	23.1	-0.8	29.1	26.1
	2022	945 329	63.9	13.4	23.2	-1.0	28.9	28.3
	2023	1 001 860	64.3	13.7	21.3	-2.4	27.1	23.8
Puerto Rico (US Dollar)	1970	5 106	74.4	15.2	27.8	1.0	44.3	62.8
	1975	8 313	79.4	19.4	25.0	1.7	48.8	75.1
	1980	14 639	74.9	15.6	14.1	2.8	66.1	73.9
	1985	20 574	74.6	14.9	11.4	0.8	68.5	70.4
	1990	31 034	65.2	14.3	15.4	1.3	76.8	73.2
	1995	43 246	61.1	13.7	15.2	1.5	69.7	61.3
	2000	62 569	58.9	11.6	18.9	0.5	73.2	63.2
	2005	83 915	56.1	12.0	14.2	0.4	81.7	64.4
	2010	98 381	57.7	11.0	9.1	0.1	75.5	53.4
	2015	103 376	59.6	8.8	8.5	0.1	75.3	52.4
	2016	104 337	59.9	8.7	8.0	0.1	77.0	53.6
	2017	103 446	60.4	8.8	8.0	-0.2	77.7	54.6
	2018	100 958	64.5	8.0	15.5	-0.1	76.0	63.8
	2019	105 126	65.4	8.0	15.3	0.0	73.9	62.6
	2020	103 131	63.5	7.5	10.4	0.5	71.6	53.4
	2021	106 427	75.0	7.4	12.5	-1.1	63.3	57.0
	2022	113 567	78.1	7.0	13.2	0.8	62.0	61.1
	2023	117 902	80.0	7.1	13.7	0.5	64.1	65.4

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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Saint Kitts and Nevis..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	50	89.2	18.2	19.1	...	42.4	69.0
	1975	110	77.0	16.4	12.7	...	63.2	69.3
	1980	185	84.5	9.4	27.5	...	47.4	68.9
	1985	300	79.9	11.6	25.0	...	40.7	57.3
	1990	587	62.9	9.3	57.2	...	41.2	69.0
	1995	846	61.3	10.5	48.0	...	41.0	62.1
	2000	1 181	64.3	10.9	51.2	...	36.2	62.7
	2005	1 550	54.5	17.8	42.2	...	41.7	56.2
	2010	2 103	75.8	17.6	33.6	...	29.5	56.5
	2015	2 585	66.4	19.3	30.7	...	37.7	54.1
	2016	2 718	69.8	19.1	31.7	...	36.1	56.5
	2017	2 854	67.3	19.1	30.6	...	37.0	54.0
	2018	2 907	67.8	19.2	31.0	...	36.9	54.9
	2019	2 991	68.3	19.1	31.1	...	36.7	55.1
	2020	2 387	67.8	19.1	30.9	...	36.9	54.7
2021	2 318	68.0	19.1	31.0	...	36.8	54.9	
2022	2 650	68.0	19.1	31.0	...	36.8	54.9	
2023	2 856	67.9	19.1	31.0	...	36.8	54.8	
Saint Lucia..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	82	77.6	17.4	40.8	...	47.3	82.4
	1975	208	78.3	18.8	46.1	...	41.8	85.1
	1980	489	85.7	11.8	28.3	...	55.1	77.6
	1985	805	77.1	13.3	17.1	...	43.6	50.4
	1990	1 503	79.0	10.4	20.6	...	57.3	65.3
	1995	1 995	66.4	11.9	20.6	...	58.2	58.8
	2000	2 528	69.4	12.8	24.9	...	45.0	53.3
	2005	3 023	67.1	11.6	26.9	...	52.4	59.4
	2010	3 948	75.2	12.5	25.2	...	44.1	57.0
	2015	4 881	68.9	12.3	20.4	...	40.1	41.7
	2016	5 045	73.1	12.4	22.1	...	36.8	44.3
	2017	5 396	63.4	11.1	21.6	...	51.8	47.9
	2018	5 565	61.4	10.7	21.7	...	54.1	47.9
	2019	5 657	57.2	9.9	21.6	...	57.7	46.3
	2020	4 048	79.8	13.9	23.9	...	30.1	47.7
2021	5 041	74.1	12.9	22.7	...	38.1	47.8	
2022	6 325	63.6	11.0	21.0	...	55.3	51.0	
2023	6 561	62.2	10.8	21.2	...	58.2	52.4	
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... (Netherlands Antillean Guilder)	2005	1 267	82.5	15.5	9.1	...	127.0	133.6
	2010	1 605	77.3	15.5	8.9	...	104.0	103.9
	2015	2 447	59.5	16.3	17.3	...	90.7	82.9
	2016	2 509	61.4	16.4	19.3	...	84.7	80.9
	2017	2 308	66.1	17.7	24.2	...	73.8	79.8
	2018	2 254	76.1	20.5	40.1	...	63.0	97.1
	2019	2 613	67.9	18.2	27.9	...	73.9	84.8
	2020	2 220	70.0	18.8	30.7	...	42.1	61.4
	2021	2 479	71.3	19.2	32.9	...	56.5	72.5
	2022	2 808	69.7	18.7	30.5	...	57.5	72.9
	2023	3 002	70.4	18.9	31.4	...	52.0	68.9
St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	42	93.6	21.0	22.7	...	24.5	55.3
	1975	83	103.3	22.3	23.1	...	19.9	60.2
	1980	189	90.7	20.1	33.7	...	47.3	83.7
	1985	360	59.6	17.0	21.5	2.8	61.7	61.6
	1990	632	70.6	18.0	25.5	1.1	55.6	60.1
	1995	876	63.5	16.7	24.9	...	41.9	49.7
	2000	1 155	56.7	15.5	21.7	...	41.9	43.2
	2005	1 566	71.9	14.9	23.8	...	34.6	50.2
	2010	1 945	76.2	18.3	27.4	0.9	25.9	54.0
	2015	2 124	71.3	19.1	24.3	0.4	36.3	52.1
	2016	2 199	74.1	19.8	24.7	0.6	35.8	54.9
	2017	2 279	74.0	19.7	24.1	0.5	32.8	51.4
	2018	2 388	70.9	19.0	23.6	...	35.4	49.7
	2019	2 458	66.5	17.7	25.6	...	35.1	45.5
	2020	2 334	73.0	19.5	28.3	...	20.9	42.4

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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2021	2 399	77.0	20.6	33.0	...	15.4	46.9
	2022	2 671	70.0	18.7	36.2	...	27.4	53.0
	2023	2 946	65.4	17.5	37.8	...	32.3	54.3
Suriname..... (Surinam Dollar)	1970	672 (t)	53.4	23.4	18.4	...	56.7	52.9
	1975	1 138 (t)	52.8	20.9	27.1	5.3	62.1	68.1
	1980	1 944 (t)	57.6	21.3	21.5	4.9	68.8	74.2
	1985	2 136 (t)	55.0	33.7	17.9	-3.4	36.7	39.9
	1990	4 750 (t)	56.7	25.8	15.0	2.0	22.4	21.7
	1995	374	20.3	24.8	32.9	5.8	75.1	65.8
	2000	1 530	57.6	14.3	43.1	...	49.2	60.0
	2005	5 991	53.7	12.3	45.6	...	51.3	59.3
	2010	12 304	40.2	14.0	37.1	...	48.6	40.9
	2015	17 515	49.6	14.7	45.0	...	40.8	50.1
	2016	20 663	60.1	11.9	34.4	...	46.0	52.4
	2017	26 893	52.5	11.4	34.3	...	51.1	49.3
	2018	29 822	46.1	10.9	39.0	...	58.6	54.6
	2019	31 732	48.6	14.9	43.2	...	52.6	59.3
	2020	38 719	40.5	10.2	28.6	...	84.0	63.4
	2021	60 704	35.4	9.4	41.6	...	74.6	60.9
	2022	89 472	35.7	9.8	45.8	...	71.6	62.8
	2023	138 223	36.6	9.7	46.4	...	67.6	60.3
Trinidad and Tobago..... (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar)	1970	1 735	61.9	13.1	20.9	4.9	46.3	49.1
	1975	5 594	43.9	12.3	20.5	6.9	57.4	41.5
	1980	15 798	47.3	12.1	28.1	2.5	54.6	46.0
	1985	19 075	56.1	22.7	20.2	-1.5	35.3	33.5
	1990	22 736	54.8	16.2	13.8	0.0	49.1	33.5
	1995	33 458	48.8	15.9	18.9	1.8	53.8	39.2
	2000	54 225	57.4	12.0	15.6	1.2	59.2	45.3
	2005	106 318	31.4	11.6	28.6	1.5	65.8	39.0
	2010	148 999	52.4	12.5	11.9	...	53.7	30.5
	2015	171 178	52.6	12.9	25.6	...	47.6	38.6
	2016	157 550	56.9	13.8	30.8	...	39.9	41.4
	2017	161 677	59.0	14.4	22.1	...	44.2	39.7
	2018	161 746	58.5	14.3	17.3	...	47.1	37.2
	2019	159 321	59.2	14.4	19.6	...	40.2	33.5
	2020	141 714	63.5	15.5	22.7	...	30.9	32.6
	2021	163 403	61.5	15.0	11.6	...	47.1	35.3
	2022	192 562	58.5	14.3	4.3	...	58.5	35.6
	2023	172 060	62.2	15.2	12.7	...	41.2	31.3
Turks and Caicos Islands..... (US Dollar)	1970	9 775 (t)	49.2	28.1	30.1	...	61.3	69.3
	1975	18	49.2	28.1	30.1	...	61.3	69.3
	1980	32	49.2	28.1	30.2	...	61.4	69.4
	1985	58	49.5	28.1	30.3	...	61.5	69.8
	1990	106	51.0	27.6	30.8	...	62.2	71.9
	1995	191	57.0	25.7	32.9	...	64.1	79.7
	2000	319	30.8	15.2	26.3	...	78.5	50.8
	2005	579	43.0	17.2	38.7	...	63.9	62.7
	2010	687	24.0	24.7	20.4	...	81.5	50.7
	2015	942	41.3	21.4	16.4	...	77.6	56.7
	2016	1 032	39.5	21.8	16.5	...	78.0	55.8
	2017	1 022	40.5	21.6	16.3	...	77.8	56.2
	2018	1 113	40.4	21.6	16.4	...	77.8	56.2
	2019	1 197	40.2	21.7	16.4	...	77.9	56.1
	2020	925	40.4	21.6	16.4	...	77.8	56.2
	2021	1 046	40.3	21.6	16.4	...	77.8	56.2
	2022	1 229	40.3	21.6	16.4	...	77.8	56.1
	2023	1 402	40.3	21.6	16.4	...	77.8	56.2
Uruguay..... (Peso Uruguayo)	1970	629 (t)	71.5	14.3	15.9	2.3	11.0	13.9
	1975	8 551 (t)	73.4	12.8	18.5	2.9	14.6	20.4
	1980	97	72.8	11.7	23.2	4.3	13.6	21.3
	1985	529	70.9	12.9	10.7	1.9	22.7	20.8
	1990	10 805	71.5	12.4	12.0	0.2	22.2	19.8

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	1995	135 311	75.4	10.6	15.0	2.0	16.1	18.8
	2000	276 152	76.5	12.4	14.3	0.1	16.7	20.0
	2005	425 018	69.4	10.9	16.5	1.2	30.4	28.5
	2010	808 079	67.0	12.6	19.1	0.3	26.3	25.4
	2015	1 559 867	62.7	15.0	18.0	1.3	27.2	24.5
	2016	1 733 770	61.3	15.6	16.9	0.4	26.9	21.5
	2017	1 864 139	62.1	16.2	16.2	-0.3	25.9	20.4
	2018	2 007 724	63.2	16.8	14.8	0.1	26.4	21.4
	2019	2 193 674	62.6	17.1	14.5	-0.4	27.7	21.7
	2020	2 254 796	61.2	17.8	15.4	1.0	25.6	21.1
	2021	2 646 327	57.9	16.7	17.7	0.6	32.0	24.8
	2022	2 888 512	59.7	16.2	19.2	-0.3	32.0	26.9
	2023	2 998 594	62.6	16.9	17.4	-0.1	27.5	24.2
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... (Bolivar Digital)	1970	0 (u)	37.7	19.7	34.4	13.1	21.3	18.0
	1975	0 (u)	33.3	20.3	39.9	8.7	31.2	23.2
	1980	0 (u)	37.7	21.2	38.7	0.0	31.6	23.6
	1985	0 (u)	44.2	20.2	23.6	0.7	25.8	16.0
	1990	0 (u)	46.0	16.9	19.2	-5.8	40.6	20.4
	1995	0 (u)	53.2	14.8	22.4	1.4	27.9	22.1
	2000	1 (u)	50.8	12.4	21.0	3.2	29.7	18.1
	2005	3 (u)	46.8	11.1	20.3	2.7	39.7	20.5
	2010	10 (u)	55.9	11.2	18.7	3.3	28.5	17.6
	2015	80 (u)	85.7	9.7	23.4	7.5	36.7	63.0
	2016	281 (u)	85.8	9.3	13.5	-13.4	32.1	27.3
	2017	2 009 (u)	89.0	9.0	16.5	-8.8	30.7	36.4
	2018	2 726 (t)	70.4	8.8	11.8	-33.4	71.5	29.2
	2019	418	58.9	3.9	16.6	4.4	54.2	38.1
	2020	5 961	96.9	9.4	20.4	-8.8	14.6	44.7
	2021	78 471	95.6	9.2	19.6	-8.4	17.3	47.6
	2022	267 767	94.1	8.1	13.6	-5.8	18.4	39.0
	2023	1 209 550	93.1	8.7	12.7	-5.4	16.6	31.7
<b>Northern America</b>								
Bermuda..... (Bermudian Dollar)	1970	266	68.2	9.8	14.1	-0.2	51.3	42.6
	1975	492	68.2	9.8	14.7	-0.2	51.2	43.0
	1980	902	67.5	9.6	17.6	-0.2	51.5	44.5
	1985	1 428	65.7	11.7	20.9	-0.3	47.2	43.0
	1990	2 035	68.6	12.3	17.1	-0.2	47.5	43.4
	1995	2 557	65.1	11.9	14.1	-0.2	46.0	37.1
	2000	3 480	53.9	10.9	19.5	0.6	46.8	40.9
	2005	4 868	51.2	15.5	17.2	0.0	46.5	31.4
	2010	6 635	48.5	13.8	13.0	...	50.8	23.8
	2015	6 655	50.0	12.5	11.9	...	50.0	23.3
	2016	6 900	50.3	12.1	12.8	...	49.3	23.5
	2017	7 120	50.8	11.7	13.8	...	48.7	24.6
	2018	7 226	50.2	11.7	13.4	...	51.5	26.1
	2019	7 423	49.5	12.3	14.7	...	51.7	25.8
	2020	6 887	49.0	12.7	12.2	...	47.1	22.1
	2021	7 289	48.3	12.3	12.9	...	47.9	23.5
	2022	7 828	48.6	12.0	12.6	...	50.4	25.0
	2023	8 142	47.9	12.0	11.8	...	52.9	24.6
Canada..... (Canadian Dollar)	1970	93 153	55.6	20.8	21.6	0.3	21.6	19.4
	1975	177 928	54.6	22.3	24.3	0.5	21.9	23.8
	1980	322 782	53.4	21.4	23.9	-0.2	27.4	25.7
	1985	500 027	54.1	22.1	20.7	0.8	27.5	25.3
	1990	695 501	55.8	22.6	21.7	-0.4	25.1	24.9
	1995	831 621	55.8	21.7	18.3	1.0	36.1	33.0
	2000	1 106 071	54.5	19.1	19.6	1.0	44.2	38.6
	2005	1 421 590	54.3	19.1	21.8	0.8	36.9	32.9
	2010	1 666 048	57.0	21.5	23.5	0.0	29.2	31.0
	2015	1 990 441	57.8	20.9	23.9	0.0	31.8	34.3
	2016	2 025 535	58.5	21.0	22.8	0.0	31.5	33.9
	2017	2 140 641	58.0	20.7	22.7	0.9	31.5	33.6



**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2018	2 235 675	57.9	20.7	22.7	0.7	32.3	34.3
	2019	2 313 563	57.8	20.7	22.6	0.5	32.4	33.8
	2020	2 220 527	56.8	22.7	23.2	-0.5	29.5	31.7
	2021	2 517 123	54.2	21.4	24.2	0.1	31.2	31.2
	2022	2 813 289	53.8	20.7	23.3	2.1	33.8	33.7
	2023	2 892 140	55.2	21.2	22.8	1.2	33.4	33.8
Greenland..... (Danish Krone)	1970	570	113.2	25.6	46.4	...	31.3	116.6
	1975	1 326	67.1	20.3	41.3	...	65.2	93.8
	1980	2 932	79.3	38.7	27.1	...	60.6	105.7
	1985	4 781	80.0	44.0	20.8	...	65.4	110.1
	1990	6 891	33.6	45.6	19.0	...	68.9	67.1
	1995	7 401	44.9	46.1	16.3	...	47.8	55.1
	2000	9 434	42.9	44.8	25.0	...	39.7	52.4
	2005	11 093	47.6	45.9	24.0	0.2	41.1	58.6
	2010	14 078	43.2	46.8	52.2	0.2	34.1	76.4
	2015	16 814	39.7	44.2	24.0	0.0	37.6	45.5
	2016	18 224	37.5	42.3	25.3	-0.8	40.8	45.1
	2017	18 829	36.8	42.4	23.1	0.5	40.7	43.5
	2018	19 296	36.0	43.1	21.4	0.3	44.5	45.3
	2019	19 990	35.0	43.8	30.8	0.5	41.0	51.1
	2020	20 169	35.3	43.7	31.6	0.1	36.0	46.7
	2021	20 344	35.8	45.1	33.3	0.1	35.4	49.7
	2022	20 706	35.4	44.2	31.9	0.2	37.5	49.2
	2023	20 950	35.5	44.4	32.3	0.1	36.3	48.6
United States..... (US Dollar)	1970	1 073 303	60.3	18.0	10.4	11.0	5.6	5.2
	1975	1 684 904	61.2	17.6	20.6	-0.4	8.2	7.3
	1980	2 857 307	61.3	15.9	23.5	-0.2	9.8	10.3
	1985	4 338 979	62.5	15.9	23.7	0.5	7.0	9.6
	1990	5 963 144	63.9	15.9	21.3	0.2	9.3	10.6
	1995	7 639 749	65.0	14.9	20.9	0.4	10.6	11.8
	2000	10 250 952	66.0	14.0	23.1	0.5	10.7	14.4
	2005	13 039 197	67.3	15.0	22.9	0.4	10.0	15.7
	2010	15 048 971	68.2	16.7	18.3	0.4	12.3	15.9
	2015	18 295 019	67.2	14.2	20.6	0.8	12.4	15.3
	2016	18 804 913	67.7	14.1	20.7	0.2	11.9	14.6
	2017	19 612 102	67.8	13.8	21.0	0.2	12.2	14.9
	2018	20 656 516	67.5	13.8	21.3	0.3	12.3	15.2
	2019	21 540 000	67.0	14.0	21.3	0.3	11.8	14.5
	2020	21 354 100	66.6	14.9	21.6	-0.2	10.1	13.0
	2021	23 681 200	68.0	14.3	21.3	0.1	10.8	14.4
	2022	26 006 900	68.0	13.7	21.4	0.6	11.6	15.3
	2023	27 720 700	67.9	13.4	21.4	0.2	11.0	13.9
<b>Asia</b>								
Afghanistan..... (Afghani)	1970	79	90.2	6.5	5.5	...	9.8	11.9
	1975	106	85.6	6.2	9.8	...	12.7	14.3
	1980	161	83.7	6.0	13.2	...	11.5	14.4
	1985	168	83.5	6.0	13.3	...	11.5	14.4
	1990	183	83.5	6.0	13.4	...	11.5	14.4
	1995	2 697	101.2	7.3	12.8	...	23.1	44.4
	2000	167 261	119.1	8.6	12.2	...	34.7	74.5
	2005	320 477	103.2	10.3	18.4	...	29.0	60.9
	2010	703 503	84.8	17.9	13.1	...	15.5	31.4
	2015	1 143 357	80.1	21.8	14.5	...	17.5	33.9
	2016	1 236 815	78.4	22.6	12.8	...	18.2	32.3
	2017	1 294 845	76.7	21.0	13.9	...	22.0	33.8
	2018	1 359 225	89.5	20.9	14.3	...	15.6	41.0
	2019	1 505 967	88.9	21.5	12.6	...	12.3	35.2
	2020	1 534 966	92.3	22.1	11.5	...	10.4	36.3
	2021	1 251 172	88.5	21.3	13.0	...	14.3	37.1
	2022	1 283 441	97.6	21.8	16.7	...	18.4	54.5
	2023	1 357 275	97.4	21.2	15.2	...	16.8	50.5

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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Armenia..... (Armenian Dram)	1990	50	50.1	16.8	44.3	2.8	35.0	46.3
	1995	556 946	104.8	9.6	16.2	2.2	26.8	61.0
	2000	1 099 842	95.7	10.1	18.5	0.1	26.2	49.6
	2005	2 391 859	74.4	9.0	29.8	0.5	32.3	42.4
	2010	3 690 038	80.8	11.2	33.5	-0.7	23.4	44.4
	2015	5 043 633	77.9	13.1	20.6	0.1	29.7	42.0
	2016	5 067 294	76.3	13.5	17.4	0.7	33.7	42.3
	2017	5 564 493	80.0	12.3	17.6	0.8	38.2	49.0
	2018	6 017 035	79.8	11.5	16.7	5.7	39.4	53.1
	2019	6 543 322	83.4	12.6	15.8	1.6	41.4	54.8
	2020	6 181 903	75.3	15.0	17.8	1.9	29.8	39.7
	2021	6 991 778	71.2	13.6	21.2	1.8	35.9	43.8
	2022	8 501 449	66.9	11.7	21.1	1.3	50.0	51.0
2023	9 505 222	65.6	14.1	20.8	0.6	58.5	59.5	
Azerbaijan..... (Azerbaijani Manat)	1990	293 (t)	52.6	17.6	20.3	6.3	43.9	39.2
	1995	2 134	84.3	12.8	15.6	8.1	32.5	53.4
	2000	4 718	64.4	15.2	23.1	-2.5	40.2	38.4
	2005	12 523	42.1	10.4	41.3	0.2	62.9	52.9
	2010	42 465	39.4	10.9	18.2	-0.1	54.3	20.7
	2015	54 380	56.7	12.4	27.8	0.1	37.8	34.8
	2016	60 425	58.7	12.8	25.0	0.6	46.4	43.6
	2017	70 338	57.6	11.3	23.8	0.6	48.5	41.9
	2018	80 092	54.1	10.5	20.7	-0.6	54.1	37.6
	2019	81 896	57.5	11.1	21.1	-0.8	49.1	36.8
	2020	72 578	60.9	16.2	22.7	1.0	35.6	36.4
	2021	93 203	52.4	13.9	16.2	0.9	46.5	29.8
	2022	133 973	43.4	11.6	12.0	0.0	60.0	27.0
2023	123 006	53.2	14.0	14.9	3.5	49.0	34.6	
Bahrain..... (Bahraini Dinar)	1970	201	67.7	11.0	33.9	-4.8	85.1	88.9
	1975	468	65.6	12.4	22.8	-0.3	89.9	89.6
	1980	1 419	52.6	11.1	28.5	16.9	80.8	89.3
	1985	1 683	43.6	25.1	27.9	4.5	67.1	71.2
	1990	1 846	53.3	21.6	23.2	-3.0	80.4	79.0
	1995	2 552	49.5	19.1	20.2	1.3	70.7	60.7
	2000	3 408	44.7	16.0	16.4	0.4	79.2	56.6
	2005	6 004	39.7	13.7	25.7	1.4	83.9	64.4
	2010	9 668	41.2	12.9	26.0	1.2	69.5	50.9
	2015	11 675	45.6	17.7	24.1	1.5	83.1	71.8
	2016	12 120	45.1	17.1	25.8	3.4	74.2	65.4
	2017	13 338	42.1	16.6	28.3	4.6	75.8	67.3
	2018	14 214	40.8	16.3	29.5	5.8	79.3	71.6
	2019	14 534	40.4	15.7	27.8	4.8	76.5	65.2
	2020	12 992	42.2	17.2	29.0	6.0	73.1	67.4
2021	14 746	39.2	15.8	24.7	0.8	89.8	70.3	
2022	16 684	38.2	14.3	26.6	-5.1	100.5	74.5	
2023	16 793	43.1	17.0	28.6	-5.7	88.9	71.6	
Bangladesh..... (Taka)	1970	45 099	98.4	1.3	5.6	...	5.8	8.8
	1975	164 008	95.8	1.5	8.7	0.2	2.2	6.3
	1980	258 535	85.7	4.3	21.3	0.6	5.4	15.3
	1985	536 630	86.8	3.9	18.0	0.5	5.8	13.9
	1990	972 648	84.6	4.5	20.2	-2.0	6.3	14.0
	1995	1 525 180	82.0	4.6	19.1	...	10.9	17.3
	2000	2 370 860	77.5	4.6	23.0	...	14.0	19.2
	2005	3 707 070	74.4	5.5	24.5	...	16.6	23.0
	2010	8 572 786	73.1	5.1	26.5	...	14.9	20.1
	2015	17 833 046	70.3	5.4	29.4	...	14.8	20.6
	2016	20 758 212	66.9	5.9	30.2	...	13.9	17.4
	2017	23 243 073	66.9	6.0	30.9	...	12.8	17.2
	2018	26 392 479	67.6	6.0	31.8	...	12.7	19.8
	2019	29 514 288	66.9	6.2	32.2	...	13.1	18.5
2020	31 704 694	67.0	6.0	31.3	...	10.4	15.8	
2021	35 301 848	68.8	5.9	31.0	...	10.7	17.1	

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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2022	39 717 164	69.1	5.7	32.0	...	12.9	20.9
	2023	44 908 417	68.6	5.7	31.0	...	13.2	17.8
Bhutan..... (Ngultrum)	1970	463	73.2	21.4	33.2	-0.9	14.4	43.1
	1975	727	73.1	21.4	33.2	-0.9	14.4	43.1
	1980	1 011	70.3	23.7	32.5	-1.3	14.1	39.0
	1985	2 130	66.0	23.3	43.1	0.4	14.7	50.2
	1990	4 789	54.2	17.5	31.8	4.5	28.9	33.0
	1995	9 376	41.6	18.6	46.3	2.4	38.9	43.9
	2000	20 706	40.0	23.9	52.4	1.7	28.0	46.0
	2005	37 943	39.9	23.9	61.7	-0.5	36.4	61.3
	2010	78 140	42.1	21.2	62.5	0.5	39.4	65.6
	2015	140 353	51.0	19.1	56.7	-0.2	31.5	58.1
	2016	158 413	47.6	18.1	55.8	0.6	27.1	49.3
	2017	168 753	47.5	18.2	54.0	0.1	28.4	48.3
	2018	176 673	48.8	18.5	54.4	-0.4	29.2	50.6
	2019	192 648	48.0	19.1	46.3	-0.2	31.5	44.7
	2020	182 107	54.3	22.3	39.5	-0.4	28.1	43.8
	2021	204 664	52.1	22.7	44.7	-0.3	29.2	48.4
	2022	227 814	57.8	21.0	56.3	-0.6	25.5	60.1
	2023	249 388	59.4	20.3	45.7	-0.6	28.3	53.2
Brunei Darussalam..... (Brunei Dollar)	1970	689	15.7	9.1	3.9	0.1	90.8	19.6
	1975	3 480	17.3	11.0	4.9	0.1	90.1	23.4
	1980	13 255	8.3	7.0	3.0	0.1	93.4	11.7
	1985	9 737	9.2	15.7	11.9	0.1	61.3	16.6
	1990	7 070	16.8	21.8	27.7	0.2	51.2	31.7
	1995	7 435	23.3	26.4	54.3	0.4	49.4	47.5
	2000	11 464	15.8	25.5	19.2	0.3	55.7	30.5
	2005	17 578	14.3	18.2	16.8	0.1	58.1	23.2
	2010	18 690	14.7	22.2	23.5	0.2	67.4	28.0
	2015	17 778	19.8	25.1	35.0	0.2	52.2	37.7
	2016	15 748	21.2	26.2	34.4	0.3	49.6	37.7
	2017	16 748	20.5	26.5	34.6	0.2	49.6	35.6
	2018	18 301	19.5	24.1	40.9	0.2	51.9	42.0
	2019	18 375	20.5	25.0	38.5	0.2	57.9	50.6
	2020	16 564	23.8	25.4	40.4	0.2	57.4	52.9
	2021	18 822	24.9	22.5	31.1	0.2	80.2	67.0
	2022	23 003	23.3	20.1	25.7	0.2	86.4	60.6
	2023	20 319	27.6	22.8	29.4	0.2	76.5	60.0
Cambodia..... (Riel)	1970	12 944	95.0	4.0	9.3	...	2.3	14.4
	1975	10 674	95.0	4.0	9.3	...	2.3	14.4
	1980	10 149	95.0	4.0	9.3	...	2.2	14.3
	1985	20 508	95.9	3.6	9.3	...	1.6	13.9
	1990	723 653	90.4	7.2	8.3	...	2.4	8.4
	1995	8 110 680	90.9	5.1	13.2	0.2	32.7	43.9
	2000	14 539 078	86.6	5.1	18.0	1.9	48.3	59.8
	2005	29 274 703	82.0	5.3	21.8	2.2	60.3	71.6
	2010	57 470 166	80.6	6.5	21.4	1.0	50.5	60.1
	2015	97 776 276	74.7	5.5	29.2	0.9	56.3	66.5
	2016	107 425 967	74.0	5.3	29.6	0.9	56.6	66.5
	2017	117 802 695	72.4	5.3	30.1	0.9	56.8	65.5
	2018	132 893 540	71.5	5.0	30.3	0.8	56.0	63.6
	2019	146 133 214	68.0	4.9	31.3	0.7	56.5	61.5
	2020	140 865 471	65.1	5.5	31.0	0.7	60.6	62.9
	2021	148 224 020	63.9	6.7	30.3	0.6	73.6	75.1
	2022	162 504 616	60.6	6.0	34.3	0.6	72.9	74.4
	2023	176 034 993	68.0	6.5	31.6	1.0	65.8	72.0
China..... (Yuan Renminbi)	1970	227 970	52.9	10.9	24.8	8.7	2.9	2.8
	1975	303 950	50.3	11.7	29.8	6.0	5.5	5.5
	1980	458 760	50.9	13.7	29.3	6.0	6.9	7.3
	1985	909 890	50.9	14.2	31.3	8.6	9.4	13.4
	1990	1 887 290	50.0	13.6	24.6	10.2	14.0	11.3
	1995	6 133 990	45.8	13.2	33.2	6.5	19.2	17.5

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2000	10 028 010	46.9	16.6	33.4	1.0	23.1	20.7
	2005	18 731 900	39.6	14.8	39.4	0.9	33.8	28.4
	2010	41 211 900	34.3	14.6	43.9	2.6	27.2	23.5
	2015	68 885 820	37.8	16.2	42.1	1.1	21.4	18.1
	2016	74 639 510	38.7	16.4	41.6	1.1	19.6	17.3
	2017	83 203 590	38.5	16.3	41.9	1.2	19.7	17.9
	2018	91 928 110	38.5	16.5	42.8	1.0	19.1	18.3
	2019	98 651 520	39.2	16.8	42.8	0.4	18.5	17.3
	2020	101 356 700	38.2	17.1	42.5	0.9	18.5	16.0
	2021	114 923 700	38.1	15.8	42.0	1.2	19.9	17.3
	2022	120 472 400	37.4	16.1	41.9	1.2	20.8	17.5
	2023	126 058 210	39.1	16.5	41.3	0.7	19.7	17.6
China, Hong Kong SAR..... (Hong Kong Dollar)	1970	23 106	66.2	5.7	19.7	0.7	93.2	85.5
	1975	49 589	65.5	6.0	21.5	1.5	83.4	77.8
	1980	143 619	60.0	5.6	32.2	2.6	88.7	89.3
	1985	278 128	61.5	7.0	21.0	0.5	103.9	93.9
	1990	599 256	57.5	6.8	26.2	1.0	117.3	108.7
	1995	1 119 006	62.2	8.0	30.2	4.1	126.2	130.7
	2000	1 337 501	58.6	9.4	26.5	1.1	126.0	121.6
	2005	1 412 125	57.5	9.2	21.4	-0.3	177.5	165.2
	2010	1 776 332	61.4	8.9	21.8	2.1	205.3	199.4
	2015	2 398 280	66.4	9.6	22.4	-0.9	195.9	193.5
	2016	2 490 598	66.3	10.0	21.5	0.0	187.0	184.7
	2017	2 659 611	67.1	9.8	21.7	0.4	188.9	187.9
	2018	2 835 429	68.3	9.9	21.6	0.4	188.3	188.6
	2019	2 845 022	69.4	10.9	18.3	-0.1	177.7	176.1
	2020	2 675 793	66.3	12.7	17.0	2.0	176.3	174.4
	2021	2 867 973	65.0	12.7	16.8	-0.1	204.0	198.4
	2022	2 808 981	66.3	14.3	16.1	-0.8	194.5	190.4
	2023	2 981 601	70.6	13.3	16.8	-1.3	176.8	176.0
China, Macao SAR..... (Pataca)	1970	1 023	59.4	5.8	19.9	3.0	111.8	99.9
	1975	2 308	59.3	5.8	19.9	3.0	111.8	99.9
	1980	5 194	59.6	5.8	19.8	3.3	111.8	100.2
	1985	10 895	56.5	7.2	19.8	2.9	105.9	92.3
	1990	26 040	46.2	10.2	22.3	0.5	98.3	77.4
	1995	56 142	41.5	9.6	25.9	0.5	74.0	51.4
	2000	54 369	45.6	12.5	10.2	0.1	89.3	58.5
	2005	97 415	32.3	9.8	24.9	0.7	84.4	52.0
	2010	225 997	23.7	8.1	12.5	0.8	87.4	32.5
	2015	359 708	26.5	9.7	24.8	0.5	78.5	40.0
	2016	360 344	26.7	10.4	21.9	0.0	76.6	35.5
	2017	404 381	24.5	9.7	19.8	-0.2	80.5	34.4
	2018	445 527	23.8	9.4	16.8	0.5	82.7	33.2
	2019	444 540	24.9	10.2	13.8	0.3	82.7	32.0
	2020	202 471	46.6	25.9	26.5	-0.4	61.5	60.0
	2021	247 926	41.8	21.2	22.3	0.6	90.9	76.8
	2022	201 623	48.8	27.4	22.3	0.8	84.4	83.7
	2023	369 328	30.1	13.8	14.6	0.9	91.4	50.7
Cyprus..... (Euro)	1970	439	76.4	7.4	31.4	1.3	53.7	63.7
	1975	497	82.0	13.5	26.2	4.0	50.3	76.1
	1980	1 457	63.8	10.5	45.0	0.8	64.7	85.4
	1985	2 838	61.0	10.9	35.8	1.0	69.8	79.8
	1990	4 898	57.3	13.4	32.4	0.4	73.7	77.2
	1995	7 596	61.9	12.4	25.3	1.3	66.8	67.6
	2000	10 805	61.9	15.1	20.3	0.2	70.0	67.5
	2005	15 039	61.6	16.5	21.6	0.8	55.7	56.2
	2010	19 461	65.8	18.7	22.5	1.2	50.3	58.6
	2015	17 944	67.3	16.6	13.3	0.0	70.0	67.3
	2016	19 014	65.5	15.5	18.1	-1.1	70.5	68.5
	2017	20 312	64.9	15.0	20.7	-0.3	73.8	74.2
	2018	21 808	64.9	14.7	18.7	0.3	74.5	73.1
	2019	23 401	63.5	16.0	18.8	0.7	75.8	74.7
	2020	22 374	61.5	19.2	20.9	-0.3	79.6	81.0

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2021	25 680	56.9	18.6	19.3	0.5	90.8	86.1
	2022	29 416	57.9	17.9	20.0	1.0	102.2	99.0
	2023	31 340	59.7	18.6	21.4	-0.9	97.0	95.8
D.P.R. of Korea..... (North Korean Won)	1970	12 663	...	...	...	...	5.4	8.3
	1975	20 768	...	...	...	...	5.4	8.3
	1980	25 389	...	...	...	...	5.4	8.3
	1985	30 447	...	...	...	...	5.4	8.3
	1990	31 904	...	...	...	...	7.5	11.8
	1995	10 329	...	...	...	...	3.8	5.7
	2000	22 807	...	...	...	...	4.2	10.0
	2005	1 801 509	...	...	...	...	6.0	11.1
	2010	1 405 640	...	...	...	...	5.9	11.1
	2015	1 751 302	...	...	...	...	5.9	11.1
	2016	1 808 781	...	...	...	...	5.9	11.1
	2017	1 870 904	...	...	...	...	5.9	11.1
	2018	1 834 778	...	...	...	...	5.9	11.1
	2019	1 756 121	...	...	...	...	5.9	11.1
	2020	1 695 761	...	...	...	...	5.9	11.1
	2021	1 791 922	...	...	...	...	5.9	11.1
	2022	1 646 973	...	...	...	...	5.9	11.1
	2023	1 809 130	...	...	...	...	5.9	11.1
Georgia..... (Lari)	1990	15 (t)	63.2	16.8	23.7	...	40.0	45.7
	1995	3 885	87.8	5.8	18.9	3.9	13.2	27.0
	2000	6 357	89.2	6.2	24.9	0.4	21.7	37.5
	2005	12 225	72.5	12.6	27.5	4.4	31.8	48.8
	2010	22 149	78.5	17.3	18.6	2.3	32.5	49.2
	2015	34 548	75.3	14.6	23.9	3.0	40.1	56.9
	2016	36 553	70.8	15.2	26.0	2.9	40.0	54.9
	2017	41 340	71.8	13.9	25.1	0.0	45.9	56.7
	2018	45 374	69.2	13.3	24.8	3.1	49.7	60.2
	2019	49 726	68.9	13.1	24.0	3.2	54.3	63.5
	2020	49 789	79.9	14.6	22.2	2.4	36.9	56.0
	2021	60 724	81.4	14.1	20.8	-0.1	42.7	58.9
	2022	72 860	73.1	12.5	19.8	4.3	52.5	62.2
	2023	80 246	68.9	12.7	21.5	4.5	49.4	56.9
India..... (Indian Rupee)	1970	468 169	79.7	8.9	15.5	0.8	3.8	3.9
	1975	852 124	77.7	9.5	17.7	0.9	5.6	6.6
	1980	1 470 629	77.8	9.7	19.7	1.1	6.1	9.2
	1985	2 845 341	73.0	10.9	21.8	0.5	5.3	7.6
	1990	5 761 092	67.1	11.3	26.1	2.1	7.1	8.5
	1995	12 055 827	63.7	10.5	25.1	2.2	10.8	12.0
	2000	21 398 857	63.7	11.9	26.7	-0.5	13.0	13.9
	2005	36 321 250	57.4	10.4	33.9	2.5	19.6	22.4
	2010	76 344 721	54.7	11.0	35.4	4.4	22.4	26.9
	2015	137 718 739	59.0	10.4	30.2	1.9	19.8	22.1
	2016	153 916 686	59.3	10.3	29.3	2.7	19.2	20.9
	2017	170 900 424	58.7	10.8	29.6	4.3	18.8	22.0
	2018	188 996 684	59.3	10.8	30.7	3.2	19.9	23.7
	2019	201 035 929	60.9	11.0	29.4	1.0	18.7	21.2
	2020	198 540 960	61.1	11.6	28.7	-0.5	18.7	19.1
	2021	235 973 985	61.0	10.5	31.2	1.2	21.4	24.0
	2022	269 496 459	60.9	10.7	32.0	0.2	23.2	26.8
	2023	295 356 668	60.3	10.4	32.3	1.0	21.8	24.1
Indonesia..... (Rupiah)	1970	3 787 867	73.9	8.1	12.4	0.6	12.6	14.4
	1975	14 789 993	64.1	8.9	17.9	0.9	21.6	19.8
	1980	53 163 493	56.1	9.3	18.4	0.9	28.8	19.7
	1985	113 468 718	54.7	10.1	20.3	5.7	20.9	18.2
	1990	246 674 584	52.7	8.0	25.0	3.4	23.9	21.1
	1995	531 696 932	56.5	7.0	25.0	4.5	24.8	24.6
	2000	1 479 724 635	61.3	6.5	19.2	3.4	40.5	29.8
	2005	2 953 850 193	64.0	8.0	22.9	2.6	33.7	29.3
	2010	6 864 133 100	56.2	9.0	31.0	1.9	24.3	22.4

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2015	11 526 332 800	57.5	9.7	32.8	1.3	21.2	20.8
	2016	12 401 728 500	57.8	9.5	32.6	1.3	19.1	18.3
	2017	13 589 825 700	57.3	9.1	32.2	1.5	20.2	19.2
	2018	14 838 756 000	57.0	9.0	32.3	2.3	21.0	22.1
	2019	15 832 657 200	57.9	8.8	32.3	1.4	18.6	19.0
	2020	15 443 353 200	58.9	9.7	31.7	0.6	17.3	15.6
	2021	16 976 751 400	55.6	9.2	30.8	0.7	21.4	18.8
	2022	19 588 089 900	53.0	7.7	29.1	0.7	24.5	21.0
	2023	20 892 376 700	54.4	7.4	29.3	1.2	21.7	19.6
Iran (Islamic Republic of)..... (Iranian Rial)	1970	831 451	57.7	17.4	36.8	3.8	18.5	21.2
	1975	3 529 378	45.5	23.8	42.2	-0.8	40.7	35.4
	1980	6 753 980	57.7	21.0	36.9	10.9	13.7	28.7
	1985	15 808 050	67.0	15.9	32.9	-8.6	8.9	14.3
	1990	37 986 542	67.9	10.8	27.0	6.0	13.3	23.8
	1995	197 370 155	50.0	14.3	24.7	5.5	21.7	13.5
	2000	639 664 897	48.8	13.5	30.7	5.0	21.1	19.4
	2005	2 051 837 236	41.1	12.6	28.9	9.7	30.2	23.9
	2010	5 371 174 100	42.0	14.2	29.3	10.1	23.8	18.2
	2015	12 103 890 087	53.4	15.6	25.4	6.6	18.7	20.7
	2016	14 408 890 814	51.0	15.8	22.1	7.0	21.2	19.2
	2017	16 736 418 990	48.9	16.1	22.0	9.8	22.7	22.0
	2018	21 627 069 969	48.0	15.7	22.7	10.5	31.1	27.4
	2019	27 364 013 247	49.1	15.3	23.2	14.1	23.5	27.3
	2020	40 791 376 858	46.3	14.4	28.5	13.8	19.4	24.4
	2021	66 774 502 000	43.6	13.8	26.8	14.5	22.8	21.5
	2022	104 350 050 000	44.2	13.8	24.7	15.2	26.8	24.8
	2023	143 039 264 000	48.1	15.1	26.8	13.8	24.2	28.0
Iraq..... (Iraqi Dinar)	1970	5 273	22.7	15.1	10.9	-4.0	71.9	16.6
	1975	17 156	14.9	12.2	20.1	-7.1	91.7	31.8
	1980	66 891	7.9	7.5	18.3	-8.8	95.1	20.1
	1985	64 984	22.6	13.4	16.4	1.9	160.3	114.8
	1990	97 711	21.3	12.1	16.4	0.7	118.6	69.1
	1995	8 140 901	66.3	21.6	3.5	1.4	24.1	16.8
	2000	56 609 817	16.8	14.7	3.6	32.5	93.9	61.6
	2005	73 533 599	51.7	27.5	19.1	11.4	74.9	84.6
	2010	162 064 566	52.6	22.4	19.2	-0.4	46.6	40.3
	2015	194 680 972	59.1	19.8	27.6	-6.0	36.7	37.3
	2016	196 924 142	60.0	19.4	15.4	3.5	29.7	28.0
	2017	221 665 700	54.9	17.4	15.6	3.5	36.2	27.6
	2018	268 918 874	46.9	17.1	15.3	3.7	44.0	26.9
	2019	276 157 868	46.6	21.0	21.5	3.2	41.3	33.6
	2020	215 661 517	58.9	23.2	7.7	12.4	28.7	31.0
	2021	301 152 819	43.6	19.1	10.9	12.2	40.3	26.1
	2022	383 064 152	35.3	17.4	10.8	13.9	49.6	27.0
	2023	304 640 760	44.1	19.4	9.3	...	45.2	33.0
Israel..... (New Israeli Sheqel)	1970	2 107 (t)	53.4	36.4	29.1	0.7	21.8	40.1
	1975	9 183 (t)	50.2	42.0	31.0	0.8	24.2	46.6
	1980	123	49.6	37.0	24.3	-0.2	37.3	47.8
	1985	32 310	53.3	32.4	20.4	-0.4	37.3	43.3
	1990	118 553	57.2	27.3	21.0	-0.5	29.9	35.0
	1995	317 850	52.6	25.9	28.0	0.9	26.1	33.5
	2000	556 623	51.2	23.2	24.1	1.6	34.5	34.6
	2005	661 675	53.4	23.0	22.2	1.5	39.4	39.5
	2010	896 154	54.7	21.9	21.5	0.0	34.0	32.1
	2015	1 179 537	52.8	21.9	21.3	0.8	31.2	28.0
	2016	1 236 440	53.1	21.9	22.5	0.5	30.0	28.1
	2017	1 290 293	52.8	22.1	22.2	1.0	29.2	27.3
	2018	1 351 160	52.6	22.4	23.4	0.7	29.9	29.1
	2019	1 429 164	52.1	22.1	23.1	0.8	29.2	27.3
	2020	1 422 389	48.3	23.3	22.6	1.7	27.5	23.5
	2021	1 591 183	48.7	22.0	23.7	1.9	29.2	25.6
	2022	1 772 849	49.0	20.8	24.9	2.4	31.6	28.6
	2023	1 883 604	47.7	22.5	24.4	1.7	30.6	26.9

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Japan..... (Yen)	1970	78 200 515	45.5	10.9	36.9	3.3	10.1	9.0
	1975	158 146 614	49.7	14.7	33.8	0.0	12.0	12.1
	1980	256 075 900	51.2	14.4	32.8	0.4	12.8	13.8
	1985	340 395 300	51.5	14.0	29.0	0.5	13.6	10.5
	1990	461 295 100	50.3	13.3	33.6	0.4	10.0	9.3
	1995	521 613 500	52.7	15.1	30.6	0.3	8.8	7.6
	2000	535 417 700	53.7	16.5	28.5	-0.1	10.5	9.1
	2005	532 515 600	54.8	17.7	25.9	0.2	13.8	12.4
	2010	505 530 600	56.9	19.2	22.6	0.0	14.9	13.6
	2015	538 032 300	55.8	19.6	25.0	0.2	17.4	18.0
	2016	544 364 600	54.7	19.7	24.8	0.1	16.1	15.3
	2017	553 073 000	54.6	19.4	25.0	0.2	17.6	16.8
	2018	556 630 100	54.8	19.6	25.3	0.4	18.3	18.3
	2019	557 910 800	54.6	19.9	25.5	0.2	17.5	17.8
	2020	539 808 200	54.1	21.0	25.5	-0.2	15.5	15.8
	2021	552 571 400	53.5	21.3	25.5	0.3	18.1	18.6
	2022	559 710 100	55.6	21.6	26.0	0.6	21.5	25.3
2023	590 694 100	54.6	20.8	25.8	0.4	21.8	23.4	
Jordan <sup>10</sup> ..... (Jordanian Dinar)	1970	218	72.5	31.3	14.7	0.2	8.2	35.2
	1975	402	78.4	31.8	27.8	4.6	30.2	74.8
	1980	1 233	69.7	23.0	41.1	7.0	38.8	78.0
	1985	2 083	83.0	22.4	21.6	3.2	38.4	72.1
	1990	2 752	69.2	21.2	29.4	9.0	61.4	89.9
	1995	4 862	60.3	20.1	33.5	6.3	51.3	70.7
	2000	6 186	75.3	20.2	23.9	3.1	41.5	66.4
	2005	9 204	82.1	16.6	34.7	6.5	52.3	91.4
	2010	19 265	65.9	19.2	30.9	4.2	47.0	67.2
	2015	27 397	79.6	17.8	21.8	3.0	36.5	58.8
	2016	28 324	79.3	17.3	20.0	3.4	34.4	54.3
	2017	29 542	79.0	16.9	20.1	4.6	34.7	55.4
	2018	30 793	76.6	16.7	20.4	4.0	35.1	52.8
	2019	31 597	74.7	16.4	18.4	3.0	36.7	49.2
2020	31 027	79.8	16.6	18.9	0.7	24.2	42.0	
2021	32 870	78.9	15.8	22.2	-3.9	30.3	50.2	
2022	34 544	83.2	17.4	15.9	2.6	42.6	61.7	
2023	36 078	79.5	16.4	15.9	2.3	43.8	56.8	
Kazakhstan..... (Tenge)	1990	96	67.1	12.4	39.0	7.7	7.8	30.5
	1995	1 014 190	71.1	13.6	23.1	0.3	39.0	43.5
	2000	2 599 902	61.9	12.1	17.3	0.8	56.6	49.1
	2005	7 590 594	49.9	11.2	28.0	3.0	53.2	44.6
	2010	21 815 517	45.4	10.8	24.3	1.0	44.2	29.9
	2015	40 884 134	53.7	11.6	22.9	5.0	28.5	24.5
	2016	46 971 150	54.5	11.6	22.7	5.1	31.8	28.5
	2017	54 378 858	52.6	10.5	21.7	4.7	32.4	24.4
	2018	61 819 536	52.1	8.3	21.2	4.1	37.6	25.9
	2019	69 532 627	52.3	9.1	23.5	4.2	36.4	28.4
	2020	70 649 035	53.0	12.7	24.7	4.1	30.5	26.5
	2021	83 951 588	51.6	11.3	23.0	3.5	33.6	25.0
	2022	103 765 518	49.4	10.5	22.1	2.9	41.6	26.8
2023	120 561 097	51.0	11.0	26.3	3.3	34.2	27.2	
Kuwait <sup>11</sup> ..... (Kuwaiti Dinar)	1970	1 026	38.6	13.5	12.3	-0.2	59.8	24.2
	1975	3 485	21.7	11.1	12.0	0.7	80.5	26.0
	1980	7 755	30.0	11.2	12.5	1.4	78.2	33.2
	1985	6 450	47.8	22.4	19.8	-0.9	53.7	42.7
	1990	5 328	58.6	38.6	15.6	0.2	44.8	57.8
	1995	7 925	41.3	33.0	13.9	1.2	53.6	43.0
	2000	11 570	41.5	21.5	10.5	0.2	56.5	30.1
	2005	23 593	32.2	15.7	14.6	1.8	64.0	28.3
	2010	33 079	28.9	17.1	16.0	1.6	66.7	30.4
	2015	34 473	41.5	24.2	25.5	-0.1	53.8	44.9
	2016	33 056	45.2	25.7	29.3	0.7	47.6	48.5
	2017	36 611	43.3	24.4	27.0	0.7	51.2	46.6

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2018	41 865	39.6	23.0	24.7	0.8	57.3	45.5
	2019	42 766	40.2	24.4	22.7	0.3	52.1	39.6
	2020	34 006	45.8	30.2	20.0	-1.3	43.7	38.3
	2021	44 782	38.7	25.4	15.6	-1.1	51.7	30.3
	2022	56 332	32.5	20.7	16.1	0.8	60.3	30.4
	2023	50 288	35.7	23.3	19.4	...	57.4	35.7
Kyrgyzstan..... (Som)	1990	43	71.3	25.0	23.1	0.9	29.2	49.5
	1995	16 145	75.0	19.5	20.7	-2.3	29.5	42.4
	2000	65 358	65.7	20.0	18.3	1.7	41.8	47.6
	2005	100 899	84.5	17.5	16.2	0.2	38.3	56.8
	2010	220 369	84.6	18.1	28.1	-0.7	51.6	81.7
	2015	435 239	88.5	17.2	31.9	1.6	34.0	73.1
	2016	486 899	83.1	17.1	31.5	1.7	35.0	68.5
	2017	548 227	82.5	16.7	30.9	1.0	33.1	64.2
	2018	594 931	83.1	16.5	30.8	3.8	30.2	64.4
	2019	654 015	77.3	15.7	30.4	4.0	33.5	61.0
	2020	639 689	76.4	18.4	26.2	-1.2	29.6	49.4
	2021	782 854	85.5	16.6	24.5	2.0	35.8	64.5
	2022	1 020 745	88.7	16.8	30.9	4.7	29.9	87.4
	2023	1 228 899	87.7	18.2	35.3	...	39.2	101.0
Lao People's DR..... (Kip)	1970	175	90.2	8.1	7.6	...	4.4	10.3
	1975	738	90.2	8.0	7.6	...	4.4	10.2
	1980	5 540	90.2	8.0	7.4	...	4.3	10.0
	1985	87 928	90.0	8.7	7.0	...	4.0	9.8
	1990	638 246	89.1	7.3	16.8	...	11.3	24.5
	1995	1 490 613	90.1	7.3	16.7	...	23.2	37.3
	2000	14 245 301	93.5	6.7	13.9	...	30.1	44.2
	2005	31 393 853	69.9	8.2	34.3	2.1	25.8	39.0
	2010	60 400 108	64.8	10.8	26.8	...	32.5	38.8
	2015	117 251 584	55.7	16.6	30.9	...	28.9	32.2
	2016	129 279 119	55.8	15.6	29.6	...	31.4	32.4
	2017	140 697 750	55.3	14.8	33.4	...	33.2	36.8
	2018	152 414 196	54.2	14.1	35.9	...	35.0	39.2
	2019	162 657 419	52.5	13.7	38.9	...	35.0	40.2
	2020	172 919 387	47.9	13.6	37.8	...	31.1	30.5
	2021	184 981 633	40.9	13.4	36.6	...	40.2	31.0
	2022	215 609 400	46.1	12.1	32.4	...	55.4	46.0
	2023	265 475 476	63.3	10.3	27.2	...	38.5	39.4
Lebanon..... (Lebanese Pound)	1970	6 504	86.3	10.5	14.4	4.2	23.6	39.0
	1975	10 024	93.1	11.6	19.1	...	15.2	38.9
	1980	18 717	92.2	25.1	15.7	...	39.0	72.0
	1985	37 356	100.4	32.0	26.3	...	23.0	69.0
	1990	2 050 649	100.5	35.8	29.7	...	31.3	82.1
	1995	18 655 913	87.8	14.2	37.5	...	15.4	53.7
	2000	25 142 897	85.6	17.6	21.0	-0.6	13.6	37.1
	2005	32 407 235	82.0	14.5	22.0	1.0	36.6	56.1
	2010	57 954 190	87.9	12.2	25.0	-0.1	35.0	60.1
	2015	75 268 477	90.8	12.5	21.7	0.5	23.1	48.7
	2016	77 109 365	88.1	13.0	20.5	2.6	21.7	46.0
	2017	79 943 356	89.6	13.2	19.9	1.9	21.9	46.5
	2018	82 760 567	88.9	15.3	20.0	2.5	20.8	47.5
	2019	80 273 434	93.6	15.6	12.1	0.2	20.7	42.2
	2020	96 905 521	107.5	14.1	8.9	0.5	28.0	59.1
	2021	245 572 103	118.8	6.8	20.3	1.5	39.2	86.5
	2022	655 209 275	123.8	14.4	19.8	1.5	38.6	96.1
	2023	2 090 728 926	125.4	12.6	20.5	1.6	37.3	95.3
Malaysia <sup>12</sup> ..... (Malaysian Ringgit)	1970	11 829	60.0	18.3	17.5	...	45.6	41.3
	1975	22 332	58.6	17.6	25.1	-1.7	45.5	45.1
	1980	53 308	50.5	16.5	31.1	-0.7	57.5	55.0
	1985	77 470	52.0	15.3	29.8	-2.3	54.9	49.8
	1990	119 081	51.8	13.8	33.0	-0.7	74.5	72.4
	1995	222 473	47.9	12.4	43.6	0.1	94.1	98.0



**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2000	356 401	43.8	10.2	25.3	1.6	119.8	100.6
	2005	543 578	44.2	11.5	22.3	0.1	112.9	91.0
	2010	821 434	48.1	12.6	22.4	1.0	86.9	71.0
	2015	1 176 941	54.0	13.1	25.9	-0.4	69.4	61.9
	2016	1 249 698	54.8	12.6	25.5	0.5	66.8	60.1
	2017	1 372 310	55.4	12.2	25.1	0.5	70.0	63.1
	2018	1 447 760	57.4	12.0	24.2	-0.3	68.6	61.8
	2019	1 512 738	59.8	11.7	22.9	-1.9	65.3	57.8
	2020	1 418 491	61.0	13.0	20.9	-1.3	61.6	55.2
	2021	1 548 898	57.9	12.7	19.3	2.8	70.6	63.4
	2022	1 791 358	57.6	11.7	18.2	5.3	77.0	69.7
	2023	1 822 647	60.4	12.0	19.2	3.3	68.4	63.4
Maldives..... (Rufiyaa)	1970	201	50.4	12.0	16.0	-0.2	71.3	55.6
	1975	310	49.9	12.1	16.2	-0.2	71.3	55.6
	1980	703	46.8	12.7	17.1	...	71.3	55.6
	1985	1 178	47.7	14.0	22.0	-0.8	71.3	55.6
	1990	2 681	47.8	14.1	22.0	-0.8	71.3	55.7
	1995	6 666	48.6	13.7	21.9	-0.9	71.8	56.2
	2000	10 431	43.8	18.8	18.3	-0.6	69.4	52.1
	2005	14 891	43.0	21.8	34.1	-0.7	66.4	73.8
	2010	33 129	35.9	20.9	28.6	0.4	67.5	65.8
	2015	63 455	40.9	18.1	33.3	...	76.4	67.3
	2016	67 774	43.7	17.7	40.0	...	71.6	72.8
	2017	74 110	46.4	14.5	41.2	...	69.1	72.9
	2018	83 177	46.1	14.5	47.8	...	66.4	76.0
	2019	88 079	46.4	16.6	44.1	...	65.5	71.6
	2020	57 105	59.4	23.0	38.8	...	48.2	66.1
	2021	80 744	46.5	18.7	28.0	...	76.1	66.5
	2022	95 045	46.7	17.2	36.7	...	82.7	79.6
	2023	101 413	51.3	17.1	35.0	...	74.4	75.7
Mongolia..... (Tugrik)	1970	7 132	55.5	18.3	51.6	...	12.4	34.1
	1975	9 354	55.6	18.4	51.6	...	12.3	34.2
	1980	12 495	58.7	18.6	46.5	...	12.1	32.5
	1985	17 572	54.2	18.8	53.4	...	14.4	37.3
	1990	18 825	66.3	21.1	38.8	-5.0	13.4	30.2
	1995	772 062	67.5	10.7	25.6	0.4	33.8	37.0
	2000	1 419 295	76.9	14.3	28.0	2.0	46.1	61.7
	2005	3 526 502	56.9	11.0	30.8	7.9	50.2	57.8
	2010	9 756 590	55.2	12.7	35.9	6.2	46.7	56.7
	2015	22 894 800	61.9	14.9	18.3	6.2	44.2	45.5
	2016	23 931 300	60.7	16.0	18.7	4.0	50.9	50.2
	2017	28 010 700	56.3	13.9	22.4	5.1	59.2	56.8
	2018	32 582 600	58.0	12.7	26.9	12.5	58.2	68.2
	2019	37 839 200	57.3	13.1	28.0	7.6	59.2	65.2
	2020	37 453 300	60.5	15.8	23.6	-1.2	57.7	55.2
	2021	43 555 500	53.0	14.9	26.9	9.8	58.5	60.5
	2022	53 851 500	51.9	13.9	29.8	12.5	65.1	71.3
	2023	68 871 700	47.8	13.3	27.4	5.0	78.0	69.2
Myanmar <sup>13</sup> ..... (Kyat)	1970	12 821	80.5	13.3	11.3	2.2	3.8	12.8
	1975	23 477	78.2	12.9	7.2	2.8	5.1	6.1
	1980	38 609	70.7	11.6	18.7	2.8	8.2	12.0
	1985	55 989	76.4	12.1	15.4	0.1	4.6	8.6
	1990	151 941	74.7	13.6	14.7	-1.3	1.9	3.6
	1995	604 729	78.4	8.2	13.7	0.6	14.0	35.2
	2000	2 552 730	72.2	15.5	11.8	0.7	26.7	31.8
	2005	12 286 765	79.2	7.7	12.7	0.5	28.5	16.6
	2010	39 776 765	61.3	6.0	22.9	0.3	19.6	15.1
	2015	72 714 021	58.5	15.4	34.6	0.2	17.4	27.9
	2016	78 457 885	54.6	20.3	32.2	1.7	24.5	33.1
	2017	87 744 489	55.5	19.0	33.8	-0.5	27.2	34.6
	2018	99 023 728	55.9	16.4	30.5	0.9	30.2	33.0
	2019	109 014 113	53.3	17.9	30.0	0.7	29.8	30.5
	2020	110 487 724	54.3	17.6	28.4	0.7	26.3	26.3

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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2021	113 480 193	54.5	17.3	29.6	0.8	28.8	29.9
	2022	125 338 952	54.9	17.9	28.2	1.0	30.1	31.6
	2023	136 111 567	61.4	19.8	31.4	1.1	25.5	28.0
Nepal..... (Nepalese Rupee)	1970	10 538	90.9	6.5	6.0	...	4.9	8.3
	1975	17 790	87.9	6.3	13.6	-0.2	9.0	14.2
	1980	25 068	87.8	5.6	15.9	1.0	11.6	19.8
	1985	50 013	82.4	7.8	20.4	-0.2	11.7	21.2
	1990	111 021	89.1	7.2	16.6	0.4	10.6	22.3
	1995	235 293	81.1	7.7	22.3	1.0	24.5	36.6
	2000	407 394	81.0	7.4	19.5	3.0	23.5	34.3
	2005	621 822	82.8	8.4	20.8	2.5	13.8	27.8
	2010	1 345 435	86.0	8.9	24.5	4.3	8.5	31.9
	2015	2 423 638	83.6	8.8	27.6	3.7	10.2	36.5
	2016	2 608 184	88.4	7.9	28.7	-0.5	8.2	33.9
	2017	3 077 145	78.5	8.5	30.6	6.7	7.8	36.8
	2018	3 455 949	77.1	8.1	32.4	7.1	7.8	40.6
	2019	3 858 930	76.6	8.1	33.8	7.6	7.8	41.5
	2020	3 888 704	85.2	9.1	30.5	0.0	6.8	34.1
	2021	4 352 550	85.4	8.3	29.3	5.8	5.1	37.9
	2022	4 976 558	85.0	8.4	29.0	8.7	6.7	42.3
	2023	5 348 528	85.9	6.6	25.1	6.6	7.0	34.7
Oman..... (Rial Omani)	1970	112	19.4	12.8	13.8	...	73.7	19.7
	1975	758	15.9	31.6	35.6	...	67.6	50.7
	1980	2 161	34.4	14.7	26.2	2.7	46.9	29.8
	1985	3 551	33.0	22.8	32.5	3.2	38.0	29.5
	1990	4 443	33.7	27.4	15.9	1.7	37.4	22.8
	1995	5 543	41.5	28.3	21.0	2.5	38.4	31.9
	2000	8 559	34.2	18.8	17.1	5.5	52.9	28.5
	2005	13 652	29.6	18.2	25.2	3.2	55.3	31.5
	2010	24 990	32.4	16.4	29.6	-0.2	59.1	37.3
	2015	30 264	36.1	24.6	34.0	2.4	49.7	46.7
	2016	28 887	38.0	26.1	39.3	-3.2	41.3	41.5
	2017	31 089	39.2	24.5	33.3	0.5	45.7	43.2
	2018	35 184	34.8	21.6	30.5	1.2	50.6	38.7
	2019	33 859	37.5	23.1	29.0	-2.1	49.5	37.0
	2020	29 187	44.1	26.1	31.6	-4.3	47.0	44.6
	2021	33 576	39.3	22.1	26.9	1.0	53.3	42.6
	2022	42 238	35.0	18.2	23.0	4.4	63.4	42.2
	2023	40 717	36.4	20.3	24.3	4.7	61.3	44.4
Pakistan..... (Pakistan Rupee)	1970	62 568	80.5	7.6	13.7	1.2	5.8	7.9
	1975	145 682	85.8	8.0	13.9	1.5	8.9	15.7
	1980	306 843	87.0	7.5	16.0	0.6	9.6	17.7
	1985	618 665	85.5	9.0	15.7	1.5	8.1	17.2
	1990	1 121 537	74.8	11.3	16.5	1.3	11.3	15.4
	1995	2 444 906	75.9	8.8	16.2	1.2	12.8	14.7
	2000	5 147 095	76.0	9.9	14.7	1.6	9.6	11.8
	2005	8 619 232	79.9	9.2	14.7	1.6	12.3	17.6
	2010	16 507 053	79.8	10.9	14.4	1.6	12.6	19.4
	2015	30 425 880	81.1	9.8	14.2	1.6	10.0	16.7
	2016	32 725 049	80.7	10.6	14.3	1.6	8.7	16.0
	2017	35 552 819	81.9	10.8	14.7	1.6	8.2	17.3
	2018	39 189 810	82.4	11.0	15.5	1.6	8.6	19.0
	2019	43 798 401	83.9	10.7	13.9	1.6	9.4	19.5
	2020	47 540 409	81.5	11.8	13.2	1.6	9.3	17.4
	2021	55 836 225	83.5	10.9	12.9	1.6	9.1	18.0
	2022	66 639 672	86.1	10.5	13.8	1.6	10.5	22.5
	2023	84 068 755	83.4	10.2	12.1	1.6	10.4	17.7
Philippines <sup>14</sup> ..... (Philippine Peso)	1970	44 632	64.2	9.0	17.8	3.2	15.6	15.1
	1975	122 310	60.3	10.3	24.2	6.0	15.1	19.4
	1980	276 782	61.2	8.7	26.6	1.8	16.9	20.3
	1985	650 540	70.8	7.3	16.1	-2.1	17.2	15.6
	1990	1 227 882	68.3	9.7	22.5	1.0	19.7	23.7

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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	1995	2 176 584	71.0	10.9	21.6	0.2	25.9	31.4
	2000	3 697 556	71.7	11.1	19.4	-3.7	43.3	41.8
	2005	5 917 282	74.0	8.9	18.2	0.3	41.2	42.6
	2010	9 399 451	70.2	9.7	20.4	0.0	32.9	33.2
	2015	13 944 157	72.5	10.9	22.2	-0.9	27.2	31.9
	2016	15 132 381	72.6	11.3	25.0	-0.4	26.7	35.1
	2017	16 556 651	72.2	11.3	25.7	-0.1	29.6	38.6
	2018	18 265 190	72.5	12.0	27.3	-0.1	30.2	41.9
	2019	19 517 863	73.2	12.5	27.2	-0.8	28.4	40.5
	2020	17 951 574	75.1	15.3	21.3	-3.9	25.2	33.0
	2021	19 410 614	75.3	15.6	22.3	-1.1	25.8	37.7
	2022	22 028 276	75.9	15.0	23.4	1.3	28.4	44.0
	2023	24 318 611	76.5	14.2	23.6	-0.3	26.7	40.7
Qatar <sup>15</sup> .....	1970	2 566	21.4	20.5	22.7	0.5	64.4	29.5
(Qatari Rial)	1975	9 707	22.9	20.7	23.3	0.5	63.0	30.3
	1980	28 663	15.7	19.6	16.6	0.4	73.7	26.1
	1985	22 398	25.1	35.2	17.7	0.1	51.4	29.5
	1990	26 792	27.8	32.9	17.0	1.0	53.5	32.1
	1995	29 622	32.1	31.9	30.0	5.0	44.3	43.3
	2000	64 646	15.2	19.7	19.5	0.7	67.3	22.3
	2005	162 091	16.0	14.3	32.0	2.3	65.1	29.7
	2010	455 445	16.2	14.0	31.3	...	62.3	23.8
	2015	588 733	21.9	20.2	37.5	...	57.1	36.6
	2016	552 305	25.1	19.5	49.5	...	47.7	41.8
	2017	586 401	24.7	17.6	43.4	...	52.9	38.6
	2018	667 339	22.1	16.3	41.6	...	55.9	35.9
	2019	641 991	23.5	18.5	43.7	...	52.2	37.9
	2020	525 657	26.0	22.0	43.8	...	49.1	40.9
	2021	654 225	21.9	16.6	36.8	...	58.7	34.1
	2022	857 982	19.5	12.9	30.6	...	68.6	31.6
	2023	775 330	21.6	16.3	35.6	...	60.4	33.9
Republic of Korea <sup>16</sup> .....	1970	2 821 400	73.6	9.8	25.6	0.8	11.3	20.9
(Won)	1975	10 709 000	68.9	10.9	26.9	2.0	22.2	30.9
	1980	40 423 400	62.6	11.6	32.6	1.9	27.7	36.5
	1985	90 277 000	55.6	10.3	29.2	4.0	26.1	25.2
	1990	206 712 600	50.1	10.6	36.8	3.4	24.2	25.0
	1995	452 187 100	52.1	9.7	36.5	2.8	25.1	26.3
	2000	675 732 600	54.6	10.6	31.5	1.5	32.9	31.2
	2005	995 175 500	52.8	12.3	30.5	2.3	34.1	32.0
	2010	1 379 460 200	51.2	13.5	30.5	2.3	45.3	42.8
	2015	1 740 776 000	49.8	14.3	29.2	0.1	41.0	34.4
	2016	1 833 026 600	49.2	14.4	29.9	0.1	38.1	31.8
	2017	1 934 233 900	49.0	14.6	31.7	0.3	38.8	34.3
	2018	2 006 974 500	49.4	15.1	30.5	0.8	39.5	35.3
	2019	2 040 594 300	50.1	16.1	30.1	1.1	37.0	34.4
	2020	2 058 466 500	47.8	17.0	31.0	0.5	34.6	30.9
	2021	2 221 912 900	47.1	17.0	31.5	1.0	39.3	36.0
	2022	2 323 781 500	49.0	17.6	31.9	1.4	45.3	45.3
	2023	2 401 189 400	49.9	17.6	32.1	0.2	41.5	41.2
Saudi Arabia.....	1970	24 198	32.5	15.9	12.7	9.7	50.8	21.6
(Saudi Riyal)	1975	164 530	16.5	14.5	17.4	0.0	73.3	21.7
	1980	547 381	25.0	15.9	20.7	2.2	63.5	27.3
	1985	376 318	53.2	31.9	22.3	-0.8	30.1	36.6
	1990	440 525	46.3	29.0	18.9	-3.2	40.3	31.4
	1995	536 820	46.6	23.5	19.2	1.0	37.3	27.7
	2000	710 681	36.2	25.9	17.4	2.0	43.4	24.8
	2005	1 230 771	26.3	21.3	19.3	0.9	57.1	24.9
	2010	1 980 777	32.3	20.2	24.4	6.5	49.6	33.0
	2015	2 510 566	40.8	29.3	29.4	4.9	32.6	36.9
	2016	2 497 500	43.7	25.0	25.6	5.3	30.2	29.7
	2017	2 681 230	42.4	23.5	23.9	4.8	33.6	28.2
	2018	3 174 689	37.8	23.6	20.7	5.4	37.2	24.8
	2019	3 144 618	40.3	23.4	22.4	5.9	34.1	26.1

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2020	2 753 517	44.3	28.0	24.1	3.6	24.9	24.8
	2021	3 278 085	42.3	23.8	24.3	1.2	32.8	24.4
	2022	4 157 143	35.8	20.8	24.6	1.8	40.2	23.3
	2023	4 003 436	40.0	23.3	27.9	1.4	34.7	27.4
Singapore..... (Singapore Dollar)	1970	5 879	67.1	11.8	32.1	6.1	126.0	145.0
	1975	13 729	60.1	10.5	34.9	3.9	137.1	146.4
	1980	25 870	50.5	9.6	39.5	5.5	202.0	208.9
	1985	40 863	44.8	13.4	40.8	0.3	152.2	151.9
	1990	70 492	44.6	9.5	31.7	3.9	177.2	167.1
	1995	124 463	40.9	8.3	33.2	0.7	181.1	164.3
	2000	165 632	41.9	10.5	32.3	2.8	188.4	176.0
	2005	212 723	39.8	9.9	23.2	-1.7	225.2	195.3
	2010	326 980	36.3	9.7	25.6	2.1	198.0	171.7
	2015	423 444	37.2	10.2	27.2	-1.9	178.4	151.1
	2016	440 788	36.5	10.3	26.0	0.4	164.7	138.5
	2017	474 012	35.2	10.2	25.2	2.0	171.8	145.2
	2018	508 369	34.6	10.0	22.4	2.3	178.2	148.5
	2019	514 153	35.4	10.2	22.8	1.8	176.3	146.8
	2020	482 204	32.0	12.2	20.9	1.9	181.6	150.1
	2021	583 222	29.0	10.6	22.2	1.7	183.0	146.8
	2022	687 230	28.3	9.4	20.7	1.6	185.8	147.2
	2023	673 300	31.3	10.2	22.2	-1.2	174.3	136.9
Sri Lanka..... (Sri Lanka Rupee)	1970	16 757	75.9	6.2	15.1	6.4	20.8	23.3
	1975	31 601	85.8	5.3	11.9	6.0	23.1	29.4
	1980	80 863	82.7	5.1	29.2	7.1	26.5	45.1
	1985	186 679	79.2	6.4	21.4	5.2	22.7	33.4
	1990	376 173	79.1	6.9	18.3	4.7	25.8	32.6
	1995	783 793	74.8	7.7	22.8	5.5	30.3	38.5
	2000	1 473 246	74.5	7.5	22.7	5.8	33.4	42.3
	2005	2 807 109	72.5	7.1	21.4	7.7	28.3	36.1
	2010	6 629 667	66.8	8.4	24.9	6.9	19.0	26.1
	2015	11 566 987	63.9	8.9	28.7	5.6	19.9	27.0
	2016	12 812 975	62.2	8.2	31.0	5.4	19.8	26.6
	2017	14 387 319	59.1	7.9	32.8	6.9	20.2	26.9
	2018	15 351 933	60.3	8.6	31.7	6.3	21.4	28.4
	2019	15 910 976	62.7	9.0	28.9	5.2	21.8	27.6
	2020	15 671 535	62.8	10.4	26.1	6.9	15.4	21.6
	2021	17 612 370	61.2	9.5	26.8	9.9	16.9	24.3
	2022	24 063 762	67.8	7.2	24.2	4.4	21.6	25.1
	2023	27 629 665	69.3	6.9	18.1	7.2	20.4	21.9
State of Palestine..... (US Dollar)	1970	177	103.9	37.0	15.2	0.8	10.4	58.2
	1975	579	107.7	26.5	31.8	1.7	16.5	82.3
	1980	1 074	88.9	19.4	43.9	2.3	15.5	67.6
	1985	1 005	97.5	20.5	38.1	2.0	14.5	70.5
	1990	1 936	98.4	21.3	38.5	2.0	14.5	71.7
	1995	3 283	100.1	18.4	36.0	2.0	17.1	74.4
	2000	4 314	89.6	25.5	30.6	0.9	20.5	67.1
	2005	5 126	102.9	27.0	23.9	0.4	14.1	69.7
	2010	9 682	93.2	25.8	18.8	1.0	14.1	54.4
	2015	13 972	88.4	25.0	23.7	1.4	16.1	54.7
	2016	15 405	87.9	23.5	24.0	1.3	14.3	51.1
	2017	16 128	88.7	20.8	26.0	1.6	15.7	52.7
	2018	16 277	88.9	22.0	26.8	1.5	16.0	55.4
	2019	17 134	90.0	20.7	25.2	1.6	15.5	53.5
	2020	15 532	88.7	23.4	22.7	1.6	15.4	51.9
	2021	18 109	88.5	23.8	23.9	1.6	17.3	55.7
	2022	19 166	99.8	20.5	25.0	1.5	18.4	64.0
	2023	17 396	101.6	20.2	24.8	1.5	19.6	66.9
Syrian Arab Republic..... (Syrian Pound)	1970	6 848	72.5	17.3	13.1	0.6	17.4	20.9
	1975	20 711	63.0	20.9	24.9	3.7	21.3	33.8
	1980	51 270	66.0	23.2	28.0	...	18.2	35.4
	1985	83 225	65.7	23.8	24.1	...	12.0	25.4

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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	1990	268 328	68.7	14.3	16.5	...	28.3	28.0
	1995	570 975	66.2	13.4	27.2	...	31.0	37.9
	2000	904 623	63.4	12.4	17.3	...	36.1	29.2
	2005	1 506 439	61.3	13.7	23.0	...	41.0	39.1
	2010	2 834 517	65.9	13.3	20.5	...	32.2	31.8
	2015	4 783 661	92.8	16.7	13.0	...	14.3	36.8
	2016	6 223 035	99.2	16.5	7.8	...	21.4	44.7
	2017	8 608 955	97.0	16.0	8.7	...	18.8	40.5
	2018	10 033 203	96.0	15.3	8.6	...	14.3	34.2
	2019	12 358 333	93.6	14.5	7.0	...	12.3	27.4
	2020	18 646 826	100.4	10.7	6.4	...	13.7	31.1
	2021	41 455 877	117.9	6.8	5.4	...	15.5	45.7
	2022	88 590 465	114.8	2.7	4.5	...	6.8	28.8
	2023	215 143 607	111.0	6.7	5.4	...	12.0	35.2
Tajikistan..... (Somoni)	1990	72 (t)	75.8	9.3	5.4	4.6	62.3	64.1
	1995	69	72.0	14.8	16.9	6.4	121.6	162.1
	2000	1 787	87.7	11.6	7.4	2.0	92.4	100.2
	2005	7 207	81.1	14.6	11.1	0.5	54.3	72.8
	2010	24 707	84.7	11.3	24.5	-0.6	26.8	59.0
	2015	50 978	71.2	11.6	38.7	6.0	9.8	40.1
	2016	54 790	79.7	11.8	40.1	0.5	13.2	42.5
	2017	64 434	80.4	11.4	31.2	-1.3	14.9	38.9
	2018	71 059	76.4	11.2	35.4	1.9	14.4	41.5
	2019	79 110	76.2	11.2	31.5	3.9	15.0	41.1
	2020	83 958	77.6	11.6	27.6	5.9	17.3	38.4
	2021	101 076	80.4	10.9	32.0	2.9	24.2	47.6
	2022	118 182	87.6	10.1	31.7	3.8	16.4	49.1
	2023	130 791	83.2	11.1	38.7	4.6	17.5	49.3
Thailand..... (Baht)	1970	153 658	64.6	11.9	26.2	2.1	14.5	18.7
	1975	316 229	64.3	10.9	25.3	4.3	17.7	22.2
	1980	686 536	61.5	13.1	27.8	1.5	23.3	29.5
	1985	1 094 856	58.4	14.4	27.2	1.2	22.5	25.2
	1990	2 263 299	53.1	10.0	40.4	1.1	33.0	40.5
	1995	4 217 614	51.3	11.3	41.3	1.5	41.5	48.2
	2000	5 069 820	54.1	13.6	21.6	0.7	64.8	56.5
	2005	7 614 413	55.8	13.7	27.7	2.7	68.4	69.5
	2010	10 808 145	52.2	15.8	24.0	1.4	66.5	60.8
	2015	13 743 478	51.3	17.1	24.5	-2.2	67.6	57.2
	2016	14 590 337	50.0	16.9	23.7	-2.6	67.1	53.5
	2017	15 488 664	48.9	16.3	23.1	-0.2	66.7	54.2
	2018	16 373 340	48.9	16.2	22.8	2.4	64.8	56.0
	2019	16 889 169	49.8	16.2	22.6	1.2	59.5	50.2
	2020	15 661 294	53.0	17.8	23.2	0.5	51.5	46.3
	2021	16 188 611	52.2	18.2	23.5	5.1	58.6	58.6
	2022	17 378 017	54.6	17.7	23.4	4.5	65.4	67.5
	2023	17 921 213	57.7	16.6	23.0	-0.4	65.4	63.7
Timor-Leste..... (US Dollar)	1990	203	73.1	111.3	31.7	-3.7	27.2	139.5
	1995	416	77.0	117.2	33.4	-3.9	20.8	146.9
	2000	367	87.5	133.3	38.0	-4.5	10.6	164.9
	2005	462	92.0	52.6	15.7	0.1	7.1	67.5
	2010	882	71.4	103.2	42.7	0.0	8.6	125.8
	2015	1 595	58.2	58.8	35.5	1.3	3.0	56.9
	2016	1 653	58.8	55.2	38.0	1.6	3.1	56.7
	2017	1 598	63.3	54.7	32.7	2.7	2.4	55.8
	2018	1 566	66.6	56.3	32.7	3.0	2.9	61.5
	2019	2 027	54.1	47.4	23.0	3.9	21.3	49.5
	2020	2 163	50.5	44.5	13.7	2.8	36.7	48.1
	2021	3 625	30.2	28.2	14.2	0.2	63.5	36.4
	2022	3 209	42.7	33.1	9.9	0.7	55.6	42.0
	2023	2 080	70.0	52.9	17.4	3.1	22.9	66.4

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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Türkiye..... (New Turkish Lira)	1970	284 (t)	68.0	7.7	17.6	-0.4	3.9	4.2
	1975	928 (t)	67.7	9.6	18.9	-1.2	4.3	8.0
	1980	7 206 (t)	75.5	7.0	15.2	-0.5	4.6	8.3
	1985	48	66.4	7.5	20.8	0.0	13.9	13.1
	1990	541	64.1	9.2	21.8	-0.6	11.3	12.4
	1995	10 694	65.7	9.0	22.7	-0.6	16.9	17.2
	2000	171 494	66.9	11.9	22.2	1.5	19.9	22.5
	2005	680 276	63.4	12.2	26.4	0.4	21.9	24.3
	2010	1 167 664	62.7	14.9	24.6	2.1	21.2	25.5
	2015	2 350 941	60.0	13.8	29.6	-1.4	24.5	26.6
	2016	2 626 560	59.4	14.7	29.1	-1.1	23.1	25.2
	2017	3 133 704	58.6	14.4	29.9	0.8	26.0	29.7
	2018	3 761 166	56.2	14.5	29.8	-0.3	31.2	31.4
	2019	4 317 810	56.9	15.3	26.0	-1.1	33.1	30.1
	2020	5 048 568	56.8	15.0	27.5	3.8	29.1	32.2
	2021	7 256 142	55.2	12.9	28.2	3.2	35.7	35.3
2022	15 011 780	57.3	11.7	29.2	5.9	38.6	42.6	
2023	26 545 720	59.4	13.1	31.9	-1.9	31.9	34.4	
Turkmenistan..... (Turkmenistan Manat)	1990	3 040 (u)	49.1	8.8	30.2	9.4	111.2	107.5
	1995	130	60.6	8.4	23.3	10.3	142.5	145.0
	2000	5 130	37.1	14.5	35.4	...	97.2	82.4
	2005	17 861	46.6	13.2	22.9	...	65.0	47.8
	2010	64 362	5.0	9.3	51.9	...	76.3	44.5
	2015	125 299	11.7	9.0	49.1	...	74.1	44.2
	2016	126 593	10.6	9.0	49.8	...	74.4	44.1
	2017	132 742	11.0	9.0	49.6	...	74.2	44.1
	2018	142 679	11.1	9.0	49.5	...	74.2	44.1
	2019	158 315	10.9	9.0	49.6	...	74.3	44.1
	2020	160 363	11.0	9.0	49.6	...	74.2	44.1
	2021	175 026	11.0	9.0	49.5	...	74.2	44.1
	2022	197 900	11.0	9.0	49.6	...	74.3	44.1
2023	209 606	11.0	9.0	49.6	...	74.2	44.1	
United Arab Emirates..... (UAE Dirham)	1970	5 082	14.1	6.1	25.9	2.9	55.9	20.2
	1975	59 075	17.7	4.9	35.0	0.4	49.9	18.8
	1980	163 750	19.5	6.5	31.5	1.4	52.2	22.1
	1985	151 004	31.6	11.6	27.7	0.9	38.1	19.7
	1990	188 557	42.7	9.6	21.9	1.4	43.0	25.7
	1995	244 499	52.3	9.4	24.8	1.7	45.9	37.0
	2000	388 187	49.3	9.2	20.1	1.4	51.0	34.1
	2005	671 986	49.0	7.8	18.2	1.8	66.7	45.7
	2010	1 102 444	40.8	9.7	24.2	5.5	79.4	59.5
	2015	1 359 837	41.5	12.0	23.1	-0.7	96.8	72.6
	2016	1 356 090	41.9	12.1	22.9	-1.3	97.7	73.3
	2017	1 434 173	40.9	13.0	18.8	2.5	97.9	73.1
	2018	1 568 339	37.9	12.5	17.2	4.7	93.7	65.9
	2019	1 535 067	39.2	13.1	18.2	5.8	96.9	73.2
	2020	1 283 440	46.3	15.2	19.1	4.2	100.2	85.1
	2021	1 524 744	40.9	14.6	21.2	4.7	102.4	83.7
2022	1 846 283	42.2	12.6	20.0	6.5	103.8	85.1	
2023	1 888 144	45.6	12.4	20.5	6.6	108.6	93.7	
Uzbekistan..... (Uzbekistan Sum)	1990	39	71.4	21.4	29.3	4.3	24.0	38.1
	1995	363 544	58.8	18.7	31.6	-6.3	26.3	22.8
	2000	3 908 859	72.0	15.7	23.0	-2.5	22.1	21.3
	2005	18 897 787	54.3	14.8	19.4	7.1	31.9	23.1
	2010	78 936 619	61.5	12.5	22.6	4.6	24.3	25.0
	2015	221 350 906	64.9	13.6	22.1	4.3	13.8	17.0
	2016	255 421 862	66.3	14.1	21.7	4.1	12.3	16.9
	2017	317 476 369	64.2	12.6	24.4	4.8	20.7	27.0
	2018	426 640 955	61.9	13.4	31.4	5.8	26.8	44.4
	2019	532 712 512	59.5	16.2	39.2	2.6	28.3	44.2
	2020	605 514 886	58.9	16.2	36.6	3.4	24.2	37.7
	2021	738 425 246	59.8	16.6	34.2	6.2	23.7	40.2

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2022	896 617 897	61.0	16.6	31.3	6.2	27.0	43.9
	2023	1 066 569 027	59.7	16.1	34.8	8.3	26.5	45.5
Viet Nam..... (Dong)	1970	2 775	90.0	6.7	12.5	2.0	25.9	36.5
	1975	3 896	90.0	6.7	12.5	2.0	25.9	36.5
	1980	7 899	90.0	6.7	12.5	2.0	25.9	36.5
	1985	138 909	90.2	6.5	12.4	2.0	26.1	36.8
	1990	41 955 000	89.6	7.5	13.1	1.3	26.4	35.7
	1995	228 892 000	73.6	8.2	25.4	1.7	32.8	41.9
	2000	441 646 000	66.5	6.4	27.6	2.0	55.0	57.5
	2005	914 001 000	65.5	5.5	31.3	2.5	63.7	67.0
	2010	2 739 843 172	58.4	10.4	35.2	1.9	54.2	59.8
	2015	5 191 323 730	59.3	10.7	30.2	1.9	72.9	72.0
	2016	5 639 401 003	58.7	10.4	29.9	1.8	74.1	71.3
	2017	6 293 904 554	58.0	10.1	30.5	1.8	81.8	79.2
	2018	7 009 042 132	57.1	9.7	30.3	1.7	84.4	80.2
	2019	7 707 200 287	56.8	9.6	30.4	1.6	85.2	79.5
	2020	8 044 385 729	56.0	9.5	30.3	1.6	84.4	78.9
	2021	8 487 475 601	55.5	9.6	31.0	1.9	93.9	92.8
	2022	9 548 737 671	54.8	8.9	30.8	1.8	93.8	90.0
	2023	10 221 814 694	54.4	8.9	30.4	1.6	87.3	79.3
Yemen..... (Yemeni Rial)	1990	148 155	79.1	16.1	11.1	-0.5	12.2	17.1
	1995	588 100	91.2	13.6	18.4	-3.2	19.0	36.7
	2000	1 756 999	60.3	13.0	15.7	4.6	36.7	30.3
	2005	3 646 557	57.4	11.4	18.3	8.5	36.0	31.5
	2010	6 786 814	72.2	13.1	19.8	-0.7	30.0	34.4
	2015	5 729 031	90.8	18.2	16.7	-4.2	7.0	28.6
	2016	5 316 938	101.3	14.1	15.4	2.2	4.2	37.2
	2017	5 190 032	100.9	12.2	15.5	-0.2	9.0	37.4
	2018	5 731 456	99.5	11.9	15.0	1.1	9.3	36.9
	2019	6 317 871	102.1	11.6	17.3	1.6	9.8	42.6
	2020	6 996 576	103.7	11.4	16.3	-0.4	9.1	40.1
	2021	9 285 948	108.3	12.4	16.3	-0.4	12.6	47.2
	2022	12 220 425	104.9	11.8	15.8	-0.4	9.2	41.4
	2023	11 868 027	115.3	12.9	16.0	-0.4	6.5	49.2
<b>Europe</b>								
Albania..... (Lek)	1970	11 328	57.9	9.1	33.9	2.6	22.4	22.3
	1975	13 051	58.0	9.1	33.8	2.5	22.5	22.3
	1980	14 993	58.4	9.3	34.2	0.7	23.1	22.1
	1985	16 271	60.7	9.6	34.4	0.5	16.2	17.9
	1990	16 228	75.3	10.6	35.8	-10.5	14.9	22.5
	1995	221 803	90.4	13.6	21.0	...	12.5	34.5
	2000	501 199	82.7	9.7	31.9	...	20.1	43.3
	2005	804 163	76.9	11.0	37.9	...	23.0	47.9
	2010	1 239 640	78.1	11.2	28.4	1.9	28.0	48.6
	2015	1 434 310	80.7	11.1	24.4	1.4	27.3	44.5
	2016	1 472 480	81.0	11.3	24.4	0.9	29.0	45.8
	2017	1 550 650	79.6	11.5	24.6	0.5	31.6	46.6
	2018	1 636 730	79.1	11.3	23.9	0.0	31.6	45.2
	2019	1 691 903	80.0	11.3	22.3	0.7	31.3	45.0
	2020	1 647 431	80.6	11.8	22.6	0.3	22.7	37.2
	2021	1 856 172	76.7	11.9	24.4	0.5	31.3	44.7
	2022	2 138 339	75.8	10.2	23.9	...	37.4	47.8
	2023	2 312 588	75.5	11.1	24.4	...	39.6	44.9
Andorra..... (Euro)	1970	42	63.9	9.8	26.9	1.5	12.2	13.7
	1975	96	64.1	10.9	27.3	2.8	12.4	16.7
	1980	243	65.4	13.6	22.8	1.6	14.3	17.3
	1985	448	63.2	15.2	20.5	0.3	20.9	20.0
	1990	798	61.3	16.2	25.8	1.1	15.8	19.9
	1995	1 118	61.0	17.6	21.9	0.6	21.9	23.0
	2000	1 551	59.6	16.6	26.0	0.7	28.6	31.5
	2005	2 541	58.2	17.2	29.0	0.4	24.9	29.8

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2010	2 602	58.2	20.5	21.9	0.5	25.8	26.9
	2015	2 515	58.4	19.3	18.3	1.1	33.3	30.3
	2016	2 617	58.1	18.9	18.2	0.9	33.6	29.6
	2017	2 656	58.4	18.4	18.9	0.7	34.9	31.3
	2018	2 725	58.1	18.5	19.7	1.0	34.9	32.1
	2019	2 818	57.4	18.7	20.3	0.6	34.7	31.7
	2020	2 531	56.1	21.7	20.6	0.0	30.5	29.0
	2021	2 811	56.1	21.0	20.2	1.7	33.8	32.8
	2022	3 210	56.4	20.1	20.4	2.2	39.8	38.9
	2023	3 501	55.4	19.6	19.7	1.3	38.1	34.1
Austria..... (Euro)	1970	28 934	54.6	14.6	27.6	3.8	27.5	27.6
	1975	50 504	56.2	17.1	28.5	-1.0	28.2	28.6
	1980	76 850	56.0	17.8	27.8	1.3	31.8	35.3
	1985	103 921	57.2	18.9	24.3	0.5	35.1	35.3
	1990	137 010	55.4	18.3	26.0	1.0	35.8	35.9
	1995	175 917	54.4	19.9	26.1	1.1	33.7	34.9
	2000	212 407	53.4	19.5	25.8	0.1	43.6	42.3
	2005	252 355	53.4	19.6	23.3	0.7	49.0	45.7
	2010	294 051	53.2	20.7	22.4	0.5	51.6	48.1
	2015	342 084	52.2	20.1	23.5	0.5	53.4	49.7
	2016	355 666	51.8	20.0	23.8	0.7	52.7	48.9
	2017	367 295	52.1	19.8	24.4	0.6	54.3	51.2
	2018	383 234	51.4	19.6	24.8	1.1	55.7	52.7
	2019	395 707	51.0	19.7	25.3	0.2	55.9	52.3
	2020	380 318	49.6	21.3	25.6	0.0	51.7	48.3
	2021	406 232	49.6	21.8	26.8	0.9	56.0	55.1
	2022	448 007	50.9	20.6	26.4	2.8	62.0	62.4
	2023	473 227	52.0	20.7	25.8	-0.4	59.5	57.3
Belarus..... (Belarussian Ruble)	1990	448 (u)	48.0	22.8	21.7	4.5	44.4	42.2
	1995	13	60.0	19.8	24.4	0.0	48.0	52.3
	2000	944	57.8	18.7	24.9	0.2	62.6	66.0
	2005	6 727	52.9	20.0	26.2	1.9	57.8	57.2
	2010	17 047	55.6	16.0	38.8	1.8	51.4	64.5
	2015	89 910	52.9	14.9	28.7	0.4	58.0	57.9
	2016	94 949	54.5	15.7	25.4	1.0	62.5	62.7
	2017	105 748	54.5	15.7	26.2	1.9	66.8	66.6
	2018	122 320	53.6	15.7	26.2	1.9	70.5	68.9
	2019	134 732	54.0	16.8	27.0	2.1	65.1	65.8
	2020	149 721	52.2	17.0	25.4	2.1	61.0	57.9
	2021	176 879	50.9	16.8	22.6	1.8	70.8	65.2
	2022	193 741	53.4	17.2	19.4	2.2	63.1	57.0
	2023	216 100	54.7	18.1	21.9	2.2	66.8	66.2
Belgium..... (Euro)	1970	33 102	51.2	16.8	26.9	2.7	45.0	42.8
	1975	59 879	52.6	21.1	26.6	0.0	45.9	45.6
	1980	91 939	54.7	22.9	24.8	1.7	50.1	52.9
	1985	126 978	57.3	22.8	18.8	0.2	62.5	61.4
	1990	170 097	54.2	20.2	24.0	0.4	61.6	59.9
	1995	210 489	53.1	21.3	21.2	0.5	60.1	56.3
	2000	256 376	52.3	21.0	22.5	1.3	72.5	69.7
	2005	310 038	50.2	22.1	22.2	1.5	74.3	70.2
	2010	363 242	52.4	23.7	22.0	0.4	75.8	74.3
	2015	415 538	52.3	23.7	23.2	0.2	77.9	77.2
	2016	428 467	52.3	23.3	23.5	0.7	79.6	79.4
	2017	443 407	52.6	23.1	23.5	0.8	83.4	83.5
	2018	459 492	52.6	23.2	23.8	1.8	83.5	84.8
	2019	479 445	51.9	23.0	24.2	0.4	83.0	82.5
	2020	463 751	50.3	24.2	24.1	0.0	79.2	77.8
	2021	506 023	49.9	23.8	23.9	0.5	89.6	87.8
	2022	563 544	51.2	23.3	23.9	3.1	95.3	96.7
	2023	596 321	51.6	23.7	24.5	0.9	84.2	84.8



**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Bosnia and Herzegovina..... (Convertible Marks)	1990	892 (t)	98.9	23.7	23.2	7.5	22.7	76.0
	1995	2 867	105.8	25.3	12.3	7.7	20.4	71.5
	2000	11 820	100.9	24.6	30.5	-0.8	21.9	63.5
	2005	17 650	92.8	21.7	28.7	0.1	24.3	60.0
	2010	25 365	83.8	23.1	20.8	-1.1	29.7	51.3
	2015	28 929	79.3	22.0	20.9	0.8	35.1	53.2
	2016	30 265	77.3	20.9	20.5	2.2	35.9	52.3
	2017	31 803	75.5	20.2	21.7	3.0	40.3	56.3
	2018	33 942	73.4	19.7	22.4	2.0	42.0	56.4
	2019	35 785	71.2	18.8	22.5	2.1	40.0	54.2
	2020	34 727	71.9	20.3	22.4	1.0	35.1	48.6
	2021	39 145	66.5	18.9	20.6	4.5	38.5	51.3
	2022	45 618	59.5	16.9	18.5	4.4	41.1	49.1
2023	49 780	62.5	17.5	22.7	3.0	43.7	56.0	
Bulgaria..... (Bulgarian Lev)	1970	11	61.6	5.9	27.0	6.3	37.2	38.0
	1975	14	61.6	5.9	27.1	6.3	37.2	38.2
	1980	26	62.2	5.6	28.3	5.7	37.4	39.3
	1985	33	61.5	8.5	26.4	5.8	44.9	47.0
	1990	45	66.8	7.2	21.3	9.1	34.7	39.1
	1995	1 276	57.5	15.3	16.7	1.1	32.3	22.9
	2000	28 125	66.5	19.8	16.7	2.3	36.2	41.5
	2005	47 017	68.8	18.2	25.7	2.1	42.5	57.2
	2010	74 888	64.2	16.5	22.2	0.3	50.1	53.3
	2015	89 571	62.1	16.1	20.9	0.1	63.8	63.0
	2016	95 349	60.5	15.6	18.4	0.5	63.9	58.9
	2017	102 683	60.3	15.6	18.3	1.5	67.0	62.6
	2018	109 782	59.8	16.4	18.8	2.3	65.8	63.1
	2019	119 906	59.2	16.8	18.7	2.0	64.2	60.8
	2020	121 088	58.0	19.3	19.0	1.2	56.4	53.9
2021	139 602	57.9	18.9	16.3	4.4	61.8	59.3	
2022	168 360	57.9	18.3	17.0	5.7	70.0	68.9	
2023	185 233	57.7	18.4	18.7	1.1	61.9	57.8	
Croatia..... (Euro)	1990	44	63.7	20.8	12.4	0.5	45.2	45.4
	1995	15 716	65.8	26.2	14.3	1.9	27.3	35.5
	2000	23 965	62.2	22.9	20.0	-0.6	35.1	39.5
	2005	36 181	62.7	19.9	25.2	0.9	36.4	45.1
	2010	44 491	59.0	22.3	20.8	-0.5	35.5	37.1
	2015	45 971	57.8	22.5	19.1	0.4	45.4	45.2
	2016	47 570	57.0	22.0	19.6	0.3	46.6	45.5
	2017	49 736	56.8	21.8	19.5	1.3	48.9	48.3
	2018	52 217	56.7	21.7	20.0	2.5	49.1	50.0
	2019	54 906	56.7	21.7	21.9	0.0	50.5	50.9
	2020	50 747	58.6	24.9	22.4	1.2	41.3	48.3
	2021	58 347	57.9	23.1	21.0	0.8	49.8	52.5
	2022	67 615	59.0	21.1	21.6	4.5	59.5	65.7
2023	78 048	57.3	21.3	22.5	0.8	52.9	54.8	
Czechia..... (Czech Koruna)	1990	736 376	49.5	22.0	24.7	0.0	32.7	30.4
	1995	1 607 591	48.9	20.3	33.6	0.2	39.9	43.0
	2000	2 399 700	50.4	19.7	31.2	0.6	47.8	49.7
	2005	3 288 493	47.9	20.5	28.6	0.7	61.8	59.4
	2010	4 032 952	49.7	20.5	26.6	0.1	64.9	61.9
	2015	4 651 813	48.1	18.9	25.8	1.2	80.0	74.0
	2016	4 843 030	48.4	18.9	24.5	0.6	78.1	70.4
	2017	5 179 344	48.7	18.6	23.8	1.3	77.7	70.1
	2018	5 475 773	49.0	19.2	25.0	0.6	75.6	69.5
	2019	5 888 869	48.4	19.4	25.9	0.2	72.1	66.0
	2020	5 828 318	47.1	21.4	25.7	-1.0	67.8	61.0
	2021	6 307 755	47.2	20.9	26.4	1.7	70.6	66.8
	2022	7 049 872	48.6	19.6	28.0	3.1	72.4	71.6
	2023	7 618 557	47.2	19.8	27.4	0.6	69.0	64.0

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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Denmark..... (Danish Krone)	1970	128 066	55.1	21.0	25.4	1.3	27.2	30.0
	1975	232 255	53.8	24.6	22.5	0.0	29.4	30.4
	1980	399 085	53.9	26.4	20.6	-0.5	32.6	33.1
	1985	661 771	52.7	24.4	20.9	1.3	36.6	35.8
	1990	855 374	49.7	23.9	20.6	0.2	36.4	30.9
	1995	1 035 595	50.6	24.1	19.6	1.0	36.6	31.9
	2000	1 325 983	47.1	23.9	21.6	0.7	44.9	38.2
	2005	1 590 079	48.0	24.5	21.3	0.9	47.4	42.0
	2010	1 812 896	48.0	27.4	18.1	-0.3	50.6	43.8
	2015	2 030 206	47.3	25.6	20.0	0.6	55.8	49.3
	2016	2 101 520	47.3	25.0	21.1	0.5	53.7	47.7
	2017	2 189 589	47.0	24.5	21.4	0.6	55.3	48.9
	2018	2 243 542	47.9	24.5	21.9	0.6	57.0	51.8
	2019	2 303 637	47.8	24.3	21.5	0.4	59.0	52.9
	2020	2 326 592	46.8	24.8	22.3	0.4	55.0	49.4
2021	2 567 520	46.3	23.9	22.7	0.9	58.8	52.6	
2022	2 844 228	43.8	22.0	23.0	1.7	70.5	61.0	
2023	2 804 742	46.3	22.7	22.7	0.1	68.0	59.8	
Estonia..... (Euro)	1990	51	64.4	13.2	23.8	6.5	42.0	49.9
	1995	2 862	55.9	24.6	26.5	-0.1	65.9	73.2
	2000	6 172	54.4	19.6	26.7	1.7	61.6	64.9
	2005	11 345	54.4	16.9	32.9	0.5	65.4	70.5
	2010	14 742	52.4	19.6	21.3	0.3	75.0	68.6
	2015	21 011	52.3	19.2	24.1	0.6	76.0	72.5
	2016	22 189	52.4	19.3	24.0	0.7	75.5	72.3
	2017	24 316	51.2	18.9	25.4	0.5	74.3	70.3
	2018	26 438	51.1	18.8	26.6	1.3	72.9	70.6
	2019	28 472	50.8	19.1	26.6	-0.3	72.0	68.3
	2020	27 859	50.8	20.6	31.2	-1.5	68.2	69.2
	2021	31 456	50.2	19.9	28.7	1.8	79.5	80.8
	2022	36 443	52.4	19.1	25.8	3.2	86.7	87.9
2023	38 188	53.7	20.5	27.9	-0.2	77.9	77.0	
Finland..... (Euro)	1970	8 024	54.3	14.3	27.9	3.9	23.9	25.5
	1975	18 236	52.8	16.9	33.5	2.7	22.1	28.2
	1980	33 660	51.9	17.7	27.3	3.9	30.8	32.1
	1985	58 225	52.1	19.7	26.7	0.3	28.0	27.3
	1990	90 964	50.1	20.9	29.7	0.5	22.1	23.7
	1995	98 454	51.0	21.9	19.4	1.0	35.8	28.3
	2000	136 386	47.8	19.7	23.1	0.8	42.0	32.9
	2005	164 666	49.6	21.4	23.0	1.6	40.3	36.3
	2010	188 147	52.2	23.7	22.9	-0.2	38.4	37.0
	2015	210 192	54.2	24.6	21.4	0.5	35.8	36.2
	2016	215 717	53.9	23.9	23.1	0.5	35.3	36.4
	2017	224 706	52.5	23.0	23.7	0.6	38.2	37.8
	2018	231 905	52.1	23.1	24.6	1.1	39.1	40.0
	2019	238 518	51.3	23.5	24.4	0.1	40.6	39.9
	2020	236 387	50.2	24.4	24.7	0.3	36.2	36.0
	2021	248 764	50.4	24.8	24.4	0.3	39.9	39.9
2022	266 124	50.6	24.2	25.0	2.6	46.1	48.0	
2023	273 320	51.7	25.8	23.2	-0.4	42.8	42.5	
France..... (Euro)	1970	124 403	53.3	17.4	26.1	2.7	16.5	15.6
	1975	233 227	53.4	19.9	26.0	-0.8	19.6	18.1
	1980	447 416	53.7	21.4	24.9	1.3	22.0	23.2
	1985	749 583	55.8	23.0	21.4	-0.1	24.4	24.5
	1990	1 043 975	54.7	21.5	23.5	1.0	22.0	22.6
	1995	1 213 802	54.4	23.5	19.8	0.4	23.7	21.7
	2000	1 473 517	53.8	22.6	21.0	0.9	29.8	28.0
	2005	1 762 048	54.3	23.3	21.3	0.6	28.2	27.7
	2010	1 996 075	55.4	24.2	21.5	-0.2	27.8	28.8
	2015	2 201 402	54.3	24.1	20.6	1.1	31.7	31.8
	2016	2 231 819	54.6	24.1	20.9	0.6	31.5	31.8
	2017	2 291 681	54.4	24.2	21.4	0.7	32.3	33.1

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2018	2 355 363	54.5	23.8	21.9	0.7	32.9	33.9
	2019	2 432 207	54.1	23.5	22.4	0.6	32.9	33.5
	2020	2 318 276	53.6	25.3	22.5	0.3	28.6	30.3
	2021	2 508 102	52.8	24.9	23.5	-0.1	31.3	32.5
	2022	2 655 435	54.0	24.6	23.7	0.5	36.5	39.3
	2023	2 822 455	54.8	24.0	23.1	0.0	34.3	36.3
Germany..... (Euro)	1970	405 378	55.0	16.4	29.8	3.5	15.1	16.5
	1975	619 433	57.6	21.1	24.3	0.5	17.0	18.7
	1980	886 436	58.2	21.0	26.9	0.8	18.5	23.2
	1985	1 106 651	58.0	20.7	23.3	0.2	22.8	24.9
	1990	1 468 940	55.8	19.2	25.1	0.1	22.7	22.9
	1995	1 899 930	55.5	19.6	23.7	0.8	21.5	21.1
	2000	2 129 660	56.4	19.4	23.1	0.9	29.7	29.5
	2005	2 325 710	57.4	18.9	19.0	-0.2	36.0	31.0
	2010	2 616 060	55.8	19.6	19.5	0.1	39.5	34.4
	2015	3 085 650	53.5	19.6	20.1	-0.6	42.6	35.2
	2016	3 196 110	53.2	19.8	20.3	-0.5	41.6	34.4
	2017	3 331 110	52.6	19.8	20.4	0.1	42.3	35.2
	2018	3 431 130	52.7	19.8	21.1	0.4	42.6	36.6
	2019	3 534 880	52.8	20.3	21.4	-0.1	42.4	36.7
	2020	3 449 620	50.7	22.3	21.6	0.0	39.2	33.8
	2021	3 676 460	50.1	22.3	21.5	0.9	42.7	37.5
	2022	3 953 850	52.5	22.0	22.1	1.0	45.8	43.3
	2023	4 185 550	52.7	21.6	21.8	-0.1	43.4	39.4
Greece..... (Euro)	1970	1 140	61.5	12.8	29.0	4.6	7.9	14.6
	1975	2 647	58.7	15.1	26.9	6.7	14.1	20.3
	1980	7 011	61.0	15.8	32.2	-4.0	19.2	24.2
	1985	19 112	60.1	19.6	24.8	4.2	16.1	23.3
	1990	44 906	67.2	17.7	26.0	-0.6	14.7	24.3
	1995	91 769	68.6	18.0	21.1	-0.3	14.4	21.8
	2000	136 161	66.0	18.9	26.0	0.1	24.0	35.1
	2005	194 773	65.7	20.5	21.4	0.7	21.0	29.4
	2010	223 590	66.7	22.5	16.9	1.3	21.7	29.2
	2015	175 363	68.1	20.8	11.2	0.8	32.2	33.1
	2016	174 448	68.1	20.7	11.4	1.1	31.2	32.5
	2017	177 378	68.9	20.5	12.1	-0.2	34.8	36.1
	2018	180 616	69.2	19.8	11.4	1.6	38.6	40.6
	2019	185 181	69.3	20.0	11.0	1.1	39.6	41.0
	2020	167 540	71.1	22.8	12.3	1.2	31.5	38.8
	2021	184 575	68.4	21.6	13.8	3.7	40.3	47.8
	2022	207 854	69.9	19.8	15.0	5.0	49.0	58.7
	2023	225 197	68.7	19.3	15.2	1.5	43.7	48.4
Hungary..... (Forint)	1970	383 334	48.3	18.6	36.9	-3.3	23.6	24.2
	1975	555 008	48.9	18.8	40.9	-3.1	32.3	36.3
	1980	829 025	49.8	19.7	35.3	-4.6	30.4	30.6
	1985	1 188 476	50.5	20.5	27.5	-2.5	32.8	29.7
	1990	2 350 797	48.7	21.3	22.8	2.7	24.8	21.6
	1995	5 855 584	53.7	22.8	21.8	1.6	39.1	39.1
	2000	13 340 291	54.3	21.2	25.6	2.6	66.8	70.5
	2005	22 572 429	54.7	22.1	24.0	2.2	62.5	65.5
	2010	27 427 573	52.7	21.4	20.2	1.0	81.3	76.6
	2015	34 984 755	48.9	19.7	22.4	1.4	87.4	79.9
	2016	36 311 882	49.8	19.9	19.8	2.3	86.1	77.9
	2017	39 335 929	50.1	20.1	22.5	0.8	85.7	79.3
	2018	43 553 984	49.2	19.6	25.0	2.1	83.4	79.3
	2019	47 940 496	49.1	20.0	27.3	1.4	81.1	78.9
	2020	48 807 766	49.3	21.2	26.6	1.0	78.1	76.2
	2021	55 556 986	48.2	20.8	27.4	3.5	79.4	79.3
	2022	66 165 628	49.6	20.6	28.1	6.5	89.5	94.3
	2023	75 086 595	49.5	20.5	26.1	-1.1	81.2	76.2

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Iceland..... (Iceland Krona)	1970	464	60.0	13.3	28.7	-0.9	44.3	42.8
	1975	2 162	56.7	16.8	37.7	1.8	32.8	41.2
	1980	16 223	56.3	17.0	29.7	0.4	35.0	35.1
	1985	123 861	61.8	17.7	24.1	-1.0	39.7	39.6
	1990	377 023	58.9	19.2	21.8	-0.6	33.1	32.0
	1995	460 840	57.1	21.2	17.5	0.7	35.0	31.5
	2000	709 561	59.2	22.7	24.6	0.4	32.1	39.0
	2005	1 061 428	58.4	24.5	29.6	-0.7	30.4	42.1
	2010	1 680 967	51.4	24.8	14.1	-0.2	51.7	41.9
	2015	2 310 848	49.7	23.4	19.3	0.1	51.7	44.2
	2016	2 512 055	49.3	23.0	20.9	0.1	47.5	40.8
	2017	2 641 959	50.1	23.7	21.8	0.0	45.7	41.2
	2018	2 844 055	50.3	24.1	21.8	0.3	46.0	42.6
	2019	3 026 100	50.2	24.6	20.9	-0.2	43.7	39.1
	2020	2 929 165	52.0	28.1	21.2	0.1	33.3	34.7
2021	3 279 524	51.4	27.3	22.8	0.1	37.3	39.0	
2022	3 892 031	50.2	25.6	24.1	0.2	45.7	45.8	
2023	4 321 079	49.5	25.1	24.2	0.7	43.6	43.2	
Ireland..... (Euro)	1970	2 326	70.2	16.3	22.5	1.5	33.1	41.3
	1975	5 444	65.4	20.7	22.5	0.4	38.2	44.8
	1980	13 438	67.1	22.1	28.3	-1.0	44.4	57.9
	1985	25 539	60.7	20.6	18.8	0.8	54.0	53.7
	1990	37 852	57.6	17.2	19.2	2.3	54.7	50.3
	1995	54 759	52.4	17.2	18.1	0.8	73.5	62.6
	2000	108 495	46.9	14.7	23.7	0.8	94.4	80.6
	2005	170 307	43.6	16.1	29.8	0.5	79.5	68.6
	2010	167 446	47.5	18.7	17.6	-0.3	103.2	86.7
	2015	272 544	31.9	12.1	24.3	1.8	122.9	93.3
	2016	276 206	32.9	12.5	34.1	1.5	124.2	105.6
	2017	308 523	30.7	11.9	32.5	1.6	124.8	101.1
	2018	334 866	30.1	11.8	27.9	0.3	123.0	93.5
	2019	363 675	29.0	11.8	53.2	0.5	127.3	122.5
	2020	382 207	24.7	12.6	41.3	1.2	135.5	114.6
2021	449 217	23.6	11.7	22.0	1.1	133.1	91.4	
2022	520 935	24.2	11.0	21.1	1.8	136.7	95.4	
2023	509 952	28.0	12.4	23.1	3.2	135.1	102.2	
Italy..... (Euro)	1970	36 688	58.4	15.1	26.0	0.7	15.1	14.9
	1975	76 956	59.9	16.0	26.8	-2.4	18.7	18.6
	1980	211 577	59.0	16.6	26.4	1.1	20.1	22.7
	1985	446 959	58.6	18.3	23.0	0.8	21.1	21.5
	1990	732 625	57.2	19.7	22.9	0.2	18.2	18.0
	1995	990 521	58.3	17.5	19.9	0.7	24.6	21.0
	2000	1 244 744	60.0	17.8	21.3	0.0	25.6	24.7
	2005	1 499 073	58.9	19.7	21.8	-0.2	24.5	24.6
	2010	1 617 945	60.3	20.7	20.3	0.5	24.9	26.7
	2015	1 663 278	60.7	19.2	17.2	0.1	29.1	26.3
	2016	1 704 857	60.0	19.1	17.4	0.3	28.8	25.6
	2017	1 744 493	60.1	19.0	17.7	0.5	30.1	27.4
	2018	1 777 744	60.1	18.9	18.1	0.6	30.8	28.5
	2019	1 804 067	59.7	18.7	18.3	0.1	30.9	27.7
	2020	1 670 012	57.9	20.7	18.3	-0.4	28.7	25.2
2021	1 842 507	56.3	19.6	20.9	1.1	31.2	29.1	
2022	1 997 055	58.3	18.8	22.0	2.8	35.1	36.9	
2023	2 128 001	58.0	18.0	22.6	0.1	33.7	32.5	
Kosovo <sup>21</sup> ..... (Euro)	1990	3 655	92.2	31.6	26.6	...	14.7	65.1
	1995	3 886	92.2	31.7	26.7	...	14.7	65.2
	2000	1 840	102.8	34.5	29.3	...	17.9	85.3
	2005	2 891	87.1	20.5	23.0	4.6	11.5	49.1
	2010	4 031	93.4	12.3	31.0	2.1	21.7	60.5
	2015	5 674	85.1	13.6	28.3	2.2	22.5	51.6
	2016	6 037	81.8	12.1	28.0	5.5	23.8	51.2
	2017	6 356	79.2	11.8	30.0	4.7	27.3	53.1

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2018	6 672	79.8	12.1	31.7	4.6	29.1	57.3
	2019	7 056	80.1	12.5	31.0	3.5	29.3	56.4
	2020	6 772	84.9	13.9	29.7	3.7	21.7	53.9
	2021	7 958	83.0	12.9	32.9	3.1	33.4	65.2
	2022	8 896	85.7	11.8	32.5	2.7	38.6	71.4
	2023	9 680	84.1	12.6	31.5	2.5	39.6	70.3
Latvia..... (Euro)	1990	97	54.8	8.2	24.1	18.2	39.4	43.5
	1995	3 932	66.4	22.4	14.2	1.9	35.7	40.6
	2000	6 698	63.0	20.2	25.2	-0.2	37.7	45.9
	2005	13 103	61.1	17.4	32.0	4.4	44.8	59.7
	2010	17 720	62.7	18.5	19.5	1.4	54.4	56.5
	2015	23 744	58.9	18.2	22.3	1.8	62.6	63.8
	2016	24 498	59.7	18.0	20.2	1.6	61.9	61.4
	2017	26 017	59.4	18.3	21.5	1.2	64.1	64.6
	2018	28 153	58.4	18.2	22.9	1.0	63.9	64.4
	2019	29 567	57.4	19.5	22.7	0.6	62.5	62.8
	2020	29 224	55.4	21.0	23.1	-0.9	62.7	61.2
	2021	32 285	55.6	21.8	22.9	2.8	66.8	70.0
	2022	36 104	59.5	21.2	23.1	1.1	77.5	82.4
	2023	39 072	59.3	20.4	25.0	-1.0	67.0	70.7
Liechtenstein..... (Swiss Franc)	1970	484	57.2	8.3	33.4	4.6	42.1	42.2
	1975	737	59.7	10.0	29.2	-2.1	40.4	35.0
	1980	1 148	61.7	10.0	28.9	3.2	47.2	49.3
	1985	1 674	60.2	10.7	28.5	-0.8	48.6	45.7
	1990	2 439	55.6	11.6	31.1	1.6	42.1	41.6
	1995	3 187	56.3	11.7	26.6	1.4	40.0	36.0
	2000	4 640	56.5	11.1	27.1	-0.2	51.3	45.8
	2005	5 038	55.8	11.2	26.4	-0.1	53.6	46.9
	2010	5 862	52.9	11.1	24.4	0.7	64.4	53.5
	2015	6 033	52.2	11.4	25.2	-0.6	62.4	50.7
	2016	6 146	52.9	11.5	26.5	-0.9	66.8	56.7
	2017	6 375	53.4	11.5	27.1	-1.1	66.3	57.3
	2018	6 545	52.5	11.3	26.6	-0.9	67.5	57.0
	2019	6 396	52.4	11.4	26.6	-0.2	67.0	57.2
	2020	6 014	51.9	12.1	27.0	2.6	64.1	57.7
	2021	7 231	49.7	11.9	26.3	-0.1	71.1	58.9
	2022	7 045	50.1	11.3	25.7	-0.8	76.1	62.4
	2023	7 157	51.0	11.6	25.8	0.2	73.3	62.0
Lithuania..... (Euro)	1990	41	54.3	21.0	26.3	6.7	38.7	47.4
	1995	7 814	64.3	23.8	20.2	2.3	36.9	47.6
	2000	13 381	64.6	22.4	19.1	0.0	38.5	44.7
	2005	20 986	64.3	18.5	23.4	1.0	55.1	62.3
	2010	27 663	64.0	20.2	17.1	0.7	64.8	66.8
	2015	37 441	61.3	17.1	19.7	2.9	68.6	69.6
	2016	38 821	62.0	17.0	20.0	0.3	67.7	67.0
	2017	42 275	61.0	16.3	20.2	0.3	73.6	71.3
	2018	45 947	59.6	16.2	20.8	1.6	74.5	72.7
	2019	49 239	58.4	16.8	21.3	-1.7	76.8	71.6
	2020	50 265	56.0	18.4	21.5	-5.0	72.4	63.4
	2021	56 680	56.2	17.5	22.6	-0.8	79.6	75.2
	2022	67 455	57.1	16.9	22.6	5.4	86.8	88.9
	2023	73 793	56.7	17.5	23.8	-1.8	76.5	72.6
Luxembourg..... (Euro)	1970	1 807	46.9	10.6	20.6	1.3	89.8	71.0
	1975	2 848	53.6	15.1	24.8	-5.3	93.4	82.7
	1980	4 364	54.5	16.9	24.2	-2.8	89.4	83.7
	1985	6 737	54.6	15.9	15.8	1.5	109.6	97.0
	1990	10 586	48.1	15.6	23.0	1.7	99.7	88.1
	1995	15 239	44.4	15.7	20.7	-0.2	104.5	85.1
	2000	22 986	40.1	14.5	21.7	0.9	147.6	124.8
	2005	30 281	38.3	16.6	20.9	0.6	153.8	130.3
	2010	42 403	34.4	15.8	16.3	1.8	162.7	131.0
	2015	54 142	32.5	16.0	17.6	1.4	191.8	159.3

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2016	56 208	32.6	15.7	17.3	0.6	191.1	157.3
	2017	58 169	33.2	16.2	17.3	1.6	192.7	161.0
	2018	60 121	33.6	16.8	16.2	0.9	197.5	164.9
	2019	62 432	33.6	17.2	18.1	0.6	206.4	175.9
	2020	64 524	30.2	18.5	16.8	0.6	203.1	169.2
	2021	72 361	30.4	17.5	18.2	0.6	213.2	179.9
	2022	77 529	30.6	17.6	17.5	0.3	211.3	177.2
	2023	79 310	32.2	19.0	18.0	0.0	212.5	181.7
Malta..... (Euro)	1970	253	78.4	17.0	22.0	4.3	67.1	97.8
	1975	443	72.1	16.2	17.0	1.9	111.9	118.3
	1980	1 047	65.1	14.2	16.7	3.1	122.8	118.4
	1985	1 271	70.5	15.6	19.8	2.8	97.9	108.4
	1990	1 963	63.1	15.4	23.8	3.1	115.1	121.4
	1995	3 051	61.6	17.8	25.8	1.2	85.3	91.7
	2000	4 120	64.1	17.7	23.7	3.6	90.3	99.3
	2005	5 141	64.1	18.2	22.5	4.3	74.2	83.3
	2010	6 862	58.5	18.6	20.8	1.0	89.6	88.6
	2015	10 221	49.3	16.9	23.7	-0.2	108.7	98.5
	2016	10 864	48.1	16.9	21.3	0.6	113.2	100.2
	2017	12 536	44.8	15.8	18.7	0.5	116.6	96.4
	2018	13 679	45.7	16.0	19.1	0.5	123.3	104.7
	2019	14 594	46.2	16.9	20.1	0.9	124.5	108.5
	2020	14 370	42.4	19.7	20.7	1.5	136.0	120.3
	2021	16 670	41.3	18.3	22.9	1.1	118.6	102.2
	2022	18 266	44.1	17.4	24.2	0.9	128.4	115.0
	2023	20 542	46.7	16.7	19.0	0.9	122.9	106.2
Monaco..... (Euro)	1970	241	53.3	17.4	26.1	2.7	16.5	15.6
	1975	451	53.4	19.9	26.0	-0.8	19.6	18.1
	1980	865	53.7	21.4	24.9	1.3	22.0	23.2
	1985	1 450	55.8	23.0	21.4	-0.1	24.4	24.5
	1990	2 016	54.7	21.5	23.5	1.0	22.0	22.6
	1995	2 332	54.4	23.5	19.8	0.4	23.7	21.7
	2000	2 830	53.8	22.6	21.0	0.9	29.8	28.0
	2005	3 380	54.3	23.3	21.3	0.6	28.2	27.7
	2010	4 049	55.4	24.2	21.5	-0.2	27.8	28.8
	2015	5 646	54.3	24.1	20.6	1.1	31.7	31.8
	2016	5 846	54.6	24.1	20.9	0.6	31.5	31.8
	2017	5 692	54.4	24.2	21.4	0.7	32.3	33.1
	2018	6 084	54.5	23.8	21.9	0.7	32.9	33.9
	2019	6 596	54.1	23.5	22.4	0.6	32.9	33.5
	2020	5 893	53.6	25.3	22.5	0.3	28.6	30.3
	2021	7 291	52.8	24.9	23.5	-0.1	31.3	32.5
	2022	8 357	54.0	24.6	23.7	0.5	36.5	39.3
	2023	9 244	54.8	24.0	23.1	0.0	34.3	36.3
Montenegro..... (Euro)	1990	1 774	89.2	16.6	17.4	3.4	30.5	55.0
	1995	890	89.1	16.6	17.5	3.4	30.5	55.1
	2000	1 076	85.0	15.5	17.6	3.4	30.2	50.0
	2005	1 832	84.8	21.2	18.8	-2.1	35.8	59.8
	2010	3 125	81.8	22.1	21.6	0.1	37.0	62.7
	2015	3 655	79.2	19.2	20.1	-0.1	42.1	60.6
	2016	3 954	76.8	19.6	24.7	1.4	40.6	63.1
	2017	4 299	74.8	18.4	26.9	3.3	41.1	64.5
	2018	4 663	73.4	18.5	29.2	2.7	42.9	66.7
	2019	4 951	71.4	17.8	27.3	4.7	43.8	65.0
	2020	4 186	81.2	22.6	27.9	3.3	26.0	61.0
	2021	4 955	73.0	19.7	22.1	4.5	42.8	62.2
	2022	5 924	74.7	17.9	21.5	8.8	51.5	74.4
	2023	6 964	73.1	17.9	19.6	8.0	50.0	68.6
Netherlands..... (Euro)	1970	62 785	52.9	18.2	28.1	1.8	43.5	43.0
	1975	115 670	51.2	21.4	22.3	-0.2	47.7	42.5
	1980	176 325	52.1	22.9	22.5	0.9	50.8	49.0
	1985	217 123	50.6	22.2	21.2	-0.7	60.4	54.2

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	1990	263 424	49.0	21.6	22.9	1.7	54.9	49.3
	1995	330 032	48.8	22.3	20.9	0.5	57.7	50.2
	2000	452 191	49.8	20.5	22.6	-0.1	66.4	59.2
	2005	553 122	48.4	22.3	20.3	0.0	65.6	56.7
	2010	643 022	45.2	26.2	19.5	0.5	69.3	60.8
	2015	699 175	45.3	24.9	21.8	0.3	84.0	76.3
	2016	720 175	44.9	24.5	19.3	0.4	80.9	70.1
	2017	750 861	44.9	24.2	19.8	0.4	85.2	74.5
	2018	787 273	44.7	24.2	20.0	0.5	87.1	76.5
	2019	829 767	43.9	24.4	20.9	0.8	85.3	75.4
	2020	816 463	42.7	25.7	21.3	0.0	81.2	71.0
	2021	891 550	42.7	25.4	20.7	1.5	86.5	76.7
	2022	993 820	44.0	24.3	20.5	2.4	96.4	87.7
	2023	1 067 599	44.1	24.7	20.1	-0.2	88.5	77.4
North Macedonia..... (Denar)	1990	508	71.7	18.5	24.2	-4.5	18.4	28.0
	1995	178 311	71.3	17.3	20.7	-0.3	22.4	31.8
	2000	248 646	75.5	16.9	20.4	1.5	32.9	47.2
	2005	308 447	80.2	16.2	19.2	0.7	34.8	51.0
	2010	437 296	75.5	18.3	23.1	1.3	39.8	58.1
	2015	558 954	68.8	17.0	23.9	6.5	48.7	65.0
	2016	594 795	66.9	15.4	24.4	8.1	50.7	65.5
	2017	618 106	66.7	14.9	22.6	9.7	55.1	69.0
	2018	660 878	65.9	14.3	20.1	12.2	60.4	72.8
	2019	692 683	65.5	14.0	21.1	13.2	62.4	76.2
	2020	669 280	66.0	16.7	21.7	8.3	57.8	70.5
	2021	729 445	67.8	15.8	23.5	8.7	65.4	81.3
	2022	816 084	69.5	15.0	24.1	11.9	72.8	93.4
	2023	897 694	68.5	14.9	24.8	4.8	67.8	80.9
Norway..... (Norwegian Krone)	1970	91 530	52.0	15.7	28.0	4.9	36.5	37.1
	1975	171 849	50.2	18.1	34.8	2.7	36.1	41.9
	1980	318 279	47.0	18.7	27.9	0.4	42.8	36.7
	1985	562 402	47.4	17.9	26.0	1.5	42.0	34.8
	1990	749 861	48.9	20.3	22.8	1.7	39.4	33.2
	1995	963 138	48.9	21.0	21.4	2.7	37.2	31.1
	2000	1 509 132	42.4	18.9	19.8	2.0	45.6	28.7
	2005	1 997 037	41.8	19.4	20.3	2.1	43.4	27.0
	2010	2 605 351	41.7	21.2	20.7	4.3	40.2	28.1
	2015	3 130 183	43.3	23.1	23.7	3.2	38.6	31.9
	2016	3 116 035	45.3	24.2	25.1	2.7	35.9	33.2
	2017	3 323 103	44.3	23.8	24.4	3.2	36.7	32.4
	2018	3 576 581	42.7	23.1	23.8	3.9	38.2	31.8
	2019	3 596 937	43.9	24.1	26.6	3.0	36.6	34.3
	2020	3 461 575	43.4	26.1	27.4	3.9	32.2	33.1
	2021	4 323 931	37.6	22.4	22.9	2.1	43.0	28.2
	2022	5 708 190	31.8	18.2	19.7	2.0	55.5	27.1
	2023	5 126 500	37.5	21.9	23.3	2.5	47.2	32.5
Poland..... (Zloty)	1970	113	62.9	19.7	21.8	-1.4	22.9	26.0
	1975	163	62.8	19.7	22.3	-1.6	23.4	26.8
	1980	261	62.7	19.6	25.3	-3.2	28.1	34.1
	1985	1 079	56.4	21.2	21.8	1.5	18.3	18.6
	1990	62 988	46.9	21.0	19.5	6.3	25.8	19.3
	1995	346 381	59.2	18.8	17.4	2.5	22.9	20.7
	2000	751 669	63.8	18.0	23.6	1.1	27.1	33.5
	2005	993 293	62.9	18.3	18.9	1.2	34.5	35.8
	2010	1 441 650	62.4	19.1	19.6	1.2	39.9	42.3
	2015	1 809 564	59.2	17.9	20.3	0.5	47.2	45.1
	2016	1 865 960	59.1	17.8	18.4	1.7	49.9	47.0
	2017	1 996 836	59.7	17.6	17.5	2.4	51.7	48.9
	2018	2 147 587	59.1	17.5	18.6	2.9	52.2	50.2
	2019	2 313 929	57.8	17.8	18.7	2.0	52.6	49.0
	2020	2 362 909	56.7	18.8	18.1	0.7	52.4	46.8
	2021	2 661 518	56.5	18.5	16.6	5.2	57.0	53.8
	2022	3 100 850	58.1	18.1	16.6	5.4	62.4	60.7

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2023	3 401 610	57.7	19.0	17.8	-0.2	58.1	52.4
Portugal..... (Euro)	1970	1 163	65.8	12.0	24.9	...	19.1	24.1
	1975	2 467	76.9	13.0	27.7	...	16.0	25.6
	1980	8 214	67.4	12.7	30.6	...	21.5	32.8
	1985	23 046	67.9	13.5	23.3	...	29.2	32.3
	1990	55 973	63.9	15.2	26.8	0.9	29.2	35.9
	1995	89 029	64.7	17.5	23.4	0.8	26.8	33.1
	2000	128 414	63.5	18.8	28.1	0.7	28.2	39.2
	2005	158 553	64.5	20.9	23.2	0.1	27.1	35.9
	2010	179 860	65.9	20.6	20.7	0.5	30.0	37.7
	2015	179 393	65.5	17.9	15.7	0.2	40.7	39.9
	2016	186 381	65.2	17.6	15.8	0.2	40.4	39.2
	2017	195 509	64.3	17.2	17.2	0.3	42.9	41.9
	2018	204 998	63.9	17.0	17.9	0.6	43.7	43.1
	2019	214 490	63.8	16.9	18.5	0.3	43.7	43.1
	2020	201 033	63.7	18.9	19.5	-0.1	37.3	39.3
	2021	216 494	63.3	18.5	20.6	0.4	41.5	44.3
	2022	243 957	63.6	17.4	20.6	0.7	49.5	51.9
	2023	267 384	61.8	16.8	20.2	0.3	47.3	46.4
Republic of Moldova..... (Moldovan Leu)	1990	16	57.2	8.2	21.9	6.7	33.0	37.2
	1995	7 777	54.9	21.3	15.9	9.3	42.7	52.0
	2000	19 226	85.2	12.0	15.4	8.9	35.2	58.6
	2005	45 189	90.1	13.5	24.5	6.8	36.3	70.3
	2010	86 275	90.2	18.2	22.5	1.3	27.8	60.1
	2015	146 740	87.6	13.7	24.0	0.0	31.8	57.2
	2016	159 010	86.9	14.4	22.2	-0.2	32.9	56.1
	2017	176 007	86.9	14.8	22.4	-0.5	32.5	56.1
	2018	189 063	85.2	14.3	23.3	3.2	30.7	56.8
	2019	206 256	84.9	15.2	23.4	1.7	31.2	56.4
	2020	199 734	82.4	17.2	24.9	-1.1	27.9	51.4
	2021	242 079	83.6	16.8	24.1	2.8	30.6	57.8
	2022	274 488	84.8	17.5	22.1	5.2	41.2	70.9
	2023	300 466	84.6	17.4	20.9	5.2	35.6	61.2
Romania..... (New Leu)	1970	28	55.7	16.3	25.2	2.9	2.6	2.7
	1975	46	50.8	16.5	29.6	3.4	16.0	18.6
	1980	65	52.9	11.9	34.4	3.9	20.8	20.5
	1985	86	51.6	10.3	30.1	1.7	26.7	18.4
	1990	91	67.7	11.9	19.6	9.5	15.5	24.2
	1995	7 611	69.5	12.2	21.2	2.1	25.6	30.7
	2000	80 873	68.8	16.9	19.1	0.5	21.6	26.9
	2005	286 862	71.1	16.2	23.4	-0.4	24.5	34.8
	2010	540 448	64.5	15.0	25.7	1.5	31.6	38.3
	2015	712 549	61.4	13.9	24.9	0.6	41.3	42.2
	2016	752 129	62.1	15.3	23.1	0.6	42.4	43.5
	2017	851 621	62.8	15.7	22.9	1.1	42.3	44.8
	2018	959 660	63.8	16.8	21.1	1.8	41.5	45.0
	2019	1 066 589	62.4	17.6	23.1	1.1	40.1	44.3
	2020	1 069 629	61.3	18.9	23.4	0.8	36.8	41.2
	2021	1 192 285	61.5	17.8	24.4	1.9	40.5	46.1
	2022	1 389 450	63.2	16.7	25.1	1.9	43.4	50.3
	2023	1 604 554	61.9	17.1	27.0	-1.2	39.2	43.9
Russian Federation..... (Russian Ruble)	1990	602	48.6	19.9	30.9	1.1	19.1	19.0
	1995	1 438 694	51.7	18.6	22.9	4.1	29.1	25.7
	2000	7 357 666	45.8	14.7	18.3	1.5	43.7	23.9
	2005	21 821 317	49.5	16.2	19.4	1.8	34.9	21.3
	2010	46 761 885	50.9	18.0	23.2	0.7	28.9	20.9
	2015	83 087 400	52.2	18.3	20.6	1.5	28.7	20.7
	2016	85 616 100	53.1	18.6	21.9	1.2	25.9	20.7
	2017	91 843 200	52.6	18.4	22.0	1.6	26.1	20.8
	2018	103 861 700	50.4	17.7	20.7	1.3	30.8	20.8
	2019	109 608 300	51.6	18.1	20.9	1.8	28.4	20.8
	2020	107 658 100	52.9	18.5	21.6	1.9	25.5	20.4



**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2021	135 773 800	49.7	17.4	19.2	3.5	29.8	20.6
	2022	155 350 400	48.6	17.0	20.4	2.4	28.0	15.2
	2023	171 041 000	50.4	17.7	22.4	4.4	23.1	18.9
San Marino..... (Euro)	1970	26	58.3	15.0	25.3	0.7	284.5	286.9
	1975	54	59.8	16.0	26.0	-2.3	284.5	286.9
	1980	149	59.0	16.5	25.7	1.1	284.5	286.9
	1985	314	58.5	18.3	22.4	0.8	284.3	286.7
	1990	514	57.2	19.6	22.3	0.3	283.1	285.5
	1995	858	68.5	9.5	28.3	-10.3	236.7	232.7
	2000	1 238	36.1	14.8	26.8	4.9	202.8	186.2
	2005	1 630	32.3	12.0	33.1	1.8	192.7	175.3
	2010	1 615	34.0	17.2	23.8	-1.3	197.5	171.2
	2015	1 279	40.4	20.0	17.3	-5.2	174.5	146.9
	2016	1 327	38.5	19.7	19.0	-3.3	173.1	147.1
	2017	1 353	37.3	19.9	20.4	-1.2	168.8	145.1
	2018	1 402	36.3	19.4	20.3	0.3	166.6	142.9
	2019	1 444	35.7	19.5	23.5	0.5	164.0	143.3
	2020	1 352	36.3	21.6	19.0	-0.9	164.5	140.4
	2021	1 569	33.1	18.5	17.5	4.7	184.3	158.2
	2022	1 739	35.5	17.1	17.8	5.2	197.4	173.0
	2023	1 838	34.6	18.8	17.8	...	194.7	171.5
Serbia <sup>17</sup> ..... (Serbian Dinar)	1990	0 (u)	71.9	18.8	11.1	3.2	8.6	13.6
	1995	59 587	71.0	18.4	11.1	2.5	5.2	8.2
	2000	434 319	76.4	19.3	12.2	-3.0	8.8	13.7
	2005	1 846 853	74.9	19.5	19.4	3.3	28.0	45.1
	2010	3 250 581	75.5	19.1	17.7	-0.1	32.3	44.5
	2015	4 315 020	71.9	16.4	17.0	1.7	45.2	52.2
	2016	4 528 190	70.8	16.0	17.1	1.0	48.5	53.3
	2017	4 760 690	70.9	16.1	17.7	1.8	50.5	57.1
	2018	5 072 930	69.4	16.5	20.0	2.6	50.4	59.1
	2019	5 421 850	68.2	16.6	22.5	2.6	51.0	60.9
	2020	5 504 430	66.6	17.5	21.4	2.7	48.2	56.5
	2021	6 271 988	66.0	16.8	23.3	1.9	54.9	62.9
	2022	7 097 629	68.3	16.2	24.2	2.4	63.8	74.8
	2023	8 150 486	67.3	15.9	22.7	-1.3	59.9	64.4
Slovakia..... (Euro)	1990	10 172	53.2	27.5	31.5	-1.6	23.5	32.9
	1995	20 028	51.6	24.9	26.5	-2.5	53.3	53.9
	2000	31 632	53.6	20.9	27.0	0.8	53.3	55.6
	2005	50 276	54.0	18.9	27.1	3.4	72.6	76.1
	2010	68 727	55.8	19.7	21.9	3.5	77.1	78.0
	2015	80 376	53.3	19.0	24.4	1.4	90.7	88.7
	2016	81 622	54.2	19.4	21.7	2.8	92.3	90.4
	2017	84 960	55.7	19.4	21.3	2.2	94.0	92.7
	2018	90 276	55.7	19.0	21.4	2.8	94.9	93.8
	2019	94 547	55.9	20.1	21.7	2.3	91.8	91.9
	2020	94 321	57.5	21.2	19.8	0.4	84.3	83.2
	2021	101 960	56.5	21.2	19.7	3.1	90.7	91.2
	2022	110 089	61.5	21.2	19.7	3.5	99.0	104.9
	2023	122 919	58.8	20.3	22.4	-3.1	91.9	90.4
Slovenia <sup>18</sup> ..... (Euro)	1990	860	52.4	16.4	20.8	-1.7	81.0	71.0
	1995	10 568	59.1	17.9	23.1	2.1	45.4	47.6
	2000	18 732	56.1	18.6	27.6	1.4	50.5	54.2
	2005	28 906	52.9	19.0	26.8	1.9	60.2	60.9
	2010	36 051	55.8	20.6	21.2	1.3	64.8	63.8
	2015	38 494	53.5	19.0	18.9	0.5	77.7	69.6
	2016	40 013	53.3	19.2	17.8	1.1	78.4	69.8
	2017	42 625	52.1	18.6	18.5	1.7	83.9	74.8
	2018	45 462	51.5	18.4	19.5	2.0	85.6	77.0
	2019	48 156	52.0	18.5	19.8	1.1	84.4	75.7
	2020	46 739	50.1	20.7	19.0	1.2	78.3	69.3
	2021	52 023	51.4	20.8	20.3	1.6	84.0	78.1
	2022	56 909	54.4	19.4	21.9	2.5	94.0	92.2

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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2023	63 951	52.1	19.2	21.3	0.9	83.3	76.8
Spain..... (Euro)	1970	17 233	63.9	9.8	26.9	...	12.2	13.7
	1975	39 570	64.1	10.9	27.3	...	12.4	16.7
	1980	100 228	65.4	13.6	22.8	...	14.3	17.3
	1985	184 639	63.2	15.2	20.5	...	20.9	20.0
	1990	328 461	61.3	16.2	25.8	...	15.8	19.9
	1995	460 259	61.0	17.6	22.2	...	21.9	23.0
	2000	647 569	59.6	16.6	26.2	...	28.6	31.5
	2005	928 122	58.2	17.2	29.2	...	24.9	29.8
	2010	1 077 145	58.2	20.5	22.1	...	25.8	26.9
	2015	1 087 112	58.4	19.3	18.5	...	33.3	30.3
	2016	1 122 967	58.1	18.9	18.4	...	33.6	29.6
	2017	1 170 024	58.4	18.4	19.1	...	34.9	31.3
	2018	1 212 276	58.1	18.5	19.9	...	34.9	32.1
	2019	1 253 710	57.4	18.7	20.5	...	34.7	31.7
	2020	1 129 214	56.1	21.7	20.8	...	30.5	29.0
	2021	1 235 474	56.1	21.0	20.4	...	33.8	32.8
	2022	1 373 629	56.4	20.1	20.6	...	39.8	38.9
	2023	1 498 324	55.4	19.6	19.9	...	38.1	34.1
Sweden..... (Swedish Krona)	1970	196 776	49.2	20.3	28.2	6.2	22.1	22.3
	1975	343 662	48.0	22.5	26.2	6.3	25.8	25.6
	1980	600 128	48.8	27.2	25.4	2.4	27.3	28.6
	1985	980 495	48.1	25.6	25.7	1.0	32.9	31.2
	1990	1 547 586	47.7	25.2	28.8	0.6	28.1	27.8
	1995	1 904 968	48.1	25.5	19.6	0.9	37.3	31.3
	2000	2 408 790	48.3	24.5	21.8	0.5	43.2	38.2
	2005	2 927 141	47.3	24.9	21.5	-0.3	45.3	38.8
	2010	3 551 531	47.8	25.1	22.1	0.4	44.9	40.2
	2015	4 231 745	47.1	25.9	23.3	0.5	43.7	40.4
	2016	4 402 732	46.7	26.4	23.9	0.4	42.9	40.4
	2017	4 582 907	46.7	26.3	24.6	0.5	43.9	42.0
	2018	4 792 294	46.7	26.3	24.6	0.7	45.9	44.2
	2019	5 033 443	45.8	25.8	23.9	0.6	48.2	44.3
	2020	5 020 978	44.8	26.6	24.6	-0.1	44.3	40.1
	2021	5 464 876	44.6	25.8	25.1	0.2	47.3	43.0
	2022	5 865 211	45.6	25.5	25.6	1.3	53.9	52.0
	2023	6 206 525	44.8	26.2	25.1	-0.1	55.2	51.2
Switzerland..... (Swiss Franc)	1970	109 317	55.5	7.8	35.4	...	41.3	41.6
	1975	168 988	58.0	9.4	30.9	...	39.6	34.4
	1980	205 370	59.9	9.4	31.1	3.0	46.3	48.6
	1985	272 690	58.4	10.0	29.0	0.9	47.8	45.2
	1990	369 199	54.0	10.9	33.3	1.7	41.4	41.2
	1995	417 228	56.3	11.8	26.4	1.7	40.0	36.2
	2000	471 540	56.7	11.2	26.7	0.6	51.4	46.5
	2005	520 848	56.1	11.2	27.5	-0.3	53.9	48.4
	2010	624 545	53.3	11.2	26.1	-0.2	64.8	55.2
	2015	668 006	52.9	11.5	26.2	-1.1	63.8	53.3
	2016	677 848	52.9	11.5	26.8	-1.2	66.8	56.7
	2017	684 558	53.4	11.5	27.4	-1.4	66.3	57.3
	2018	709 522	52.5	11.3	26.2	-0.4	67.5	57.0
	2019	716 879	52.4	11.4	26.3	0.2	67.0	57.2
	2020	696 620	51.9	12.1	29.0	0.6	64.1	57.7
	2021	745 067	49.7	11.9	26.7	-0.6	71.1	58.9
	2022	791 087	50.1	11.3	25.2	-0.4	76.1	62.4
	2023	803 632	51.0	11.6	25.2	0.8	73.3	62.0
Ukraine <sup>19</sup> ..... (Hryvnia)	1990	1 731 (t)	57.9	15.9	24.1	3.5	26.7	27.7
	1995	56 458	55.8	20.4	23.5	3.3	45.5	48.4
	2000	176 128	57.4	17.9	19.8	0.0	60.3	55.4
	2005	457 325	59.2	17.5	21.9	0.6	47.7	46.9
	2010	1 079 346	63.8	19.4	17.1	3.8	47.1	51.1
	2015	1 988 544	67.8	18.9	13.6	2.4	52.6	55.2
	2016	2 385 367	66.6	18.6	15.5	6.2	49.3	56.2

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2017	2 981 227	67.1	20.7	15.8	4.2	48.1	55.9
	2018	3 560 302	69.4	20.8	17.7	0.9	45.2	54.0
	2019	3 977 198	74.4	18.8	17.7	-2.8	41.2	49.3
	2020	4 222 026	73.3	19.3	13.4	-4.5	38.8	40.3
	2021	5 450 849	69.1	17.7	13.2	1.2	40.7	42.0
	2022	5 239 114	64.6	39.8	11.9	0.2	35.4	52.0
	2023	6 537 825	64.1	41.7	16.9	-1.8	28.6	49.5
United Kingdom..... (Pound Sterling)	1970	54 451	67.2	17.7	23.6	0.8	22.0	21.0
	1975	109 274	69.0	22.4	25.6	-1.6	25.7	27.1
	1980	243 097	65.4	21.3	22.9	-1.4	26.9	24.4
	1985	381 251	65.7	20.3	21.8	0.2	28.2	26.8
	1990	615 673	66.5	18.5	23.7	-0.5	23.3	24.9
	1995	851 845	63.7	17.0	18.2	0.5	25.8	25.2
	2000	1 100 752	66.1	16.6	17.9	0.5	25.7	26.9
	2005	1 398 749	64.5	19.6	17.7	0.3	25.3	27.4
	2010	1 608 553	63.9	21.5	16.1	0.1	28.9	30.4
	2015	1 916 451	64.1	19.5	17.4	0.4	27.8	29.4
	2016	1 991 645	64.7	19.2	18.0	0.0	28.9	30.8
	2017	2 082 482	64.2	18.7	18.3	0.2	30.9	32.2
	2018	2 152 304	64.7	18.5	18.1	0.1	31.6	33.0
	2019	2 233 921	63.9	19.1	18.3	0.1	31.6	33.0
	2020	2 103 486	59.2	22.6	17.5	0.1	29.7	29.1
	2021	2 285 400	59.9	22.3	18.1	0.0	29.2	29.4
	2022	2 526 428	63.0	20.8	17.0	0.9	33.6	35.3
	2023	2 720 029	62.9	20.5	17.0	0.2	31.7	32.2
<b>Oceania</b>								
Australia..... (Australian Dollar)	1970	40 373	54.4	13.9	30.6	1.5	12.6	12.9
	1975	83 349	55.8	17.9	26.2	0.2	13.5	13.4
	1980	152 360	56.0	17.8	28.4	0.3	14.9	16.7
	1985	260 875	55.9	19.4	28.1	0.3	15.0	18.0
	1990	415 332	56.7	18.6	24.6	-0.3	16.0	16.2
	1995	528 969	57.1	18.6	24.1	0.6	18.9	19.3
	2000	707 402	58.0	18.5	23.2	0.2	22.2	22.1
	2005	999 585	56.0	18.3	27.8	-0.3	19.9	21.7
	2010	1 418 559	53.8	18.7	26.0	0.4	21.4	20.4
	2015	1 657 914	57.0	20.0	25.4	0.1	19.3	21.7
	2016	1 757 655	55.6	19.9	24.1	0.1	21.3	20.9
	2017	1 842 045	55.3	20.0	24.5	0.2	21.9	21.8
	2018	1 947 319	54.1	20.4	23.4	0.0	24.2	22.0
	2019	1 981 663	52.3	21.9	22.8	-0.4	24.0	20.6
	2020	2 085 822	50.8	22.4	22.6	0.3	22.1	18.2
	2021	2 330 329	48.9	22.1	23.2	0.6	25.5	20.3
	2022	2 567 513	50.3	21.3	23.3	0.7	26.8	22.4
	2023	2 672 659	51.2	22.2	24.3	0.1	24.7	22.6
Cook Islands..... (New Zealand Dollar)	1970	9 958 (t)	80.3	32.0	15.9	10.3	67.8	106.3
	1975	14	88.4	39.5	28.8	...	55.5	112.1
	1980	29	76.3	44.4	24.9	...	68.1	113.8
	1985	62	69.8	45.5	22.7	...	64.9	102.8
	1990	122	57.9	44.8	18.9	...	64.3	85.9
	1995	176	46.1	38.5	15.0	...	49.3	48.9
	2000	220	45.2	31.4	14.7	...	76.8	68.0
	2005	283	43.1	32.3	14.0	...	66.8	56.2
	2010	334	32.2	32.1	10.5	...	81.4	56.1
	2015	433	33.7	32.3	11.0	...	84.5	55.6
	2016	445	30.3	14.8	9.8	...	91.4	60.4
	2017	486	29.1	11.9	9.5	...	93.8	60.0
	2018	524	29.4	9.3	9.6	...	90.9	58.0
	2019	542	31.0	6.4	10.1	...	88.3	58.9
	2020	437	56.1	8.9	18.3	...	30.3	58.0
	2021	349	61.3	7.1	20.0	...	33.2	72.8
	2022	457	49.4	7.5	16.1	...	50.6	63.3
	2023	596	55.6	7.8	18.1	...	38.0	64.7

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Fiji <sup>20</sup> (Fiji Dollar)	1970	192	56.3	14.2	23.5	6.1	49.6	49.7
	1975	563	58.6	12.1	23.6	3.7	44.1	42.0
	1980	984	56.6	15.9	24.6	6.2	48.5	51.9
	1985	1 316	62.5	19.2	17.8	0.9	44.3	44.7
	1990	1 980	73.0	17.5	12.5	1.8	62.3	67.2
	1995	2 771	72.0	16.1	14.2	1.2	55.3	58.8
	2000	3 572	67.4	17.3	18.2	2.2	65.4	70.5
	2005	5 040	73.6	15.9	18.8	1.3	54.1	63.7
	2010	6 024	72.6	15.0	15.9	2.9	57.4	63.8
	2015	9 822	60.9	20.2	19.8	2.6	48.8	52.4
	2016	10 327	63.8	18.9	19.4	1.7	46.6	50.5
	2017	11 065	64.3	19.3	19.2	2.2	46.0	51.0
	2018	11 651	66.3	20.4	18.8	2.2	47.7	55.5
	2019	11 762	69.6	21.2	18.2	1.5	48.5	59.0
2020	9 613	76.3	23.6	18.4	-1.7	27.8	44.5	
2021	8 914	81.9	23.6	19.4	2.3	27.2	54.5	
2022	10 940	82.4	20.5	17.8	0.7	48.2	69.3	
2023	12 245	79.6	19.8	17.1	-4.6	55.7	66.4	
French Polynesia..... (CFP Franc)	1970	26 541	62.6	32.2	31.9	0.6	29.2	52.3
	1975	55 658	53.3	27.4	40.5	1.7	25.7	41.0
	1980	119 713	54.9	28.2	34.7	-0.3	15.8	35.4
	1985	280 357	46.7	24.0	48.8	1.6	19.6	32.4
	1990	353 256	53.1	27.3	24.5	0.6	17.6	26.6
	1995	401 188	50.6	26.0	20.4	0.6	22.3	23.3
	2000	486 621	53.3	27.4	20.8	0.6	28.8	30.7
	2005	547 222	61.3	31.8	24.0	0.8	20.5	38.4
	2010	547 877	66.7	33.4	21.4	-0.2	16.4	37.7
	2015	572 812	65.3	31.1	19.9	0.0	19.6	36.0
	2016	592 618	64.8	31.2	18.6	-0.2	19.6	34.0
	2017	616 195	64.5	31.3	19.1	0.5	19.6	35.0
	2018	619 934	64.9	30.7	27.0	0.4	21.0	44.0
	2019	641 908	66.0	30.6	25.3	0.2	20.6	42.7
2020	606 541	69.5	33.0	20.8	0.2	11.4	34.9	
2021	620 478	71.0	32.9	21.5	...	13.1	38.5	
2022	659 815	71.5	37.0	16.5	...	21.1	46.1	
2023	706 000	70.7	34.3	19.6	...	15.2	39.8	
Kiribati..... (Australian Dollar)	1970	18	52.0	26.5	8.3	1.5	51.1	39.1
	1975	43	39.2	17.7	6.6	1.3	64.3	29.5
	1980	29	93.7	37.6	42.7	0.0	22.7	96.7
	1985	37	128.8	56.7	43.6	0.2	24.2	144.5
	1990	47	141.0	69.5	39.0	0.2	12.7	161.2
	1995	93	71.4	39.4	16.1	0.1	9.5	58.7
	2000	129	97.4	60.2	18.0	0.1	12.9	92.3
	2005	149	105.1	72.7	15.8	0.1	14.1	109.5
	2010	180	88.5	57.9	15.7	0.3	11.6	74.1
	2015	255	89.9	55.6	38.6	-0.8	14.0	95.9
	2016	278	89.2	59.4	30.6	-0.6	16.6	94.7
	2017	291	91.5	57.1	25.5	1.6	13.3	87.3
	2018	313	85.5	60.1	18.3	0.6	9.1	74.3
	2019	312	90.5	62.1	15.8	0.2	15.0	83.3
2020	321	89.9	54.5	14.6	0.1	10.4	68.0	
2021	380	96.4	53.6	17.4	0.4	3.8	70.7	
2022	389	109.1	61.7	19.1	1.0	7.6	100.1	
2023	434	113.3	55.9	25.4	0.4	5.9	101.7	
Marshall Islands..... (US Dollar)	1970	8 487 (t)	75.5	62.9	14.9	...	58.6	87.8
	1975	17	75.4	62.9	14.8	...	59.4	87.7
	1980	27	78.2	63.9	11.2	...	59.2	82.8
	1985	44	80.0	57.2	18.8	...	51.8	94.6
	1990	79	80.9	54.2	29.9	...	27.9	110.8
	1995	125	72.1	57.0	18.5	0.3	31.5	84.3
	2000	115	73.4	57.1	19.0	0.6	32.4	85.7
	2005	138	83.7	61.0	19.1	-1.0	32.8	92.2

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2010	160	78.3	56.8	43.7	-1.1	36.3	109.2
	2015	183	78.0	55.9	17.3	-0.6	44.4	94.3
	2016	201	73.8	56.1	19.6	0.5	36.7	80.4
	2017	213	76.5	55.1	22.6	-0.3	39.3	86.6
	2018	219	75.9	57.7	20.7	1.6	39.8	89.2
	2019	232	75.8	60.4	48.5	2.9	37.2	115.1
	2020	242	70.9	57.3	20.4	0.2	35.5	72.9
	2021	260	66.7	55.6	19.2	-1.0	46.6	69.6
	2022	264	60.6	49.2	24.2	...	39.3	73.4
	2023	270	60.7	49.7	19.4	...	37.4	67.2
Micronesia (FS of) (US Dollar)	1970	21	75.2	52.3	31.8	2.0	18.2	79.5
	1975	49	75.2	52.3	31.8	2.0	18.2	79.5
	1980	68	75.2	52.3	31.8	2.0	18.2	79.5
	1985	108	75.2	52.2	31.8	2.0	18.2	79.4
	1990	158	74.8	52.0	31.6	2.0	18.1	78.5
	1995	222	71.9	49.9	30.4	1.9	18.2	72.3
	2000	233	71.5	49.7	30.2	1.9	18.0	71.3
	2005	251	74.2	51.5	31.4	2.0	16.7	75.7
	2010	297	73.9	51.3	31.2	2.0	23.7	82.1
	2015	316	70.5	49.0	29.8	1.9	27.1	78.2
	2016	325	69.3	48.1	29.3	1.9	28.3	74.6
	2017	359	68.7	47.7	29.1	1.8	30.6	72.6
	2018	392	69.5	48.3	29.4	1.9	36.4	67.0
	2019	394	69.2	48.0	29.2	1.9	26.8	69.1
	2020	372	69.1	48.0	29.2	1.9	17.3	68.2
	2021	390	69.3	48.1	29.3	1.9	20.1	67.5
	2022	430	69.2	48.1	29.3	1.9	21.0	63.8
	2023	460	69.2	48.1	29.3	1.9	27.3	67.5
Nauru (Australian Dollar)	1970	14	52.0	26.5	8.3	...	51.1	39.1
	1975	26	39.2	17.7	6.6	...	64.3	29.5
	1980	37	95.4	38.2	43.5	0.0	23.1	98.4
	1985	47	132.3	58.2	44.7	0.2	24.9	148.3
	1990	63	145.7	71.8	40.3	0.2	13.2	166.6
	1995	47	70.4	38.8	15.9	0.1	9.3	57.9
	2000	37	97.7	60.4	18.0	0.1	12.9	92.6
	2005	34	106.7	73.8	16.1	0.1	14.4	111.2
	2010	65	88.5	57.9	15.7	0.3	11.6	74.1
	2015	139	89.9	55.6	38.6	-0.8	14.0	95.9
	2016	155	89.2	59.4	30.6	-0.6	16.6	94.7
	2017	168	91.5	57.1	25.5	1.6	13.3	87.3
	2018	195	85.5	60.1	18.3	0.6	9.1	74.3
	2019	202	90.5	62.1	15.8	0.2	15.0	83.3
	2020	215	89.9	54.5	14.6	0.1	10.4	68.0
	2021	272	96.4	53.6	17.4	0.4	3.8	70.7
	2022	245	109.1	61.7	19.1	1.0	7.6	100.1
	2023	265	113.3	55.9	25.4	0.4	5.9	101.7
New Caledonia (CFP Franc)	1970	38 204	51.5	7.5	47.6	1.2	51.4	64.0
	1975	63 643	52.3	19.7	29.2	...	41.9	43.9
	1980	90 847	54.6	27.9	22.4	-0.7	35.1	40.8
	1985	139 650	54.8	37.8	15.4	-1.4	33.4	39.7
	1990	250 427	57.3	32.6	24.4	-1.1	22.0	35.4
	1995	329 296	69.2	28.3	21.1	0.7	17.5	36.8
	2000	441 872	65.1	26.8	21.8	1.1	22.8	37.6
	2005	598 402	63.6	25.6	28.4	1.4	21.5	40.4
	2010	842 913	61.5	23.8	43.1	-0.6	20.2	48.0
	2015	939 822	64.9	24.3	34.7	...	18.1	42.0
	2016	941 000	65.6	24.6	29.2	...	19.3	38.7
	2017	969 000	64.9	24.3	27.8	...	21.0	37.9
	2018	1 000 000	65.1	24.4	30.6	...	19.4	39.5
	2019	1 010 000	65.2	24.4	29.2	...	19.9	38.7
	2020	990 000	65.1	24.4	29.2	...	20.1	38.7
	2021	1 016 000	65.1	24.4	29.7	...	19.8	39.0
	2022	1 092 000	65.1	24.4	29.3	...	19.9	38.8

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	2023	1 118 919	65.1	24.4	29.4	...	20.0	38.9
New Zealand..... (New Zealand Dollar)	1970	5 914	62.6	14.9	22.9	0.9	21.7	24.6
	1975	11 505	62.2	17.3	29.9	-2.5	22.9	29.7
	1980	23 988	59.8	19.6	21.8	-0.1	28.9	30.0
	1985	48 780	57.7	17.7	27.1	-0.3	29.0	31.1
	1990	76 167	60.2	18.4	20.7	-0.2	26.7	25.8
	1995	96 235	57.7	16.8	22.4	1.2	29.4	27.5
	2000	119 840	57.9	17.1	20.9	1.2	35.7	32.8
	2005	162 939	58.1	17.9	24.7	0.7	28.3	29.7
	2010	203 341	57.8	19.7	19.8	0.4	30.3	28.0
	2015	255 398	57.3	18.5	22.9	0.3	28.0	26.9
	2016	271 356	58.0	18.1	22.5	0.5	26.6	25.8
	2017	290 725	57.5	17.9	22.9	0.7	27.6	26.6
	2018	306 173	57.9	18.2	23.5	0.5	27.9	27.9
	2019	323 075	57.2	18.9	23.4	0.2	27.4	27.1
	2020	327 990	57.1	20.5	23.1	-0.1	21.7	22.3
	2021	358 602	57.6	21.1	24.7	0.5	22.3	26.2
	2022	388 189	58.3	21.2	25.4	0.4	24.5	29.8
	2023	410 651	58.0	21.3	24.6	-1.1	24.1	26.9
Palau..... (US Dollar)	1970	9 329 (t)	95.4	37.5	13.0	...	12.3	56.0
	1975	15	95.4	37.5	13.0	...	12.3	56.0
	1980	24	95.4	37.5	13.0	...	12.3	56.0
	1985	41	95.4	37.5	12.9	...	12.4	56.0
	1990	79	96.1	37.4	12.7	...	12.3	56.0
	1995	110	105.2	36.0	13.5	...	9.1	57.6
	2000	148	58.5	43.4	67.2	1.5	37.1	110.3
	2005	185	65.6	31.3	42.5	0.4	46.9	78.5
	2010	183	70.2	37.5	23.9	0.7	49.9	77.2
	2015	280	66.0	28.5	27.2	-1.9	58.3	75.6
	2016	299	65.8	28.8	26.9	-0.7	51.9	72.5
	2017	286	69.2	30.6	30.1	0.3	49.9	78.0
	2018	285	69.4	32.6	27.5	0.1	46.9	76.9
	2019	282	67.2	33.2	30.2	...	41.7	78.4
	2020	259	76.2	42.0	42.6	...	20.6	81.3
	2021	236	80.8	44.0	39.5	...	4.6	76.2
	2022	256	79.9	42.3	43.9	0.7	10.4	89.4
	2023	282	75.5	40.9	36.9	-2.9	17.7	82.0
Papua New Guinea..... (Kina)	1970	980	62.0	30.0	47.7	6.7	15.8	56.7
	1975	1 773	49.2	33.5	14.3	4.1	39.8	41.6
	1980	2 863	55.3	24.8	19.5	3.4	42.6	46.1
	1985	3 704	58.4	25.2	16.9	2.7	45.0	49.1
	1990	4 743	51.8	26.3	22.9	1.1	43.0	45.4
	1995	9 364	42.7	17.1	19.5	2.4	59.3	41.1
	2000	14 715	44.6	16.6	20.4	1.5	66.2	49.2
	2005	22 815	48.0	16.1	16.5	1.0	74.5	56.1
	2010	38 752	61.8	15.1	23.0	1.4	63.6	64.9
	2015	60 139	54.6	20.9	7.5	0.6	57.9	41.5
	2016	65 038	58.6	19.1	7.5	0.6	58.6	44.4
	2017	72 522	53.2	21.5	7.5	0.5	58.5	41.3
	2018	79 405	55.2	22.1	7.5	0.5	55.3	40.6
	2019	83 844	56.7	22.4	7.5	0.5	52.1	39.2
	2020	82 515	57.9	22.7	7.5	0.4	49.0	37.6
	2021	91 626	59.0	22.9	7.5	0.4	45.9	35.7
	2022	111 241	57.9	22.6	7.5	0.4	49.0	37.5
	2023	111 351	58.3	22.7	7.5	0.4	48.0	36.9
Samoa..... (Tala)	1970	30	86.3	26.2	19.7	...	25.8	58.4
	1975	54	86.3	26.1	19.7	...	25.9	58.5
	1980	106	86.3	25.6	19.7	...	26.4	58.6
	1985	197	87.6	28.1	21.0	...	36.5	72.7
	1990	266	82.6	27.7	22.9	...	28.0	61.2
	1995	498	80.5	23.8	19.6	...	31.8	55.7
	2000	781	85.2	24.0	14.2	...	30.6	53.9

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2005	1 211	91.6	22.4	10.4	...	29.9	54.3
	2010	1 736	75.0	14.3	39.3	1.2	28.4	52.2
	2015	2 114	66.6	14.1	33.8	0.4	28.2	45.1
	2016	2 232	69.7	11.8	33.5	0.8	28.5	46.0
	2017	2 252	68.4	12.7	32.8	0.9	31.6	46.5
	2018	2 313	66.9	13.5	30.3	0.9	33.5	47.1
	2019	2 417	69.0	13.9	34.5	1.3	36.8	50.9
	2020	2 210	78.6	16.2	30.6	1.4	14.1	45.2
	2021	2 191	83.5	18.4	31.8	1.5	11.4	50.2
	2022	2 305	82.1	21.5	35.1	3.8	20.2	60.0
	2023	2 827	78.3	16.8	31.7	1.4	33.7	55.2
Solomon Islands..... (Solomon Islands Dollar)	1970	29	81.5	19.2	14.7	...	24.8	35.0
	1975	50	64.5	29.0	26.7	...	23.8	44.0
	1980	119	53.2	24.0	22.0	...	51.0	51.6
	1985	237	64.2	28.1	21.1	5.1	51.1	69.6
	1990	526	57.4	31.1	17.4	2.7	46.5	56.8
	1995	1 283	48.4	31.9	17.6	4.8	56.2	58.8
	2000	2 087	45.8	26.3	17.9	19.2	50.2	59.4
	2005	4 163	63.4	35.1	12.6	0.9	27.3	39.3
	2010	7 243	64.5	31.5	17.9	11.9	35.2	61.0
	2015	10 352	63.4	29.6	16.0	0.0	40.4	47.8
	2016	10 964	62.8	29.1	15.9	1.3	39.7	45.8
	2017	11 593	60.4	26.0	18.1	1.4	38.7	43.5
	2018	12 847	59.3	26.8	17.3	1.8	42.1	46.4
	2019	13 234	59.7	27.6	20.4	2.3	36.5	46.5
	2020	12 617	62.9	25.1	18.8	-2.1	27.9	32.3
	2021	12 228	61.9	28.6	17.9	-1.9	27.8	37.1
	2022	12 774	63.5	29.0	23.3	-1.1	26.0	43.0
	2023	13 680	62.9	28.1	23.3	-1.1	34.2	48.9
Tonga..... (Pa'anga)	1970	15	89.5	15.4	21.3	2.4	35.2	63.8
	1975	32	89.1	12.9	23.0	4.4	41.5	71.0
	1980	69	94.1	13.0	23.8	2.3	26.7	59.9
	1985	105	99.8	16.0	23.3	3.1	30.1	72.2
	1990	207	93.7	18.7	17.7	0.5	33.2	63.8
	1995	265	93.6	16.4	25.7	0.6	17.0	54.2
	2000	336	92.1	18.1	20.0	0.5	15.2	46.3
	2005	507	103.3	15.9	22.1	0.3	17.8	58.4
	2010	708	95.8	18.7	28.7	0.5	12.5	58.3
	2015	850	94.4	21.3	22.5	2.0	16.9	64.4
	2016	933	89.8	20.6	23.7	0.5	21.7	63.2
	2017	1 017	88.3	20.1	25.9	1.2	22.2	65.9
	2018	1 074	93.0	19.2	21.8	2.1	21.4	66.1
	2019	1 123	89.6	21.1	25.7	1.7	22.8	67.5
	2020	1 148	84.7	22.5	23.3	1.2	20.1	63.4
	2021	1 180	89.6	28.6	34.2	1.6	11.1	55.1
	2022	1 177	77.9	30.0	27.2	-0.4	11.6	63.8
	2023	1 201	107.6	29.1	27.3	-0.3	18.8	75.4
Tuvalu..... (Australian Dollar)	1970	2 308 (t)	30.8	64.6	74.8	...	7.7	77.9
	1975	2 939 (t)	30.8	64.6	74.8	...	7.8	78.0
	1980	3 773 (t)	30.8	64.5	74.9	...	8.2	78.4
	1985	5 034 (t)	31.1	64.5	75.5	...	11.9	83.0
	1990	12	28.5	55.2	68.6	...	2.8	55.1
	1995	16	34.9	49.9	82.3	...	2.3	69.4
	2000	24	16.5	130.4	10.6	...	1.8	59.4
	2005	28	97.2	75.0	3.6	...	16.1	91.9
	2010	34	112.1	88.3	17.2	...	14.1	131.7
	2015	48	133.9	95.5	27.0	...	14.6	171.0
	2016	56	55.5	94.6	34.8	...	13.6	98.5
	2017	59	71.5	90.5	22.2	...	14.6	98.8
	2018	64	52.7	93.6	28.0	...	13.3	87.5
	2019	78	61.2	92.9	28.3	...	13.2	95.7
	2020	75	53.2	92.3	26.2	...	4.1	75.7
	2021	83	53.3	92.9	27.5	...	3.3	77.0

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2022	92	40.2	92.7	27.3	...	2.4	62.7
	2023	102	48.9	92.6	27.0	...	3.3	71.8
Vanuatu.....	1970	3 838	67.7	37.5	23.7	-2.1	50.6	70.9
(Vatu)	1975	5 563	67.7	37.5	23.7	-2.1	50.6	70.9
	1980	8 476	67.7	37.5	23.7	-2.1	50.6	70.9
	1985	14 056	67.5	38.3	18.1	2.5	52.9	74.0
	1990	20 074	75.2	30.1	32.3	-0.8	48.1	78.3
	1995	30 565	56.0	27.1	23.8	-0.6	45.8	54.8
	2000	36 472	65.5	15.9	28.5	0.5	36.3	48.2
	2005	43 148	67.2	13.2	23.4	0.7	45.4	54.8
	2010	64 996	64.1	18.3	35.4	1.6	48.7	55.1
	2015	82 798	65.9	15.8	32.9	0.8	44.3	64.5
	2016	87 249	65.1	14.5	24.7	0.9	47.4	58.9
	2017	94 887	61.9	17.4	27.2	0.7	47.7	57.9
	2018	100 771	59.0	16.9	26.4	0.4	56.6	54.1
	2019	107 450	55.5	20.6	23.9	0.5	50.3	49.0
	2020	104 929	71.8	23.4	32.7	0.5	18.5	51.4
	2021	107 522	71.9	24.0	44.6	0.5	9.2	48.8
	2022	121 884	69.2	23.8	43.5	0.5	15.3	50.3
	2023	133 269	71.4	23.9	31.5	0.4	27.6	50.7



**Notes for Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

- 1/ Botswana  
 General government final consumption expenditure  
 2005  
 Excludes individual consumption of general government.
- 2/ Burundi
- (a) Gross Domestic Product  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (b) Household final consumption expenditure  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (c) General government final consumption expenditure  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (d) Gross fixed capital formation  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (e) Changes in inventories  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (f) Exports of goods and services  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (g) Imports of goods and services  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 3/ Côte d'Ivoire
- (a) Gross Domestic Product  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (b) Household final consumption expenditure  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (c) General government final consumption expenditure  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.  
 2010, 2015-2023  
 Includes NPISH final consumption expenditure.
  - (d) Gross fixed capital formation  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (e) Changes in inventories  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (f) Exports of goods and services  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.

- (g) Imports of goods and services  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 4/ Madagascar  
General government final consumption expenditure  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes NPISH final consumption expenditure.
- 5/ Somalia
- (a) Exports of goods and services  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995  
Exports of goods only.
- (b) Imports of goods and services  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995  
Refers to imports of goods and non-factor services.
- 6/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of)  
General government final consumption expenditure  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes individual consumption of general government.
- 7/ Cuba  
General government final consumption expenditure  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes NPISH final consumption expenditure.
- 8/ Mexico  
Changes in inventories  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes Acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- 9/ Paraguay
- (a) Gross Domestic Product  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
Does not incorporate export of binational hydroelectric power at market prices.
- (b) Exports of goods and services  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
Does not incorporate export of binational hydroelectric power at market prices.
- 10/ Jordan  
General government final consumption expenditure  
1990  
Government final consumption expenditure includes pension payments less employees' pension contributions. Some non-capital development expenditure of the central government is included in fixed capital formation.
- 11/ Kuwait  
Changes in inventories  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2022  
Includes Acquisitions less disposal of valuables.
- 12/ Malaysia  
Changes in inventories  
1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes Acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

- 13/ Myanmar
- (a) Exports of goods and services  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995  
Country used official exchange rates rather than market exchange rates in compiling imports and exports data.
  - (b) Imports of goods and services  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995  
Country used official exchange rates rather than market exchange rates in compiling imports and exports data.
- 14/ Philippines
- Gross fixed capital formation  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes intellectual property products.
- 15/ Qatar
- (a) Gross Domestic Product  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (b) Household final consumption expenditure  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (c) General government final consumption expenditure  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (d) Changes in inventories  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (e) Exports of goods and services  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (f) Imports of goods and services  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 16/ Republic of Korea
- Changes in inventories  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes Acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- 17/ Serbia
- (a) Gross Domestic Product  
1990, 1995  
Includes data for Kosovo  
1999-2023  
Excludes data for Kosovo
  - (b) Exports of goods and services  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes exports of goods and services to Montenegro.
  - (c) Imports of goods and services  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes imports of goods and services from Montenegro.

- 18/ Slovenia  
 Changes in inventories  
 1990  
 Includes Acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- 19/ Ukraine
- (a) Gross Domestic Product  
 2010-2023  
 The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- (b) Household final consumption expenditure  
 2010-2023  
 The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- (c) General government final consumption expenditure  
 2010-2023  
 The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- (d) Gross fixed capital formation  
 2010-2023  
 The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- (e) Changes in inventories  
 2010-2023  
 The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- (f) Exports of goods and services  
 2010-2023  
 The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- (g) Imports of goods and services  
 2010-2023  
 The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 20/ Fiji
- (a) Gross fixed capital formation  
 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
 Includes Statistical discrepancy.
- (b) Changes in inventories  
 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
 Includes Statistical discrepancy.
- 21/ Kosovo  
 1999-2023  
 All references to Kosovo should be understood in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
<b>Africa</b>									
Algeria <sup>1</sup> ..... (Algerian Dinar)	1970	26 283	12.8	26.4	11.4	6.8	17.4	4.8	31.7
	1975	61 835	11.2	37.8	8.3	8.6	9.5	4.6	28.4
	1980	162 141	8.1	43.6	9.1	10.2	11.7	4.5	22.0
	1985	290 940	8.4	37.0	11.6	12.7	13.8	4.7	23.3
	1990	529 810	12.0	37.5	11.9	10.8	13.5	4.9	21.4
	1995	1 913 449	10.4	37.9	9.2	10.0	16.2	4.9	20.6
	2000	3 957 614	8.8	49.4	6.2	7.4	12.2	6.6	15.7
	2005	7 258 407	8.0	52.8	4.6	7.0	10.2	8.9	13.2
	2010	11 776 661	8.6	41.3	4.3	10.1	11.9	7.9	20.1
	2015	16 014 756	12.1	25.7	4.6	11.6	15.4	10.4	24.8
	2016	16 851 643	12.7	24.2	4.6	11.8	15.3	10.7	25.2
	2017	18 154 949	12.2	26.6	4.5	11.7	14.8	10.9	23.9
	2018	19 663 473	12.3	29.3	4.4	11.5	14.1	10.7	22.2
	2019	20 468 222	12.8	24.7	5.8	13.3	13.7	12.0	23.5
	2020	19 394 520	13.5	19.4	7.6	14.7	13.1	12.7	26.7
2021	24 158 365	11.7	23.6	8.5	14.2	12.2	11.7	26.5	
2022	30 900 967	11.0	32.2	10.6	12.4	11.4	9.8	23.2	
2023	32 447 340	13.6	25.8	9.6	13.3	12.4	9.9	25.1	
Angola <sup>2</sup> ..... (Kwanza)	1970	107 (u)	14.0	35.5	9.3	4.7	13.1	4.7	28.0
	1975	104 (u)	14.4	35.6	9.6	4.8	12.5	4.8	28.8
	1980	211 (u)	14.2	35.5	9.0	4.7	12.8	4.3	28.0
	1985	269 (u)	13.8	38.7	9.7	4.8	13.0	4.8	24.9
	1990	406 (u)	18.0	38.2	4.9	3.0	10.8	3.2	27.1
	1995	18	7.4	63.9	4.0	3.5	9.3	2.4	13.5
	2000	120 960	5.7	70.3	2.9	2.8	7.6	1.9	11.6
	2005	3 261 048	5.0	54.1	3.9	5.6	11.1	2.9	21.3
	2010	7 735 211	6.2	43.1	5.0	9.0	16.8	4.4	20.5
	2015	13 910 605	9.1	29.1	5.7	12.9	15.8	5.3	27.7
	2016	16 459 491	9.9	29.0	6.8	13.8	16.5	4.7	26.1
	2017	20 049 050	10.1	28.8	6.7	13.8	18.1	4.1	25.0
	2018	25 562 696	8.6	37.3	6.1	10.7	17.0	3.4	23.0
	2019	30 259 685	7.9	39.2	6.2	10.7	17.1	3.0	22.0
	2020	31 707 231	9.9	37.4	7.1	8.2	20.7	2.2	21.4
2021	44 509 514	11.5	41.3	6.5	6.3	21.1	2.0	17.8	
2022	52 232 773	13.7	39.0	7.4	6.1	22.3	2.2	16.6	
2023	62 004 239	14.9	39.9	8.0	5.4	21.9	1.9	16.0	
Benin <sup>29,59</sup> ..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	78 922	34.4	10.8	8.8	3.7	16.0	7.4	27.8
	1975	135 109	27.4	12.1	9.8	4.2	17.6	8.1	30.6
	1980	280 805	32.9	9.2	7.5	3.2	17.1	7.9	29.8
	1985	467 358	32.4	11.5	9.4	4.0	16.3	7.5	28.3
	1990	531 491	35.4	9.5	7.5	3.2	16.0	7.3	28.6
	1995	1 057 268	23.7	24.3	22.9	8.2	16.2	5.1	22.5
	2000	1 940 349	30.3	18.8	18.0	5.4	19.3	6.9	19.3
	2005	2 989 196	30.9	19.1	18.2	6.0	17.6	6.7	19.8
	2010	4 170 630	29.2	14.5	13.3	5.9	15.6	9.5	25.4
	2015	6 195 406	28.7	12.8	10.9	5.0	17.9	11.9	23.7
	2016	6 420 917	30.3	12.1	10.8	5.1	17.7	12.3	22.6
	2017	6 785 100	31.0	11.7	10.5	4.7	17.5	12.2	23.0
	2018	7 249 173	30.7	11.2	10.0	4.8	17.3	12.2	23.8
	2019	7 691 490	29.5	12.1	10.8	5.8	16.7	12.8	23.2
	2020	8 224 779	29.7	12.0	10.6	5.9	15.9	12.7	23.8
2021	8 915 180	31.4	11.8	10.4	6.3	16.5	10.2	23.7	
2022	9 856 743	29.6	12.2	10.8	6.5	15.9	12.1	23.6	
2023	10 792 253	28.1	12.5	11.1	6.6	15.6	13.3	23.8	
Botswana <sup>56</sup> ..... (Pula)	1970	52	36.3	15.6	5.9	8.2	9.2	4.4	26.2
	1975	180	33.3	18.2	7.4	11.2	8.9	3.9	24.5
	1980	566	15.4	36.4	6.6	8.9	9.0	2.8	27.4
	1985	1 354	7.4	47.2	6.5	7.1	7.3	3.2	27.8
	1990	6 245	4.6	48.3	5.8	8.2	7.7	3.1	28.1
	1995	12 387	4.9	39.9	5.6	6.6	10.3	4.0	34.4
	2000	27 061	3.0	45.1	6.1	5.4	11.0	3.6	31.9
	2005	47 404	1.7	40.9	6.7	7.0	10.9	3.2	36.3
	2010	80 793	2.2	29.9	9.0	9.7	12.5	4.4	41.3
	2015	132 075	2.0	28.0	7.5	10.9	12.9	4.8	41.4
	2016	158 575	2.0	31.7	6.7	10.1	13.5	4.3	38.3
	2017	159 833	1.9	27.8	6.4	10.9	14.5	4.6	40.4
	2018	165 654	2.2	25.0	6.4	11.5	14.7	4.7	41.9
	2019	171 041	2.2	21.5	6.4	11.9	14.7	4.9	44.8

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2020	162 503	2.3	16.8	6.0	11.3	14.5	5.2	49.8
	2021	197 665	1.9	23.3	5.5	11.5	14.9	4.8	43.7
	2022	239 960	1.7	28.2	5.6	11.0	14.9	4.9	39.3
	2023	251 388	1.7	24.4	5.9	11.6	15.1	5.2	42.0
Burkina Faso <sup>32</sup> (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	165 160	21.0	22.7	16.2	8.0	19.0	2.7	26.7
	1975	235 622	24.8	25.9	18.7	6.7	13.1	2.2	27.2
	1980	538 361	20.7	28.1	14.3	5.3	18.1	3.2	24.6
	1985	783 041	28.3	24.1	16.8	2.5	15.4	3.0	26.8
	1990	952 121	23.2	22.3	18.0	2.8	14.8	2.8	34.2
	1995	1 305 002	28.3	20.8	17.0	3.1	15.5	2.6	29.7
	2000	1 992 800	26.4	19.1	16.2	4.0	12.9	3.5	34.2
	2005	2 964 809	29.3	18.3	14.6	3.7	13.5	4.0	31.1
	2010	4 617 997	26.2	22.9	13.1	5.4	12.9	4.0	28.7
	2015	6 370 329	24.9	23.1	12.8	3.7	13.9	4.4	30.1
	2016	6 875 188	24.0	23.5	12.3	4.0	12.7	4.6	31.2
	2017	7 347 088	23.0	24.1	11.4	3.9	12.5	4.9	31.6
	2018	7 955 629	23.3	24.8	11.7	3.6	12.0	4.5	31.8
	2019	8 544 855	20.0	26.7	11.4	3.4	11.9	4.3	33.7
	2020	9 420 576	19.4	28.9	10.9	3.1	11.8	4.0	32.9
	2021	9 959 469	19.0	27.8	10.8	3.5	11.7	3.9	34.1
	2022	10 553 991	20.6	29.1	12.2	2.8	11.5	4.3	31.7
	2023	10 999 889	18.3	29.3	12.0	3.5	12.8	4.3	31.8
Burundi <sup>4,50</sup> (Burundi Franc)	1970	19 882	68.2	7.1	6.8	2.3	8.0	1.2	13.3
	1975	30 467	64.8	7.7	7.3	3.2	9.6	1.4	13.1
	1980	77 430	61.8	9.3	9.0	4.9	8.7	2.2	13.2
	1985	138 789	55.8	12.8	12.4	4.1	11.6	2.3	13.4
	1990	192 050	52.4	17.6	16.8	3.4	4.9	3.1	18.5
	1995	217 969	48.2	12.7	12.1	6.6	6.0	4.8	21.9
	2000	454 646	40.5	14.3	13.2	4.5	8.1	8.5	24.1
	2005	1 147 060	43.0	14.3	12.5	3.5	10.3	3.1	25.8
	2010	2 361 260	40.7	11.9	10.8	4.4	7.0	3.7	32.3
	2015	4 157 050	37.5	12.7	11.6	3.7	7.2	4.9	34.1
	2016	4 494 919	38.3	14.2	13.2	4.0	5.9	4.3	33.2
	2017	5 357 724	39.8	14.3	13.1	3.8	6.4	4.1	31.6
	2018	5 571 549	37.5	15.3	14.1	3.8	5.8	4.2	33.4
	2019	5 831 798	36.4	14.8	13.6	3.8	5.5	4.3	35.2
	2020	6 004 625	37.3	15.0	13.8	3.9	6.0	4.3	33.9
	2021	6 656 059	37.7	15.0	13.8	3.8	5.7	4.2	33.9
	2022	7 975 392	36.5	15.1	13.9	3.9	5.8	4.3	34.6
	2023	9 122 507	33.4	13.6	12.5	3.5	6.4	4.6	37.1
Cabo Verde <sup>32</sup> (Cabo Verde Escudo)	1970	1 809	21.0	5.8	7.9	16.4	24.9	10.2	21.6
	1975	2 956	21.4	5.9	7.9	16.4	24.8	10.0	21.5
	1980	5 668	25.2	6.0	7.9	16.1	23.7	8.2	20.7
	1985	12 737	17.3	11.0	10.0	14.5	22.2	13.1	21.8
	1990	23 745	17.6	18.6	11.7	14.3	15.3	12.5	21.7
	1995	44 265	15.6	19.3	10.0	10.6	11.8	13.1	29.5
	2000	70 804	15.8	16.4	7.9	9.2	14.5	16.3	27.8
	2005	92 184	9.3	10.4	5.3	9.8	16.6	17.6	36.2
	2010	134 046	6.6	6.8	5.1	10.1	19.9	15.8	40.7
	2015	153 349	7.3	9.1	5.6	7.4	18.2	13.8	44.2
	2016	162 763	7.2	9.1	5.8	5.2	17.9	14.6	46.0
	2017	170 886	6.1	8.2	5.4	6.1	20.3	15.9	43.4
	2018	178 344	5.2	8.0	5.3	8.9	20.6	14.0	43.3
	2019	194 207	5.1	8.2	5.5	6.9	21.0	14.4	44.3
	2020	153 154	7.1	8.9	6.0	8.0	14.8	11.8	49.3
	2021	166 462	6.9	8.4	6.2	6.0	14.5	14.8	49.5
	2022	206 788	5.5	7.7	5.5	5.5	22.2	16.4	42.7
	2023	226 202	5.2	7.8	5.4	4.7	21.9	17.4	43.1
Cameroon <sup>32</sup> (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	342 516	20.8	14.7	12.7	6.0	21.8	8.1	28.5
	1975	741 113	22.1	13.0	11.3	7.6	16.0	8.9	32.4
	1980	2 016 950	18.2	20.0	12.3	9.0	12.1	6.5	34.3
	1985	4 212 885	14.8	20.9	13.9	10.3	15.0	6.7	32.4
	1990	3 570 541	17.6	23.3	16.7	6.3	14.7	8.1	30.0
	1995	5 094 565	20.4	23.9	17.7	6.8	15.1	9.2	24.6
	2000	6 876 337	19.8	24.4	16.1	6.7	14.1	10.2	24.8
	2005	9 552 528	18.0	22.6	16.2	7.5	14.7	13.0	24.3
	2010	12 759 479	18.4	21.6	15.5	6.0	18.0	13.1	22.9
	2015	17 493 194	18.7	21.7	15.6	5.6	17.0	13.5	23.5
	2016	18 403 673	18.7	20.7	15.1	5.6	17.5	13.5	23.9

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
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Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2017	19 141 006	18.3	20.3	14.8	5.9	17.6	13.7	24.3
	2018	20 344 351	18.0	20.9	14.9	6.1	17.3	13.3	24.4
	2019	21 304 219	18.3	19.9	14.0	6.1	17.9	13.4	24.4
	2020	21 660 693	19.0	18.3	14.3	6.7	17.3	13.8	24.9
	2021	23 061 777	18.4	19.9	14.4	6.6	17.5	13.4	24.3
	2022	25 748 100	17.8	22.5	14.4	6.7	17.6	12.9	22.6
	2023	27 803 000	18.6	20.4	14.5	7.1	17.6	13.8	22.6
Central African Republic..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	72 531	29.7	26.2	18.0	1.0	15.1	1.3	26.8
	1975	120 448	30.7	25.7	19.4	0.8	15.0	1.3	26.6
	1980	253 922	32.4	23.6	18.4	0.6	15.8	1.4	26.2
	1985	413 743	35.7	21.3	16.4	0.9	15.9	1.4	24.8
	1990	428 949	36.0	24.7	18.9	1.7	13.9	1.6	22.2
	1995	590 782	36.1	24.2	17.9	2.6	14.3	1.4	21.4
	2000	676 390	41.4	17.2	10.9	1.6	12.7	2.3	24.7
	2005	717 185	44.6	16.5	11.5	1.9	14.3	2.6	20.0
	2010	994 796	39.8	21.9	19.6	4.2	14.2	1.8	18.1
	2015	971 353	32.5	21.4	20.4	1.5	17.7	3.3	23.6
	2016	1 041 698	33.1	21.1	20.2	1.4	18.5	2.8	23.1
	2017	1 160 862	34.0	19.9	19.1	1.6	19.2	2.5	22.9
	2018	1 169 556	33.0	19.9	19.1	1.8	19.7	1.8	23.9
	2019	1 158 105	31.9	21.0	20.0	2.0	19.2	2.4	23.5
	2020	1 191 201	33.2	20.9	19.9	2.1	18.9	2.2	22.8
	2021	1 392 787	35.8	19.7	18.8	2.0	18.3	2.0	22.2
	2022	1 483 239	36.3	19.3	18.4	1.9	18.2	2.1	22.1
	2023	1 392 420	31.9	21.0	20.0	2.1	19.4	2.2	23.5
Chad <sup>33,68</sup> ..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	113 005	32.3	10.0	10.0	4.7	32.3	8.2	12.5
	1975	185 532	32.3	10.0	10.0	4.7	32.3	8.2	12.5
	1980	192 499	32.5	9.7	9.7	4.8	32.5	8.2	12.4
	1985	497 359	31.7	9.8	9.8	5.1	32.9	6.4	14.0
	1990	568 947	27.1	9.0	9.0	7.8	31.7	9.0	15.2
	1995	943 191	27.7	9.2	9.1	5.9	36.0	6.1	15.1
	2000	1 247 499	33.3	7.5	7.5	5.7	34.1	5.2	14.2
	2005	3 488 889	26.0	30.9	5.5	4.2	20.3	3.6	14.9
	2010	5 072 761	35.1	35.6	6.4	6.9	4.2	4.9	13.3
	2015	7 674 902	29.8	37.3	7.6	5.9	9.3	4.1	13.6
	2016	7 683 277	36.4	31.6	7.9	2.1	11.0	4.1	14.8
	2017	7 544 144	39.5	24.3	10.4	2.9	12.3	4.0	17.0
	2018	8 312 945	38.4	27.6	9.1	2.2	10.9	4.0	16.9
	2019	8 657 379	33.7	28.6	9.2	2.7	12.6	4.5	17.9
	2020	8 846 447	34.4	28.3	9.4	2.9	12.3	4.3	17.8
	2021	8 891 827	33.9	33.4	11.0	3.1	10.5	3.7	15.4
	2022	10 305 192	31.5	43.6	14.3	4.2	7.4	2.6	10.7
	2023	10 683 153	34.2	37.9	12.5	3.7	8.6	3.0	12.5
Comoros <sup>1</sup> ..... (Comoro Franc)	1970	10 049	24.6	8.9	6.9	7.6	21.7	4.8	32.3
	1975	23 774	24.6	8.9	6.9	7.6	21.7	4.8	32.3
	1980	53 058	24.6	9.0	7.0	7.6	21.7	4.8	32.2
	1985	103 474	26.5	9.1	6.6	8.5	20.6	4.6	30.7
	1990	133 486	30.3	8.0	6.3	3.1	20.7	5.7	32.2
	1995	171 916	31.9	7.6	5.9	4.1	19.8	7.6	29.0
	2000	218 795	37.0	8.1	6.2	3.4	15.5	5.8	30.1
	2005	302 740	37.3	7.5	5.7	3.4	15.6	5.6	30.7
	2010	324 133	31.6	10.0	7.4	2.3	20.7	6.4	29.1
	2015	413 111	31.7	8.9	7.5	1.9	21.0	8.3	28.2
	2016	431 552	32.7	8.9	7.5	1.4	20.7	7.9	28.3
	2017	449 563	33.3	8.5	7.2	1.0	21.2	7.4	28.5
	2018	471 344	34.8	8.4	7.2	0.9	21.3	7.0	27.5
	2019	504 363	37.1	8.0	6.8	0.9	20.7	6.6	26.7
	2020	509 907	37.0	7.6	6.6	0.8	20.7	6.4	27.5
	2021	516 000	36.5	8.4	7.3	1.3	20.6	6.0	27.2
	2022	575 289	36.3	8.7	7.7	1.2	21.3	5.4	27.0
	2023	626 567	37.1	8.6	7.6	1.3	21.7	5.1	26.2
Congo <sup>10</sup> ..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	100 081	19.9	17.5	16.3	3.4	12.1	15.0	32.1
	1975	195 673	14.3	24.2	13.5	2.0	12.2	13.0	34.3
	1980	454 332	11.5	32.4	10.3	2.8	10.6	13.9	28.8
	1985	1 154 622	7.8	36.8	8.2	3.8	13.2	11.8	26.6
	1990	770 978	12.3	44.9	8.8	6.6	7.9	8.6	19.6
	1995	1 181 349	10.7	46.6	9.3	5.9	8.0	8.9	20.0
	2000	2 520 884	5.4	62.3	4.4	11.9	4.5	4.6	11.4
	2005	3 421 231	6.3	60.7	6.6	2.5	6.3	7.7	16.5

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	2010	6 329 807	4.2	59.3	5.5	8.7	8.7	7.4	11.7
	2015	6 988 811	6.1	31.3	8.8	19.9	12.0	7.7	22.9
	2016	6 114 059	7.2	29.3	12.1	11.4	17.1	7.4	27.6
	2017	6 667 928	7.5	40.1	12.8	7.3	11.2	6.9	27.0
	2018	8 027 672	6.9	53.9	9.4	1.7	11.9	5.6	19.9
	2019	8 128 123	7.4	48.9	9.6	1.6	14.4	6.1	21.5
	2020	6 462 344	10.9	32.4	13.1	2.3	15.9	7.3	31.2
	2021	7 776 805	9.6	43.4	11.2	1.9	14.3	6.5	24.2
	2022	9 333 486	8.5	49.6	14.2	2.4	12.5	5.6	21.3
	2023	8 791 664	9.5	45.3	14.3	2.5	13.2	6.0	23.5
Côte d'Ivoire <sup>6,51</sup> (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	392 201	28.7	15.5	14.1	7.1	21.7	8.1	19.0
	1975	792 078	30.4	15.7	13.8	6.9	18.8	9.1	19.1
	1980	2 059 958	29.9	13.6	11.7	7.2	19.0	7.8	22.4
	1985	2 998 413	28.1	16.0	12.1	4.5	18.7	7.6	25.1
	1990	3 208 000	29.8	22.3	19.9	1.8	16.1	7.4	22.7
	1995	5 110 000	26.6	20.2	18.1	2.2	20.8	5.4	24.9
	2000	7 323 000	24.8	24.3	22.4	2.9	19.0	5.5	23.5
	2005	8 395 784	24.3	22.1	17.0	2.4	13.1	7.5	30.6
	2010	12 234 998	25.2	20.8	13.7	1.8	14.1	8.5	29.7
	2015	25 086 367	19.8	16.9	12.3	4.9	13.9	13.8	30.7
	2016	26 606 711	18.8	18.1	13.5	4.3	14.0	13.7	31.0
	2017	28 204 647	18.3	16.6	12.2	4.8	14.8	12.8	32.6
	2018	30 095 103	19.3	16.3	12.2	4.3	15.1	11.7	33.3
	2019	32 664 628	17.0	18.6	13.3	4.9	15.0	11.5	33.1
	2020	33 814 108	18.2	17.6	12.9	4.6	15.1	11.4	33.2
	2021	37 292 366	17.5	19.2	14.5	4.7	14.1	13.3	31.2
	2022	40 769 270	16.9	20.3	15.4	5.0	13.8	13.4	30.4
	2023	44 482 795	15.4	21.2	16.0	5.1	14.2	12.6	31.4
D.R. of the Congo <sup>7,49</sup> (Franc Congolais)	1970	0 (u)	17.5	32.7	8.6	4.9	11.7	8.3	24.4
	1975	0 (u)	20.5	22.1	10.5	6.1	17.9	4.5	29.0
	1980	0 (u)	26.8	30.0	15.2	5.0	15.1	14.6	8.4
	1985	1 (u)	31.8	25.8	10.5	5.2	14.7	14.2	8.2
	1990	35 (u)	31.4	25.7	11.4	5.7	14.3	14.3	11.4
	1995	623	57.0	13.9	4.9	3.1	10.3	9.9	5.7
	2000	466 329	32.3	19.7	10.0	2.9	17.6	18.4	9.1
	2005	5 487 300	22.3	28.9	17.0	3.9	14.1	14.3	16.5
	2010	18 656 500	22.4	39.4	17.0	1.1	11.1	11.2	14.7
	2015	32 716 700	19.7	43.9	18.4	0.9	11.3	10.9	13.3
	2016	38 063 500	20.6	42.2	20.3	0.9	12.3	10.0	13.9
	2017	52 699 527	20.8	42.5	20.6	1.0	12.7	9.0	13.9
	2018	73 377 307	20.0	44.9	18.6	1.1	12.1	8.5	13.4
	2019	74 906 420	20.8	41.3	20.8	1.1	12.9	8.9	14.9
	2020	82 011 289	21.6	39.6	19.6	1.1	14.1	9.3	14.4
	2021	102 418 740	20.4	44.0	18.3	1.1	12.3	9.1	13.2
	2022	121 648 110	17.9	48.8	17.2	1.0	11.6	8.3	12.4
	2023	158 079 837	17.8	46.7	18.4	1.0	12.4	8.8	13.3
Djibouti <sup>37</sup> (Djibouti Franc)	1970	13 566	5.0	10.5	7.0	4.1	50.7	8.5	21.2
	1975	26 733	4.1	10.5	6.9	8.3	42.3	10.3	24.5
	1980	44 523	4.2	12.7	9.7	6.2	21.8	10.9	44.2
	1985	52 776	4.4	11.6	7.2	9.3	17.9	13.1	43.7
	1990	70 151	3.1	10.8	3.7	11.2	18.1	17.1	39.8
	1995	77 847	3.2	9.8	2.9	5.5	15.2	22.1	44.2
	2000	84 803	3.6	8.4	2.9	6.8	16.4	26.3	38.5
	2005	112 023	3.6	8.6	2.6	7.6	20.7	26.7	32.7
	2010	202 081	2.8	6.2	2.5	9.9	24.8	25.8	30.5
	2015	399 587	1.1	7.8	2.9	4.4	29.6	25.4	31.5
	2016	430 635	1.1	7.8	3.0	4.4	28.6	25.8	32.3
	2017	456 164	1.4	8.4	3.3	5.0	29.3	24.4	31.5
	2018	481 163	1.5	8.4	3.6	6.6	30.9	21.6	30.9
	2019	511 154	1.6	9.1	4.0	6.6	29.3	23.8	29.6
	2020	530 762	1.8	9.7	4.7	6.2	29.1	22.3	31.0
	2021	560 609	1.5	8.7	3.7	5.8	29.4	23.6	31.1
	2022	608 698	1.6	8.9	3.9	6.0	29.6	23.1	30.8
	2023	662 888	1.6	9.0	4.0	6.2	29.6	22.9	30.7
Egypt <sup>11</sup> (Egyptian Pound)	1970	3 041	29.4	25.5	21.7	2.7	11.0	4.1	27.3
	1975	4 690	30.5	21.6	17.8	3.1	14.0	4.3	26.6
	1980	13 477	21.0	30.3	13.7	6.0	14.3	7.4	21.0
	1985	38 814	18.4	26.4	15.2	5.4	20.2	8.9	20.8
	1990	90 843	19.5	24.1	18.0	5.5	21.9	9.2	19.8



**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
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			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	1995	213 428	16.8	27.7	17.4	5.0	18.6	10.3	22.0
	2000	311 835	13.8	28.6	18.0	4.7	17.2	8.5	27.1
	2005	518 918	14.4	32.7	17.3	4.1	14.2	11.4	23.2
	2010	1 150 590	14.0	33.0	16.9	4.6	15.1	9.6	23.8
	2015	2 473 100	11.3	31.4	16.5	4.8	15.3	8.2	29.0
	2016	2 674 411	11.9	27.4	17.1	5.4	15.8	8.6	30.8
	2017	3 602 970	11.1	28.6	16.8	6.3	15.1	9.3	29.5
	2018	4 563 654	11.1	29.8	16.7	6.3	15.7	9.2	27.9
	2019	5 444 030	11.0	30.2	16.4	6.6	15.9	8.9	27.3
	2020	5 879 632	11.7	26.7	17.1	7.1	16.4	9.2	28.9
	2021	6 336 733	12.0	25.2	16.3	7.6	16.2	9.5	29.5
	2022	7 457 122	11.5	26.8	16.8	7.6	16.3	9.5	28.3
	2023	9 645 960	11.2	26.2	15.9	8.3	17.1	10.4	26.9
Equatorial Guinea <sup>5</sup> (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	5 448	15.1	18.5	3.9	0.8	28.1	17.0	20.5
	1975	7 031	15.1	18.5	3.9	0.8	28.1	17.1	20.5
	1980	11 116	15.0	18.6	3.9	0.8	27.9	17.4	20.3
	1985	38 609	14.5	19.9	4.2	0.7	26.4	20.8	17.7
	1990	41 545	14.2	14.9	3.2	0.9	24.9	16.3	28.8
	1995	96 670	12.5	34.5	6.4	1.3	17.7	10.4	23.6
	2000	1 046 041	5.8	69.2	11.2	1.9	7.7	4.3	11.2
	2005	4 486 467	1.5	77.4	6.9	3.9	5.4	2.9	8.8
	2010	8 115 758	1.1	66.0	20.9	8.4	8.3	3.6	12.7
	2015	7 804 093	1.9	49.7	17.8	9.3	8.7	6.2	24.2
	2016	6 650 922	2.3	45.4	18.5	7.0	9.1	7.6	28.5
	2017	7 090 042	2.3	51.7	25.7	5.1	7.6	6.7	26.6
	2018	7 276 975	2.3	52.8	25.6	4.5	7.3	6.6	26.6
	2019	6 641 600	2.4	48.3	20.9	3.9	8.7	7.6	29.0
	2020	5 686 083	3.2	41.5	19.6	3.9	9.6	8.8	33.1
	2021	6 772 769	2.8	46.4	20.9	3.8	8.4	7.6	30.9
	2022	8 384 761	2.5	53.4	25.0	3.2	7.2	7.7	26.0
	2023	7 348 775	2.9	47.8	23.4	3.4	7.7	7.5	30.8
Eritrea..... (Nakfa)	1990	1 344	26.3	9.1	8.5	4.8	23.0	12.4	24.4
	1995	3 543	20.9	9.8	9.0	7.0	23.8	12.9	25.6
	2000	6 330	15.1	12.4	11.2	10.5	19.7	12.6	29.6
	2005	15 758	24.2	8.8	7.3	13.1	17.5	11.2	25.2
	2010	23 569	19.1	15.5	6.0	15.4	11.0	12.0	27.1
	2015	31 449	17.2	15.5	6.0	15.7	11.5	12.3	27.8
	2016	34 503	17.3	15.6	6.0	15.7	11.4	12.3	27.7
	2017	29 073	17.2	15.6	6.0	15.7	11.4	12.3	27.7
	2018	30 870	17.3	15.6	6.0	15.7	11.4	12.3	27.7
	2019	30 554	17.3	15.6	6.0	15.7	11.4	12.3	27.7
	2020	32 442	17.3	15.6	6.0	15.7	11.4	12.3	27.7
	2021	34 040	17.3	15.6	6.0	15.7	11.4	12.3	27.7
	2022	36 675	17.3	15.6	6.0	15.7	11.4	12.3	27.7
	2023	34 992	17.3	15.6	6.0	15.7	11.4	12.3	27.7
Eswatini <sup>32</sup> (Lilangeni)	1970	129	20.9	19.4	11.0	3.6	24.1	5.9	26.1
	1975	277	21.1	20.7	15.1	5.1	20.7	5.2	27.1
	1980	624	20.3	23.5	19.9	6.7	16.9	4.4	28.2
	1985	1 199	14.5	19.4	13.8	5.4	20.5	4.7	35.5
	1990	3 223	8.3	35.4	31.3	4.2	16.5	4.2	31.4
	1995	6 777	7.9	36.2	33.2	5.0	18.3	4.0	28.6
	2000	11 732	12.7	36.7	34.8	3.8	14.7	4.7	27.4
	2005	19 670	11.3	36.9	35.2	4.0	16.4	4.5	27.0
	2010	30 738	10.7	36.2	34.4	3.6	16.0	5.3	28.2
	2015	49 288	9.8	34.5	33.3	3.1	15.3	4.6	32.7
	2016	53 691	9.4	33.6	32.7	3.3	15.8	4.7	33.2
	2017	55 974	8.8	32.5	31.3	3.0	15.8	4.8	35.0
	2018	58 758	9.0	31.9	30.5	3.1	16.3	4.9	34.9
	2019	61 660	9.0	33.6	31.1	2.8	15.6	5.0	33.9
	2020	61 183	8.7	31.1	28.4	2.5	16.0	6.7	35.0
	2021	67 814	8.6	31.3	28.8	3.1	16.3	8.2	32.6
	2022	74 498	9.0	31.9	29.4	3.3	17.4	7.6	30.8
	2023	79 568	8.8	31.5	28.9	3.0	16.6	7.5	32.8
Ethiopia <sup>1</sup> (Ethiopian Birr)	1990	22 064	52.0	6.8	4.9	3.0	14.7	3.8	19.7
	1995	44 079	55.0	7.0	5.2	2.8	13.5	3.5	18.1
	2000	63 013	47.8	8.4	5.8	4.0	14.5	3.8	21.5
	2005	97 795	45.2	7.7	5.1	5.4	14.6	5.6	21.5
	2010	353 058	45.3	6.1	4.2	4.3	19.4	3.6	21.3
	2015	1 207 369	38.8	5.9	4.7	11.6	20.0	4.4	19.3

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
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			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2016	1 463 883	37.2	7.3	6.1	16.2	16.7	4.8	17.9
	2017	1 722 724	35.9	7.7	6.6	17.4	15.7	4.5	18.8
	2018	2 088 668	32.9	7.1	6.1	21.7	15.6	4.0	18.8
	2019	2 572 519	35.2	6.7	5.9	19.3	16.6	3.9	18.4
	2020	3 222 498	37.2	6.6	5.6	17.6	16.3	4.4	18.0
	2021	4 165 860	39.2	6.3	4.8	16.5	15.6	4.4	18.1
	2022	5 966 964	38.8	5.5	4.4	17.9	15.6	4.2	17.9
	2023	8 482 401	36.8	5.6	4.6	19.6	15.6	3.7	18.7
Gabon <sup>4</sup> .....	1970	91 242	16.0	45.8	9.2	8.0	9.6	4.2	16.4
(CFA Franc BEAC)	1975	514 033	7.3	48.8	5.9	12.5	6.5	4.7	20.2
	1980	1 102 478	5.6	48.7	5.3	4.3	6.3	4.4	30.7
	1985	1 890 349	5.0	54.1	6.2	4.4	5.9	5.5	25.1
	1990	1 671 999	6.6	39.7	5.4	4.0	10.5	8.9	30.3
	1995	2 557 588	7.3	51.2	4.4	3.3	7.7	6.3	24.1
	2000	3 699 913	5.7	58.2	3.6	2.0	5.7	5.6	22.8
	2005	4 836 222	5.2	60.0	4.7	2.7	5.7	5.1	21.4
	2010	6 589 700	4.2	55.5	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.8	26.5
	2015	7 887 000	4.6	45.7	6.8	6.3	5.6	6.0	31.8
	2016	7 731 300	5.3	41.9	7.8	6.5	5.8	6.7	33.7
	2017	8 202 600	5.6	43.3	7.3	4.8	5.4	9.2	31.8
	2018	8 911 500	5.7	46.1	8.0	3.5	5.7	9.8	29.3
	2019	9 443 000	5.8	46.4	8.0	3.5	5.6	10.9	27.8
	2020	8 408 300	6.9	40.2	8.7	3.5	5.9	13.5	29.8
	2021	10 503 700	6.9	47.9	8.3	3.5	4.9	11.9	24.8
	2022	12 470 900	6.4	53.7	7.4	3.2	4.4	10.6	21.6
	2023	11 796 700	6.5	49.7	7.9	3.6	4.8	11.8	23.6
Gambia <sup>32</sup> .....	1970	327	53.3	3.7	3.3	2.4	30.1	0.8	9.7
(Dalasi)	1975	1 190	36.2	7.2	6.9	4.9	35.7	1.1	14.9
	1980	1 594	29.8	8.7	8.5	6.6	34.8	1.6	18.5
	1985	5 006	25.6	5.0	4.5	4.2	50.1	1.6	13.6
	1990	11 247	19.3	7.6	7.1	4.2	55.5	1.9	11.6
	1995	13 561	23.0	7.8	7.0	4.9	45.7	2.8	15.8
	2000	17 823	26.9	7.1	5.9	5.7	42.3	3.3	14.7
	2005	27 701	34.0	8.2	6.7	3.9	33.6	5.6	14.6
	2010	40 733	37.4	6.8	4.8	3.6	32.6	5.5	14.1
	2015	53 451	24.3	9.4	7.0	9.4	35.0	6.9	15.0
	2016	58 978	23.9	8.4	6.1	14.5	32.6	6.6	14.0
	2017	64 755	22.7	7.0	4.8	12.4	37.2	7.1	13.6
	2018	73 935	21.6	7.3	4.6	11.5	38.9	7.0	13.7
	2019	83 586	21.7	7.0	4.1	11.8	38.5	7.0	14.0
	2020	85 911	23.1	5.9	2.8	12.4	36.4	7.1	15.0
	2021	97 949	25.4	4.8	2.0	12.3	35.9	6.6	15.0
	2022	113 923	24.3	4.3	1.5	12.3	38.4	5.2	15.5
	2023	137 200	24.8	5.0	1.6	12.8	35.9	5.7	15.7
Ghana <sup>32</sup> .....	1970	499 (t)	34.6	27.5	25.5	2.0	6.9	8.2	20.9
(Cedi)	1975	1 240 (t)	33.1	32.5	30.5	2.0	6.3	7.1	19.1
	1980	8 491 (t)	47.6	21.6	20.3	1.3	10.5	5.7	13.3
	1985	74	34.1	29.3	27.7	1.4	14.1	10.6	10.5
	1990	437	32.1	26.7	24.0	1.4	14.5	10.2	15.1
	1995	1 598	30.6	31.6	25.3	3.4	11.9	7.6	14.9
	2000	5 602	27.8	30.9	24.4	3.9	13.6	8.4	15.4
	2005	20 391	29.1	29.2	23.0	4.0	14.2	8.6	14.9
	2010	55 931	28.9	21.7	15.9	6.5	16.0	7.3	19.7
	2015	168 141	21.8	25.0	12.1	8.9	16.4	8.2	19.6
	2016	203 023	22.5	22.6	11.7	7.3	18.2	8.7	20.6
	2017	244 394	21.0	24.4	10.9	7.8	18.3	9.2	19.2
	2018	286 964	19.5	26.8	10.9	6.7	19.3	9.8	17.8
	2019	333 626	18.5	27.1	10.9	6.2	19.9	10.1	18.3
	2020	368 106	20.1	25.0	11.7	6.8	19.3	11.0	17.9
	2021	431 152	21.1	23.5	11.7	6.9	19.4	11.7	17.4
	2022	576 000	20.8	27.4	12.2	6.2	19.4	10.2	16.0
	2023	782 890	22.7	26.3	12.1	5.3	20.4	9.9	15.3
Guinea <sup>2</sup> .....	1970	86 223	18.1	23.3	3.0	8.4	33.8	4.5	11.9
(Guinea Franc)	1975	136 851	18.1	23.3	3.0	8.4	33.9	4.5	11.9
	1980	200 585	18.1	23.3	3.0	8.4	33.9	4.5	11.8
	1985	602 595	18.3	23.4	3.0	8.4	33.8	4.5	11.6
	1990	2 821 955	19.7	24.8	3.0	8.8	32.8	3.9	10.0
	1995	5 602 178	25.7	18.8	2.9	8.4	30.5	4.9	11.7
	2000	7 171 698	22.7	21.5	3.0	11.2	27.8	5.1	11.7

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	2005	14 400 105	14.9	26.3	10.5	8.6	24.2	7.0	19.0
	2010	36 963 753	18.6	27.3	11.3	7.1	21.2	5.2	20.8
	2015	60 592 277	20.1	22.7	13.2	5.9	23.2	5.4	22.7
	2016	70 681 255	19.2	27.4	11.9	5.4	21.9	4.7	21.4
	2017	86 205 665	22.3	30.1	10.9	4.3	19.3	4.3	19.6
	2018	99 428 741	24.0	29.4	10.4	3.8	19.2	4.3	19.4
	2019	114 404 943	28.5	29.8	11.2	1.9	20.0	4.6	15.2
	2020	125 778 033	28.2	29.3	10.2	1.2	18.7	5.6	17.0
	2021	149 593 000	28.8	29.9	12.2	0.8	17.5	4.9	18.0
	2022	161 035 000	30.0	26.9	13.5	1.1	17.8	4.5	19.7
	2023	183 968 106	31.2	29.6	12.4	1.1	16.7	4.6	16.9
Guinea-Bissau..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	124	47.5	13.1	11.4	8.2	20.7	3.0	7.6
	1975	200	47.8	15.6	13.5	9.8	17.8	2.6	6.5
	1980	244	42.2	11.3	9.7	7.4	26.0	3.7	9.4
	1985	1 018	46.5	8.8	6.9	6.8	25.5	3.6	8.8
	1990	23 572	44.6	8.2	3.9	10.0	25.7	3.7	7.8
	1995	209 217	55.1	10.2	7.9	2.0	18.1	3.2	11.4
	2000	251 999	43.4	14.4	13.9	0.3	23.7	3.6	14.6
	2005	302 448	45.4	13.7	13.1	1.0	19.9	3.8	16.2
	2010	410 401	46.2	12.2	11.6	1.2	18.9	4.5	17.0
	2015	591 654	49.0	11.9	11.2	1.0	18.5	5.0	14.6
	2016	665 261	48.7	12.5	11.9	0.7	20.1	4.6	13.4
	2017	740 206	52.1	11.9	11.2	1.5	16.7	4.4	13.4
	2018	745 820	46.8	16.7	15.4	1.9	17.3	4.4	13.0
	2019	752 623	47.1	16.2	15.2	1.6	17.7	4.4	13.1
	2020	761 521	47.6	15.8	14.8	1.8	17.2	4.4	13.2
	2021	829 736	47.3	15.8	14.7	1.7	17.6	4.4	13.2
	2022	935 135	47.8	15.8	14.8	1.7	17.4	4.4	13.1
	2023	1 045 583	47.8	16.2	15.2	1.8	17.1	4.3	12.9
Kenya <sup>2,32</sup> ..... (Kenyan Shilling)	1970	19 928	20.3	24.1	16.0	3.6	6.2	7.6	38.1
	1975	38 667	19.0	25.0	18.2	3.4	6.3	7.1	39.2
	1980	83 690	17.6	26.9	19.5	3.6	6.2	7.0	38.7
	1985	163 670	17.9	23.7	17.5	3.0	6.7	8.3	40.4
	1990	317 662	15.6	22.7	17.2	3.1	6.3	8.6	43.8
	1995	717 024	17.4	19.7	15.0	2.7	9.5	9.7	41.1
	2000	1 106 208	17.8	18.7	14.7	3.3	10.3	10.2	39.8
	2005	1 681 354	14.3	18.7	14.7	4.4	10.3	12.2	40.1
	2010	3 350 858	18.9	15.8	12.0	4.1	12.6	11.4	37.2
	2015	6 505 347	20.6	14.6	10.6	5.3	9.9	13.9	35.7
	2016	7 187 265	21.2	13.8	9.8	5.4	9.7	13.6	36.3
	2017	7 995 707	22.2	12.9	9.3	5.7	10.0	13.6	35.7
	2018	8 746 916	21.7	12.2	9.0	6.2	9.9	14.8	35.1
	2019	9 598 029	22.3	11.5	8.4	6.6	10.0	15.2	34.5
	2020	10 080 786	24.1	11.1	8.1	7.4	9.4	14.2	33.8
	2021	11 276 047	22.9	10.8	7.9	7.5	9.6	14.9	34.2
	2022	12 677 328	22.4	11.1	8.2	7.5	9.4	16.5	33.1
	2023	14 214 917	23.2	10.9	8.1	7.1	9.3	16.8	32.7
Lesotho <sup>32</sup> ..... (Loti)	1970	50	24.4	7.0	5.2	1.2	21.2	3.4	42.9
	1975	99	22.8	8.9	7.1	2.5	20.5	6.9	38.5
	1980	260	19.2	15.4	6.7	4.5	12.0	3.7	45.2
	1985	511	16.9	11.4	9.6	5.5	13.6	5.1	47.5
	1990	1 279	13.6	15.9	12.9	9.8	12.1	5.3	43.3
	1995	3 034	9.3	16.9	12.2	17.3	12.3	4.8	39.5
	2000	5 304	8.3	24.2	17.4	15.0	11.5	4.5	36.5
	2005	8 618	6.1	34.2	24.2	5.9	12.4	6.3	35.1
	2010	14 750	5.4	26.8	14.5	8.1	14.3	6.3	39.1
	2015	26 811	4.2	32.1	17.0	5.7	12.8	5.9	39.2
	2016	27 637	5.5	29.6	18.8	4.9	13.8	6.2	40.1
	2017	27 054	5.6	27.6	17.3	4.9	14.4	5.8	41.6
	2018	29 711	4.8	31.1	18.9	4.4	12.4	5.6	41.7
	2019	30 262	5.1	31.3	19.7	3.5	10.6	5.4	44.1
	2020	29 830	6.0	33.0	18.5	2.2	8.3	4.8	45.7
	2021	31 310	6.8	34.2	18.8	2.4	8.4	4.5	43.8
	2022	33 320	6.9	32.3	18.8	2.9	8.9	4.7	44.2
	2023	33 582	7.7	30.5	16.3	2.9	6.5	4.7	47.6
Liberia <sup>60,73</sup> ..... (US Dollar)	1970	297	24.7	35.6	4.0	4.8	11.1	8.3	15.4
	1975	575	11.1	49.1	6.4	5.1	8.7	7.2	18.7
	1980	829	19.6	30.7	9.5	4.0	9.7	7.5	28.5
	1985	999	35.9	21.4	6.6	3.3	6.1	7.3	26.0

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	1990	562	53.4	13.2	11.2	3.3	6.4	9.8	13.8
	1995	197	80.5	3.6	2.7	1.5	3.1	4.7	6.6
	2000	603	71.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	16.5	4.7	6.4
	2005	587	68.8	6.5	5.6	3.2	4.9	6.6	9.9
	2010	1 296	45.2	15.2	6.5	4.3	16.2	5.3	13.9
	2015	2 863	22.4	12.9	4.6	3.7	37.6	3.8	19.7
	2016	2 998	21.5	9.5	4.1	2.3	43.0	3.4	20.3
	2017	2 978	20.5	11.0	4.3	2.6	41.5	2.9	21.6
	2018	3 031	20.5	13.9	4.1	2.9	37.7	2.7	22.2
	2019	2 979	22.7	13.7	3.8	2.8	35.7	2.8	22.3
	2020	3 268	23.9	15.1	4.3	3.3	32.3	3.2	22.3
	2021	3 879	19.7	20.4	5.0	3.5	33.4	2.8	20.2
	2022	4 319	22.5	19.7	4.8	3.4	32.2	3.1	19.1
	2023	4 833	21.0	20.8	5.4	3.9	31.6	2.9	19.8
Libya <sup>74</sup> (Libyan Dinar)	1970	1 384	2.6	64.4	1.8	5.8	2.8	3.4	20.9
	1975	3 956	2.3	55.4	1.8	10.1	4.7	4.8	22.6
	1980	10 994	1.8	66.0	1.9	7.8	3.7	3.5	17.1
	1985	8 792	3.5	49.2	4.5	9.6	5.3	4.9	27.4
	1990	9 871	6.8	33.9	6.6	5.8	7.5	7.0	39.1
	1995	13 276	6.7	35.1	7.2	5.2	7.4	7.1	38.5
	2000	21 020	6.5	40.6	5.4	7.0	6.2	6.0	33.6
	2005	70 569	1.9	74.5	4.4	1.2	4.3	3.0	15.2
	2010	104 760	1.6	67.4	3.6	1.7	3.7	4.5	21.2
	2015	75 136	3.9	28.0	3.7	3.2	4.5	5.7	54.7
	2016	75 315	4.2	20.7	3.4	3.3	10.4	5.5	55.8
	2017	100 084	3.6	32.4	2.6	4.0	11.1	4.5	44.3
	2018	112 856	3.4	43.2	2.6	2.8	6.1	5.0	39.4
	2019	104 735	3.8	41.6	2.7	3.0	6.3	2.4	42.9
	2020	70 031	3.6	39.1	2.6	3.3	7.8	4.0	42.2
	2021	171 499	3.6	41.3	2.6	3.1	6.7	3.8	41.5
	2022	224 567	3.7	40.7	2.7	3.1	7.0	3.4	42.2
	2023	228 431	3.6	40.4	2.6	3.2	7.2	3.7	41.9
Madagascar <sup>2</sup> (Malagasy Ariary)	1970	66 721	27.3	12.1	8.8	3.4	18.8	9.9	28.5
	1975	104 262	38.5	11.9	8.7	3.3	15.2	8.0	23.0
	1980	181 736	33.9	12.0	8.8	3.4	16.5	8.7	25.6
	1985	406 958	39.4	10.6	7.8	3.0	16.6	8.8	21.6
	1990	993 107	36.9	11.6	8.5	3.3	18.0	9.5	20.7
	1995	2 924 446	38.0	11.4	8.2	3.0	17.3	10.4	19.9
	2000	5 596 922	33.5	11.2	8.3	4.0	18.8	10.0	22.5
	2005	10 826 200	32.3	11.6	9.7	6.6	17.4	9.8	22.2
	2010	19 995 396	30.3	11.8	9.3	7.0	16.1	9.7	25.0
	2015	31 708 923	27.0	13.2	8.9	6.7	16.6	8.5	28.1
	2016	35 964 268	26.3	14.0	10.7	6.3	17.7	7.7	28.0
	2017	39 298 162	25.7	14.1	9.6	6.9	16.3	9.3	27.8
	2018	43 222 482	25.5	15.7	9.9	7.1	14.0	8.2	29.6
	2019	48 588 154	24.1	15.8	10.6	7.8	14.2	8.0	30.1
	2020	46 742 458	26.1	13.2	10.3	7.3	12.7	9.1	31.5
	2021	51 887 744	23.9	15.9	12.0	7.7	12.6	10.3	29.6
	2022	58 593 138	23.1	18.9	13.5	6.1	11.6	10.9	29.3
	2023	65 940 265	23.9	18.6	13.6	5.9	11.7	12.6	27.4
Malawi <sup>32,36</sup> (Kwacha)	1970	566	69.2	11.8	10.7	6.4	3.0	1.6	8.1
	1975	1 037	52.7	17.6	16.0	9.7	5.0	3.3	11.7
	1980	1 905	49.4	21.6	19.9	12.4	3.4	2.0	11.1
	1985	2 996	50.0	23.3	21.6	4.8	4.6	2.3	14.9
	1990	8 356	46.0	25.4	21.8	5.2	6.3	2.4	14.7
	1995	34 926	31.9	19.7	18.2	2.2	12.5	4.8	28.9
	2000	177 944	41.4	16.8	14.9	2.7	10.7	4.3	24.0
	2005	384 015	37.1	13.6	11.6	3.2	12.8	5.0	28.3
	2010	971 608	31.9	13.2	10.7	3.2	18.7	6.7	26.3
	2015	3 829 561	26.5	15.2	11.9	3.2	16.3	9.3	29.5
	2016	4 789 838	25.0	15.5	12.1	3.2	15.8	9.8	30.7
	2017	6 126 054	24.4	15.7	12.0	3.3	15.2	10.3	31.1
	2018	6 766 985	23.1	16.2	12.2	3.4	15.4	10.8	31.0
	2019	7 741 856	24.4	16.3	12.3	3.4	14.9	10.9	30.1
	2020	8 330 551	26.5	16.9	12.8	3.3	13.8	10.5	29.0
	2021	9 349 604	27.2	16.4	12.7	3.3	13.6	10.7	28.9
	2022	11 123 194	29.5	14.7	11.3	3.3	13.1	10.5	28.7
	2023	13 782 601	27.7	16.0	12.2	3.3	13.5	10.6	28.9

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Mali <sup>2</sup> ..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	98 557	76.3	7.4	6.7	2.0	4.7	1.7	7.9
	1975	180 224	74.3	6.9	6.1	2.2	5.5	2.0	9.2
	1980	367 955	54.9	8.4	6.8	4.6	10.6	3.7	17.7
	1985	572 250	36.1	10.6	9.1	4.1	12.5	5.7	31.1
	1990	735 418	44.2	11.6	10.3	3.6	13.1	5.3	22.1
	1995	1 362 982	38.8	11.7	10.1	6.3	11.9	7.0	24.3
	2000	1 951 527	34.9	16.2	14.5	7.6	12.3	6.9	22.2
	2005	3 000 492	34.4	16.4	14.2	9.5	13.1	6.2	20.3
	2010	4 892 761	34.9	17.4	16.1	8.0	12.9	5.6	21.2
	2015	7 253 263	39.8	14.7	13.8	4.6	13.3	5.8	21.8
	2016	7 645 349	40.1	15.3	14.3	4.7	12.5	5.6	21.7
	2017	8 227 587	40.0	16.1	15.2	4.9	12.0	5.4	21.5
	2018	8 800 949	40.0	17.7	16.8	4.6	11.5	5.2	21.0
	2019	9 392 017	39.7	18.5	17.5	4.6	11.2	5.1	20.9
2020	9 333 331	38.4	18.8	17.8	4.6	10.9	5.4	21.9	
2021	9 928 245	37.9	18.1	17.1	4.6	11.3	5.7	22.4	
2022	10 922 577	37.9	17.8	16.9	4.3	11.7	5.7	22.5	
2023	11 625 262	37.8	17.2	16.3	4.2	12.0	5.8	22.9	
Mauritania <sup>32</sup> ..... (Ouguiya)	1970	2 531	36.2	31.0	4.4	2.1	3.1	2.7	24.9
	1975	4 376	34.5	27.1	4.5	1.9	6.2	2.5	27.7
	1980	8 493	42.4	19.9	5.0	2.0	4.9	3.5	27.3
	1985	10 723	27.0	32.1	12.1	2.5	7.7	3.5	27.2
	1990	17 512	35.8	28.4	9.3	1.9	7.3	2.8	23.8
	1995	28 162	33.6	29.8	10.3	2.3	8.6	3.4	22.3
	2000	40 454	26.1	30.0	10.4	1.5	13.9	3.7	24.9
	2005	73 258	21.4	31.8	10.3	3.6	15.7	5.6	22.0
	2010	147 339	17.6	37.0	7.1	3.3	12.5	5.2	24.4
	2015	179 937	23.0	18.7	8.3	6.6	15.9	6.7	29.1
	2016	204 828	23.9	22.5	6.7	5.3	14.0	7.3	27.1
	2017	219 998	25.1	21.6	7.1	4.7	12.7	7.6	28.3
	2018	241 897	26.1	20.5	7.0	5.6	13.2	7.9	26.7
	2019	264 731	21.8	26.2	7.8	5.1	12.7	7.6	26.5
2020	281 956	20.9	32.5	7.3	4.2	10.5	7.1	24.9	
2021	307 689	20.7	30.6	6.6	4.0	11.2	7.1	26.3	
2022	335 306	22.4	27.1	7.0	3.5	12.1	6.8	28.0	
2023	362 106	20.1	29.3	7.0	3.5	11.3	6.6	29.2	
Mauritius <sup>56</sup> ..... (Mauritius Rupee)	1970	912	24.3	19.3	16.0	5.3	10.0	11.8	29.3
	1975	3 090	33.5	20.6	18.3	7.0	9.0	9.1	20.8
	1980	7 946	12.0	23.3	20.6	6.7	14.0	10.6	33.3
	1985	14 939	14.8	27.3	24.6	4.9	12.9	10.1	30.1
	1990	33 811	11.8	27.7	26.1	6.2	16.4	10.3	27.5
	1995	62 314	9.8	25.0	22.5	6.3	16.7	11.3	30.9
	2000	107 325	6.5	24.3	22.5	5.3	17.4	12.7	33.8
	2005	168 216	5.7	21.2	19.2	5.4	19.1	11.9	36.8
	2010	273 999	4.1	18.5	15.9	6.8	18.0	11.0	41.7
	2015	369 568	3.5	17.4	14.8	4.5	18.4	10.6	45.6
	2016	393 340	3.5	16.9	14.1	4.3	18.7	10.6	46.0
	2017	413 049	3.4	15.9	13.6	4.5	19.1	10.7	46.4
	2018	435 377	2.9	15.3	13.0	4.9	19.4	10.8	46.7
	2019	445 718	3.1	14.3	12.1	5.1	19.4	10.8	47.3
2020	394 247	3.6	14.6	12.3	4.3	15.4	10.7	51.4	
2021	423 483	3.7	15.3	13.2	5.3	14.5	10.6	50.6	
2022	500 241	4.1	15.5	13.5	5.2	17.8	9.6	47.9	
2023	567 631	4.4	14.9	12.9	6.5	18.4	9.5	46.3	
Morocco <sup>31</sup> ..... (Moroccan Dirham)	1970	20 204	21.6	24.3	19.8	3.9	20.8	5.8	23.7
	1975	38 427	18.5	29.7	20.0	5.7	17.4	5.6	23.0
	1980	75 538	19.7	26.1	20.3	5.6	15.0	7.1	26.3
	1985	135 116	17.4	27.8	21.9	5.0	14.5	8.5	26.8
	1990	220 968	18.6	26.3	21.8	4.7	13.5	8.3	28.5
	1995	298 080	15.1	25.8	21.4	3.8	13.6	8.1	33.5
	2000	368 636	13.3	25.3	20.5	4.7	14.5	7.6	34.6
	2005	498 589	13.1	22.8	18.6	6.1	12.9	8.0	37.1
	2010	731 731	13.7	22.3	16.8	5.9	13.4	8.2	36.5
	2015	966 230	13.2	22.4	16.7	6.2	14.9	7.1	36.2
	2016	978 262	11.5	22.1	16.5	6.6	15.4	7.1	37.2
	2017	1 030 151	12.4	21.8	16.3	6.6	15.9	6.7	36.7
	2018	1 071 144	12.6	22.0	16.6	6.2	15.6	6.4	37.1
	2019	1 110 527	12.1	22.2	16.5	6.0	15.6	6.7	37.4
2020	1 036 049	11.9	22.8	16.9	6.2	13.0	6.4	39.7	

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	2021	1 145 333	13.4	23.1	17.0	5.9	13.7	6.1	38.0
	2022	1 202 285	10.9	22.4	17.4	6.3	15.9	5.9	38.6
	2023	1 315 568	12.3	21.1	16.1	6.2	16.5	6.2	37.7
Mozambique <sup>57</sup> (Metical)	1970	107	35.9	30.7	29.1	3.2	9.2	9.2	11.8
	1975	150	35.9	30.7	29.2	3.2	9.2	9.2	11.8
	1980	189	37.1	31.2	29.6	3.3	8.7	8.7	11.1
	1985	391	47.5	12.0	11.4	1.2	12.0	12.0	15.3
	1990	3 523	36.6	17.8	17.0	2.0	12.4	13.8	17.4
	1995	27 128	31.9	12.4	11.9	3.3	17.7	14.9	19.7
	2000	75 816	22.7	18.5	16.7	4.8	18.0	17.1	18.9
	2005	182 751	25.7	19.1	15.3	1.8	11.8	14.0	27.7
	2010	351 413	30.1	16.1	11.1	2.5	13.0	13.6	24.7
	2015	575 521	26.5	18.5	9.4	2.4	14.0	11.9	26.6
	2016	676 725	26.6	21.3	9.1	1.9	13.7	10.2	26.4
	2017	760 952	28.9	24.5	8.7	1.7	13.0	9.7	22.2
	2018	817 799	28.3	26.6	9.5	1.5	12.2	10.0	21.4
	2019	864 642	27.8	25.4	9.8	1.5	13.2	10.3	21.9
	2020	881 311	30.2	23.1	9.4	1.3	13.1	9.5	22.9
	2021	930 051	30.6	23.4	9.2	1.6	11.5	9.8	23.1
	2022	1 063 536	29.1	24.9	9.2	1.4	10.7	9.7	24.2
	2023	1 178 330	29.4	22.9	8.1	1.3	10.9	10.0	25.4
Namibia <sup>32</sup> (Namibian Dollar)	1970	414	8.7	41.2	9.6	4.8	9.0	5.9	30.3
	1975	789	8.7	41.2	9.6	4.8	9.0	5.9	30.2
	1980	1 791	8.4	46.3	8.9	4.9	8.4	6.2	25.8
	1985	3 379	7.8	37.2	9.8	2.4	7.8	6.3	38.4
	1990	6 640	9.8	29.5	11.3	2.2	8.6	6.8	43.1
	1995	12 975	10.5	21.4	11.3	2.8	10.0	6.7	48.6
	2000	24 799	11.8	23.6	10.7	2.2	12.6	5.7	44.2
	2005	42 360	11.3	24.1	11.4	3.0	14.2	7.3	40.1
	2010	77 518	9.1	26.3	13.3	3.4	13.8	5.7	41.7
	2015	134 566	7.2	23.9	12.4	6.0	14.2	4.9	43.7
	2016	145 060	7.3	26.5	12.7	3.4	13.7	5.0	44.0
	2017	158 482	8.3	25.7	13.2	2.5	13.7	5.0	44.8
	2018	167 457	8.4	26.8	13.3	2.2	12.8	4.9	44.9
	2019	167 738	7.7	27.0	13.5	2.2	13.0	4.9	45.1
	2020	163 356	9.8	25.5	11.8	2.0	11.9	4.8	45.9
	2021	168 330	10.4	24.7	11.7	1.9	13.1	5.0	44.9
	2022	187 673	9.6	28.1	12.2	1.6	14.1	4.8	41.9
	2023	207 648	8.5	31.4	12.3	1.5	13.7	4.8	40.0
Niger <sup>32</sup> (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	176 912	39.5	23.5	8.0	2.8	9.6	2.2	22.5
	1975	286 403	38.9	22.7	9.2	2.6	9.3	2.4	24.0
	1980	935 228	30.7	29.5	4.0	5.1	10.1	2.2	22.4
	1985	1 076 505	27.8	28.1	8.1	3.2	14.4	2.3	24.3
	1990	1 102 336	26.1	24.5	7.7	2.5	16.6	2.9	27.4
	1995	1 330 143	28.3	19.6	8.0	2.1	18.7	3.8	27.6
	2000	1 733 870	33.3	16.5	8.2	2.4	16.2	4.1	27.6
	2005	2 269 720	40.1	15.7	8.2	2.7	16.2	4.8	20.5
	2010	3 544 549	39.5	17.8	6.6	3.0	16.1	4.6	19.0
	2015	5 352 267	34.7	20.5	8.2	3.6	14.8	4.9	21.4
	2016	5 840 778	37.2	18.9	7.9	3.5	15.2	4.9	20.3
	2017	6 150 750	37.8	18.5	8.0	3.7	15.0	5.0	19.9
	2018	6 689 381	40.1	16.9	7.9	4.1	14.4	5.0	19.5
	2019	7 123 722	39.2	17.2	7.8	4.6	14.3	5.0	19.6
	2020	7 492 511	40.5	16.8	7.8	4.6	14.1	4.9	19.1
	2021	7 805 098	38.7	17.2	8.1	4.9	14.6	5.1	19.6
	2022	9 117 621	43.7	15.7	7.4	4.3	13.4	4.7	18.2
	2023	9 685 800	50.4	16.6	7.6	4.7	10.5	3.7	14.2
Nigeria <sup>32</sup> (Naira)	1970	20 283	19.6	21.9	15.5	9.5	9.7	13.0	26.3
	1975	58 854	15.1	29.1	19.4	7.5	8.9	11.6	27.8
	1980	123 039	13.7	33.8	20.3	7.5	9.9	14.8	20.2
	1985	185 976	18.4	30.8	21.3	3.0	10.1	13.5	24.2
	1990	489 766	21.8	32.5	18.0	3.3	14.4	7.4	20.7
	1995	3 069 432	25.7	35.2	20.2	1.7	17.5	4.1	15.8
	2000	6 990 619	21.6	32.6	14.1	1.6	14.8	4.5	24.9
	2005	22 884 885	26.4	25.0	10.2	3.5	16.2	5.4	23.5
	2010	54 612 271	23.9	22.4	6.6	2.9	16.9	12.2	21.7
	2015	94 145 036	20.9	16.7	9.5	3.7	20.1	12.9	25.8
	2016	101 489 540	21.2	14.8	8.8	3.6	21.3	12.9	26.3
	2017	113 711 745	21.1	18.8	8.8	3.8	19.8	11.9	24.7

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2018	127 736 827	21.4	21.3	9.8	4.7	18.1	12.0	22.5
	2019	144 210 506	22.1	21.4	11.6	6.2	16.6	12.8	20.8
	2020	152 324 143	24.4	20.9	12.8	7.6	14.7	12.8	19.5
	2021	173 527 675	23.7	22.3	14.8	9.6	14.3	12.2	18.0
	2022	199 336 078	24.1	21.9	13.8	9.4	14.2	12.8	17.7
	2023	229 912 937	23.2	23.6	15.7	9.6	12.8	14.4	16.4
Rwanda <sup>32</sup> (Rwanda Franc)	1970	18 731	72.9	12.5	7.3	2.0	6.4	0.5	5.8
	1975	50 626	62.4	11.4	6.5	2.9	7.9	0.4	14.9
	1980	97 209	62.0	11.1	8.6	3.2	8.7	0.9	14.1
	1985	174 328	50.7	13.6	6.9	5.6	6.5	1.8	21.8
	1990	199 512	41.3	18.4	12.3	4.2	6.8	2.3	27.0
	1995	307 210	42.9	10.3	8.2	3.5	9.7	2.3	31.4
	2000	745 000	33.7	13.8	10.5	4.4	7.7	4.4	36.0
	2005	1 492 000	37.1	11.4	9.5	4.9	10.1	5.3	31.2
	2010	3 229 000	26.9	11.6	9.1	6.5	12.6	7.1	35.4
	2015	5 603 000	26.3	10.9	7.5	8.3	12.4	7.1	35.1
	2016	6 245 000	27.6	10.8	7.3	7.6	12.0	7.0	35.0
	2017	7 042 000	28.8	12.4	8.4	6.5	11.0	6.9	34.4
	2018	7 607 000	26.9	12.3	8.3	6.6	11.9	8.0	34.2
	2019	8 521 000	25.7	12.4	9.1	8.2	11.9	8.9	32.9
	2020	8 817 000	29.0	12.6	9.5	7.7	10.7	8.4	31.6
	2021	10 085 000	26.1	14.6	10.0	7.6	12.0	8.1	31.6
	2022	12 709 000	26.9	14.7	10.7	8.2	12.8	7.9	29.5
	2023	15 196 000	29.1	13.9	10.6	9.3	10.7	7.3	29.7
Sao Tome and Principe <sup>4,9</sup> (Dobra)	1970	1 017 (t)	27.6	9.8	7.7	8.1	25.4	11.8	17.3
	1975	1 460 (t)	27.6	9.8	7.7	8.1	25.4	11.8	17.3
	1980	2 700 (t)	27.6	9.8	7.7	8.1	25.4	11.8	17.3
	1985	3 509 (t)	27.6	9.8	7.7	8.1	25.4	11.8	17.3
	1990	16	27.6	9.8	7.7	8.1	25.4	11.8	17.3
	1995	140	26.4	10.7	8.4	8.9	25.2	11.7	17.1
	2000	578	20.0	9.7	7.6	7.6	28.9	13.7	20.1
	2005	1 340	18.3	7.5	5.3	7.4	24.8	18.3	23.7
	2010	3 498	11.8	12.4	8.9	5.7	33.5	13.1	23.5
	2015	6 868	12.2	8.8	6.5	6.9	31.4	11.6	29.0
	2016	7 550	11.6	9.5	7.2	6.5	31.5	11.4	29.5
	2017	8 077	11.1	10.2	7.6	6.3	31.6	10.9	29.9
	2018	8 425	11.4	9.3	6.7	5.3	31.2	11.8	31.1
	2019	9 273	12.5	8.3	6.0	5.3	31.1	11.1	31.6
	2020	10 049	14.3	7.9	5.7	5.6	29.6	11.2	31.5
	2021	10 731	12.7	8.5	6.1	5.4	30.6	11.4	31.4
	2022	12 459	13.2	8.3	5.9	5.4	30.4	11.2	31.5
	2023	15 206	13.4	8.2	5.9	5.5	30.2	11.3	31.4
Senegal <sup>32</sup> (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	310 745	22.3	20.4	18.7	0.8	17.7	6.2	32.6
	1975	520 551	28.3	22.9	21.0	0.9	13.7	6.1	28.1
	1980	810 968	17.8	22.1	20.2	1.3	15.0	6.0	37.8
	1985	1 516 706	17.3	25.7	24.0	1.4	16.3	5.7	33.6
	1990	2 095 552	17.8	26.0	23.9	1.5	15.1	5.5	34.1
	1995	2 989 149	18.3	27.3	24.7	1.7	16.3	5.5	31.0
	2000	3 886 583	18.1	24.2	22.9	2.2	18.2	6.0	31.4
	2005	5 139 889	17.1	24.0	22.5	2.8	16.3	9.5	30.3
	2010	7 190 904	17.7	21.9	17.3	2.3	15.5	10.2	32.5
	2015	9 384 878	16.0	23.9	19.1	2.5	16.0	9.6	32.0
	2016	10 124 163	16.1	23.0	18.3	3.0	15.2	9.7	33.0
	2017	11 025 108	16.6	22.7	17.5	3.0	15.8	9.5	32.4
	2018	11 706 786	16.4	23.3	17.0	3.0	16.0	8.8	32.4
	2019	12 262 391	16.7	23.2	16.7	3.2	16.3	8.6	32.1
	2020	12 690 904	18.0	23.3	16.3	2.5	15.3	7.8	33.1
	2021	13 733 123	17.3	24.0	16.8	2.6	15.1	7.6	33.5
	2022	15 654 946	18.0	25.0	16.9	2.2	15.3	6.8	32.7
	2023	16 905 609	19.5	23.7	16.1	2.3	15.0	6.6	32.9
Seychelles <sup>6,32</sup> (Seychelles Rupee)	1970	104	9.7	3.0	2.4	3.4	32.7	3.8	47.3
	1975	293	9.6	3.1	2.5	3.2	33.6	4.1	46.4
	1980	953	7.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	35.3	4.4	45.9
	1985	1 212	6.7	6.6	4.6	2.7	36.2	4.6	43.3
	1990	1 840	5.8	6.1	5.0	2.2	41.1	4.1	40.7
	1995	2 474	5.9	9.3	7.3	4.2	16.6	11.9	52.1
	2000	3 600	4.5	14.0	12.6	5.1	18.6	14.3	43.4
	2005	4 277	3.8	12.1	10.3	7.3	18.1	16.7	41.9
	2010	9 930	2.7	11.7	10.1	7.5	26.8	10.7	40.6

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
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	2015	15 925	2.5	10.3	7.0	6.8	21.4	11.9	47.2
	2016	17 567	2.3	10.4	7.3	5.9	20.7	12.1	48.6
	2017	19 019	2.6	9.6	6.8	4.6	21.5	12.9	48.8
	2018	20 810	2.5	9.4	6.9	4.7	21.1	11.3	51.0
	2019	22 367	2.5	8.8	5.9	5.5	20.7	10.3	52.1
	2020	20 834	2.3	10.7	7.8	6.0	18.0	8.0	55.1
	2021	21 639	2.8	10.0	7.6	3.7	19.9	8.8	54.8
	2022	25 018	3.0	8.9	6.4	4.8	23.1	8.6	51.5
	2023	24 855	3.4	9.5	6.7	5.1	20.2	8.4	53.5
Sierra Leone <sup>69,75</sup> (Leone)	1970	347 (t)	29.0	26.9	9.1	4.0	12.8	10.2	16.8
	1975	627 (t)	36.0	20.7	7.9	3.0	12.8	10.7	16.9
	1980	1 298 (t)	32.4	18.5	7.5	4.3	13.3	15.1	16.5
	1985	6 680 (t)	41.0	17.9	4.5	2.5	14.8	9.4	14.4
	1990	126	48.2	6.7	3.5	2.4	9.8	7.1	25.9
	1995	838	48.1	6.7	3.5	2.4	9.8	7.1	25.9
	2000	1 716	48.3	7.1	3.3	2.4	9.8	7.0	25.4
	2005	4 621	51.0	9.5	2.6	2.1	9.6	6.5	21.4
	2010	9 844	55.2	6.7	2.3	1.4	9.6	6.0	21.2
	2015	23 176	56.3	4.7	2.6	1.9	13.2	5.0	18.9
	2016	29 315	48.9	9.3	3.9	3.1	16.9	5.3	16.4
	2017	37 339	44.2	9.0	5.3	4.9	21.1	5.5	15.2
	2018	48 872	36.3	11.5	7.3	6.6	24.8	5.4	15.3
	2019	56 757	35.8	11.8	7.2	6.8	25.1	4.8	15.8
	2020	63 224	36.5	10.8	7.3	7.5	24.5	4.5	16.2
	2021	72 024	34.9	12.4	7.6	7.5	24.0	5.2	16.0
	2022	96 645	34.9	13.6	7.2	7.9	24.5	5.0	14.1
	2023	132 905	29.9	18.9	7.9	7.9	25.0	5.2	13.2
Somalia <sup>38</sup> (Somali Shilling)	1970	2 212	57.6	7.6	6.1	5.7	9.3	7.1	12.7
	1975	4 372	56.4	5.0	3.7	5.5	11.0	8.5	13.5
	1980	16 550	67.4	5.1	4.7	2.8	9.5	4.3	10.9
	1985	84 050	66.1	5.4	4.9	2.2	10.1	6.7	9.5
	1990	1 860 768	69.3	2.4	2.0	3.6	9.1	6.5	9.1
	1995	8 370 154	60.1	3.1	2.5	4.2	10.6	9.7	12.3
	2000	29 133 914	60.2	3.1	2.5	4.2	10.6	9.3	12.6
	2005	62 131 613	60.1	3.1	2.5	4.2	10.6	9.7	12.3
	2010	73 689 354	60.2	3.2	2.5	4.2	10.6	9.4	12.4
	2015	129 606 723	60.2	3.1	2.5	4.2	10.6	9.4	12.5
	2016	149 782 933	60.2	3.2	2.5	4.2	10.6	9.4	12.4
	2017	167 439 518	60.2	3.2	2.5	4.2	10.6	9.4	12.4
	2018	168 093 636	60.2	3.2	2.5	4.2	10.6	9.4	12.5
	2019	184 787 196	60.2	3.2	2.5	4.2	10.6	9.4	12.5
	2020	184 201 165	60.2	3.2	2.5	4.2	10.6	9.4	12.5
	2021	202 484 087	60.2	3.2	2.5	4.2	10.6	9.4	12.5
	2022	217 832 839	60.2	3.2	2.5	4.2	10.6	9.4	12.5
	2023	234 185 169	60.2	3.2	2.5	4.2	10.6	9.4	12.5
South Africa..... (Rand)	1970	12 452	7.1	33.2	22.6	4.4	15.0	10.2	30.1
	1975	26 853	7.5	35.2	22.4	5.5	14.0	9.9	27.9
	1980	60 973	6.1	44.1	21.4	3.4	12.1	9.3	25.0
	1985	121 203	5.1	39.0	21.6	3.8	11.5	9.2	31.4
	1990	272 743	4.6	35.6	23.4	3.5	14.8	8.9	32.5
	1995	575 155	3.4	30.2	23.0	3.3	13.4	8.9	40.8
	2000	969 208	2.8	28.0	20.6	2.6	13.5	10.1	42.9
	2005	1 666 986	2.3	25.9	19.1	2.7	12.8	10.1	46.2
	2010	2 801 585	2.3	24.0	15.1	3.6	13.8	8.4	47.9
	2015	3 981 758	2.5	22.5	13.9	3.9	14.0	9.0	48.2
	2016	4 288 841	2.7	22.7	13.9	3.7	13.9	8.8	48.3
	2017	4 592 450	2.8	22.6	13.8	3.5	13.8	8.7	48.7
	2018	4 829 603	2.5	22.8	13.8	3.4	13.9	8.4	49.1
	2019	5 058 166	2.2	23.0	13.8	3.3	13.9	8.3	49.4
	2020	5 042 558	2.9	23.1	13.0	2.7	13.1	7.4	50.9
	2021	5 595 306	2.8	24.8	13.2	2.5	13.5	7.2	49.1
	2022	5 952 708	3.2	25.0	13.7	2.5	13.6	7.6	48.2
	2023	6 278 380	2.8	24.8	14.3	2.5	14.0	7.8	48.2
South Sudan <sup>5</sup> (South Sudanese Pound)	2010	33 782	5.1	49.1	2.3	6.3	7.6	5.8	26.0
	2015	25 124	4.2	38.6	2.2	6.4	10.9	10.6	29.4
	2016	151 014	3.9	39.6	2.2	6.2	9.4	11.4	29.6
	2017	400 414	2.9	44.7	2.1	6.0	8.9	10.7	26.8
	2018	1 128 636	2.8	49.0	2.0	4.6	9.0	9.4	25.3
	2019	2 562 554	3.7	45.8	2.1	6.6	8.2	8.5	27.1



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	2020	2 967 035	6.0	34.4	2.6	5.2	9.0	10.5	34.9
	2021	4 187 230	3.3	49.9	2.5	4.4	6.7	9.6	26.2
	2022	9 809 308	1.6	61.4	2.5	4.1	5.4	7.5	20.0
	2023	15 237 489	2.8	49.6	3.5	5.7	7.1	10.0	24.8
Sudan <sup>14</sup> (Sudanese Pound)	2010	123 850	42.6	9.9	9.9	4.2	16.8	11.0	15.5
	2015	505 761	32.0	12.6	6.5	3.6	17.5	10.7	23.5
	2016	605 409	24.3	14.5	7.4	3.8	21.7	10.0	25.6
	2017	815 855	22.6	14.7	6.9	3.0	20.6	8.3	30.9
	2018	1 176 630	18.5	20.6	11.0	3.3	16.3	9.0	32.3
	2019	1 607 295	20.2	18.2	8.3	3.6	16.5	8.8	32.6
	2020	2 587 386	20.4	17.8	8.7	3.3	17.8	8.7	31.9
	2021	8 518 871	19.7	18.9	9.3	3.4	16.8	8.8	32.3
	2022	18 298 265	20.1	18.3	8.8	3.4	17.0	8.8	32.3
	2023	49 394 591	5.7	18.3	9.0	3.4	17.2	8.8	32.2
Togo <sup>12,15,32</sup> (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	83 283	30.9	24.8	13.8	1.4	14.6	7.1	21.1
	1975	133 487	22.5	28.9	11.6	3.1	11.3	7.6	26.5
	1980	235 455	25.7	26.1	12.2	3.5	13.4	7.1	24.2
	1985	333 531	30.9	23.3	10.5	2.4	12.9	6.7	23.8
	1990	439 313	30.5	25.8	15.2	2.0	12.4	6.5	22.9
	1995	646 020	34.2	25.6	15.2	2.0	11.4	5.9	21.1
	2000	951 966	30.4	19.6	12.6	1.8	15.1	7.7	25.3
	2005	1 232 306	28.8	17.7	13.0	1.8	14.7	10.3	26.8
	2010	2 161 489	22.9	20.5	15.9	1.6	11.9	11.4	31.7
	2015	3 095 068	20.8	22.5	16.4	2.6	10.0	9.9	34.1
	2016	3 296 310	22.2	20.0	14.6	2.8	8.9	12.0	34.0
	2017	3 384 879	22.3	19.3	14.3	3.0	9.3	12.4	33.7
	2018	3 561 213	21.5	20.1	14.5	3.0	9.3	13.7	32.4
	2019	3 691 325	21.7	18.9	14.0	2.6	9.0	14.5	33.4
	2020	3 910 600	21.1	19.5	15.1	2.6	8.8	13.8	34.2
	2021	4 214 859	20.5	19.6	14.8	2.7	9.2	14.2	33.9
	2022	4 641 497	20.9	19.6	14.9	2.7	9.0	14.1	33.8
	2023	5 073 659	20.2	19.6	14.9	2.7	9.1	14.2	34.3
Tunisia <sup>17,18,31</sup> (Tunisian Dinar)	1970	790	15.2	14.3	8.7	5.2	11.7	8.4	45.2
	1975	1 637	18.4	19.7	10.5	6.7	14.3	7.2	33.8
	1980	3 338	14.0	24.7	13.6	6.7	12.8	7.3	34.5
	1985	7 152	14.4	28.3	17.7	6.5	10.7	8.9	31.3
	1990	10 744	14.8	25.7	18.5	4.4	14.9	9.9	30.3
	1995	17 239	10.5	24.4	19.6	5.2	15.4	10.6	33.9
	2000	26 500	11.1	25.0	18.1	4.8	15.0	11.7	32.4
	2005	38 493	10.0	23.9	17.0	4.9	14.9	13.0	33.4
	2010	58 762	8.1	26.5	17.7	4.6	13.9	14.1	32.8
	2015	83 560	9.9	21.0	15.1	5.7	16.0	9.4	37.9
	2016	87 888	9.2	20.5	15.0	5.6	16.0	9.3	39.4
	2017	94 746	9.7	20.2	15.3	5.2	16.3	9.0	39.7
	2018	105 115	10.6	20.4	15.6	5.1	16.3	9.1	38.5
	2019	114 292	10.5	20.0	15.4	5.0	16.4	8.9	39.2
	2020	110 185	11.3	19.1	14.9	4.2	15.3	7.5	42.5
	2021	121 847	10.9	20.4	15.4	4.3	15.5	7.6	41.3
	2022	134 582	11.1	20.9	16.1	4.7	15.4	7.8	40.1
	2023	143 377	10.0	20.5	15.9	4.3	15.7	7.7	41.9
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland <sup>58</sup> (Tanzanian Shilling)	1970	15 454	17.6	14.5	12.0	4.5	15.0	9.1	39.2
	1975	32 006	17.7	14.0	12.4	3.9	15.1	9.0	40.4
	1980	67 948	21.5	13.4	11.8	3.2	13.4	8.8	39.7
	1985	179 479	27.6	10.5	9.3	2.4	16.7	8.5	34.2
	1990	1 299 608	25.6	15.0	12.9	5.1	18.0	12.7	23.6
	1995	4 077 079	29.2	15.6	11.0	4.5	18.5	13.4	18.9
	2000	9 468 982	27.6	15.1	10.6	5.8	15.5	11.9	24.2
	2005	17 996 115	26.3	15.8	9.9	9.0	13.8	11.3	23.8
	2010	41 141 829	27.6	15.4	9.4	10.2	13.2	10.8	22.8
	2015	86 484 736	29.2	14.6	8.6	12.1	11.8	10.0	22.4
	2016	99 423 658	29.9	14.8	8.5	12.3	11.5	9.3	22.2
	2017	108 954 409	31.3	14.0	8.4	13.3	11.4	8.9	21.0
	2018	114 202 816	29.7	15.0	8.6	14.2	11.1	9.0	20.9
	2019	124 786 234	29.2	14.9	8.4	15.0	11.2	9.4	20.3
	2020	135 258 749	28.7	16.3	8.3	15.1	10.6	9.5	19.8
	2021	144 790 632	28.9	16.5	7.8	14.8	10.6	9.1	20.0
	2022	158 082 423	28.3	18.2	7.7	14.8	10.1	8.9	19.9
	2023	175 983 042	28.4	17.7	7.5	14.2	10.2	9.2	20.3

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Uganda <sup>32</sup> (Uganda Shilling)	1970	97	45.6	10.3	7.8	2.3	14.7	3.3	23.8
	1975	231	45.6	10.3	7.8	2.3	14.7	3.3	23.8
	1980	1 810	46.3	10.1	7.7	2.2	15.0	3.3	23.0
	1985	28 850	50.2	7.7	5.8	1.8	16.1	2.8	21.3
	1990	1 727 779	46.4	10.2	7.0	2.9	14.9	4.0	21.6
	1995	6 430 903	40.2	13.3	8.6	3.7	14.5	3.9	24.3
	2000	10 402 095	31.8	16.1	10.1	4.8	14.6	5.3	27.4
	2005	18 522 451	28.7	16.6	9.9	5.6	14.3	6.7	28.1
	2010	68 576 061	27.0	22.4	18.7	4.3	14.8	3.8	27.7
	2015	91 814 362	23.3	23.6	18.6	5.8	12.6	5.7	29.0
	2016	97 285 406	25.9	21.2	16.3	5.7	12.7	5.9	28.6
	2017	105 957 524	24.7	22.2	16.9	6.0	13.1	5.6	28.4
	2018	117 557 148	24.8	22.6	17.0	6.2	12.7	5.5	28.2
	2019	129 861 604	25.4	22.3	16.7	6.0	12.2	5.7	28.5
	2020	131 940 733	26.6	22.9	17.2	5.7	11.3	5.5	28.1
	2021	142 280 684	26.0	23.2	17.6	5.7	11.3	5.4	28.5
2022	162 181 029	26.0	22.7	17.4	5.9	11.9	5.4	28.2	
2023	175 635 039	25.5	22.6	16.3	5.9	12.9	5.6	27.5	
Zambia <sup>5,56</sup> (Kwacha)	1970	901 (t)	11.0	42.2	15.0	4.1	13.3	7.5	21.8
	1975	1 493 (t)	13.3	37.9	19.7	3.7	14.5	7.3	23.3
	1980	3 058 (t)	11.5	35.7	18.7	2.5	19.3	6.3	24.7
	1985	7 563 (t)	13.3	48.9	27.5	1.9	12.2	4.6	19.1
	1990	102	17.0	45.7	29.4	2.4	14.0	4.3	16.7
	1995	3 067	15.1	33.0	9.8	3.8	17.0	6.9	24.2
	2000	10 414	17.4	20.6	10.2	4.4	22.7	8.3	26.7
	2005	34 945	15.5	20.9	10.5	7.7	24.2	6.8	24.9
	2010	91 836	10.0	23.5	8.0	10.6	20.9	7.9	27.1
	2015	173 953	5.3	24.8	7.9	10.7	25.3	7.2	26.8
	2016	205 916	6.5	25.8	8.1	10.8	23.6	7.0	26.2
	2017	232 005	7.6	26.9	8.0	10.1	21.8	9.3	24.3
	2018	253 648	3.6	27.0	7.4	10.4	24.8	10.3	23.9
	2019	277 634	3.1	25.9	7.3	11.9	23.0	11.8	24.3
	2020	321 763	3.1	26.4	8.0	15.2	18.4	12.9	24.0
	2021	416 842	3.3	31.0	9.0	16.5	18.1	9.8	21.3
2022	480 316	3.6	24.1	8.5	11.4	19.5	18.9	22.5	
2023	532 276	3.2	25.4	8.9	12.7	20.4	15.0	23.4	
Zanzibar <sup>1,19,58</sup> (Tanzanian Shilling)	1990	24 155	26.5	12.9	11.2	6.5	22.0	4.8	27.3
	1995	94 879	21.3	14.4	12.2	8.1	23.2	5.7	27.3
	2000	210 666	24.1	13.3	11.7	2.8	23.8	5.9	30.1
	2005	452 460	23.0	12.0	10.0	5.5	22.3	8.0	29.2
	2010	1 050 454	25.2	10.5	9.4	8.3	25.4	7.1	23.5
	2015	2 148 850	24.2	10.9	8.4	9.2	22.9	7.2	25.5
	2016	2 505 251	24.2	10.9	7.8	10.2	22.6	6.4	25.7
	2017	2 943 619	23.8	10.1	7.2	11.3	23.1	5.0	26.7
	2018	3 387 544	23.0	9.3	6.4	10.0	27.7	4.5	25.6
	2019	3 765 271	23.2	10.4	7.3	9.5	27.6	5.0	24.3
	2020	3 857 606	27.0	11.6	8.4	9.4	21.6	5.2	25.1
	2021	4 438 047	28.2	10.9	7.9	11.0	21.4	5.2	23.3
	2022	5 090 517	27.7	11.3	8.6	11.1	22.8	4.1	23.0
	2023	5 682 908	26.4	11.0	8.5	11.1	21.7	4.3	25.5
Zimbabwe <sup>8</sup> (US Dollar)	1970	2 236	12.1	26.9	17.8	4.7	24.6	7.5	24.2
	1975	5 237	13.7	28.9	20.4	4.3	22.4	6.6	24.1
	1980	7 903	11.2	31.1	21.5	2.4	22.9	5.7	26.7
	1985	8 353	17.7	21.6	16.7	2.1	28.1	4.5	26.0
	1990	12 746	12.9	25.5	19.2	2.7	27.1	5.2	26.7
	1995	10 557	11.5	21.9	17.7	1.9	33.1	5.4	26.2
	2000	8 508	19.8	14.8	11.7	1.9	26.0	7.8	29.6
	2005	6 403	10.7	36.4	5.6	0.4	18.9	3.0	30.7
	2010	10 613	10.9	21.8	10.4	1.7	24.6	15.5	25.4
	2015	17 826	9.3	22.6	13.3	2.4	21.1	11.7	32.9
	2016	18 576	8.7	22.1	12.8	2.4	22.2	11.3	33.3
	2017	20 764	7.7	32.0	14.9	2.0	21.3	10.8	26.2
	2018	22 307	7.8	30.8	14.5	2.1	21.4	11.2	26.8
	2019	21 357	10.4	31.0	15.0	2.9	23.5	7.9	24.4
	2020	20 459	9.3	32.3	16.6	2.4	23.9	8.2	23.9
	2021	22 742	9.4	27.1	13.2	3.4	28.0	6.6	25.5
	2022	23 357	8.1	39.7	23.2	5.2	17.2	6.7	23.0
	2023	28 188	4.4	27.3	17.7	1.0	23.1	6.1	38.1

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<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>									
Anguilla <sup>12,59</sup> .....	1970	6 794 (t)	5.3	5.3	2.7	13.1	33.9	11.6	30.8
(East Caribbean Dollar)	1975	14	5.3	5.3	2.7	13.1	33.8	11.6	30.8
	1980	29	5.4	5.3	2.7	12.8	34.0	11.6	30.9
	1985	64	5.6	5.0	2.9	11.5	36.2	11.8	29.9
	1990	181	4.7	3.9	1.9	14.1	36.6	9.2	31.5
	1995	245	3.3	4.7	2.0	9.8	39.7	10.8	31.7
	2000	357	2.3	6.8	3.2	10.5	32.1	11.1	37.3
	2005	524	2.7	8.7	3.0	10.8	31.9	11.3	34.6
	2010	620	2.1	8.1	2.8	7.5	25.5	9.1	47.8
	2015	764	2.4	7.4	2.5	8.5	27.7	10.2	43.9
	2016	738	3.3	7.1	2.2	6.9	29.2	10.8	42.7
	2017	628	2.7	4.5	2.5	7.8	29.2	9.6	46.2
	2018	739	1.5	5.7	2.2	16.6	24.4	9.2	42.6
	2019	878	2.8	5.5	2.0	8.1	35.9	9.5	38.2
	2020	598	1.0	7.8	3.0	9.1	28.8	7.4	45.9
	2021	681	0.9	7.0	3.1	9.9	31.9	8.5	41.8
	2022	896	1.3	5.1	2.4	15.5	30.4	10.1	37.6
	2023	953	1.5	6.2	2.5	11.9	30.3	8.9	41.2
Antigua and Barbuda <sup>6,31</sup> .....	1970	61	4.5	9.1	7.2	6.0	25.6	14.7	40.1
(East Caribbean Dollar)	1975	169	5.1	8.7	6.8	5.2	28.1	14.3	38.7
	1980	335	3.2	6.3	4.2	6.7	35.5	15.4	32.8
	1985	623	2.2	5.8	3.4	5.6	34.9	16.2	35.3
	1990	1 094	2.0	6.5	2.9	9.2	33.8	15.3	33.0
	1995	1 372	1.9	6.0	1.9	8.5	34.2	15.7	33.7
	2000	1 931	1.8	5.8	1.9	10.3	31.5	16.7	33.9
	2005	2 434	2.0	6.0	2.0	10.5	29.9	14.4	37.2
	2010	3 046	1.6	7.5	3.0	10.5	29.7	12.8	37.9
	2015	3 512	1.6	8.2	3.1	9.4	30.5	12.6	37.7
	2016	3 635	1.6	8.9	3.2	10.8	29.8	12.7	36.2
	2017	3 751	1.8	8.4	3.3	12.4	29.1	11.7	36.5
	2018	4 046	1.8	7.9	3.3	15.0	28.6	11.8	34.9
	2019	4 246	1.8	8.1	3.3	15.0	28.4	12.2	34.4
	2020	3 475	2.5	8.8	3.2	14.3	25.1	9.4	39.8
	2021	3 934	2.3	7.3	3.1	15.2	27.2	9.8	38.2
	2022	4 540	2.2	6.2	2.9	15.4	30.4	10.7	35.0
	2023	4 896	2.1	6.1	2.8	15.6	30.8	11.5	33.7
Argentina.....	1970	1 (u)	8.7	36.8	33.5	6.3	18.0	4.6	25.7
(Argentine Peso)	1975	19 (u)	6.2	37.8	35.1	8.3	16.4	3.6	27.7
	1980	3 844 (u)	6.0	30.7	27.1	7.4	18.9	3.6	33.5
	1985	5 159 (t)	7.4	32.6	28.0	5.1	19.4	0.4	35.1
	1990	70 021	7.5	29.5	24.3	3.8	17.6	4.1	37.5
	1995	245 624	5.3	21.3	16.7	4.7	19.2	6.2	43.3
	2000	271 274	4.6	21.6	15.9	4.2	18.6	7.1	43.9
	2005	495 456	9.3	29.5	21.6	4.1	16.4	7.3	33.2
	2010	1 393 953	8.5	24.9	18.9	5.2	17.1	7.1	37.2
	2015	5 009 211	6.1	22.1	16.9	5.4	18.6	6.4	41.3
	2016	6 947 933	7.4	21.6	16.0	4.5	18.3	6.3	41.8
	2017	8 993 361	6.2	20.8	15.2	5.1	18.9	6.7	42.4
	2018	12 478 124	5.4	23.3	16.6	4.7	19.9	6.2	40.5
	2019	18 090 816	6.3	23.0	16.1	4.6	19.7	6.9	39.4
	2020	22 753 874	7.6	22.9	17.4	3.9	20.8	6.1	38.7
	2021	38 650 606	8.7	23.8	18.6	4.3	21.3	5.7	36.2
	2022	69 558 543	7.9	24.1	19.4	4.4	22.0	5.5	36.1
	2023	161 038 458	7.0	25.1	19.4	4.6	22.5	5.2	35.5
Aruba <sup>12,32,34</sup> .....	1970	338	0.0	6.5	1.7	5.4	35.7	7.7	44.6
(Aruban Guilder)	1975	439	0.0	6.5	1.7	5.4	35.7	7.7	44.6
	1980	569	0.0	6.5	1.7	5.4	35.7	7.7	44.6
	1985	737	0.0	6.5	1.7	5.4	35.8	7.7	44.6
	1990	1 466	0.0	6.5	1.7	5.4	35.6	7.7	44.8
	1995	2 396	0.0	6.6	2.2	5.3	33.8	8.0	46.3
	2000	3 095	0.0	8.2	4.4	6.1	33.7	7.4	44.6
	2005	3 881	0.0	10.7	6.7	7.0	30.2	7.0	45.0
	2010	3 959	0.0	7.5	3.2	5.3	27.7	8.1	51.4
	2015	4 859	0.0	8.6	3.9	5.0	28.5	8.7	49.2
	2016	4 885	0.0	8.6	4.0	5.3	27.9	8.6	49.6
	2017	5 060	0.0	8.3	4.1	5.3	28.6	8.7	49.2
	2018	5 343	0.0	7.1	3.5	5.3	29.3	8.5	49.7

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	2019	5 454	0.0	7.3	2.9	5.4	29.4	8.5	49.4
	2020	4 032	0.0	7.6	3.5	5.3	29.1	8.6	49.4
	2021	4 747	0.0	7.3	3.3	5.4	29.2	8.5	49.5
	2022	5 303	0.0	7.4	3.2	5.4	29.2	8.5	49.5
	2023	5 913	0.0	7.4	3.3	5.4	29.2	8.5	49.5
Bahamas <sup>32</sup> (Bahamian Dollar)	1970	682	2.2	7.3	3.1	6.6	30.1	6.5	47.3
	1975	982	2.2	7.3	3.1	6.6	30.1	6.5	47.3
	1980	1 949	2.2	7.3	3.1	6.6	30.1	6.5	47.3
	1985	2 875	2.2	7.4	3.1	6.5	29.9	6.5	47.6
	1990	4 556	1.5	5.7	2.4	5.7	33.9	7.0	46.2
	1995	5 078	1.9	7.6	2.2	3.7	26.7	6.0	54.1
	2000	7 363	1.5	7.1	3.2	6.2	26.8	6.6	51.8
	2005	9 250	1.1	5.8	2.5	5.7	27.1	8.1	52.1
	2010	9 457	1.2	5.4	2.3	6.9	25.3	7.1	54.1
	2015	10 510	0.9	5.9	2.8	6.6	22.8	10.3	53.5
	2016	10 815	1.0	7.1	3.4	7.4	22.0	9.5	53.0
	2017	11 023	0.9	6.0	2.9	8.6	20.9	9.0	54.6
	2018	11 265	0.8	6.2	2.5	7.8	22.8	8.7	53.8
	2019	11 544	0.6	6.3	2.4	8.7	23.8	8.1	52.5
	2020	9 164	0.9	6.2	2.2	7.4	16.9	7.3	61.3
	2021	10 473	0.5	5.9	1.9	6.2	20.1	9.0	58.2
	2022	11 956	0.5	4.7	1.2	4.6	25.5	8.5	56.1
	2023	12 916	0.5	5.3	1.1	4.5	26.2	9.0	54.5
Barbados <sup>2,32</sup> (Barbados Dollar)	1970	415	7.4	12.3	10.9	9.1	26.0	5.8	39.4
	1975	907	9.0	15.2	14.1	6.4	25.0	5.9	38.5
	1980	1 964	6.8	18.4	16.6	7.5	30.2	4.7	32.5
	1985	2 813	4.3	17.5	14.6	5.2	28.4	7.0	37.7
	1990	3 762	3.7	13.7	11.2	6.4	29.1	6.9	40.1
	1995	4 053	3.5	11.7	8.8	4.8	29.1	8.3	42.6
	2000	5 474	2.2	11.4	8.7	5.7	28.4	7.8	44.4
	2005	6 837	1.8	10.5	7.8	6.1	26.2	10.8	44.6
	2010	9 576	2.0	10.4	6.3	5.3	23.6	12.1	46.7
	2015	9 686	2.0	10.3	6.6	5.5	23.3	12.4	46.6
	2016	9 678	2.0	10.0	6.6	5.3	24.1	12.9	45.6
	2017	9 831	2.1	10.3	6.7	5.2	24.7	13.0	44.6
	2018	9 992	2.7	10.2	6.4	5.0	25.5	12.4	44.1
	2019	10 374	2.8	9.9	6.3	4.9	25.8	12.3	44.3
	2020	9 403	3.6	9.4	5.9	5.5	20.2	10.1	51.3
	2021	9 396	2.6	9.8	6.1	5.8	19.5	11.1	51.1
	2022	11 227	1.8	9.8	6.4	5.8	24.5	11.5	46.6
	2023	12 171	2.0	9.5	6.2	5.2	25.6	11.5	46.3
Belize <sup>24,58</sup> (Belize Dollar)	1970	42	23.8	10.0	8.7	4.5	21.7	6.3	33.7
	1975	183	28.6	11.3	10.1	5.4	20.8	5.9	28.0
	1980	341	27.3	12.2	10.8	5.0	23.6	5.1	26.8
	1985	417	17.8	17.3	14.3	4.1	18.9	8.5	33.4
	1990	957	15.3	16.0	13.2	7.4	20.3	10.4	30.6
	1995	1 427	13.7	15.5	11.5	6.1	21.6	9.6	33.5
	2000	1 954	12.4	15.0	11.0	6.9	23.0	9.0	33.6
	2005	2 548	11.3	12.3	9.1	4.8	22.9	11.5	37.3
	2010	3 099	9.9	16.9	8.2	3.4	20.3	10.5	38.9
	2015	3 816	11.1	12.6	8.4	4.5	22.4	9.6	39.8
	2016	3 837	9.0	12.8	8.3	5.6	21.7	9.5	41.3
	2017	3 891	10.0	12.2	8.1	4.6	21.3	9.7	42.1
	2018	3 911	8.4	11.5	7.6	4.9	20.8	10.0	44.4
	2019	4 074	7.7	11.5	7.6	5.3	22.8	9.8	42.9
	2020	3 537	9.7	13.8	8.2	5.4	19.3	8.4	43.4
	2021	4 181	9.2	12.8	7.9	7.3	20.9	8.3	41.5
	2022	4 814	9.1	12.1	7.8	6.3	23.6	9.3	39.6
	2023	5 607	10.5	10.4	6.4	5.1	22.0	9.0	43.0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) <sup>2</sup> (Boliviano)	1970	11 (t)	17.7	27.6	17.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	28.2
	1975	46 (t)	21.7	27.3	13.0	4.3	13.0	6.5	27.0
	1980	101 (t)	18.7	28.9	14.2	3.0	11.7	7.1	30.6
	1985	2 240	20.1	28.7	16.9	5.3	12.8	8.7	24.4
	1990	14 416	16.4	30.9	18.2	3.3	13.0	10.0	26.4
	1995	29 248	16.4	28.9	18.4	3.3	12.5	11.1	27.9
	2000	47 186	14.3	25.0	14.6	3.3	11.4	12.5	33.6
	2005	65 379	13.9	28.4	13.7	2.6	11.0	13.3	30.9
	2010	115 934	12.4	32.7	13.4	3.2	11.7	10.7	29.4
	2015	185 659	12.6	27.3	12.5	3.6	10.6	10.8	35.1

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

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	2016	202 403	12.9	25.6	12.7	3.7	11.0	11.2	35.6
	2017	224 706	13.4	27.0	12.1	3.4	11.0	10.7	34.5
	2018	241 703	13.2	26.9	11.9	3.3	10.8	10.6	35.1
	2019	249 106	13.9	25.3	11.9	3.3	10.8	10.6	36.2
	2020	228 561	15.5	23.2	12.1	2.8	10.4	9.2	38.8
	2021	250 897	14.4	26.2	11.9	3.1	10.7	10.0	35.6
	2022	268 438	14.1	26.6	11.7	3.1	10.7	10.2	35.2
	2023	276 796	15.2	24.2	11.5	3.1	10.7	10.6	36.3
Brazil <sup>16,53,57</sup>	1970	0 (u)	11.1	28.6	27.0	4.8	15.9	4.8	33.3
(Brazilian Real)	1975	0 (u)	10.8	34.0	31.2	6.1	14.6	4.1	30.4
	1980	4 (u)	10.1	34.1	31.3	6.8	10.9	4.7	33.4
	1985	516 (u)	11.0	36.8	31.6	5.4	8.5	5.0	33.1
	1990	12	10.1	29.9	25.5	7.1	7.1	4.9	40.9
	1995	610 785	5.8	20.0	16.8	7.0	9.1	5.8	52.2
	2000	1 031 326	5.5	19.8	15.3	7.0	8.1	8.0	51.7
	2005	1 842 818	5.5	23.9	17.4	4.6	10.8	8.0	47.2
	2010	3 302 840	4.8	21.1	15.0	6.3	12.6	8.1	47.1
	2015	5 155 601	5.0	16.8	12.2	5.7	13.3	7.8	51.4
	2016	5 419 822	5.7	16.2	12.5	5.1	12.9	7.7	52.5
	2017	5 671 926	5.3	16.8	12.4	4.3	13.2	7.8	52.6
	2018	6 011 150	5.2	17.8	12.3	4.0	13.0	7.8	52.1
	2019	6 356 684	4.9	17.9	12.0	3.9	12.9	7.9	52.5
	2020	6 594 937	6.6	18.4	12.3	4.1	12.5	7.7	50.6
	2021	7 713 999	7.7	22.3	13.9	3.6	12.5	7.4	46.6
	2022	8 736 475	6.7	23.0	15.1	3.4	12.8	6.5	47.7
	2023	9 558 592	6.9	21.9	15.2	3.4	12.0	6.9	48.9
British Virgin Islands <sup>2,32,39</sup>	1970	9 068 (t)	1.1	3.2	2.3	5.3	27.4	7.1	55.9
(US Dollar)	1975	15	1.2	2.8	1.8	2.3	33.5	5.7	54.6
	1980	33	0.8	2.0	1.4	1.2	40.0	5.2	50.8
	1985	55	0.7	2.8	1.4	1.6	34.0	4.8	56.1
	1990	115	0.5	3.4	1.9	1.8	33.1	7.8	53.5
	1995	444	0.3	3.9	2.9	2.6	28.4	8.8	56.1
	2000	870	0.2	3.5	2.7	2.2	27.1	8.9	58.1
	2005	1 000	0.2	3.3	2.3	2.2	27.0	8.9	58.4
	2010	1 150	0.1	3.1	1.9	1.4	23.0	7.6	64.9
	2015	1 319	0.1	3.9	2.1	2.2	17.2	7.7	68.8
	2016	1 453	0.1	3.8	2.0	2.7	17.6	8.1	67.6
	2017	1 360	0.1	3.3	1.9	3.1	17.4	6.8	69.3
	2018	1 441	0.1	3.4	1.9	3.6	16.1	6.7	70.2
	2019	1 557	0.1	3.1	1.8	3.6	17.1	8.0	68.2
	2020	1 484	0.1	3.2	1.8	3.7	16.3	6.9	69.8
	2021	1 512	0.1	3.2	1.8	3.6	16.5	7.2	69.4
	2022	1 522	0.1	3.2	1.8	3.6	16.6	7.3	69.1
	2023	1 560	0.1	3.2	1.8	3.7	16.5	7.1	69.5
Cayman Islands <sup>32</sup>	1970	23	0.3	3.7	1.5	8.5	10.5	7.9	69.0
(Cayman Islands Dollar)	1975	69	0.3	3.7	1.5	8.5	10.5	7.9	69.0
	1980	167	0.3	3.7	1.5	8.5	10.5	8.0	69.1
	1985	404	0.3	3.7	1.4	7.4	10.4	8.3	69.8
	1990	948	0.3	3.7	0.9	7.1	11.6	6.8	70.6
	1995	1 339	0.3	3.6	0.9	6.6	10.7	6.6	72.2
	2000	2 351	0.3	3.6	0.9	6.6	10.7	6.6	72.2
	2005	3 145	0.3	3.6	0.9	6.5	10.7	6.5	72.4
	2010	3 290	0.3	3.8	0.8	3.7	10.5	6.3	75.4
	2015	3 720	0.4	3.6	0.9	3.8	11.9	6.6	73.7
	2016	3 868	0.4	3.7	0.9	4.0	11.9	6.6	73.3
	2017	4 078	0.4	3.6	0.9	4.0	12.0	6.6	73.4
	2018	4 329	0.4	3.7	0.9	4.2	12.4	6.3	73.0
	2019	4 669	0.4	3.7	1.0	4.4	12.6	6.3	72.4
	2020	4 494	0.5	3.7	1.0	4.8	8.9	5.2	76.9
	2021	4 750	0.5	3.8	1.1	5.1	8.2	4.9	77.5
	2022	5 174	0.5	3.6	1.0	5.1	9.9	5.3	75.5
	2023	5 613	0.5	3.7	1.0	5.0	9.0	5.1	76.7
Chile <sup>32</sup>	1970	98	5.9	32.8	18.9	7.7	14.9	6.6	32.2
(Chilean Peso)	1975	36 669	5.2	29.4	14.5	7.9	13.9	7.1	36.5
	1980	1 148 381	5.6	27.1	14.8	7.3	13.2	6.2	40.7
	1985	2 831 868	5.9	31.3	15.7	6.0	11.9	6.8	38.0
	1990	9 508 800	6.9	34.8	19.2	7.1	12.8	7.8	30.6
	1995	26 519 406	5.9	29.8	18.2	8.3	14.0	8.2	33.8
	2000	37 369 731	5.7	26.2	17.2	5.2	12.9	11.9	38.0

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
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			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2005	61 693 464	4.4	32.4	14.2	5.4	11.5	12.2	34.2
	2010	100 539 742	3.8	31.2	10.9	5.7	11.9	10.5	36.9
	2015	142 657 118	4.1	23.8	11.6	7.2	12.6	10.8	41.4
	2016	151 822 892	4.7	22.5	10.8	7.3	12.9	10.5	42.1
	2017	161 273 920	4.8	23.6	10.2	6.8	12.9	10.0	41.9
	2018	170 093 998	4.4	23.8	10.7	7.2	12.7	9.4	42.5
	2019	175 957 882	4.4	22.6	10.0	7.5	12.4	9.5	43.6
	2020	181 573 951	4.5	26.4	10.0	6.6	11.3	8.3	42.8
	2021	214 097 570	3.9	28.1	9.5	6.4	12.7	8.3	40.6
	2022	236 562 727	3.9	28.4	10.6	6.4	12.1	7.9	41.3
	2023	253 955 143	3.9	26.6	10.2	6.4	12.4	8.6	42.2
Colombia <sup>32</sup> (Colombian Peso)	1970	179 572	17.5	22.1	19.7	3.3	12.8	7.2	37.1
	1975	557 164	16.6	24.3	22.2	3.0	13.3	6.6	36.3
	1980	2 159 186	13.5	25.1	22.3	4.1	13.1	7.0	37.1
	1985	6 659 680	12.1	26.0	20.9	6.1	14.1	6.6	35.2
	1990	26 778 466	11.7	29.2	19.8	4.4	14.4	7.4	32.8
	1995	95 625 540	9.2	23.3	16.6	6.9	15.1	8.0	37.6
	2000	191 306 406	8.8	26.9	17.1	3.5	13.7	8.2	39.0
	2005	307 697 000	8.3	28.6	17.6	4.7	12.7	9.1	36.6
	2010	495 613 000	6.9	28.4	15.3	6.0	12.2	8.7	37.7
	2015	730 543 000	6.6	23.5	13.7	7.9	13.0	8.9	40.1
	2016	787 719 000	7.2	22.2	13.5	8.2	13.8	8.8	39.8
	2017	835 906 000	7.0	21.8	12.6	7.7	14.1	8.6	40.7
	2018	896 656 000	6.9	22.4	12.3	7.3	13.9	8.6	41.0
	2019	959 792 000	7.1	21.9	12.1	6.8	14.2	8.4	41.5
	2020	909 303 000	8.2	20.5	11.8	5.2	14.0	7.9	44.1
	2021	1 079 574 000	8.6	22.5	12.4	4.7	15.3	7.8	41.2
	2022	1 321 264 000	9.9	24.7	12.5	4.4	15.4	7.9	37.8
	2023	1 417 576 000	9.7	22.9	12.1	4.4	15.7	7.8	39.5
Costa Rica <sup>32</sup> (Costa Rican Colon)	1970	7 644	16.9	22.4	20.6	5.8	20.4	6.5	28.1
	1975	19 648	15.3	25.0	23.0	7.1	18.5	7.2	26.8
	1980	47 628	13.6	23.6	21.3	8.7	19.8	6.6	27.6
	1985	229 363	14.3	28.5	25.1	4.9	20.1	7.7	24.5
	1990	611 653	11.9	25.0	21.8	4.4	19.5	7.8	31.4
	1995	1 904 818	13.9	24.3	20.8	4.8	17.5	7.1	32.5
	2000	4 191 053	10.2	24.0	20.2	4.1	16.4	6.2	39.1
	2005	8 684 771	9.5	22.3	18.6	4.4	15.3	7.6	40.8
	2010	18 161 594	7.1	19.3	15.9	6.1	13.5	7.6	46.4
	2015	27 762 675	5.2	16.0	12.6	5.7	13.5	9.1	50.6
	2016	29 498 060	5.3	16.0	12.6	5.3	13.3	9.2	50.8
	2017	31 718 872	5.1	15.9	12.7	5.0	13.6	9.7	50.6
	2018	33 390 176	4.8	16.1	12.9	5.0	13.6	9.6	50.9
	2019	35 047 969	4.5	16.3	13.0	4.5	13.5	9.6	51.7
	2020	33 920 318	4.7	17.4	13.8	4.5	11.9	9.1	52.4
	2021	37 121 434	4.7	18.1	14.9	4.3	12.8	9.3	50.7
	2022	41 256 417	4.5	18.4	15.3	4.1	13.4	10.1	49.6
	2023	43 413 500	4.1	17.8	14.8	4.3	13.5	10.3	49.9
Cuba (Cuban Peso)	1970	6 240	10.2	13.6	11.4	6.8	28.2	9.9	31.3
	1975	11 708	10.2	13.6	11.4	6.8	28.2	9.9	31.3
	1980	15 710	10.1	13.6	11.5	6.8	28.5	9.9	31.1
	1985	22 927	9.5	13.6	11.8	7.1	30.8	9.5	29.6
	1990	23 967	10.8	12.5	10.2	7.6	27.4	8.7	32.9
	1995	23 472	6.4	21.0	18.5	4.9	28.7	6.1	32.8
	2000	30 170	6.7	20.0	16.6	5.8	25.2	9.3	32.9
	2005	42 150	4.4	16.1	14.1	5.7	23.9	8.9	41.0
	2010	63 670	3.7	18.1	15.8	5.0	23.8	8.3	41.1
	2015	86 216	3.9	17.1	15.1	5.4	24.0	8.7	40.9
	2016	90 393	4.0	16.1	14.0	7.1	24.8	9.3	38.7
	2017	95 857	3.8	15.7	13.6	8.9	25.3	9.2	37.0
	2018	98 924	3.8	15.0	13.0	10.1	25.0	9.1	36.9
	2019	101 900	3.6	14.7	12.7	10.2	24.0	8.5	38.9
	2020	106 590	2.8	13.0	11.3	10.1	20.4	6.8	46.8
	2021	136 600	2.0	9.3	8.0	8.5	15.8	5.0	59.4
	2022	155 217	1.8	9.6	8.4	8.9	18.6	6.0	55.0
	2023	208 857	3.1	11.5	10.6	10.8	24.0	6.6	44.0
Curaçao <sup>40,62</sup> (Netherlands Antillian Guilder)	2005	3 849	0.6	10.9	6.4	5.9	15.3	8.3	61.4
	2010	4 742	0.4	9.7	6.3	6.0	15.1	11.0	57.9
	2015	4 837	0.2	14.9	9.7	3.8	13.4	11.6	56.1
	2016	4 764	0.2	15.4	10.5	4.1	13.3	10.3	56.7

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	2017	4 770	0.2	13.2	10.0	4.3	13.9	8.9	59.4
	2018	4 807	0.2	12.2	7.0	4.1	12.5	9.7	61.2
	2019	4 735	0.3	11.3	5.8	3.9	11.9	9.3	63.4
	2020	3 962	0.3	9.4	3.2	4.3	11.4	8.6	66.0
	2021	4 230	0.3	9.1	3.0	4.2	13.3	8.9	64.2
	2022	4 670	0.3	8.7	3.0	4.5	15.2	9.3	62.0
	2023	5 008	0.3	8.8	3.2	4.9	15.6	9.6	60.7
Dominica <sup>2</sup> ..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	39	41.0	2.9	1.7	4.1	9.6	1.1	41.3
	1975	83	22.0	7.7	4.1	4.3	13.1	5.7	47.3
	1980	182	23.2	7.7	4.3	7.1	10.1	6.4	45.5
	1985	282	21.0	9.2	5.8	3.7	10.7	11.3	44.1
	1990	471	18.9	10.2	6.4	4.2	13.0	13.6	40.1
	1995	656	13.7	11.3	6.4	5.0	14.0	14.6	41.4
	2000	809	13.2	13.1	7.6	4.5	13.8	13.9	41.4
	2005	840	13.5	11.0	4.7	4.3	13.8	14.3	43.3
	2010	1 113	13.7	9.0	2.8	5.1	16.6	13.6	42.0
	2015	1 245	16.5	10.8	4.7	3.9	13.4	15.6	39.8
	2016	1 324	19.1	9.3	3.1	4.8	12.4	15.9	38.5
	2017	1 197	15.8	7.9	2.3	5.1	12.0	15.8	43.4
	2018	1 207	13.7	7.7	3.1	12.4	15.2	17.5	33.6
	2019	1 362	14.5	8.0	2.7	10.3	14.4	17.3	35.5
	2020	1 161	17.8	9.0	3.4	5.3	11.6	13.4	43.0
	2021	1 276	19.9	8.4	2.9	5.9	11.7	13.0	41.1
	2022	1 403	19.5	8.5	3.4	5.7	13.8	13.7	38.7
	2023	1 502	18.4	8.4	3.3	6.2	13.9	17.2	35.9
Dominican Republic <sup>32</sup> ..... (Dominican Peso)	1970	1 863	17.3	37.6	33.5	3.7	16.6	8.7	16.2
	1975	4 668	15.5	40.2	36.6	5.0	16.3	6.6	16.4
	1980	7 859	15.9	33.3	29.3	5.7	17.3	6.5	21.2
	1985	16 955	13.4	37.0	32.6	4.9	17.4	9.7	17.6
	1990	74 906	13.9	29.8	26.5	6.5	15.4	8.0	26.4
	1995	196 541	10.7	27.1	23.7	7.9	17.4	6.6	30.2
	2000	356 038	7.4	26.4	23.2	8.6	15.5	8.2	33.8
	2005	1 010 305	7.7	23.0	19.7	9.5	18.7	9.7	31.4
	2010	1 849 807	6.5	19.1	16.4	10.8	18.6	11.2	33.8
	2015	2 982 624	5.9	19.6	15.8	11.0	19.5	10.0	33.9
	2016	3 240 875	5.9	19.5	15.5	10.2	20.0	9.9	34.5
	2017	3 530 288	5.8	18.9	15.2	11.3	19.6	10.0	34.4
	2018	3 921 807	5.6	18.8	15.3	12.3	19.4	9.9	34.0
	2019	4 224 604	5.6	18.5	14.9	12.9	18.8	9.9	34.3
	2020	4 168 231	6.5	19.3	15.4	13.1	15.7	9.9	35.6
	2021	5 012 936	6.1	19.8	16.3	15.4	17.4	10.0	31.4
	2022	5 841 377	6.2	19.1	16.0	16.3	18.1	9.9	30.3
	2023	6 377 163	6.8	17.5	14.7	15.8	18.7	9.7	31.5
Ecuador <sup>32</sup> ..... (US Dollar)	1970	2 660	23.0	27.9	25.9	1.2	15.3	5.3	27.2
	1975	7 442	17.2	24.2	19.9	1.6	12.5	5.3	39.3
	1980	17 586	13.1	23.1	18.8	2.1	9.8	7.7	44.2
	1985	16 642	15.9	29.3	23.1	1.4	11.7	9.3	32.4
	1990	14 305	17.2	31.2	24.6	1.3	15.1	9.3	25.9
	1995	23 131	19.7	26.7	23.7	1.1	11.7	8.1	32.6
	2000	16 485	13.2	34.7	25.5	2.2	17.4	9.9	22.6
	2005	37 977	8.2	31.0	15.6	3.0	13.5	11.1	33.2
	2010	65 285	8.7	31.6	14.0	3.8	13.6	8.4	33.9
	2015	91 102	8.6	24.1	15.3	5.9	16.5	7.8	37.2
	2016	91 981	8.6	22.9	15.5	6.3	16.0	8.3	37.9
	2017	98 644	8.4	23.6	14.8	6.6	16.0	7.8	37.7
	2018	101 468	8.1	24.3	14.2	5.4	16.4	7.8	38.0
	2019	101 005	8.3	23.3	13.5	5.1	16.6	8.0	38.7
	2020	89 814	9.0	21.6	13.8	4.0	16.4	8.0	41.1
	2021	100 885	8.5	24.9	14.0	4.3	17.4	7.3	37.5
	2022	110 978	7.5	26.4	13.6	4.3	18.3	7.0	36.4
	2023	112 022	8.1	24.3	13.2	4.2	18.4	7.3	37.7
El Salvador <sup>20,32</sup> ..... (US Dollar)	1970	861	28.8	19.3	17.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	20.4
	1975	1 497	23.3	18.8	17.3	4.7	27.6	4.4	21.3
	1980	2 977	28.2	16.3	14.0	3.3	24.0	3.7	24.5
	1985	4 795	18.4	17.8	15.3	3.0	28.5	4.5	27.9
	1990	4 528	17.0	21.5	19.9	3.3	18.7	7.5	31.9
	1995	8 147	12.6	23.1	21.0	4.8	19.6	7.8	32.0
	2000	10 916	7.7	24.1	21.1	4.9	16.7	8.8	37.7
	2005	13 402	6.8	21.7	18.2	5.1	15.9	10.1	40.4

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2010	16 928	7.6	22.2	17.6	5.3	15.1	8.8	40.9
	2015	21 289	6.1	22.3	18.0	5.6	16.1	8.7	41.3
	2016	21 990	6.3	21.8	17.9	5.6	15.9	9.1	41.4
	2017	22 651	5.9	22.0	17.7	5.8	15.8	8.8	41.6
	2018	23 502	5.7	21.7	17.4	6.1	16.1	8.4	42.0
	2019	24 317	5.7	21.4	17.2	6.6	16.0	8.4	41.9
	2020	22 564	5.9	20.1	16.3	6.1	14.8	8.2	44.8
	2021	25 878	5.4	20.9	16.9	6.2	15.9	8.4	43.2
	2022	28 634	5.2	21.4	16.8	6.8	16.5	8.2	41.9
	2023	30 385	5.2	20.4	15.7	7.6	16.5	7.9	42.5
Grenada <sup>2</sup> (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	32	20.0	5.6	4.5	14.2	18.2	9.3	32.7
	1975	93	28.7	6.3	4.5	7.1	18.1	9.7	30.1
	1980	203	23.6	5.6	3.5	6.8	17.6	12.5	33.9
	1985	302	16.1	8.7	5.7	7.5	17.2	13.6	36.9
	1990	517	12.5	10.0	6.1	6.7	16.9	18.6	35.3
	1995	677	9.5	11.1	6.1	7.5	19.7	21.7	30.4
	2000	1 233	5.9	9.6	5.2	10.8	16.0	17.1	40.6
	2005	1 641	3.4	7.1	3.3	19.0	10.9	15.9	43.6
	2010	1 823	5.2	8.7	3.9	8.1	11.8	12.9	53.4
	2015	2 329	8.6	8.1	4.0	6.2	13.9	11.7	51.5
	2016	2 445	7.3	7.7	3.9	6.6	14.9	11.3	52.2
	2017	2 587	6.3	7.0	3.6	7.9	15.0	11.6	52.2
	2018	2 667	6.1	7.1	3.7	8.7	15.7	11.5	50.8
	2019	2 791	5.5	7.8	4.0	8.2	15.6	11.3	51.6
	2020	2 389	5.8	7.9	3.7	7.5	10.3	10.0	58.5
	2021	2 580	6.3	7.9	3.9	9.2	11.5	8.2	56.9
	2022	2 798	4.9	8.0	4.0	11.1	13.6	9.0	53.5
	2023	2 941	4.0	8.3	4.3	9.8	15.4	9.2	53.4
Guatemala <sup>32</sup> (Quetzal)	1970	1 517	18.1	21.6	19.9	2.1	16.3	5.2	36.7
	1975	2 896	18.7	21.1	19.1	2.4	16.2	5.2	36.4
	1980	6 387	16.2	23.7	20.6	3.7	15.8	5.0	35.5
	1985	8 982	17.0	22.0	19.8	2.7	16.3	5.2	36.7
	1990	27 586	17.0	21.6	18.8	3.3	16.3	5.2	36.6
	1995	68 957	15.8	20.8	17.5	3.9	16.7	5.3	37.6
	2000	122 016	14.8	20.1	16.2	4.7	17.0	5.4	38.1
	2005	190 179	13.0	19.6	15.2	5.3	18.9	6.3	37.0
	2010	308 491	11.4	19.7	15.0	4.5	20.1	8.1	36.2
	2015	448 192	10.6	19.0	15.2	5.2	22.5	7.9	34.9
	2016	472 698	10.3	18.7	15.1	5.4	23.2	7.8	34.7
	2017	495 314	10.3	18.2	15.0	5.1	23.7	7.5	35.2
	2018	517 850	10.0	17.8	14.9	5.0	23.8	7.5	35.9
	2019	557 583	10.0	17.8	14.7	5.6	23.7	7.3	35.6
	2020	565 820	10.5	18.1	15.0	5.6	23.3	7.1	35.4
	2021	624 561	9.8	17.9	14.9	5.9	24.2	7.0	35.1
	2022	692 472	9.8	18.1	15.0	6.1	25.1	6.8	34.2
	2023	763 600	10.5	17.9	15.0	6.0	25.4	6.5	33.7
Guyana <sup>2,56</sup> (Guyana Dollar)	1970	825	10.8	37.0	17.8	8.7	18.9	4.8	19.9
	1975	1 926	18.7	38.0	23.1	8.0	15.2	3.9	16.1
	1980	2 344	14.4	37.1	19.5	8.6	15.6	5.0	19.3
	1985	2 860	20.0	22.2	16.5	9.3	15.5	7.3	25.7
	1990	24 241	31.0	21.4	9.6	6.3	14.0	7.9	19.5
	1995	129 718	37.1	27.0	7.6	6.3	9.7	5.5	14.4
	2000	189 658	27.7	25.1	6.6	7.5	10.0	8.6	21.1
	2005	368 056	37.2	15.0	7.2	8.7	7.8	7.0	24.4
	2010	664 080	30.0	16.2	6.0	10.0	9.4	6.2	28.1
	2015	833 118	27.0	18.2	6.3	8.0	8.2	6.2	32.4
	2016	870 804	21.7	23.2	5.3	8.1	8.0	6.3	32.8
	2017	914 690	24.4	19.9	5.1	8.2	8.3	6.2	33.0
	2018	912 424	21.3	20.0	5.1	8.7	8.7	6.7	34.7
	2019	981 621	19.3	22.9	5.5	8.6	8.7	5.9	34.5
	2020	1 078 781	17.8	34.0	4.5	7.0	5.4	5.2	30.5
	2021	1 588 231	14.2	46.6	3.3	6.6	5.2	4.3	23.1
	2022	2 980 411	10.3	65.6	1.9	4.2	3.5	2.5	13.8
	2023	3 401 129	9.9	65.4	2.2	5.2	3.5	2.4	13.6
Haiti <sup>59</sup> (Gourde)	1970	2 064	46.9	16.5	13.9	2.8	17.4	1.9	14.6
	1975	4 353	42.5	16.3	14.2	5.2	17.4	2.0	16.5
	1980	8 775	33.7	21.1	19.1	5.6	19.5	1.9	18.1
	1985	12 791	33.3	18.0	16.9	6.7	18.7	1.7	21.6
	1990	17 170	28.6	18.6	15.1	5.4	24.2	4.4	18.9



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	1995	58 253	19.5	25.8	22.7	4.9	19.6	5.9	24.2
	2000	131 305	17.6	16.6	13.4	7.0	24.2	7.4	27.1
	2005	267 672	18.5	19.9	16.3	5.8	23.1	9.5	23.2
	2010	460 592	21.0	18.7	15.0	5.8	23.4	8.0	23.1
	2015	690 171	18.0	20.6	17.7	6.6	23.9	6.0	24.9
	2016	812 280	18.8	19.7	17.1	5.8	23.5	5.7	26.5
	2017	951 621	19.6	19.5	17.1	5.2	23.3	5.3	27.2
	2018	1 033 748	19.4	19.6	17.3	5.4	24.6	5.0	26.0
	2019	1 224 648	19.8	19.4	17.3	4.8	25.4	4.6	26.1
	2020	1 415 242	20.9	20.1	18.1	3.8	26.5	4.1	24.7
	2021	1 659 089	21.1	21.6	19.8	4.5	24.8	4.1	23.9
	2022	2 120 174	20.7	25.3	23.7	4.7	22.4	4.4	22.5
	2023	2 714 089	18.7	27.3	25.2	4.7	23.1	4.0	22.2
Honduras <sup>2</sup> (Lempira)	1970	1 642	28.5	16.8	15.7	5.8	17.2	9.0	22.7
	1975	2 691	25.2	18.4	17.1	6.0	18.5	9.4	22.5
	1980	6 129	21.7	17.4	16.1	6.6	19.4	9.8	25.1
	1985	8 443	20.4	17.5	15.9	6.3	16.5	9.3	30.1
	1990	14 563	21.0	20.2	18.0	5.9	14.4	9.3	29.1
	1995	42 056	20.4	23.5	19.9	6.4	15.2	7.1	27.4
	2000	100 781	15.2	24.9	21.7	6.2	15.6	8.1	30.1
	2005	174 758	13.1	22.2	20.1	5.4	17.3	7.5	34.5
	2010	292 743	11.9	20.0	16.9	6.1	16.8	6.9	38.4
	2015	445 207	12.6	21.2	18.1	5.3	17.5	7.4	35.9
	2016	477 365	12.5	21.1	17.8	5.7	17.4	7.6	35.7
	2017	521 983	13.2	21.5	17.8	6.1	17.4	7.2	34.6
	2018	549 637	12.2	21.5	17.7	6.3	18.1	7.1	34.8
	2019	581 984	11.1	21.6	17.3	6.4	18.1	7.3	35.4
	2020	554 010	12.6	21.0	16.8	5.3	16.7	7.1	37.3
	2021	640 397	11.5	21.0	17.1	6.2	18.2	6.9	36.2
	2022	734 901	13.1	21.5	17.0	5.7	19.5	6.2	34.2
	2023	807 222	12.6	20.3	16.1	7.0	19.5	6.5	34.1
Jamaica <sup>2</sup> (Jamaican Dollar)	1970	1 400	6.0	24.3	13.1	8.8	24.6	6.4	29.8
	1975	3 189	6.7	22.0	13.8	6.3	24.8	6.9	33.3
	1980	5 861	7.5	26.2	13.5	3.8	23.9	5.8	32.9
	1985	14 062	5.4	22.7	15.8	5.7	26.8	9.1	30.3
	1990	38 762	5.7	24.7	15.2	7.4	23.2	9.4	29.6
	1995	215 689	9.2	21.6	13.1	7.8	25.0	8.3	28.0
	2000	358 728	6.7	17.1	10.1	7.2	23.7	10.3	34.9
	2005	641 128	5.7	15.8	8.5	8.2	23.4	10.9	36.1
	2010	1 035 161	5.9	13.0	8.6	7.0	22.3	9.7	42.1
	2015	1 450 858	7.2	14.5	9.1	7.6	23.3	7.9	39.5
	2016	1 531 280	7.6	14.3	8.8	7.7	23.0	7.9	39.6
	2017	1 626 797	7.7	15.0	9.0	7.7	22.7	7.7	39.2
	2018	1 747 289	7.6	15.8	8.9	7.8	22.4	7.6	38.7
	2019	1 816 747	8.2	14.4	9.0	7.9	22.8	7.5	39.1
	2020	1 746 909	9.8	14.3	9.0	8.7	20.9	6.7	39.7
	2021	1 933 922	9.5	14.6	9.4	9.3	22.3	6.8	37.5
	2022	2 265 178	9.4	14.8	9.8	8.3	24.3	6.8	36.4
	2023	2 629 331	10.3	13.7	9.1	7.5	22.7	6.3	39.4
Mexico <sup>32</sup> (Mexican Peso)	1970	574	10.4	30.8	24.8	6.6	31.5	5.0	28.5
	1975	1 417	9.6	31.0	24.5	7.5	30.7	5.9	26.0
	1980	5 512	7.1	38.6	24.2	8.1	28.5	6.8	23.8
	1985	58 486	7.9	46.0	25.5	5.5	28.6	7.1	21.7
	1990	851 048	6.8	37.8	25.7	5.0	26.8	7.7	28.2
	1995	2 347 296	4.3	29.9	22.2	4.9	21.6	7.4	31.8
	2000	6 705 492	3.3	30.2	22.2	6.0	22.2	8.7	29.6
	2005	9 603 764	3.1	28.2	19.0	6.4	20.9	8.8	32.6
	2010	13 424 678	3.2	27.7	18.7	6.3	20.3	9.3	33.1
	2015	18 157 884	3.3	26.7	21.2	6.1	21.9	9.2	32.9
	2016	19 500 424	3.5	26.5	21.3	6.2	22.5	8.9	32.4
	2017	21 324 106	3.5	27.7	21.4	6.2	22.4	8.8	31.4
	2018	22 873 646	3.5	27.7	21.5	6.3	22.6	9.0	31.0
	2019	23 692 121	3.5	27.9	21.2	6.0	22.2	9.0	31.4
	2020	22 617 654	4.0	27.7	21.6	5.4	21.5	8.2	33.2
	2021	25 109 421	4.0	28.0	22.3	6.1	22.5	8.6	30.8
	2022	28 096 619	4.1	28.6	22.7	6.4	23.3	9.1	28.6
	2023	29 938 941	4.1	27.6	21.7	7.0	22.7	9.3	29.3

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Montserrat <sup>2</sup> (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	14	4.4	11.0	9.2	10.0	32.8	5.6	36.1
	1975	26	4.7	11.8	9.8	10.8	32.3	5.8	34.7
	1980	69	3.5	10.9	9.3	7.6	30.9	5.6	41.6
	1985	107	4.0	11.1	8.8	6.6	31.2	9.6	37.6
	1990	181	2.2	5.2	3.9	30.4	19.9	9.4	32.8
	1995	164	4.9	6.8	4.9	5.5	25.8	13.2	43.8
	2000	86	1.3	3.7	1.3	13.7	11.0	12.5	57.8
	2005	118	0.9	5.4	1.7	11.3	9.3	10.8	62.3
	2010	138	1.1	5.1	1.7	8.2	7.5	6.7	71.4
	2015	148	1.4	6.5	1.8	5.8	10.0	7.6	68.7
	2016	150	1.5	7.1	2.6	6.9	9.6	7.2	67.7
	2017	143	1.4	7.6	2.6	4.8	9.2	7.9	69.1
	2018	151	1.2	8.2	2.7	4.8	11.2	8.0	66.6
	2019	162	1.0	8.3	2.8	7.0	9.3	8.1	66.3
	2020	160	0.9	9.2	3.4	5.3	8.2	8.1	68.3
2021	171	0.8	10.4	4.7	8.4	7.6	8.5	64.3	
2022	174	0.7	10.3	4.8	4.8	9.4	13.1	61.7	
2023	195	0.6	9.6	4.5	5.4	12.9	14.0	57.4	
Nicaragua..... (Cordoba Oro)	1970	2 (u)	14.7	18.5	16.5	4.4	15.5	10.6	36.3
	1975	5 (u)	13.1	19.5	17.8	7.5	15.7	10.6	33.6
	1980	9 (u)	14.3	24.3	21.6	4.2	14.5	11.7	30.9
	1985	47 (u)	14.9	26.3	23.9	7.4	13.5	9.3	28.6
	1990	451	19.6	16.8	15.2	4.5	18.9	8.6	31.5
	1995	28 012	22.4	16.7	15.1	5.2	18.8	7.1	29.7
	2000	58 525	19.7	16.0	13.6	6.1	16.9	5.8	35.4
	2005	95 969	17.8	17.3	14.7	5.6	16.0	6.5	36.8
	2010	169 629	18.7	20.4	15.7	3.9	16.7	6.2	34.2
	2015	314 393	17.8	21.9	15.7	6.5	16.2	5.8	31.8
	2016	342 901	16.5	22.4	15.7	6.2	16.6	5.8	32.5
	2017	373 231	16.6	21.3	15.1	6.3	17.1	5.7	33.0
	2018	375 353	16.8	21.6	15.2	5.8	16.0	5.6	34.3
	2019	379 724	17.2	22.7	15.6	4.2	15.8	5.6	34.5
	2020	393 029	17.4	23.5	14.9	4.7	15.4	5.1	33.9
2021	443 199	17.3	25.0	15.6	5.5	16.1	5.1	31.0	
2022	499 833	18.6	24.5	15.7	4.9	17.2	5.3	29.6	
2023	577 973	17.2	25.1	15.5	5.6	18.3	5.4	28.4	
Panama <sup>69</sup> (Balboa)	1970	1 175	11.6	20.8	19.0	4.3	16.8	6.9	39.6
	1975	2 253	8.8	20.2	18.4	4.9	17.3	7.6	41.2
	1980	4 341	7.7	16.9	14.4	4.4	17.4	12.4	41.2
	1985	6 256	7.0	19.3	15.9	2.6	12.5	13.1	45.4
	1990	5 861	8.7	16.7	13.1	0.9	14.3	14.3	45.2
	1995	8 559	7.1	15.9	12.4	3.7	18.1	12.9	42.3
	2000	11 259	6.8	13.3	9.6	4.9	16.4	13.6	45.0
	2005	14 753	6.6	11.6	7.2	4.5	17.2	16.2	44.0
	2010	28 467	3.8	10.9	7.3	9.0	23.2	15.9	37.3
	2015	53 418	3.0	10.0	6.5	17.8	23.6	13.2	32.4
	2016	57 288	2.8	9.9	6.3	18.7	23.1	12.7	32.7
	2017	61 939	2.6	9.7	6.1	19.6	22.2	12.9	32.9
	2018	65 040	2.5	9.4	5.9	19.9	22.1	13.0	33.2
	2019	67 595	2.4	9.6	5.8	19.7	21.5	13.4	33.5
	2020	55 661	3.0	10.7	5.8	13.2	19.6	14.4	39.0
2021	65 379	2.7	11.7	5.4	15.4	20.0	14.2	36.1	
2022	74 178	2.7	11.1	5.1	15.9	22.2	14.3	33.9	
2023	81 259	2.5	10.8	4.8	17.0	22.2	14.1	33.3	
Paraguay <sup>21,32</sup> (Guarani)	1970	91 634	16.5	29.7	29.1	2.2	12.6	5.8	33.3
	1975	221 308	20.0	29.6	28.7	3.1	12.5	6.2	28.8
	1980	666 531	15.6	31.0	29.5	4.9	13.8	6.4	28.3
	1985	1 674 536	15.1	30.2	28.8	4.7	13.6	6.2	30.1
	1990	7 346 845	15.4	34.1	32.5	4.6	16.2	6.1	23.7
	1995	20 369 340	13.2	32.4	30.0	4.8	16.0	6.1	27.5
	2000	32 885 791	10.5	30.8	28.0	4.2	13.6	8.1	32.9
	2005	68 999 198	11.6	40.8	22.0	3.8	13.7	7.9	22.2
	2010	120 014 319	14.0	31.2	20.0	6.0	15.7	7.7	25.4
	2015	174 652 469	10.2	30.8	21.0	6.5	14.0	7.9	30.6
	2016	189 959 702	11.5	30.3	20.5	6.8	13.7	7.6	30.0
	2017	202 774 184	11.0	30.4	21.0	6.8	14.4	7.5	29.9
	2018	213 019 584	10.8	29.8	20.6	6.5	14.5	7.4	31.0
	2019	219 440 184	10.4	29.4	20.3	6.7	14.2	7.3	31.9
	2020	223 329 231	11.5	29.2	20.1	7.6	12.9	7.1	31.7

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Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
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	2021	251 556 471	12.1	28.8	20.6	8.6	13.7	6.9	29.9
	2022	272 127 821	11.7	28.7	21.0	8.2	14.7	7.0	29.7
	2023	290 181 226	12.2	27.9	21.0	7.1	15.9	6.8	30.1
Peru <sup>32</sup> (Nuevo Sol)	1970	212 (u)	19.8	30.2	14.6	2.8	15.6	9.4	21.7
	1975	500 (u)	17.6	26.0	14.6	3.6	20.6	11.6	20.2
	1980	5 672 (u)	8.7	48.5	11.7	2.2	16.8	9.1	14.7
	1985	173 (t)	8.7	42.5	15.3	2.9	18.5	9.1	18.3
	1990	5 045	7.9	28.5	20.0	3.9	22.6	9.1	27.9
	1995	108 299	8.9	25.2	17.0	7.1	21.2	8.9	28.6
	2000	164 568	8.9	26.4	16.7	5.5	18.5	9.2	31.6
	2005	228 300	7.5	32.6	18.2	5.2	15.3	8.0	31.5
	2010	381 539	7.5	32.3	17.0	6.8	15.2	8.7	29.5
	2015	552 594	7.7	25.6	15.1	7.6	16.5	9.6	33.0
	2016	594 546	7.6	26.1	14.5	7.2	16.4	9.6	33.1
	2017	632 991	7.4	26.9	14.1	7.1	16.3	9.3	33.0
	2018	673 413	7.5	27.0	14.3	7.4	16.2	8.9	33.1
	2019	698 692	7.5	25.9	14.0	7.3	16.3	9.1	34.0
	2020	649 194	8.4	25.5	13.3	7.3	14.4	8.8	35.5
	2021	804 313	7.8	30.8	13.2	8.3	14.9	7.6	30.7
	2022	867 440	7.8	29.8	13.6	8.4	16.1	7.3	30.7
	2023	905 483	8.0	29.4	14.0	8.1	17.3	7.4	29.9
Puerto Rico <sup>22</sup> (US Dollar)	1970	4 920	4.1	30.1	26.0	9.2	16.6	3.8	36.1
	1975	8 369	4.5	33.1	28.6	6.5	15.0	3.9	37.0
	1980	14 154	3.7	41.7	37.8	3.0	14.6	4.3	32.7
	1985	20 032	2.5	43.4	39.8	1.9	14.2	4.1	34.0
	1990	30 471	2.0	43.5	40.1	2.7	14.1	3.9	33.8
	1995	42 987	1.0	44.9	41.9	2.7	12.8	3.8	34.8
	2000	61 179	1.2	42.6	39.7	3.6	12.6	3.3	36.7
	2005	83 774	0.6	44.8	42.5	2.5	10.8	3.5	37.8
	2010	98 676	0.8	49.2	47.2	1.5	9.4	3.6	35.4
	2015	103 005	0.8	50.1	48.1	1.0	9.5	3.6	35.0
	2016	104 655	0.8	50.2	48.3	0.8	9.5	3.9	34.8
	2017	102 917	0.8	49.7	47.6	0.8	10.0	3.1	35.7
	2018	101 416	0.7	49.2	47.2	1.2	10.2	2.9	35.7
	2019	104 401	0.7	50.2	48.0	1.0	10.2	3.0	35.0
	2020	103 706	0.7	49.1	47.5	0.9	9.9	3.4	36.0
	2021	106 707	0.7	49.3	47.4	1.0	10.7	4.0	34.2
	2022	113 134	0.7	48.5	46.3	1.1	11.4	4.0	34.4
	2023	118 267	0.7	47.7	45.5	1.2	11.5	4.0	34.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis <sup>2</sup> (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	44	11.7	11.4	10.8	7.8	7.3	6.7	55.0
	1975	98	11.2	11.5	10.9	8.2	8.1	7.0	53.9
	1980	161	9.7	10.4	9.8	11.4	11.7	8.1	48.7
	1985	274	5.4	8.7	8.0	9.5	17.4	9.3	49.8
	1990	527	3.9	9.7	8.8	16.9	17.7	11.4	40.3
	1995	771	3.2	8.5	7.3	14.3	19.4	11.7	42.8
	2000	1 084	1.6	8.6	7.3	19.5	13.0	10.0	47.2
	2005	1 370	1.8	8.7	6.9	15.3	17.0	8.7	48.5
	2010	1 884	1.4	10.8	9.2	14.4	17.4	10.8	45.2
	2015	2 260	1.0	8.9	7.5	17.1	16.3	11.6	45.1
	2016	2 396	0.9	7.8	6.5	20.0	15.9	10.6	44.7
	2017	2 543	1.0	7.2	6.1	22.3	15.2	11.1	43.2
	2018	2 582	1.0	7.4	6.1	20.3	16.2	11.2	43.8
	2019	2 663	1.0	7.4	6.2	21.0	15.8	11.5	43.3
	2020	2 111	1.3	7.2	5.7	18.9	10.6	11.9	50.1
	2021	2 056	1.4	7.1	5.4	18.4	10.0	11.5	51.6
	2022	2 333	1.3	6.4	5.0	18.3	14.5	11.3	48.2
	2023	2 501	1.6	5.6	4.3	17.3	16.0	12.0	47.4
Saint Lucia <sup>32</sup> (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	75	11.5	8.7	6.6	5.7	23.2	5.7	45.3
	1975	187	11.6	8.2	6.0	5.7	21.2	5.3	47.9
	1980	442	9.5	10.6	8.5	6.9	26.3	9.6	37.0
	1985	714	11.5	9.7	7.1	4.3	23.7	13.2	37.6
	1990	1 351	11.1	9.0	6.7	4.4	27.3	13.0	35.3
	1995	1 854	7.1	8.4	5.6	5.4	26.4	13.9	38.7
	2000	2 288	5.5	8.0	4.0	6.2	22.7	11.5	46.0
	2005	2 665	3.3	8.6	5.0	7.2	23.8	12.5	44.6
	2010	3 487	3.1	7.0	3.5	6.4	26.4	11.8	45.2
	2015	4 246	2.5	7.3	3.3	5.2	34.0	9.3	41.8
	2016	4 381	2.4	7.7	3.6	4.9	34.1	9.6	41.3
	2017	4 713	1.8	7.4	3.4	5.1	35.5	9.9	40.3

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
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	2018	4 838	1.9	7.0	3.3	4.4	35.5	9.4	41.8
	2019	4 915	2.0	6.2	2.4	4.2	36.4	9.2	42.0
	2020	3 443	2.3	8.4	3.5	6.5	22.2	8.9	51.7
	2021	4 400	2.0	7.2	3.5	5.7	29.3	11.0	44.8
	2022	5 564	1.7	5.5	2.5	4.5	36.3	11.3	40.6
	2023	5 712	1.3	6.3	3.8	4.8	36.2	11.3	40.0
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) <sup>4,44</sup> (Netherlands Antillian Guilder)	2005	1 199	...	7.8	1.8	9.0	22.9	13.1	47.3
	2010	1 511	...	6.6	1.5	6.9	23.7	13.3	49.4
	2015	2 292	...	4.1	1.2	1.4	25.5	15.5	53.6
	2016	2 362	...	4.1	1.3	1.5	24.1	15.2	55.2
	2017	2 186	...	4.2	1.4	2.2	22.8	14.7	56.0
	2018	2 136	...	3.9	1.4	3.0	22.4	13.6	57.1
	2019	2 469	...	4.0	1.3	3.9	24.8	14.8	52.5
	2020	2 124	...	4.0	1.2	2.6	24.7	10.5	58.0
	2021	2 373	...	3.7	1.1	2.6	26.2	11.9	55.5
	2022	2 676	...	3.9	1.2	3.1	25.3	12.4	55.4
	2023	2 869	...	3.9	1.2	2.8	25.4	11.6	56.3
St. Vincent and the Grenadines <sup>16,59</sup> (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	38	14.1	10.6	8.2	8.4	12.6	11.8	42.5
	1975	75	14.3	10.7	8.3	8.2	12.6	11.8	42.4
	1980	180	10.7	11.6	9.5	9.3	12.1	11.5	44.8
	1985	318	15.1	14.1	10.8	5.5	11.4	12.7	41.3
	1990	557	16.7	12.3	8.2	6.9	11.9	14.5	37.7
	1995	771	11.9	12.4	8.2	8.0	14.4	13.9	39.4
	2000	1 031	9.5	11.1	5.8	7.6	15.5	12.9	43.5
	2005	1 395	7.4	10.0	5.7	7.7	17.2	13.6	44.0
	2010	1 675	7.3	10.2	5.7	8.3	17.1	13.5	43.6
	2015	1 825	7.3	9.9	5.6	7.5	16.1	12.3	46.9
	2016	1 866	8.0	9.7	5.9	7.3	15.8	12.3	47.0
	2017	1 935	8.0	9.7	5.8	7.5	15.7	13.1	46.0
	2018	2 032	8.4	9.7	5.7	7.4	16.8	13.0	44.8
	2019	2 092	8.2	9.0	4.7	7.1	16.3	13.0	46.4
	2020	1 971	10.2	8.2	4.3	6.7	14.6	10.5	49.8
	2021	1 986	6.3	7.9	4.6	7.7	15.3	10.4	52.4
	2022	2 247	5.5	8.3	4.6	9.1	16.0	12.4	48.7
	2023	2 458	5.0	7.9	4.3	9.9	17.0	13.7	46.4
Suriname <sup>23,24,31</sup> (Surinam Dollar)	1970	568 (t)	8.0	33.5	19.9	6.2	18.3	6.1	28.0
	1975	932 (t)	7.7	34.8	20.0	4.4	18.7	6.3	28.0
	1980	1 728 (t)	8.7	30.6	17.6	6.3	19.3	5.1	30.0
	1985	2 021 (t)	8.6	22.6	12.5	5.9	16.2	6.9	39.8
	1990	4 802 (t)	17.3	16.6	12.5	6.8	27.4	5.0	26.9
	1995	380	29.9	23.7	15.9	3.8	25.0	6.6	11.0
	2000	1 536	20.6	23.2	18.7	3.8	21.1	7.8	23.6
	2005	5 629	11.3	32.8	23.5	4.6	21.3	8.3	21.7
	2010	11 651	10.7	33.9	23.4	5.3	22.7	6.4	21.1
	2015	16 142	11.3	19.1	12.5	10.4	22.7	11.4	25.0
	2016	19 548	11.4	22.2	14.2	6.1	25.1	11.8	23.4
	2017	26 188	11.2	33.1	24.2	6.2	22.2	7.2	20.0
	2018	29 114	10.3	30.5	21.8	7.1	23.1	7.1	21.9
	2019	31 051	8.8	26.7	17.8	7.9	24.5	6.3	25.8
	2020	37 397	8.4	31.4	23.9	6.4	21.6	5.8	26.2
	2021	59 336	9.1	30.0	22.4	8.9	23.5	5.3	23.2
	2022	87 216	8.3	36.4	29.7	9.6	17.8	5.0	23.0
	2023	134 450	8.6	32.6	25.4	8.3	21.0	5.4	24.2
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>31,64</sup> (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar)	1970	1 856	7.5	34.6	21.9	6.1	19.1	13.8	18.8
	1975	5 547	5.5	46.1	14.6	8.0	14.6	7.2	18.5
	1980	15 519	3.8	42.6	8.8	12.4	10.4	10.1	20.7
	1985	19 562	4.9	29.3	8.2	11.3	14.8	8.8	30.8
	1990	22 168	4.2	35.7	13.3	9.1	17.0	8.5	25.5
	1995	33 402	3.2	33.8	15.7	7.4	21.0	9.5	25.2
	2000	55 073	2.0	37.5	16.1	6.9	20.5	8.5	24.6
	2005	103 108	0.9	47.3	21.1	7.4	16.9	6.0	21.5
	2010	142 787	0.7	43.2	18.9	6.4	22.6	5.9	21.2
	2015	163 298	1.0	31.8	14.8	5.9	29.9	5.6	25.8
	2016	151 064	1.0	29.9	18.0	6.0	29.6	6.2	27.3
	2017	155 940	1.1	32.0	16.9	5.5	28.0	6.0	27.4
	2018	155 170	1.0	33.8	17.6	5.6	25.8	6.3	27.5
	2019	153 374	0.8	31.5	15.6	5.4	26.9	6.6	28.8
	2020	134 569	1.1	27.6	16.2	5.4	28.7	6.2	30.9
	2021	154 927	1.0	35.7	18.5	5.4	25.0	5.5	27.4

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Individual Countries or Areas**

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			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2022	187 849	0.8	42.3	18.3	4.9	23.1	5.6	23.3
	2023	164 749	0.9	31.3	14.9	5.3	28.1	7.1	27.5
Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>2</sup> (US Dollar)	1970	10	1.3	9.0	4.4	7.3	38.2	10.4	33.8
	1975	19	1.3	9.0	4.4	7.3	38.2	10.4	33.8
	1980	34	1.3	9.0	4.4	7.3	38.2	10.4	33.8
	1985	61	1.3	9.0	4.4	7.3	38.2	10.4	33.8
	1990	111	1.3	9.0	4.4	7.4	38.0	10.4	33.9
	1995	196	1.3	8.9	4.3	7.5	37.5	10.5	34.3
	2000	307	1.5	8.1	3.5	7.6	36.4	11.0	35.5
	2005	535	1.2	7.6	2.2	12.1	33.4	10.2	35.5
	2010	659	0.6	6.4	1.3	6.0	37.6	7.4	41.9
	2015	818	0.6	5.9	0.8	5.2	43.6	10.6	34.1
	2016	905	0.5	5.6	0.7	5.2	45.8	10.7	32.2
	2017	902	0.5	5.3	0.7	6.9	42.4	10.7	34.1
	2018	981	0.4	5.1	0.6	7.4	41.8	11.4	34.0
	2019	1 049	0.4	5.1	0.6	8.5	41.2	11.4	33.4
	2020	821	0.5	6.1	0.8	11.5	27.3	12.1	42.5
	2021	922	0.4	5.4	0.7	9.1	36.7	11.6	36.7
	2022	1 084	0.4	5.5	0.7	9.7	35.0	11.7	37.5
	2023	1 239	0.5	5.7	0.7	10.1	33.0	11.8	38.9
Uruguay <sup>18,60</sup> (Peso Uruguayo)	1970	543 (t)	16.7	23.1	21.2	5.6	12.9	7.7	33.9
	1975	7 505 (t)	15.3	25.9	23.6	6.8	14.7	6.7	30.5
	1980	86	14.0	26.2	24.3	7.5	14.2	5.5	32.5
	1985	499	12.5	27.5	24.6	3.3	12.9	5.8	38.0
	1990	10 077	10.6	24.2	22.2	3.7	13.2	6.4	41.9
	1995	125 607	8.1	20.0	16.7	5.9	16.0	7.2	42.9
	2000	257 820	6.4	16.8	13.4	6.8	14.3	9.1	46.5
	2005	379 260	9.8	20.4	16.6	6.2	14.3	9.3	40.0
	2010	727 071	8.0	19.1	15.0	8.2	15.2	7.9	41.7
	2015	1 386 966	7.7	15.9	13.1	6.1	15.0	9.1	46.1
	2016	1 544 182	7.5	15.7	12.3	5.5	15.1	9.5	46.7
	2017	1 655 307	6.1	15.0	11.6	5.3	15.2	9.8	48.7
	2018	1 784 625	6.6	15.8	12.5	4.8	13.8	9.9	49.2
	2019	1 951 185	7.3	14.9	11.9	4.8	14.1	10.2	48.6
	2020	1 999 072	8.3	14.0	10.9	5.2	14.0	9.6	49.0
	2021	2 347 449	9.0	14.9	11.5	4.9	17.1	9.5	44.6
	2022	2 547 803	7.9	14.2	11.4	5.4	16.9	10.2	45.4
	2023	2 646 639	8.4	13.8	10.7	5.3	16.1	9.8	46.5
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) <sup>2</sup> (Bolivar Digital)	1970	0 (u)	6.9	39.7	24.1	12.1	10.3	3.4	29.3
	1975	0 (u)	5.1	44.2	23.2	13.8	8.0	2.9	26.8
	1980	0 (u)	4.7	43.0	23.3	15.0	6.7	3.3	27.7
	1985	0 (u)	6.3	44.1	29.3	7.8	9.8	3.8	28.2
	1990	0 (u)	5.9	51.5	27.1	5.8	10.7	3.2	23.0
	1995	0 (u)	5.9	40.9	23.4	6.2	11.4	5.6	30.0
	2000	1 (u)	4.1	40.4	19.3	8.1	9.5	6.9	31.0
	2005	3 (u)	4.0	50.0	16.2	6.9	11.1	5.8	22.2
	2010	10 (u)	5.7	42.4	13.6	8.5	15.5	5.7	22.1
	2015	75 (u)	4.6	43.4	13.7	5.7	20.1	4.9	21.3
	2016	263 (u)	7.4	35.1	15.1	3.9	25.9	6.4	21.3
	2017	1 871 (u)	9.3	35.9	15.3	3.0	25.9	8.3	17.6
	2018	2 626 (t)	2.2	51.8	11.6	1.1	23.4	7.7	13.8
	2019	399	2.8	60.9	21.4	1.0	22.0	5.0	8.3
	2020	5 699	5.2	45.5	15.4	3.0	23.4	6.4	16.5
	2021	74 436	5.4	45.9	15.8	2.4	24.1	6.8	15.5
	2022	254 598	5.0	48.1	15.9	2.1	23.8	6.8	14.3
	2023	1 154 723	4.1	50.4	16.0	1.9	23.3	6.5	13.7
<b>Northern America</b>									
Bermuda <sup>6,42,47,56</sup> (Bermudian Dollar)	1970	264	0.8	4.8	2.4	5.6	17.6	7.2	64.0
	1975	489	0.8	4.8	2.4	5.6	17.6	7.2	64.0
	1980	898	0.8	4.8	2.4	5.6	17.6	7.2	64.0
	1985	1 421	0.8	4.8	2.4	5.6	17.6	7.2	64.0
	1990	2 025	0.8	4.8	2.4	5.6	17.6	7.2	64.1
	1995	2 551	0.8	4.7	2.4	5.7	17.3	7.1	64.4
	2000	3 511	0.7	4.6	2.4	6.3	15.9	7.0	65.4
	2005	4 992	0.8	3.2	1.6	6.5	13.0	6.0	70.5
	2010	6 356	0.3	2.5	0.9	4.4	10.0	5.4	77.4
	2015	6 373	0.2	2.1	0.5	3.3	10.1	4.8	79.5
	2016	6 609	0.3	2.1	0.5	3.5	10.2	4.7	79.1

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	2017	6 798	0.3	2.2	0.5	3.6	11.0	5.0	77.9
	2018	6 905	0.2	2.1	0.5	3.8	10.9	5.3	77.6
	2019	7 107	0.2	2.0	0.5	4.6	10.4	4.8	77.9
	2020	6 627	0.3	2.1	0.3	3.8	7.9	4.0	82.0
	2021	7 004	0.3	2.0	0.4	3.5	8.2	4.5	81.5
	2022	7 523	0.2	1.9	0.4	3.7	9.1	4.5	80.7
	2023	7 827	0.3	2.0	0.4	3.6	8.4	4.3	81.4
Canada <sup>59</sup> (Canadian Dollar)	1970	86 021	4.5	28.8	21.7	7.3	14.4	8.8	36.3
	1975	167 485	4.9	28.0	19.8	8.4	14.4	7.9	36.3
	1980	307 598	4.0	30.3	18.8	7.4	13.3	8.1	36.9
	1985	471 399	3.5	29.1	17.9	6.0	13.6	8.0	39.9
	1990	645 629	2.9	24.5	16.9	6.8	14.5	7.2	44.1
	1995	771 246	2.9	25.8	18.4	4.9	13.4	7.3	45.6
	2000	1 027 444	2.3	26.6	18.3	5.0	12.3	7.6	46.2
	2005	1 323 863	2.0	25.3	14.4	5.8	12.6	7.8	46.5
	2010	1 559 053	1.6	20.5	10.7	7.4	12.6	7.4	50.5
	2015	1 856 809	2.0	17.8	10.7	8.0	12.5	7.6	52.0
	2016	1 886 102	2.0	17.0	10.7	7.6	12.8	7.8	52.7
	2017	1 991 535	2.0	17.9	10.4	7.6	12.7	7.8	52.0
	2018	2 083 381	1.8	18.9	10.6	7.6	13.4	9.4	48.9
	2019	2 161 925	1.8	18.3	10.0	7.4	13.2	9.8	49.4
	2020	2 083 989	2.0	16.4	9.6	7.5	12.5	9.8	51.9
	2021	2 353 382	1.9	17.9	10.0	7.5	13.0	9.7	50.1
	2022	2 633 161	1.9	17.5	9.9	7.5	12.9	9.8	50.4
	2023	2 708 424	1.9	17.2	9.8	7.5	12.8	9.7	50.8
Greenland <sup>32</sup> (Danish Krone)	1970	562	17.5	10.4	7.4	5.0	11.5	12.6	43.0
	1975	1 309	17.5	10.4	7.4	5.0	11.5	12.6	43.0
	1980	2 894	17.5	10.4	7.4	5.0	11.5	12.6	43.0
	1985	4 720	17.5	10.4	7.4	5.0	11.5	12.6	43.0
	1990	6 802	17.5	10.4	7.4	5.0	11.5	12.6	43.0
	1995	7 303	17.5	10.4	7.4	5.0	11.5	12.6	42.9
	2000	9 080	18.0	10.5	7.4	5.2	11.7	13.0	41.5
	2005	10 751	17.5	11.7	8.6	5.0	10.5	12.9	42.3
	2010	13 670	13.8	8.1	4.5	10.6	9.4	13.4	44.8
	2015	16 313	17.6	8.1	4.2	9.5	11.9	11.9	41.1
	2016	17 592	19.1	8.5	4.7	9.9	11.4	12.3	39.0
	2017	18 191	19.7	6.4	2.6	11.3	11.6	11.8	39.2
	2018	18 525	19.2	8.0	5.3	11.0	10.4	11.8	39.6
	2019	19 221	19.2	6.3	3.5	11.6	11.7	11.2	40.0
	2020	19 408	18.1	6.9	3.5	12.2	11.0	10.4	41.4
	2021	19 590	18.2	6.1	3.0	10.6	11.2	11.2	42.8
	2022	19 924	18.5	6.4	3.3	11.5	11.3	10.9	41.4
	2023	20 164	18.3	6.5	3.3	11.4	11.1	10.9	41.9
United States <sup>27,32,52</sup> (US Dollar)	1970	1 061 322	2.4	27.2	23.5	4.9	16.5	9.8	39.3
	1975	1 658 615	2.8	26.0	21.4	4.6	16.6	9.8	40.2
	1980	2 845 960	2.0	26.2	20.6	4.6	15.9	9.8	41.5
	1985	4 319 985	1.6	24.0	18.6	4.4	16.0	9.5	44.6
	1990	5 957 893	1.5	21.6	17.5	4.2	15.1	8.9	48.7
	1995	7 636 976	1.2	20.5	16.9	3.8	15.3	9.3	49.9
	2000	10 250 800	1.0	18.2	15.1	4.5	15.6	9.3	51.4
	2005	13 039 400	1.0	16.5	13.0	5.0	15.0	9.3	53.2
	2010	15 048 900	1.0	16.2	12.0	3.5	14.3	9.6	55.5
	2015	18 294 977	1.0	15.0	11.7	3.8	14.9	10.0	55.2
	2016	18 804 894	0.9	14.3	11.2	4.0	14.8	10.3	55.7
	2017	19 612 104	0.9	14.0	10.8	4.3	15.2	10.4	55.3
	2018	20 656 518	0.9	14.3	10.9	4.3	15.0	10.4	55.2
	2019	21 539 980	0.8	13.7	10.5	4.4	15.1	10.7	55.3
	2020	21 354 105	0.8	12.9	10.1	4.5	14.8	10.7	56.3
	2021	23 681 172	1.0	13.5	10.2	4.3	15.4	11.0	54.9
	2022	26 006 889	1.1	14.1	10.3	4.3	15.5	10.8	54.2
	2023	27 720 706	1.0	13.6	10.2	4.4	15.6	10.7	54.6
Asia									
Afghanistan <sup>60</sup> (Afghani)	1970	79	50.2	21.8	21.4	2.7	13.1	4.8	7.4
	1975	106	50.2	21.8	21.4	2.7	13.1	4.8	7.4
	1980	161	50.3	21.7	21.4	2.7	13.1	4.8	7.4
	1985	168	51.2	22.1	21.7	2.8	11.3	5.0	7.5
	1990	183	35.7	20.6	20.2	3.1	27.8	6.1	6.7
	1995	2 697	65.7	5.4	5.3	5.1	9.6	6.6	7.6

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2000	167 261	57.0	17.2	16.8	6.0	4.2	8.3	7.3
	2005	309 544	36.3	13.6	13.0	7.6	9.8	9.6	23.0
	2010	707 430	29.5	8.1	6.8	4.2	9.8	10.8	37.5
	2015	1 258 376	22.0	6.2	3.9	3.4	10.9	8.6	48.9
	2016	1 176 597	27.2	7.5	4.2	3.4	11.8	9.1	41.0
	2017	1 227 841	26.8	8.0	4.4	3.4	12.5	8.9	40.5
	2018	1 291 304	24.1	10.6	6.7	3.7	12.0	9.0	40.6
	2019	1 436 968	27.2	14.5	10.5	2.4	9.8	9.8	36.3
	2020	1 465 897	31.4	11.5	7.9	2.1	8.6	10.6	35.9
	2021	1 189 010	35.4	13.6	8.9	1.5	8.9	9.2	31.6
	2022	1 216 724	35.5	15.9	10.7	1.1	8.6	9.3	29.7
	2023	1 283 884	36.5	13.4	8.0	0.9	11.7	8.5	29.0
Armenia <sup>1,58</sup> (Armenian Dram)	1990	46	17.3	34.5	33.5	19.1	5.7	7.9	15.5
	1995	527 227	40.3	22.0	19.3	6.5	10.3	4.6	16.4
	2000	996 374	24.0	26.7	17.5	10.6	10.5	8.1	20.0
	2005	2 150 293	19.9	23.2	14.2	20.6	12.3	6.7	17.3
	2010	3 299 956	17.8	16.5	10.3	18.3	14.4	7.6	25.5
	2015	4 596 994	18.9	17.9	10.1	10.3	13.3	6.5	33.1
	2016	4 655 734	17.8	19.4	11.2	8.4	12.1	6.9	35.3
	2017	5 095 354	16.4	20.2	11.6	7.9	13.6	7.0	34.9
	2018	5 494 466	15.3	19.9	12.3	7.2	14.4	7.0	36.2
	2019	5 919 770	12.7	20.6	12.9	7.0	15.0	7.2	37.5
	2020	5 650 772	12.4	21.8	13.5	7.6	13.1	6.8	38.4
	2021	6 347 574	12.5	21.9	12.2	7.2	13.8	7.5	37.2
	2022	7 753 322	11.1	20.4	12.5	7.5	14.7	8.8	37.5
	2023	8 681 511	9.2	18.5	12.1	7.5	16.3	10.0	38.4
Azerbaijan <sup>30,58</sup> (Azerbaijani Manat)	1990	268 (t)	29.7	24.0	19.3	8.9	3.6	8.9	24.9
	1995	2 012	26.9	28.9	12.2	3.9	6.3	18.4	15.5
	2000	4 454	17.0	38.1	5.6	6.9	7.1	12.7	18.1
	2005	11 649	9.8	53.2	7.0	9.7	7.1	7.9	12.3
	2010	39 589	5.9	55.4	5.1	8.7	8.0	8.0	14.0
	2015	49 521	6.8	36.2	5.5	13.1	13.5	8.7	21.6
	2016	55 504	6.1	40.4	5.3	11.4	13.8	9.2	19.0
	2017	65 333	6.0	43.2	5.1	10.3	13.7	9.0	17.8
	2018	73 894	5.6	48.3	5.0	8.4	12.9	8.4	16.5
	2019	74 534	6.3	45.5	5.5	8.2	13.6	8.5	18.0
	2020	65 730	7.4	37.6	6.7	8.7	14.0	10.2	22.0
	2021	85 624	6.2	46.7	7.0	6.5	12.3	9.4	19.0
	2022	124 000	5.0	55.4	5.7	5.2	10.5	8.0	15.8
	2023	111 814	6.1	44.5	6.4	6.8	13.4	8.8	20.4
Bahrain <sup>22</sup> (Bahraini Dinar)	1970	183	0.9	39.5	11.0	10.8	12.5	5.1	31.1
	1975	410	1.0	44.0	12.6	7.6	11.9	5.0	30.5
	1980	1 361	0.8	43.0	11.2	7.2	10.0	5.7	33.3
	1985	1 825	0.8	30.0	6.1	8.9	6.6	7.0	46.7
	1990	1 806	0.7	31.5	11.3	6.3	8.2	6.0	47.3
	1995	2 504	0.7	31.1	15.9	5.0	9.7	7.0	46.5
	2000	3 352	0.6	37.6	10.9	3.5	6.5	6.4	45.2
	2005	5 945	0.3	35.7	12.9	7.1	8.2	5.5	43.1
	2010	9 567	0.3	37.9	14.6	7.5	7.4	6.8	40.0
	2015	11 594	0.3	33.2	17.5	7.5	7.1	7.6	44.3
	2016	12 017	0.3	31.7	18.3	8.0	7.1	7.5	45.4
	2017	13 212	0.3	33.4	18.7	8.2	7.0	7.5	43.7
	2018	14 058	0.3	35.0	17.8	8.3	6.6	7.5	42.3
	2019	14 118	0.3	34.8	18.1	8.5	6.8	8.0	41.5
	2020	12 618	0.3	32.6	18.9	8.6	6.2	7.1	45.2
	2021	14 340	0.3	38.8	21.2	7.5	5.6	6.6	41.2
	2022	16 029	0.3	42.5	22.0	7.1	5.3	6.5	38.3
	2023	16 340	0.3	36.7	19.6	8.0	6.1	7.1	41.7
Bangladesh <sup>60</sup> (Taka)	1970	42 441	41.8	8.8	8.4	3.8	16.2	9.8	19.7
	1975	153 358	52.2	11.6	11.3	3.4	14.0	6.1	12.8
	1980	251 758	34.9	17.6	17.0	4.9	14.8	9.3	18.6
	1985	516 985	35.7	15.7	15.1	5.7	14.7	9.1	19.0
	1990	938 539	31.5	15.3	13.4	6.0	13.2	8.3	25.7
	1995	1 464 380	26.4	17.9	15.3	6.6	13.5	9.2	26.3
	2000	2 287 606	25.5	17.6	15.2	7.7	13.4	8.6	27.2
	2005	3 555 936	20.1	19.1	16.5	8.2	14.8	10.8	27.0
	2010	8 153 440	17.6	20.9	18.2	6.7	15.7	10.2	28.9
	2015	17 288 321	14.7	23.2	20.3	7.9	15.7	10.6	28.0
	2016	19 874 276	14.1	24.3	21.3	8.2	15.7	9.2	28.6

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	2017	22 217 930	13.6	24.2	21.0	8.5	15.8	9.3	28.7
	2018	25 166 032	13.1	25.0	21.8	8.6	16.0	9.0	28.3
	2019	28 238 431	12.5	25.5	22.2	8.9	16.0	8.9	28.2
	2020	30 570 473	12.4	24.7	21.4	9.4	15.8	8.7	28.9
	2021	33 978 187	12.1	25.2	22.1	9.4	15.8	8.7	28.8
	2022	38 198 283	11.7	25.6	22.6	9.7	16.0	8.6	28.5
	2023	43 430 874	11.4	26.1	23.1	9.7	16.1	8.6	28.2
Bhutan <sup>59</sup> (Ngultrum)	1970	459	43.2	5.2	4.2	13.2	8.2	4.7	25.4
	1975	720	43.2	5.2	4.2	13.2	8.2	4.7	25.4
	1980	1 009	45.0	3.8	2.9	10.7	8.1	4.7	27.6
	1985	2 133	42.3	7.0	5.7	14.4	6.4	5.0	25.0
	1990	4 796	37.1	17.8	8.2	8.4	4.5	6.9	25.3
	1995	9 048	33.2	23.6	10.9	9.9	5.2	7.5	20.5
	2000	20 803	21.5	19.7	7.6	13.5	4.8	9.8	30.7
	2005	37 157	18.4	17.7	6.7	17.0	6.4	11.1	29.3
	2010	74 032	13.1	27.3	8.3	14.2	6.1	10.5	28.8
	2015	132 223	12.7	25.0	7.8	15.9	10.1	10.5	25.9
	2016	148 675	12.8	24.4	7.3	16.6	10.3	10.4	25.6
	2017	160 667	13.6	24.5	7.3	16.5	11.0	10.0	24.4
	2018	166 833	14.4	22.9	9.3	14.5	12.3	10.8	25.3
	2019	184 278	13.5	21.9	6.4	12.7	13.4	11.8	26.7
	2020	177 510	16.1	24.6	5.1	8.0	11.5	9.4	30.4
	2021	199 747	16.2	24.9	7.4	7.6	12.1	9.4	29.9
	2022	222 557	15.0	24.5	8.9	8.1	13.3	10.2	28.9
	2023	242 391	15.4	22.5	8.3	7.9	13.8	11.0	29.5
Brunei Darussalam <sup>32</sup> (Brunei Dollar)	1970	689	0.4	91.8	17.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	5.8
	1975	3 704	0.4	91.1	18.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	6.2
	1980	13 689	0.2	89.9	19.4	0.6	3.7	0.4	5.2
	1985	9 737	0.4	77.8	17.1	0.8	4.4	1.3	15.3
	1990	7 070	0.9	61.4	13.8	1.8	5.7	3.8	26.3
	1995	7 435	1.1	47.6	16.1	5.8	7.5	4.6	33.4
	2000	11 790	1.0	62.8	18.5	1.7	4.8	3.3	26.4
	2005	18 012	0.9	70.5	14.8	1.5	3.7	2.5	20.9
	2010	19 043	0.7	65.6	14.6	1.8	4.7	3.1	24.1
	2015	18 115	1.1	57.8	14.3	2.4	6.0	3.8	28.9
	2016	15 979	1.2	54.0	11.3	2.5	6.5	4.0	31.9
	2017	17 025	1.1	56.3	12.5	2.5	6.2	3.9	30.1
	2018	18 593	1.0	59.8	13.8	2.5	5.8	3.5	27.5
	2019	18 683	1.0	59.0	13.4	2.4	6.2	3.6	27.8
	2020	16 863	1.2	55.2	15.5	2.9	7.0	4.2	29.6
	2021	19 121	1.2	59.3	18.2	2.4	6.6	3.8	26.6
	2022	23 358	1.1	65.0	21.8	1.9	5.9	3.3	22.8
	2023	20 674	1.2	58.4	18.3	2.3	6.9	3.9	27.3
Cambodia <sup>12</sup> (Riel)	1970	13 227	46.6	10.7	8.3	2.9	16.6	5.7	17.6
	1975	10 907	46.6	10.7	8.3	2.9	16.6	5.7	17.6
	1980	10 374	46.6	10.7	8.3	2.9	16.6	5.7	17.6
	1985	20 983	47.0	10.8	8.3	2.8	16.2	5.7	17.5
	1990	735 520	50.1	9.4	7.3	2.4	13.4	6.7	18.0
	1995	7 788 350	51.4	8.1	7.4	4.8	15.8	5.8	14.1
	2000	13 367 127	37.8	17.6	16.9	5.4	15.1	6.9	17.1
	2005	27 247 071	29.1	23.3	22.1	5.8	15.7	6.3	19.8
	2010	54 091 995	29.8	22.8	21.0	5.0	17.4	5.3	19.7
	2015	92 248 618	21.5	26.2	23.9	7.3	19.5	4.6	20.9
	2016	101 024 445	20.2	26.7	24.3	8.6	19.2	4.6	20.7
	2017	111 279 048	19.1	27.2	24.7	9.4	19.2	4.6	20.4
	2018	125 671 716	17.6	27.7	25.2	11.7	18.7	4.4	19.9
	2019	139 482 194	16.5	28.9	26.3	12.8	18.0	4.4	19.5
	2020	133 440 931	18.2	28.7	25.6	11.3	16.8	4.6	20.4
	2021	141 310 609	18.0	31.9	28.4	11.1	14.2	5.0	19.7
	2022	153 878 442	17.6	32.6	28.9	11.0	14.8	5.1	18.9
	2023	164 972 527	18.0	31.1	27.7	11.1	15.3	4.9	19.7
China <sup>27,48</sup> (Yuan Renminbi)	1970	227 960	35.1	36.7	...	3.7	8.3	4.4	11.8
	1975	303 950	32.2	41.3	...	4.1	6.3	4.9	11.1
	1980	458 770	29.9	43.9	...	4.3	5.3	4.7	12.0
	1985	909 890	28.2	38.2	...	4.6	10.3	4.6	14.0
	1990	1 887 280	26.8	36.6	...	4.6	8.3	6.2	17.5
	1995	6 133 980	19.8	40.8	...	6.1	9.7	5.3	18.3
	2000	10 028 020	14.9	40.1	...	5.5	10.3	6.1	23.0
	2005	18 493 737	12.1	41.8	32.5	5.6	9.8	8.4	22.3



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	2010	40 890 270	9.9	39.7	31.9	6.6	10.7	6.8	26.3
	2015	68 885 810	8.7	34.1	29.0	6.9	11.6	7.0	31.7
	2016	74 639 500	8.4	32.9	28.1	6.9	11.7	7.1	33.0
	2017	83 203 600	7.8	33.1	28.1	7.0	11.6	7.3	33.3
	2018	91 928 090	7.3	32.8	27.8	7.1	11.5	7.5	33.8
	2019	98 651 510	7.5	31.6	26.8	7.2	11.5	7.7	34.6
	2020	101 356 680	8.0	30.9	26.2	7.1	11.0	7.8	35.2
	2021	114 923 700	7.6	32.6	27.7	6.9	11.2	8.1	33.7
	2022	120 472 410	7.7	32.8	27.8	6.7	11.1	8.3	33.3
	2023	126 058 210	7.5	31.7	26.9	6.8	11.4	9.0	33.7
China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>41</sup> (Hong Kong Dollar)	1970	22 248	0.9	21.3	19.7	6.9	19.1	8.1	43.7
	1975	47 755	0.9	21.4	19.8	6.9	19.1	8.1	43.7
	1980	137 417	1.0	22.0	20.5	6.5	19.7	8.1	42.8
	1985	261 578	0.6	21.9	19.1	4.8	21.8	9.0	41.8
	1990	584 961	0.3	17.3	14.9	5.1	23.7	10.4	43.1
	1995	1 091 375	0.2	9.2	6.8	5.0	24.6	10.8	50.4
	2000	1 283 036	0.1	7.7	4.8	4.9	24.5	10.9	51.8
	2005	1 378 003	0.1	5.8	2.9	2.8	28.8	11.7	50.7
	2010	1 737 297	0.1	3.7	1.8	3.3	27.0	11.1	54.8
	2015	2 325 443	0.1	2.6	1.1	4.6	26.1	9.9	56.7
	2016	2 417 849	0.1	2.5	1.1	5.2	25.0	9.7	57.5
	2017	2 551 084	0.1	2.4	1.1	5.1	24.8	9.4	58.2
	2018	2 700 413	0.1	2.3	1.0	4.5	24.7	9.3	59.2
	2019	2 740 721	0.1	2.3	1.1	4.2	22.2	9.0	62.2
	2020	2 560 654	0.1	2.4	1.0	4.1	19.8	8.1	65.5
	2021	2 745 819	0.1	2.3	1.0	4.0	21.1	10.9	61.7
	2022	2 735 484	0.1	2.2	1.0	4.3	19.7	11.1	62.7
	2023	2 916 210	0.1	2.1	1.0	4.3	19.4	12.9	61.1
China, Macao SAR <sup>45</sup> (Pataca)	1970	904	...	17.2	14.9	4.5	10.6	3.5	64.2
	1975	2 040	...	17.2	14.9	4.5	10.6	3.5	64.2
	1980	4 590	...	17.2	14.9	4.5	10.6	3.5	64.2
	1985	9 629	...	17.2	14.9	4.5	10.7	3.5	64.2
	1990	22 782	...	18.9	16.5	4.4	11.2	3.5	62.1
	1995	48 148	...	9.7	7.6	5.1	8.9	3.4	72.8
	2000	43 487	...	11.9	9.2	2.2	9.1	7.0	69.8
	2005	71 520	...	6.1	4.2	8.8	10.1	4.7	70.3
	2010	147 530	...	1.9	0.8	5.5	14.3	3.6	74.7
	2015	264 280	...	1.6	0.8	8.8	14.4	3.7	71.5
	2016	267 265	...	1.7	0.8	7.2	14.4	3.8	72.9
	2017	289 694	...	1.8	0.8	5.1	15.5	3.6	74.0
	2018	314 749	...	1.6	0.8	4.2	15.9	3.5	74.8
	2019	315 188	...	1.6	0.8	4.3	15.8	3.6	74.6
	2020	169 605	...	2.6	1.0	7.5	10.4	3.4	76.1
	2021	205 134	...	2.3	1.0	6.9	15.1	3.2	72.5
	2022	182 595	...	2.6	1.0	7.6	13.1	3.2	73.5
	2023	279 711	...	2.1	1.0	5.1	20.0	3.6	69.2
Cyprus <sup>32</sup> (Euro)	1970	414	15.8	17.2	10.3	7.8	12.5	13.0	33.6
	1975	464	15.8	16.8	13.3	8.2	12.5	9.9	36.8
	1980	1 374	9.8	17.5	15.2	14.7	14.4	12.3	31.3
	1985	2 670	7.6	16.0	13.6	11.0	17.7	14.5	33.2
	1990	4 625	7.0	14.2	12.2	10.4	20.2	14.0	34.3
	1995	7 008	5.2	12.6	10.4	9.4	20.9	12.7	39.2
	2000	9 654	4.0	11.2	8.9	8.2	20.8	13.0	42.8
	2005	12 950	3.1	10.1	7.8	10.4	18.0	10.7	47.6
	2010	17 161	2.3	8.1	5.7	8.3	16.5	11.1	53.6
	2015	15 715	2.1	7.6	4.9	4.0	16.9	12.7	56.6
	2016	16 646	2.4	7.8	5.2	4.6	17.7	13.1	54.4
	2017	17 741	2.1	7.8	5.6	5.2	18.4	13.5	52.9
	2018	19 025	2.0	8.0	6.1	5.8	18.6	13.8	51.9
	2019	20 551	2.0	8.2	6.2	6.3	17.9	13.9	51.6
	2020	19 959	2.0	8.2	6.3	6.2	13.1	14.2	56.3
	2021	22 797	1.7	7.4	5.6	5.5	17.2	14.1	54.0
	2022	26 071	1.3	6.7	4.9	4.9	19.1	16.2	51.7
	2023	27 679	1.3	6.8	4.9	5.0	18.3	16.5	52.0
D.P.R. of Korea (North Korean Won)	1970	12 663	28.3	40.3	26.7	8.1	...	...	23.2
	1975	20 768	28.3	40.3	26.7	8.1	...	...	23.2
	1980	25 389	28.3	40.3	26.7	8.1	...	...	23.2
	1985	30 446	28.3	40.3	26.7	8.1	...	...	23.2
	1990	31 904	27.4	45.9	31.8	8.6	...	...	18.0

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	1995	10 329	27.6	35.3	22.5	6.7	...	...	30.3
	2000	22 807	30.4	30.2	17.7	6.9	...	...	32.5
	2005	1 801 516	25.0	33.2	19.0	9.6	...	...	32.2
	2010	1 405 645	20.8	40.2	21.9	8.0	...	...	31.0
	2015	1 751 307	21.6	37.2	20.4	9.0	...	...	32.2
	2016	1 808 776	21.7	38.4	20.6	8.8	...	...	31.1
	2017	1 870 904	22.8	36.9	20.1	8.6	...	...	31.7
	2018	1 834 778	23.3	34.8	18.8	8.9	...	...	33.0
	2019	1 756 116	21.2	35.0	18.7	9.7	0.5	2.3	31.2
	2020	1 695 766	22.4	33.8	17.3	10.0	0.3	1.0	32.6
	2021	1 791 927	23.8	33.1	18.3	10.2	0.2	0.9	31.8
	2022	1 646 973	23.1	32.6	21.0	10.8	0.2	1.0	32.2
	2023	1 809 125	22.0	36.1	21.6	11.0	0.2	1.2	29.5
Georgia <sup>46,58</sup> (Lari)	1990	14 (t)	31.5	27.0	24.6	9.2	7.0	7.4	17.8
	1995	3 895	48.5	10.5	8.3	1.5	27.1	8.7	3.6
	2000	6 380	23.8	16.7	10.6	2.6	15.5	14.5	26.9
	2005	11 132	18.8	16.1	11.5	6.2	16.9	14.0	28.0
	2010	19 533	10.1	14.8	10.3	4.4	18.6	12.2	40.0
	2015	30 646	9.6	14.2	10.4	8.1	16.7	9.2	42.2
	2016	32 108	9.1	12.9	8.9	8.8	17.1	8.6	43.4
	2017	35 764	8.0	14.4	10.1	10.2	17.7	8.2	41.5
	2018	39 392	8.7	14.7	10.4	9.4	18.2	8.5	40.5
	2019	43 482	8.4	14.3	10.1	8.5	19.5	9.7	39.5
	2020	43 453	9.5	15.4	10.8	8.7	17.4	9.2	39.7
	2021	52 826	8.3	16.9	11.4	7.3	18.6	9.6	39.2
	2022	63 397	7.6	16.5	11.2	8.0	18.9	11.5	37.4
	2023	69 572	6.9	14.0	9.5	7.9	19.5	12.1	39.6
India <sup>32</sup> (Indian Rupee)	1970	431 778	43.7	17.6	15.1	4.9	5.4	3.6	24.9
	1975	766 476	39.6	20.0	17.0	4.6	6.9	3.8	25.1
	1980	1 310 822	37.4	22.2	18.1	5.0	7.4	3.9	24.0
	1985	2 494 187	32.6	24.4	18.4	5.6	8.2	5.0	24.2
	1990	5 084 423	30.6	25.1	19.3	6.1	8.1	5.9	24.2
	1995	10 752 994	27.4	26.2	20.1	5.5	8.9	6.4	25.6
	2000	18 827 021	24.0	23.5	17.8	6.6	9.4	7.1	29.3
	2005	33 269 140	19.2	23.3	17.4	9.0	10.6	7.7	30.2
	2010	70 836 711	18.4	24.3	18.4	9.0	10.3	8.2	29.8
	2015	125 744 971	17.7	22.1	17.1	7.9	11.2	11.0	30.1
	2016	139 651 999	18.0	21.6	16.7	7.7	11.3	11.1	30.2
	2017	155 056 651	18.3	21.5	16.6	7.7	11.9	10.7	29.9
	2018	171 751 283	17.6	21.2	16.4	7.9	12.2	10.7	30.4
	2019	183 741 737	18.3	19.4	14.7	7.5	12.5	11.0	31.3
	2020	182 109 971	20.4	19.9	15.4	7.5	11.8	10.4	30.1
	2021	216 355 836	18.9	20.4	15.7	8.5	11.9	10.5	29.8
	2022	246 590 413	18.2	18.8	14.3	8.8	12.4	10.9	30.9
	2023	267 621 472	17.7	18.7	14.3	8.6	12.5	11.0	31.5
Indonesia <sup>32</sup> (Rupiah)	1970	3 561 594	42.7	14.6	9.6	2.7	21.6	3.4	15.1
	1975	13 832 546	27.9	27.1	9.4	4.0	21.9	4.7	14.3
	1980	49 432 297	22.1	35.4	12.4	4.8	18.6	5.0	14.1
	1985	109 836 131	19.8	28.5	16.4	4.6	20.2	7.0	19.9
	1990	243 842 872	16.2	31.3	20.8	4.6	21.1	6.9	19.9
	1995	531 003 450	14.2	32.1	24.0	6.2	20.5	7.3	19.8
	2000	1 453 608 197	14.5	37.6	25.2	5.0	19.7	5.4	17.8
	2005	2 918 963 148	12.1	36.8	24.7	6.3	18.9	7.4	18.5
	2010	6 683 679 800	14.3	34.6	22.6	9.4	16.8	7.5	17.4
	2015	11 163 205 700	13.9	30.8	21.7	10.5	16.8	8.8	19.1
	2016	11 958 855 500	14.0	30.0	21.3	10.8	16.7	9.1	19.4
	2017	13 066 595 800	13.7	30.2	21.0	10.8	16.5	9.6	19.3
	2018	14 236 758 400	13.4	30.4	20.7	11.0	16.5	9.5	19.2
	2019	15 181 161 800	13.3	29.4	20.5	11.2	16.5	9.9	19.7
	2020	14 879 709 100	14.2	28.6	20.6	11.1	16.0	9.3	20.7
	2021	16 288 821 000	13.8	30.7	20.1	10.9	16.0	9.0	19.6
	2022	18 730 084 000	13.0	33.1	19.2	10.2	16.0	9.6	18.2
	2023	19 978 222 700	13.1	31.7	19.5	10.4	16.2	10.6	18.1
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>12,62</sup> (Iranian Rial)	1970	799 634	13.5	35.3	12.9	6.9	10.2	4.7	29.4
	1975	3 587 602	6.6	48.6	9.0	7.2	7.8	4.8	25.0
	1980	6 844 727	10.9	23.8	9.7	10.9	8.4	8.0	38.0
	1985	15 363 213	13.1	20.9	9.1	10.6	15.3	7.5	32.7
	1990	37 412 496	12.7	26.7	14.7	6.6	19.4	7.0	27.6
	1995	201 228 279	12.4	32.6	15.1	6.1	16.7	5.7	26.5

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	2000	629 849 497	8.8	34.4	16.4	5.1	16.5	7.4	28.0
	2005	2 128 878 487	6.1	42.4	14.8	5.3	11.8	8.1	26.3
	2010	5 393 692 536	5.6	36.6	14.1	6.7	11.2	9.4	30.5
	2015	11 795 034 944	10.4	27.5	13.8	5.5	13.0	9.8	33.8
	2016	13 929 695 322	10.1	31.0	13.4	4.5	12.5	9.1	32.7
	2017	16 187 305 015	10.2	33.1	14.2	4.4	12.2	8.5	31.7
	2018	20 925 764 825	11.5	33.7	16.2	4.9	12.1	8.4	29.4
	2019	26 473 421 253	13.8	28.9	18.7	5.5	12.8	9.2	29.8
	2020	39 791 512 962	12.5	30.1	21.7	7.0	13.0	9.0	28.4
	2021	65 262 599 745	12.7	33.0	21.7	5.8	12.1	8.5	27.9
	2022	101 823 855 109	13.1	33.1	20.5	7.7	11.6	8.2	26.3
	2023	142 023 066 960	13.3	35.3	23.5	7.5	11.1	7.8	25.0
Iraq <sup>2,43</sup> (Iraqi Dinar)	1970	5 534	16.2	41.6	9.7	3.4	8.2	5.9	24.6
	1975	18 946	7.6	57.2	6.6	8.7	5.1	4.5	16.9
	1980	73 466	4.7	65.4	4.5	7.9	5.1	4.2	12.8
	1985	71 918	13.9	33.1	9.5	9.1	12.4	5.0	26.6
	1990	112 606	18.9	23.1	8.4	6.9	14.2	8.6	28.3
	1995	10 394 631	12.3	65.5	1.0	0.5	5.8	9.1	6.8
	2000	50 359 239	4.6	84.1	0.9	0.5	3.6	4.7	2.4
	2005	73 911 130	6.9	59.7	1.3	3.6	5.7	8.0	16.2
	2010	163 104 664	5.1	49.1	2.3	6.3	7.6	5.8	26.0
	2015	196 203 013	4.2	38.6	2.2	6.4	10.9	10.6	29.4
	2016	198 774 369	3.9	39.6	2.2	6.2	9.4	11.4	29.6
	2017	224 636 324	2.9	44.7	2.1	6.0	8.9	10.7	26.8
	2018	272 083 889	2.8	49.0	2.0	4.6	9.0	9.4	25.3
	2019	279 757 643	3.7	45.8	2.1	6.6	8.2	8.5	27.1
	2020	217 413 594	6.0	34.4	2.6	5.2	9.0	10.5	34.9
	2021	305 592 415	3.3	49.9	2.5	4.4	6.7	9.6	26.2
	2022	417 686 135	1.6	61.4	2.5	4.1	5.4	7.5	20.0
	2023	332 174 705	2.8	49.6	3.5	5.7	7.1	10.0	24.8
Israel <sup>32,45</sup> (New Israeli Sheqel)	1970	2 176 (t)	5.8	27.1	23.5	9.4	10.3	11.5	35.9
	1975	8 886 (t)	5.5	23.9	20.1	9.6	11.0	9.9	40.1
	1980	117	5.2	21.6	17.0	7.4	11.7	9.2	44.9
	1985	30 038	4.3	24.8	21.6	3.8	12.5	10.2	44.4
	1990	107 984	2.9	23.3	20.9	5.7	10.0	10.7	47.4
	1995	280 908	2.3	19.3	16.9	7.3	10.6	8.7	51.7
	2000	498 669	1.7	20.6	18.5	5.1	11.4	12.7	48.4
	2005	591 292	2.1	19.0	16.5	4.8	11.1	11.7	51.3
	2010	798 756	2.1	18.2	15.7	5.1	11.0	10.7	53.0
	2015	1 055 080	1.6	16.7	14.4	5.6	11.6	11.5	53.0
	2016	1 105 651	1.6	15.7	13.5	5.6	11.9	11.9	53.2
	2017	1 161 052	1.6	14.9	12.7	5.8	12.1	12.1	53.6
	2018	1 217 840	1.5	14.9	12.9	6.0	11.7	12.5	53.3
	2019	1 293 008	1.5	14.9	12.8	6.0	11.9	13.3	52.5
	2020	1 291 643	1.5	15.6	13.3	5.7	11.1	14.4	51.7
	2021	1 437 965	1.5	14.0	12.0	5.9	11.8	16.4	50.5
	2022	1 603 338	1.3	14.5	12.6	6.3	12.0	16.6	49.3
	2023	1 716 595	1.2	13.5	11.7	5.8	11.6	17.1	50.8
Japan <sup>22,32</sup> (Yen)	1970	75 350 665	5.6	38.6	35.5	6.8	16.2	8.8	24.0
	1975	150 705 687	5.1	32.9	30.1	8.6	16.8	8.4	28.2
	1980	250 263 903	3.3	31.9	28.4	8.2	17.0	7.8	31.8
	1985	331 419 711	2.9	32.6	28.8	6.9	14.9	8.2	34.4
	1990	447 326 192	2.3	30.5	27.4	8.9	15.1	8.2	35.0
	1995	517 306 700	1.7	26.9	23.7	7.7	16.9	8.9	37.9
	2000	535 696 900	1.5	25.8	22.4	6.7	16.1	9.6	40.3
	2005	534 950 900	1.1	24.4	21.3	5.4	16.7	10.1	42.3
	2010	505 472 200	1.1	23.7	20.8	4.6	15.9	10.1	44.5
	2015	534 875 900	1.0	23.5	20.6	5.2	15.5	10.3	44.4
	2016	542 415 800	1.1	23.3	20.4	5.4	15.5	10.2	44.4
	2017	550 565 600	1.1	23.5	20.5	5.5	15.7	10.2	44.0
	2018	553 632 000	1.0	23.7	20.7	5.4	15.3	10.2	44.2
	2019	554 957 900	1.0	23.5	20.3	5.5	15.0	10.3	44.7
	2020	537 656 400	1.1	23.4	20.1	5.8	14.5	9.3	45.9
	2021	549 288 600	1.0	23.8	21.0	5.6	14.6	9.2	45.7
	2022	555 918 200	1.0	21.9	19.4	5.2	16.0	9.6	46.2
	2023	587 405 521	1.0	23.0	20.2	5.5	15.0	9.4	46.0
Jordan <sup>2,32</sup> (Jordanian Dinar)	1970	196	8.3	15.0	12.9	4.2	18.2	7.6	46.7
	1975	367	7.4	16.6	12.3	5.6	16.6	7.0	46.8
	1980	1 069	6.8	17.7	13.5	9.7	16.4	8.4	41.1

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	1985	1 896	6.1	19.8	15.5	5.6	15.8	10.9	41.8
	1990	2 590	8.9	27.2	19.8	3.0	8.8	10.7	41.4
	1995	4 002	5.3	22.0	17.0	5.4	11.2	10.9	45.2
	2000	5 261	2.8	22.2	17.6	2.8	11.9	11.7	48.6
	2005	8 470	3.6	23.7	19.4	3.2	10.6	11.2	47.7
	2010	17 138	4.0	25.8	21.3	3.7	10.7	10.1	45.7
	2015	24 593	4.9	24.7	20.5	3.4	10.7	9.7	46.6
	2016	25 454	5.0	24.1	20.0	3.4	10.6	9.8	47.1
	2017	26 388	5.0	24.2	20.1	3.3	10.7	9.6	47.3
	2018	27 386	4.9	23.9	19.9	3.2	10.4	9.5	48.0
	2019	28 345	4.9	23.8	19.6	3.1	10.3	9.5	48.4
	2020	27 917	5.2	23.2	19.1	3.0	10.2	8.9	49.6
	2021	29 271	5.4	23.3	19.0	3.0	10.2	9.0	49.1
	2022	30 786	5.4	23.8	19.3	3.1	10.3	9.0	48.3
	2023	32 294	5.4	23.9	19.4	3.0	10.4	8.9	48.5
Kazakhstan <sup>3,58</sup> (Tenge)	1990	103	31.8	13.7	7.0	10.6	8.0	8.8	27.2
	1995	972 178	12.9	23.9	12.3	6.3	18.8	11.1	27.0
	2000	2 450 879	8.6	34.6	17.5	5.5	13.8	12.2	25.3
	2005	7 288 444	6.6	31.0	12.5	8.2	13.3	12.3	28.6
	2010	21 115 891	4.7	34.0	11.7	8.0	14.3	11.5	27.6
	2015	38 783 900	5.0	26.2	10.8	6.3	19.1	11.8	31.6
	2016	44 337 586	4.8	27.7	12.0	6.2	19.0	10.9	31.3
	2017	51 195 859	4.8	28.5	12.0	5.8	19.1	10.8	30.9
	2018	57 706 553	4.7	30.2	12.2	5.7	19.2	10.8	29.4
	2019	64 681 605	4.8	29.6	12.3	5.9	19.5	10.7	29.5
	2020	66 828 235	5.7	28.6	13.8	6.4	19.3	9.7	30.3
	2021	79 096 070	5.3	31.4	14.4	6.0	18.9	9.7	28.7
	2022	96 367 516	5.6	32.0	14.5	5.7	18.8	8.8	29.1
	2023	111 719 926	4.7	28.6	13.0	6.0	20.6	8.2	31.9
Kuwait <sup>25</sup> (Kuwaiti Dinar)	1970	1 019	0.2	65.7	4.2	2.7	8.3	2.8	20.2
	1975	3 461	0.2	77.1	5.6	2.1	6.4	1.7	12.5
	1980	7 694	0.2	70.7	5.5	3.6	7.7	2.4	15.4
	1985	6 517	0.6	52.4	5.9	4.0	8.7	4.2	30.1
	1990	5 372	0.9	49.9	11.5	1.8	7.5	3.6	36.2
	1995	8 022	0.4	49.8	11.1	3.0	7.7	4.5	34.5
	2000	11 969	0.3	55.1	6.7	2.1	5.8	4.6	32.0
	2005	24 472	0.3	58.4	7.0	1.8	4.8	5.0	29.6
	2010	37 564	0.4	56.2	5.3	1.9	4.3	6.3	30.8
	2015	39 614	0.5	46.2	6.1	2.5	4.9	6.4	39.6
	2016	37 473	0.5	43.4	6.4	2.6	5.3	6.4	41.8
	2017	41 345	0.5	46.4	6.6	2.9	4.9	5.5	39.9
	2018	47 025	0.4	51.1	6.6	2.4	4.4	5.8	35.8
	2019	48 193	0.3	47.1	5.7	4.1	4.7	6.2	37.5
	2020	39 420	0.4	38.8	7.8	3.0	4.8	6.6	46.4
	2021	50 271	0.4	49.1	9.8	2.9	4.2	5.3	38.2
	2022	62 245	0.4	56.8	7.1	2.6	3.9	4.7	31.6
	2023	56 605	0.4	51.0	6.8	3.0	4.4	5.8	35.4
Kyrgyzstan <sup>3,58</sup> (Som)	1990	42	33.6	30.2	27.6	7.9	4.8	6.1	17.4
	1995	15 219	43.1	15.3	12.5	6.5	12.0	5.1	17.9
	2000	61 066	36.6	27.0	19.3	4.5	13.7	4.2	14.1
	2005	91 775	31.3	19.1	14.1	3.0	21.0	7.6	18.0
	2010	205 058	18.8	22.3	18.1	5.9	18.5	9.8	24.8
	2015	384 406	15.2	18.2	15.3	9.1	22.3	8.9	26.3
	2016	424 106	13.9	20.0	17.0	9.3	21.5	8.0	27.3
	2017	478 462	13.3	20.4	16.4	9.4	20.9	7.6	28.4
	2018	513 690	12.3	20.1	15.6	9.9	20.9	6.9	30.0
	2019	570 827	11.9	20.3	15.7	10.2	19.9	7.0	30.7
	2020	574 204	13.6	19.5	14.7	10.4	17.3	6.0	33.1
	2021	682 622	14.2	18.8	13.5	8.4	19.3	7.2	32.1
	2022	879 948	12.8	19.9	15.8	8.2	19.3	6.1	33.8
	2023	1 020 978	11.6	19.2	15.2	8.0	21.1	6.0	34.0
Lao People's DR <sup>32</sup> (Kip)	1970	174	41.6	9.4	3.9	5.1	14.5	6.1	23.3
	1975	734	41.6	9.4	3.9	5.1	14.5	6.1	23.3
	1980	5 517	41.3	9.7	3.9	4.9	14.5	6.2	23.3
	1985	88 954	39.1	12.9	4.0	3.4	15.0	6.5	23.1
	1990	609 669	46.7	6.6	4.2	6.3	13.1	3.9	23.5
	1995	1 398 552	42.8	8.4	6.1	7.3	15.0	4.1	22.4
	2000	13 640 398	33.6	19.9	8.7	4.2	15.3	3.9	23.0
	2005	28 319 851	29.1	22.2	9.9	4.0	17.6	4.5	22.6

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2010	56 400 820	23.6	26.6	11.6	4.4	16.8	4.0	24.7
	2015	104 882 409	19.7	24.7	9.2	6.3	17.0	3.4	29.0
	2016	114 368 910	19.5	26.2	8.8	6.3	16.1	3.4	28.5
	2017	124 708 368	18.3	28.0	8.4	6.8	15.9	3.3	27.7
	2018	135 420 896	17.7	27.6	8.4	7.8	16.7	3.3	26.8
	2019	144 921 329	18.0	26.4	8.6	9.0	16.5	3.3	26.8
	2020	154 524 773	18.4	27.5	9.4	9.6	14.7	3.2	26.5
	2021	162 797 713	18.1	28.3	9.5	10.4	14.0	3.2	26.1
	2022	191 589 400	20.1	27.7	10.2	10.6	14.0	3.4	24.3
	2023	235 812 176	23.6	26.2	11.3	9.9	14.5	3.3	22.5
Lebanon <sup>32</sup> (Lebanese Pound)	1970	6 285	3.9	19.1	9.9	3.4	11.2	12.3	50.1
	1975	9 667	3.9	19.9	9.9	3.1	11.4	11.3	50.3
	1980	18 706	4.0	19.3	8.1	2.7	10.8	5.6	57.7
	1985	37 499	3.7	20.6	8.7	2.9	10.6	5.5	56.7
	1990	2 058 873	3.7	20.6	8.7	2.9	10.6	5.5	56.7
	1995	17 227 038	5.7	23.6	8.8	8.8	12.4	4.5	45.1
	2000	24 397 974	4.7	21.7	7.4	4.1	11.4	5.2	52.8
	2005	28 998 582	4.0	12.6	8.4	3.9	16.0	6.5	57.0
	2010	51 888 190	4.3	11.5	8.6	3.9	20.6	6.5	53.2
	2015	69 846 431	3.5	11.7	8.7	5.3	18.8	6.4	54.4
	2016	71 622 284	2.9	12.0	9.0	5.2	17.5	6.1	56.3
	2017	74 458 384	3.0	11.7	8.9	4.3	17.8	5.9	57.3
	2018	77 818 151	3.4	10.9	7.9	3.8	16.9	5.3	59.7
	2019	76 248 303	3.3	10.6	7.4	2.6	15.8	5.3	62.4
	2020	104 176 704	7.4	14.2	11.8	2.6	15.4	4.7	55.7
	2021	262 212 454	7.2	18.9	14.2	3.2	25.0	7.9	37.8
	2022	604 118 736	1.3	2.2	1.6	0.4	23.9	7.6	64.6
	2023	2 071 894 459	4.7	11.7	8.9	2.6	19.4	6.1	55.5
Malaysia <sup>26,58</sup> (Malaysian Ringgit)	1970	11 422	29.8	24.4	15.2	3.9	12.4	5.4	24.1
	1975	22 332	30.7	31.8	18.7	4.3	9.5	4.5	19.2
	1980	53 308	23.0	37.2	21.9	4.6	9.9	4.9	20.4
	1985	77 470	20.3	35.5	19.7	3.7	10.8	6.1	23.7
	1990	120 995	15.0	37.7	23.8	3.8	13.4	5.8	24.3
	1995	227 442	12.7	34.5	25.8	6.0	15.0	6.6	25.2
	2000	367 881	8.3	43.0	29.9	3.8	13.0	6.8	25.1
	2005	537 206	8.4	43.9	27.9	3.0	13.9	6.8	24.0
	2010	813 764	10.2	37.4	23.7	3.5	16.5	8.4	24.0
	2015	1 162 242	8.4	34.2	22.6	4.8	18.9	9.0	24.7
	2016	1 233 168	8.6	33.2	22.1	5.0	19.3	9.2	24.8
	2017	1 353 030	8.7	33.7	22.2	4.9	19.4	9.1	24.1
	2018	1 430 307	7.6	33.9	21.8	4.9	20.1	9.3	24.2
	2019	1 495 686	7.3	33.2	21.7	4.8	20.8	9.5	24.5
	2020	1 402 737	8.3	32.2	22.5	4.1	20.2	9.7	25.5
	2021	1 531 876	9.7	34.5	23.7	3.6	18.9	9.3	24.0
	2022	1 772 545	9.0	36.1	23.6	3.4	19.9	9.2	22.4
	2023	1 802 209	7.8	34.4	23.3	3.7	21.1	9.8	23.1
Maldives <sup>32</sup> (Rufiyaa)	1970	163	22.8	4.7	3.7	3.3	26.2	15.3	27.6
	1975	253	21.3	5.0	3.9	3.9	25.9	15.6	28.4
	1980	576	17.8	5.8	4.5	5.7	22.9	16.7	31.1
	1985	1 159	10.7	5.0	3.9	3.2	33.6	2.7	44.8
	1990	2 570	9.0	5.1	4.0	3.5	34.5	6.9	41.1
	1995	5 900	7.5	5.7	4.7	4.1	38.4	8.6	35.8
	2000	9 447	6.0	6.9	4.9	4.5	36.6	11.7	34.3
	2005	13 258	8.7	7.6	5.3	5.6	27.3	13.2	37.6
	2010	30 730	6.1	4.5	2.5	5.7	35.3	12.4	36.1
	2015	56 243	6.2	4.1	2.2	8.0	35.4	11.2	35.0
	2016	58 859	6.5	4.4	2.4	8.5	33.1	11.3	36.1
	2017	63 875	6.1	4.7	2.5	8.6	33.6	10.6	36.5
	2018	72 035	5.9	4.9	2.5	10.1	33.6	9.8	35.6
	2019	77 247	5.1	4.6	2.4	9.0	34.7	9.7	36.9
	2020	51 921	8.3	6.6	3.0	7.3	20.6	10.0	47.2
	2021	70 783	6.1	4.8	2.4	5.7	32.1	9.4	42.0
	2022	84 160	5.7	4.3	2.3	6.9	34.4	9.0	39.6
	2023	86 627	6.0	4.5	2.3	6.9	32.4	9.6	40.8
Mongolia <sup>32</sup> (Tugrik)	1970	6 859	9.5	26.5	16.0	11.5	22.9	10.5	19.1
	1975	8 995	9.5	26.5	16.0	11.5	22.9	10.5	19.1
	1980	12 014	9.7	26.8	16.2	11.6	22.7	10.4	18.9
	1985	16 889	8.8	27.9	16.9	12.1	22.2	10.2	18.7
	1990	18 445	9.5	33.0	20.0	10.7	22.6	9.3	14.9

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	1995	737 720	28.0	32.4	19.2	4.2	14.8	6.0	14.6
	2000	1 283 120	24.9	21.5	7.9	5.0	16.6	10.4	21.6
	2005	3 216 393	17.8	31.5	6.7	5.9	12.9	11.5	20.4
	2010	8 758 230	13.1	34.1	7.6	2.9	14.3	10.7	25.0
	2015	21 009 091	15.3	30.0	7.6	4.4	13.7	8.0	28.6
	2016	21 940 608	13.8	32.1	7.3	4.1	13.1	8.1	28.8
	2017	25 470 697	12.2	37.6	7.6	3.6	12.3	7.2	27.1
	2018	29 064 157	12.8	39.2	7.9	3.4	11.8	7.3	25.5
	2019	33 825 130	12.9	38.7	7.9	3.9	12.0	7.0	25.5
	2020	33 897 380	14.3	36.9	8.6	4.0	11.1	6.3	27.4
	2021	39 149 243	14.6	37.8	7.9	3.5	11.4	6.4	26.3
	2022	48 098 261	14.6	35.8	8.0	3.7	12.9	7.4	25.5
	2023	62 163 471	11.3	40.9	7.7	3.4	11.9	8.4	24.2
Myanmar <sup>27,49,52</sup> (Kyat)	1970	12 605	41.5	11.6	10.2	1.7	25.9	5.4	13.9
	1975	23 478	47.1	9.8	9.0	0.9	29.2	3.2	9.8
	1980	38 611	46.5	11.0	9.5	1.7	26.2	3.5	11.1
	1985	55 992	48.2	11.4	9.9	1.7	23.9	4.0	10.9
	1990	151 946	57.3	8.7	7.8	1.8	22.7	2.7	6.8
	1995	604 743	60.0	7.7	6.9	2.2	23.2	3.1	3.8
	2000	2 552 733	57.2	7.9	7.2	1.8	24.0	6.0	3.0
	2005	12 286 765	46.7	13.8	12.8	3.8	21.7	11.5	2.6
	2010	39 776 765	36.9	21.8	19.9	4.6	20.0	12.4	4.3
	2015	72 714 021	26.8	28.3	20.8	6.1	18.9	13.4	6.4
	2016	78 457 885	25.8	28.7	22.2	6.0	19.4	13.5	6.6
	2017	87 744 489	23.9	29.9	23.6	6.2	19.9	13.3	6.7
	2018	99 023 728	22.1	31.1	24.5	6.3	20.4	13.2	6.9
	2019	109 014 113	21.1	31.8	25.2	6.5	20.8	13.0	6.8
	2020	110 487 724	21.8	31.5	25.6	6.4	21.2	12.4	6.8
	2021	113 480 195	22.8	31.3	25.6	6.0	21.1	12.1	6.7
	2022	125 338 952	22.3	32.2	25.6	6.0	20.8	12.1	6.5
	2023	136 111 567	20.4	31.9	25.8	6.2	21.9	12.7	6.9
Nepal <sup>31,64</sup> (Nepalese Rupee)	1970	9 990	70.2	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.7	2.8	13.8
	1975	16 650	70.8	4.7	4.3	2.3	5.7	3.9	12.7
	1980	22 654	61.5	4.9	4.5	4.5	6.9	6.4	15.8
	1985	47 864	49.0	6.5	5.7	5.1	16.8	5.3	17.4
	1990	107 470	48.4	6.9	6.0	5.4	17.2	5.0	17.1
	1995	226 567	38.9	11.1	9.3	6.6	18.9	5.8	18.7
	2000	396 310	37.7	11.2	9.2	6.1	19.0	7.0	19.0
	2005	589 061	33.9	10.9	7.9	6.3	16.3	8.8	23.7
	2010	1 234 150	32.2	8.5	6.2	6.5	17.3	7.9	27.6
	2015	2 186 610	29.4	8.3	5.9	6.3	17.7	8.4	29.9
	2016	2 341 403	28.4	7.6	5.4	6.5	17.0	9.4	31.1
	2017	2 720 564	26.8	7.8	5.5	6.7	16.8	9.3	32.5
	2018	3 011 021	25.6	7.9	5.6	7.2	18.0	8.9	32.3
	2019	3 342 480	24.9	8.0	5.8	7.0	18.5	8.7	32.9
	2020	3 428 526	25.2	7.4	5.1	6.2	16.5	7.5	37.2
	2021	3 714 933	25.8	7.8	5.6	6.0	17.2	7.5	35.7
	2022	4 255 985	24.5	8.2	5.7	6.0	17.4	8.1	35.8
	2023	4 738 942	23.9	7.8	5.2	5.9	16.0	8.7	37.8
Oman <sup>2,59</sup> (Rial Omani)	1970	115	15.6	55.1	0.4	12.9	1.7	0.5	14.2
	1975	803	2.7	54.4	0.6	12.4	5.8	2.2	22.5
	1980	2 249	2.7	61.6	0.6	8.4	5.5	2.2	19.7
	1985	3 657	2.3	53.2	2.2	10.1	7.5	3.0	23.9
	1990	4 497	2.7	53.1	2.9	3.8	7.4	3.4	29.6
	1995	5 545	2.8	44.2	4.8	5.0	10.2	5.2	32.7
	2000	8 663	1.9	51.8	6.1	3.7	11.2	6.2	25.1
	2005	13 922	1.4	52.5	7.8	6.6	10.6	6.8	22.1
	2010	26 104	1.2	51.7	9.6	8.8	10.0	6.6	21.6
	2015	31 761	1.6	40.6	8.5	10.0	10.5	7.0	30.3
	2016	29 828	1.9	35.0	7.7	11.4	10.8	6.9	33.9
	2017	32 209	1.9	37.8	8.2	10.1	10.6	7.1	32.5
	2018	36 327	1.8	43.2	8.8	9.0	9.8	6.7	29.5
	2019	35 230	1.9	40.3	7.7	9.1	10.0	7.0	31.7
	2020	30 542	2.4	36.6	8.0	8.5	10.0	5.5	37.0
	2021	34 743	2.3	42.8	9.1	7.4	9.5	5.5	32.5
	2022	44 665	2.0	50.3	9.7	6.2	8.7	5.9	26.9
	2023	43 125	2.2	46.3	8.8	6.4	8.8	7.0	29.2

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Pakistan <sup>32</sup> (Pakistan Rupee)	1970	58 023	39.7	14.0	10.9	2.9	18.9	7.3	17.2
	1975	138 911	34.8	14.3	10.4	3.3	20.3	7.7	19.6
	1980	280 890	31.9	16.6	10.8	3.9	20.3	7.9	19.4
	1985	574 047	30.5	14.0	10.7	2.8	19.9	9.6	23.3
	1990	1 013 085	28.1	16.6	11.9	2.9	21.5	8.6	22.2
	1995	2 243 614	28.1	15.4	11.0	2.5	20.7	11.0	22.3
	2000	4 870 957	26.8	15.3	9.6	2.8	16.8	14.1	24.1
	2005	8 211 010	22.6	18.0	12.3	2.9	18.6	15.6	22.2
	2010	15 888 604	23.6	18.9	13.5	2.9	20.7	11.4	22.5
	2015	29 072 548	24.3	17.7	12.9	2.8	19.9	12.0	23.2
	2016	30 508 206	24.0	16.5	12.0	2.9	19.0	13.3	24.2
	2017	33 174 969	23.5	16.3	12.1	3.1	19.2	12.9	24.9
	2018	36 514 164	23.2	16.4	12.5	3.5	19.7	11.2	25.9
	2019	41 110 164	22.0	18.0	13.4	2.9	20.2	10.8	26.1
2020	44 746 876	23.2	17.0	12.1	2.8	18.9	11.0	27.2	
2021	52 254 008	24.2	17.5	12.8	2.6	19.7	10.9	25.0	
2022	63 287 283	23.5	18.6	14.5	2.9	22.0	8.8	24.2	
2023	79 682 434	24.7	19.2	14.3	2.7	21.4	6.9	25.2	
Philippines <sup>27,32,52</sup> (Philippine Peso)	1970	44 632	26.4	30.9	27.4	4.5	11.7	3.5	23.0
	1975	122 310	26.9	31.5	28.2	7.4	11.7	3.8	18.7
	1980	276 782	22.0	32.6	28.0	10.1	13.5	4.6	17.2
	1985	650 540	21.6	33.3	27.3	5.5	16.0	5.5	18.1
	1990	1 227 882	19.2	31.6	27.1	6.6	16.4	5.0	21.3
	1995	2 176 584	18.9	29.5	25.1	6.1	16.1	4.7	24.6
	2000	3 697 556	13.9	29.5	25.3	5.4	17.2	6.8	27.0
	2005	5 917 282	13.5	29.2	24.3	4.6	17.4	8.7	26.6
	2010	9 399 451	13.7	26.8	21.9	5.5	18.3	7.3	28.4
	2015	13 944 159	11.0	24.0	19.9	6.5	19.3	7.0	32.2
	2016	15 132 382	10.2	23.5	19.6	6.8	19.6	7.0	32.9
	2017	16 556 650	10.2	23.4	19.5	6.7	19.8	6.8	33.1
	2018	18 265 188	9.7	23.0	19.1	7.5	19.9	6.6	33.2
	2019	19 517 863	8.8	22.5	18.5	7.9	20.2	6.8	33.9
2020	17 951 575	10.2	21.8	17.7	6.6	19.9	6.4	35.2	
2021	19 410 616	10.1	21.9	17.6	6.9	19.5	6.4	35.1	
2022	22 028 276	9.6	21.9	17.2	7.3	19.9	6.8	34.5	
2023	24 318 612	9.4	20.6	16.2	7.5	20.4	7.0	35.0	
Qatar <sup>2,22,32</sup> (Qatari Rial)	1970	2 582	0.7	68.8	3.1	8.7	5.1	1.7	15.0
	1975	9 778	0.7	71.6	2.6	7.9	3.9	1.6	14.3
	1980	28 662	0.5	70.6	3.3	5.5	4.6	1.4	17.5
	1985	22 141	1.0	51.8	8.0	6.0	5.4	2.0	33.8
	1990	26 477	0.8	52.4	13.0	4.3	5.7	2.6	34.3
	1995	29 430	1.0	46.3	8.5	6.7	8.0	3.7	34.3
	2000	64 590	0.4	66.6	5.4	3.6	5.9	3.1	20.4
	2005	161 098	0.1	69.1	9.9	5.5	4.6	3.4	17.3
	2010	458 492	0.1	61.5	8.9	6.0	7.0	4.0	21.4
	2015	610 342	0.2	45.5	8.6	9.9	9.5	5.2	29.8
	2016	575 321	0.2	37.7	8.1	13.4	9.1	6.0	33.6
	2017	611 048	0.2	41.5	7.7	12.9	8.7	5.2	31.5
	2018	691 979	0.2	46.3	7.9	11.9	8.0	5.1	28.4
	2019	666 895	0.3	43.3	8.0	11.7	8.3	5.5	30.9
2020	554 127	0.3	36.1	7.5	13.6	8.8	5.6	35.6	
2021	687 270	0.3	44.3	8.3	12.8	7.8	5.4	29.5	
2022	893 562	0.2	52.2	8.9	10.5	6.9	5.4	24.7	
2023	821 396	0.3	46.1	8.2	10.8	7.7	5.8	29.2	
Republic of Korea <sup>32</sup> (Won)	1970	2 575 800	28.8	21.9	18.9	5.0	16.6	7.0	20.7
	1975	9 734 200	26.5	24.6	22.0	4.4	19.8	6.5	18.2
	1980	36 129 400	15.7	28.0	24.5	7.4	15.9	8.4	24.6
	1985	81 386 100	12.7	31.1	27.0	6.3	16.2	7.8	25.9
	1990	187 488 700	8.1	30.6	27.8	9.2	15.6	7.4	29.1
	1995	413 209 800	5.6	31.4	28.8	8.6	13.8	7.6	33.0
	2000	612 078 200	4.1	32.3	29.4	5.7	14.0	9.1	34.8
	2005	905 646 700	2.8	31.3	28.7	6.2	12.2	9.7	37.8
	2010	1 259 884 800	2.2	32.9	30.8	4.8	12.7	8.5	38.9
	2015	1 603 663 400	2.1	33.0	30.2	5.1	12.2	8.5	39.1
	2016	1 685 329 900	1.9	32.8	29.9	5.5	12.3	8.4	39.1
	2017	1 777 761 400	1.9	33.0	30.5	5.8	12.1	8.1	39.2
	2018	1 845 640 300	1.7	32.3	30.2	5.7	12.0	8.0	40.2
	2019	1 879 186 500	1.6	30.8	28.6	5.8	12.1	8.3	41.5
2020	1 890 776 300	1.7	30.5	28.0	5.8	11.4	8.2	42.4	

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2021	2 037 896 200	1.8	30.6	28.6	5.6	11.2	9.1	41.8
	2022	2 138 601 400	1.6	29.6	28.8	5.7	11.6	9.3	42.2
	2023	2 229 860 600	1.5	29.6	27.6	5.9	11.9	9.0	42.1
Saudi Arabia <sup>32</sup> (Saudi Riyal)	1970	23 912	4.3	55.5	8.3	3.4	4.5	4.5	27.8
	1975	164 016	0.9	65.7	5.0	6.3	3.1	1.6	22.5
	1980	544 847	1.0	64.2	4.0	7.4	3.8	2.4	21.3
	1985	372 408	3.6	32.7	7.9	8.6	7.9	5.0	42.2
	1990	433 525	5.7	43.1	8.4	6.3	5.9	4.5	34.6
	1995	529 320	5.9	42.6	9.4	6.6	5.9	4.6	34.4
	2000	701 031	5.0	48.6	9.4	5.6	6.2	4.1	30.6
	2005	1 220 656	3.2	57.6	9.4	4.6	5.9	3.5	25.2
	2010	1 966 109	2.6	54.0	10.9	4.5	8.5	5.1	25.3
	2015	2 484 571	2.8	38.6	13.0	6.5	11.4	6.3	34.4
	2016	2 471 638	3.0	36.4	13.3	6.4	11.5	6.5	36.1
	2017	2 657 852	2.9	39.6	13.4	5.8	10.8	6.2	34.8
	2018	3 089 952	2.5	45.8	12.9	4.7	9.2	5.4	32.4
	2019	3 052 673	2.6	42.4	12.9	5.1	10.0	5.8	34.1
	2020	2 636 247	3.1	35.1	13.2	6.1	10.5	6.2	38.9
	2021	3 080 231	2.8	41.5	14.1	5.5	10.4	5.5	34.3
	2022	3 966 079	2.5	50.9	15.1	4.8	8.8	4.6	28.4
	2023	3 785 684	2.9	44.1	15.6	5.6	10.2	5.3	32.0
Singapore <sup>32,35</sup> (Singapore Dollar)	1970	5 557	2.7	21.5	18.5	7.0	27.8	11.4	29.6
	1975	13 241	2.2	24.4	22.2	7.9	24.8	11.6	29.0
	1980	24 910	1.6	30.0	27.5	6.2	21.0	14.4	26.8
	1985	39 324	1.0	23.2	20.9	10.3	15.4	14.3	35.9
	1990	67 225	0.3	27.6	25.6	4.8	16.4	14.0	36.9
	1995	116 069	0.2	27.5	25.7	6.3	16.0	13.5	36.5
	2000	154 395	0.1	29.5	27.7	5.3	15.9	13.7	35.5
	2005	203 227	0.1	29.9	28.3	3.0	19.0	14.2	33.9
	2010	309 047	0.0	23.5	22.0	4.7	21.1	11.9	38.8
	2015	399 187	0.0	20.6	19.2	5.1	18.6	11.6	44.0
	2016	414 205	0.0	20.0	18.6	4.8	20.1	11.1	44.0
	2017	445 139	0.0	21.0	19.8	4.0	20.6	11.4	43.0
	2018	481 760	0.0	23.1	21.9	3.7	20.5	10.6	42.0
	2019	488 009	0.0	21.6	20.4	3.7	20.8	11.2	42.7
	2020	459 933	0.0	21.9	20.6	2.4	21.0	12.1	42.5
	2021	552 806	0.0	22.5	21.4	3.1	21.7	15.0	37.6
	2022	655 426	0.0	21.9	20.7	3.0	22.8	17.2	35.0
	2023	638 809	0.0	20.1	18.6	3.5	25.3	12.5	38.6
Sri Lanka <sup>32</sup> (Sri Lanka Rupee)	1970	12 425	31.2	19.8	18.3	5.2	11.0	10.6	22.3
	1975	24 033	24.0	33.2	30.7	4.0	11.7	9.9	17.1
	1980	58 571	23.3	26.7	23.5	8.5	11.2	11.9	18.4
	1985	132 118	22.2	24.8	22.0	6.9	12.7	13.2	20.1
	1990	267 453	20.7	26.9	22.8	6.2	13.1	11.6	21.6
	1995	569 804	16.6	26.3	22.5	6.4	14.5	11.0	25.1
	2000	1 080 956	14.2	27.4	23.8	6.0	16.1	12.3	24.0
	2005	2 493 591	8.8	25.7	22.0	5.4	16.4	11.3	32.4
	2010	5 956 218	10.1	24.4	20.5	6.5	15.8	12.3	30.9
	2015	10 637 346	8.9	21.8	17.6	10.3	15.2	13.8	30.0
	2016	11 680 642	8.0	21.7	17.6	11.8	14.8	14.0	29.7
	2017	13 063 469	8.2	20.2	16.4	14.1	14.7	13.2	29.6
	2018	14 014 198	8.3	20.3	16.5	12.6	14.7	13.4	30.6
	2019	14 668 825	7.9	21.0	17.5	10.7	14.9	13.8	31.7
	2020	14 757 475	8.7	20.6	17.3	9.4	15.1	13.3	32.9
	2021	16 664 532	9.3	22.2	19.0	9.4	14.5	12.7	31.8
	2022	22 937 682	8.9	22.9	20.6	8.4	16.1	14.0	29.7
	2023	25 916 480	8.8	21.8	19.1	5.5	16.9	16.2	30.8
State of Palestine <sup>32</sup> (US Dollar)	1970	167	13.2	20.5	17.2	10.1	14.5	3.7	37.9
	1975	546	13.2	20.5	17.2	10.1	14.5	3.7	37.9
	1980	1 013	13.2	20.5	17.2	10.1	14.5	3.7	37.9
	1985	949	13.2	20.6	17.3	10.1	14.5	3.7	37.9
	1990	1 834	13.1	20.8	17.5	10.1	14.6	3.7	37.7
	1995	3 072	12.6	21.9	18.7	9.6	14.3	3.4	38.1
	2000	3 860	10.8	15.9	11.7	8.1	13.8	5.3	46.1
	2005	4 474	10.3	17.9	13.0	6.1	12.5	5.9	47.3
	2010	8 261	10.6	17.5	14.3	4.4	21.2	8.3	38.1
	2015	11 949	8.7	13.6	10.9	5.6	24.6	6.8	40.8
	2016	13 221	8.9	14.2	11.7	5.9	24.4	6.0	40.6
	2017	13 752	8.3	16.3	13.7	6.3	25.8	5.9	37.4



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	2018	14 099	8.5	15.3	13.3	7.0	27.7	5.9	35.6
	2019	14 837	8.1	14.9	13.0	6.4	28.7	5.5	36.4
	2020	13 153	8.4	14.8	13.0	5.3	25.1	5.7	40.7
	2021	15 226	7.5	15.2	13.3	5.8	24.6	5.5	41.4
	2022	15 614	7.1	15.7	13.7	5.6	24.9	5.3	41.4
	2023	14 510	7.7	15.2	13.4	5.6	24.9	5.5	41.1
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>27,52,76</sup> (Syrian Pound)	1970	6 848	20.2	22.8	19.2	2.9	20.4	10.7	23.0
	1975	20 711	17.9	20.1	7.4	4.6	22.2	11.6	23.5
	1980	51 270	20.2	16.3	3.6	7.0	24.8	6.9	24.8
	1985	83 224	21.0	15.0	7.7	6.8	22.2	9.8	25.0
	1990	268 328	28.3	20.4	5.5	3.8	22.7	9.5	15.4
	1995	570 975	28.2	13.8	6.2	4.3	26.0	11.6	16.0
	2000	904 623	24.7	30.1	1.5	3.2	14.9	12.6	14.5
	2005	1 506 437	20.3	27.3	2.5	3.8	20.2	10.7	17.6
	2010	2 834 517	19.4	26.8	4.4	3.7	22.5	9.4	18.2
	2015	4 783 661	33.1	13.8	2.4	1.7	18.2	12.0	21.2
	2016	6 223 035	33.9	15.0	2.5	1.2	19.8	10.0	20.1
	2017	8 608 955	40.1	16.0	2.7	1.1	17.1	8.0	17.7
	2018	10 033 205	37.9	17.1	2.9	1.1	16.5	10.1	17.2
	2019	12 358 332	39.2	14.8	2.5	0.8	18.6	10.2	16.5
	2020	18 646 826	33.9	20.1	3.4	1.0	18.1	8.4	18.5
	2021	41 455 877	40.1	18.0	3.0	0.7	16.6	4.9	19.7
	2022	88 590 464	43.1	11.6	2.0	0.4	18.2	3.5	23.3
	2023	215 143 606	39.0	16.6	2.8	0.7	17.6	5.6	20.5
Tajikistan <sup>63,68</sup> (Somoni)	1990	75 (t)	26.9	34.6	34.6	6.6	4.6	6.4	20.9
	1995	75	31.6	46.6	46.6	1.8	4.3	4.0	11.7
	2000	1 642	27.3	36.1	36.1	2.3	11.8	5.2	17.3
	2005	6 428	23.8	25.6	25.6	5.1	18.5	8.3	18.7
	2010	22 151	21.8	16.4	16.4	11.4	22.6	12.5	15.3
	2015	44 599	23.9	16.6	11.5	14.2	15.1	12.2	18.0
	2016	51 514	21.7	19.1	13.2	15.7	15.0	11.8	16.7
	2017	58 639	22.3	21.9	14.1	13.1	13.7	10.9	18.1
	2018	64 604	21.7	23.3	14.6	14.6	14.0	8.7	17.7
	2019	71 997	22.9	23.4	14.8	12.9	14.9	8.7	17.2
	2020	77 023	24.7	25.3	17.0	11.5	13.9	6.9	17.6
	2021	91 982	24.7	26.2	16.5	12.4	14.5	5.7	16.5
	2022	108 429	25.0	25.6	16.5	12.2	14.9	5.6	16.8
	2023	117 635	27.0	18.0	9.6	8.8	16.5	10.2	19.5
Thailand <sup>58,70</sup> (Baht)	1970	153 658	25.9	20.0	15.9	5.3	23.3	6.2	19.2
	1975	316 229	26.9	22.0	18.7	3.8	23.8	5.5	18.0
	1980	686 536	23.2	24.2	21.5	4.4	22.8	5.3	20.0
	1985	1 094 856	15.8	26.7	21.9	5.1	23.9	7.4	21.0
	1990	2 262 473	10.0	30.9	27.1	6.0	23.0	7.2	22.9
	1995	4 217 614	9.1	30.0	26.2	7.3	21.2	7.3	25.1
	2000	5 069 820	8.5	33.7	28.4	3.0	20.6	8.7	25.5
	2005	7 614 413	9.2	35.5	29.6	3.0	17.5	8.3	26.5
	2010	10 808 142	10.5	37.1	30.9	2.8	16.9	7.7	25.0
	2015	13 743 478	8.9	33.4	27.4	2.8	18.7	8.1	28.2
	2016	14 590 337	8.5	32.8	27.1	2.7	19.8	8.2	27.9
	2017	15 488 664	8.4	32.5	27.0	2.5	20.6	8.3	27.7
	2018	16 373 340	8.2	32.2	26.7	2.5	21.4	8.2	27.5
	2019	16 889 169	8.1	31.1	25.6	2.5	22.4	8.4	27.5
	2020	15 661 294	8.7	30.6	25.6	2.7	20.8	7.6	29.7
	2021	16 188 611	8.7	32.3	27.2	2.7	19.4	7.4	29.4
	2022	17 378 017	8.7	32.6	27.1	2.5	19.7	7.5	28.9
	2023	17 921 213	8.6	30.4	24.9	2.5	20.9	7.8	29.8
Timor-Leste <sup>59,65</sup> (US Dollar)	1990	208	20.7	33.1	2.1	14.6	6.9	6.1	18.6
	1995	369	25.1	18.8	2.7	17.7	8.2	8.1	22.1
	2000	351	29.8	4.5	2.7	12.4	20.0	1.0	32.5
	2005	450	29.7	3.4	2.5	2.0	21.6	5.8	37.4
	2010	914	24.7	1.2	1.0	7.6	21.5	4.9	40.1
	2015	1 589	17.8	1.1	1.0	17.3	18.3	2.3	43.2
	2016	1 682	16.6	1.2	1.1	17.5	19.1	2.5	43.0
	2017	1 616	16.8	1.7	1.5	13.8	18.3	2.4	47.0
	2018	1 600	17.3	1.8	1.6	14.3	16.4	2.6	47.7
	2019	2 028	14.2	18.8	1.8	11.7	14.2	2.7	38.5
	2020	2 127	13.5	28.8	1.6	8.6	11.6	2.9	34.7
	2021	3 672	8.6	56.9	0.7	4.5	6.7	1.3	22.0
	2022	3 246	10.2	48.4	1.3	5.5	8.2	1.1	26.6

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	2023	2 116	16.6	14.7	1.6	8.8	14.0	1.4	44.5
Türkiye <sup>32</sup> (New Turkish Lira)	1970	243 (t)	31.1	22.3	20.6	6.9	11.0	6.7	22.0
	1975	792 (t)	28.3	23.1	21.3	6.3	13.5	7.7	21.2
	1980	6 385 (t)	21.1	24.2	22.1	6.4	14.3	9.3	24.6
	1985	42	16.2	27.2	24.1	6.8	17.4	10.9	21.5
	1990	482	14.0	31.5	28.3	7.1	17.0	9.9	20.4
	1995	9 633	12.4	32.0	28.8	6.1	18.0	10.5	20.9
	2000	153 640	11.2	24.0	20.9	5.9	16.1	12.6	30.1
	2005	594 883	10.5	22.5	19.3	6.3	16.5	14.3	29.9
	2010	1 027 561	10.2	21.0	17.1	6.9	15.3	12.0	34.7
	2015	2 073 021	7.8	22.4	18.9	9.2	16.2	12.0	32.4
	2016	2 316 930	7.0	22.2	18.8	9.6	15.9	11.7	33.6
	2017	2 779 809	6.8	23.3	19.8	9.6	16.4	12.0	32.0
	2018	3 371 991	6.5	24.9	21.3	7.9	17.1	12.2	31.4
	2019	3 887 950	7.1	24.4	20.4	6.0	17.6	12.4	32.6
	2020	4 488 018	7.5	25.6	21.5	5.9	16.3	12.0	32.7
	2021	6 488 545	6.2	29.2	24.9	5.7	17.5	13.0	28.5
	2022	13 436 787	7.2	29.5	24.7	5.5	18.7	13.8	25.3
	2023	23 537 239	6.9	25.8	22.0	6.2	19.6	13.4	28.0
Turkmenistan <sup>66</sup> (Turkmenistan Manat)	1990	3 100 (u)	32.3	25.4	25.0	3.6	8.7	11.9	18.1
	1995	125	16.9	59.2	58.1	6.1	4.3	5.0	8.6
	2000	5 130	22.9	35.0	33.0	6.8	3.5	6.6	25.1
	2005	17 600	18.8	31.1	29.4	6.5	5.1	7.9	30.6
	2010	63 471	11.5	49.9	47.0	10.0	3.4	5.1	20.1
	2015	123 455	9.4	45.9	43.2	9.2	4.2	6.4	24.9
	2016	124 736	10.7	43.5	41.0	8.7	4.4	6.7	26.1
	2017	130 600	11.3	39.8	37.5	8.0	4.8	7.3	28.7
	2018	140 255	11.2	38.0	35.8	7.7	5.1	7.7	30.3
	2019	155 459	11.0	36.0	33.9	7.2	5.4	8.2	32.2
	2020	157 201	11.7	31.7	29.9	6.4	5.9	9.0	35.2
	2021	171 579	12.0	31.5	29.7	6.3	5.9	9.0	35.2
	2022	194 251	11.8	34.4	32.4	6.9	5.5	8.4	32.9
	2023	205 564	11.9	32.6	30.7	6.6	5.8	8.8	34.5
United Arab Emirates <sup>56</sup> (UAE Dirham)	1970	4 972	0.5	54.1	1.7	16.2	15.0	3.9	10.3
	1975	57 967	0.5	58.4	0.8	14.8	14.5	3.3	8.5
	1980	160 199	0.4	59.7	3.4	12.2	14.7	3.6	9.4
	1985	145 942	0.9	48.7	8.2	12.1	15.5	4.4	18.5
	1990	183 766	1.0	48.0	6.8	10.5	17.7	5.2	17.7
	1995	237 992	1.6	36.1	8.9	11.4	20.5	6.8	23.6
	2000	376 084	2.1	42.6	11.9	8.9	18.9	7.0	20.6
	2005	661 946	1.3	45.7	9.5	8.4	14.8	8.2	21.7
	2010	1 102 444	0.7	40.6	8.5	11.1	15.2	8.7	23.8
	2015	1 359 837	0.7	33.5	9.2	9.8	16.0	9.7	30.2
	2016	1 356 090	0.8	31.4	9.3	9.6	16.7	9.1	32.4
	2017	1 434 173	0.8	33.4	9.4	9.1	16.0	8.9	31.9
	2018	1 568 339	0.7	38.3	8.9	8.6	14.8	8.3	29.3
	2019	1 535 067	0.7	35.4	8.9	9.1	15.5	8.8	30.4
	2020	1 283 440	1.0	32.4	10.3	9.8	15.2	8.7	33.0
	2021	1 524 744	0.9	38.7	10.0	8.4	14.8	7.8	29.3
	2022	1 846 283	0.7	43.6	9.8	7.5	13.6	8.0	26.6
	2023	1 888 144	0.7	39.7	10.8	8.0	14.3	9.0	28.3
Uzbekistan <sup>57,71</sup> (Uzbekistan Sum)	1990	33	33.0	25.9	16.6	10.5	5.8	5.9	18.7
	1995	343 127	47.2	16.7	10.7	5.9	8.6	6.4	15.3
	2000	3 653 437	50.7	11.1	7.1	5.0	10.0	7.0	16.3
	2005	17 517 619	45.3	16.8	10.8	4.1	8.3	9.8	15.7
	2010	70 056 282	30.3	18.6	11.5	5.4	8.5	10.5	26.7
	2015	203 527 250	31.8	18.9	13.9	5.6	7.9	9.4	26.4
	2016	235 536 848	31.7	19.3	14.8	5.6	8.0	9.0	26.5
	2017	286 687 612	31.7	20.8	15.3	5.3	7.5	8.8	25.8
	2018	381 065 158	29.7	24.7	17.8	5.8	7.0	7.9	24.9
	2019	487 449 840	26.6	27.5	19.2	6.2	6.6	7.4	25.6
	2020	561 153 383	26.8	26.8	20.7	6.7	6.5	6.8	26.4
	2021	686 432 441	26.5	27.2	21.1	6.6	6.8	7.0	25.8
	2022	836 839 732	25.0	27.0	21.0	6.5	6.9	7.2	27.5
	2023	1 008 423 126	24.3	26.1	20.6	6.2	7.2	7.7	28.5
Viet Nam <sup>32,54</sup> (Dong)	1970	3 056	38.8	18.3	14.5	3.0	11.5	2.3	26.0
	1975	4 291	38.8	18.3	14.5	3.0	11.6	2.3	26.0
	1980	8 700	38.8	18.3	14.5	3.0	11.5	2.3	26.0

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	1985	153 086	39.0	18.5	14.8	2.9	11.1	2.3	26.2
	1990	46 440 041	35.1	17.2	11.0	3.5	15.4	3.2	25.7
	1995	254 394 052	24.5	19.9	13.4	6.2	17.9	3.7	27.8
	2000	483 310 727	22.5	29.1	16.9	4.9	15.7	3.7	24.1
	2005	914 003 000	19.3	32.3	18.8	5.8	15.4	4.2	23.0
	2010	2 439 154 693	17.3	30.0	19.2	7.0	11.5	10.2	23.9
	2015	4 720 692 939	15.9	31.7	23.0	6.0	13.2	9.7	23.4
	2016	5 119 897 927	15.2	31.5	23.7	6.1	13.3	9.9	23.9
	2017	5 721 220 153	14.2	32.8	24.9	6.1	13.3	9.5	24.0
	2018	6 379 631 530	13.5	33.9	25.7	6.3	13.2	9.5	23.6
	2019	7 017 898 218	12.9	34.0	26.1	6.4	13.5	9.5	23.6
	2020	7 338 915 409	13.9	33.7	26.2	6.6	13.0	9.2	23.6
	2021	7 744 995 461	13.8	34.4	26.8	6.6	12.2	8.8	24.2
	2022	8 732 631 834	13.1	35.0	26.9	6.8	13.0	8.9	23.3
	2023	9 364 979 856	13.1	33.7	26.1	6.8	13.5	9.2	23.8
Yemen..... (Yemeni Rial)	1990	138 991	22.6	20.7	7.4	2.5	11.7	14.0	28.5
	1995	582 759	17.3	23.7	11.2	3.6	15.7	11.4	28.3
	2000	1 726 601	12.2	38.1	5.3	4.0	15.6	11.0	19.2
	2005	3 593 369	9.6	39.3	5.8	4.5	17.6	11.0	17.9
	2010	6 717 393	12.1	33.2	8.5	5.4	19.6	11.1	18.5
	2015	5 659 795	18.2	15.8	10.4	4.3	19.0	13.8	28.9
	2016	5 227 364	18.7	16.1	11.0	4.6	20.1	14.9	25.6
	2017	5 113 330	19.1	15.6	11.3	4.6	20.3	15.4	24.9
	2018	5 647 951	19.3	15.8	10.9	4.7	20.6	15.3	24.3
	2019	6 226 031	19.7	15.9	10.1	5.1	20.2	15.5	23.6
	2020	6 895 267	19.6	15.7	9.8	5.2	20.3	16.0	23.2
	2021	9 151 033	19.5	15.8	10.3	5.0	20.4	15.6	23.7
	2022	12 043 045	19.6	15.8	10.0	5.1	20.3	15.7	23.5
	2023	11 695 847	19.5	15.8	10.0	5.1	20.3	15.7	23.5
<b>Europe</b>									
Albania <sup>32</sup> ..... (Lek)	1970	11 729	36.9	33.9	16.8	10.2	9.1	1.9	8.1
	1975	13 513	36.9	33.9	16.8	10.2	9.1	1.9	8.1
	1980	15 579	37.5	34.4	17.1	10.4	8.4	1.8	7.5
	1985	16 908	38.7	33.2	16.5	9.9	8.7	1.9	7.7
	1990	17 062	39.6	38.3	19.0	9.1	6.2	1.3	5.5
	1995	230 955	54.3	12.2	6.3	14.3	9.0	2.1	8.2
	2000	442 127	27.8	9.1	4.9	12.8	21.3	6.4	22.6
	2005	703 494	21.5	11.1	5.1	17.5	15.8	8.8	25.3
	2010	1 077 486	20.7	13.8	6.3	14.9	14.6	8.5	27.5
	2015	1 259 727	22.5	14.6	6.5	10.1	14.3	6.9	31.5
	2016	1 291 203	22.6	14.0	6.5	10.2	14.7	7.0	31.6
	2017	1 354 491	21.8	12.8	7.0	10.5	14.8	7.2	32.9
	2018	1 431 557	21.1	14.1	7.0	10.3	15.0	7.0	32.6
	2019	1 478 999	21.0	13.8	7.2	9.8	15.5	7.2	32.7
	2020	1 444 591	21.9	12.8	7.0	10.2	15.3	6.7	33.2
	2021	1 614 282	21.1	12.9	7.1	10.9	15.3	7.0	32.7
	2022	1 868 228	21.3	13.4	7.5	11.1	16.5	7.2	30.5
	2023	2 021 740	20.9	12.4	6.7	11.8	15.9	7.1	31.9
Andorra <sup>32</sup> ..... (Euro)	1970	35	0.5	6.6	4.4	11.7	40.6	3.7	36.9
	1975	80	0.5	6.6	4.4	11.7	40.6	3.7	36.9
	1980	203	0.5	6.6	4.4	11.7	40.5	3.7	36.9
	1985	374	0.5	6.6	4.4	11.7	40.5	3.7	37.0
	1990	666	0.5	6.6	4.4	11.8	40.5	3.7	37.0
	1995	939	0.5	6.7	4.5	12.1	40.3	3.5	36.9
	2000	1 426	0.6	5.4	4.2	10.7	27.5	4.4	51.4
	2005	2 308	0.4	5.0	3.8	12.7	27.5	4.9	49.5
	2010	2 357	0.5	5.0	4.1	9.5	26.0	5.3	53.8
	2015	2 242	0.6	5.4	4.2	5.8	24.4	5.7	58.1
	2016	2 323	0.6	5.5	4.2	5.9	24.5	6.1	57.4
	2017	2 359	0.6	5.5	4.2	6.2	25.4	6.0	56.3
	2018	2 433	0.6	5.5	4.0	6.9	25.4	5.9	55.7
	2019	2 530	0.6	5.6	4.1	7.4	25.0	5.9	55.5
	2020	2 355	0.6	5.4	4.0	8.2	22.6	5.6	57.6
	2021	2 594	0.6	5.0	4.4	8.4	21.6	5.6	58.8
	2022	2 884	0.5	4.0	4.0	8.4	23.5	5.6	57.9
	2023	3 193	0.5	5.1	3.7	8.5	23.1	5.5	57.2

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Austria <sup>32</sup> (Euro)	1970	27 331	7.4	34.6	30.4	8.8	15.7	8.7	24.8
	1975	44 867	5.8	32.0	27.4	10.1	15.4	8.3	28.3
	1980	68 616	4.9	28.7	23.8	8.3	17.6	9.2	31.3
	1985	92 031	3.6	27.5	22.7	7.0	17.1	9.0	35.9
	1990	122 159	3.5	26.2	22.0	7.1	17.5	9.2	36.5
	1995	158 145	2.4	24.7	20.6	7.8	16.9	8.9	39.2
	2000	189 419	1.9	24.7	21.0	7.4	16.9	9.1	40.0
	2005	224 195	1.4	24.0	20.1	6.8	16.7	9.4	41.6
	2010	261 615	1.5	22.8	19.1	6.4	17.1	8.9	43.3
	2015	303 846	1.3	22.5	19.4	6.2	16.4	9.3	44.2
	2016	315 924	1.3	23.0	19.9	6.2	16.1	9.4	44.0
	2017	326 372	1.4	22.6	19.6	6.4	15.8	9.4	44.5
	2018	341 352	1.2	22.4	19.4	6.5	16.3	9.4	44.3
	2019	352 743	1.2	22.1	19.2	6.5	16.0	9.5	44.7
	2020	340 530	1.2	21.7	18.5	7.0	14.8	9.3	46.1
2021	362 537	1.4	22.1	19.0	6.8	14.9	9.1	45.8	
2022	401 372	1.5	21.4	18.0	6.8	16.3	9.3	44.8	
2023	424 980	1.4	21.4	17.7	6.7	15.5	9.2	45.8	
Belarus <sup>58</sup> (Belarussian Ruble)	1990	422 (u)	23.5	40.8	37.9	8.3	5.0	6.6	15.9
	1995	11	16.8	31.7	29.0	5.8	11.1	13.0	21.5
	2000	805	14.0	34.9	26.8	7.2	12.6	10.2	21.0
	2005	5 711	9.7	36.0	28.1	7.7	11.7	9.2	25.6
	2010	14 960	10.1	29.6	25.7	10.7	13.9	9.0	26.7
	2015	77 967	7.2	28.7	23.8	9.0	15.0	11.1	29.0
	2016	82 014	8.0	29.3	23.3	6.6	13.7	12.2	30.3
	2017	91 741	8.7	30.3	24.9	6.1	12.9	12.5	29.5
	2018	104 787	7.7	30.3	24.8	6.2	12.7	13.1	30.0
	2019	117 161	7.8	29.9	24.9	6.6	11.7	13.8	30.2
	2020	130 917	8.1	29.2	24.6	6.7	11.7	14.2	30.2
	2021	154 853	7.7	30.8	26.0	5.9	11.6	14.3	29.6
	2022	172 959	9.0	31.6	26.9	5.4	12.0	12.5	29.5
2023	189 319	8.3	31.3	26.3	5.8	12.2	10.7	31.7	
Belgium <sup>32</sup> (Euro)	1970	28 610	4.3	36.6	34.7	7.6	12.7	8.5	30.3
	1975	51 091	3.5	32.4	29.9	7.9	13.5	9.2	33.4
	1980	80 813	2.6	27.3	23.6	7.9	12.5	9.5	40.2
	1985	116 989	2.6	26.0	22.4	5.3	12.0	9.0	45.1
	1990	152 598	2.2	25.7	22.6	5.6	14.0	9.5	42.9
	1995	189 743	1.4	23.6	20.3	5.3	13.6	9.6	46.5
	2000	228 625	1.3	22.8	19.7	5.2	12.9	9.9	47.9
	2005	276 829	0.9	20.4	17.8	4.9	15.1	10.2	48.5
	2010	324 827	0.9	17.7	14.7	5.4	14.4	10.3	51.3
	2015	372 549	0.8	16.6	14.0	5.1	13.7	9.9	53.9
	2016	382 875	0.8	16.3	13.7	5.1	14.0	9.7	54.1
	2017	395 972	0.8	16.5	13.9	5.0	13.3	9.8	54.6
	2018	410 351	0.7	16.1	13.8	5.1	13.2	9.9	54.9
	2019	429 083	0.8	16.3	13.9	5.2	13.1	9.9	54.6
	2020	417 995	0.8	16.0	13.3	5.2	12.6	9.9	55.6
2021	452 383	0.7	14.7	12.0	5.4	13.6	10.0	55.6	
2022	508 200	0.8	16.3	13.5	5.3	14.0	9.7	53.8	
2023	539 072	0.9	15.1	12.4	5.4	14.0	9.8	54.8	
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>59,72</sup> (Convertible Marks)	1990	732 (t)	23.0	24.0	14.0	7.5	10.7	7.5	27.4
	1995	2 354	22.0	24.2	14.1	7.6	10.8	7.5	27.9
	2000	10 034	10.6	18.5	11.0	6.9	14.2	9.0	40.8
	2005	14 891	9.8	20.2	11.8	5.2	17.0	10.2	37.6
	2010	21 499	8.0	21.3	12.8	5.2	17.9	9.3	38.2
	2015	23 922	7.3	21.6	13.4	4.7	18.1	9.7	38.7
	2016	25 025	7.5	22.4	14.3	4.7	18.2	9.4	37.9
	2017	26 397	6.5	23.1	15.1	4.8	18.8	9.4	37.4
	2018	28 226	6.9	23.8	15.3	4.8	18.8	9.0	36.7
	2019	29 782	6.5	22.9	15.0	5.0	19.5	9.1	36.9
	2020	29 292	7.0	22.8	15.0	5.4	17.8	9.0	37.9
	2021	32 757	6.0	24.7	16.7	5.0	18.8	9.1	36.5
	2022	38 315	5.7	24.5	17.1	4.8	19.8	9.6	35.5
2023	41 935	5.6	23.3	15.8	4.9	19.8	9.7	36.8	
Bulgaria <sup>32</sup> (Bulgarian Lev)	1970	10	16.7	37.9	25.3	7.5	10.4	11.3	16.1
	1975	14	16.7	37.9	25.2	7.5	10.5	11.3	16.2
	1980	25	15.5	38.0	25.3	7.4	11.9	11.2	16.1
	1985	31	13.0	46.0	30.7	7.9	6.1	10.5	16.4

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			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	1990	45	19.4	35.9	23.9	6.5	8.1	11.8	18.3
	1995	1 179	10.0	15.9	10.7	3.4	8.4	6.6	55.7
	2000	24 655	12.5	20.8	13.7	5.1	12.8	11.5	37.3
	2005	39 986	8.6	22.4	15.9	6.1	14.4	11.2	37.4
	2010	65 367	4.6	20.1	13.3	7.1	14.5	11.2	42.4
	2015	77 360	4.7	23.5	15.8	4.4	16.3	11.3	39.9
	2016	82 103	4.7	24.5	16.7	3.9	16.1	12.3	38.5
	2017	88 298	4.7	23.8	16.3	4.1	16.9	11.6	38.9
	2018	95 095	3.9	21.4	15.4	4.2	17.9	12.3	40.3
	2019	103 463	3.7	20.6	15.4	4.3	18.0	13.2	40.1
	2020	105 114	4.0	20.4	14.8	4.8	16.3	13.5	41.2
	2021	122 170	4.9	19.7	12.8	4.0	18.3	12.7	40.4
	2022	149 688	4.2	24.7	14.8	3.8	17.1	12.2	38.0
	2023	162 414	2.9	21.4	15.3	4.4	18.4	13.0	39.9
Croatia <sup>58</sup> (Euro)	1990	40	7.2	38.2	31.3	6.3	15.6	9.2	23.5
	1995	12 981	6.8	26.2	22.2	5.9	15.9	10.3	34.9
	2000	19 829	6.0	24.4	20.2	4.9	14.6	10.0	40.2
	2005	30 492	4.6	21.1	17.0	7.2	16.9	10.2	40.0
	2010	37 751	4.3	19.7	15.3	5.4	16.1	9.8	44.6
	2015	37 988	3.6	20.2	15.4	4.4	18.1	9.2	44.4
	2016	39 282	3.7	20.0	15.6	4.6	17.9	9.4	44.4
	2017	40 950	3.5	19.4	15.5	4.6	18.3	9.9	44.3
	2018	42 689	3.6	18.6	15.0	5.0	18.7	10.1	43.9
	2019	44 804	3.5	18.5	14.7	5.5	18.5	10.0	44.1
	2020	42 001	3.8	18.2	14.7	6.1	15.2	11.3	45.4
	2021	47 841	4.1	17.8	14.2	6.1	17.1	11.2	43.7
	2022	56 306	4.1	18.1	14.7	5.9	18.6	11.9	41.4
	2023	65 124	4.0	18.3	14.5	6.9	18.9	11.0	41.0
Czechia <sup>58</sup> (Czech Koruna)	1990	624 324	8.7	38.7	31.9	7.9	13.3	5.8	25.6
	1995	1 461 630	4.4	31.0	23.5	7.6	13.8	9.8	33.4
	2000	2 187 207	3.5	30.4	25.5	6.1	14.9	11.5	33.5
	2005	2 974 445	2.5	30.4	24.9	6.7	13.8	11.5	35.1
	2010	3 653 610	1.7	29.2	22.8	7.0	12.5	11.0	38.6
	2015	4 191 609	2.5	31.6	26.3	5.6	12.6	10.5	37.2
	2016	4 360 876	2.4	31.3	26.4	5.4	12.5	10.7	37.7
	2017	4 661 221	2.3	30.5	25.8	5.3	13.0	10.9	38.0
	2018	4 941 127	2.2	29.2	24.7	5.5	12.8	11.0	39.3
	2019	5 330 260	2.1	28.6	24.4	5.4	12.6	11.4	39.8
	2020	5 315 366	2.1	27.0	22.8	5.5	11.8	11.7	41.8
	2021	5 749 003	1.9	25.9	21.5	5.4	12.5	11.9	42.4
	2022	6 418 123	2.3	26.6	21.3	5.5	12.5	12.0	41.1
	2023	6 995 584	1.9	27.7	21.8	5.4	13.1	11.8	40.1
Denmark <sup>32</sup> (Danish Krone)	1970	112 399	5.2	21.4	19.2	8.6	18.3	8.8	37.7
	1975	207 776	4.9	20.7	18.5	7.0	17.5	7.9	42.0
	1980	344 947	4.7	20.2	18.1	6.3	15.1	7.9	45.8
	1985	568 685	4.9	21.6	18.4	4.9	16.0	8.4	44.2
	1990	742 650	3.8	21.1	17.1	5.0	14.3	9.6	46.3
	1995	896 752	3.3	20.9	17.0	4.6	14.6	9.5	47.2
	2000	1 142 218	2.5	22.0	16.4	5.5	13.6	10.7	45.7
	2005	1 351 792	1.3	20.6	14.2	5.4	13.4	11.2	48.1
	2010	1 565 161	1.4	18.0	12.6	4.5	13.7	10.6	51.9
	2015	1 761 019	1.0	17.5	14.4	5.0	14.7	10.6	51.1
	2016	1 822 909	1.1	17.8	14.9	5.5	14.5	9.9	51.2
	2017	1 903 818	1.4	17.9	15.0	5.6	14.6	10.0	50.4
	2018	1 945 815	1.1	18.0	15.0	5.7	14.8	9.5	50.8
	2019	2 005 035	1.4	18.2	15.4	5.5	14.3	10.2	50.4
	2020	2 021 320	1.5	17.1	14.8	5.4	15.1	10.1	50.8
	2021	2 238 507	1.1	17.4	14.6	5.3	15.0	12.6	48.6
	2022	2 507 745	0.9	18.7	14.6	5.0	13.8	16.7	45.0
	2023	2 486 967	0.9	21.4	18.0	5.1	14.1	10.9	47.6
Estonia <sup>58</sup> (Euro)	1990	51	15.7	39.6	32.8	7.2	8.0	6.4	23.1
	1995	2 534	4.7	24.5	19.2	6.4	13.0	12.6	38.8
	2000	5 513	4.3	21.9	17.3	5.9	14.2	15.9	37.7
	2005	10 055	3.7	21.1	16.5	8.5	16.0	13.3	37.4
	2010	12 844	3.6	21.7	15.8	5.8	13.1	14.6	41.0
	2015	18 204	3.2	20.6	15.8	6.0	13.6	14.0	42.5
	2016	19 112	2.4	20.5	15.8	6.4	14.5	13.3	42.9
	2017	21 076	2.7	20.2	15.4	6.5	14.6	13.1	42.9
	2018	22 992	2.4	20.0	15.2	6.8	14.9	13.2	42.8

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2019	24 742	2.6	18.8	14.8	6.8	14.9	13.5	43.4
	2020	24 420	2.2	18.0	14.4	6.9	14.0	13.8	45.1
	2021	27 522	2.2	19.3	14.9	6.5	13.9	13.4	44.6
	2022	32 163	2.8	20.0	13.8	6.4	13.5	13.5	43.8
	2023	33 685	2.2	18.4	13.5	6.2	14.0	13.1	46.0
Finland <sup>32</sup> (Euro)	1970	7 111	12.4	29.2	25.4	9.1	11.8	9.6	27.9
	1975	16 490	10.7	28.9	25.4	10.1	12.6	8.5	29.1
	1980	30 087	9.6	30.7	27.1	7.4	12.5	9.8	30.0
	1985	51 292	7.8	28.1	24.7	7.0	13.0	9.9	34.2
	1990	79 038	6.2	25.3	22.5	8.4	12.5	9.8	37.9
	1995	86 250	4.3	28.9	25.4	4.8	10.7	10.1	41.2
	2000	119 325	3.4	30.0	27.6	6.2	10.5	11.0	39.0
	2005	143 900	2.6	27.0	24.3	6.4	11.4	10.7	41.8
	2010	164 666	2.7	23.4	19.5	6.5	11.0	10.1	46.3
	2015	181 406	2.4	20.7	17.2	6.3	10.9	10.6	49.1
	2016	185 593	2.4	20.5	17.1	6.8	10.7	10.6	49.0
	2017	194 113	2.4	21.3	17.8	7.0	10.8	10.6	47.9
	2018	199 751	2.5	20.7	17.2	7.3	10.6	10.5	48.4
	2019	205 950	2.5	20.7	17.0	7.3	10.5	10.7	48.4
	2020	204 507	2.6	20.5	16.8	7.5	10.3	10.0	49.1
	2021	215 307	2.5	21.1	17.3	6.9	10.0	10.2	49.2
	2022	231 128	2.6	22.4	18.1	6.7	10.0	10.2	48.2
	2023	239 296	2.6	21.1	17.1	6.2	9.9	10.4	49.8
France <sup>32</sup> (Euro)	1970	109 839	7.2	25.1	22.8	7.8	13.8	7.9	38.2
	1975	208 005	5.1	24.4	22.1	7.7	13.4	7.9	41.5
	1980	398 293	3.8	23.6	20.6	7.4	13.1	8.4	43.7
	1985	665 426	3.6	22.7	19.3	5.9	13.1	8.5	46.3
	1990	933 938	3.3	20.9	17.9	6.2	13.5	9.0	47.1
	1995	1 085 116	2.6	19.5	16.4	5.2	13.4	9.0	50.3
	2000	1 319 254	2.2	18.8	16.1	4.8	13.0	9.5	51.7
	2005	1 579 668	1.8	16.2	13.5	5.4	13.0	9.8	53.8
	2010	1 792 598	1.7	13.6	11.4	6.0	12.6	9.8	56.3
	2015	1 960 327	1.7	13.8	11.6	5.5	12.5	9.5	57.0
	2016	1 983 738	1.5	13.6	11.4	5.5	12.5	9.6	57.4
	2017	2 029 706	1.6	13.3	11.3	5.6	12.4	9.8	57.3
	2018	2 081 978	1.7	13.3	11.2	5.6	12.3	9.7	57.3
	2019	2 150 690	1.6	13.4	11.2	5.7	12.5	9.9	56.9
	2020	2 056 545	1.6	12.7	10.4	5.6	11.6	9.7	58.6
	2021	2 212 764	1.7	12.5	10.3	5.7	11.7	10.6	57.8
	2022	2 371 278	2.0	12.7	10.7	5.5	12.5	10.9	56.5
	2023	2 536 590	1.9	14.9	10.8	5.6	12.0	9.5	56.0
Germany <sup>32</sup> (Euro)	1970	369 397	3.2	39.2	34.2	8.8	13.9	6.8	28.1
	1975	568 125	2.7	35.1	30.6	7.0	13.6	6.6	35.0
	1980	808 985	2.1	33.5	29.3	7.6	13.4	6.5	36.9
	1985	1 010 411	1.7	33.3	28.8	6.0	12.9	6.3	39.9
	1990	1 335 181	1.3	31.5	27.8	6.1	12.8	6.2	42.1
	1995	1 719 432	1.1	25.6	22.3	6.8	11.7	7.9	46.9
	2000	1 915 279	1.1	25.2	22.6	5.1	11.8	8.9	47.8
	2005	2 095 171	0.8	24.7	21.9	3.8	12.0	9.3	49.4
	2010	2 341 962	0.9	25.1	21.7	4.1	11.4	9.0	49.6
	2015	2 751 937	0.8	24.9	22.6	4.2	11.5	9.2	49.4
	2016	2 853 046	0.8	25.1	22.9	4.3	11.7	9.0	49.1
	2017	2 975 318	1.0	24.9	22.6	4.3	12.1	9.1	48.7
	2018	3 066 416	0.8	24.5	22.2	4.5	12.1	9.3	48.8
	2019	3 159 273	0.9	24.1	21.7	4.6	12.1	9.3	48.9
	2020	3 098 997	0.8	23.2	20.7	5.0	12.0	9.1	49.9
	2021	3 288 243	0.8	23.3	20.9	5.0	11.4	9.7	49.7
	2022	3 562 822	1.1	23.6	20.3	4.9	12.3	9.5	48.5
	2023	3 824 577	0.9	24.0	20.3	5.4	11.9	9.4	48.4
Greece <sup>32</sup> (Euro)	1970	1 211	10.5	20.1	16.7	8.1	19.1	9.2	32.9
	1975	2 780	10.8	20.3	17.5	6.6	22.1	9.7	30.5
	1980	7 040	10.4	20.3	17.4	7.9	20.8	9.5	31.1
	1985	18 857	10.2	21.1	16.4	6.0	21.4	9.3	32.1
	1990	42 841	8.4	19.1	14.5	6.7	20.1	9.3	36.3
	1995	83 382	7.6	16.2	12.5	5.2	19.7	7.3	44.0
	2000	121 095	6.2	14.5	11.2	6.6	20.4	9.3	43.0
	2005	174 352	5.0	14.1	10.7	6.4	17.9	10.2	46.3
	2010	197 196	3.3	12.6	9.1	4.4	17.7	10.4	51.5
	2015	154 781	4.3	14.3	9.4	2.1	18.3	8.9	52.1

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2016	152 016	4.0	14.5	9.3	1.9	18.3	8.9	52.4
	2017	154 782	4.3	14.3	9.2	1.2	19.0	9.3	51.8
	2018	156 635	4.1	14.3	9.4	1.5	19.6	9.6	51.0
	2019	160 733	4.2	13.9	9.0	1.5	19.0	9.6	51.8
	2020	147 236	4.5	14.7	9.6	1.6	16.1	9.8	53.3
	2021	161 015	4.0	15.1	9.9	1.9	17.1	10.0	51.9
	2022	183 409	4.3	17.0	10.4	1.9	18.6	10.0	48.3
	2023	196 528	3.8	15.4	10.0	2.1	18.7	10.0	50.0
Hungary <sup>32</sup> (Forint)	1970	352 928	17.0	36.1	25.5	8.3	8.2	9.2	21.3
	1975	551 735	15.4	37.7	26.7	8.6	8.1	9.0	21.1
	1980	715 047	17.1	35.0	25.0	8.3	8.6	9.3	21.7
	1985	1 052 046	16.0	34.6	24.3	7.8	8.8	8.4	24.5
	1990	2 037 836	12.9	28.4	20.1	6.4	12.3	8.0	31.9
	1995	4 961 823	8.6	25.4	21.4	5.0	10.7	9.7	40.6
	2000	11 373 997	5.9	26.6	22.4	5.1	11.8	10.8	39.8
	2005	19 450 743	4.3	25.8	22.1	5.8	12.1	10.4	41.6
	2010	23 275 263	3.5	25.6	21.4	4.1	11.6	11.3	43.8
	2015	29 479 307	4.5	27.1	24.0	4.2	12.0	11.3	40.9
	2016	30 819 577	4.6	26.4	23.0	3.6	11.8	11.5	42.2
	2017	33 370 173	4.4	25.4	22.5	4.3	12.1	11.0	42.8
	2018	36 809 440	4.1	24.5	21.8	5.1	12.5	11.0	42.9
	2019	40 533 359	3.9	23.4	20.5	5.8	12.2	11.0	43.7
	2020	41 249 705	4.0	23.1	20.4	5.7	12.0	10.9	44.2
	2021	47 068 878	4.1	22.1	19.5	6.1	12.8	10.6	44.3
	2022	56 267 638	3.7	22.2	19.8	6.4	12.3	10.5	45.0
	2023	64 951 080	3.2	23.3	19.9	6.0	12.5	10.4	44.6
Iceland <sup>32</sup> (Iceland Krona)	1970	421	11.0	21.9	18.7	15.5	10.7	12.9	28.0
	1975	1 920	10.2	20.9	16.8	14.2	10.4	14.8	29.6
	1980	13 750	11.8	24.8	20.1	11.7	11.4	10.7	29.6
	1985	109 027	10.8	24.4	18.1	10.3	11.8	10.7	31.9
	1990	333 451	10.8	20.8	16.4	10.3	14.1	10.3	33.7
	1995	409 180	10.5	20.4	16.0	8.5	13.8	11.5	35.3
	2000	614 068	8.1	17.3	13.3	9.1	13.0	11.5	41.1
	2005	904 947	5.5	13.7	10.0	10.3	12.2	9.9	48.3
	2010	1 514 113	7.0	19.9	14.3	4.5	10.0	9.8	48.9
	2015	2 073 637	5.9	16.8	12.0	5.5	12.2	11.2	48.3
	2016	2 248 392	5.1	15.0	10.4	6.8	13.3	11.5	48.2
	2017	2 344 923	4.3	14.5	10.0	7.5	13.3	11.2	49.2
	2018	2 533 388	4.4	14.3	9.6	8.0	12.8	11.4	49.1
	2019	2 719 228	4.9	13.8	9.4	7.9	12.6	11.2	49.5
	2020	2 630 009	5.2	14.6	9.9	7.9	11.2	9.3	51.9
	2021	2 912 375	4.9	15.8	11.0	7.0	12.5	9.4	50.3
	2022	3 408 912	4.9	16.6	11.7	7.4	12.8	10.6	47.7
	2023	3 867 968	4.3	15.7	10.7	7.9	13.4	10.7	48.1
Ireland <sup>32</sup> (Euro)	1970	2 048	15.5	19.6	16.5	9.9	16.0	12.0	27.1
	1975	4 874	16.4	19.5	16.4	10.3	14.5	12.1	27.1
	1980	12 496	10.9	20.7	18.2	11.5	14.1	9.2	33.6
	1985	23 236	9.1	23.7	20.8	6.9	14.8	9.2	36.2
	1990	34 427	7.8	23.4	21.3	5.9	16.0	10.3	36.6
	1995	49 451	6.2	26.1	22.9	5.9	12.8	10.1	38.9
	2000	96 722	2.8	28.2	25.9	7.2	13.6	11.8	36.4
	2005	149 523	1.2	24.4	22.3	9.8	12.3	10.4	41.9
	2010	152 324	1.0	24.1	21.4	1.5	12.6	12.9	47.8
	2015	254 664	0.9	39.0	37.3	2.1	9.8	11.8	36.4
	2016	257 066	1.0	36.8	35.0	2.4	10.4	12.5	36.9
	2017	286 713	1.2	36.2	34.6	2.8	10.0	13.6	36.2
	2018	314 739	0.9	36.5	34.9	2.7	9.6	14.8	35.5
	2019	342 950	0.9	35.3	33.9	2.8	8.9	17.0	35.1
	2020	360 059	1.0	37.2	35.9	2.4	8.1	18.0	33.3
	2021	424 242	1.0	38.0	36.6	2.4	7.7	19.8	31.1
	2022	497 530	1.2	40.1	38.9	2.5	8.0	19.1	29.2
	2023	484 190	0.9	32.3	31.0	2.6	8.5	21.6	34.0
Italy <sup>32</sup> (Euro)	1970	33 476	8.8	28.8	26.2	9.2	15.0	7.2	31.0
	1975	72 969	7.5	28.6	26.1	8.7	15.1	7.4	32.8
	1980	198 699	6.0	29.6	27.5	7.1	16.6	8.0	32.6
	1985	418 587	4.7	26.6	23.9	6.4	17.3	8.2	36.8
	1990	668 096	3.5	24.9	22.0	6.1	16.8	8.1	40.7
	1995	895 284	3.3	23.8	21.2	5.2	17.2	8.0	42.4
	2000	1 115 546	2.9	22.1	19.7	4.8	16.6	8.9	44.8

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			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2005	1 348 360	2.3	19.6	17.3	5.9	15.5	9.2	47.5
	2010	1 449 487	2.0	18.3	15.8	5.5	14.9	9.3	49.9
	2015	1 479 704	2.2	18.5	16.0	4.3	15.3	8.7	51.0
	2016	1 515 429	2.1	19.0	16.5	4.3	15.5	8.9	50.2
	2017	1 552 004	2.1	19.2	16.7	4.2	15.9	8.9	49.7
	2018	1 582 454	2.1	19.4	16.8	4.2	15.9	8.8	49.7
	2019	1 604 270	2.0	19.3	16.6	4.3	16.3	8.8	49.3
	2020	1 496 322	2.2	19.0	16.2	4.4	14.3	8.4	51.7
	2021	1 644 016	2.1	20.1	17.2	5.2	15.2	8.5	49.0
	2022	1 792 584	2.1	20.2	17.1	5.7	16.0	8.2	47.8
	2023	1 910 056	2.1	19.8	17.1	5.8	16.3	8.1	48.0
Kosovo <sup>58,78</sup> (Euro)	1990	2 978	7.7	21.0	12.7	16.2	13.0	4.8	37.3
	1995	3 396	7.2	19.5	12.1	13.0	12.7	4.2	43.3
	2000	1 539	8.8	15.9	10.7	10.3	12.5	4.2	48.4
	2005	2 374	16.4	19.1	13.0	9.1	13.7	4.2	37.4
	2010	3 320	11.5	23.5	16.7	9.3	17.1	6.8	31.8
	2015	4 611	9.4	23.8	16.3	9.4	17.1	7.8	32.5
	2016	4 847	10.2	24.3	16.3	9.1	17.3	7.8	31.3
	2017	5 106	9.2	24.1	15.9	10.1	17.9	7.8	30.8
	2018	5 380	8.1	24.2	16.3	10.4	17.9	7.9	31.5
	2019	5 699	9.0	23.4	15.9	10.1	18.4	7.7	31.4
	2020	5 591	8.9	24.1	16.2	9.3	17.5	7.1	33.1
	2021	6 386	8.6	23.6	16.1	10.6	19.5	7.7	29.9
	2022	7 145	9.2	23.3	15.9	10.7	20.5	8.0	28.3
	2023	7 757	9.0	22.8	16.1	10.1	20.9	8.1	29.1
Latvia <sup>58</sup> (Euro)	1990	93	21.7	35.7	33.5	10.3	6.3	12.4	13.7
	1995	3 480	9.1	26.3	20.6	4.8	10.2	17.0	32.5
	2000	5 977	5.1	20.0	15.6	7.2	16.0	18.0	33.7
	2005	11 590	4.4	16.7	13.4	7.1	19.2	17.6	35.0
	2010	15 718	4.6	18.6	13.7	4.9	18.1	15.5	38.2
	2015	20 768	4.1	16.3	12.4	6.3	17.3	14.8	41.3
	2016	21 280	3.8	16.5	12.1	5.5	17.3	14.7	42.1
	2017	22 590	4.2	16.7	12.5	6.1	17.3	14.9	40.8
	2018	24 288	4.2	15.8	12.7	6.6	17.0	15.2	41.1
	2019	25 591	4.5	15.9	12.7	6.8	17.3	14.9	40.7
	2020	25 367	4.7	16.8	13.2	6.6	16.9	13.7	41.3
	2021	28 062	4.8	18.7	14.8	5.5	15.9	13.5	41.5
	2022	31 532	5.8	18.0	13.5	5.8	15.3	14.2	41.0
	2023	34 283	4.4	18.3	12.8	7.1	14.0	13.4	42.8
Liechtenstein <sup>32</sup> (Swiss Franc)	1970	452	2.4	26.7	23.2	7.8	18.2	9.1	35.9
	1975	689	2.4	26.7	23.2	7.8	18.2	9.1	35.9
	1980	1 072	2.4	27.2	23.7	7.8	18.1	9.1	35.4
	1985	1 564	2.3	24.6	21.3	7.9	18.1	9.1	38.0
	1990	2 279	2.0	23.1	20.3	8.4	17.8	8.5	40.2
	1995	3 004	1.4	23.2	19.6	6.8	16.2	8.7	43.7
	2000	4 115	0.2	40.1	37.9	3.9	5.3	3.4	47.2
	2005	4 579	0.1	41.8	40.2	3.9	5.6	3.5	45.1
	2010	5 422	0.1	40.8	39.2	3.7	6.3	3.4	45.7
	2015	5 844	0.1	39.1	37.6	4.0	5.7	3.5	47.6
	2016	5 945	0.1	39.5	38.1	3.9	5.6	3.5	47.4
	2017	6 107	0.1	41.7	40.4	4.3	7.4	3.1	43.4
	2018	6 285	0.1	39.4	38.0	4.1	9.3	3.6	43.4
	2019	6 178	0.1	41.6	40.2	4.3	5.8	3.5	44.7
	2020	5 813	0.2	37.2	35.5	4.5	8.1	3.7	46.2
	2021	6 945	0.2	38.8	37.4	3.6	7.2	4.0	46.2
	2022	6 790	0.2	38.1	37.2	4.0	10.1	5.0	42.6
	2023	6 896	0.2	38.0	36.7	4.1	8.5	4.2	45.0
Lithuania <sup>58</sup> (Euro)	1990	40	25.5	18.9	16.2	9.4	8.6	7.6	29.9
	1995	6 986	11.0	24.7	19.0	7.0	17.5	8.7	31.1
	2000	11 894	6.3	23.8	19.1	6.0	18.1	13.2	32.6
	2005	19 007	4.8	25.0	20.3	7.8	18.7	13.6	30.2
	2010	24 708	3.4	23.4	18.9	5.9	18.9	15.1	33.3
	2015	33 548	3.8	22.6	19.2	7.5	19.7	14.6	31.8
	2016	34 790	3.5	22.2	18.8	6.8	19.7	15.0	32.8
	2017	37 824	4.0	22.1	18.7	6.7	19.5	15.5	32.3
	2018	41 189	3.2	21.5	18.4	7.0	19.6	15.9	32.8
	2019	44 098	3.5	20.9	17.9	7.3	18.7	16.3	33.3
	2020	44 905	4.0	20.4	17.3	7.3	18.1	15.7	34.5
	2021	50 520	3.8	20.8	17.9	7.1	17.8	15.4	35.1



**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2022	61 114	4.3	21.4	18.1	6.9	17.2	15.9	34.3
	2023	66 445	3.0	19.6	16.2	7.3	16.8	16.1	37.1
Luxembourg <sup>32</sup> (Euro)	1970	1 327	3.7	48.0	40.9	6.5	14.0	8.8	18.9
	1975	2 277	2.9	31.0	25.4	8.3	16.4	8.1	33.4
	1980	3 280	2.4	30.4	26.3	7.7	18.3	9.4	31.9
	1985	6 338	2.0	24.0	21.4	4.7	14.8	7.5	47.0
	1990	8 983	1.5	21.9	19.6	7.2	15.8	9.6	43.9
	1995	13 722	1.0	15.2	13.2	6.6	13.2	10.2	53.8
	2000	20 502	0.7	12.5	10.8	6.1	11.6	11.8	57.2
	2005	26 894	0.4	10.6	8.8	5.7	10.1	11.6	61.6
	2010	38 236	0.3	6.9	5.5	5.2	11.4	11.1	65.0
	2015	49 537	0.2	7.4	6.0	5.2	11.1	10.5	65.6
	2016	51 386	0.2	7.8	6.3	5.4	11.3	9.7	65.5
	2017	53 011	0.3	6.6	5.2	5.3	11.3	10.2	66.4
	2018	54 632	0.3	6.8	5.5	5.3	10.9	10.6	66.2
	2019	56 771	0.2	6.9	5.5	5.9	11.0	10.3	65.7
	2020	58 889	0.2	6.7	5.4	5.6	9.8	11.1	66.5
	2021	65 870	0.2	6.4	5.2	5.4	9.6	11.5	66.9
	2022	70 568	0.3	5.7	4.2	5.7	10.0	11.5	66.8
	2023	70 896	0.3	5.8	4.0	5.9	9.3	10.8	68.0
Malta <sup>32</sup> (Euro)	1970	220	6.5	20.5	19.3	13.7	27.4	6.2	25.7
	1975	414	5.5	27.7	26.8	10.8	23.3	7.8	25.0
	1980	988	3.3	28.7	27.8	7.7	22.9	10.8	26.6
	1985	1 209	4.0	26.1	25.0	8.4	24.4	9.5	27.7
	1990	1 757	3.2	25.6	23.8	6.3	23.6	10.1	31.1
	1995	2 690	2.6	22.3	21.1	6.4	21.6	11.8	35.2
	2000	3 639	2.1	23.7	22.0	6.0	19.9	12.5	35.8
	2005	4 437	2.1	16.0	14.9	7.5	17.8	11.7	45.1
	2010	5 973	1.5	13.8	12.7	4.9	15.2	10.9	53.8
	2015	9 026	1.1	8.9	8.1	3.8	15.6	12.3	58.3
	2016	9 546	1.2	8.7	8.0	3.8	14.6	12.6	59.1
	2017	11 129	0.8	8.2	7.5	3.9	14.4	12.6	60.2
	2018	12 095	0.7	8.1	7.4	4.0	14.2	12.2	60.8
	2019	12 982	0.5	7.9	7.2	4.8	14.0	13.2	59.6
	2020	13 046	0.8	8.0	7.4	4.6	10.0	11.3	65.2
	2021	15 190	0.9	7.6	7.0	4.7	10.5	14.8	61.5
	2022	16 808	0.8	7.5	6.9	4.6	13.0	16.1	58.0
	2023	19 010	0.7	7.3	6.7	4.3	12.4	15.1	60.1
Monaco <sup>22</sup> (Euro)	1970	245	...	6.1	6.1	6.7	39.9	9.4	37.8
	1975	459	...	6.1	6.1	6.7	39.9	9.4	37.8
	1980	880	...	6.1	6.1	6.7	39.9	9.4	37.8
	1985	1 476	...	6.1	6.1	6.7	39.9	9.4	37.8
	1990	2 052	...	6.1	6.1	6.7	39.9	9.4	37.8
	1995	2 372	...	6.1	6.1	6.7	39.9	9.4	37.8
	2000	2 879	...	6.1	6.1	6.7	39.9	9.5	37.8
	2005	3 438	...	5.8	5.8	6.4	39.8	9.3	38.6
	2010	4 049	...	5.8	5.8	7.1	25.9	9.6	51.6
	2015	5 646	...	4.9	4.9	12.7	22.1	8.0	52.3
	2016	5 847	...	3.9	3.9	14.3	20.8	7.9	53.0
	2017	5 692	...	4.1	4.1	8.7	22.7	9.2	55.3
	2018	6 084	...	3.7	3.7	9.5	23.2	8.6	55.1
	2019	6 596	...	3.1	3.1	10.0	23.0	8.5	55.5
	2020	5 893	...	3.2	3.2	11.7	17.1	7.9	60.1
	2021	7 291	...	3.4	3.4	9.1	23.4	7.4	56.7
	2022	8 357	...	3.4	3.4	8.9	25.2	7.2	55.4
	2023	9 244	...	2.9	2.9	8.6	23.4	6.4	58.7
Montenegro <sup>58</sup> (Euro)	1990	1 613	12.1	21.3	11.4	4.1	15.7	12.4	34.5
	1995	810	12.1	21.3	11.4	4.1	15.6	12.5	34.5
	2000	980	12.3	20.6	10.3	4.2	16.5	11.1	35.3
	2005	1 536	10.3	18.6	9.9	3.5	15.7	12.1	39.7
	2010	2 608	9.2	14.6	5.5	5.9	19.6	12.4	38.3
	2015	3 022	9.7	12.8	4.9	4.5	23.9	9.5	39.4
	2016	3 271	9.0	12.2	4.5	6.7	23.2	9.6	39.3
	2017	3 519	8.4	11.3	4.7	6.9	25.0	9.7	38.8
	2018	3 816	8.2	12.5	4.9	7.0	24.4	9.6	38.3
	2019	4 022	7.9	11.9	4.6	7.9	25.0	9.5	37.8
	2020	3 468	9.1	13.5	5.0	7.3	18.0	9.1	42.9
	2021	4 022	8.0	12.5	4.7	5.8	24.8	8.9	40.1
	2022	4 770	7.5	11.3	4.9	4.8	27.4	10.7	38.3

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

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Netherlands <sup>32</sup> (Euro)	2023	5 584	6.8	11.6	4.0	4.0	28.6	10.6	38.4
	1970	57 415	5.6	28.2	24.8	8.9	14.3	8.4	34.5
	1975	105 181	4.7	26.6	21.0	7.4	13.0	7.7	40.7
	1980	160 661	3.8	25.4	17.9	6.8	12.7	7.5	43.8
	1985	199 310	4.1	27.3	17.5	4.9	12.8	7.5	43.4
	1990	242 010	4.4	23.0	18.2	5.5	14.3	8.5	44.3
	1995	299 747	3.4	20.6	16.1	5.1	14.2	8.4	48.3
	2000	405 973	2.6	18.2	14.2	5.3	15.5	9.4	49.0
	2005	492 241	2.1	17.4	13.0	5.4	14.8	9.8	50.5
	2010	575 705	2.0	16.0	10.9	5.2	14.1	9.3	53.4
	2015	627 626	2.0	15.2	11.3	4.2	15.2	9.5	53.9
	2016	644 312	2.1	14.6	11.5	4.4	15.5	9.5	54.0
	2017	671 934	2.2	14.7	11.8	4.5	15.5	9.4	53.7
	2018	703 557	2.0	14.7	11.9	4.6	15.6	9.3	53.7
	2019	739 508	2.0	14.3	11.7	4.9	15.9	9.4	53.6
	2020	726 149	2.0	14.2	11.8	5.3	15.5	9.3	53.8
2021	791 730	1.9	14.7	12.1	5.2	16.1	9.3	52.8	
2022	888 174	1.8	15.9	11.6	5.0	15.5	9.9	51.8	
2023	962 084	1.9	15.8	12.0	5.0	15.1	9.3	52.8	
North Macedonia <sup>29,58</sup> (Denar)	1990	434	9.1	27.7	19.0	8.4	8.4	7.2	39.2
	1995	156 999	12.5	18.9	11.2	5.8	12.3	6.3	44.2
	2000	209 602	12.0	18.7	10.6	6.7	11.9	9.7	41.1
	2005	264 847	11.3	17.6	11.3	6.2	15.0	7.9	42.0
	2010	377 199	11.7	17.9	11.4	6.5	14.1	8.3	41.5
	2015	488 408	11.1	19.3	13.5	8.1	16.6	7.9	37.1
	2016	515 600	10.6	19.7	14.2	8.0	17.4	8.1	36.3
	2017	535 725	9.1	20.5	14.5	7.5	18.4	8.5	36.1
	2018	573 923	9.8	21.5	15.4	6.2	18.3	8.6	35.7
	2019	601 462	9.4	20.8	15.4	6.5	18.7	8.7	36.0
	2020	588 081	9.8	19.8	15.1	6.0	18.3	8.5	37.6
	2021	630 173	8.3	19.7	15.6	6.4	18.8	8.7	38.0
	2022	694 368	8.6	19.1	14.6	6.7	18.8	8.7	38.2
	2023	727 781	8.1	18.3	14.3	6.3	19.1	8.9	39.3
Norway <sup>32</sup> (Norwegian Krone)	1970	79 884	5.8	24.3	20.3	6.4	16.6	16.5	30.3
	1975	151 295	4.7	26.5	20.2	6.2	16.5	12.6	33.4
	1980	284 568	4.1	33.2	15.0	5.0	13.5	11.1	33.1
	1985	494 928	3.2	36.0	12.9	4.6	12.8	9.9	33.5
	1990	666 420	3.4	28.9	11.6	4.4	12.3	12.2	38.9
	1995	835 217	3.0	29.1	12.5	4.1	12.0	11.8	40.0
	2000	1 331 283	2.0	37.8	10.2	3.9	10.2	10.6	35.4
	2005	1 782 652	1.5	38.3	9.2	4.7	9.0	10.0	36.5
	2010	2 321 905	1.7	34.3	8.2	5.3	9.1	9.7	39.9
	2015	2 787 861	1.7	29.2	7.8	6.3	9.2	9.6	44.0
	2016	2 757 573	2.3	25.6	7.5	6.6	9.7	9.6	46.1
	2017	2 947 535	2.2	27.8	7.3	6.6	9.4	9.0	45.0
	2018	3 184 225	2.0	30.2	6.9	6.4	9.3	8.5	43.5
	2019	3 198 296	2.0	26.8	7.1	6.7	9.6	9.1	45.7
	2020	3 057 651	2.1	23.4	7.5	7.1	10.2	8.5	48.7
	2021	3 894 480	1.8	36.2	6.2	5.9	8.7	7.1	40.4
2022	5 284 375	1.8	48.4	5.3	4.7	7.1	6.1	31.9	
2023	4 605 308	2.3	38.0	6.7	5.4	8.9	7.4	37.9	
Poland <sup>32</sup> (Zloty)	1970	112	13.7	40.9	30.9	11.1	9.4	5.4	19.5
	1975	161	13.7	40.9	30.9	11.1	9.4	5.4	19.5
	1980	259	13.8	40.9	30.9	11.1	9.4	5.3	19.5
	1985	1 071	14.6	40.4	30.5	11.0	9.4	5.3	19.3
	1990	65 544	6.8	41.5	31.4	10.2	11.8	6.3	23.4
	1995	305 683	6.5	29.6	21.9	8.6	19.6	7.0	28.6
	2000	667 508	3.6	24.0	17.9	8.4	21.1	8.7	34.3
	2005	873 226	3.4	25.3	18.6	7.7	19.7	10.3	33.6
	2010	1 267 828	3.3	25.3	18.4	8.5	19.1	9.5	34.3
	2015	1 606 480	2.8	26.1	19.9	8.8	17.6	10.5	34.3
	2016	1 648 760	3.0	26.7	20.7	8.0	17.3	10.6	34.5
	2017	1 754 526	3.4	25.2	19.2	7.6	17.9	10.9	35.0
	2018	1 883 514	2.8	24.5	18.8	8.4	17.4	11.4	35.5
	2019	2 036 872	2.7	24.4	18.9	8.3	17.2	11.3	36.1
	2020	2 084 829	2.9	24.3	18.4	8.1	16.8	11.1	36.8
	2021	2 320 410	2.6	25.7	19.8	7.0	17.3	11.2	36.3
2022	2 766 246	3.1	26.2	19.8	6.5	17.1	11.5	35.5	
2023	3 072 271	3.0	26.2	18.6	7.1	16.0	11.5	36.2	

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Portugal <sup>32</sup> (Euro)	1970	1 001	29.4	22.7	20.2	4.4	13.8	7.8	21.9
	1975	2 092	26.5	22.9	20.9	5.9	13.7	8.5	22.5
	1980	7 768	17.5	20.7	18.7	6.2	21.2	6.7	27.7
	1985	22 134	13.3	21.9	18.8	4.9	21.5	9.2	29.1
	1990	50 250	8.6	22.5	18.9	5.9	19.5	7.2	36.3
	1995	78 453	5.4	21.6	18.1	6.5	18.8	7.2	40.4
	2000	112 483	3.6	20.3	17.2	7.6	18.5	7.7	42.3
	2005	137 401	2.7	17.7	14.5	6.9	18.2	7.9	46.5
	2010	158 032	2.2	16.8	13.2	5.9	18.1	8.3	48.7
	2015	156 081	2.3	18.4	14.1	4.1	19.9	8.3	47.0
	2016	161 745	2.2	18.4	14.1	4.0	20.0	8.3	47.1
	2017	169 071	2.3	18.2	14.4	4.1	19.8	8.5	47.1
	2018	177 157	2.2	18.2	14.3	4.3	19.5	8.6	47.3
	2019	185 474	2.3	17.4	13.8	4.4	19.4	8.9	47.5
	2020	175 104	2.5	17.5	13.9	4.8	16.9	8.4	50.0
	2021	187 361	2.5	17.7	14.4	4.6	17.0	8.7	49.5
2022	211 028	2.2	16.5	14.4	4.8	18.5	9.4	48.7	
2023	232 694	2.4	16.1	13.6	4.8	17.7	9.0	50.1	
Republic of Moldova <sup>58</sup> (Moldovan Leu)	1990	15	33.0	29.8	25.8	13.2	5.0	5.4	13.6
	1995	6 978	30.2	27.4	24.3	7.8	9.5	4.5	20.6
	2000	17 168	26.4	18.2	15.3	6.0	14.3	8.4	26.7
	2005	38 841	17.7	18.3	14.9	7.7	12.9	11.3	32.2
	2010	74 311	13.0	15.9	11.6	7.8	15.8	11.0	36.4
	2015	128 050	14.7	15.6	11.5	8.5	17.8	10.8	32.5
	2016	139 083	14.3	15.6	11.5	8.7	18.6	10.8	32.1
	2017	151 941	14.1	15.7	11.5	8.6	19.0	10.9	31.6
	2018	163 026	11.8	15.7	11.7	10.0	19.7	10.5	32.4
	2019	178 952	11.7	15.2	11.4	10.1	19.4	10.7	33.0
	2020	172 961	10.8	15.2	11.7	11.5	18.2	9.7	34.6
	2021	207 847	12.3	14.7	11.2	9.3	19.0	10.9	33.8
	2022	236 319	9.4	13.3	10.7	8.8	20.8	13.0	34.6
2023	258 952	10.9	14.4	11.2	9.9	19.3	11.2	34.4	
Romania <sup>61</sup> (New Leu)	1970	27	16.0	49.1	43.0	8.8	3.1	5.1	17.9
	1975	44	14.1	50.7	44.4	6.4	5.9	4.9	17.9
	1980	62	13.3	48.4	42.4	7.3	6.0	7.1	17.9
	1985	78	15.5	46.9	41.0	7.1	5.5	6.3	18.5
	1990	82	22.0	40.5	36.4	5.6	6.1	5.8	20.0
	1995	7 217	19.2	31.7	25.2	6.7	9.9	7.5	25.1
	2000	73 027	12.0	27.7	21.9	5.8	13.9	11.8	28.8
	2005	254 391	9.6	28.5	24.0	7.9	12.9	12.7	28.4
	2010	483 597	5.8	33.9	26.1	8.9	6.6	11.4	33.4
	2015	625 929	5.0	28.3	23.0	6.7	10.8	13.1	36.0
	2016	673 373	4.8	26.9	22.5	6.7	12.1	12.9	36.6
	2017	770 409	4.9	26.2	21.9	6.0	12.5	13.1	37.3
	2018	868 082	5.0	25.4	20.9	6.6	12.9	12.8	37.4
	2019	965 752	4.7	23.5	18.9	7.0	12.9	13.1	38.7
	2020	969 777	4.5	22.1	17.4	7.1	13.6	13.9	38.8
	2021	1 077 778	5.1	21.8	17.3	7.1	15.4	13.8	36.8
2022	1 275 643	4.2	22.4	14.9	7.4	15.2	15.1	35.8	
2023	1 464 924	4.2	20.9	13.8	8.3	15.0	14.9	36.6	
Russian Federation <sup>31</sup> (Russian Ruble)	1990	553	16.5	40.4	27.1	10.2	6.6	10.2	16.2
	1995	1 322 972	7.1	30.4	20.1	9.1	21.2	12.0	20.2
	2000	6 471 893	6.3	33.3	22.7	6.5	23.7	8.9	21.3
	2005	18 701 468	4.9	32.9	18.5	5.3	20.2	10.0	26.7
	2010	40 462 643	3.8	28.3	15.0	6.4	20.8	8.9	31.7
	2015	74 620 508	4.3	26.1	13.8	7.1	17.2	8.6	36.7
	2016	77 077 133	4.3	25.4	13.0	7.1	17.3	8.8	37.2
	2017	82 897 394	3.9	26.6	13.6	7.4	17.1	8.6	36.4
	2018	92 828 842	3.8	28.4	14.3	8.1	16.4	8.3	35.1
	2019	98 487 160	3.9	28.0	14.4	7.8	16.6	8.4	35.4
	2020	96 996 093	4.4	26.4	14.9	6.6	17.2	8.7	36.7
	2021	121 416 138	4.3	27.7	14.3	7.7	16.6	8.3	35.4
	2022	139 121 539	4.3	28.1	14.2	8.0	16.4	8.2	34.9
	2023	153 357 485	4.2	27.7	14.4	7.6	16.6	8.4	35.5
San Marino <sup>32</sup> (Euro)	1970	26	0.0	36.6	36.6	5.0	17.0	5.4	36.1
	1975	55	0.0	36.6	36.6	5.0	17.0	5.4	36.1
	1980	153	0.0	36.6	36.6	5.0	17.0	5.4	36.1
	1985	322	0.0	36.6	36.6	5.0	17.0	5.4	36.1

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
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	1990	528	0.0	36.6	36.6	5.0	17.0	5.4	36.1
	1995	880	0.0	36.5	36.5	5.0	17.0	5.4	36.1
	2000	1 283	0.0	36.4	36.4	5.0	17.0	5.4	36.3
	2005	1 526	0.0	32.6	32.6	6.2	16.1	5.7	39.4
	2010	1 492	0.0	29.9	29.9	6.1	14.9	6.1	42.9
	2015	1 168	0.0	31.3	31.3	3.8	13.9	5.7	45.3
	2016	1 219	0.0	31.3	31.3	4.0	14.5	6.4	43.8
	2017	1 250	0.0	31.2	31.2	4.0	15.0	6.4	43.4
	2018	1 298	0.0	34.9	34.9	4.2	14.4	6.9	39.5
	2019	1 341	0.0	33.2	33.2	4.3	14.6	7.2	40.7
	2020	1 265	0.0	34.0	34.0	4.1	14.7	7.3	39.9
	2021	1 461	0.0	35.5	35.5	3.8	16.1	7.7	36.9
	2022	1 612	0.0	36.6	36.6	3.9	16.0	7.4	36.1
	2023	1 709	0.0	36.1	36.1	4.0	16.3	7.3	36.3
Serbia <sup>58,79</sup> (Serbian Dinar)	1990	0 (u)	18.2	29.8	24.0	6.1	9.1	5.7	31.2
	1995	55 843	17.5	30.6	25.0	6.9	9.5	5.8	29.7
	2000	402 362	18.4	35.1	29.3	3.0	9.4	4.2	29.8
	2005	1 533 639	8.1	30.6	23.5	4.5	10.7	6.7	39.4
	2010	2 716 990	7.9	26.2	18.3	4.1	15.0	8.7	38.1
	2015	3 597 767	8.1	26.4	17.7	4.5	14.8	10.2	35.9
	2016	3 755 977	8.2	26.4	17.9	4.7	15.0	10.4	35.3
	2017	3 952 670	7.2	26.5	18.2	5.0	15.5	10.7	35.2
	2018	4 202 926	7.7	25.4	17.5	5.4	15.5	10.5	35.5
	2019	4 484 953	7.2	24.0	16.5	6.9	15.4	10.4	36.0
	2020	4 574 271	7.6	23.4	16.0	6.6	14.9	10.6	36.9
	2021	5 185 969	7.6	23.0	15.7	7.3	15.8	10.4	36.0
	2022	5 963 659	7.7	23.9	16.1	6.6	16.3	10.2	35.3
	2023	6 751 447	6.3	24.9	16.9	6.9	15.2	10.1	36.5
Slovakia <sup>58</sup> (Euro)	1990	8 486	3.5	46.7	30.9	8.2	9.4	4.5	27.6
	1995	17 377	2.5	26.8	21.2	5.0	10.2	8.2	47.4
	2000	27 938	1.8	27.4	22.2	6.1	13.9	11.0	39.9
	2005	44 412	1.7	29.4	22.9	6.9	14.8	10.6	36.6
	2010	62 293	1.7	23.9	18.9	9.1	15.1	9.7	40.5
	2015	72 395	2.3	25.1	20.9	8.1	11.9	12.0	40.6
	2016	73 592	2.3	23.8	19.7	8.0	11.2	11.7	43.0
	2017	76 152	2.1	22.9	19.1	8.4	11.6	11.9	43.1
	2018	80 919	2.2	23.7	20.2	8.2	11.1	11.5	43.3
	2019	84 544	1.8	25.2	20.9	7.4	12.4	11.6	41.6
	2020	84 655	1.9	24.0	19.5	7.8	13.2	11.5	41.7
	2021	91 170	2.0	24.0	20.3	7.9	11.9	11.2	43.0
	2022	98 219	2.2	21.2	19.4	8.6	13.1	12.0	43.0
	2023	112 152	2.2	27.6	22.7	8.4	12.2	10.5	39.1
Slovenia <sup>58</sup> (Euro)	1990	777	6.2	35.0	31.1	5.1	12.7	9.7	31.3
	1995	9 077	4.5	28.5	24.9	5.7	13.5	7.7	40.1
	2000	16 343	3.4	28.4	24.8	6.5	13.0	9.0	39.7
	2005	25 372	2.8	27.5	23.5	6.4	14.0	9.2	40.1
	2010	31 297	2.1	24.0	20.2	6.3	14.4	9.7	43.5
	2015	33 058	2.3	26.9	23.3	5.3	14.1	10.4	40.9
	2016	34 438	2.2	27.0	23.5	5.1	14.3	10.5	40.9
	2017	36 790	2.0	27.2	23.9	5.3	14.4	10.6	40.5
	2018	39 355	2.3	26.8	23.6	5.7	14.7	10.4	40.2
	2019	41 821	2.0	27.0	23.7	5.9	14.5	10.5	40.0
	2020	41 139	2.2	26.9	23.3	6.0	13.4	10.3	41.3
	2021	45 530	1.7	26.1	22.8	6.1	13.9	10.5	41.7
	2022	49 960	1.9	25.1	22.7	6.8	14.0	10.8	41.4
	2023	56 897	1.7	26.4	22.0	7.0	14.0	10.3	40.6
Spain <sup>32</sup> (Euro)	1970	15 794	10.4	30.7	25.4	11.0	15.5	7.3	25.1
	1975	37 508	9.1	30.1	24.9	11.3	15.7	7.3	26.5
	1980	95 199	6.8	28.3	23.4	9.9	17.3	8.1	29.6
	1985	173 574	5.7	27.0	22.3	7.8	18.3	8.6	32.6
	1990	309 366	5.1	23.8	19.7	10.6	18.2	8.5	33.9
	1995	426 016	4.2	21.4	17.6	9.3	19.6	9.0	36.6
	2000	588 595	4.1	20.7	17.9	10.1	19.1	9.2	36.8
	2005	833 031	3.1	18.1	15.0	12.1	18.4	8.6	39.7
	2010	989 756	2.6	16.0	12.1	9.1	18.2	8.4	45.8
	2015	987 936	3.0	16.0	12.1	6.0	19.1	8.5	47.5
	2016	1 019 400	3.1	15.7	12.1	6.1	19.6	8.3	47.2
	2017	1 061 122	3.1	15.9	12.3	6.1	19.7	8.3	46.9
	2018	1 097 845	3.0	15.7	11.9	6.1	19.7	8.2	47.3

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	2019	1 137 968	2.8	15.5	11.8	6.5	19.5	8.3	47.4
	2020	1 030 964	3.1	15.9	11.9	6.2	16.5	7.8	50.6
	2021	1 118 595	3.1	16.6	12.4	5.9	18.3	7.8	48.4
	2022	1 252 481	2.5	17.1	12.0	5.8	19.2	8.4	46.9
	2023	1 367 656	2.7	16.1	11.9	5.9	19.1	8.6	47.4
Sweden <sup>32</sup> (Swedish Krona)	1970	169 806	7.8	29.0	25.9	7.0	11.3	11.1	33.7
	1975	301 262	8.1	30.1	26.9	6.3	11.9	10.6	33.0
	1980	550 014	5.3	26.3	22.8	6.1	11.1	10.4	40.7
	1985	884 379	5.4	27.3	23.6	5.6	11.7	9.2	40.6
	1990	1 368 656	4.3	24.5	20.8	6.2	11.4	10.4	43.2
	1995	1 673 827	3.0	26.0	22.2	4.3	12.1	10.1	44.5
	2000	2 141 303	2.0	25.2	22.3	4.1	11.9	11.5	45.4
	2005	2 590 837	1.3	22.9	19.1	4.8	12.6	12.5	45.7
	2010	3 131 192	1.5	21.6	16.9	5.5	13.1	12.1	46.2
	2015	3 756 868	1.5	19.0	15.5	6.1	13.1	12.7	47.7
	2016	3 895 309	1.4	18.5	15.2	6.3	13.3	12.1	48.3
	2017	4 054 802	1.5	18.6	15.1	6.5	13.3	11.5	48.7
	2018	4 239 104	1.4	18.5	15.1	6.6	12.8	12.1	48.5
	2019	4 464 679	1.5	18.6	14.8	6.5	12.9	12.6	47.9
	2020	4 452 634	1.4	17.9	14.3	6.7	12.5	12.7	48.8
	2021	4 849 192	1.3	19.4	15.2	6.5	12.9	12.9	47.0
	2022	5 206 989	1.2	20.4	15.8	6.7	12.6	12.8	46.4
	2023	5 552 683	1.1	19.3	15.9	6.7	12.8	12.5	47.6
Switzerland <sup>32</sup> (Swiss Franc)	1970	106 039	2.4	26.7	23.2	7.8	18.2	9.1	35.9
	1975	163 916	2.4	26.7	23.2	7.8	18.2	9.1	35.9
	1980	199 310	2.4	27.2	23.7	7.8	18.1	9.1	35.4
	1985	264 396	2.3	24.6	21.3	7.9	18.1	9.1	38.0
	1990	356 807	2.0	23.1	20.3	8.4	17.8	8.5	40.2
	1995	405 161	1.4	23.2	19.6	6.8	16.2	8.7	43.7
	2000	450 790	1.1	21.5	18.5	5.2	16.5	8.4	47.4
	2005	501 467	0.9	21.6	19.4	5.2	17.4	8.6	46.4
	2010	602 044	0.7	20.7	18.6	4.9	19.1	8.2	46.4
	2015	647 026	0.6	19.8	17.7	5.2	17.4	8.5	48.5
	2016	657 553	0.7	19.7	17.9	5.1	17.2	8.5	48.9
	2017	663 605	0.7	19.9	18.0	5.1	17.3	8.5	48.5
	2018	689 167	0.7	20.2	18.2	5.0	17.1	8.4	48.7
	2019	697 027	0.7	20.5	18.4	5.0	16.4	8.5	49.0
	2020	677 698	0.7	20.4	18.3	5.1	15.6	8.1	50.1
	2021	724 173	0.6	21.4	19.8	5.0	16.1	7.9	49.0
	2022	769 974	0.6	20.4	18.6	4.9	17.5	8.0	48.6
	2023	783 212	0.6	20.4	18.3	5.0	16.8	8.3	48.9
Ukraine <sup>55,58</sup> (Hryvnia)	1990	1 643 (t)	24.8	36.7	35.3	8.9	5.4	7.8	16.4
	1995	51 831	14.5	34.1	32.6	7.8	7.4	13.3	23.0
	2000	150 320	16.3	33.0	20.4	4.1	10.4	13.8	22.3
	2005	404 474	10.0	29.7	20.9	4.4	14.4	12.7	28.7
	2010	954 472	8.4	25.6	15.0	3.7	17.2	12.2	33.0
	2015	1 689 387	14.2	23.3	14.0	2.3	16.9	12.3	31.0
	2016	2 023 228	13.8	25.0	14.4	2.3	16.5	12.2	30.2
	2017	2 516 906	12.1	25.0	14.2	2.6	17.0	12.0	31.4
	2018	3 017 896	12.0	24.8	13.6	2.7	16.5	12.1	32.0
	2019	3 421 628	10.4	23.1	12.5	3.1	16.4	13.1	33.9
	2020	3 626 725	10.8	20.9	11.8	3.3	17.1	13.0	34.9
	2021	4 684 726	12.7	23.7	12.0	3.2	16.9	11.8	31.7
	2022	4 626 192	9.7	18.9	8.6	1.5	14.6	9.4	45.9
	2023	5 726 374	8.5	19.7	9.4	1.8	15.1	9.5	45.4
United Kingdom <sup>32</sup> (Pound Sterling)	1970	54 503	2.2	31.8	26.6	6.8	13.9	9.9	35.3
	1975	116 678	2.1	28.1	22.8	7.7	13.5	10.1	38.4
	1980	248 479	1.6	30.4	21.4	6.6	12.7	8.3	40.4
	1985	381 129	1.3	28.3	19.1	6.0	12.9	7.9	43.5
	1990	593 056	1.4	22.3	17.3	6.5	14.0	9.1	46.7
	1995	772 514	1.3	21.8	16.9	5.0	13.7	9.0	49.1
	2000	987 515	0.9	19.5	14.8	5.8	14.3	10.6	48.9
	2005	1 259 906	0.6	16.0	11.7	6.5	13.9	10.4	52.6
	2010	1 449 003	0.7	15.2	10.5	5.4	13.4	10.2	55.1
	2015	1 709 030	0.7	14.2	10.4	6.1	13.0	10.2	55.7
	2016	1 774 630	0.6	13.7	10.2	6.1	12.8	10.5	56.4
	2017	1 856 764	0.7	13.8	10.2	6.2	13.0	10.2	56.1
	2018	1 920 289	0.6	13.8	10.0	6.3	13.1	10.2	56.0
	2019	1 995 708	0.7	13.6	9.8	6.2	13.2	10.3	55.9

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	2020	1 897 155	0.7	13.7	10.0	5.6	12.3	9.8	57.8
	2021	2 047 932	0.8	12.8	9.6	5.8	13.1	9.6	57.8
	2022	2 266 082	0.7	13.1	9.0	6.1	13.0	9.8	57.2
	2023	2 464 587	0.6	13.1	9.1	6.3	12.5	7.0	58.0
<b>Oceania</b>									
Australia <sup>32</sup> ..... (Australian Dollar)	1970	35 729	6.5	30.7	23.7	8.8	11.4	8.7	33.9
	1975	78 690	5.6	28.1	19.9	9.0	11.3	8.2	37.9
	1980	144 721	5.9	28.8	18.5	8.1	9.9	7.9	39.4
	1985	244 339	4.5	28.2	16.7	7.0	12.0	9.0	39.3
	1990	382 598	3.4	22.8	13.6	7.2	13.1	9.1	44.3
	1995	485 832	3.7	21.8	13.9	6.4	13.6	9.2	45.2
	2000	645 828	3.8	20.2	12.0	5.6	13.1	9.1	48.1
	2005	919 824	3.0	20.5	10.7	7.3	12.6	8.7	47.9
	2010	1 324 560	2.5	20.4	7.9	8.0	11.8	8.1	49.2
	2015	1 539 426	2.6	15.5	6.5	8.5	11.7	8.1	53.5
	2016	1 635 907	2.9	17.1	6.2	8.1	11.3	7.8	52.8
	2017	1 715 805	2.6	17.7	6.2	8.2	11.0	7.6	52.8
	2018	1 818 811	2.3	19.2	6.0	7.9	10.7	7.3	52.7
	2019	1 855 812	2.1	19.5	6.0	7.6	10.5	7.2	53.1
	2020	1 949 223	2.5	19.8	5.9	7.4	10.9	6.8	52.7
	2021	2 177 369	2.9	22.4	5.8	7.1	10.2	6.7	50.9
	2022	2 408 297	2.7	22.3	5.7	7.2	10.9	6.8	50.1
	2023	2 505 078	2.4	20.2	5.9	7.5	10.8	7.0	52.1
Cook Islands <sup>2,32,45</sup> ..... (New Zealand Dollar)	1970	9 938 (t)	26.4	12.9	10.9	9.2	13.7	7.2	30.6
	1975	14	18.2	7.2	6.4	4.5	25.2	8.2	36.8
	1980	24	11.6	4.8	4.4	3.9	32.7	7.7	39.3
	1985	49	5.1	5.4	5.2	3.2	29.1	8.9	48.2
	1990	100	6.5	6.8	4.0	1.6	24.8	8.4	51.8
	1995	160	5.1	5.6	2.6	1.7	24.8	9.5	53.3
	2000	186	7.4	5.5	3.2	2.5	32.9	11.5	40.1
	2005	248	4.9	5.7	3.6	3.3	32.3	10.5	43.4
	2010	304	3.4	5.2	2.6	2.7	30.8	10.9	47.0
	2015	386	3.2	4.7	2.4	6.6	29.5	13.6	42.3
	2016	397	3.0	5.1	2.4	2.5	32.4	14.2	42.9
	2017	434	3.3	5.1	2.6	3.5	32.2	15.0	40.8
	2018	459	3.1	4.7	2.5	3.1	33.8	15.2	40.2
	2019	477	2.8	4.3	2.4	4.4	32.5	13.8	42.2
	2020	383	3.1	5.8	3.1	3.9	25.7	13.0	48.5
	2021	306	4.0	5.9	4.3	4.2	25.5	10.2	50.3
	2022	409	3.7	1.1	2.7	3.4	40.1	12.8	38.9
	2023	532	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.7	37.2	15.5	39.9
Fiji <sup>32</sup> ..... (Fiji Dollar)	1970	209	24.5	11.6	10.9	5.6	6.3	5.9	46.0
	1975	588	23.2	13.3	12.5	7.1	7.3	7.5	41.5
	1980	1 039	20.0	13.8	12.9	6.2	8.1	7.9	44.0
	1985	1 365	16.4	12.0	10.1	4.1	8.0	9.2	50.3
	1990	2 093	16.7	14.6	12.3	2.8	10.9	9.6	45.3
	1995	2 853	16.4	14.9	12.7	2.9	10.9	9.1	45.8
	2000	3 575	14.7	15.3	13.4	2.4	12.1	12.5	43.0
	2005	4 680	12.8	14.9	13.2	3.0	15.8	14.2	39.3
	2010	5 396	10.2	17.0	13.8	2.9	18.1	12.2	39.6
	2015	7 708	10.0	16.3	13.4	3.0	17.1	14.4	39.2
	2016	8 407	13.1	16.8	13.4	3.1	16.1	14.3	36.7
	2017	8 931	13.0	16.2	12.9	3.2	17.2	13.4	36.9
	2018	9 363	13.6	16.0	12.9	3.4	17.4	12.2	37.5
	2019	9 556	13.9	15.8	12.8	3.7	17.8	10.9	38.0
	2020	8 139	16.9	16.6	13.1	3.7	13.1	8.1	41.5
	2021	7 596	17.9	16.9	13.4	2.7	12.2	8.5	41.8
	2022	9 035	15.4	15.5	12.2	3.5	16.6	10.8	38.1
	2023	9 924	14.5	14.1	11.6	3.4	18.1	13.2	36.8
French Polynesia <sup>2,45</sup> ..... (CFP Franc)	1970	24 228	8.6	7.9	6.1	5.3	14.7	9.3	54.2
	1975	50 808	5.8	7.7	6.5	8.5	14.7	9.3	54.0
	1980	109 282	5.8	8.3	7.3	8.8	14.5	9.2	53.4
	1985	255 929	4.7	10.7	9.6	10.4	14.0	8.9	51.5
	1990	323 791	5.0	10.7	8.6	4.9	14.9	9.5	55.0
	1995	368 727	5.2	8.6	6.1	4.0	15.5	9.8	57.0
	2000	433 614	5.1	9.1	6.5	4.9	15.2	9.7	56.1
	2005	491 585	3.4	7.9	5.7	4.7	15.7	10.1	58.1
	2010	494 717	2.5	7.8	5.1	4.5	13.1	9.7	62.4

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2015	514 858	3.6	8.6	5.7	3.5	13.5	12.1	58.8
	2016	531 806	3.6	8.5	5.8	3.4	14.3	12.6	57.6
	2017	551 783	3.4	8.1	5.3	3.5	14.8	12.8	57.4
	2018	552 667	3.2	8.2	5.5	3.4	15.7	11.8	57.8
	2019	572 128	2.5	8.2	5.4	3.8	16.2	11.6	57.7
	2020	541 490	3.0	8.2	5.4	3.5	15.6	12.1	57.6
	2021	553 371	2.9	8.2	5.4	3.6	15.8	11.8	57.7
	2022	588 531	2.8	8.2	5.4	3.6	15.9	11.9	57.6
	2023	629 884	2.9	8.2	5.4	3.6	15.7	11.9	57.6
Kiribati <sup>77</sup> (Australian Dollar)	1970	15	14.8	48.5	...	3.6	12.4	2.5	18.1
	1975	35	12.4	25.0	...	2.0	15.4	5.0	40.3
	1980	28	12.6	12.2	11.1	3.5	12.1	8.5	51.0
	1985	37	14.3	11.6	9.6	2.9	10.2	10.0	51.0
	1990	43	7.7	11.4	9.5	2.5	14.2	11.6	52.5
	1995	89	35.9	6.1	5.2	3.2	9.3	8.1	37.3
	2000	118	23.5	6.0	4.8	6.8	9.8	11.7	42.3
	2005	139	21.4	5.5	5.0	3.5	5.8	13.7	50.0
	2010	179	24.8	7.3	5.8	4.7	7.9	10.4	44.9
	2015	249	23.4	6.0	4.7	9.0	10.6	7.4	43.5
	2016	284	26.4	6.7	4.8	7.6	13.0	7.0	39.3
	2017	306	29.5	6.2	4.9	5.6	13.3	6.5	39.0
	2018	314	26.7	6.9	5.4	4.1	12.2	6.8	43.3
	2019	323	26.1	5.9	4.8	3.4	14.4	7.0	43.3
	2020	332	26.1	6.5	5.3	3.0	14.9	6.8	42.6
	2021	379	24.8	7.0	5.6	3.8	14.7	6.2	43.5
	2022	401	26.6	6.3	4.6	4.0	14.6	6.2	42.3
	2023	459	25.7	5.9	4.5	4.9	15.9	5.9	41.7
Marshall Islands <sup>2,59</sup> (US Dollar)	1970	7 810 (t)	9.7	0.4	0.8	12.2	25.9	-3.7	55.5
	1975	16	9.7	0.4	0.8	12.2	25.9	-3.7	55.5
	1980	25	9.7	0.4	0.8	12.2	25.9	-3.7	55.5
	1985	41	9.7	0.4	0.8	12.2	25.9	-3.7	55.5
	1990	73	9.6	0.6	0.8	11.7	24.8	-2.1	55.3
	1995	114	10.2	4.1	2.1	9.6	18.1	7.4	50.7
	2000	109	8.5	7.3	2.5	6.2	17.1	11.7	49.3
	2005	129	7.6	3.2	2.0	5.5	18.0	9.5	56.2
	2010	155	11.0	8.8	4.9	6.4	14.5	8.9	50.5
	2015	182	12.6	7.6	3.2	3.8	15.8	11.6	48.6
	2016	200	12.9	11.0	4.6	4.4	15.7	10.5	45.5
	2017	214	15.9	8.4	4.1	4.6	14.5	10.8	45.8
	2018	221	16.3	7.3	3.7	4.8	14.7	10.1	46.8
	2019	238	18.0	8.6	4.8	5.5	13.5	9.5	44.9
	2020	247	19.8	8.1	3.2	5.0	13.4	9.9	43.8
	2021	262	25.1	5.3	2.1	4.9	12.5	8.7	43.5
	2022	268	19.0	7.5	3.6	5.0	13.7	9.8	44.9
	2023	274	19.7	7.4	3.5	5.0	13.6	9.6	44.8
Micronesia (FS of) <sup>2</sup> (US Dollar)	1970	20	24.5	3.4	1.4	4.1	13.2	7.1	47.9
	1975	47	24.5	3.4	1.4	4.1	13.2	7.1	47.9
	1980	66	24.5	3.4	1.4	4.1	13.2	7.1	47.9
	1985	104	24.5	3.4	1.4	4.1	13.2	7.1	47.9
	1990	152	24.5	3.4	1.4	4.1	13.1	7.1	47.9
	1995	213	24.9	2.7	1.5	4.4	13.0	7.2	47.8
	2000	222	25.4	4.6	1.7	4.1	13.8	7.2	44.9
	2005	232	24.2	2.6	0.6	3.0	15.2	7.1	47.8
	2010	275	26.7	1.7	0.5	6.1	15.4	6.1	44.0
	2015	298	27.8	3.7	0.4	2.8	14.7	6.0	45.0
	2016	306	28.8	3.1	0.6	3.3	14.1	5.9	44.7
	2017	337	29.5	3.1	0.6	2.7	13.9	5.8	45.1
	2018	369	23.9	2.8	0.5	2.4	15.5	6.4	49.0
	2019	371	24.7	2.7	0.5	2.5	15.2	6.3	48.6
	2020	350	23.5	2.8	0.5	2.4	15.5	6.4	49.4
	2021	366	23.7	2.8	0.5	2.5	15.4	6.4	49.1
	2022	405	23.9	2.7	0.5	2.4	15.4	6.4	49.1
	2023	433	23.9	2.7	0.5	2.4	15.4	6.4	49.1
Nauru <sup>22</sup> (Australian Dollar)	1970	15	5.6	34.2	1.6	3.3	14.7	16.4	25.7
	1975	28	6.4	24.2	1.8	3.8	17.0	18.9	29.7
	1980	39	5.6	33.8	1.6	3.3	14.9	16.5	25.9
	1985	51	6.0	29.3	1.7	3.6	15.8	17.6	27.6
	1990	68	6.5	23.0	1.9	3.9	17.3	19.2	30.1
	1995	51	6.4	24.0	1.9	3.8	17.0	19.2	29.6

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
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	2000	40	5.3	36.1	1.7	2.9	13.8	17.3	24.5
	2005	34	7.8	-9.8	3.5	3.3	19.5	23.8	55.4
	2010	67	4.2	40.2	14.5	3.4	11.0	12.9	28.3
	2015	137	2.4	37.9	23.3	2.8	19.3	18.9	18.7
	2016	153	2.4	33.5	19.7	3.0	22.7	19.0	19.3
	2017	166	2.4	32.1	18.3	3.1	23.2	19.8	19.4
	2018	193	2.4	34.5	20.4	3.0	21.8	19.2	19.1
	2019	200	2.4	33.4	19.5	3.0	22.6	19.4	19.2
	2020	213	2.4	33.3	19.4	3.0	22.5	19.5	19.2
	2021	268	2.4	33.7	19.8	3.0	22.3	19.4	19.2
	2022	242	2.4	33.5	19.5	3.0	22.5	19.4	19.2
	2023	262	2.4	33.5	19.6	3.0	22.4	19.4	19.2
New Caledonia <sup>7,45,49</sup> (CFP Franc)	1970	38 204	4.3	33.9	32.3	3.9	34.4	3.1	20.4
	1975	63 643	3.0	34.6	32.0	13.5	20.3	4.1	24.6
	1980	90 848	3.0	24.2	21.7	9.1	21.3	3.7	38.6
	1985	139 650	1.8	22.5	20.2	3.4	23.8	3.4	45.0
	1990	250 426	2.0	19.3	16.7	5.7	23.0	5.6	44.5
	1995	329 293	1.8	16.2	14.7	5.7	22.2	6.3	47.7
	2000	410 014	2.4	16.9	14.9	9.1	12.3	7.3	52.1
	2005	550 894	1.7	17.8	16.0	8.9	12.4	7.5	51.8
	2010	778 708	1.5	17.5	15.9	10.9	12.2	7.3	50.7
	2015	865 514	2.1	11.6	9.5	12.3	12.0	7.6	54.4
	2016	862 125	2.1	12.4	10.2	9.6	11.7	7.6	56.6
	2017	888 608	2.2	12.6	10.6	10.6	10.9	8.1	55.6
	2018	918 061	2.1	12.2	10.1	10.8	11.5	7.8	55.5
	2019	926 274	2.1	12.4	10.3	10.3	11.4	7.8	55.9
	2020	908 223	2.2	12.4	10.4	10.6	11.3	7.9	55.7
	2021	932 200	2.1	12.3	10.3	10.6	11.4	7.8	55.7
	2022	1 001 735	2.1	12.4	10.3	10.5	11.4	7.8	55.8
	2023	1 026 518	2.1	12.4	10.3	10.6	11.4	7.9	55.7
New Zealand <sup>32</sup> (New Zealand Dollar)	1970	5 713	12.3	28.1	25.0	6.9	15.5	8.8	28.3
	1975	11 246	10.0	26.5	23.6	8.3	14.1	8.7	32.4
	1980	23 821	10.1	29.5	25.1	5.5	13.6	9.2	32.2
	1985	47 612	7.4	28.4	23.4	5.7	14.3	8.9	35.3
	1990	70 693	6.4	24.2	19.2	4.4	13.3	9.9	41.8
	1995	89 120	7.0	23.3	19.1	4.5	13.1	10.4	41.8
	2000	111 637	8.3	20.7	16.6	4.6	12.8	9.1	44.5
	2005	151 150	4.9	20.0	15.7	5.8	12.8	9.0	47.5
	2010	187 916	7.1	17.3	11.7	5.8	11.9	7.8	50.0
	2015	234 034	4.9	16.6	12.3	6.6	12.5	8.2	51.3
	2016	248 073	6.1	15.2	11.0	6.9	12.6	7.7	51.6
	2017	266 163	6.5	15.2	11.1	7.2	12.5	7.4	51.3
	2018	280 549	6.2	14.9	10.9	7.3	12.3	7.3	51.9
	2019	295 995	6.2	14.6	10.6	7.7	12.0	7.0	52.5
	2020	302 075	6.2	13.8	10.2	7.9	12.2	6.3	53.6
	2021	329 619	6.3	13.1	9.5	7.4	13.0	6.4	53.8
	2022	360 404	5.0	13.3	9.7	8.1	12.6	6.8	54.1
	2023	378 975	5.8	13.4	9.8	7.8	12.6	6.5	53.8
Palau <sup>2,32</sup> (US Dollar)	1970	11	17.1	2.5	0.4	22.8	14.5	4.1	39.1
	1975	17	17.1	2.5	0.4	22.8	14.5	4.1	39.1
	1980	28	16.9	2.4	0.4	22.8	14.4	4.0	39.3
	1985	48	16.7	2.4	0.4	23.0	14.3	4.0	39.5
	1990	96	21.6	3.4	0.6	19.8	16.8	5.9	32.4
	1995	121	8.1	3.1	0.9	8.0	28.2	8.9	43.7
	2000	146	5.4	5.4	1.6	8.5	29.2	8.7	42.8
	2005	168	4.2	3.0	0.9	12.2	22.7	10.1	47.8
	2010	168	4.8	5.3	0.9	5.7	24.7	11.2	48.4
	2015	251	3.5	3.9	1.1	5.4	33.7	11.3	42.2
	2016	269	3.5	6.0	1.1	5.3	32.5	11.4	41.2
	2017	255	4.0	4.6	1.1	4.6	31.9	11.7	43.2
	2018	259	3.8	5.0	1.1	5.0	30.5	10.6	45.1
	2019	257	3.7	4.7	1.1	7.7	27.0	9.4	47.6
	2020	240	3.6	6.3	1.1	7.4	22.9	8.3	51.5
	2021	214	3.8	4.1	1.1	8.7	21.7	6.0	55.6
	2022	234	3.5	5.6	1.1	7.2	27.1	6.7	49.8
	2023	252	3.3	5.3	1.2	5.7	28.1	7.9	49.6
Papua New Guinea <sup>32</sup> (Kina)	1970	1 130	19.8	2.7	2.1	8.6	27.2	14.5	27.2
	1975	2 156	15.4	13.7	2.8	2.9	26.2	12.8	29.0
	1980	3 197	19.1	14.0	3.7	2.8	19.7	8.4	36.0



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			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	1985	4 225	18.5	12.2	3.8	2.2	18.8	7.6	40.7
	1990	5 036	17.3	16.2	3.4	3.0	19.7	10.1	33.7
	1995	9 402	21.8	20.7	3.2	2.3	18.5	8.5	28.1
	2000	13 942	23.2	27.6	3.1	3.7	7.7	4.9	32.9
	2005	21 819	22.5	28.7	2.6	5.5	14.5	3.9	24.9
	2010	37 559	20.2	24.5	2.5	9.7	13.4	4.7	27.4
	2015	57 459	18.3	28.2	1.9	8.2	12.0	4.1	29.2
	2016	62 454	18.6	27.9	2.0	8.2	12.0	4.0	29.2
	2017	69 267	18.5	31.1	2.0	7.0	11.6	3.9	27.9
	2018	75 867	17.8	32.0	1.8	6.6	11.6	3.9	28.1
	2019	80 091	17.8	32.5	1.8	5.9	11.4	4.2	28.2
	2020	79 077	19.6	28.2	1.8	6.2	12.0	3.9	30.1
	2021	87 632	19.9	29.3	1.8	6.3	11.9	3.9	28.7
	2022	107 111	17.6	35.7	1.7	6.2	10.9	3.8	25.8
	2023	106 342	18.8	30.3	1.9	6.7	11.9	4.2	28.2
Samoa <sup>28,32</sup> (Tala)	1970	30	24.7	16.3	13.5	4.1	15.8	10.2	29.0
	1975	54	24.7	16.3	13.5	4.1	15.8	10.2	29.0
	1980	106	24.7	16.3	13.5	4.1	15.8	10.2	29.0
	1985	197	24.7	16.3	13.5	4.1	15.8	10.2	29.0
	1990	267	24.5	16.2	13.4	4.1	15.9	10.2	29.1
	1995	497	22.3	15.9	13.0	4.3	16.6	10.8	30.2
	2000	786	18.3	15.3	12.4	4.3	20.7	11.6	29.7
	2005	1 202	13.7	15.9	13.0	6.5	21.2	14.6	28.1
	2010	1 736	9.3	10.8	8.7	6.0	30.0	10.9	32.9
	2015	1 937	9.2	9.6	6.9	6.6	28.4	10.7	35.5
	2016	2 028	10.4	9.2	6.8	5.7	28.9	10.4	35.4
	2017	2 033	10.6	8.6	6.2	5.2	29.7	10.0	35.9
	2018	2 085	9.8	6.9	4.7	5.6	31.5	9.4	36.8
	2019	2 168	10.4	7.3	5.0	6.1	31.3	9.0	35.9
	2020	2 018	11.0	7.3	5.0	5.0	29.4	8.0	39.2
	2021	1 989	10.2	8.1	5.4	4.8	27.7	8.1	41.1
	2022	2 095	11.7	7.9	5.7	4.0	25.6	6.9	43.9
	2023	2 515	12.5	6.8	5.1	4.7	28.8	7.3	39.9
Solomon Islands <sup>13</sup> (Solomon Islands Dollar)	1970	26	51.6	4.2	3.8	4.2	10.2	5.3	24.5
	1975	44	51.6	4.2	3.8	4.2	10.2	5.3	24.5
	1980	107	51.4	4.3	3.8	4.2	10.1	5.3	24.8
	1985	213	50.4	4.1	3.8	4.2	10.4	5.1	25.8
	1990	459	45.5	5.2	3.7	2.6	7.8	4.7	34.1
	1995	1 193	45.3	10.6	7.2	3.7	9.0	6.7	24.7
	2000	1 771	38.5	10.4	8.5	2.4	10.5	8.1	30.1
	2005	3 541	36.7	7.6	6.9	2.5	12.4	8.4	32.4
	2010	6 800	34.6	11.9	9.4	1.9	13.9	9.6	28.1
	2015	10 338	33.3	11.5	7.9	4.0	16.7	6.9	27.5
	2016	10 927	34.6	11.0	7.9	4.7	16.9	6.4	26.5
	2017	11 617	33.2	12.5	10.3	5.0	15.9	6.8	26.6
	2018	12 812	34.1	12.6	10.2	5.0	16.9	6.3	25.1
	2019	13 229	32.7	12.9	10.4	5.2	17.9	6.3	25.0
	2020	12 617	34.1	12.5	9.7	4.8	16.8	6.2	25.7
	2021	12 205	35.1	12.6	9.7	5.5	16.5	6.0	24.3
	2022	12 741	33.8	11.9	8.2	6.8	16.8	6.0	24.6
	2023	13 659	34.4	12.3	9.2	5.7	16.7	6.1	24.8
Tonga <sup>57</sup> (Pa'anga)	1970	13	47.6	7.2	5.8	3.4	12.7	4.5	24.7
	1975	28	50.0	6.7	5.2	3.8	13.3	3.8	22.4
	1980	61	45.6	7.3	6.0	3.9	14.6	6.6	22.1
	1985	88	37.8	8.2	5.7	6.7	13.5	8.0	25.9
	1990	175	34.7	8.0	6.0	5.7	14.0	9.1	28.5
	1995	230	23.9	11.3	8.7	10.3	10.9	7.3	36.3
	2000	294	22.4	12.1	10.1	8.6	10.6	7.3	39.0
	2005	435	20.7	11.6	8.5	7.8	13.0	6.0	40.9
	2010	623	18.7	10.7	6.8	9.8	13.2	6.9	40.7
	2015	729	19.6	11.0	7.0	7.2	14.2	7.7	40.3
	2016	790	19.6	10.9	7.1	8.0	14.9	6.8	39.7
	2017	852	20.1	10.7	7.1	8.8	15.3	6.9	38.1
	2018	891	21.0	10.8	7.0	7.7	16.0	6.6	38.0
	2019	936	24.3	9.9	6.4	8.9	14.3	5.8	36.9
	2020	963	20.8	9.8	6.5	8.2	13.9	7.7	39.5
	2021	988	18.1	10.1	6.8	11.2	11.5	6.4	42.6
	2022	976	18.8	8.9	5.8	9.9	12.5	7.4	42.6
	2023	975	21.6	8.4	5.5	8.3	14.8	3.6	43.4

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
Tuvalu <sup>7,67</sup> (Australian Dollar)	1970	2 153 (t)	15.6	4.4	2.0	13.3	9.5	8.3	48.9
	1975	2 743 (t)	15.5	4.4	2.0	13.3	9.6	8.3	48.9
	1980	3 550 (t)	15.0	4.3	1.9	13.0	9.7	8.4	49.6
	1985	5 034 (t)	10.8	3.4	1.5	10.2	10.8	9.4	55.4
	1990	11	25.6	3.6	1.6	10.9	8.6	7.5	43.8
	1995	14	24.0	3.5	1.6	10.5	8.9	7.7	45.4
	2000	22	20.4	0.8	0.8	6.6	12.4	10.0	49.8
	2005	27	22.2	2.9	0.9	5.4	9.4	9.4	50.6
	2010	33	27.3	0.2	1.1	5.4	8.8	6.8	51.5
	2015	46	13.9	2.2	1.3	10.2	12.7	5.1	55.8
	2016	53	11.5	3.2	1.3	11.5	13.8	5.1	54.8
	2017	56	11.3	2.7	1.3	12.9	14.7	5.0	53.5
	2018	61	10.6	2.5	1.3	11.6	15.9	4.7	54.7
	2019	73	8.8	2.5	1.4	17.4	16.3	4.1	50.9
	2020	71	9.1	1.7	0.3	13.8	14.2	4.5	56.7
	2021	79	9.0	1.3	0.0	13.6	13.3	4.7	58.1
2022	86	9.3	1.3	0.1	13.1	13.1	5.5	57.7	
2023	96	9.2	1.4	0.1	13.5	13.5	4.9	57.5	
Vanuatu <sup>2,32</sup> (Vatu)	1970	3 634	31.6	5.7	4.0	1.9	18.1	10.8	31.9
	1975	5 267	31.6	5.7	4.0	1.9	18.1	10.8	31.9
	1980	8 024	31.6	5.7	4.0	1.9	18.1	10.8	31.9
	1985	14 749	32.6	4.8	3.2	1.1	17.2	8.1	36.2
	1990	19 521	23.9	7.3	5.3	2.7	18.5	10.6	37.0
	1995	28 938	30.5	6.5	4.7	2.6	18.9	9.5	32.0
	2000	34 111	25.6	6.6	4.8	5.9	21.5	8.7	31.7
	2005	39 869	24.1	6.1	4.1	2.4	19.8	11.9	35.8
	2010	61 171	20.8	7.4	5.3	6.2	22.5	9.1	34.0
	2015	77 513	23.1	5.5	3.5	5.9	23.6	8.5	33.4
	2016	82 098	22.2	5.4	3.4	5.7	24.9	8.9	32.9
	2017	87 646	23.1	5.0	3.1	5.9	24.6	9.9	31.4
	2018	91 777	23.3	5.0	3.0	6.1	24.1	9.8	31.7
	2019	99 708	22.8	5.1	3.2	5.1	23.7	9.8	33.6
	2020	98 182	24.4	4.9	2.8	6.0	20.6	7.5	36.5
	2021	101 133	24.8	5.1	2.9	4.1	19.9	7.4	38.8
2022	113 930	24.0	5.0	2.9	5.1	21.4	8.2	36.3	
2023	124 874	24.4	5.0	2.9	5.1	20.6	7.7	37.2	

**Notes for Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

- 1/ Gross Value Added  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 2/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 3/ Gross Value Added  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 4/ Gross Value Added  
2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 5/ Gross Value Added  
2010, 2015-2023  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 6/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 7/ Gross Value Added  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 8/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2018  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 9/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
Refers to Gross Domestic Product.
- 10/ Gross Value Added  
2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 11/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
At factor cost.
- 12/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 13/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 14/ Gross Value Added  
2010  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 15/ (a) Construction  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Refers to Buildings and public works

- (b) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
 Refers to trade only
- 16/ Gross Value Added  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 17/ Gross Value Added  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010  
 At factor cost.
- 18/ Gross Value Added  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010  
 FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 19/ Gross Value Added  
 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005  
 Statistical discrepancy is pro rata distributed to the components of value added
- 20/ (a) Gross Value Added  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985  
 Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- (b) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985  
 Restaurants and Hotels are included in "Other Activities".
- (c) Other Activities  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985  
 Includes Restaurants and hotels.
- 21/ (a) Gross Value Added  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
 Does not incorporate value added generated by binational hydroelectric plants.
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
 Does not incorporate value added generated by binational hydroelectric plants.
- 22/ Gross Value Added  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
 At producers' prices.
- 23/ Gross Value Added  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985  
 At factor cost.
- 24/ Gross Value Added  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985  
 FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 25/ Gross Value Added  
 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
 FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 26/ Gross Value Added  
 1970, 1990, 1995, 2000  
 FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.  
 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
 At producers' prices.

- 27/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Refers to Gross Domestic Product.
- 28/ (a) Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005  
At producers' prices.  
2010  
Refers to Gross Domestic Product.  
2015-2023  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- (b) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
Of which: Manufacturing  
Construction  
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
Transport, storage and communication  
Other Activities  
2010  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 29/ Gross Value Added  
1990, 1995  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 30/ Gross Value Added  
2005  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 31/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
2015-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
2015-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
2015-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
2015-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication  
2015-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities  
2015-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 32/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals

- (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 33/ Gross Value Added  
2005, 2010, 2015-2018  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 34/ Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 35/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes quarrying.
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes quarrying.
- 36/ Of which: Manufacturing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 37/ Of which: Manufacturing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 38/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985  
At factor cost.  
1980, 1985  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 39/ Of which: Manufacturing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 40/ Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 41/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes hunting and forestry.  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes Mining and quarrying.

- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes mining and quarrying.  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes waste management.
  - (c) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods.
  - (d) Other Activities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes waste management.  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods.
- 42/ Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes mining and quarrying.
- 43/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Agricultural services and related activities such as cotton ginning and pressing are included in Manufacturing.
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Agricultural services and related activities such as cotton ginning and pressing are included in Manufacturing.  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Gas distribution is included in Wholesale and retail trade.
  - (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Agricultural services and related activities such as cotton ginning and pressing are included in Manufacturing.  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Distribution of petroleum products is included in Wholesale and retail trade.
  - (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Distribution of petroleum products is included in Wholesale and retail trade.  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Gas distribution is included in Wholesale and retail trade.
- 44/ (a) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Agricultural services and related activities such as cotton ginning and pressing are included in Manufacturing.  
2015-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (b) Of which: Manufacturing  
2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Agricultural services and related activities such as cotton ginning and pressing are included in Manufacturing.  
2015-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
  - (c) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
2015-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
  - (d) Transport, storage and communication  
2015-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities

- (e) Other Activities  
2015-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 45/ Of which: Manufacturing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 46/ Of which: Manufacturing  
1990, 1995  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 47/ Construction  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 48/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
Construction  
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
Transport, storage and communication  
Other Activities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.  
Of which: Manufacturing  
2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- (b) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
2015-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (c) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
2015-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (d) Of which: Manufacturing  
2015-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (e) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010  
Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods.  
2015-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (f) Transport, storage and communication  
2015-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (g) Other Activities  
2015-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 49/ (a) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Restaurants and Hotels are included in "Other activities".
- (b) Other Activities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes Restaurants and hotels.



- 50/ Gross Value Added  
 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
 Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
 Of which: Manufacturing  
 Construction  
 Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
 Transport, storage and communication  
 Other Activities  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 51/ Gross Value Added  
 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
 Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
 Of which: Manufacturing  
 Construction  
 Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
 Transport, storage and communication  
 Other Activities  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 52/ Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
 Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
 Of which: Manufacturing  
 Construction  
 Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
 Transport, storage and communication  
 Other Activities  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
 Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 53/ Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
 Refers to Wholesale and retail trade only.
- 54/ Gross Value Added  
 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
 Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
 Of which: Manufacturing  
 Construction  
 Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
 Transport, storage and communication  
 Other Activities  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005  
 Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 55/ Gross Value Added  
 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
 Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
 Of which: Manufacturing  
 Construction  
 Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
 Transport, storage and communication  
 Other Activities  
 2010, 2015-2023  
 The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

- 56/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication  
2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities  
2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 57/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication  
1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities  
1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 58/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities

- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
  - (e) Transport, storage and communication  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
  - (f) Other Activities  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 59/
- (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
  - (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
  - (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
  - (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
  - (e) Transport, storage and communication  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
  - (f) Other Activities  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 60/
- (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
2016-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
  - (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
2016-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
  - (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
2016-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
  - (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
2016-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
  - (e) Transport, storage and communication  
2016-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
  - (f) Other Activities  
2016-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care

- 61/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication  
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities  
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 62/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication  
2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities  
2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 63/ (a) Gross Value Added  
1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2022  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- (b) Of which: Manufacturing  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010  
Includes irrigation canals and recycling  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010  
Includes Mining and quarrying, and Electricity, gas and water supply. Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 64/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.

- 65/ (a) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes transportation and storage
- (b) Transport, storage and communication  
2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Excludes transportation and storage
- 66/ (a) Gross Value Added  
1995  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- (b) Of which: Manufacturing  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 67/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
2016-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
2016-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
2016-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Construction  
2010, 2015  
Includes Electricity, gas and water supply.
- (e) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
2016-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (f) Transport, storage and communication  
2016-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (g) Other Activities  
2016-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 68/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
2017-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
2017-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
2017-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
2017-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods

- (e) Transport, storage and communication  
2017-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities  
2017-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 69/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
2018-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
2018-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
2018-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
2018-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication  
2018-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities  
2018-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 70/ (a) Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985  
At producers' prices.
- (b) Gross Value Added  
Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
Of which: Manufacturing  
Construction  
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
Transport, storage and communication  
Other Activities  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 71/ Gross Value Added  
2010, 2015-2017  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 72/ Gross Value Added  
2000,2005, 2010  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 73/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 2005  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 74/ Gross Value Added  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2019  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.

- 75/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2017  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 76/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
2020-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
2020-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
2020-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
2020-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication  
2020-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities  
2020-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 77/ Gross Value Added  
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 78/ Gross Value Added  
Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
Of which: Manufacturing  
Construction  
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
Transport, storage and communication  
Other Activities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2023  
All references to Kosovo should be understood in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).
- 79/ Gross Value Added  
Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
Of which: Manufacturing  
Construction  
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
Transport, storage and communication  
Other Activities  
2009  
Includes data for Kosovo  
2020-2023  
Excludes data for Kosovo





**C. Growth Rates of Main National  
Accounts Aggregates at 2015 Prices**



## Description of Analysis in Tables 4, 5 and 6

### *C. Economic development expressed in rates of growth in real terms of gross domestic product and its components.*

Tables 4 to 6 reflect trends in economic development expressed as rates of real growth of GDP and its components for the world and individual countries or areas during the period 1970 - 2023.

The growth rates of GDP and its components for the geographical regions are obtained from the sum of the GDPs and their components for the countries of a specific regional grouping.

The data shown in these tables are computed as geometric mean of annual growth rates expressed as percentages for the years and periods indicated. Table 4 presents growth rates of total GDP and Tables 5 and 6 show growth rates of the components of GDP by expenditure and by kind of economic activity, respectively.

The first column of the three tables lists the geographical regions as well as individual countries presented alphabetically by region. The next column in each table highlights the base year weights in 2015 of GDP, representing for individual countries' and sub-regions' weights of their GDP as a percentage of the region GDP and those for the regional groupings, as a percentage of the world GDP. In Tables 5 and 6, the third column presents, respectively, the shares of each expenditure and industry component as a

percentage of GDP in 2015. The next four columns of the tables contain the average growth rates of GDP during the periods 1970-1979, 1980-1989, 1990-1999 and 2000-2009. The remaining columns show the annual rates of growth over the preceding year starting from 2018 through 2023.

Table 5 includes the rates of growth of each expenditure component of GDP as follows: (a) household final consumption expenditure; (b) general government final consumption expenditure; (c) gross fixed capital formation; (d) exports of goods and services; and (e) imports of goods and services.

Table 6 lists the average rates of growth of each economic activity component of GDP: (a) agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing, (b) mining, manufacturing and utilities, (c) manufacturing, (d) construction, (e) wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels (f) transport, storage and communication and (g) other activities.

Shown in following graphs are the average annual growth rates of real GDP over each of the last four decades as well as over the last five years, GDP in 2015 US dollars and the real GDP index with 1970=100. Each graph displays data by geographic region.

Figure 5. Average annual growth of real GDP by region

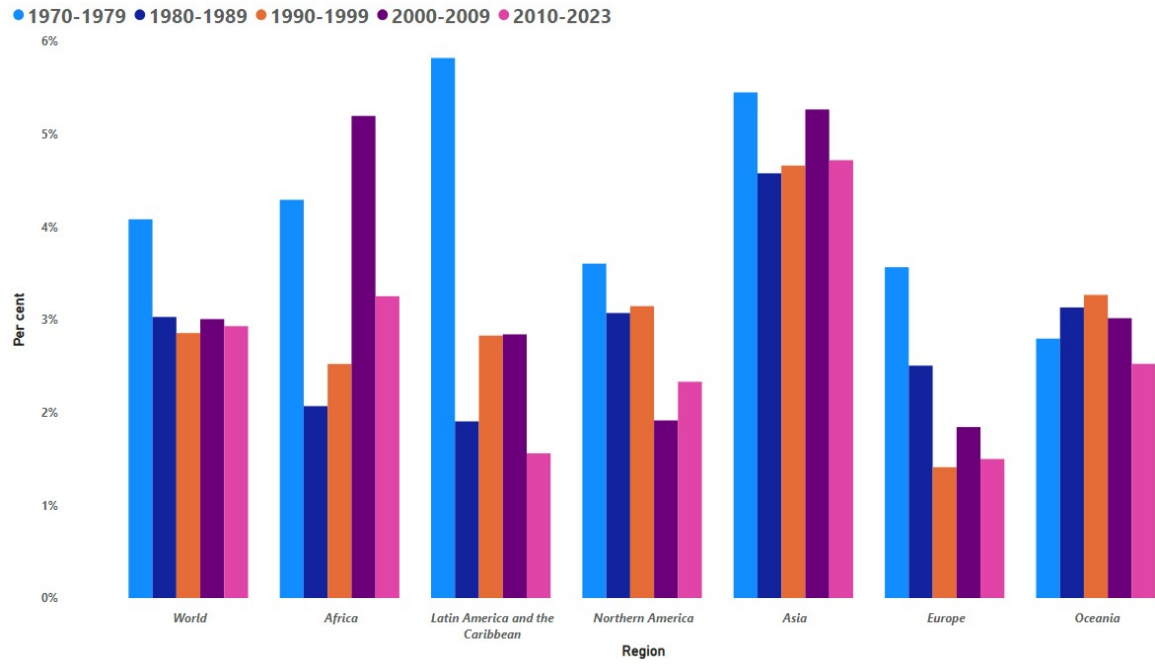


Figure 6. Index of real gross domestic product by region

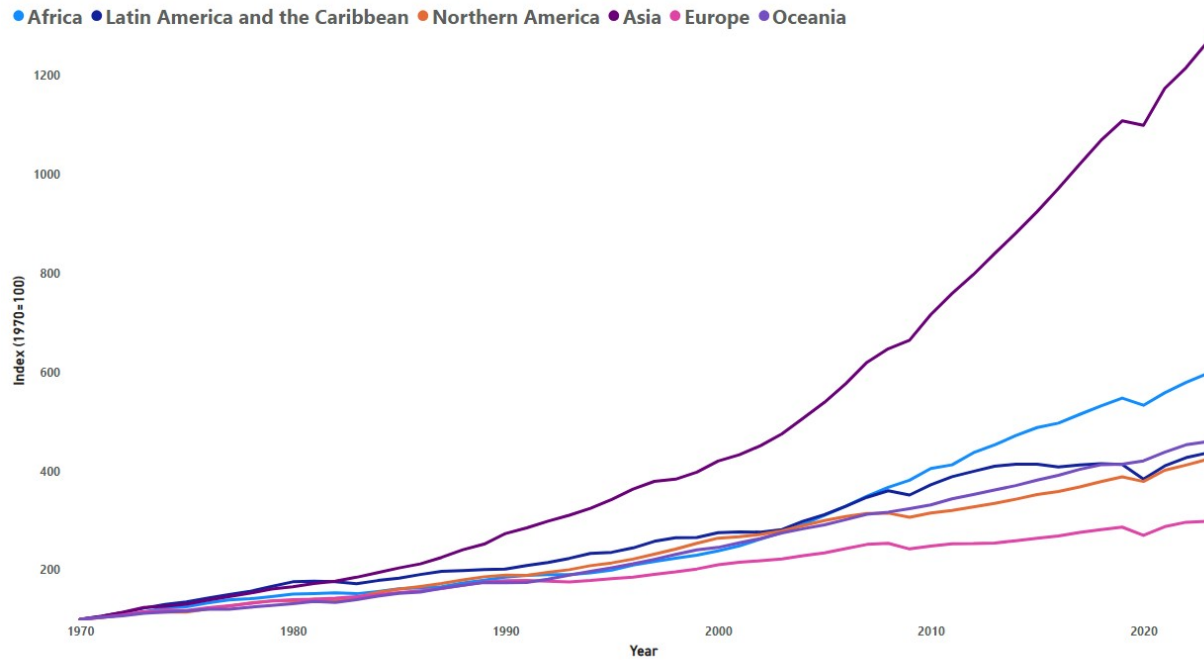
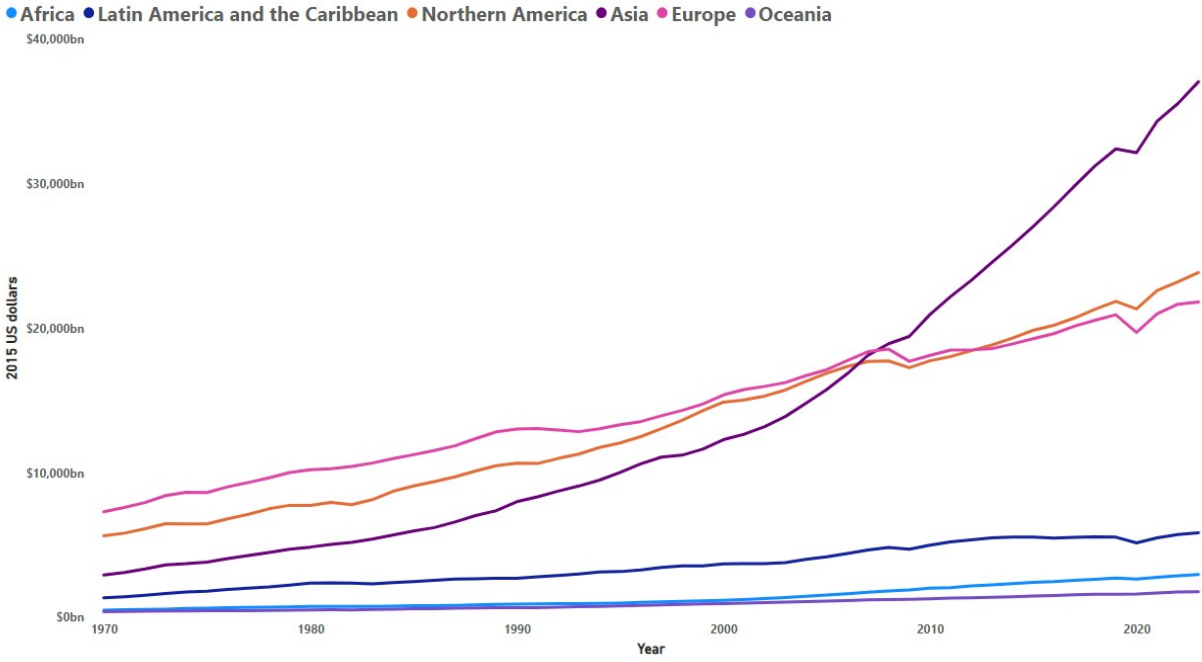


Figure 7. Real gross domestic product by region





**Table 4. Annual Average Rate of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	<i>32.0</i>	<i>6.4</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>-3.9</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>2.3</i>
Algeria.....	6.9	6.4	3.0	1.6	3.9	1.2	5.5	-0.9	8.0	3.6	4.1
Egypt.....	13.1	6.1	5.8	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.5	3.6	3.3	6.7	3.8
Libya.....	2.0	8.1	-3.5	1.3	4.6	7.9	-11.2	-50.1	28.3	-12.1	10.2
Morocco.....	4.6	5.4	3.8	2.5	5.8	3.1	2.9	-7.2	8.2	1.5	3.4
Sudan.....	3.5	...	...	...	...	2.8	1.3	-3.6	-1.9	-1.0	-12.0
Sudan (Former).....	...	3.8	2.1	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia.....	1.9	7.3	3.2	4.8	4.3	2.6	1.5	-8.6	4.3	2.6	0.4
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	68.0	3.4	1.6	2.0	5.7	3.1	2.9	-2.0	4.5	3.8	3.5
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	<i>13.8</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>5.4</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>5.6</i>
Burundi.....	0.1	3.2	4.3	-1.8	3.1	5.3	4.5	0.3	3.1	1.8	2.7
Comoros.....	0.0	4.4	2.9	1.9	0.7	4.1	3.6	4.0	2.8	3.0	12.5
Djibouti.....	0.1	1.6	0.4	1.4	5.8	5.1	5.5	1.2	4.6	3.7	7.5
Eritrea.....	0.1	...	...	10.0	-1.4	13.0	3.8	-0.5	2.9	2.6	2.8
Ethiopia.....	2.6	...	...	2.4	8.2	6.8	8.4	6.1	5.6	5.3	6.6
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	2.3	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya.....	2.9	5.2	4.3	2.0	4.4	5.6	5.2	-0.3	7.6	4.9	5.6
Madagascar.....	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.4	2.8	3.2	4.4	-7.1	4.7	4.2	4.2
Malawi.....	0.3	6.8	1.2	2.4	4.6	4.4	5.7	0.8	4.6	1.2	1.5
Mauritius.....	0.5	7.6	6.0	4.8	4.0	4.0	2.9	-14.5	3.4	8.9	7.0
Mozambique.....	0.7	3.9	-0.3	6.8	8.3	3.5	2.3	-1.2	2.4	4.4	5.4
Rwanda.....	0.4	5.1	2.3	1.7	8.3	8.5	9.4	-3.4	10.9	8.2	8.2
Seychelles.....	0.1	9.2	3.1	4.9	1.8	4.9	5.5	-11.7	0.6	14.5	3.2
Somalia.....	0.3	3.3	2.6	0.5	7.0	3.0	2.8	-2.8	3.5	2.7	4.2
South Sudan.....	0.3	...	...	...	...	3.8	11.4	-3.4	-2.4	-5.2	2.5
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland.....	2.0	3.7	2.3	4.0	6.6	7.0	6.9	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.1
Uganda.....	1.2	-1.6	3.9	7.2	7.8	5.5	7.8	-1.4	5.8	5.8	5.0
Zambia.....	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.2	7.1	4.0	1.4	-2.8	4.6	6.8	5.9
Zanzibar.....	0.0	...	...	6.4	6.4	7.1	6.7	2.1	5.1	6.1	6.3
Zimbabwe.....	0.8	1.9	4.1	1.5	1.4	4.7	-6.1	-7.8	8.5	6.1	5.4
<i>Middle Africa</i>	<i>10.0</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>-2.9</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>3.1</i>
Angola.....	4.8	0.2	2.8	1.0	9.2	-1.3	-0.7	-5.6	1.2	3.0	1.1
Cameroon.....	1.3	5.8	2.0	2.7	4.1	4.0	3.5	0.3	3.3	3.7	3.2
Central African Republic.....	0.1	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.3	3.8	3.1	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.9
Chad.....	0.6	-1.7	4.5	2.8	12.0	6.0	6.6	-2.1	-0.9	3.6	4.9
Congo.....	0.5	4.6	5.1	2.1	2.6	-2.3	-0.1	-6.3	2.3	1.8	2.0
D.R. of the Congo.....	1.6	0.2	1.7	-5.5	4.4	5.8	4.4	1.7	6.2	8.5	8.9
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.5	2.2	3.3	21.6	18.1	-6.2	-5.5	-4.8	0.9	3.7	-5.7
Gabon.....	0.6	8.2	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.8	3.9	-1.8	1.5	3.0	2.4
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	7.0	-1.4	1.6	5.1	2.9	2.2	3.1	1.9	0.2	0.4
<i>Southern Africa</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>-6.1</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>0.9</i>
Botswana.....	0.6	15.1	12.7	5.2	1.9	4.2	3.0	-8.7	11.9	5.5	2.7
Eswatini.....	0.2	9.5	6.3	3.1	3.5	2.4	2.7	-1.6	2.9	0.4	4.9
Lesotho.....	0.1	7.6	3.6	3.9	4.0	-1.5	-1.4	-8.2	2.3	2.4	1.8
Namibia.....	0.5	3.2	1.1	3.7	4.4	1.1	-0.8	-8.1	3.6	5.3	4.2
South Africa.....	14.3	3.0	1.7	2.5	3.5	1.6	0.3	-6.0	4.7	1.9	0.6
<i>Western Africa</i>	<i>28.6</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>-0.9</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.6</i>
Benin.....	0.5	3.2	3.3	8.6	4.1	6.7	6.9	3.8	7.2	6.3	6.4
Burkina Faso.....	0.5	4.5	3.9	5.6	5.7	6.6	5.9	2.0	6.9	1.5	3.0
Cabo Verde.....	0.1	0.2	5.8	6.7	6.7	3.7	6.9	-20.8	7.0	17.4	5.1
Côte d'Ivoire.....	1.9	6.7	1.9	3.0	1.0	4.8	6.7	0.7	7.1	6.2	6.5
Gambia.....	0.1	2.5	4.5	2.8	3.4	7.2	6.2	0.6	5.3	5.5	4.8
Ghana.....	2.0	0.7	2.0	4.4	5.4	6.2	6.5	0.5	5.1	3.8	2.9
Guinea.....	0.4	3.0	3.0	4.3	2.7	6.4	5.6	4.7	5.6	4.0	5.7
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.0	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.8	4.5	1.5	6.2	4.6	5.2
Liberia.....	0.1	3.1	-0.2	0.3	5.0	5.4	-2.4	-3.6	2.4	0.9	4.6
Mali.....	0.5	5.0	3.8	12.1	8.9	6.8	6.3	0.7	3.6	7.0	10.7
Mauritania.....	0.3	2.9	1.4	3.1	3.9	4.8	3.1	-0.4	0.7	6.8	6.5
Niger.....	0.4	1.7	-1.3	2.9	4.0	7.2	5.9	3.6	1.4	11.9	2.5
Nigeria.....	20.7	5.3	-0.3	1.2	7.9	1.9	2.2	-1.8	3.6	3.3	2.9
Senegal.....	0.7	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.4	6.2	4.6	1.3	6.5	3.8	4.3
Sierra Leone.....	0.2	1.9	2.6	-8.8	9.3	15.7	5.5	-1.3	5.9	5.3	5.7
Togo.....	0.2	3.4	0.9	1.1	5.8	4.8	4.9	2.2	6.0	5.8	6.4

**Table 4. Annual Average Rate of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Americas</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-7.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	1.4	4.6	3.3	2.7	2.6	1.2	1.6	-8.4	4.3	3.9	0.8
Anguilla.....	0.0	3.8	7.3	5.1	3.9	8.0	6.6	-29.1	10.8	24.9	2.5
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	3.6	6.3	3.4	3.9	7.0	3.1	-18.9	8.2	9.5	3.9
Aruba.....	0.0	9.1	11.2	5.4	0.0	2.4	-2.2	-26.2	24.1	8.5	4.3
Bahamas.....	0.0	2.4	3.6	2.4	0.6	2.6	-1.4	-21.4	15.4	10.8	2.6
Barbados.....	0.0	2.9	1.4	0.9	2.2	-1.2	0.7	-15.1	-0.3	17.8	4.1
British Virgin Islands.....	0.0	3.2	5.9	18.0	0.8	5.3	7.1	-3.2	2.7	2.2	2.8
Cayman Islands.....	0.0	9.4	9.3	6.8	1.3	4.3	3.9	-5.0	4.9	5.2	4.2
Cuba.....	0.3	5.4	4.9	-2.2	5.5	2.2	-0.2	-10.9	1.3	1.8	-1.9
Curaçao.....	0.0	...	...	...	...	-2.1	-3.2	-18.4	4.2	6.9	4.2
Dominica.....	0.0	3.5	4.9	2.0	2.6	3.7	5.5	-16.1	6.2	5.9	3.0
Dominican Republic.....	0.3	7.0	3.3	6.1	4.5	7.0	5.1	-6.7	12.3	4.9	2.4
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	...	8.2	-0.1	1.6	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	0.0	6.5	5.6	3.5	2.0	4.4	0.7	-13.8	4.7	7.3	3.6
Haiti.....	0.1	4.5	0.3	4.2	2.5	1.7	-1.7	-3.3	-1.8	-1.7	-1.9
Jamaica.....	0.1	-0.2	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.9	0.9	-9.9	4.6	5.2	2.2
Montserrat.....	0.0	3.4	3.4	-10.1	1.7	4.0	5.9	13.6	5.5	2.5	7.3
Puerto Rico.....	0.4	4.6	3.5	4.3	0.2	-4.4	1.7	-4.2	0.4	3.6	0.6
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	5.2	5.8	3.9	2.6	2.0	2.8	-15.4	0.5	10.5	2.3
Saint Lucia.....	0.0	6.3	7.3	2.9	2.1	2.9	-0.7	-24.4	11.6	20.4	2.2
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	0.0	...	...	...	...	-11.6	8.8	-16.5	7.2	10.0	3.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.0	2.5	5.0	4.1	3.3	3.1	0.7	-4.3	2.1	3.1	6.0
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.1	4.7	-2.8	4.2	6.3	-1.0	0.5	-8.9	-0.9	1.1	1.4
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	0.0	10.7	10.7	9.9	5.6	5.6	5.3	-26.8	9.0	6.2	1.2
<i>Central America</i>	5.7	6.2	1.4	3.6	1.2	2.1	0.1	-8.2	6.9	4.1	3.6
Belize.....	0.0	3.9	6.1	5.3	3.6	1.0	4.2	-13.9	17.9	8.7	1.1
Costa Rica.....	0.2	6.2	2.3	5.0	4.3	2.6	2.4	-4.3	7.9	4.6	5.1
El Salvador.....	0.1	4.6	-0.4	3.6	1.5	2.4	2.4	-7.9	11.9	2.8	3.5
Guatemala.....	0.2	5.9	0.6	4.2	3.4	3.4	4.0	-1.8	8.0	4.2	3.5
Honduras.....	0.1	5.9	2.7	3.0	4.2	3.8	2.6	-9.0	12.6	4.1	3.6
Mexico.....	4.8	6.4	1.5	3.5	0.8	2.0	-0.4	-8.4	6.0	3.7	3.3
Nicaragua.....	0.1	0.0	-1.5	3.3	2.8	-3.4	-2.9	-1.8	10.3	3.8	4.6
Panama.....	0.2	4.5	1.8	5.3	5.9	4.0	3.3	-17.7	15.8	10.8	7.3
<i>South America</i>	14.8	5.8	1.3	2.9	3.4	-0.1	-0.7	-6.7	7.3	4.1	1.8
Argentina.....	2.5	2.7	-1.1	4.8	2.7	-2.6	-2.0	-9.9	10.4	5.3	-1.6
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	0.1	4.5	-0.4	3.9	3.8	4.2	2.2	-8.7	6.1	3.6	3.1
Brazil.....	7.1	8.6	2.3	2.2	3.3	1.8	1.2	-3.3	4.8	3.0	3.2
Chile.....	1.0	2.0	2.8	6.9	4.1	4.0	0.6	-6.1	11.3	2.1	0.2
Colombia.....	1.2	5.7	3.3	2.6	4.0	2.6	3.2	-7.2	10.8	7.3	0.8
Ecuador.....	0.4	7.0	3.6	2.3	4.2	1.0	0.2	-9.2	9.8	6.2	2.4
Guyana.....	0.0	1.8	-3.4	5.6	8.1	4.4	5.4	43.5	20.1	63.3	33.0
Paraguay <sup>1</sup> .....	0.1	8.5	3.1	2.1	4.8	3.2	-0.4	-0.8	4.0	0.2	4.7
Peru.....	0.7	3.4	-0.6	4.0	5.3	4.0	2.2	-10.9	13.4	2.7	-0.6
Suriname.....	0.0	3.9	1.5	0.8	5.0	4.9	1.2	-16.0	-2.4	2.4	2.1
Uruguay.....	0.2	2.7	0.4	3.7	2.5	0.2	0.9	-7.4	5.6	4.7	0.4
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	1.4	4.8	0.0	1.9	3.7	-19.6	-27.7	-30.0	1.0	8.0	4.0
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Bermuda.....	0.0	3.5	1.0	2.5	2.8	-0.4	0.3	-6.8	5.4	6.4	-0.1
Canada.....	6.1	4.2	2.9	2.6	1.7	2.7	1.9	-5.0	5.3	3.8	1.2
Greenland.....	0.0	6.4	2.5	1.2	2.9	0.6	2.8	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.0
United States.....	72.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	1.7	3.0	2.6	-2.2	6.1	2.5	2.9
<b>Asia</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<i>Central Asia</i>	1.2	...	...	-4.0	7.9	4.9	5.2	-0.2	5.6	4.5	5.2
Kazakhstan.....	0.7	...	...	-5.0	8.4	4.1	4.5	-2.5	4.3	3.2	4.3
Kyrgyzstan.....	0.0	...	...	-5.0	4.6	4.9	5.8	-7.1	5.5	9.0	6.2
Tajikistan.....	0.0	...	...	-11.0	8.2	7.6	7.4	4.4	9.4	8.0	8.3
Turkmenistan.....	0.1	...	...	-3.2	7.5	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.3
Uzbekistan.....	0.3	...	...	-0.6	7.4	5.9	6.0	2.0	7.4	5.7	6.0
<i>Eastern Asia</i>	66.4	5.3	5.9	4.3	5.2	4.9	4.0	0.4	6.9	2.4	4.2
China.....	40.9	6.0	9.9	10.6	10.5	6.7	6.0	2.2	8.4	3.0	5.2
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1.1	8.9	7.0	3.5	3.8	2.8	-1.7	-6.5	6.5	-3.7	3.3
China, Macao SAR.....	0.2	7.8	7.4	2.3	9.8	6.4	-2.6	-54.3	23.5	-19.6	75.1
D.P.R. of Korea.....	0.1	7.6	2.7	-3.1	1.4	-4.1	0.4	-4.5	-0.1	-0.2	3.1



**Table 4. Annual Average Rate of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Japan.....	16.4	4.6	4.5	1.1	0.2	0.6	-0.4	-4.1	2.6	1.0	1.7
Mongolia.....	0.0	5.7	6.2	-0.2	6.5	7.7	5.6	-4.6	1.6	5.0	7.0
Republic of Korea.....	5.7	10.6	10.2	7.0	4.4	3.2	2.3	-0.7	4.6	2.7	1.4
<i>South-Eastern Asia</i>	<i>9.4</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>-3.7</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>3.9</i>
Brunei Darussalam.....	0.0	11.2	-3.1	2.2	1.2	0.1	3.9	1.1	-1.6	-1.6	1.4
Cambodia.....	0.1	-7.3	5.9	6.8	8.8	8.8	7.9	-3.6	3.1	5.1	5.0
Indonesia.....	3.2	7.8	6.0	4.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	-2.1	3.7	5.3	5.0
Lao People's DR.....	0.1	3.0	6.0	6.2	7.2	6.3	5.5	3.3	3.5	4.4	4.2
Malaysia.....	1.1	9.7	5.5	6.9	4.3	4.8	4.4	-5.5	3.3	8.7	3.7
Myanmar.....	0.2	3.8	1.1	6.3	12.2	4.2	4.9	-1.4	2.3	3.4	1.0
Philippines.....	1.1	5.9	1.6	2.8	4.5	6.3	6.1	-9.5	5.7	7.6	5.5
Singapore.....	1.1	8.6	7.5	6.9	4.9	3.5	1.3	-3.9	9.7	3.8	1.1
Thailand.....	1.5	7.0	7.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	2.1	-6.1	1.6	2.5	1.9
Timor-Leste.....	0.0	...	...	0.1	4.0	-0.7	23.4	32.0	5.4	-20.6	-18.1
Viet Nam.....	0.9	4.7	5.6	7.7	9.1	7.5	7.4	2.9	2.6	8.1	5.0
<i>Southern Asia</i>	<i>11.9</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>-3.6</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>6.6</i>
Afghanistan.....	0.1	0.1	-1.4	-4.7	11.8	1.8	10.7	-2.1	-20.7	-6.2	2.7
Bangladesh.....	0.8	0.8	3.5	4.6	6.4	7.3	7.9	3.4	6.9	7.1	5.8
Bhutan.....	0.0	3.9	10.1	5.4	7.9	3.5	5.8	-10.2	4.4	5.2	4.9
India.....	7.9	2.6	5.6	5.8	6.5	6.5	3.9	-5.8	9.7	7.0	8.2
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	1.5	3.0	1.0	3.3	5.0	-1.8	-3.1	3.3	4.7	3.8	5.0
Maldives.....	0.0	4.7	11.0	7.1	4.3	8.7	7.3	-32.9	37.5	13.8	4.7
Nepal.....	0.1	2.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	7.6	6.7	-2.4	4.8	5.6	2.0
Pakistan.....	1.1	4.3	6.4	6.0	4.7	6.2	2.5	-1.3	6.5	4.8	0.0
Sri Lanka.....	0.3	4.1	4.0	5.2	5.2	2.3	-0.2	-4.6	4.2	-7.3	-2.3
<i>Western Asia</i>	<i>11.1</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>-2.8</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>2.1</i>
Armenia.....	0.0	...	...	-4.8	8.8	5.2	7.6	-7.2	5.8	12.6	8.7
Azerbaijan.....	0.2	...	...	-6.8	16.1	1.5	2.5	-4.2	5.6	4.7	1.1
Bahrain.....	0.1	8.1	-0.6	4.5	5.5	2.1	2.2	-4.8	2.6	5.1	2.6
Cyprus.....	0.1	3.4	6.1	4.6	3.5	6.3	5.9	-3.2	11.4	7.4	2.6
Georgia.....	0.1	...	...	-10.5	6.3	6.1	5.4	-6.3	10.6	11.0	7.5
Iraq.....	0.6	11.8	-1.1	4.0	2.1	2.6	6.5	-12.8	1.5	7.6	-2.9
Israel.....	1.1	5.7	3.4	5.9	2.9	4.1	3.8	-1.5	9.5	6.4	2.0
Jordan.....	0.1	6.0	2.2	4.8	6.7	1.9	1.8	-1.1	3.7	2.4	2.6
Kuwait.....	0.4	-0.1	0.4	6.1	5.4	2.7	2.3	-4.8	2.3	5.9	-3.6
Lebanon.....	0.2	-2.9	-5.0	7.3	5.5	-1.9	-6.8	-24.6	2.0	1.0	-0.7
Oman.....	0.3	11.3	8.3	6.0	3.4	1.3	-1.1	-3.4	2.6	8.0	1.2
Qatar.....	0.6	6.4	1.3	6.5	12.6	1.2	0.7	-3.6	1.6	4.2	1.2
Saudi Arabia.....	2.5	10.7	-3.6	2.5	3.7	3.2	1.1	-3.6	5.1	7.5	-0.8
State of Palestine.....	0.1	8.0	2.0	9.9	4.4	1.2	1.4	-11.3	7.0	4.1	-5.5
Syrian Arab Republic.....	0.1	9.7	0.6	6.5	5.1	3.0	2.8	1.4	1.9	0.7	-4.0
Türkiye.....	3.2	4.8	4.8	3.3	3.5	3.0	0.8	1.9	11.4	5.5	5.1
United Arab Emirates.....	1.4	13.0	-1.5	4.7	4.4	1.3	1.1	-5.0	4.4	7.5	3.6
Yemen.....	0.1	...	...	6.8	4.4	-0.8	1.4	1.2	-1.0	1.5	-2.0
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	...	8.9	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	...	1.9	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-5.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	<i>13.6</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>-3.3</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>-2.9</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>2.2</i>
Belarus.....	0.3	...	...	-2.0	7.3	3.2	1.4	-0.7	2.4	-4.7	3.9
Bulgaria.....	0.3	7.1	3.8	-3.1	4.9	2.5	3.8	-3.2	7.8	4.0	1.9
Czechia.....	1.0	...	...	0.1	3.1	2.8	3.6	-5.3	4.0	2.8	-0.1
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	...	4.7	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary.....	0.6	5.3	1.7	-0.2	2.2	5.6	5.1	-4.3	7.1	4.3	-0.9
Poland.....	2.5	5.9	1.0	3.6	3.9	6.2	4.6	-2.0	6.9	5.3	0.1
Republic of Moldova.....	0.0	...	...	-11.3	4.9	4.1	3.6	-8.3	13.9	-4.6	1.0
Romania.....	0.9	10.0	1.4	-1.6	5.2	6.1	3.9	-3.7	5.5	4.0	2.4
Russian Federation.....	7.1	...	...	-5.3	4.9	2.8	2.2	-2.7	6.0	-1.2	3.6
Slovakia.....	0.5	...	...	0.6	4.8	4.1	2.3	-2.6	5.7	0.4	1.4
Ukraine <sup>2</sup> .....	0.5	...	...	-9.5	4.3	3.5	3.2	-3.8	3.4	-28.8	5.3
USSR (Former).....	...	4.8	4.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	<i>24.7</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>-6.3</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>-0.2</i>
Denmark.....	1.6	2.6	2.3	2.6	0.7	1.9	1.7	-1.8	7.4	1.5	2.5
Estonia.....	0.1	...	...	-1.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	-2.9	7.2	0.1	-3.0
Finland.....	1.2	3.6	3.4	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.3	-2.5	2.7	1.5	-1.2
Iceland.....	0.1	6.4	2.9	2.5	3.2	4.9	1.9	-6.9	5.3	9.0	5.0
Ireland.....	1.6	4.9	3.1	6.7	3.0	7.5	5.0	7.2	16.3	8.6	-5.5
Latvia.....	0.1	...	...	-5.3	4.8	4.3	0.7	-3.5	6.9	1.8	1.7
Lithuania.....	0.2	...	...	-3.9	4.6	4.9	4.7	0.0	6.4	2.5	0.3
Norway.....	2.0	4.7	2.6	3.7	1.7	0.8	1.1	-1.3	3.9	3.0	0.5
Sweden.....	2.6	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.5	-2.0	5.9	1.5	-0.3

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Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United Kingdom.....	15.2	2.6	3.2	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	-10.3	8.6	4.8	0.3
<i>Southern Europe</i>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-9.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Albania.....	0.1	4.0	2.6	0.6	5.8	4.0	2.1	-3.3	8.9	4.9	3.4
Andorra.....	0.0	3.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	1.6	2.0	-11.2	8.3	9.6	2.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	0.1	...	...	12.5	3.9	3.8	2.9	-3.0	7.4	4.2	2.1
Croatia.....	0.3	...	...	-2.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	-8.3	12.6	7.3	3.3
Greece.....	1.0	5.0	0.8	1.9	3.0	2.1	2.3	-9.2	8.7	5.7	2.3
Italy.....	9.6	3.8	2.4	1.5	0.1	0.8	0.4	-8.9	8.9	4.7	0.7
Kosovo <sup>3</sup> .....	0.0	...	...	-8.5	3.9	3.4	4.8	-5.3	10.7	4.3	4.1
Malta.....	0.1	10.2	3.6	5.1	2.1	7.2	4.1	-3.3	13.2	4.3	6.7
Montenegro.....	0.0	...	...	-4.6	3.4	5.1	4.1	-15.3	13.0	6.4	6.3
North Macedonia.....	0.1	...	...	-0.6	2.9	2.9	3.9	-4.7	4.5	2.8	2.1
Portugal.....	1.0	4.8	3.2	2.8	0.6	2.9	2.7	-8.2	5.6	7.0	2.5
San Marino.....	0.0	3.8	2.4	5.9	1.3	0.9	2.1	-6.6	13.9	7.9	0.4
Serbia <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	...	...	-7.2	5.1	4.5	4.3	-0.9	7.7	2.5	2.5
Slovenia.....	0.2	...	...	1.5	2.9	4.4	3.5	-4.1	8.4	2.7	2.1
Spain.....	6.3	3.8	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	-10.9	6.7	6.2	2.7
Yugoslavia (Former).....	...	6.2	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Austria.....	2.0	3.8	2.0	2.5	1.5	2.5	1.8	-6.3	4.8	5.3	-1.0
Belgium.....	2.4	3.3	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.4	-4.8	6.2	4.2	1.3
France.....	12.7	3.9	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.0	-7.4	6.9	2.6	0.9
Germany.....	17.8	3.1	2.0	1.9	0.5	1.1	1.0	-4.1	3.7	1.4	-0.3
Liechtenstein.....	0.0	3.0	4.6	4.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	-0.7	0.6	2.8	2.1
Luxembourg.....	0.3	2.8	4.9	4.6	2.9	1.2	2.9	-0.9	7.2	1.4	-1.1
Monaco.....	0.0	3.9	2.4	1.9	1.7	5.7	7.1	-13.2	22.2	11.0	5.0
Netherlands.....	4.0	3.1	2.0	3.2	1.4	2.3	2.3	-3.9	6.3	5.0	0.1
Switzerland.....	3.6	0.9	2.1	0.9	1.7	2.9	1.1	-2.1	5.6	3.0	0.7
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Australia.....	84.8	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.2	-0.1	2.1	4.2	3.4	1.4
New Zealand.....	12.1	2.2	1.8	3.2	2.9	3.9	2.5	0.1	4.7	2.7	0.7
<i>Melanesia</i>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-4.8</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Fiji.....	0.3	5.7	1.5	2.5	1.4	3.8	-0.6	-17.0	-4.9	19.8	7.5
New Caledonia.....	0.6	1.7	5.0	2.0	3.3	0.4	-1.4	-2.4	-2.1	3.5	-0.4
Papua New Guinea.....	1.5	1.7	1.8	5.4	3.0	-0.3	4.5	-3.2	-0.8	5.2	2.7
Solomon Islands.....	0.1	9.1	2.4	5.7	4.0	2.7	1.7	-3.4	2.6	2.4	3.1
Vanuatu.....	0.1	7.7	5.9	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.2	-5.0	-1.6	1.9	2.2
<i>Micronesia</i>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Kiribati.....	0.0	-3.7	0.5	2.4	0.4	3.5	3.3	-1.5	8.5	4.6	2.7
Marshall Islands.....	0.0	6.6	6.8	1.4	1.0	4.2	10.8	-1.8	1.1	-1.1	-3.9
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.0	6.6	4.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	4.1	-2.0	2.8	-0.8	0.8
Nauru.....	0.0	0.3	-2.8	-11.5	-1.0	-1.2	8.5	2.0	7.2	2.8	0.6
Palau.....	0.0	0.1	3.6	3.3	-0.1	0.1	0.4	-6.0	-13.8	-1.3	1.9
<i>Polynesia</i>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Cook Islands.....	0.0	0.3	3.9	1.7	2.0	5.7	4.8	-25.4	-16.9	28.4	19.1
French Polynesia.....	0.4	5.6	5.9	1.9	1.0	1.7	2.7	-6.9	2.1	4.5	0.7
Samoa.....	0.1	3.7	0.3	2.1	3.4	2.9	2.8	-10.1	-2.3	0.0	10.2
Tonga.....	0.0	2.4	5.0	2.5	-0.2	0.7	-0.2	1.8	0.4	-2.3	2.1
Tuvalu.....	0.0	-1.7	5.3	3.6	1.3	1.4	13.7	-4.2	1.3	0.3	3.9

**Notes for Table 4. Annual Average Rate of Growth of Gross Domestic Product  
by Major Area, Region and Country**

- 1/ Paraguay  
1970-2001  
Does not incorporate export of binational hydroelectric power at market prices.
- 2/ Ukraine  
2010-2023  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 3/ Kosovo  
1999-2023  
All references to Kosovo should be understood in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).
- 4/ Serbia
- (a) 1990  
Includes data for Kosovo
  - (b) 1999-2023  
Excludes data for Kosovo



**Table 5.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Household Final Consumption Expenditure**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	<i>31.1</i>	<i>67.6</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>1.7</i>
Algeria.....	4.1	41.0	8.5	2.5	-0.4	5.0	2.8	6.6	1.3	8.3	0.6	1.0
Egypt.....	15.6	82.4	4.6	4.3	3.9	7.2	1.2	1.5	7.3	6.2	3.8	3.8
Libya.....	1.3	44.2	8.7	1.6	4.4	17.9	-6.1	0.4	-51.8	26.1	-10.1	9.1
Morocco.....	3.9	59.0	4.1	4.9	2.9	5.6	2.5	2.2	-5.6	7.0	0.0	3.9
Sudan.....	4.4	87.1	...	...	...	...	1.3	0.7	-3.4	-0.9	-0.8	-10.6
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	6.5	2.1	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia.....	1.9	70.8	7.8	3.5	4.1	4.7	2.6	2.4	-5.1	3.0	2.2	1.4
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	<i>68.9</i>	<i>70.4</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>10.1</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>-0.3</i>
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	<i>14.8</i>	<i>75.0</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>6.3</i>
Burundi.....	0.2	90.5	2.9	3.3	-2.4	2.1	5.2	4.5	0.3	3.0	2.4	2.7
Comoros.....	0.1	93.3	4.4	3.0	4.0	3.0	1.9	28.5	-10.0	4.0	2.5	18.3
Djibouti.....	0.1	61.6	0.5	2.4	2.9	4.7	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
Eritrea.....	0.1	67.1	...	...	6.7	1.3	17.1	-4.9	-1.8	-4.5	-1.3	0.6
Ethiopia.....	2.6	69.0	...	...	3.9	11.0	9.8	2.9	8.4	9.8	12.1	6.7
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	2.7	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya.....	3.2	75.5	4.6	4.1	3.5	4.4	4.7	5.0	-1.5	6.2	3.1	6.1
Madagascar.....	0.5	73.3	0.5	-1.4	1.9	2.6	3.7	3.0	2.2	2.9	0.1	4.5
Malawi.....	0.4	83.9	5.4	3.1	3.9	4.6	3.9	5.2	5.0	-2.8	-6.4	2.9
Mauritius.....	0.5	72.6	6.0	5.9	4.8	5.1	3.2	3.2	-15.3	3.0	3.3	2.6
Mozambique.....	0.6	65.9	3.9	-0.5	4.2	8.1	3.1	5.9	-0.6	5.8	7.2	9.1
Rwanda.....	0.4	80.6	3.8	1.9	-1.0	6.5	9.7	2.0	1.3	6.0	12.1	8.0
Seychelles.....	0.1	59.7	9.1	-0.7	5.6	10.1	14.0	2.0	5.0	15.0	8.0	-1.6
Somalia.....	0.5	127.8	2.0	3.8	1.9	10.8	3.2	0.7	-0.7	2.4	4.7	4.5
South Sudan.....	0.8	199.5	...	...	...	...	-0.5	3.8	4.3	-1.6	0.7	1.8
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland.....	1.8	63.9	4.2	8.1	5.7	6.1	6.4	2.8	5.3	4.9	2.2	2.7
Uganda.....	1.3	72.3	-1.6	3.8	7.7	6.2	8.4	8.7	-2.3	6.0	9.5	6.6
Zambia.....	0.6	51.6	1.2	3.5	0.6	5.1	-0.3	-4.7	-11.2	-11.0	15.9	40.0
Zanzibar.....	0.0	63.9	...	...	9.5	4.7	11.2	4.1	3.0	4.7	5.4	3.3
Zimbabwe.....	1.1	89.5	3.5	3.4	1.7	7.8	2.6	-8.6	-2.7	4.7	5.2	1.7
<i>Middle Africa</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>56.8</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>-3.2</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>2.7</i>
Angola.....	3.6	52.7	0.0	2.8	-2.1	11.8	-3.4	-1.6	-4.0	-1.0	13.4	2.6
Cameroon.....	1.4	73.1	6.6	0.3	3.9	4.6	5.1	4.1	0.3	4.7	4.3	3.5
Central African Republic.....	0.1	82.4	3.2	3.0	1.3	3.0	13.3	5.7	-4.2	2.8	5.4	-4.6
Chad.....	0.6	65.4	1.9	8.6	3.1	4.3	3.8	-3.3	-2.9	-0.8	-0.1	3.3
Congo.....	0.3	39.5	4.3	0.9	15.3	6.6	6.3	15.5	-8.2	-2.1	21.0	1.8
D.R. of the Congo.....	1.6	69.9	-0.6	4.0	-3.9	3.4	1.9	5.8	-3.6	6.7	3.0	2.5
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.3	38.9	2.2	3.3	19.2	8.2	3.4	3.4	-7.9	2.0	3.1	2.2
Gabon.....	0.3	37.8	7.5	2.9	-1.8	3.3	-0.4	0.9	-2.0	-1.4	-0.3	2.1
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	72.6	10.6	2.0	-1.0	6.3	4.3	-1.5	8.8	-7.7	-4.5	10.2
<i>Southern Africa</i>	<i>14.2</i>	<i>63.3</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>-5.9</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>1.2</i>
Botswana.....	0.4	46.0	11.1	5.4	4.9	4.4	5.4	3.1	2.3	2.5	3.1	5.6
Eswatini.....	0.2	66.9	10.7	4.3	6.5	3.5	1.3	-1.7	1.1	5.7	-5.3	15.1
Lesotho.....	0.1	76.6	9.4	4.0	2.9	2.2	0.1	-4.1	1.6	-1.7	-0.2	9.0
Namibia.....	0.5	68.7	3.8	4.3	4.1	6.6	-0.2	-0.1	-9.8	14.6	9.5	4.7
South Africa.....	13.1	63.7	3.3	2.8	3.9	3.9	3.2	1.3	-6.1	5.8	2.5	0.7
<i>Western Africa</i>	<i>31.6</i>	<i>76.7</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>-0.4</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>9.8</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>16.5</i>	<i>-1.1</i>	<i>-4.8</i>
Benin.....	0.5	75.2	3.0	1.4	9.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	4.8	5.0	3.1
Burkina Faso.....	0.5	71.5	3.7	1.5	6.3	4.2	2.4	3.4	1.9	3.8	4.1	6.7
Cabo Verde.....	0.1	61.8	0.1	5.1	7.2	5.7	4.3	4.1	-13.8	10.1	13.7	7.7
Côte d'Ivoire.....	1.8	65.3	6.5	4.5	2.7	3.1	6.0	4.9	0.9	5.3	4.4	4.7
Gambia.....	0.1	81.7	6.2	1.2	1.8	5.3	9.7	4.0	-1.2	7.2	2.6	-4.7
Ghana.....	2.2	73.5	0.4	1.7	6.1	5.8	3.8	14.1	1.7	7.1	5.6	7.8
Guinea.....	0.4	85.8	3.0	2.3	5.6	1.2	3.5	5.0	2.6	1.5	3.9	7.4
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.1	85.3	4.7	10.5	1.7	2.7	8.2	-4.3	0.0	-5.9	15.4	1.4
Liberia.....	0.2	97.9	3.3	-1.8	-2.1	6.6	3.8	-0.5	-6.6	0.9	-0.6	-0.7
Mali.....	0.6	78.4	8.0	0.7	12.6	8.7	5.8	5.5	3.7	-0.4	7.6	11.5
Mauritania.....	0.2	63.9	6.4	1.0	1.6	4.2	3.7	2.6	1.0	3.3	4.0	4.1
Niger.....	0.4	67.3	0.3	0.3	3.8	4.0	6.2	4.2	8.0	-0.3	6.7	4.1
Nigeria.....	23.3	78.2	4.1	-1.5	1.4	11.9	4.6	-1.5	2.8	21.7	-3.5	-9.1
Senegal.....	0.8	73.5	3.2	2.3	3.3	3.7	4.8	3.8	2.3	3.4	3.5	4.4
Sierra Leone.....	0.3	100.0	3.5	1.8	-8.8	9.1	30.0	9.1	-6.7	5.8	7.4	1.8
Togo.....	0.3	77.5	1.2	3.5	3.3	6.6	4.7	4.9	1.1	12.0	4.7	4.3
<b>Americas</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-3.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>63.2</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>-5.5</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>2.5</i>
Anguilla.....	0.0	78.7	3.9	8.0	11.4	4.3	72.8	1.8	-36.9	11.8	24.9	8.0
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	65.5	-2.2	3.7	3.9	2.6	-4.1	-4.0	2.3	3.8	2.5	0.0
Aruba.....	0.0	55.3	9.1	11.2	5.5	1.9	-1.2	-1.7	-12.0	6.0	1.9	7.1
Bahamas.....	0.0	64.6	3.6	8.4	3.8	0.0	0.5	-10.4	-18.2	22.4	2.4	8.0

**Table 5.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Household Final Consumption Expenditure**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Barbados.....	0.0	76.7	-3.0	1.7	4.4	0.7	-3.6	-1.9	-6.8	-2.1	14.9	1.4
British Virgin Islands.....	0.0	34.8	-1.9	4.4	16.9	-0.6	5.2	7.1	-3.2	2.7	2.2	2.8
Cayman Islands.....	0.0	54.0	9.4	9.7	6.8	1.3	5.4	4.7	-5.6	6.9	5.2	2.0
Cuba.....	0.3	55.7	5.4	5.2	-2.5	3.6	2.2	-0.9	-8.7	-2.7	2.1	3.0
Curaçao.....	0.0	69.2	...	...	...	...	-2.1	-11.0	-11.8	-3.9	9.6	-2.7
Dominica.....	0.0	78.5	8.6	2.4	0.8	4.8	14.1	4.3	-16.0	-8.2	-2.4	9.0
Dominican Republic.....	0.3	70.9	5.9	2.0	6.3	6.0	5.7	4.6	-3.4	6.6	5.1	2.5
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	...	...	8.2	-2.3	0.8	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	0.0	67.3	6.5	2.3	2.9	4.9	2.6	-1.2	-11.0	2.8	7.3	-13.6
Haiti.....	0.1	96.2	4.6	0.2	9.2	2.4	4.1	-1.0	-4.0	1.2	-0.7	0.1
Jamaica.....	0.1	81.1	0.2	3.9	4.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	-1.9	5.0	2.7	0.2
Montserrat.....	0.0	86.9	3.5	-4.5	-11.3	1.9	0.9	2.4	17.9	12.7	-3.0	9.0
Puerto Rico.....	0.4	59.6	4.2	3.1	4.4	1.4	2.7	4.4	-5.0	22.2	6.6	3.2
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	66.4	6.8	2.2	5.1	1.5	2.8	3.5	-16.0	0.7	10.6	2.2
Saint Lucia.....	0.0	68.9	7.0	4.2	1.8	1.7	-0.4	-7.5	5.6	3.7	3.2	0.0
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	0.0	59.5	...	...	...	...	28.1	-2.9	-13.8	9.2	7.6	3.9
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.0	71.3	3.2	3.2	2.5	6.7	-0.2	-5.7	5.1	7.8	-6.3	-0.9
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.1	52.6	7.9	-5.1	3.0	3.8	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	0.0	41.3	10.6	10.8	4.8	7.4	5.4	4.6	-26.4	8.9	6.1	1.3
<b>Central America</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-9.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>
Belize.....	0.0	61.7	3.2	0.3	9.8	1.9	2.4	4.2	-12.1	15.6	8.1	2.4
Costa Rica.....	0.2	64.9	5.0	1.5	4.2	4.3	1.9	1.7	-6.9	8.3	3.4	5.4
El Salvador.....	0.1	85.8	4.0	-0.8	3.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	-8.1	9.5	3.1	3.4
Guatemala.....	0.3	84.3	5.4	1.0	4.2	3.7	3.5	4.7	-1.6	8.5	4.3	4.4
Honduras.....	0.1	77.5	5.0	2.6	2.8	4.7	5.5	4.8	-7.6	16.8	5.7	4.3
Mexico.....	5.0	69.1	5.9	1.3	2.7	1.1	1.5	0.9	-9.8	8.4	4.8	4.2
Nicaragua.....	0.1	70.5	-0.3	-3.2	6.7	3.2	-4.5	-1.8	-0.3	8.9	6.0	7.4
Panama.....	0.2	49.8	4.1	3.3	6.4	5.0	3.7	6.5	-10.1	5.3	-1.2	3.0
<b>South America</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-7.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Argentina.....	2.5	65.9	2.5	-1.1	5.4	2.6	-2.2	-6.1	-12.2	9.5	9.4	1.0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	0.1	68.4	3.4	0.7	3.6	3.2	4.3	3.7	-7.9	5.3	3.4	3.2
Brazil.....	6.8	64.0	8.5	1.5	4.1	3.6	2.4	2.6	-4.6	3.0	4.1	3.2
Chile.....	0.9	61.8	0.8	0.9	8.6	4.6	3.8	0.7	-7.4	21.0	1.6	-5.2
Colombia.....	1.2	68.5	5.7	2.6	1.8	3.7	3.2	4.1	-5.0	14.7	10.7	1.2
Ecuador.....	0.4	62.7	7.6	3.1	-1.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	-10.6	11.3	7.4	-0.3
Guyana.....	0.0	76.1	0.4	-2.4	1.8	11.5	2.9	108.0	1.2	27.4	-19.2	37.8
Paraguay.....	0.1	63.8	6.4	2.8	4.2	3.1	4.3	1.8	-3.6	6.1	2.3	2.7
Peru.....	0.7	65.3	1.8	0.2	3.1	4.7	3.8	3.2	-9.9	12.5	3.6	0.1
Suriname.....	0.0	49.6	4.4	-2.8	-5.3	0.7	-7.8	6.6	-30.0	-14.7	3.3	4.8
Uruguay.....	0.2	62.7	1.1	0.6	5.8	1.7	1.8	0.9	-8.4	3.2	5.7	3.6
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	1.7	85.7	7.5	1.1	1.4	6.4	-20.1	-35.9	-20.6	-22.8	-23.4	-24.8
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Bermuda.....	0.0	50.0	3.1	2.9	1.4	1.8	-1.3	-0.3	-9.2	2.5	3.9	-0.1
Canada.....	5.3	57.8	4.6	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.6	1.6	-6.3	5.1	5.1	1.7
Greenland.....	0.0	39.7	2.8	-5.6	5.0	2.7	1.6	0.5	0.4	3.2	1.3	1.6
United States.....	72.7	67.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	2.2	2.7	2.1	-2.5	8.8	3.0	2.6
<b>Asia</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>-5.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>
Kazakhstan.....	0.8	53.7	...	...	-7.4	8.6	6.1	6.1	-3.7	6.3	2.5	4.6
Kyrgyzstan.....	0.0	88.5	...	...	-9.1	6.8	6.4	2.5	-6.2	18.8	17.0	14.2
Tajikistan.....	0.0	71.2	...	...	-10.0	11.9	4.0	5.0	3.3	4.5	15.5	6.4
Turkmenistan.....	0.0	11.7	...	...	1.6	-3.3	7.1	4.4	6.9	6.2	5.9	6.5
Uzbekistan.....	0.4	64.9	...	...	-3.5	6.5	7.3	5.6	0.3	11.5	10.8	6.1
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>
China.....	32.1	37.8	4.3	9.0	9.1	8.7	7.8	6.4	-0.3	9.0	2.3	8.0
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1.6	66.4	9.6	7.2	4.1	2.8	5.3	-0.8	-10.6	5.6	-2.2	7.7
China, Macao SAR.....	0.1	26.5	7.9	7.2	4.2	5.5	4.1	2.9	-15.3	9.4	-5.8	13.3
D.P.R. of Korea.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan.....	19.1	55.8	5.1	4.0	1.5	0.7	0.2	-0.6	-4.4	0.8	2.2	0.6
Mongolia.....	0.1	61.9	5.5	5.8	-1.9	7.9	11.7	5.8	2.1	-5.9	8.1	7.4
Republic of Korea.....	5.9	49.8	7.8	8.5	6.0	3.6	3.3	2.4	-4.6	3.7	4.2	1.8
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Brunei Darussalam.....	0.0	19.8	-4.9	2.9	3.5	4.9	2.2	6.1	21.5	5.6	8.3	11.1
Cambodia.....	0.1	74.7	-7.3	5.9	4.4	14.1	11.4	4.6	-7.8	3.3	4.0	2.9
Indonesia.....	3.8	57.5	8.1	5.4	6.5	4.3	5.1	5.2	-2.7	2.0	5.0	4.9
Lao People's DR.....	0.1	55.7	3.0	6.5	5.3	5.2	4.1	2.2	-5.8	-11.6	17.7	43.1
Malaysia.....	1.3	54.0	9.0	4.1	4.8	6.6	8.0	7.7	-3.9	1.9	11.2	4.7
Myanmar.....	0.3	58.5	2.7	1.2	3.2	13.8	-1.3	2.8	2.0	1.5	5.1	2.9
Philippines.....	1.7	72.5	4.7	2.7	3.7	4.5	5.8	5.9	-8.0	4.2	8.3	5.6
Singapore.....	0.9	37.2	7.0	6.0	6.0	4.1	4.3	2.7	-13.3	8.1	8.2	3.8
Thailand.....	1.6	51.3	6.3	5.5	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.0	-0.8	0.6	6.3	21.0
Timor-Leste.....	0.0	58.2	...	...	1.9	0.5	1.7	3.8	-1.3	-2.4	14.0	3.4
Viet Nam.....	1.1	59.3	4.7	5.6	4.9	7.5	6.9	7.0	0.4	2.2	7.7	3.2

**Table 5.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Household Final Consumption Expenditure**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<i>Southern Asia</i>	15.2	61.5	3.3	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.4	4.2	-3.7	9.9	6.6	3.4
Afghanistan.....	0.1	80.1	2.2	-1.4	-1.2	7.9	22.5	5.6	1.2	-24.9	0.6	6.2
Bangladesh.....	1.2	70.3	-2.5	3.7	2.2	4.8	9.4	4.9	3.0	8.0	7.5	2.0
Bhutan.....	0.0	51.0	4.2	6.4	4.8	6.9	7.9	-1.9	3.1	-2.4	6.0	7.6
India.....	9.7	59.0	2.7	4.2	4.8	5.4	7.1	5.2	-5.3	11.7	6.8	4.0
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	1.7	53.4	10.6	1.6	2.3	6.2	-1.8	-4.7	0.5	4.6	5.9	2.9
Maldives.....	0.0	40.9	7.0	8.2	6.1	7.3	10.3	7.0	-15.9	9.3	15.1	11.1
Nepal.....	0.2	83.6	1.8	4.4	4.1	6.4	6.2	8.1	3.6	8.0	6.8	0.7
Pakistan.....	1.8	81.1	5.3	4.5	6.7	4.0	7.2	5.6	-2.8	9.4	7.1	2.4
Sri Lanka.....	0.4	63.9	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.0	4.7	3.8	-5.8	2.7	-0.5	-1.6
<i>Western Asia</i>	11.7	50.7	6.5	3.6	3.6	5.1	0.3	3.7	-2.2	7.8	11.3	8.6
Armenia.....	0.1	77.9	...	...	2.4	6.9	4.8	11.5	-14.0	2.7	5.6	6.5
Azerbaijan.....	0.2	56.7	...	...	-4.6	11.5	4.6	5.9	-8.7	3.6	4.5	3.5
Bahrain.....	0.1	45.6	4.7	0.5	2.7	6.2	1.3	0.5	-4.4	18.9	8.4	-2.4
Cyprus.....	0.1	67.3	4.1	6.1	5.8	4.3	6.0	4.5	-6.1	5.9	9.8	6.0
Georgia.....	0.1	75.3	...	...	-6.7	6.1	3.1	5.2	10.1	12.3	-2.8	3.2
Iraq.....	0.8	59.1	1.4	10.9	4.1	17.9	-12.4	5.8	10.1	-25.0	-12.7	21.3
Israel.....	1.2	52.8	6.4	5.7	6.6	3.3	3.6	4.0	-7.4	11.3	7.4	-0.9
Jordan.....	0.2	79.6	4.9	3.2	4.7	5.1	0.4	-1.0	1.0	5.3	0.8	0.5
Kuwait.....	0.4	41.5	10.2	1.9	4.7	5.1	4.0	2.4	-11.3	7.6	1.7	-4.8
Lebanon.....	0.3	90.8	-3.5	-3.6	5.7	5.1	-2.6	-1.4	-24.6	-7.4	16.2	-1.7
Oman.....	0.2	36.1	11.2	1.2	6.4	7.8	0.9	-3.8	9.5	1.7	9.0	-3.4
Qatar.....	0.3	21.9	5.4	2.2	-1.1	16.9	1.5	8.3	4.4	-5.1	2.0	4.4
Saudi Arabia.....	2.1	40.8	11.6	6.5	0.9	7.7	2.8	6.5	-8.0	9.5	4.9	5.3
State of Palestine.....	0.1	88.4	7.8	3.1	8.8	4.4	1.1	4.1	-13.1	7.5	17.7	-3.8
Syrian Arab Republic.....	0.1	92.8	9.6	2.2	3.3	5.1	-37.7	41.0	-41.3	29.4	-11.4	-1.3
Türkiye.....	4.0	60.0	5.0	2.0	3.4	2.9	0.7	1.5	3.2	15.4	18.9	13.6
United Arab Emirates.....	1.2	41.5	17.5	8.8	5.3	3.6	0.2	6.5	-1.1	2.5	19.4	14.1
Yemen.....	0.2	90.8	...	...	5.5	7.9	-4.5	-4.8	-5.0	-5.0	-4.5	-4.8
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	...	...	10.1	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	...	...	4.2	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	13.4	54.5	5.1	2.0	-0.5	6.5	4.8	3.8	-3.2	7.5	0.6	2.8
Belarus.....	0.3	52.9	...	...	-0.9	11.2	8.0	5.1	-1.1	4.8	-0.3	8.5
Bulgaria.....	0.3	62.1	7.1	3.0	-6.8	6.1	3.6	6.0	-0.4	8.5	3.9	1.4
Czechia.....	0.9	48.1	...	...	0.7	3.1	3.5	3.1	-6.4	4.2	0.5	-2.8
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	...	...	4.9	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary.....	0.6	48.9	3.9	1.0	0.3	2.2	5.0	5.2	-0.7	4.9	6.5	-1.5
Poland.....	2.7	59.2	5.8	0.4	5.4	3.6	4.9	3.2	-3.2	6.2	5.2	-0.3
Republic of Moldova.....	0.1	87.6	...	...	-9.7	6.4	3.4	4.6	-7.2	17.1	-5.3	1.2
Romania.....	1.0	61.4	8.6	1.3	-0.6	8.4	10.3	3.1	-3.8	7.0	5.1	3.0
Russian Federation.....	6.7	52.2	...	...	-1.9	8.6	3.5	3.4	-3.9	9.2	-0.1	5.4
Slovakia.....	0.4	53.3	...	...	-1.2	4.9	4.1	2.8	0.4	3.0	5.2	-3.3
Ukraine <sup>1</sup> .....	0.6	67.8	...	...	-7.8	9.2	9.3	10.9	1.7	6.7	-27.5	6.1
USSR (Former).....	...	...	4.7	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	25.3	56.8	2.6	3.3	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.1	-10.4	6.8	6.1	0.5
Denmark.....	1.3	47.3	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.4	3.8	1.8	-1.3	6.8	-2.1	1.4
Estonia.....	0.1	52.3	...	...	-1.2	4.9	4.6	4.3	-0.8	7.1	2.9	-1.3
Finland.....	1.2	54.2	3.3	4.0	1.4	2.5	1.1	0.4	-3.4	3.2	1.3	0.3
Iceland.....	0.1	49.7	6.5	3.0	3.3	1.1	4.8	1.7	-3.2	7.0	8.4	0.5
Ireland.....	0.9	31.9	4.5	2.0	5.1	3.3	4.9	2.7	-10.3	8.9	10.8	4.2
Latvia.....	0.1	58.9	...	...	-8.3	4.4	3.6	-0.1	-4.8	8.1	5.1	-1.0
Lithuania.....	0.2	61.3	...	...	-2.0	5.4	3.5	2.8	-3.2	8.1	2.0	-0.3
Norway.....	1.6	43.3	3.8	1.9	3.2	3.3	1.4	1.0	-6.2	5.1	6.2	-0.8
Sweden.....	2.2	47.1	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.9	0.8	-3.0	6.0	2.9	-2.3
United Kingdom.....	17.5	64.1	2.5	3.8	3.0	1.7	2.0	1.1	-13.1	7.2	7.4	0.7
<i>Southern Europe</i>	20.7	60.8	4.1	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.0	-10.2	6.3	5.2	1.4
Albania.....	0.1	80.7	3.9	3.1	0.1	6.8	3.2	3.3	-3.4	4.7	7.1	3.0
Andorra.....	0.0	58.4	3.8	2.2	2.6	2.7	1.1	0.8	-13.2	8.3	10.0	0.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	0.1	79.3	...	...	12.8	3.6	2.2	2.3	-3.5	4.2	1.9	1.1
Croatia.....	0.3	57.8	...	...	-2.1	3.1	3.4	4.1	-5.2	10.7	6.9	3.0
Greece.....	1.2	68.1	5.8	2.1	2.2	3.5	2.3	2.6	-6.2	5.1	8.6	1.8
Italy.....	10.5	60.7	3.7	2.7	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	-10.6	5.8	5.0	1.0
Kosovo <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	85.1	...	...	-9.0	4.0	4.4	5.6	2.5	7.3	3.4	3.1
Malta.....	0.1	49.3	8.5	4.0	5.7	1.8	10.2	5.7	-10.8	11.7	11.0	12.2
Montenegro.....	0.0	79.2	...	...	-4.5	4.3	4.6	3.1	-4.6	4.0	9.7	6.5
North Macedonia.....	0.1	68.8	...	...	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.7	-3.6	8.6	5.5	1.2
Portugal.....	1.2	65.5	4.3	2.4	3.2	1.0	2.6	3.5	-6.8	4.9	5.6	2.0
San Marino.....	0.0	40.4	3.7	2.3	1.1	0.2	-0.9	0.5	-5.3	8.0	15.6	-2.8
Serbia <sup>3</sup> .....	0.3	71.9	...	...	-8.0	5.2	3.1	3.7	-1.9	7.8	4.0	0.8
Slovenia.....	0.2	53.5	...	...	2.7	2.9	3.4	5.5	-6.2	10.5	5.3	0.1
Spain.....	6.6	58.4	4.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.2	-12.1	7.1	4.9	1.7
Yugoslavia (Former).....	...	...	6.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	40.6	52.6	3.6	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	-6.4	3.7	4.7	0.3
Austria.....	1.9	52.2	4.2	2.1	2.0	1.5	0.8	0.7	-7.6	4.8	4.9	-0.5

**Table 5.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Household Final Consumption Expenditure**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Belgium.....	2.3	52.3	4.2	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	-7.2	5.6	3.6	0.6
France.....	12.4	54.3	4.1	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.7	-6.5	5.3	3.2	0.8
Germany.....	17.1	53.5	3.6	1.9	1.9	0.5	1.4	1.7	-6.7	2.3	5.6	-0.4
Liechtenstein.....	0.0	52.2	4.0	4.1	5.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	-2.0	-2.6	4.1	3.0
Luxembourg.....	0.2	32.5	4.2	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	-8.5	11.3	2.3	4.0
Monaco.....	0.0	54.3	3.8	2.6	1.7	2.1	5.9	6.3	-14.1	20.5	13.5	6.6
Netherlands.....	3.3	45.3	3.7	0.8	3.3	0.6	2.4	1.0	-6.1	4.5	6.9	0.8
Switzerland.....	3.4	52.9	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.2	-3.4	2.2	4.3	1.5
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>96.8</i>	<i>57.0</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>-2.5</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>1.0</i>
Australia.....	84.6	57.0	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.8	1.7	-3.3	0.9	4.3	6.3	1.1
New Zealand.....	12.2	57.3	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.4	4.6	2.4	0.1	6.0	2.7	0.6
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>58.4</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>12.8</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>8.6</i>
Fiji.....	0.3	60.9	9.8	0.2	-0.1	2.5	7.0	4.8	-9.1	2.7	20.6	8.1
New Caledonia.....	0.7	64.9	2.4	4.4	4.1	3.3	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
Papua New Guinea.....	1.4	54.6	1.8	0.6	9.6	6.2	20.4	13.6	6.4	7.9	8.3	11.2
Solomon Islands.....	0.1	63.4	3.1	15.3	-2.7	1.2	7.4	2.2	-14.1	7.2	-0.7	0.7
Vanuatu.....	0.1	65.9	7.7	5.7	4.1	2.4	3.3	0.5	7.6	5.9	1.9	1.5
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>75.9</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>-1.4</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>-2.0</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>0.9</i>
Kiribati.....	0.0	89.9	-3.2	2.7	-3.8	-1.2	1.7	10.5	-4.6	28.7	10.3	4.3
Marshall Islands.....	0.0	78.0	6.5	7.2	-0.2	0.5	-0.8	6.4	-2.8	-3.7	1.7	0.1
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.0	70.5	6.6	4.1	1.9	0.8	1.2	3.6	-2.0	3.0	-0.9	0.8
Nauru.....	0.0	89.9	0.8	0.4	-18.7	-2.1	-7.7	14.9	1.2	15.0	16.4	4.4
Palau.....	0.0	66.0	0.1	3.7	5.4	1.0	5.4	-2.5	-0.1	-4.3	-0.7	-5.8
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>66.2</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>3.7</i>
Cook Islands.....	0.0	33.7	1.0	4.0	-1.2	-2.4	6.9	10.4	35.0	-9.1	3.6	33.9
French Polynesia.....	0.4	65.3	3.8	4.7	1.3	2.9	1.9	4.7	-0.8	4.2	5.2	-0.4
Samoa.....	0.1	66.6	3.7	0.0	2.9	1.1	-2.9	5.5	6.1	5.1	-5.9	7.4
Tonga.....	0.0	94.4	3.4	5.7	2.2	0.3	4.6	1.1	1.9	12.2	-21.0	30.9
Tuvalu.....	0.0	133.9	-1.7	4.5	-0.2	25.7	-25.3	32.3	-16.9	1.5	-24.3	26.3



**Notes for Table 5.A. Average Rate of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -  
Household Final Consumption Expenditure**

- 1/ Ukraine  
2010-2023  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 2/ Kosovo  
1999-2023  
All references to Kosovo should be understood in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).
- 3/ Serbia
- (a) 1990  
Includes data for Kosovo
- (b) 1999-2023  
Excludes data for Kosovo



**Table 5.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -  
General Government Final Consumption Expenditure**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	38.2	17.0	6.9	2.8	2.1	3.3	1.1	3.3	-6.7	6.1	-4.9	-0.2
Algeria.....	10.4	21.6	11.1	1.1	4.2	4.7	2.3	5.9	4.3	5.7	1.3	1.4
Egypt.....	10.9	11.8	4.5	5.7	4.9	0.7	1.7	2.6	7.9	3.4	-17.3	-2.8
Libya.....	7.2	50.8	8.5	-2.5	-1.8	8.0	-5.3	0.1	-51.8	26.3	-10.1	9.1
Morocco.....	5.8	18.2	12.3	5.3	3.4	4.6	3.7	4.8	-0.6	7.2	3.0	4.1
Sudan.....	1.5	6.3	...	...	...	...	...	8.4	2.5	-8.8	-9.6	1.9
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	-0.5	2.9	-9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia.....	2.4	17.9	6.8	5.1	4.2	5.1	1.1	1.5	-4.1	2.2	-1.2	1.9
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	61.8	12.9	3.4	2.7	1.0	6.9	5.1	5.3	7.0	-2.2	2.7	3.7
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	13.0	13.5	6.0	2.3	2.0	5.5	0.6	6.3	0.1	11.8	8.2	2.5
Burundi.....	0.2	18.4	3.9	6.1	-3.5	12.1	3.7	2.2	19.2	2.9	5.9	5.4
Comoros.....	0.0	10.6	4.4	3.8	-4.0	3.2	0.3	3.2	5.3	2.4	-0.4	6.0
Djibouti.....	0.1	19.9	5.1	2.4	0.6	0.9	10.7	12.7	8.8	10.7	10.7	10.1
Eritrea.....	0.1	16.1	...	...	16.7	-7.1	15.3	-5.2	-1.0	-4.9	-1.3	0.3
Ethiopia.....	1.7	9.0	...	...	6.0	1.7	10.8	4.5	6.9	10.2	12.3	6.4
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	6.7	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya.....	2.6	12.7	9.1	1.7	6.7	3.8	7.0	5.6	3.1	6.0	8.1	3.5
Madagascar <sup>1</sup> .....	0.5	15.1	2.4	0.6	-1.0	2.2	-36.6	0.0	24.3	-2.6	5.7	-1.1
Malawi.....	0.2	9.2	9.9	5.1	-0.2	8.5	3.9	5.2	5.0	-2.8	-6.4	2.9
Mauritius.....	0.5	14.2	5.1	3.2	4.5	3.0	4.6	1.9	-0.5	-2.2	6.4	-3.7
Mozambique.....	1.2	25.5	4.2	0.1	3.6	10.8	-1.6	5.8	-7.8	-4.0	5.1	6.7
Rwanda.....	0.3	13.8	11.8	6.7	-2.8	8.7	5.0	17.6	1.9	13.7	10.6	1.0
Seychelles.....	0.1	22.3	9.3	3.6	5.5	0.4	15.0	2.0	10.0	1.0	-12.0	18.3
Somalia.....	0.1	4.9	14.3	-0.5	-3.5	3.3	0.5	4.7	11.8	12.9	12.3	5.0
South Sudan.....	1.3	65.3	...	...	...	...	0.8	12.0	4.2	7.8	5.4	6.0
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland.....	1.4	9.9	6.8	2.6	-4.0	10.9	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.0
Uganda.....	0.7	7.4	-1.7	3.4	6.9	4.5	12.1	14.9	2.8	6.7	10.0	-5.2
Zambia.....	0.9	15.1	2.2	-2.1	-2.8	16.4	-3.5	41.2	-18.9	21.5	-10.6	-1.6
Zanzibar.....	0.0	9.9	...	...	-5.5	11.7	6.4	2.1	-2.0	3.0	1.8	0.7
Zimbabwe.....	1.1	18.9	11.8	6.8	-3.7	-3.1	-21.2	-23.5	142.1	31.3	-4.4	-4.4
<i>Middle Africa</i>	10.8	15.4	-1.3	2.5	0.0	5.3	-0.9	0.4	-14.5	12.8	8.3	-0.4
Angola.....	5.6	16.4	0.8	4.5	3.8	3.5	-1.7	-1.6	-23.9	16.0	10.5	-0.9
Cameroon.....	1.1	12.3	5.7	2.7	4.8	6.4	4.6	3.8	1.1	2.6	-5.7	2.9
Central African Republic.....	0.1	14.8	-1.8	-0.3	0.5	-5.0	3.3	7.7	21.5	-4.7	-8.4	-4.6
Chad.....	0.3	7.2	-14.1	14.2	2.7	11.0	-6.2	3.1	-3.7	-2.3	1.2	3.0
Congo.....	0.7	19.3	6.8	1.7	-5.8	20.2	-4.7	-11.0	-38.8	42.9	8.7	-2.9
D.R. of the Congo.....	1.6	14.4	-4.6	0.2	-18.1	10.2	8.4	8.3	0.6	25.9	22.2	-4.2
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.8	21.9	2.2	3.1	7.0	15.8	1.6	0.6	-7.5	4.3	8.5	2.4
Gabon.....	0.6	14.8	8.2	1.0	3.7	4.3	-15.9	6.1	5.5	3.2	3.8	1.5
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	25.2	-1.8	-0.8	2.5	11.6	3.3	-0.8	8.7	-7.9	-4.4	10.1
<i>Southern Africa</i>	21.8	19.8	5.2	3.7	0.7	4.5	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.6	1.0	2.3
Botswana <sup>2</sup> .....	1.2	31.6	14.6	16.7	5.8	8.5	2.2	10.3	4.0	4.0	2.5	4.0
Eswatini.....	0.3	22.0	12.6	2.4	9.7	5.5	-4.5	-2.4	7.3	-10.6	-0.3	17.7
Lesotho.....	0.3	36.9	15.9	2.3	5.6	5.0	-7.7	5.3	-4.4	-3.4	-0.3	-1.1
Namibia.....	0.9	27.2	3.6	4.7	4.1	4.3	-0.2	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.6	1.0
South Africa.....	19.1	19.0	5.1	3.5	0.3	4.3	1.1	1.8	0.9	0.5	1.0	2.1
<i>Western Africa</i>	16.1	8.0	6.5	0.7	2.2	13.9	21.2	11.2	37.3	-19.1	-3.0	8.7
Benin.....	0.4	11.4	-1.4	-0.1	4.4	8.4	6.0	5.8	14.4	8.5	3.5	5.6
Burkina Faso.....	0.5	15.9	10.2	2.4	1.6	6.9	7.9	12.4	-9.0	18.1	8.0	5.1
Cabo Verde.....	0.1	20.3	1.1	9.3	6.4	8.4	5.6	16.3	2.4	10.0	-6.9	1.3
Côte d'Ivoire <sup>3</sup> .....	1.2	9.3	9.3	0.5	1.4	1.1	5.1	9.0	4.6	6.2	10.6	3.5
Gambia.....	0.0	8.3	6.2	1.2	1.8	2.1	3.7	14.6	31.3	-7.9	-2.6	5.8
Ghana.....	1.1	7.7	5.4	-0.7	3.6	-2.7	1.8	5.4	10.1	12.7	0.0	0.5
Guinea.....	0.5	19.5	3.0	2.6	6.0	14.0	8.7	4.8	2.3	5.7	-5.7	13.1
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.0	15.5	4.3	-7.4	4.4	1.7	6.3	-6.7	2.2	-6.6	15.0	1.9
Liberia.....	0.1	14.7	3.8	-4.3	5.5	12.5	6.3	-15.9	11.0	-13.5	1.5	-2.7
Mali.....	0.6	16.4	-8.2	21.7	10.1	8.3	4.0	6.3	6.4	0.9	11.4	14.9
Mauritania.....	0.3	14.6	10.4	-1.4	5.4	2.4	5.5	10.2	-4.4	26.8	14.3	10.6
Niger.....	0.5	16.5	2.3	-0.3	-1.4	3.0	4.8	8.1	4.7	11.3	0.2	4.7
Nigeria.....	9.6	6.6	8.7	2.4	1.8	32.9	39.9	15.0	52.8	-34.0	-9.9	12.2
Senegal.....	0.7	14.3	4.8	3.3	0.9	3.6	3.4	7.5	0.8	14.4	1.5	4.5
Sierra Leone.....	0.1	9.3	1.7	0.3	-2.9	7.2	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.2	-0.7	0.5
Togo.....	0.2	13.0	10.6	-2.4	-1.5	6.2	-1.6	4.1	3.8	0.2	7.2	2.6
<b>Americas</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	1.5	15.9	5.2	4.0	1.4	4.4	1.0	4.0	-4.6	8.1	2.5	-5.3
Anguilla.....	0.0	16.8	4.0	5.8	6.4	5.1	-18.1	19.6	-27.9	10.5	25.5	-0.7
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	16.0	3.5	6.1	6.1	4.8	7.2	1.1	1.7	2.3	3.3	3.1
Aruba.....	0.0	23.3	9.1	11.2	5.1	1.8	-0.7	-2.1	-12.0	6.1	1.8	7.2
Bahamas.....	0.0	11.5	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.3	-1.0	13.3	9.1	-3.8	12.8	4.5

**Table 5.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -  
General Government Final Consumption Expenditure**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Barbados.....	0.0	13.6	-3.8	2.4	7.9	5.9	-4.1	-7.0	-5.3	5.0	11.0	1.4
British Virgin Islands.....	0.0	8.4	2.7	11.4	14.7	-1.4	5.2	7.1	-3.1	2.7	2.2	2.8
Cayman Islands.....	0.0	9.3	9.5	7.7	7.5	1.2	1.2	9.9	3.8	10.3	5.8	6.6
Cuba <sup>4</sup> .....	0.7	32.2	5.4	4.8	-0.9	6.2	1.3	3.9	-10.1	15.0	1.5	-12.3
Curaçao.....	0.0	15.7	...	...	...	...	-1.0	-10.7	-12.3	-3.7	9.7	-2.8
Dominica.....	0.0	21.3	4.0	2.0	2.6	1.4	17.8	-4.7	-11.7	-8.4	-3.8	10.2
Dominican Republic.....	0.2	10.3	2.4	3.3	8.3	5.0	2.8	6.3	4.9	0.1	3.9	2.3
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	...	...	7.7	-1.0	1.4	-1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	0.0	12.6	6.1	6.7	-0.6	5.3	6.7	-2.3	-11.4	3.6	7.0	-13.6
Haiti.....	0.0	8.3	2.9	0.7	8.0	4.6	4.2	-8.6	11.1	9.7	17.6	3.3
Jamaica.....	0.1	13.8	8.0	0.3	3.0	1.5	-0.2	1.8	-1.9	4.8	2.9	0.2
Montserrat.....	0.0	47.7	1.3	5.5	3.1	2.1	7.2	1.1	38.6	-1.8	0.9	11.1
Puerto Rico.....	0.2	8.8	5.2	5.0	2.7	1.4	-2.2	6.7	-1.1	3.0	-0.4	0.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	19.3	5.7	3.6	6.0	11.1	2.3	2.6	-15.3	0.5	10.5	2.3
Saint Lucia.....	0.0	12.3	4.5	6.3	4.3	1.4	-1.2	-8.2	6.4	3.4	3.2	0.1
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	0.0	16.3	...	...	...	...	28.6	-3.5	-13.7	9.3	7.4	4.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.0	19.1	3.0	4.1	-3.6	6.7	-0.1	-5.7	5.1	7.8	-6.3	-0.9
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.1	12.9	9.8	0.9	0.6	6.7	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	0.0	21.4	10.7	10.6	2.0	8.9	5.6	5.7	-26.9	9.1	6.3	1.2
<b>Central America</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Belize.....	0.0	17.1	4.7	1.3	9.8	3.7	3.6	0.5	-24.1	16.7	6.6	3.0
Costa Rica.....	0.3	17.0	7.4	0.5	2.0	3.1	0.6	5.9	0.8	1.7	2.4	0.1
El Salvador.....	0.1	16.5	6.6	2.6	3.9	3.0	1.7	0.5	8.7	9.0	-1.2	3.2
Guatemala.....	0.2	11.1	5.2	2.7	4.7	4.1	7.6	2.3	1.0	4.6	7.2	3.3
Honduras.....	0.1	14.3	5.5	3.5	1.3	6.3	1.0	3.3	2.3	12.6	-4.1	6.0
Mexico.....	3.8	11.9	8.7	2.7	2.3	1.0	3.1	-1.7	-0.7	-0.5	2.0	1.8
Nicaragua.....	0.0	14.1	9.6	2.0	-4.4	2.5	-2.3	1.4	2.4	9.4	-6.5	-3.2
Panama.....	0.1	9.9	6.5	1.6	1.8	4.5	6.4	3.8	11.9	6.0	3.6	-0.4
<b>South America</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Argentina.....	3.1	18.1	3.8	-0.3	5.6	3.1	-1.9	-6.4	-2.0	7.1	3.0	1.5
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) <sup>5</sup> .....	0.2	17.5	8.8	-2.8	3.6	3.5	5.1	3.8	-2.8	5.4	3.7	2.4
Brazil.....	9.4	19.8	8.5	2.9	0.9	2.9	0.8	-0.5	-3.7	4.2	2.1	3.8
Chile.....	0.9	13.6	4.1	1.1	3.4	4.0	3.1	0.6	-3.5	14.1	6.5	1.7
Colombia.....	1.1	14.8	6.5	4.3	10.7	3.8	7.4	5.3	-0.8	9.8	0.8	4.5
Ecuador.....	0.4	15.4	12.2	2.7	-3.2	2.2	3.9	-2.8	-4.0	0.0	1.8	3.7
Guyana.....	0.0	17.0	6.8	-9.3	12.6	7.3	15.0	98.5	0.6	29.9	-20.1	38.0
Paraguay.....	0.1	11.8	4.3	4.7	4.1	2.6	3.0	4.7	5.1	2.6	-2.2	3.6
Peru.....	0.6	13.0	3.5	-3.2	4.8	4.9	2.7	3.6	8.5	5.0	-0.2	3.2
Suriname.....	0.0	14.7	3.1	5.4	-10.8	4.4	0.2	37.9	-42.3	-10.7	7.1	0.8
Uruguay.....	0.2	15.0	3.9	1.8	2.5	1.5	4.9	1.9	-7.1	8.4	1.6	0.2
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.9	9.7	3.3	1.9	-1.1	7.1	-9.1	-25.7	-12.4	-14.1	-13.9	-15.2
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Bermuda.....	0.0	12.5	3.5	2.7	0.7	5.4	-0.5	5.2	-4.2	0.4	1.5	1.4
Canada.....	8.5	20.9	3.6	2.1	0.3	2.6	3.1	1.1	1.3	5.4	3.2	1.6
Greenland.....	0.0	44.2	6.8	2.6	1.5	2.5	3.0	4.0	-1.8	1.5	1.2	0.3
United States.....	68.4	14.2	0.9	2.8	1.1	2.3	1.4	3.9	3.0	0.4	-1.1	2.9
<b>Asia</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>-5.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>
Kazakhstan.....	0.5	11.6	...	...	-6.6	7.2	-14.1	15.5	31.2	-2.4	2.1	10.3
Kyrgyzstan.....	0.0	17.2	...	...	-9.6	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.5	4.4	30.9
Tajikistan.....	0.0	11.6	...	...	-11.4	3.5	4.5	0.7	2.3	4.6	-1.3	2.1
Turkmenistan.....	0.1	9.0	...	...	0.1	3.0	6.2	6.4	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.3
Uzbekistan.....	0.3	13.6	...	...	-2.5	4.7	5.6	5.7	1.4	3.1	3.5	1.4
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>
China.....	42.1	16.2	9.3	9.0	12.3	9.0	8.3	6.2	-0.4	9.1	2.3	8.0
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	0.7	9.6	7.8	6.5	4.7	2.1	4.2	5.1	7.9	5.9	8.0	-4.3
China, Macao SAR.....	0.1	9.7	7.9	13.0	5.9	6.8	3.4	4.3	12.5	-0.8	4.3	-8.3
D.P.R. of Korea.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan.....	20.5	19.6	5.3	3.5	2.9	1.3	1.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	1.7	0.0
Mongolia.....	0.0	14.9	4.0	6.4	-11.8	1.8	1.1	12.3	14.6	9.2	6.9	6.6
Republic of Korea.....	5.2	14.3	5.7	5.8	4.5	5.8	5.4	6.4	5.2	5.6	4.0	1.3
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Brunei Darussalam.....	0.1	25.1	13.0	3.9	1.8	4.4	1.6	1.8	-9.6	2.6	6.9	-2.4
Cambodia.....	0.0	5.5	-7.2	11.5	7.8	18.0	6.5	7.8	7.8	28.1	-2.2	9.2
Indonesia.....	2.0	9.7	12.0	5.2	0.1	8.9	4.8	3.3	2.1	4.3	-4.5	2.9
Lao People's DR.....	0.1	16.6	2.8	5.4	6.4	14.7	0.9	2.7	2.3	1.9	-5.7	-10.9
Malaysia.....	0.9	13.1	9.7	3.9	5.7	8.2	3.4	1.5	4.1	6.4	4.5	3.9
Myanmar.....	0.2	15.4	2.7	1.2	4.3	1.1	12.9	13.4	10.6	11.6	-3.8	5.8
Philippines.....	0.8	10.9	7.3	0.7	2.0	3.8	13.4	9.1	10.5	7.2	5.1	0.6
Singapore.....	0.7	10.2	6.9	6.0	8.0	4.0	2.9	3.4	13.2	3.9	-1.9	2.6
Thailand.....	1.6	17.1	9.5	4.7	6.6	5.4	2.7	1.6	1.4	3.7	0.1	-4.6
Timor-Leste.....	0.0	58.8	...	...	1.9	3.5	-0.3	3.2	4.9	2.9	-0.3	-0.8
Viet Nam.....	0.6	10.7	4.7	5.9	6.1	15.2	4.7	5.4	1.2	4.5	3.6	3.6

**Table 5.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -  
General Government Final Consumption Expenditure**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<i>Southern Asia</i>	8.1	10.7	9.1	3.0	5.0	6.3	5.2	2.5	0.1	1.0	7.1	1.8
Afghanistan.....	0.1	21.8	7.4	-1.4	-1.3	18.9	1.6	13.8	-0.5	-25.4	-1.2	1.1
Bangladesh.....	0.3	5.4	18.5	3.9	4.6	8.7	5.3	13.4	2.0	6.9	6.2	8.5
Bhutan.....	0.0	19.1	3.6	4.6	7.2	8.2	3.7	9.7	4.5	6.4	-2.3	1.4
India.....	5.3	10.4	4.5	7.2	6.4	6.2	6.7	3.9	-0.8	0.0	9.0	2.5
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	1.5	15.6	14.8	-4.1	2.3	5.4	-2.0	-5.6	-0.9	5.9	5.5	2.7
Maldives.....	0.0	18.1	2.8	12.3	9.0	10.2	9.1	17.6	-6.2	6.5	-4.9	2.0
Nepal.....	0.0	8.8	3.5	9.5	5.2	5.7	2.1	9.8	3.8	-1.7	9.6	-21.2
Pakistan.....	0.7	9.8	5.9	11.7	3.5	7.3	5.5	-1.6	8.5	1.8	-1.3	-4.9
Sri Lanka.....	0.2	8.9	3.3	4.8	5.5	7.6	18.7	6.6	0.0	-2.8	1.4	-5.4
<i>Western Asia</i>	13.7	19.4	8.5	4.8	2.0	4.8	5.5	3.4	0.3	2.7	3.8	4.0
Armenia.....	0.0	13.1	...	...	-13.1	7.2	-3.0	12.9	9.2	-6.2	-2.2	28.3
Azerbaijan.....	0.2	12.4	...	...	-5.1	7.2	-3.9	2.2	3.4	4.0	0.8	-1.8
Bahrain.....	0.1	17.7	8.9	6.6	2.6	7.9	1.8	-1.5	-2.5	6.5	2.7	5.1
Cyprus.....	0.1	16.6	5.7	7.2	3.2	4.9	3.7	11.0	10.9	7.5	4.6	2.2
Georgia.....	0.1	14.6	...	...	-17.9	19.5	0.2	2.6	6.6	7.1	-0.8	6.1
Iraq.....	0.8	19.8	3.1	5.0	5.1	8.2	0.9	30.4	-3.3	-16.5	-2.2	8.6
Israel.....	1.6	21.9	3.2	-0.2	1.5	2.0	3.9	2.9	2.7	5.1	0.2	8.0
Jordan.....	0.2	17.8	5.9	0.3	3.7	7.0	0.0	-1.5	1.5	5.2	0.7	0.5
Kuwait.....	0.7	24.2	9.5	4.4	1.9	6.6	6.3	7.8	-2.3	9.1	0.3	-4.4
Lebanon.....	0.1	12.5	7.5	-1.1	-4.2	4.4	5.3	2.8	3.7	-4.7	3.4	5.3
Oman.....	0.5	24.6	11.7	11.6	2.3	6.5	2.6	2.5	-14.0	5.3	4.0	-1.5
Qatar.....	0.8	20.2	6.2	2.8	2.1	10.1	2.1	2.9	-10.5	6.9	-0.8	2.2
Saudi Arabia.....	4.6	29.3	16.0	6.9	0.6	3.8	9.3	-3.0	3.3	0.8	9.3	5.7
State of Palestine.....	0.1	25.0	2.3	2.3	10.2	5.3	7.3	-3.5	0.3	10.3	-9.3	-7.1
Syrian Arab Republic.....	0.1	16.7	13.6	-1.2	1.8	8.5	5.8	5.5	-7.0	-13.4	26.3	1.8
Türkiye.....	2.8	13.8	7.2	8.9	4.7	5.0	5.9	3.9	2.2	3.0	4.2	2.4
United Arab Emirates.....	1.0	12.0	13.8	4.6	4.7	4.9	3.7	7.6	-2.9	11.8	0.2	3.6
Yemen.....	0.1	18.2	...	...	6.2	4.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	...	...	12.0	11.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	...	...	2.6	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	12.2	17.9	7.2	4.4	-1.7	2.0	3.0	3.6	-0.5	5.9	1.2	4.6
Belarus.....	0.2	14.9	...	...	-3.0	0.4	-0.4	0.5	-1.8	-0.7	-0.2	0.1
Bulgaria.....	0.2	16.1	7.3	5.3	-10.0	1.7	5.3	2.0	8.3	0.5	8.0	1.1
Czechia.....	0.9	18.9	...	...	-1.1	2.3	3.5	2.6	4.1	1.5	0.4	3.5
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	...	...	7.0	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary.....	0.6	19.7	5.2	1.9	-1.4	2.0	1.8	6.0	-0.3	1.6	3.1	3.7
Poland.....	2.2	17.9	6.2	1.2	3.8	3.7	3.5	6.5	4.8	5.0	0.6	4.0
Republic of Moldova.....	0.0	13.7	...	...	-6.5	3.8	-0.3	0.5	4.4	3.0	10.7	-4.6
Romania.....	0.6	13.9	10.6	-0.1	4.6	-1.2	4.8	6.9	2.6	-0.6	-1.4	6.3
Russian Federation.....	6.4	18.3	...	...	-2.7	1.7	3.1	3.4	-3.8	9.1	0.0	5.4
Slovakia.....	0.4	19.0	...	...	-2.4	3.8	-0.2	4.7	-0.9	3.7	-2.9	-3.0
Ukraine <sup>6</sup> .....	0.4	18.9	...	...	-3.8	2.1	-0.1	-13.6	-0.7	0.8	31.4	9.0
USSR (Former) <sup>7</sup> .....	...	...	7.2	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	25.3	20.6	3.2	1.1	2.4	2.5	0.9	2.9	-3.8	9.9	0.5	1.3
Denmark.....	2.0	25.6	3.4	0.7	2.3	1.9	0.4	1.0	-1.9	4.9	-2.5	0.2
Estonia.....	0.1	19.2	...	...	4.4	3.0	1.1	3.3	3.9	3.9	-1.5	0.9
Finland.....	1.5	24.6	5.3	3.5	0.7	1.7	2.0	2.6	0.4	3.9	-1.0	3.4
Iceland.....	0.1	23.4	7.5	5.2	2.7	3.4	4.7	3.9	5.2	2.3	2.4	1.8
Ireland.....	0.9	12.1	6.2	-0.5	4.1	3.9	5.6	6.3	10.4	6.6	4.1	5.6
Latvia.....	0.1	18.2	...	...	1.5	2.2	1.9	5.6	3.9	3.7	2.4	7.0
Lithuania.....	0.2	17.1	...	...	-3.9	1.9	0.2	-0.3	-1.4	1.2	1.2	-0.2
Norway.....	2.3	23.1	5.3	2.4	3.3	2.6	0.6	1.1	-0.5	3.6	1.1	3.4
Sweden.....	3.3	25.9	3.3	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.0	-1.6	3.4	0.7	0.7
United Kingdom.....	14.7	19.5	2.5	0.7	2.9	3.0	0.6	4.0	-6.8	14.3	0.6	0.6
<i>Southern Europe</i>	18.0	19.2	4.7	3.1	1.0	2.4	0.7	0.9	1.8	2.9	0.6	3.1
Albania.....	0.0	11.1	3.9	1.9	6.3	2.9	0.7	2.9	1.5	7.8	-4.7	9.2
Andorra.....	0.0	19.3	7.0	4.6	3.3	5.7	1.6	3.3	3.4	4.6	4.8	0.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	0.1	22.0	...	...	13.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.5	2.9	1.3	2.1
Croatia.....	0.3	22.5	...	...	-0.1	3.0	1.6	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.2	7.1
Greece.....	1.0	20.8	6.9	1.5	1.4	3.4	-3.3	2.0	3.0	1.8	0.1	2.6
Italy.....	9.1	19.2	3.8	2.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	-0.4	0.3	2.3	0.6	1.9
Kosovo <sup>8</sup> .....	0.0	13.6	...	...	-9.0	-8.4	7.0	10.1	2.1	9.0	0.2	5.9
Malta.....	0.0	16.9	9.0	5.2	8.2	2.6	8.6	9.1	12.5	5.9	0.2	3.1
Montenegro.....	0.0	19.2	...	...	-4.2	9.8	6.3	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.5	3.1
North Macedonia.....	0.0	17.0	...	...	-0.6	1.9	1.5	2.5	9.8	0.9	-4.3	-1.8
Portugal.....	0.9	17.9	8.4	5.1	3.2	1.9	0.5	2.1	0.4	3.8	1.7	0.6
San Marino.....	0.0	20.0	4.8	4.0	1.6	3.4	-3.3	3.0	2.4	-5.0	-0.1	12.0
Serbia <sup>9</sup> .....	0.2	16.4	...	...	-5.8	4.0	3.7	1.9	2.8	4.2	0.4	0.3
Slovenia.....	0.2	19.0	...	...	2.5	3.0	2.3	1.9	4.1	6.2	-0.7	2.4
Spain.....	6.0	19.3	5.6	4.9	2.6	4.5	2.1	2.2	3.5	3.6	0.6	5.2
Yugoslavia (Former).....	...	...	6.8	-0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	44.5	21.0	4.4	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.1	2.0	0.9	4.8	1.2	0.8
Austria.....	2.0	20.1	3.6	1.6	2.8	1.7	1.0	1.3	-0.8	7.6	-0.6	1.2

**Table 5.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -  
General Government Final Consumption Expenditure**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Belgium.....	2.8	23.7	4.3	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.0	-0.2	4.1	3.3	3.2
France.....	15.1	24.1	5.0	2.8	1.7	1.7	0.8	1.0	-4.3	6.6	2.6	0.7
Germany.....	17.3	19.6	4.4	0.7	2.9	1.4	1.0	2.9	4.9	3.4	0.1	-0.1
Liechtenstein.....	0.0	11.4	4.4	6.0	4.8	0.6	0.7	0.1	5.4	-1.8	-1.4	3.1
Luxembourg.....	0.2	16.0	3.0	4.1	3.7	3.0	5.4	2.8	7.3	5.1	2.6	2.5
Monaco.....	0.0	24.1	6.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	4.2	5.7	-6.5	20.3	9.6	2.7
Netherlands.....	5.0	24.9	3.7	2.1	2.1	3.5	1.7	2.8	1.6	4.7	1.3	2.9
Switzerland.....	2.1	11.5	2.2	3.4	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.8	3.8	3.0	-1.2	1.7
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>96.4</i>	<i>19.8</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>3.2</i>
Australia.....	85.1	20.0	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.2	5.0	7.4	6.6	6.9	1.7	3.7
New Zealand.....	11.3	18.5	3.5	1.8	1.5	3.9	3.3	5.8	6.9	7.9	2.0	-0.3
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>21.8</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>-24.4</i>	<i>-24.3</i>	<i>-14.3</i>	<i>-4.9</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>1.0</i>
Fiji.....	0.3	20.2	9.0	2.7	1.5	1.1	9.8	3.6	-7.7	-5.0	4.1	3.9
New Caledonia.....	0.7	24.3	17.3	4.9	0.3	3.0	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4
Papua New Guinea.....	1.6	20.9	0.1	-0.4	0.6	5.7	-46.8	-64.2	-64.2	-64.2	-50.9	-58.7
Solomon Islands.....	0.1	29.6	10.7	13.5	-3.1	5.5	14.4	6.1	-13.3	5.3	0.2	0.7
Vanuatu.....	0.0	15.8	7.7	3.7	-3.4	1.8	4.5	2.6	3.7	0.0	7.1	0.0
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>46.6</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>-1.7</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>-0.7</i>	<i>-0.9</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>-1.2</i>
Kiribati.....	0.0	55.6	-6.4	4.9	-1.6	2.2	2.7	1.2	-6.5	-6.7	26.9	-2.2
Marshall Islands.....	0.0	55.9	6.5	5.1	1.5	2.1	5.9	7.0	-3.9	1.0	2.2	2.4
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.1	49.0	6.6	4.1	1.9	0.8	1.2	3.6	-2.0	3.0	-0.9	0.8
Nauru.....	0.0	55.6	-2.5	2.5	-16.8	-0.6	4.1	12.0	-10.4	5.3	18.5	-8.9
Palau.....	0.0	28.5	0.1	3.7	1.5	-2.0	4.4	0.3	23.0	-5.9	-6.1	-1.7
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>28.9</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>-0.4</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>-5.8</i>
Cook Islands.....	0.0	32.3	3.9	3.3	-2.5	2.1	-17.2	-27.7	3.7	-33.5	34.8	24.8
French Polynesia.....	0.6	31.1	3.8	4.7	1.3	3.1	-1.5	2.3	0.7	1.9	17.5	-6.7
Samoa.....	0.0	14.1	4.0	1.5	0.6	-2.7	20.9	5.5	0.5	0.3	10.5	-6.5
Tonga.....	0.0	21.3	2.1	8.4	2.6	0.9	1.1	9.8	11.1	22.8	0.6	1.0
Tuvalu.....	0.0	95.5	-1.7	4.2	8.0	-4.3	4.9	12.9	-4.8	1.9	0.1	3.8

**Notes for Table 5.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -  
General Government Final Consumption Expenditure**

- 1/ Madagascar  
1970-2009, 2017-2023  
Includes NPISH final consumption expenditure.
- 2/ Botswana  
2001-2005  
Excludes individual consumption of general government.
- 3/ Côte d'Ivoire  
1970-2009, 2017-2023  
Includes NPISH final consumption expenditure.
- 4/ Cuba  
1996-2009, 2017-2023  
Includes NPISH final consumption expenditure.
- 5/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of)  
1997-2009, 2017-2023  
Excludes individual consumption of general government.
- 6/ Ukraine  
2010-2023  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 7/ USSR (Former)  
1970-1990  
Government final consumption expenditure includes net exports and net income from abroad.
- 8/ Kosovo  
1999-2023  
All references to Kosovo should be understood in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).
- 9/ Serbia
- (a) 1990  
Includes data for Kosovo
- (b) 1999-2023  
Excludes data for Kosovo





**Table 5.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	32.8	22.0	10.2	-0.3	2.0	6.2	4.7	3.5	-11.5	5.7	8.1	-4.3
Algeria.....	13.5	42.3	10.4	-0.9	-0.4	8.0	3.1	0.7	-1.0	10.5	1.3	8.4
Egypt.....	8.4	13.7	16.6	5.2	3.4	3.6	8.7	11.9	-18.4	-2.4	30.5	-21.6
Libya.....	1.6	17.1	7.8	-7.3	-3.1	6.4	7.2	-12.5	-49.5	27.9	-12.3	10.4
Morocco.....	5.6	26.1	8.3	2.7	4.2	7.7	2.4	1.6	-10.1	7.6	-3.9	1.9
Sudan.....	1.8	11.3	...	...	...	...	1.7	1.5	-2.0	-2.1	1.2	-17.7
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	4.8	-7.4	25.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia.....	1.9	21.0	10.8	-2.1	4.6	3.6	2.2	0.6	-22.4	3.9	1.7	-10.7
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	67.2	21.2	5.7	-4.8	3.2	5.6	6.0	3.7	-5.0	6.8	6.4	10.6
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	17.6	27.5	-0.3	-0.4	3.2	9.9	7.1	4.4	-1.4	3.7	5.1	2.7
Burundi.....	0.1	12.3	15.4	0.8	9.7	14.2	5.6	-0.7	-16.6	3.9	4.0	8.1
Comoros.....	0.0	13.5	4.4	-1.1	-1.6	1.9	24.1	-10.1	-15.2	12.0	11.6	9.9
Djibouti.....	0.1	29.9	3.5	4.0	-6.3	30.1	5.8	2.2	2.5	3.5	2.7	2.9
Eritrea.....	0.0	10.3	...	...	15.5	-5.9	-63.5	69.8	59.5	-17.6	-2.9	-4.6
Ethiopia.....	4.8	39.2	...	...	-0.8	14.1	-3.3	-0.4	-1.6	-5.7	-6.8	-0.3
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	-0.8	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya.....	3.0	22.1	3.1	-0.7	3.1	8.1	-0.4	4.5	2.3	10.8	-0.8	1.9
Madagascar.....	0.4	19.0	3.3	0.4	-1.9	12.7	10.7	12.8	-10.3	8.3	4.4	3.3
Malawi.....	0.2	12.6	15.4	-4.4	0.5	10.5	3.9	5.2	-0.4	16.7	47.8	19.9
Mauritius.....	0.4	16.9	15.4	7.3	4.8	5.3	10.9	4.9	-25.8	14.0	7.8	30.9
Mozambique.....	1.3	42.2	3.9	1.5	12.7	4.3	119.7	-25.3	-3.4	-8.9	91.2	-29.3
Rwanda.....	0.4	24.0	14.9	9.2	1.7	14.3	5.8	32.0	-4.5	16.4	-4.0	11.9
Seychelles.....	0.1	26.9	9.2	4.4	6.4	-7.3	-3.0	6.0	-10.0	-20.0	8.0	6.7
Somalia.....	0.1	11.7	3.3	3.9	-3.5	4.9	18.6	11.6	0.1	4.8	31.5	8.7
South Sudan.....	0.3	20.0	...	...	...	...	15.2	-2.2	2.2	29.4	10.4	10.5
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland.....	3.0	32.8	4.2	-3.7	-0.1	11.9	16.7	13.9	6.1	4.3	7.2	4.7
Uganda.....	1.3	23.0	-1.6	6.9	8.6	11.1	8.6	7.9	-2.8	12.4	3.1	3.5
Zambia.....	1.6	39.1	-11.0	-10.8	6.1	10.5	-5.8	3.3	-18.6	1.2	-7.3	11.5
Zanzibar.....	0.1	31.9	...	...	-3.5	13.1	1.1	19.5	13.6	9.4	-1.5	4.7
Zimbabwe.....	0.4	10.0	-1.5	1.9	0.0	-3.3	3.9	-3.6	-8.6	0.8	17.9	18.2
<i>Middle Africa</i>	12.8	27.3	2.4	-2.7	9.6	10.7	3.9	2.9	-5.7	29.1	14.3	39.1
Angola.....	6.3	28.2	0.2	-6.7	18.2	10.0	-5.8	4.0	-5.6	5.2	6.8	-2.7
Cameroon.....	1.2	18.6	6.9	-0.3	4.7	4.3	6.1	3.3	-4.2	4.9	7.5	4.2
Central African Republic.....	0.1	20.6	-4.2	5.6	-0.9	-0.7	4.5	-9.5	28.3	-13.2	-4.6	-1.4
Chad.....	0.5	18.1	-2.3	1.2	2.7	23.8	19.1	30.9	-19.8	26.1	-10.2	20.1
Congo.....	1.9	78.0	5.5	-3.7	1.3	13.4	-19.5	1.2	-23.1	-17.3	28.6	11.5
D.R. of the Congo.....	1.4	19.4	4.8	1.8	-12.7	17.4	8.6	-12.9	15.5	120.7	27.7	98.0
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.6	24.5	2.2	2.6	41.9	19.0	-10.1	-18.5	-36.6	6.8	7.2	5.1
Gabon.....	0.8	29.2	12.5	-3.0	2.1	4.0	74.5	21.5	-16.7	12.7	8.4	6.2
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	32.1	11.9	3.6	5.1	5.1	1.9	3.6	-18.3	55.5	35.2	-41.1
<i>Southern Africa</i>	13.7	18.7	3.8	-1.0	2.4	7.7	-0.5	-1.2	-14.2	1.3	4.5	6.4
Botswana.....	0.7	27.1	7.3	12.8	3.9	5.3	8.6	10.2	-9.2	0.3	-0.2	4.2
Eswatini.....	0.1	12.5	21.7	9.3	-3.4	-0.8	35.6	1.0	-8.2	11.4	-10.8	7.2
Lesotho.....	0.1	28.3	25.2	3.5	2.9	-0.6	3.8	-0.4	-7.9	11.7	11.0	0.1
Namibia.....	0.7	31.0	2.6	-5.7	7.1	11.9	-6.0	-9.5	-17.7	18.0	10.0	69.3
South Africa.....	12.1	18.0	3.5	-1.5	2.3	7.9	-1.2	-1.7	-14.6	0.6	4.8	4.2
<i>Western Africa</i>	23.1	17.3	8.1	-7.2	1.6	1.2	9.6	6.0	-3.2	2.8	4.3	3.5
Benin.....	0.5	20.5	3.9	-6.5	7.0	4.1	16.2	10.4	2.1	17.8	13.0	15.9
Burkina Faso.....	0.4	19.2	18.7	5.2	4.1	8.8	8.6	14.9	6.4	3.9	-10.0	2.8
Cabo Verde.....	0.1	27.1	0.4	5.8	6.8	10.4	3.3	-4.4	0.1	2.4	-27.4	-34.1
Côte d'Ivoire.....	2.1	23.6	10.8	-10.1	9.0	3.9	6.9	6.9	3.8	14.9	13.9	9.0
Gambia.....	0.1	20.3	3.2	7.9	2.7	1.1	2.0	28.6	44.1	-8.7	3.6	7.7
Ghana.....	2.6	27.0	-3.5	3.6	-1.4	2.3	13.2	-10.0	1.8	7.8	-1.0	-14.7
Guinea.....	0.4	24.0	2.9	6.2	1.3	11.3	-16.1	-1.8	-0.3	3.5	1.9	-15.9
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.0	5.5	-1.0	-1.1	-11.4	1.9	8.4	-16.9	18.9	9.8	-11.3	10.0
Liberia.....	0.1	22.0	6.2	-9.2	17.7	11.2	5.8	-8.4	15.9	31.2	-0.8	7.9
Mali.....	0.5	18.4	9.8	5.6	8.7	11.8	8.4	16.8	6.4	4.4	2.9	9.9
Mauritania.....	0.4	34.3	2.0	-2.9	4.0	8.2	18.7	3.0	-17.0	12.1	3.4	-15.3
Niger.....	0.6	32.6	8.2	-11.1	0.9	13.3	16.8	14.9	-4.8	7.7	-1.7	-7.1
Nigeria.....	14.2	14.7	9.1	-8.1	1.5	-0.2	9.7	8.3	-7.6	-3.4	3.3	6.6
Senegal.....	0.8	23.2	2.6	3.3	5.0	5.9	13.7	10.2	7.3	15.7	11.0	4.8
Sierra Leone.....	0.1	16.0	1.9	-2.7	-13.3	10.9	-11.4	9.6	-14.5	2.4	22.2	12.8
Togo.....	0.3	25.1	17.5	-3.7	-7.5	6.8	9.1	4.2	17.9	-0.4	11.3	14.0
<b>Americas</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-12.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	1.0	14.9	3.0	2.8	3.3	0.6	17.5	4.3	-15.8	7.2	-0.6	5.5
Anguilla.....	0.0	25.2	3.8	6.2	5.9	0.3	125.9	-54.5	-3.2	11.9	30.6	7.0
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	23.5	7.4	10.6	4.4	6.4	72.6	-1.7	-15.8	33.1	-4.8	-3.7
Aruba.....	0.0	20.1	9.1	11.2	6.2	4.0	1.8	1.5	-21.1	6.6	10.7	-22.3
Bahamas.....	0.1	23.9	2.7	11.5	6.6	0.3	-5.5	3.0	-30.4	11.6	-6.4	4.9

**Table 5.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Barbados.....	0.0	16.7	3.0	-0.6	6.0	-0.9	-9.9	2.3	5.5	-3.9	16.6	-0.6
British Virgin Islands.....	0.0	23.9	-3.8	4.1	17.9	0.7	5.3	7.1	-3.2	2.7	2.2	2.8
Cayman Islands.....	0.0	13.7	9.6	9.6	7.0	1.2	17.6	4.6	8.1	12.6	0.5	7.0
Cuba.....	0.1	8.6	5.4	5.1	-9.6	5.3	6.3	-0.4	-3.9	0.1	-5.8	3.1
Curaçao.....	0.0	26.7	...	...	...	...	-0.4	-9.5	-13.3	-3.4	9.9	-3.0
Dominica.....	0.0	13.3	0.1	3.3	-2.3	2.3	101.3	-23.7	-14.4	56.5	11.9	5.8
Dominican Republic.....	0.3	23.3	11.5	3.2	9.6	1.2	13.3	8.1	-12.1	22.1	4.0	2.0
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	...	...	9.0	5.1	1.3	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	0.0	19.3	14.6	9.2	5.1	-3.1	11.8	3.3	12.2	-2.8	3.7	58.0
Haiti.....	0.0	14.0	13.0	-2.0	0.4	1.1	-5.3	13.4	-23.2	-28.8	-9.9	-17.6
Jamaica.....	0.1	21.2	-8.9	7.6	1.2	-0.5	5.7	1.9	-15.7	5.9	2.2	-2.2
Montserrat.....	0.0	16.4	3.8	15.5	-13.9	-5.5	7.0	27.1	5.7	29.6	-8.1	8.1
Puerto Rico.....	0.2	8.5	-2.9	4.6	8.0	-3.2	84.8	1.6	-34.4	19.7	5.7	2.8
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	30.7	5.9	10.8	-0.9	0.7	3.3	3.1	-15.9	0.8	10.5	2.2
Saint Lucia.....	0.0	20.4	8.5	9.1	5.8	1.4	3.8	-1.6	-16.2	6.0	11.7	2.9
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	0.0	17.3	...	...	...	...	98.7	-24.4	-7.9	14.8	2.0	6.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.0	24.3	2.9	2.8	3.8	4.2	4.7	8.9	5.9	19.2	13.0	10.6
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.1	25.6	14.6	-12.1	2.8	7.0	-24.6	16.1	8.9	-58.8	-89.2	1029.0
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	0.0	16.4	12.6	12.8	12.3	12.0	6.3	5.3	-26.9	9.2	6.2	1.2
<b>Central America</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>-18.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>16.2</b>
Belize.....	0.0	16.2	4.7	8.0	5.3	-1.7	5.9	5.6	-10.5	26.0	12.8	15.6
Costa Rica.....	0.2	19.0	10.6	0.8	7.7	4.4	1.6	-8.2	-3.4	7.8	1.5	8.6
El Salvador.....	0.1	15.7	9.5	1.2	7.6	-0.5	7.2	6.3	-7.2	25.3	4.3	8.9
Guatemala.....	0.2	14.5	7.8	-1.7	9.5	1.1	4.5	8.8	-4.5	19.8	4.3	7.4
Honduras.....	0.1	23.7	7.2	-0.3	8.8	1.3	7.3	-3.0	-26.7	41.5	2.6	12.9
Mexico.....	5.3	23.2	7.6	-2.7	5.6	1.7	0.6	-4.4	-17.2	10.5	7.5	16.6
Nicaragua.....	0.1	29.3	-10.5	-0.5	9.5	-0.2	-22.0	-27.5	10.7	34.0	-4.2	12.1
Panama.....	0.4	39.4	1.5	-12.4	21.4	7.9	1.1	-1.3	-48.0	31.0	20.7	23.7
<b>South America</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-9.1</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>-3.0</b>
Argentina.....	1.9	15.6	3.1	-6.7	10.2	3.3	-5.7	-16.1	-12.9	34.0	11.2	-2.0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	0.1	21.4	6.8	-1.5	9.3	3.1	3.2	-3.5	-25.9	11.9	5.6	5.7
Brazil.....	6.1	17.8	9.9	-1.6	3.1	3.7	5.2	4.0	-1.7	12.9	1.1	-3.0
Chile.....	1.2	25.5	-1.0	2.7	8.7	8.1	6.5	4.5	-10.8	16.0	3.9	-1.1
Colombia.....	1.3	23.4	4.3	2.2	-1.0	10.6	1.0	2.2	-23.6	16.7	11.5	-8.6
Ecuador.....	0.4	22.5	8.5	-1.3	-4.1	5.7	-1.3	-2.3	-21.8	13.2	8.5	0.5
Guyana.....	0.0	23.5	5.3	-1.9	4.5	9.2	-0.7	-52.3	-3.1	17.6	83.7	90.9
Paraguay.....	0.1	19.4	17.3	0.1	-2.4	4.0	6.9	-6.1	5.3	18.2	-1.8	-3.5
Peru.....	0.8	23.1	6.3	-4.6	6.7	8.6	4.8	2.8	-16.0	32.7	0.8	-5.7
Suriname.....	0.0	45.0	5.9	-1.4	18.7	7.0	22.9	7.0	-15.0	-3.2	3.7	2.7
Uruguay.....	0.2	18.0	8.4	-7.2	8.8	3.9	-10.5	-3.0	-1.7	19.3	11.8	-7.0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	1.5	23.4	10.1	-6.2	3.9	7.1	-37.5	-28.7	-30.1	-3.0	5.7	3.3
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>
Bermuda.....	0.0	11.9	4.2	3.3	4.7	0.3	-2.7	12.0	-24.5	9.2	-1.8	-3.2
Canada.....	7.1	23.9	5.1	3.8	2.4	3.0	2.4	0.8	-3.8	9.3	-2.4	-3.2
Greenland.....	0.0	24.0	3.5	-1.6	3.7	5.2	-6.0	46.7	1.6	6.6	16.7	8.1
United States.....	71.8	20.6	5.1	3.9	5.4	-0.2	5.0	2.9	-0.8	5.4	2.0	3.2
<b>Asia</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>-11.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>
Kazakhstan.....	0.5	22.9	...	...	-17.4	15.2	5.4	13.8	-0.2	2.6	3.8	20.7
Kyrgyzstan.....	0.0	31.9	...	...	-9.3	8.3	7.0	7.6	-16.4	8.0	51.6	-21.6
Tajikistan.....	0.0	38.7	...	...	-12.5	9.5	14.4	5.1	-7.5	29.9	13.7	10.5
Turkmenistan.....	0.2	49.1	...	...	-0.2	10.9	6.0	6.6	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.3
Uzbekistan.....	0.2	22.1	...	...	1.6	11.6	29.9	38.1	-4.4	2.9	0.2	22.1
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>
China.....	52.1	42.1	7.5	7.0	14.8	14.2	7.3	5.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	4.9
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	0.8	22.4	11.9	4.1	4.4	1.7	1.7	-14.9	-11.1	8.3	-7.4	11.1
China, Macao SAR.....	0.1	24.8	7.9	9.0	2.0	15.0	-9.8	-17.8	-13.2	-3.0	-20.0	19.9
D.P.R. of Korea.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan.....	12.4	25.0	3.9	5.5	-0.2	-2.2	0.6	0.5	-3.6	-0.1	-1.4	1.8
Mongolia.....	0.0	18.3	6.1	8.0	13.1	3.0	31.8	14.0	-21.1	18.0	12.9	7.0
Republic of Korea.....	5.0	29.2	17.8	11.8	4.9	3.4	-2.0	-2.1	2.8	4.3	-0.2	1.4
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-8.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Brunei Darussalam.....	0.1	35.0	13.2	7.9	2.3	7.1	28.3	-4.4	-9.3	-13.9	-1.8	0.2
Cambodia.....	0.1	29.2	-7.3	2.7	17.9	13.7	17.9	14.7	-1.8	4.7	5.4	-12.4
Indonesia.....	3.2	32.8	14.6	7.6	1.3	7.1	6.7	4.5	-5.0	3.8	3.9	4.4
Lao People's DR.....	0.0	30.9	2.9	16.8	7.5	15.0	14.1	14.3	0.4	0.0	-7.4	-12.5
Malaysia.....	0.9	25.9	15.2	4.8	4.1	2.8	1.4	-2.1	-14.4	-0.8	6.8	5.5
Myanmar.....	0.2	34.6	7.6	-2.2	12.8	22.1	-3.5	2.9	-7.2	-0.1	-1.1	2.5
Philippines.....	0.8	22.2	11.0	-0.5	1.7	4.2	13.0	3.8	-27.3	9.8	9.8	8.2
Singapore.....	0.9	27.2	9.7	5.6	8.8	3.6	-5.0	2.5	-14.2	23.6	2.5	-0.2
Thailand.....	1.1	24.5	6.7	9.0	-3.4	4.9	3.9	2.0	-4.7	3.1	2.3	1.2
Timor-Leste.....	0.0	35.5	...	...	1.9	7.8	-1.5	-10.6	-37.6	64.0	-38.1	11.7
Viet Nam.....	0.8	30.2	4.7	4.1	16.1	14.2	8.2	7.7	4.1	2.8	5.6	4.6

**Table 5.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<i>Southern Asia</i>	10.1	27.9	6.5	2.0	6.1	10.0	7.4	-0.4	-4.5	14.8	5.3	7.1
Afghanistan.....	0.0	14.5	8.6	-1.3	-5.6	9.7	7.9	-5.5	-8.3	-9.4	29.2	-5.8
Bangladesh.....	0.8	29.4	11.5	2.1	8.3	9.0	12.1	6.9	3.9	8.1	11.7	2.2
Bhutan.....	0.0	56.7	4.3	7.6	11.9	7.9	-1.4	-7.3	-22.2	20.7	29.2	-12.8
India.....	7.3	30.2	4.7	5.7	7.0	10.9	10.2	0.5	-5.8	18.2	5.3	9.5
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	1.2	25.4	8.2	-3.5	4.5	9.5	-15.8	-6.6	3.2	0.0	6.7	7.2
Maldives.....	0.0	33.3	7.1	11.1	8.9	12.6	26.4	-2.9	-55.4	-4.2	30.9	-3.1
Nepal.....	0.1	27.6	13.5	6.0	6.9	6.5	11.8	11.3	-8.9	9.8	3.4	-10.0
Pakistan.....	0.5	14.2	4.1	5.2	4.1	5.6	10.3	-11.0	-6.6	3.7	3.3	-16.2
Sri Lanka.....	0.3	28.7	7.5	-1.1	6.2	7.6	-0.2	-12.1	-7.9	6.5	-24.5	-8.9
<i>Western Asia</i>	9.2	27.4	12.0	-0.2	3.6	8.9	2.3	-1.4	-8.9	7.6	13.1	5.7
Armenia.....	0.0	20.6	...	...	-14.5	15.4	4.8	4.4	-1.5	23.6	14.0	10.1
Azerbaijan.....	0.2	27.8	...	...	12.0	20.8	-4.3	1.1	-7.3	-4.5	0.2	9.8
Bahrain.....	0.1	24.1	9.4	1.2	0.3	11.0	9.4	-2.8	-3.8	-4.2	18.1	9.4
Cyprus.....	0.0	13.3	3.1	3.6	-0.7	5.0	-5.3	6.9	6.0	1.9	9.0	11.1
Georgia.....	0.0	23.9	...	...	-9.6	0.5	1.9	-0.3	-13.1	-4.8	9.9	25.0
Iraq.....	0.5	27.6	18.7	-1.2	-15.3	16.8	0.6	49.6	-68.6	43.4	6.2	-15.8
Israel.....	0.7	21.3	3.6	1.5	10.5	1.3	7.5	3.9	-3.2	14.1	10.8	-1.4
Jordan.....	0.1	21.8	17.3	-6.3	3.2	13.7	-6.8	5.7	-10.3	6.7	1.5	5.3
Kuwait.....	0.3	25.5	13.8	-5.4	5.0	15.4	7.2	-8.4	-35.5	1.8	44.1	-4.7
Lebanon.....	0.1	21.7	-1.1	1.7	2.6	9.7	5.0	-38.1	-63.0	63.8	1.3	2.1
Oman.....	0.3	34.0	11.2	-0.2	8.7	14.7	0.5	-10.4	1.8	-15.7	2.5	3.2
Qatar.....	0.7	37.5	4.3	-1.8	6.2	26.3	7.1	1.5	-10.4	5.3	14.4	15.4
Saudi Arabia.....	2.2	29.4	20.8	-2.8	3.1	12.0	2.4	4.9	-10.3	10.5	21.3	5.3
State of Palestine.....	0.0	23.7	19.7	0.4	11.5	0.2	2.5	-2.6	-20.9	13.7	12.2	-3.4
Syrian Arab Republic.....	0.0	13.0	15.2	-5.3	5.4	7.4	18.0	-12.8	10.4	24.0	19.5	9.3
Türkiye.....	2.9	29.6	4.5	9.6	3.2	4.8	0.1	-12.5	7.3	7.2	1.3	8.4
United Arab Emirates.....	1.0	23.1	18.9	-3.7	2.0	10.5	-6.0	9.3	-16.8	1.2	43.9	5.1
Yemen.....	0.0	16.7	...	...	13.9	12.1	142.2	4.4	-15.0	1.0	-1.9	-2.5
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	...	...	21.6	-6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	...	...	4.4	-2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	14.5	21.4	3.6	1.7	-11.7	6.9	4.8	5.1	-4.6	4.9	3.2	10.0
Belarus.....	0.4	28.7	...	...	-5.6	15.3	4.4	6.2	-6.3	-5.9	-17.3	13.2
Bulgaria.....	0.3	20.9	6.7	4.1	15.2	11.7	5.4	4.5	0.6	-8.3	6.5	10.2
Czechia.....	1.3	25.8	...	...	1.9	3.1	8.9	7.5	-4.8	6.7	6.3	2.5
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	...	...	4.6	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary.....	0.7	22.4	5.7	-0.4	3.0	2.2	16.4	12.7	-7.3	5.7	0.9	-7.8
Poland.....	2.5	20.3	5.7	-0.2	9.5	4.1	13.7	7.5	-3.0	1.5	1.7	12.6
Republic of Moldova.....	0.0	24.0	...	...	-9.4	3.9	14.4	12.0	5.8	1.9	-10.5	-84.9
Romania.....	1.1	24.9	13.6	-0.6	0.6	10.1	-1.8	14.9	-0.5	4.0	5.4	14.5
Russian Federation.....	7.3	20.6	...	...	-17.9	9.1	0.6	1.0	-4.0	6.8	6.7	10.5
Slovakia.....	0.6	24.4	...	...	-1.1	2.9	3.4	5.0	-9.6	5.1	-1.9	16.6
Ukraine <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	13.6	...	...	-18.7	2.5	16.7	11.8	-21.3	9.3	-33.8	52.9
USSR (Former).....	...	...	3.2	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	23.9	19.4	1.6	4.4	1.9	1.1	-0.1	11.3	-7.4	-0.4	3.9	-0.7
Denmark.....	1.6	20.0	1.8	3.8	3.7	0.6	4.0	-0.8	4.2	9.8	2.7	-6.6
Estonia.....	0.1	24.1	...	...	-2.8	4.5	10.5	6.2	17.9	0.3	-8.1	7.5
Finland.....	1.3	21.4	1.3	5.2	0.0	0.9	4.4	-1.0	-1.1	1.7	2.6	-9.0
Iceland.....	0.1	19.3	6.4	0.5	3.8	-3.7	2.3	-4.1	-7.4	14.3	15.7	1.6
Ireland.....	1.9	24.3	7.1	-0.4	8.0	2.2	-9.1	99.7	-16.5	-39.4	3.7	2.8
Latvia.....	0.2	22.3	...	...	-7.9	4.9	11.5	1.3	-2.4	6.8	-1.6	9.9
Lithuania.....	0.2	19.7	...	...	-2.7	5.2	9.6	6.4	1.7	12.6	5.2	9.3
Norway.....	2.4	23.7	4.7	1.0	4.6	3.9	2.2	9.5	-4.1	0.7	5.2	0.0
Sweden.....	3.0	23.3	0.3	4.5	-0.5	1.8	1.4	0.1	1.6	7.3	0.3	-1.4
United Kingdom.....	13.2	17.4	1.1	5.2	1.9	0.4	-0.5	2.1	-9.7	7.6	5.1	-0.1
<i>Southern Europe</i>	16.3	17.4	2.8	1.9	2.0	0.6	4.6	3.3	-7.1	13.2	6.0	5.9
Albania.....	0.1	24.4	4.2	2.8	-1.1	7.9	2.3	-3.6	-1.4	19.2	6.5	6.4
Andorra.....	0.0	18.3	1.6	4.1	2.5	1.9	5.7	5.3	-9.8	6.1	10.7	-0.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	0.1	20.9	...	...	16.4	5.5	8.1	5.8	-4.1	5.1	0.3	12.1
Croatia.....	0.2	19.1	...	...	5.5	5.7	4.4	12.8	-6.3	4.8	10.4	10.1
Greece.....	0.6	11.2	4.9	-1.5	3.7	1.5	-4.6	-0.8	1.7	21.7	16.4	6.6
Italy.....	8.2	17.2	2.2	1.9	1.0	-0.2	3.4	1.5	-7.1	21.5	7.5	8.5
Kosovo <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	28.3	...	...	-9.1	3.0	5.4	2.9	-7.6	13.0	-3.2	4.5
Malta.....	0.1	23.7	8.5	6.6	5.6	1.3	8.2	9.5	-0.4	22.2	9.8	-17.2
Montenegro.....	0.0	20.1	...	...	-3.9	14.9	14.7	-1.7	-12.0	-12.3	0.1	6.9
North Macedonia.....	0.1	23.9	...	...	-3.5	4.9	-22.3	8.7	0.4	3.8	3.7	5.7
Portugal.....	0.8	15.7	3.2	2.4	5.3	-1.6	6.2	5.5	-2.3	7.8	3.3	3.6
San Marino.....	0.0	17.3	3.3	0.7	7.7	1.7	1.8	17.8	-25.2	3.8	9.6	0.5
Serbia <sup>5</sup> .....	0.2	17.0	...	...	-6.8	10.8	17.5	17.2	-1.9	15.7	1.9	3.9
Slovenia.....	0.2	18.9	...	...	6.1	2.1	10.6	4.9	-7.2	12.3	4.2	3.9
Spain.....	5.8	18.5	1.7	5.2	2.8	1.5	6.5	4.9	-8.9	2.6	3.3	2.1
Yugoslavia (Former).....	...	...	8.6	-7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	45.2	21.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.3	3.2	3.3	-3.9	4.2	0.3	-0.2
Austria.....	2.3	23.5	3.9	1.6	2.3	0.1	4.4	4.3	-5.3	6.0	0.4	-3.2

**Table 5.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -  
Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Belgium.....	2.8	23.2	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.7	3.0	4.4	-5.1	4.3	1.7	3.5
France.....	13.0	20.6	2.8	2.2	0.9	1.2	3.5	4.1	-5.8	9.7	0.0	0.4
Germany.....	17.8	20.1	1.5	1.3	1.8	-0.9	3.6	2.0	-3.0	0.6	-0.2	-1.2
Liechtenstein.....	0.0	25.2	2.1	6.2	4.7	0.2	3.3	0.1	0.1	-2.2	-0.3	1.6
Luxembourg.....	0.3	17.6	1.5	4.0	5.5	2.4	-7.3	13.5	-6.7	16.9	-7.7	-1.0
Monaco.....	0.0	20.6	2.9	1.7	0.3	2.0	7.9	9.8	-13.2	28.0	11.9	2.6
Netherlands.....	4.4	21.8	0.0	2.7	4.3	0.8	3.1	7.4	-2.5	2.4	3.4	1.3
Switzerland.....	4.7	26.2	0.0	3.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	-1.3	2.7	-0.1	0.1
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>97.8</i>	<i>25.1</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>6.4</i>	<i>-0.4</i>	<i>-1.6</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>3.7</i>
Australia.....	86.7	25.4	3.0	4.0	5.6	6.8	-1.2	-2.2	4.0	7.0	2.5	4.5
New Zealand.....	11.2	22.9	1.5	6.4	4.4	3.4	5.2	2.7	-1.8	10.2	2.1	-2.0
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>16.3</i>	<i>-4.4</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>-1.4</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>-0.3</i>
Fiji <sup>3</sup> .....	0.3	19.8	5.0	-5.5	10.5	-0.1	1.6	-3.8	-16.1	0.3	9.6	3.8
New Caledonia.....	0.8	34.7	-5.9	4.4	1.1	9.7	-3.1	-2.1	-1.4	-2.2	-2.3	-2.2
Papua New Guinea.....	0.4	7.5	-7.9	1.5	1.4	6.3	1.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.2
Solomon Islands.....	0.1	16.0	13.1	-1.3	2.3	11.4	6.5	20.0	-12.6	-11.7	36.0	3.1
Vanuatu.....	0.1	32.9	7.7	5.4	5.0	8.1	15.3	-3.7	32.8	13.6	41.4	-13.2
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>29.4</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>-4.1</i>	<i>-1.9</i>	<i>-9.7</i>	<i>25.5</i>	<i>-12.4</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>4.7</i>
Kiribati.....	0.0	38.6	7.0	-2.4	-7.6	-2.3	-23.1	-12.5	-7.1	38.3	6.9	42.5
Marshall Islands.....	0.0	17.3	7.9	13.8	-4.3	8.5	-6.2	140.6	-55.0	0.3	5.0	1.4
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.0	29.8	6.6	4.1	1.9	0.8	1.2	3.6	-2.0	3.0	-0.9	0.8
Nauru.....	0.0	38.6	11.5	-4.6	-21.9	-2.7	-28.9	-6.7	-5.5	27.9	13.0	33.6
Palau.....	0.0	27.2	0.1	3.5	4.2	-9.7	-9.3	8.9	30.2	-17.1	9.5	-15.5
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>21.4</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>29.1</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>-20.5</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>-16.0</i>	<i>15.5</i>
Cook Islands.....	0.0	11.0	6.8	4.0	-1.2	-2.4	6.9	10.4	35.0	-9.1	3.6	33.9
French Polynesia.....	0.3	19.9	6.7	4.2	0.2	0.8	45.5	3.3	-22.9	6.2	-19.8	19.9
Samoa.....	0.1	33.8	3.6	2.4	-3.3	11.7	-6.3	20.0	-20.3	-1.9	4.1	0.2
Tonga.....	0.0	22.5	5.5	3.1	6.1	3.7	-28.0	20.5	-6.4	48.7	-23.0	2.0
Tuvalu.....	0.0	27.0	-1.7	4.4	-0.5	5.7	27.9	15.1	-11.5	6.4	-0.3	2.6

**Notes for Table 5.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -  
Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

- 1/ Philippines  
1970-2009, 2017-2023  
Includes intellectual property products.
- 2/ Ukraine  
2010-2023  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 3/ Fiji  
1989-2009, 2017-2023  
Includes Statistical discrepancy.
- 4/ Kosovo  
1999-2023  
All references to Kosovo should be understood in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).
- 5/ Serbia
- (a) 1990  
Includes data for Kosovo
- (b) 1999-2023  
Excludes data for Kosovo



**Table 5.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Exports of goods and Services**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>-15.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	29.2	19.1	5.7	-1.3	2.5	2.9	16.2	-1.1	-21.8	5.5	19.9	13.3
Algeria.....	7.6	23.2	2.5	4.3	2.8	0.3	-3.7	-1.9	-7.4	18.4	-0.2	1.8
Egypt.....	8.3	13.2	6.5	2.5	4.0	4.6	32.6	-2.4	-23.5	-14.5	51.7	31.4
Libya.....	2.1	22.2	7.6	-7.2	-0.9	2.9	57.2	-4.0	-57.4	39.2	-12.1	7.2
Morocco.....	6.6	30.0	4.5	5.7	4.3	6.3	3.8	5.1	-15.0	7.9	20.5	8.8
Sudan.....	1.1	6.5	...	...	...	...	6.1	1.9	5.2	8.0	12.0	-32.0
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	-2.1	-6.6	11.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia.....	3.5	38.4	10.8	5.4	5.0	3.2	4.6	-4.2	-20.0	11.8	17.3	9.7
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	70.8	21.7	2.7	2.3	4.7	4.3	2.2	4.5	-11.6	1.6	12.8	5.3
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	13.4	20.4	1.8	2.0	5.5	7.7	4.5	5.6	-10.8	13.4	10.6	2.3
Burundi.....	0.0	6.3	3.7	5.2	-0.3	-1.9	13.7	3.3	-14.9	3.4	5.8	7.8
Comoros.....	0.0	10.1	5.8	8.5	1.8	-7.8	24.0	0.7	-4.8	-8.8	19.8	-7.1
Djibouti.....	0.7	141.8	2.3	1.2	-6.5	15.0	4.3	6.2	19.6	9.8	11.7	13.6
Eritrea.....	0.1	33.1	...	...	-1.2	1.3	24.4	29.8	-5.7	29.8	10.1	16.8
Ethiopia.....	1.2	9.4	...	...	5.7	11.8	23.5	1.0	-6.6	3.5	12.7	-4.1
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	3.1	-3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya.....	2.1	15.1	1.9	3.1	1.6	6.3	6.8	-3.2	-14.9	15.3	11.9	-4.5
Madagascar.....	0.6	28.4	-1.1	-0.3	3.5	2.3	2.4	10.9	-36.6	25.9	26.5	2.4
Malawi.....	0.4	23.8	2.9	-1.2	5.6	10.2	3.9	5.2	8.6	7.7	-11.8	1.5
Mauritius.....	1.2	51.5	8.1	8.8	5.3	1.9	1.2	-2.7	-28.7	11.5	36.9	1.1
Mozambique.....	1.0	32.6	3.8	-0.3	14.5	20.1	17.3	-2.7	-15.2	16.8	26.5	-5.3
Rwanda.....	0.2	13.2	10.4	3.0	-2.2	14.0	10.8	19.9	-9.6	2.4	29.4	25.8
Seychelles.....	0.3	90.1	9.3	3.9	4.1	7.5	1.0	0.0	-25.0	25.0	29.0	0.0
Somalia.....	0.2	15.6	-2.0	-5.0	22.7	26.9	9.9	-3.8	1.8	17.0	13.7	17.5
South Sudan.....	0.6	40.7	...	...	...	...	5.7	10.0	-8.1	0.2	-0.4	1.3
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland.....	1.6	17.1	-1.7	8.0	10.9	11.3	-5.4	18.0	-17.0	15.7	17.4	11.8
Uganda.....	0.8	13.3	-1.4	6.0	12.3	16.8	-18.6	34.0	-17.2	-1.8	-5.8	-14.1
Zambia.....	1.6	37.8	-0.2	-3.3	4.3	9.1	13.0	-7.4	31.7	16.4	-17.6	7.6
Zanzibar.....	0.0	17.1	...	...	8.8	12.1	3.8	15.6	-16.1	13.0	18.0	13.0
Zimbabwe.....	0.8	19.2	-0.7	5.9	18.3	-11.8	-2.9	12.3	-39.8	41.1	29.0	-8.7
<i>Middle Africa</i>	14.9	31.1	5.8	4.9	6.3	6.1	0.4	2.4	-3.3	6.8	7.8	2.0
Angola.....	6.8	29.8	0.2	7.4	10.4	7.7	-7.6	0.8	-6.8	-8.6	3.2	-5.0
Cameroon.....	1.3	21.0	13.1	1.1	-0.2	0.2	2.1	11.2	-14.4	3.5	2.9	-0.1
Central African Republic.....	0.1	17.1	-2.9	4.8	1.4	-5.1	14.7	2.0	-2.8	-12.0	-6.5	18.4
Chad.....	0.8	28.2	-1.3	8.5	2.8	18.2	7.1	18.7	0.2	-7.6	17.9	6.9
Congo.....	1.0	40.9	9.5	6.7	5.1	-0.4	20.6	-3.7	-9.4	2.1	-5.3	3.3
D.R. of the Congo.....	2.1	27.7	9.4	7.1	3.8	6.0	14.9	1.5	8.0	8.2	17.9	16.7
Equatorial Guinea.....	1.5	56.7	2.2	3.8	41.6	16.7	-5.7	-13.5	-8.1	-5.1	7.6	-5.5
Gabon.....	1.3	46.0	8.1	3.1	2.4	-1.4	1.4	14.0	10.0	12.8	12.9	-2.5
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	27.9	12.5	-1.1	12.1	-0.7	5.1	-7.9	-50.9	44.2	15.0	-10.3
<i>Southern Africa</i>	21.8	29.1	1.3	1.9	4.9	1.4	3.7	-3.6	-12.5	9.9	6.8	2.8
Botswana.....	1.4	53.1	24.7	13.5	5.0	-2.6	11.9	-7.1	-20.1	31.7	-5.3	-16.2
Eswatini.....	0.3	43.1	5.0	1.8	5.7	2.7	-3.6	16.3	-2.4	8.8	-0.4	13.3
Lesotho.....	0.2	42.9	13.3	2.6	10.5	10.6	5.3	-15.2	-15.4	8.1	-5.5	-15.6
Namibia.....	0.8	35.4	2.9	-0.2	5.8	4.9	16.1	-8.7	-16.6	-2.1	22.9	14.1
South Africa.....	19.0	27.7	0.9	1.5	4.8	1.4	2.7	-3.3	-12.0	9.1	7.4	3.5
<i>Western Africa</i>	20.6	15.1	4.1	1.3	2.6	4.7	0.9	12.2	-16.0	-10.3	23.6	11.4
Benin.....	0.6	24.7	7.5	-5.1	12.5	5.6	5.0	8.6	-25.0	12.6	19.1	6.2
Burkina Faso.....	0.6	26.1	8.4	-0.9	3.7	10.2	15.2	0.1	11.9	13.4	-8.4	-2.2
Cabo Verde.....	0.1	41.1	0.6	8.0	8.5	3.7	13.4	9.2	-56.5	-2.9	97.6	4.9
Côte d'Ivoire.....	2.5	27.4	4.0	2.1	5.2	2.1	-3.7	10.3	-4.6	16.9	4.9	1.7
Gambia.....	0.0	15.6	-2.9	11.7	3.3	-11.4	34.5	-6.3	-49.9	-27.2	9.6	27.0
Ghana.....	3.3	33.8	-4.6	2.3	9.0	1.2	6.6	12.7	-12.8	-1.2	0.2	0.1
Guinea.....	0.4	21.5	3.1	3.8	0.0	3.3	-0.3	-1.9	53.2	30.4	-5.3	-11.6
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.1	27.5	10.1	7.3	13.2	7.4	35.5	13.5	-13.8	25.5	-19.1	15.8
Liberia.....	0.1	14.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.5	-8.7	26.8	-11.4	-2.2	18.5	20.8	14.3
Mali.....	0.6	24.0	3.6	-2.3	18.6	9.0	-7.4	20.1	10.0	12.6	20.2	4.0
Mauritania.....	0.4	30.2	-1.4	7.0	2.5	6.0	1.8	14.3	-9.2	-12.9	16.8	3.5
Niger.....	0.3	14.3	4.2	1.0	1.4	4.7	-0.5	-4.3	-4.7	6.7	14.2	-15.0
Nigeria.....	10.4	10.5	6.9	0.7	0.6	6.6	-0.9	15.0	-27.0	-38.0	69.1	28.2
Senegal.....	0.8	22.7	1.5	4.1	1.1	2.4	8.2	14.7	-13.2	22.5	3.5	-6.3
Sierra Leone.....	0.2	17.1	-1.8	-7.2	-7.3	12.7	-32.3	-10.4	-0.5	69.8	9.0	7.0
Togo.....	0.3	26.7	2.9	1.0	1.6	2.7	0.6	3.4	1.9	8.8	2.8	6.8
<b>Americas</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-12.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-12.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	3.7	41.8	5.4	4.1	2.3	3.0	19.0	-8.0	-13.1	2.8	11.1	4.8
Anguilla.....	0.0	62.9	3.6	11.0	3.9	4.2	-26.5	10.6	-26.6	14.0	28.5	-3.5
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	44.3	6.9	7.8	1.3	0.6	3.8	14.4	-50.7	13.3	47.8	4.3
Aruba.....	0.1	72.9	9.1	11.2	4.9	-0.9	7.2	0.4	-39.1	60.7	32.8	7.8
Bahamas.....	0.1	36.3	0.3	-0.4	0.8	1.1	12.1	1.7	-45.1	22.3	43.1	4.5

**Table 5.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Exports of goods and Services**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Barbados.....	0.1	40.0	7.3	-1.9	6.8	3.0	14.1	2.6	-40.4	2.8	36.3	7.7
British Virgin Islands.....	0.0	111.9	13.2	11.1	18.3	1.4	5.3	7.1	-3.2	2.7	2.2	2.8
Cayman Islands.....	0.1	64.3	9.4	7.4	5.8	1.3	4.5	1.8	-11.6	2.0	12.6	0.5
Cuba.....	0.4	17.1	5.4	4.1	1.0	9.6	-2.4	-4.6	-20.5	-9.1	-2.4	-6.6
Curaçao.....	0.1	68.5	...	...	...	...	11.5	-8.6	-41.1	31.2	46.2	1.4
Dominica.....	0.0	47.3	-1.6	12.9	3.5	-1.4	-26.0	31.2	-50.7	15.6	43.2	2.2
Dominican Republic.....	0.4	23.8	11.3	3.5	7.5	-0.2	6.1	1.5	-30.3	36.2	13.7	-0.5
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	...	...	8.5	-3.1	0.6	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	0.0	50.8	6.7	3.7	7.2	-4.8	4.9	4.7	-36.1	19.9	22.6	8.5
Haiti.....	0.0	11.8	8.9	-2.7	4.4	14.0	-0.1	-2.1	-37.9	23.5	2.4	-9.6
Jamaica.....	0.1	29.9	0.6	4.8	0.4	-0.3	8.2	3.6	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.4
Montserrat.....	0.0	27.2	3.5	13.7	-1.3	-5.3	14.4	-12.7	-16.8	-7.3	26.1	-2.1
Puerto Rico.....	1.9	75.3	6.0	5.2	1.5	2.7	32.9	-12.2	-2.2	-7.2	6.4	12.7
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	37.7	5.0	3.5	3.9	-1.9	1.8	2.1	-14.9	0.4	10.4	2.4
Saint Lucia.....	0.0	40.1	7.4	8.4	3.4	1.5	7.3	6.0	-60.6	41.2	75.0	7.6
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	0.0	90.7	...	...	...	...	-31.8	27.7	-52.5	43.9	12.0	-6.8
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.0	36.3	3.0	8.2	-0.4	-3.5	12.7	-0.2	-43.0	-24.5	82.8	25.0
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.3	47.6	1.1	1.2	3.4	7.0	0.8	-17.3	-26.8	40.0	30.8	-29.0
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	0.0	77.6	10.7	10.8	11.1	4.3	5.7	5.4	-26.8	9.0	6.2	1.2
<b>Central America</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-8.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>-5.8</b>
Belize.....	0.0	51.2	2.9	8.1	7.0	5.8	10.9	4.9	-31.0	37.7	16.6	1.1
Costa Rica.....	0.4	30.0	7.2	6.3	9.2	3.8	4.9	4.3	-10.6	15.9	13.2	10.5
El Salvador.....	0.2	29.5	7.5	-5.6	10.8	1.1	1.6	8.5	-24.1	29.8	9.1	5.2
Guatemala.....	0.3	19.8	6.7	-3.0	5.8	1.4	-0.4	0.2	-7.5	10.2	7.5	-2.5
Honduras.....	0.2	45.2	5.8	0.9	0.6	3.0	1.4	1.0	-21.0	23.2	6.6	-7.5
Mexico.....	10.2	34.2	8.6	8.1	12.9	1.4	6.5	1.2	-7.0	7.1	9.5	-7.2
Nicaragua.....	0.1	40.1	6.7	-2.8	8.6	7.4	-1.6	6.1	-9.0	18.1	8.6	1.3
Panama.....	0.6	47.2	4.4	2.0	0.3	7.1	5.5	1.6	-21.6	29.6	26.2	-1.4
<b>South America</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-15.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>
Argentina.....	1.7	10.7	5.9	3.8	7.1	4.0	0.6	9.8	-17.4	8.5	4.6	-7.5
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	0.3	30.9	3.7	1.0	3.5	6.1	5.2	-1.8	-18.8	15.4	15.1	-8.8
Brazil.....	5.7	12.9	8.6	8.5	6.7	5.7	4.1	-2.6	-2.3	4.4	5.7	8.9
Chile.....	1.7	29.2	9.8	5.2	10.0	4.7	4.9	-2.5	-0.9	-1.5	0.8	-0.3
Colombia.....	1.1	15.7	6.4	4.9	5.5	3.9	0.6	3.1	-22.5	14.6	12.3	3.5
Ecuador.....	0.5	22.8	20.3	5.6	2.8	1.4	1.9	4.9	-3.9	9.4	7.3	2.3
Guyana.....	0.0	43.1	2.4	-2.7	9.1	9.8	2.1	-20.3	111.3	42.1	114.4	36.4
Paraguay <sup>1</sup> .....	0.3	34.7	13.6	6.8	1.5	8.3	-0.4	-3.4	-9.0	2.1	-1.1	36.7
Peru.....	1.0	21.3	4.1	-0.2	8.1	6.8	3.4	0.3	-16.0	14.4	4.5	5.1
Suriname.....	0.1	40.8	4.3	-5.1	9.7	3.1	0.9	-4.0	-11.0	-11.9	7.8	2.0
Uruguay.....	0.4	27.2	7.6	3.9	5.7	6.8	-1.1	4.6	-15.4	13.5	9.8	0.7
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	3.1	36.7	9.0	1.3	4.0	-3.1	-10.8	-11.6	-65.2	-27.2	31.4	18.2
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-12.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Bermuda.....	0.1	50.0	3.3	0.8	1.8	3.2	7.1	-0.8	-16.5	7.8	10.7	7.0
Canada.....	12.2	31.8	4.1	5.1	8.5	-1.3	3.6	2.3	-9.0	2.7	3.2	5.4
Greenland.....	0.0	37.6	13.3	4.1	-5.3	0.5	3.6	-5.4	-5.6	0.7	-3.5	-2.8
United States.....	55.9	12.4	6.8	5.2	7.0	2.8	2.9	0.5	-13.1	6.5	7.5	2.8
<b>Asia</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>-6.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>-7.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>
Kazakhstan.....	0.6	28.5	...	...	-4.6	4.1	9.6	2.1	-11.3	2.3	18.8	1.9
Kyrgyzstan.....	0.0	34.0	...	...	-9.3	5.6	-2.7	16.7	-27.2	16.4	-1.6	46.1
Tajikistan.....	0.0	9.8	...	...	-10.8	7.8	-2.2	21.5	21.8	55.4	-24.0	10.6
Turkmenistan.....	0.3	74.1	...	...	-10.3	4.4	6.2	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.3
Uzbekistan.....	0.1	13.8	...	...	-3.3	13.7	10.2	16.4	-20.1	13.4	24.6	7.7
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
China.....	28.7	21.4	15.0	15.7	18.1	12.2	4.0	0.4	2.1	18.5	-0.2	1.8
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	7.4	195.9	8.3	12.6	7.9	6.6	3.7	-6.1	-6.7	17.0	-12.5	-6.6
China, Macao SAR.....	0.4	78.5	7.8	7.8	1.7	9.8	9.8	-2.2	-65.6	83.5	-25.2	87.4
D.P.R. of Korea.....	0.0	5.9	7.6	4.4	-10.2	5.1	-4.1	0.4	-4.5	-0.1	-0.2	3.1
Japan.....	9.4	17.4	8.6	5.5	3.7	2.6	3.8	-1.5	-11.6	11.9	5.3	3.0
Mongolia.....	0.1	44.2	6.0	8.4	10.7	11.3	6.1	12.0	-5.3	-14.6	32.3	42.9
Republic of Korea.....	7.7	41.0	23.9	12.0	14.7	9.3	3.8	-0.2	-1.7	10.8	3.9	3.6
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-5.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
Brunei Darussalam.....	0.1	52.2	11.7	-4.4	2.7	-1.2	5.7	14.9	7.5	8.8	6.9	-2.2
Cambodia.....	0.2	56.3	-7.5	15.8	36.6	13.9	6.9	12.3	-12.2	6.1	21.3	8.3
Indonesia.....	2.2	21.2	9.1	2.5	4.5	5.6	6.5	-0.5	-8.4	18.0	16.2	1.3
Lao People's DR.....	0.1	28.9	2.8	18.9	20.7	3.9	11.9	5.6	-8.2	33.6	43.9	-27.6
Malaysia.....	2.5	69.4	11.0	10.1	12.0	3.0	1.9	-1.0	-8.6	18.5	14.5	-7.9
Myanmar <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	17.4	3.7	2.6	11.3	2.3	36.6	7.6	-13.1	14.9	2.6	-7.0
Philippines.....	1.0	27.2	6.7	3.7	7.2	3.7	11.8	2.6	-16.1	8.0	11.0	1.4
Singapore.....	6.7	178.4	12.1	10.1	10.4	7.2	8.3	0.0	-0.2	9.2	3.0	2.4
Thailand.....	3.3	67.6	9.7	13.8	10.6	5.4	3.4	-3.0	-19.7	11.1	6.1	2.1
Timor-Leste.....	0.0	3.0	...	...	-8.4	5.6	16.6	1045.4	209.1	7.4	-44.1	-60.0
Viet Nam.....	2.1	72.9	4.7	4.7	15.6	9.8	11.7	6.1	5.1	14.8	4.0	-2.4



**Table 5.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Exports of goods and Services**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<i>Southern Asia</i>	7.2	18.4	-1.1	7.4	6.1	9.2	9.3	-4.0	-8.8	24.0	13.3	4.4
Afghanistan.....	0.0	17.5	17.7	-1.4	6.9	12.5	-24.1	-13.0	-13.7	7.2	18.6	-9.0
Bangladesh.....	0.4	14.8	3.7	8.7	12.1	10.1	6.1	11.5	-17.5	9.2	29.4	8.0
Bhutan.....	0.0	31.5	3.8	19.6	6.5	13.5	0.3	26.1	-19.7	1.0	-9.1	30.7
India.....	5.2	19.8	8.0	4.6	11.7	13.4	11.9	-3.4	-7.0	29.6	13.4	2.6
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	0.9	18.7	-3.0	9.6	1.4	1.9	-0.4	-20.6	-12.8	5.2	8.2	17.1
Maldives.....	0.0	76.4	6.0	10.7	7.5	7.5	9.7	4.0	-49.2	129.3	18.1	4.4
Nepal.....	0.0	10.2	13.2	4.6	14.8	-2.7	7.7	5.5	-15.9	-21.3	34.1	3.3
Pakistan.....	0.4	10.0	-0.8	8.5	3.0	8.4	10.0	13.2	1.5	6.5	5.9	2.4
Sri Lanka.....	0.2	19.9	0.6	5.4	8.0	1.4	5.4	1.7	-29.6	10.1	10.2	11.3
<i>Western Asia</i>	15.1	41.2	9.7	-2.3	4.5	3.4	5.5	0.4	-7.8	11.4	12.6	-0.3
Armenia.....	0.0	29.7	...	...	-8.4	6.5	5.0	16.0	-33.5	18.6	59.3	29.5
Azerbaijan.....	0.2	37.8	...	...	7.4	24.3	0.5	-4.3	-11.5	13.8	13.0	-2.0
Bahrain.....	0.3	83.1	6.1	0.8	5.1	2.7	3.3	0.4	-2.5	29.5	9.2	10.8
Cyprus.....	0.2	70.0	7.5	9.4	5.0	0.4	7.2	8.7	1.6	26.2	23.8	0.1
Georgia.....	0.1	40.1	...	...	-18.1	9.4	11.4	10.9	-37.6	23.5	37.4	8.2
Iraq.....	0.7	36.7	15.2	2.9	1.1	-5.6	24.6	0.0	-39.5	42.7	32.4	-11.3
Israel.....	1.1	31.2	9.2	4.9	8.7	2.4	5.6	2.9	-2.4	14.8	8.4	-1.1
Jordan.....	0.2	36.5	24.5	3.9	0.5	9.4	0.6	12.2	-31.7	21.6	26.8	8.8
Kuwait.....	0.7	53.8	-0.9	-0.6	6.4	3.7	-0.3	-8.5	-2.9	-2.3	13.3	1.6
Lebanon.....	0.1	23.1	3.9	-7.6	4.6	9.9	-4.6	-2.2	-39.4	11.9	13.4	-4.0
Oman.....	0.5	49.7	10.9	11.1	9.0	-0.2	2.8	1.9	-1.2	3.9	15.1	7.0
Qatar.....	1.1	57.1	7.2	-2.4	8.6	8.8	-1.2	-2.2	-1.5	-0.6	-0.7	-12.5
Saudi Arabia.....	2.6	32.6	13.0	-8.3	1.2	1.0	8.6	-4.9	-11.8	5.6	20.5	-6.5
State of Palestine.....	0.0	16.1	13.6	1.3	12.0	1.9	2.5	2.0	-11.2	17.3	5.9	5.7
Syrian Arab Republic.....	0.0	14.3	2.2	6.0	9.9	1.2	-14.3	10.9	46.5	15.8	30.7	25.2
Türkiye.....	2.6	24.5	4.6	17.7	9.4	5.9	9.1	5.3	-14.6	25.1	9.9	-2.8
United Arab Emirates.....	4.4	96.8	11.1	-4.2	6.9	9.1	1.7	0.8	3.8	4.1	8.5	6.9
Yemen.....	0.0	7.0	...	...	20.0	-13.8	-19.1	5.5	11.2	1.3	-25.8	-51.4
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	...	...	31.4	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	...	...	2.4	-2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-8.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>-0.7</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	14.0	43.7	11.7	0.3	3.9	6.5	5.0	3.0	-5.0	7.5	-1.6	-2.5
Belarus.....	0.4	58.0	...	...	-7.2	5.5	3.8	1.0	-3.7	10.1	-21.0	18.7
Bulgaria.....	0.4	63.8	7.0	1.4	-3.2	7.1	1.7	4.0	-9.6	11.6	12.1	0.0
Czechia.....	1.8	80.0	...	...	7.2	9.1	3.5	1.3	-8.5	8.2	5.1	2.7
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary.....	1.3	87.4	9.1	4.1	10.1	8.9	5.0	5.5	-6.1	8.3	10.7	1.5
Poland.....	2.8	47.2	6.2	3.0	9.0	6.8	6.8	5.3	-1.1	12.3	7.4	3.7
Republic of Moldova.....	0.0	31.8	...	...	-5.7	8.9	4.1	8.2	-14.9	17.5	29.7	5.1
Romania.....	0.9	41.3	36.4	1.0	5.6	11.3	5.3	5.4	-9.5	12.6	9.3	-0.8
Russian Federation.....	4.8	28.7	...	...	12.1	6.0	5.6	0.7	-4.2	3.3	-13.9	-15.3
Slovakia.....	1.0	90.7	...	...	12.2	10.0	5.5	1.4	-6.4	10.7	2.8	-0.7
Ukraine <sup>3</sup> .....	0.6	52.6	...	...	-7.9	0.6	-1.4	7.3	-5.8	-8.6	-42.0	-5.4
USSR (Former).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	22.8	39.5	5.2	4.1	6.5	2.7	3.4	4.9	-3.7	8.4	10.7	-1.3
Denmark.....	2.0	55.8	4.8	5.1	4.7	2.8	3.4	4.4	-6.4	8.8	7.2	10.4
Estonia.....	0.2	76.0	...	...	5.8	5.9	2.9	5.0	-4.1	22.1	5.0	-9.0
Finland.....	1.0	35.8	5.8	2.9	8.8	2.4	1.7	6.8	-8.5	6.0	4.2	0.2
Iceland.....	0.1	51.7	6.2	2.8	2.4	6.1	0.4	-5.3	-30.7	14.8	22.1	6.3
Ireland.....	4.5	122.9	7.5	8.5	14.7	5.1	5.4	10.5	13.8	14.1	13.5	-5.8
Latvia.....	0.2	62.6	...	...	-3.0	6.9	4.4	-0.6	-0.3	9.1	11.4	-4.7
Lithuania.....	0.3	68.6	...	...	-3.4	9.9	6.8	10.0	0.1	16.6	12.4	-3.4
Norway.....	1.8	38.6	6.1	4.9	5.5	0.2	-1.5	2.1	-2.3	6.1	4.5	1.4
Sweden.....	2.7	43.7	4.3	4.6	7.3	2.4	4.4	6.9	-5.5	11.9	6.2	3.2
United Kingdom.....	9.9	27.8	5.0	3.3	5.9	2.4	3.1	2.0	-11.8	3.2	12.6	-2.2
<i>Southern Europe</i>	14.5	32.7	7.6	4.6	5.8	1.0	3.0	2.4	-16.3	14.9	12.1	1.6
Albania.....	0.0	27.3	3.7	-0.4	9.4	11.8	4.0	2.6	-27.9	52.1	7.5	10.1
Andorra.....	0.0	33.3	5.2	4.6	9.0	0.8	1.5	1.4	-21.9	19.9	29.0	-1.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	0.1	35.1	...	...	20.2	8.1	7.3	0.5	-14.8	25.4	11.8	-1.2
Croatia.....	0.3	45.4	...	...	-6.3	3.1	3.6	6.8	-23.2	32.7	27.0	-2.9
Greece.....	0.8	32.2	14.5	1.9	8.2	1.1	9.2	4.8	-21.5	24.4	6.6	1.9
Italy.....	6.5	29.1	8.0	4.4	4.8	-0.2	2.1	1.2	-13.7	14.1	9.8	0.8
Kosovo <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	22.5	...	...	-9.6	4.8	9.1	7.6	-29.1	76.8	18.9	7.2
Malta.....	0.1	108.7	10.3	1.9	3.1	1.4	13.2	7.2	6.0	-0.4	13.7	4.2
Montenegro.....	0.0	42.1	...	...	-4.1	12.0	6.9	5.8	-47.6	81.9	22.7	9.0
North Macedonia.....	0.1	48.7	...	...	2.2	1.9	12.8	8.9	-10.9	14.3	10.6	-0.6
Portugal.....	1.0	40.7	4.5	7.7	4.7	2.4	4.3	4.0	-18.3	12.0	17.2	3.5
San Marino.....	0.0	174.5	3.8	2.5	2.3	1.5	0.8	0.5	-7.1	26.6	15.6	-1.0
Serbia <sup>5</sup> .....	0.2	45.2	...	...	-3.4	14.4	7.5	7.7	-4.2	20.5	16.6	2.4
Slovenia.....	0.4	77.7	...	...	-1.4	6.0	6.2	4.5	-8.5	14.5	6.8	-2.0
Spain.....	4.9	33.3	7.6	5.5	10.0	1.6	1.7	2.3	-20.1	13.4	14.3	2.8
Yugoslavia (Former).....	...	...	4.8	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	48.7	48.6	5.7	4.5	5.5	2.7	3.3	2.1	-8.9	10.5	5.1	-0.5
Austria.....	2.5	53.4	7.0	4.5	4.9	3.0	5.2	4.0	-10.5	9.5	10.0	-0.4

**Table 5.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Exports of goods and Services**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Belgium.....	4.4	77.9	5.3	4.5	4.7	1.9	1.5	2.9	-6.0	14.7	5.8	-7.1
France.....	9.4	31.7	7.8	4.1	6.6	1.2	3.8	2.1	-16.6	11.3	8.2	2.1
Germany.....	17.7	42.6	5.1	4.6	5.2	3.8	2.5	1.9	-9.5	10.0	3.1	-0.3
Liechtenstein.....	0.0	62.4	6.3	7.6	7.1	1.9	3.4	-1.4	-3.9	8.4	5.9	2.2
Luxembourg.....	1.4	191.8	3.6	6.1	8.5	3.7	3.6	6.0	0.6	10.3	-0.6	-1.4
Monaco.....	0.0	31.7	7.1	2.8	4.3	0.2	7.7	7.0	-24.7	33.9	29.6	-1.4
Netherlands.....	7.9	84.0	5.6	4.4	6.7	2.5	4.9	2.8	-3.8	6.9	4.4	-0.5
Switzerland.....	5.4	63.8	4.1	5.0	3.2	2.8	3.4	-0.7	-5.2	13.7	6.1	0.7
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-10.2</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>93.8</i>	<i>20.4</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>5.4</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>-1.5</i>	<i>-10.0</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>4.6</i>
Australia.....	77.7	19.3	4.4	5.9	7.5	2.6	3.9	-1.7	-8.5	-0.4	6.7	3.9
New Zealand.....	16.1	28.0	3.8	3.6	5.8	2.7	2.8	-0.2	-17.6	1.4	6.0	8.6
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>46.5</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>-7.6</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>5.5</i>
Fiji.....	0.7	48.8	4.7	3.9	2.3	-1.7	7.7	0.9	-52.4	-6.9	111.8	24.3
New Caledonia.....	0.5	18.1	-1.9	3.8	0.0	-1.1	4.9	7.9	5.4	4.6	5.0	5.6
Papua New Guinea.....	4.1	57.9	10.8	3.3	6.6	2.7	-0.9	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.9	0.9
Solomon Islands.....	0.2	40.4	18.8	-6.3	9.8	3.4	6.2	-2.8	-21.8	-13.3	-2.9	45.4
Vanuatu.....	0.1	44.3	7.7	3.0	0.1	7.2	3.5	-3.7	-60.1	-52.8	37.3	77.2
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>34.6</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>-0.5</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>-4.0</i>	<i>-34.0</i>	<i>-15.9</i>	<i>19.2</i>	<i>19.4</i>
Kiribati.....	0.0	14.0	-2.2	-1.6	2.5	1.5	-16.3	72.9	-33.6	-62.3	106.1	-18.8
Marshall Islands.....	0.0	44.4	5.3	3.6	2.5	-1.2	6.0	11.9	-4.7	22.9	6.1	8.1
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.0	27.1	6.6	4.1	0.7	2.2	18.9	-23.3	-36.7	19.5	3.9	31.0
Nauru.....	0.0	14.0	1.9	-3.8	-13.3	0.2	-32.6	79.6	-29.1	-61.2	107.4	-21.7
Palau.....	0.1	58.3	0.1	3.6	-3.7	2.5	-5.4	-13.1	-53.3	-78.9	118.7	75.8
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>23.3</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>-2.6</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>-51.4</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>68.1</i>	<i>-13.3</i>
Cook Islands.....	0.1	84.5	0.1	-2.3	2.1	3.7	2.5	1.7	-74.4	-9.0	95.9	-10.5
French Polynesia.....	0.3	19.6	-1.1	8.6	7.5	-4.4	6.7	4.3	-45.8	17.1	68.1	-27.4
Samoa.....	0.1	28.2	3.2	4.0	4.6	2.4	5.6	15.4	-61.1	-19.0	77.0	63.8
Tonga.....	0.0	16.9	-1.0	4.3	-4.5	-2.2	1.3	-3.3	-1.9	-47.7	-3.0	101.2
Tuvalu.....	0.0	14.6	-2.1	-1.7	2.4	23.2	-7.9	13.0	-70.2	-18.6	-26.0	39.9

**Notes for Table 5.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -  
Exports of goods and Services**

- 1/ Paraguay  
1970-2001  
Does not incorporate export of binational hydroelectric power at market prices.
- 2/ Myanmar  
1970-1996  
Country used official exchange rates rather than market exchange rates in compiling imports and exports data.
- 3/ Ukraine  
2010-2023  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 4/ Kosovo  
1999-2023  
All references to Kosovo should be understood in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).
- 5/ Serbia
- (a) 1990-2009, 2017-2023  
Includes exports of goods and services to Montenegro.
  - (b) 1990-1998  
Includes data for Kosovo
  - (c) 1999-2023  
Excludes data for Kosovo



**Table 5.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Imports of goods and services**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-8.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-13.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	32.9	28.5	8.6	-1.5	1.8	8.1	5.0	-2.4	-19.0	4.9	10.7	3.7
Algeria.....	9.1	36.5	10.6	-1.4	-1.9	10.6	-3.8	-2.9	-12.3	0.2	-8.0	13.2
Egypt.....	10.3	21.7	8.8	0.7	3.2	7.5	7.9	-8.6	-18.6	0.0	25.2	1.1
Libya.....	2.5	34.7	8.1	-6.5	-4.1	16.4	28.2	30.0	-62.5	38.4	-7.5	3.9
Morocco.....	6.2	37.3	5.8	3.6	3.5	7.8	4.8	2.1	-11.9	10.4	9.5	7.4
Sudan.....	1.5	12.1	...	...	...	...	2.4	1.1	-9.0	-0.5	8.7	-36.0
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	5.1	-12.6	6.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia.....	3.3	48.8	11.5	1.8	3.2	2.9	2.5	-8.4	-16.6	10.9	11.4	7.9
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	67.1	27.3	5.7	-6.1	6.2	8.5	9.1	5.8	-10.5	6.2	16.9	5.4
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	18.7	37.7	1.9	1.3	6.5	11.3	5.6	-0.9	-2.5	13.6	12.8	2.0
Burundi.....	0.1	28.9	8.7	-1.3	-2.7	10.8	6.4	0.3	3.4	3.2	7.0	7.0
Comoros.....	0.0	27.7	4.5	5.4	0.1	7.5	12.7	5.9	-10.8	13.4	21.8	15.5
Djibouti.....	0.5	140.8	3.2	4.9	-4.5	17.4	15.9	24.4	31.0	23.6	26.3	26.9
Eritrea.....	0.1	26.6	...	...	9.8	-2.1	11.9	3.5	-0.3	3.0	0.7	3.7
Ethiopia.....	2.9	30.3	...	...	7.5	19.0	2.5	-15.3	-3.1	-0.9	8.9	-6.4
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	7.1	-0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya.....	2.6	25.2	0.7	-0.7	7.9	8.9	1.4	1.8	-9.4	22.2	4.6	-3.1
Madagascar.....	0.6	32.8	0.5	-9.3	1.8	7.9	11.1	4.6	-16.6	10.3	21.2	-4.7
Malawi.....	0.5	39.5	0.4	-1.6	4.0	12.5	3.9	5.2	18.8	-16.0	-19.6	18.0
Mauritius.....	1.0	55.6	9.3	8.6	4.9	1.5	-0.2	1.6	-28.6	7.3	10.2	1.8
Mozambique.....	1.6	66.2	3.8	0.1	5.9	11.5	28.2	-11.2	-4.2	9.7	30.9	-25.2
Rwanda.....	0.4	32.0	10.6	7.3	-8.1	7.6	7.9	18.0	-3.6	2.7	17.9	14.4
Seychelles.....	0.2	97.4	9.3	2.6	6.9	7.5	3.0	-3.0	-11.0	23.0	10.0	0.4
Somalia.....	0.6	60.0	2.8	0.0	11.8	23.6	8.8	-0.6	4.9	5.8	18.8	9.5
South Sudan.....	2.4	225.5	...	...	...	...	-2.5	-1.5	15.0	16.7	4.8	6.2
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland.....	1.7	23.7	3.6	6.6	6.0	15.6	16.8	4.2	-8.5	22.9	31.4	-4.4
Uganda.....	0.9	19.8	-1.6	5.1	8.6	9.3	7.3	4.7	4.8	10.8	-9.9	4.0
Zambia.....	1.5	48.0	-6.7	-4.9	13.1	9.4	5.1	-6.2	-7.2	9.0	-8.4	36.0
Zanzibar.....	0.0	23.7	...	...	4.2	13.3	17.1	-1.0	-16.7	24.3	39.6	-3.9
Zimbabwe.....	1.1	37.6	-0.2	5.2	19.7	-3.9	-12.4	-2.1	-29.0	54.8	40.4	-11.4
<i>Middle Africa</i>	12.1	33.4	3.4	-0.7	11.9	8.2	-1.5	0.0	-14.1	24.4	20.3	31.4
Angola.....	5.8	33.1	0.4	0.0	13.4	8.4	-16.0	0.0	-23.3	-3.8	26.1	-8.5
Cameroon.....	1.2	24.6	13.8	-6.3	2.8	3.2	8.5	11.4	-17.1	12.8	5.3	1.9
Central African Republic.....	0.1	36.1	-0.9	4.0	0.1	-1.4	22.3	4.9	1.0	-9.1	7.0	-11.1
Chad.....	0.4	19.0	0.8	14.6	2.3	9.4	9.5	0.8	-11.9	5.7	-2.0	10.5
Congo.....	1.4	76.5	8.2	-7.5	25.2	7.8	-0.1	-12.9	-35.8	6.3	34.9	9.3
D.R. of the Congo.....	1.8	31.6	8.0	10.7	3.7	12.8	7.4	-8.5	13.7	93.5	24.9	85.6
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.8	42.2	2.2	2.9	49.6	12.2	6.2	-11.2	-22.1	-3.4	13.9	10.4
Gabon.....	0.6	27.9	11.4	1.0	-0.2	4.6	51.2	25.5	-6.0	17.4	12.5	1.3
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	57.8	18.7	5.1	3.4	6.8	3.0	-8.9	-20.8	13.7	19.1	-17.9
<i>Southern Africa</i>	17.8	31.6	0.2	0.4	5.7	5.6	3.9	0.9	-15.5	9.5	13.0	4.2
Botswana.....	1.2	59.8	13.9	9.9	3.3	6.5	15.9	11.9	4.6	2.3	-11.7	-9.9
Eswatini.....	0.2	41.0	11.0	-2.0	6.3	1.8	4.8	1.5	-1.3	14.0	3.4	-8.0
Lesotho.....	0.3	86.8	17.2	3.5	4.1	3.6	1.1	-1.2	-0.6	-0.4	-0.7	-0.2
Namibia.....	1.0	61.9	3.2	0.6	5.3	11.0	1.2	-4.0	-15.0	20.2	23.0	22.7
South Africa.....	15.0	29.0	-0.6	0.0	5.9	5.4	3.5	0.6	-17.6	9.6	14.9	4.1
<i>Western Africa</i>	18.4	17.8	8.7	-11.5	3.1	9.1	22.8	17.8	-11.6	-8.3	22.0	-3.4
Benin.....	0.5	32.0	7.3	-8.2	8.2	5.5	4.8	3.4	-19.8	16.8	18.5	8.7
Burkina Faso.....	0.6	33.0	11.0	-0.3	1.1	6.3	8.5	3.4	1.5	7.5	6.1	12.8
Cabo Verde.....	0.1	52.9	0.4	5.8	8.0	6.7	12.2	3.3	-25.2	5.4	12.6	-8.5
Côte d'Ivoire.....	1.7	25.4	6.0	-2.9	7.6	3.8	4.4	4.3	5.8	15.9	1.3	8.4
Gambia.....	0.1	29.0	7.8	3.1	1.3	-4.2	19.1	-0.2	12.2	-15.2	-1.7	4.8
Ghana.....	3.2	42.7	-5.0	-2.3	11.0	0.7	5.0	15.9	-8.8	5.8	1.4	-1.2
Guinea.....	0.7	50.9	3.0	3.6	1.5	5.1	-5.6	-1.7	57.5	-3.5	-13.3	-10.2
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.1	32.5	6.8	0.7	0.3	6.3	7.6	13.6	-5.7	-5.8	-2.6	3.2
Liberia.....	0.2	48.6	3.6	-10.6	7.2	5.8	4.8	0.7	-4.5	6.2	6.0	31.4
Mali.....	0.8	39.6	11.3	-1.4	13.6	10.9	-4.4	27.2	4.3	9.6	10.0	12.1
Mauritania.....	0.4	47.2	9.1	1.5	2.3	10.2	37.2	6.7	0.4	-3.3	15.3	-1.5
Niger.....	0.4	30.5	6.2	-2.4	0.2	10.2	9.4	6.2	2.7	6.9	7.0	-11.2
Nigeria.....	8.0	10.7	10.1	-14.3	1.6	11.9	49.2	27.3	-23.3	-28.3	53.9	-10.9
Senegal.....	0.9	35.4	4.1	2.4	4.6	5.1	9.0	6.8	7.0	16.0	12.4	-0.1
Sierra Leone.....	0.3	42.3	2.6	-9.8	-7.8	7.9	-4.6	7.6	-23.8	24.0	15.8	9.3
Togo.....	0.4	42.4	9.9	-0.1	0.7	2.6	5.4	3.1	4.5	14.3	5.3	5.8
<b>Americas</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-10.5</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>-14.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	2.7	36.0	4.6	3.0	3.0	2.5	24.9	-3.3	-17.3	19.1	11.5	3.8
Anguilla.....	0.0	83.5	3.7	10.2	9.3	3.1	32.6	-15.6	-29.3	14.3	29.1	3.1
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	49.3	4.6	6.6	2.7	2.5	15.4	3.5	-37.0	10.9	32.8	0.3
Aruba.....	0.0	73.0	9.1	11.2	5.9	2.8	6.1	1.1	-23.8	18.0	22.8	2.6
Bahamas.....	0.1	37.1	0.6	3.6	4.7	-0.1	-2.2	-3.8	-27.3	20.3	-2.2	10.7

**Table 5.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Imports of goods and services**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Barbados.....	0.1	47.2	0.9	-2.4	8.5	0.6	-3.0	-1.8	-21.7	10.8	27.9	-1.2
British Virgin Islands.....	0.0	77.0	3.7	9.0	16.9	0.6	5.3	7.1	-3.2	2.7	2.2	2.8
Cayman Islands.....	0.0	41.4	9.4	8.7	5.6	1.3	9.6	4.2	-9.9	10.3	9.7	2.9
Cuba.....	0.3	14.5	5.4	4.7	-6.5	5.0	-2.0	-2.9	-7.6	-4.7	-9.2	-2.1
Curaçao.....	0.1	79.8	...	...	...	...	9.0	-17.5	-28.3	8.5	44.2	-6.7
Dominica.....	0.0	60.5	5.9	2.7	0.4	2.5	30.4	-3.0	-29.5	0.6	8.3	13.4
Dominican Republic.....	0.4	28.4	8.1	-0.8	9.7	0.8	8.5	5.8	-14.6	24.7	15.5	0.3
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	...	...	8.5	-3.3	0.0	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	0.0	50.0	8.3	2.4	4.9	-0.7	8.2	2.8	-20.5	9.1	17.8	12.0
Haiti.....	0.1	30.2	12.3	-2.8	11.9	3.1	4.9	4.7	-18.3	2.3	4.9	-0.4
Jamaica.....	0.1	46.2	0.2	7.8	4.5	0.3	6.0	4.2	2.7	3.7	4.5	4.2
Montserrat.....	0.0	81.6	3.1	2.4	-6.0	-3.3	-1.9	-7.9	0.4	21.0	-2.3	6.0
Puerto Rico.....	1.1	52.4	2.9	4.7	2.6	3.0	55.6	-6.1	-20.6	27.9	13.0	7.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	54.1	6.3	3.9	2.1	1.2	3.7	3.3	-16.1	0.9	10.5	2.2
Saint Lucia.....	0.0	41.7	7.6	6.4	3.6	-0.5	2.7	-3.9	-22.2	11.8	28.5	5.1
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	0.0	82.9	...	...	...	...	12.1	-4.9	-39.5	26.6	10.7	-2.6
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.0	52.1	3.6	3.3	1.6	5.5	1.1	-7.8	-10.8	12.9	16.5	8.7
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.2	38.6	14.0	-4.2	2.5	4.7	-10.2	-14.4	-9.7	0.3	10.7	-13.2
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	0.0	56.7	10.6	10.9	5.6	9.9	5.7	5.0	-26.7	9.0	6.2	1.2
<b>Central America</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-12.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Belize.....	0.0	52.1	4.3	5.3	7.0	-0.7	0.1	5.3	-22.9	32.1	10.2	1.1
Costa Rica.....	0.4	30.8	7.3	3.1	7.8	2.8	2.9	-2.3	-12.9	19.2	6.0	5.6
El Salvador.....	0.2	47.1	8.3	-2.0	9.8	0.4	2.6	4.2	-14.4	28.8	0.9	-1.4
Guatemala.....	0.4	30.1	5.7	-2.6	10.3	1.5	3.9	4.9	-5.8	19.5	4.8	5.9
Honduras.....	0.3	62.1	5.2	-0.6	4.2	2.4	4.5	-1.5	-17.6	32.6	8.5	-9.3
Mexico.....	9.2	36.3	8.8	-0.1	11.9	2.0	5.6	-1.1	-12.0	15.7	8.6	3.7
Nicaragua.....	0.2	58.1	0.7	-3.9	11.7	4.1	-15.1	-3.8	0.1	21.2	5.0	8.9
Panama.....	0.6	49.3	3.3	0.0	2.5	5.6	4.2	-1.7	-31.8	34.0	34.8	11.8
<b>South America</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>-14.5</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>-2.6</b>
Argentina.....	1.6	11.8	6.7	-8.5	20.1	1.9	-4.5	-18.7	-17.2	18.6	17.8	1.7
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	0.3	37.1	3.9	2.4	5.7	3.9	1.9	1.5	-25.0	15.7	8.8	-2.5
Brazil.....	5.3	14.1	9.1	-1.3	10.9	5.4	7.7	1.3	-9.5	13.8	1.0	-1.2
Chile.....	1.5	30.2	3.5	1.4	10.7	7.4	8.6	-1.7	-12.3	31.9	1.5	-12.0
Colombia.....	1.4	22.7	5.3	0.5	8.0	8.0	5.8	7.3	-20.1	26.7	23.6	-14.8
Ecuador.....	0.5	25.1	12.6	-0.9	-1.9	6.9	4.6	1.0	-18.3	21.5	10.5	-0.9
Guyana.....	0.1	61.0	4.1	-2.5	5.7	12.0	1.2	98.5	-3.1	46.3	-11.8	55.5
Paraguay.....	0.2	32.2	13.1	2.6	3.8	5.6	8.2	-2.0	-15.2	21.8	9.4	14.1
Peru.....	0.9	23.9	-0.5	-4.3	8.5	7.5	3.5	1.7	-15.5	25.6	4.0	-1.8
Suriname.....	0.1	50.1	5.2	-9.0	11.5	1.8	8.6	17.8	-18.1	-23.9	5.2	4.8
Uruguay.....	0.3	24.5	4.9	-1.2	11.6	4.2	0.5	1.4	-12.1	17.9	12.4	6.0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	4.5	63.0	3.8	-2.5	8.8	8.6	0.3	-22.2	-27.1	-2.2	11.0	5.4
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-9.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>-0.9</b>
Bermuda.....	0.0	23.3	3.0	3.7	2.1	-1.9	8.2	0.8	-21.2	8.7	8.5	0.0
Canada.....	11.1	34.3	6.4	5.6	6.9	1.7	3.5	-0.1	-9.4	8.1	7.6	0.9
Greenland.....	0.0	45.5	4.7	-2.8	-0.9	2.1	2.4	15.1	-5.8	5.9	4.7	1.4
United States.....	58.3	15.3	5.1	7.3	8.9	1.8	4.0	1.2	-9.0	14.7	8.6	-1.2
<b>Asia</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>-12.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>-8.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>
Kazakhstan.....	0.6	24.5	...	...	-14.0	2.8	6.6	14.9	-9.0	2.0	14.1	14.7
Kyrgyzstan.....	0.1	73.1	...	...	-13.8	8.4	7.4	6.5	-27.4	38.8	66.7	44.7
Tajikistan.....	0.0	40.1	...	...	-11.2	12.9	9.3	6.4	-0.4	20.0	4.0	7.7
Turkmenistan.....	0.2	44.2	...	...	-5.9	0.6	6.3	6.3	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.3
Uzbekistan.....	0.2	17.0	...	...	-9.5	19.5	42.3	13.4	-14.9	23.4	13.5	11.5
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>
China.....	26.3	18.1	16.5	9.6	17.5	14.3	7.3	-3.7	-1.0	10.5	-2.1	6.2
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	7.9	193.5	10.0	11.6	8.5	5.9	4.5	-7.2	-6.9	15.8	-12.2	-5.4
China, Macao SAR.....	0.2	40.0	7.8	8.9	2.8	6.3	4.9	-4.1	-14.9	53.7	-11.9	9.8
D.P.R. of Korea.....	0.0	11.1	7.6	5.7	-7.6	2.6	-4.1	0.4	-4.5	-0.1	-0.2	3.1
Japan.....	10.5	18.0	7.0	5.9	2.8	1.1	3.8	1.0	-6.8	5.1	7.9	-1.4
Mongolia.....	0.1	45.5	6.4	10.4	3.0	9.2	32.7	8.6	-15.5	13.6	29.1	21.0
Republic of Korea.....	7.0	34.4	18.2	10.2	9.5	6.8	1.6	-2.0	-3.3	10.2	4.2	3.5
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-7.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>-1.9</b>
Brunei Darussalam.....	0.1	37.7	7.2	4.2	3.2	4.5	28.1	13.8	-2.1	29.5	9.5	-7.8
Cambodia.....	0.2	66.5	-7.2	3.6	26.2	13.3	7.7	10.5	-8.3	1.9	18.6	3.5
Indonesia.....	2.4	20.8	17.8	2.5	3.5	5.9	12.1	-7.1	-17.6	24.9	15.0	-1.6
Lao People's DR.....	0.1	32.2	2.8	20.6	13.4	8.2	13.1	8.1	-21.7	5.4	54.8	-10.8
Malaysia.....	2.5	61.9	12.0	8.1	10.1	3.5	1.5	-2.4	-7.9	21.2	15.9	-7.6
Myanmar <sup>1</sup> .....	0.2	27.9	-0.8	-6.1	4.2	0.8	16.1	1.1	-14.5	3.1	26.5	-5.0
Philippines.....	1.3	31.9	7.2	3.5	7.0	3.3	14.6	2.3	-21.6	12.8	14.0	1.0
Singapore.....	6.1	151.1	10.3	9.2	10.2	6.4	7.8	-0.1	-1.7	9.6	3.3	1.0
Thailand.....	3.0	57.2	7.1	10.2	5.0	5.2	8.3	-5.2	-13.9	17.8	3.6	-2.2
Timor-Leste.....	0.0	56.9	...	...	1.9	2.8	2.9	5.8	11.3	9.7	-8.4	2.3
Viet Nam.....	2.3	72.0	4.7	4.6	15.3	11.1	9.6	4.9	3.3	16.7	1.2	-3.9

**Table 5.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Imports of goods and services**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<i>Southern Asia</i>	9.2	21.7	8.5	-0.7	2.5	10.8	6.2	-2.5	-13.1	20.0	11.4	7.2
Afghanistan.....	0.1	33.9	16.7	-1.5	13.3	8.2	33.5	-11.0	0.5	-21.3	36.7	0.7
Bangladesh.....	0.6	20.6	-12.8	5.1	6.4	6.9	23.9	0.5	-11.4	15.3	31.2	-9.8
Bhutan.....	0.0	58.1	4.2	10.5	10.8	11.4	1.5	-3.4	-9.1	9.0	17.0	-0.6
India.....	6.2	22.1	6.2	6.3	14.0	14.6	8.8	-0.8	-12.6	22.1	10.6	10.9
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	1.1	20.7	12.1	-3.4	-5.1	8.3	-27.2	-31.6	-29.7	24.1	7.5	3.0
Maldives.....	0.0	67.3	10.0	10.1	8.5	10.9	14.1	-0.4	-43.5	33.5	35.9	0.7
Nepal.....	0.1	36.5	11.0	6.9	9.5	3.8	19.0	5.8	-20.8	18.8	16.4	-18.7
Pakistan.....	0.7	16.7	7.5	2.6	3.3	5.8	15.7	7.6	-5.1	14.5	11.0	-0.3
Sri Lanka.....	0.3	27.0	0.8	2.6	8.1	3.1	3.3	-3.5	-20.1	4.1	-19.9	5.1
<i>Western Asia</i>	15.5	39.1	11.9	3.4	4.1	7.5	0.4	2.8	-5.9	7.2	15.9	8.6
Armenia.....	0.1	42.0	...	...	-3.6	6.8	13.3	11.6	-31.5	12.9	34.5	29.7
Azerbaijan.....	0.2	34.8	...	...	11.9	22.6	-0.3	-3.2	-17.1	3.0	13.5	0.7
Bahrain.....	0.3	71.8	6.7	-0.1	2.6	3.8	5.7	-5.6	-0.7	15.2	11.9	13.0
Cyprus.....	0.2	67.3	6.5	7.2	3.7	1.9	4.3	9.5	3.3	19.6	26.6	1.7
Georgia.....	0.1	56.9	...	...	-12.8	8.8	9.2	6.8	-16.6	8.8	16.9	8.6
Iraq.....	0.8	37.3	14.1	16.1	4.4	-1.1	0.1	32.7	-19.6	-14.5	11.2	18.7
Israel.....	1.1	28.0	5.6	4.1	9.0	1.0	7.4	3.9	-7.9	21.0	12.1	-6.6
Jordan.....	0.3	58.8	14.9	-1.0	-1.3	10.3	-1.4	1.4	-19.6	20.8	10.2	3.2
Kuwait.....	0.7	44.9	18.4	-1.4	1.7	7.9	1.5	-18.2	-26.4	3.9	33.2	3.9
Lebanon.....	0.3	48.7	3.1	-3.5	-1.1	8.0	1.3	-9.6	-33.4	8.1	25.5	-1.0
Oman.....	0.5	46.7	11.1	-1.1	8.7	9.8	-4.4	-3.4	7.2	-3.7	19.6	4.9
Qatar.....	0.8	36.6	5.8	-4.0	3.5	19.7	4.6	1.9	-8.9	1.6	4.2	1.2
Saudi Arabia.....	3.3	36.9	17.9	2.1	-0.9	11.8	2.6	9.5	-19.9	8.3	12.4	9.9
State of Palestine.....	0.1	54.7	11.6	2.6	10.3	2.6	4.5	1.4	-14.2	14.8	19.7	3.0
Syrian Arab Republic.....	0.1	36.8	10.3	1.2	1.2	5.4	-6.1	-2.0	-12.1	122.0	-7.6	15.3
Türkiye.....	3.0	26.6	3.1	7.6	8.6	4.6	-6.2	-5.0	6.8	1.7	8.6	11.8
United Arab Emirates.....	3.5	72.6	14.0	1.6	6.0	13.9	1.0	5.7	5.1	8.1	25.9	12.6
Yemen.....	0.1	28.6	...	...	16.4	6.0	5.8	17.3	10.7	-5.4	-8.5	-1.2
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	...	...	21.3	-4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	...	...	6.1	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>-8.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	13.5	38.4	7.5	1.2	1.1	8.6	5.5	4.1	-7.0	14.6	-0.2	2.7
Belarus.....	0.4	57.9	...	...	-10.2	9.1	7.3	5.1	-7.4	5.7	-18.2	22.6
Bulgaria.....	0.4	63.0	6.5	1.5	-6.0	9.8	5.6	5.4	-4.2	10.7	15.3	-5.5
Czechia.....	1.9	74.0	...	...	8.0	8.5	5.5	1.3	-8.4	13.7	5.9	-0.9
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary.....	1.3	79.9	6.5	1.7	12.7	7.5	7.0	8.2	-3.9	7.4	10.7	-3.8
Poland.....	2.9	45.1	5.6	0.9	16.1	5.4	7.5	3.2	-2.5	16.3	6.8	-1.5
Republic of Moldova.....	0.1	57.2	...	...	-2.3	8.4	8.4	6.2	-9.5	21.2	18.2	3.2
Romania.....	1.0	42.2	36.8	-0.9	2.2	16.0	8.9	8.8	-5.2	14.6	9.3	-1.1
Russian Federation.....	3.8	20.7	...	...	2.9	12.1	2.7	3.1	-11.9	19.1	-15.0	16.2
Slovakia.....	1.1	88.7	...	...	5.4	8.7	5.0	2.4	-7.9	11.7	4.2	-7.7
Ukraine <sup>2</sup> .....	0.7	55.2	...	...	-12.1	4.5	2.8	5.7	-6.4	14.2	-17.4	8.5
USSR (Former).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	23.7	37.2	4.1	5.1	5.7	3.3	2.7	9.3	-9.1	3.7	12.1	-1.5
Denmark.....	2.0	49.3	4.0	4.2	4.9	4.1	5.7	3.1	-4.0	9.5	4.4	3.7
Estonia.....	0.2	72.5	...	...	5.6	6.4	6.5	3.7	0.8	22.7	5.0	-6.7
Finland.....	1.1	36.2	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.5	5.8	2.4	-6.1	6.5	8.4	-6.6
Iceland.....	0.1	44.2	6.9	2.3	4.8	-0.5	-0.9	-9.1	-20.6	19.9	20.0	-1.1
Ireland.....	3.8	93.3	7.8	5.1	13.1	4.8	-1.6	40.6	0.0	-8.7	16.0	1.2
Latvia.....	0.2	63.8	...	...	-6.6	5.7	6.3	2.0	-1.1	15.1	9.9	-2.0
Lithuania.....	0.4	69.6	...	...	-1.3	9.3	5.9	6.1	-4.3	19.2	12.7	-5.3
Norway.....	1.7	31.9	3.1	2.4	5.1	3.5	1.4	5.3	-9.9	1.8	12.5	0.7
Sweden.....	2.7	40.4	2.6	4.2	5.0	2.0	4.1	2.0	-6.3	12.8	9.7	-1.1
United Kingdom.....	11.5	29.4	4.5	6.2	5.6	2.9	3.1	2.7	-15.9	5.8	13.0	-3.4
<i>Southern Europe</i>	14.8	30.4	5.6	5.2	5.5	1.6	4.3	1.2	-12.4	15.5	11.5	-0.2
Albania.....	0.1	44.5	4.2	1.8	19.7	9.3	2.4	2.3	-19.8	31.5	13.1	1.3
Andorra.....	0.0	30.3	4.2	5.0	7.0	0.1	4.4	0.6	-18.8	22.5	30.0	-9.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	0.1	53.2	...	...	13.8	4.8	3.9	1.3	-13.4	20.6	6.2	-1.3
Croatia.....	0.3	45.2	...	...	-3.9	5.0	7.4	6.7	-12.3	17.3	26.5	-5.3
Greece.....	0.9	33.1	7.8	4.6	7.9	1.2	8.3	2.8	-7.3	17.4	11.0	0.9
Italy.....	6.5	26.3	4.6	4.9	4.0	0.7	3.0	-1.1	-12.5	16.0	13.2	-0.4
Kosovo <sup>3</sup> .....	0.0	51.6	...	...	-9.8	-1.5	10.9	4.5	-6.0	31.4	5.4	4.7
Malta.....	0.1	98.5	8.2	3.1	3.5	0.9	16.4	10.6	7.8	-2.8	18.3	0.4
Montenegro.....	0.0	60.6	...	...	-3.8	14.5	9.2	2.7	-20.1	13.7	21.3	5.9
North Macedonia.....	0.1	65.0	...	...	3.1	4.0	10.7	10.1	-10.9	14.8	13.6	-5.8
Portugal.....	1.1	39.9	4.4	6.3	7.8	1.7	4.9	5.1	-11.6	12.3	11.3	1.7
San Marino.....	0.0	146.9	3.8	2.5	1.1	1.1	0.6	2.3	-9.2	27.2	18.0	-0.5
Serbia <sup>4</sup> .....	0.3	52.2	...	...	-10.0	16.8	10.8	10.7	-3.6	18.3	16.1	-1.1
Slovenia.....	0.4	69.6	...	...	2.1	5.3	7.1	4.7	-9.1	17.8	9.2	-4.5
Spain.....	4.9	30.3	6.7	8.7	9.0	2.1	3.9	1.3	-15.1	15.0	7.7	0.3
Yugoslavia (Former).....	...	...	7.8	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	48.0	43.5	5.7	3.9	5.2	2.4	3.9	2.8	-7.6	8.9	6.4	-1.2
Austria.....	2.5	49.7	7.1	3.4	4.3	2.4	5.1	2.4	-9.6	14.1	7.1	-4.6

**Table 5.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Imports of goods and services**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Belgium.....	4.8	77.2	6.0	4.0	4.5	1.9	2.3	1.5	-6.7	12.8	5.8	-6.8
France.....	10.4	31.8	7.2	4.3	5.0	2.2	3.2	1.9	-12.2	8.3	8.8	0.3
Germany.....	16.1	35.2	5.6	3.3	5.6	2.4	5.0	3.5	-8.1	9.0	7.0	-0.6
Liechtenstein.....	0.0	50.7	6.8	7.7	7.2	1.7	4.6	-0.5	-1.8	0.8	5.6	4.2
Luxembourg.....	1.3	159.3	3.5	5.1	8.3	3.3	3.7	7.4	-0.4	12.4	-1.9	-0.1
Monaco.....	0.0	31.8	7.3	2.4	2.8	1.0	8.3	6.0	-21.7	31.2	34.2	-3.0
Netherlands.....	7.9	76.3	4.7	3.7	7.0	2.5	5.5	4.0	-4.1	6.5	4.4	-1.8
Switzerland.....	4.9	53.3	4.5	5.0	3.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	-3.2	5.8	5.8	2.7
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>-5.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>94.1</i>	<i>22.4</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>-5.4</i>	<i>-5.2</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>11.0</i>	<i>5.3</i>
Australia.....	79.9	21.7	3.3	6.5	8.4	8.4	0.5	-6.6	-3.1	7.3	12.2	6.4
New Zealand.....	14.2	26.9	3.1	5.6	5.6	4.1	3.9	1.0	-15.9	17.3	4.7	-1.3
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>43.7</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>-7.5</i>	<i>6.2</i>	<i>9.3</i>	<i>2.7</i>
Fiji.....	0.7	52.4	7.9	5.1	1.5	-0.5	12.9	5.6	-37.4	16.4	52.5	3.0
New Caledonia.....	1.1	42.0	-4.4	3.1	2.8	4.2	-1.5	-0.9	-0.1	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8
Papua New Guinea.....	2.7	41.5	-0.3	-0.7	6.1	6.6	1.8	1.7	1.0	7.7	2.2	2.8
Solomon Islands.....	0.2	47.8	12.1	9.4	-1.3	6.6	18.3	8.1	-37.1	-8.8	6.4	27.3
Vanuatu.....	0.1	64.5	7.7	4.7	-0.1	6.4	-2.4	-3.9	1.8	0.5	42.9	-0.9
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>85.1</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>-4.4</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>-5.7</i>	<i>14.7</i>	<i>-13.6</i>	<i>-0.6</i>	<i>12.9</i>	<i>1.3</i>
Kiribati.....	0.1	95.9	0.0	3.5	-9.1	-1.5	-9.0	14.1	-18.2	20.6	37.7	3.7
Marshall Islands.....	0.1	94.3	6.8	8.3	-2.0	1.7	2.3	36.3	-29.3	-8.3	0.0	-2.0
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.1	78.2	6.6	4.1	1.6	2.2	-7.6	7.2	-3.1	1.7	-6.2	6.7
Nauru.....	0.0	95.9	4.3	1.2	-23.1	-1.9	-15.9	21.6	-16.8	11.5	45.5	2.2
Palau.....	0.1	75.6	0.1	3.6	4.4	-4.0	-3.6	0.6	-0.2	-16.0	7.8	-5.4
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>40.3</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>18.1</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>-18.9</i>	<i>10.2</i>	<i>19.8</i>	<i>-6.5</i>
Cook Islands.....	0.0	55.6	2.0	0.4	-2.9	-0.5	2.2	6.4	-26.5	4.3	11.6	21.8
French Polynesia.....	0.6	36.0	1.0	2.9	2.1	2.2	25.5	5.6	-20.3	12.8	25.0	-13.0
Samoa.....	0.1	45.1	3.6	2.6	2.2	2.1	7.1	12.0	-20.1	9.6	12.3	9.4
Tonga.....	0.1	64.4	3.4	5.6	-0.7	0.9	-1.4	4.8	-0.3	-2.9	-1.7	11.5
Tuvalu.....	0.0	171.0	-1.8	2.5	2.7	9.5	-10.2	24.4	-24.2	2.9	-18.3	19.0



**Notes for Table 5.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Imports of goods and services**

- 1/ Myanmar  
1970-1996  
Country used official exchange rates rather than market exchange rates in compiling imports and exports data.
- 2/ Ukraine  
2010-2023  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 3/ Kosovo  
1999-2023  
All references to Kosovo should be understood in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).
- 4/ Serbia
- (a) 1990-2009, 2017-2023  
Includes imports of goods and services from Montenegro.
  - (b) 1990-1998  
Includes data for Kosovo
  - (c) 1999-2023  
Excludes data for Kosovo



**Table 6.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	28.2	13.4	2.3	2.9	4.2	4.6	3.0	2.7	-0.5	3.9	1.6	-0.3
Algeria.....	5.3	12.1	2.4	3.9	4.5	7.1	3.5	6.0	1.2	0.4	5.2	2.9
Egypt <sup>1</sup> .....	10.1	11.3	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.3	4.7	4.0	4.1
Libya.....	0.6	3.9	5.2	1.7	1.6	0.1	4.3	20.2	-52.7	28.3	-10.5	8.8
Morocco <sup>2</sup> .....	3.6	13.2	1.0	4.8	-0.6	8.3	-0.8	-3.1	-3.8	17.2	-7.8	-1.5
Sudan.....	7.4	32.0	...	...	...	...	4.0	1.2	-2.5	-0.6	1.0	-7.9
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	1.8	0.7	10.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia <sup>2,3</sup> .....	1.2	9.9	5.3	0.1	3.7	2.8	5.9	6.0	0.2	-2.5	1.0	-11.0
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	71.8	16.7	1.3	2.7	2.5	6.0	3.3	2.5	3.5	3.7	3.3	2.3
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	20.9	24.4	1.8	2.6	2.5	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.2	5.0
Burundi.....	0.3	37.5	1.6	3.0	-1.2	-1.1	7.4	2.8	2.8	3.4	-0.8	2.8
Comoros.....	0.1	31.7	4.4	3.9	1.9	-0.7	7.8	6.7	13.3	2.4	0.0	10.1
Djibouti.....	0.0	1.1	0.2	2.8	2.8	3.7	15.0	12.9	11.5	16.5	-0.5	5.9
Eritrea.....	0.1	17.2	...	...	...	-1.0	14.1	4.1	-1.0	3.1	2.6	2.7
Ethiopia.....	6.3	38.8	...	...	2.0	6.6	3.5	3.8	4.3	5.5	6.1	6.3
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	0.9	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya <sup>4</sup> .....	3.8	20.6	4.1	4.1	1.8	2.7	5.7	2.7	4.6	-0.4	-1.5	6.5
Madagascar.....	0.8	27.0	0.4	2.1	1.9	2.4	0.4	5.9	-1.4	-2.5	2.0	5.3
Malawi <sup>4</sup> .....	0.6	26.5	5.6	1.6	5.1	1.5	0.3	5.9	3.4	3.8	0.9	2.8
Mauritius <sup>5</sup> .....	0.1	3.5	6.9	3.2	-2.3	2.1	-1.3	4.2	-1.9	7.3	5.5	13.6
Mozambique <sup>4</sup> .....	1.1	26.5	3.9	1.1	3.7	7.8	3.4	1.9	3.9	3.4	5.5	3.8
Rwanda <sup>4</sup> .....	0.6	26.3	7.0	0.8	-0.5	5.5	6.1	5.0	0.8	6.4	1.5	1.7
Seychelles <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	2.5	7.0	-2.8	10.3	-2.6	8.3	4.1	-13.5	17.8	21.0	4.7
Somalia.....	1.0	60.2	1.5	3.4	-1.1	7.2	3.0	2.8	-2.8	3.5	2.7	4.2
South Sudan.....	0.1	4.2	...	...	...	...	-1.6	49.0	56.8	-47.3	-52.7	75.6
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland <sup>4</sup> .....	3.5	29.2	1.9	3.8	4.2	4.5	5.4	4.4	4.9	3.9	3.3	4.2
Uganda <sup>4</sup> .....	1.8	23.3	-1.6	3.3	4.3	3.0	2.6	7.6	5.0	1.6	5.8	3.3
Zambia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	5.3	-1.3	6.3	2.9	-1.6	-21.2	7.7	17.2	6.9	-11.0	-15.9
Zanzibar <sup>5</sup> .....	0.1	24.2	...	...	5.0	5.1	3.7	2.6	-1.0	9.6	3.3	0.5
Zimbabwe.....	0.5	9.3	2.5	2.8	2.8	-5.5	18.4	-10.4	4.1	17.5	6.2	6.3
<i>Middle Africa</i>	8.1	12.5	1.5	1.8	1.1	4.0	1.4	1.3	2.5	8.6	3.3	2.5
Angola.....	2.9	9.1	0.3	0.6	-4.0	8.1	-1.6	-1.4	2.0	16.7	3.9	2.7
Cameroon <sup>4</sup> .....	1.5	18.7	5.5	2.3	5.0	2.6	3.8	3.9	1.4	2.9	3.4	2.2
Central African Republic.....	0.1	32.5	2.3	2.3	3.4	1.1	3.4	3.1	4.5	23.3	1.8	-10.3
Chad <sup>2</sup> .....	1.1	29.8	-1.7	3.3	4.1	8.6	3.7	0.1	3.9	6.2	2.0	5.0
Congo.....	0.2	6.1	2.2	1.0	-2.5	2.3	-3.6	4.6	3.9	1.9	3.0	2.8
D.R. of the Congo.....	1.9	19.7	1.6	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.6	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.1	1.9	2.2	2.7	5.6	-2.4	-2.4	-8.6	-2.1	3.4	9.4	2.2
Gabon.....	0.2	4.6	0.8	2.7	1.8	1.8	9.5	7.9	4.8	19.2	9.7	-2.0
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	12.2	7.0	-0.5	4.1	3.5	-3.5	0.9	-1.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.9
<i>Southern Africa</i>	2.6	2.7	3.9	2.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	-5.7	15.3	6.7	1.1	-10.6
Botswana <sup>5</sup> .....	0.1	2.0	9.5	1.0	1.0	1.6	8.1	2.4	-2.7	-1.0	1.2	1.3
Eswatini <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	9.8	8.1	2.3	1.8	2.7	6.0	0.8	-7.5	4.6	5.1	0.6
Lesotho <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	4.2	5.3	-0.7	1.2	-0.9	-13.2	-0.5	15.1	10.6	2.7	7.7
Namibia <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	7.2	3.0	1.3	1.4	0.5	4.0	-3.1	6.3	1.6	1.7	-3.4
South Africa.....	2.2	2.5	3.5	2.9	0.2	2.3	0.5	-6.5	17.8	7.4	0.9	-12.2
<i>Western Africa</i>	40.2	21.7	0.6	3.1	3.2	8.2	3.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.5	1.7
Benin <sup>7</sup> .....	0.8	28.7	3.6	6.7	10.0	5.0	7.3	5.2	1.8	5.2	4.8	5.1
Burkina Faso <sup>4</sup> .....	0.7	24.9	0.5	4.9	7.9	2.5	8.6	-0.5	0.5	-7.6	5.5	1.1
Cabo Verde <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	7.3	-0.8	3.7	1.8	-2.1	-13.4	-0.4	12.5	-7.1	-14.8	-5.2
Côte d'Ivoire.....	2.3	19.8	4.4	4.8	1.5	0.0	11.4	-5.7	3.2	7.5	4.3	-5.8
Gambia <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	24.3	-1.4	-0.3	2.9	3.2	3.7	-0.1	10.6	13.7	7.5	2.4
Ghana <sup>4</sup> .....	2.7	21.8	1.1	0.6	3.4	4.7	4.9	4.7	7.3	8.5	4.2	4.5
Guinea.....	0.5	20.1	3.0	2.6	4.6	2.1	5.6	16.1	0.1	9.0	6.0	5.8
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.1	49.0	0.3	8.0	2.9	2.8	-2.2	5.3	3.2	5.4	6.1	7.5
Liberia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	22.4	4.5	0.0	3.5	2.3	6.4	8.9	2.6	1.3	6.7	1.4
Mali.....	1.4	39.8	4.0	2.6	9.0	9.3	7.7	5.4	-2.6	2.0	7.2	10.2
Mauritania <sup>4</sup> .....	0.4	23.0	-3.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	3.0	3.1	-0.6	-2.9	8.7	-1.0
Niger <sup>4</sup> .....	0.9	34.7	-3.9	1.2	4.9	5.5	7.9	3.4	7.7	-5.1	35.2	3.2
Nigeria <sup>4</sup> .....	28.3	20.9	-0.1	3.5	3.5	10.9	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.1
Senegal <sup>4</sup> .....	0.7	16.0	1.6	2.1	2.8	2.5	8.1	4.3	12.2	0.8	0.3	7.7
Sierra Leone <sup>8</sup> .....	0.7	56.3	2.7	3.7	-8.5	11.1	-2.8	6.2	2.7	2.2	3.0	2.4
Togo <sup>4</sup> .....	0.3	20.8	1.3	4.7	3.8	-0.5	4.6	5.6	-0.9	3.3	5.1	4.2
<b>Americas</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	2.6	3.6	3.1	2.5	-1.3	0.9	1.9	-2.1	-5.7	-2.3	0.7	-2.0
Anguilla <sup>9</sup> .....	0.0	2.4	4.0	5.1	-1.8	1.6	-36.2	67.3	-71.9	3.0	38.2	-15.6
Antigua and Barbuda <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	1.6	0.4	-1.2	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.5	3.5	3.6
Aruba <sup>4,10</sup> .....	0.0	0.0	9.1	11.2	2.3	7.9	-4.5	21.1	-34.3	25.3	12.2	1.6
Bahamas <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	0.9	2.4	2.6	0.9	-0.3	-12.4	-22.1	16.5	-32.4	-0.4	27.1

**Table 6.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Barbados <sup>4</sup>	0.0	2.0	-1.7	-3.5	-1.1	0.6	28.2	2.3	16.0	-28.7	-18.0	9.4
British Virgin Islands <sup>4</sup>	0.0	0.1	1.5	2.9	8.3	-1.7	-36.0	29.8	-10.3	-5.7	-8.2	-8.4
Cayman Islands <sup>4</sup>	0.0	0.4	9.4	9.3	6.8	3.9	1.0	4.4	-2.3	9.3	-0.3	-11.7
Cuba	0.7	3.9	5.4	5.2	-5.5	-0.1	2.6	-11.0	-22.9	-13.2	-6.1	-14.1
Curaçao <sup>11</sup>	0.0	0.2	...	...	...	...	26.4	4.4	-5.5	0.6	9.8	5.0
Dominica	0.0	16.5	1.4	3.4	-1.6	-0.7	-27.4	21.6	3.2	23.4	5.4	-1.6
Dominican Republic <sup>4</sup>	0.8	5.9	3.3	1.4	2.3	3.7	5.5	4.1	2.8	2.6	5.0	3.9
Former Netherlands Antilles <sup>12</sup>	...	...	8.2	-0.2	1.4	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada	0.0	8.6	5.6	-0.2	-1.1	-1.2	2.9	-2.3	-14.5	15.7	-16.8	-15.6
Haiti <sup>4</sup>	0.5	18.0	1.6	-0.4	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.1	-5.4	-4.1	-4.5	-5.6
Jamaica	0.2	7.2	1.5	-0.3	4.1	0.2	4.1	0.4	-1.4	8.3	9.0	-5.7
Montserrat	0.0	1.4	1.8	-3.1	-17.8	-2.1	-2.5	-8.9	-37.8	1.1	-21.1	12.7
Puerto Rico <sup>13</sup>	0.2	0.8	3.9	2.1	-2.7	-1.2	-17.3	-2.0	-7.2	2.2	2.5	4.7
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.0	1.0	4.9	-0.5	0.4	3.2	1.2	-1.2	1.2	9.9	-10.3	28.0
Saint Lucia <sup>4</sup>	0.0	2.5	6.2	7.8	-5.6	-2.5	13.9	5.5	-13.2	9.1	4.5	-17.0
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Vincent and the Grenadines <sup>4</sup>	0.0	7.3	1.0	9.0	-1.6	2.1	5.6	-1.6	1.6	-29.6	-6.8	-2.9
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>2</sup>	0.1	1.0	-1.2	0.9	-0.1	-7.3	-9.0	-37.5	30.9	-15.9	-13.2	-5.8
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.0	0.6	10.7	10.7	6.8	-1.2	-8.5	-3.2	-10.3	-5.2	-5.5	-6.6
<b>Central America</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
Belize <sup>6</sup>	0.0	11.1	3.6	2.5	5.8	3.1	-2.4	-3.0	0.1	19.1	-0.1	22.6
Costa Rica <sup>4</sup>	0.6	5.2	2.9	3.2	5.5	1.8	4.0	-1.5	-1.4	2.2	-2.3	3.5
El Salvador <sup>4</sup>	0.3	6.1	3.9	-1.5	-1.8	-1.0	-2.7	1.0	-4.4	3.2	-1.2	0.4
Guatemala <sup>4</sup>	1.3	10.6	5.0	1.0	2.8	3.0	2.5	1.7	-0.1	4.2	2.8	2.2
Honduras	0.6	12.6	2.8	2.9	1.6	2.9	2.6	-1.0	-5.4	-1.6	0.3	4.0
Mexico <sup>4</sup>	8.1	3.3	3.0	0.8	1.5	1.7	2.5	0.3	1.1	2.3	1.6	-1.4
Nicaragua	0.4	17.8	2.6	-0.8	3.8	3.4	1.0	4.0	0.1	6.2	1.6	-2.1
Panama <sup>8</sup>	0.3	3.0	2.0	3.1	2.7	1.9	3.8	5.6	1.9	4.7	5.2	0.2
<b>South America</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Argentina	7.2	6.1	2.9	0.5	3.3	-0.4	-14.6	21.4	-7.5	1.9	-2.8	-22.9
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.7	12.6	4.5	0.8	2.9	3.1	6.9	5.3	3.1	1.8	3.8	2.7
Brazil <sup>4</sup>	16.8	5.0	4.2	3.2	4.1	3.8	1.3	0.4	4.2	0.0	-1.1	16.3
Chile <sup>4</sup>	1.9	4.1	2.1	5.7	4.9	6.0	3.7	-0.7	-2.5	3.8	-0.1	-0.4
Colombia <sup>4</sup>	3.8	6.6	4.6	2.7	1.1	2.0	1.6	2.7	2.0	4.4	-0.8	2.0
Ecuador <sup>4</sup>	1.7	8.6	0.7	4.6	4.5	4.0	1.0	2.3	-0.1	8.4	2.1	4.2
Guyana <sup>5</sup>	0.2	27.0	0.9	-1.2	8.8	13.4	6.6	-0.5	4.1	-9.1	11.7	7.0
Paraguay <sup>4</sup>	0.7	10.2	6.5	4.2	2.6	4.7	2.2	-3.4	7.4	-12.3	-8.7	8.4
Peru <sup>4,14</sup>	2.9	7.7	0.1	3.2	5.0	3.3	9.6	1.5	1.0	5.3	3.1	-3.9
Suriname <sup>4</sup>	0.1	11.3	5.8	0.6	-1.0	4.4	-8.5	-18.8	-10.3	-7.5	-1.6	-9.5
Uruguay <sup>2</sup>	0.8	7.7	-1.0	0.2	2.7	1.5	6.0	2.6	-8.2	12.0	-9.7	9.4
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	3.2	4.6	3.1	2.4	1.7	2.4	-13.8	-15.1	-14.3	-14.2	-13.8	-14.1
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-5.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Bermuda <sup>4</sup>	0.0	0.2	3.5	1.0	3.3	-3.0	-13.8	1.3	1.3	24.8	-26.2	-4.0
Canada <sup>4</sup>	6.3	2.0	0.2	2.4	1.0	1.1	-0.4	2.3	0.3	-15.1	15.3	-3.4
Greenland <sup>4</sup>	0.1	17.6	6.4	2.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	5.3	2.2	10.0	5.8	5.9
United States <sup>4,15</sup>	39.1	1.0	0.3	4.4	2.1	2.3	4.1	-6.3	1.4	6.2	0.0	3.8
<b>Asia</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Kazakhstan <sup>6</sup>	0.4	5.0	...	...	-7.2	5.5	3.8	-0.1	5.9	-2.2	9.1	-7.9
Kyrgyzstan <sup>6</sup>	0.0	15.2	...	...	0.4	2.7	1.6	1.6	0.9	-4.5	7.3	0.6
Tajikistan <sup>6</sup>	0.1	23.9	...	...	-7.5	8.9	7.0	7.0	7.9	-0.3	-4.5	3.3
Turkmenistan	0.2	9.4	...	...	-6.2	-1.4	5.5	4.1	12.6	9.1	4.4	6.6
Uzbekistan <sup>6</sup>	1.3	31.8	...	...	0.5	6.1	0.0	3.1	2.9	4.0	3.6	4.1
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>
China <sup>2,15</sup>	48.4	8.7	2.4	6.1	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.2	3.3	7.1	4.4	4.2
China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>10,16</sup>	0.0	0.1	8.6	-5.4	-6.0	-4.2	-1.8	-0.8	3.8	-2.5	-15.8	-2.9
China, Macao SAR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
D.P.R. of Korea	0.2	21.6	7.6	2.7	-0.8	1.9	-1.8	1.4	-7.6	6.2	-2.1	1.0
Japan <sup>4,13</sup>	2.3	1.0	0.5	1.2	-2.1	-2.2	-6.7	4.4	-3.7	6.2	10.9	2.0
Mongolia <sup>4</sup>	0.1	15.3	0.7	3.1	0.3	2.9	6.5	5.2	5.8	-5.5	12.0	-8.9
Republic of Korea <sup>4</sup>	1.5	2.1	4.3	5.0	2.2	1.9	-0.8	2.9	-6.7	3.4	0.8	-2.6
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Brunei Darussalam <sup>4</sup>	0.0	1.1	1.4	3.3	3.6	3.2	-1.6	-1.4	14.4	16.9	-3.3	-9.0
Cambodia	0.2	21.5	-7.3	6.5	4.1	5.6	1.1	-0.4	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.7
Indonesia <sup>4</sup>	5.8	13.9	3.7	3.6	2.3	3.5	3.9	3.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.3
Lao People's DR <sup>4</sup>	0.1	19.7	3.0	5.4	4.6	3.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.5	3.4	3.7
Malaysia <sup>4,13</sup>	1.3	8.4	7.7	4.2	0.2	3.0	0.1	1.9	-2.4	-0.1	0.1	0.7
Myanmar <sup>15</sup>	0.8	26.8	3.9	1.2	5.1	8.7	-17.6	1.6	1.3	26.4	2.5	-2.8
Philippines <sup>4,15</sup>	1.7	11.0	3.9	1.1	1.7	3.7	1.1	1.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	1.2
Singapore <sup>4,17</sup>	0.0	0.0	2.9	-4.5	-3.3	-3.8	3.1	6.9	-4.2	11.3	-7.6	2.6
Thailand <sup>4,18</sup>	1.8	8.9	4.2	4.6	3.5	2.4	6.1	-1.0	-3.2	2.2	2.5	1.9
Timor-Leste <sup>6</sup>	0.0	17.8	...	...	5.3	2.7	2.9	2.5	0.6	5.5	5.4	2.3
Viet Nam <sup>4,19</sup>	1.7	15.9	4.7	5.8	4.4	4.1	4.1	2.7	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.8

**Table 6.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<i>Southern Asia</i>	25.6	17.0	0.8	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.1	5.6	3.8	3.6	4.1	1.7
Afghanistan <sup>2</sup>	0.2	22.0	0.8	-2.8	0.6	5.9	0.3	27.5	4.4	-9.8	-6.6	2.1
Bangladesh <sup>2</sup>	1.6	14.7	-0.3	1.6	2.6	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.4
Bhutan <sup>9</sup>	0.0	12.7	3.9	5.6	0.0	2.3	2.9	1.7	4.0	1.4	-1.1	1.4
India <sup>4</sup>	17.5	17.7	0.3	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.1	6.2	4.0	4.6	4.7	1.4
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>20</sup>	2.1	10.4	5.7	4.4	2.5	1.7	-2.3	9.1	3.2	-2.6	1.1	1.0
Maldives <sup>4</sup>	0.0	6.2	2.1	5.3	2.2	1.3	4.9	-8.1	6.6	-0.8	6.2	3.2
Nepal <sup>2</sup>	0.3	29.4	0.8	4.4	2.1	3.6	2.6	5.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.8
Pakistan <sup>4</sup>	3.5	24.3	1.9	4.1	5.5	2.7	3.9	0.9	3.9	3.5	4.3	2.3
Sri Lanka <sup>4</sup>	0.4	8.9	2.8	1.3	2.3	3.4	6.3	0.5	-0.9	1.0	-4.2	2.6
<i>Western Asia</i>	5.9	4.1	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.9	5.7	4.9	-2.3	-2.0	2.5
Armenia <sup>6</sup>	0.1	18.9	...	...	-2.5	7.2	-6.9	-5.8	-3.7	-0.8	-2.8	2.9
Azerbaijan <sup>6</sup>	0.2	6.8	...	...	-6.8	5.5	4.6	7.3	1.9	3.3	3.4	3.0
Bahrain <sup>13</sup>	0.0	0.3	8.2	4.9	4.9	2.6	3.8	-1.0	0.1	7.2	4.4	2.9
Cyprus <sup>4</sup>	0.0	2.1	-2.4	2.7	1.6	-4.1	-2.5	6.1	-2.2	-4.9	-17.2	0.9
Georgia <sup>6</sup>	0.1	9.6	...	...	-9.2	-0.1	13.1	1.4	6.7	2.3	-1.8	-2.8
Iraq <sup>4</sup>	0.4	4.2	1.7	4.2	2.6	-1.5	37.7	46.2	22.5	-20.6	-33.3	28.9
Israel <sup>4</sup>	0.2	1.6	3.5	-3.3	3.9	4.5	-3.8	0.6	-3.9	8.0	2.7	-6.0
Jordan <sup>4</sup>	0.1	4.9	3.6	1.1	-3.8	9.3	2.0	1.1	1.2	6.6	3.3	5.8
Kuwait <sup>4</sup>	0.0	0.5	0.0	17.4	-2.1	2.7	-3.6	-4.7	-4.3	26.4	4.1	5.0
Lebanon <sup>4</sup>	0.1	3.5	-3.1	-5.9	12.8	-0.1	-1.0	-0.2	11.8	9.4	-0.8	3.7
Oman <sup>21</sup>	0.1	1.6	11.8	7.8	5.3	1.6	21.8	4.2	14.3	9.5	-8.5	6.9
Qatar <sup>4,13</sup>	0.0	0.2	3.8	0.5	1.2	4.1	15.7	16.7	4.6	0.5	7.7	5.4
Saudi Arabia <sup>4</sup>	0.9	2.8	5.7	11.9	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.1	-1.6	2.2	4.0	4.1
State of Palestine <sup>4</sup>	0.1	8.7	8.0	2.0	6.9	6.8	1.6	0.9	-9.1	-0.7	-5.6	-11.5
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>15,22</sup>	0.3	33.1	7.5	-2.1	5.4	2.0	-14.6	6.4	0.3	-10.6	-6.1	-2.7
Türkiye <sup>4</sup>	3.0	7.8	1.7	0.5	1.0	1.4	2.3	3.0	5.8	-3.0	1.3	0.2
United Arab Emirates <sup>2</sup>	0.1	0.7	14.6	10.5	9.4	-3.5	4.9	10.0	-3.1	27.2	-5.7	0.9
Yemen <sup>4</sup>	0.2	18.2	...	...	6.1	5.9	-3.2	-1.4	1.6	-1.0	-0.3	0.1
Yemen Arab Republic (Former)	...	...	3.6	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former)	...	...	-4.3	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	31.1	4.3	6.4	2.6	-3.7	2.6	2.2	1.6	-1.1	1.4	-2.4	5.2
Belarus <sup>6</sup>	1.1	7.2	...	...	-4.6	4.9	-3.4	2.9	4.8	-4.1	2.6	-0.4
Bulgaria <sup>4</sup>	0.6	4.7	6.8	-1.5	-1.4	-1.7	-1.8	2.0	-2.7	30.1	-7.2	-15.3
Czechia <sup>6</sup>	1.3	2.5	...	...	0.0	1.4	3.4	4.6	6.9	-13.7	1.3	-1.0
Czechoslovakia (Former)	...	...	-0.1	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary <sup>4</sup>	1.5	4.5	3.0	2.4	-2.7	3.4	5.2	-1.6	-8.4	1.6	-26.5	36.9
Poland <sup>4</sup>	3.7	2.8	6.0	1.8	6.2	3.1	-8.7	-2.1	15.1	-11.2	1.0	14.3
Republic of Moldova <sup>6</sup>	0.3	14.7	...	...	-10.9	-0.2	-4.9	0.2	-29.4	50.3	-23.5	-5.0
Romania <sup>4</sup>	2.4	5.0	5.8	0.3	-2.2	1.5	11.2	-0.4	-15.3	15.7	-14.1	9.6
Russian Federation <sup>2</sup>	16.3	4.3	...	...	-5.3	2.7	1.7	3.5	0.2	-0.8	6.7	2.2
Slovakia <sup>6</sup>	0.6	2.3	...	...	-6.4	11.9	20.4	-15.8	9.6	2.1	-14.2	21.0
Ukraine <sup>6,23</sup>	3.4	14.2	...	...	-7.1	3.0	8.2	1.0	-10.7	15.1	-25.2	7.6
USSR (Former)	...	...	7.0	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	13.8	1.1	0.9	1.7	-1.9	1.2	-7.1	12.4	-0.9	1.2	3.4	-2.5
Denmark <sup>4</sup>	0.8	1.0	3.4	3.6	4.2	-3.0	-0.4	3.4	2.5	9.0	3.2	-6.3
Estonia <sup>6</sup>	0.2	3.2	...	...	-0.6	1.9	-10.5	22.8	-12.4	-13.8	-25.3	-0.6
Finland <sup>4</sup>	1.5	2.4	0.3	-1.5	-1.0	1.6	-1.4	11.5	-0.7	-1.1	5.6	-8.1
Iceland <sup>4</sup>	0.3	5.9	5.3	1.5	-1.6	0.2	6.6	10.0	-8.7	10.5	6.8	-1.8
Ireland <sup>4</sup>	0.8	0.9	1.6	2.6	-1.7	-3.9	-14.0	28.5	0.5	3.1	11.5	14.8
Latvia <sup>6</sup>	0.3	4.1	...	...	-8.9	3.8	-3.9	21.3	-0.2	0.4	-14.1	-8.1
Lithuania <sup>6</sup>	0.4	3.8	...	...	-21.1	0.7	-11.0	10.6	18.0	-8.4	-1.7	-2.7
Norway <sup>4</sup>	1.8	1.7	0.4	0.6	3.1	3.7	-1.2	1.0	6.8	7.3	3.8	-6.1
Sweden <sup>4</sup>	2.0	1.5	-0.8	2.3	-2.1	1.2	-9.1	8.1	-4.9	-3.5	-1.7	-10.5
United Kingdom <sup>4</sup>	5.7	0.7	1.6	2.5	2.2	1.8	-10.2	16.6	-3.3	0.7	4.7	0.2
<i>Southern Europe</i>	28.1	2.8	1.3	1.2	2.1	-0.3	3.3	-1.3	-2.8	2.2	-6.2	-1.3
Albania <sup>4</sup>	0.7	22.5	3.9	2.1	4.0	3.3	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.8	0.1	-0.7
Andorra <sup>4</sup>	0.0	0.6	3.8	2.7	-2.5	0.9	-0.8	-2.4	-4.9	2.9	0.4	0.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>6</sup>	0.3	7.3	...	...	7.7	3.4	9.1	-2.1	6.6	-8.1	1.5	-1.3
Croatia <sup>6</sup>	0.5	3.6	...	...	-3.2	1.8	6.2	1.3	2.0	9.2	1.3	2.0
Greece <sup>4</sup>	2.3	4.3	1.5	0.5	2.6	-1.6	-2.7	4.7	-8.2	-2.9	16.0	-26.8
Italy <sup>4</sup>	11.3	2.2	0.1	1.7	2.8	-0.5	2.9	-2.0	-4.2	-0.3	2.7	-3.5
Kosovo <sup>6,26</sup>	0.1	9.4	...	...	-7.1	3.3	-10.4	12.4	-5.8	-2.5	4.5	-3.0
Malta <sup>4</sup>	0.0	1.1	3.7	3.5	2.1	-0.6	-4.9	-31.4	55.1	43.2	-11.0	89.8
Montenegro <sup>6</sup>	0.1	9.7	...	...	-4.4	2.4	3.3	-2.2	1.1	-0.5	-2.9	-0.3
North Macedonia <sup>6</sup>	0.3	11.1	...	...	0.8	3.3	8.3	0.1	2.5	-8.7	-5.0	-3.8
Portugal <sup>4</sup>	1.2	2.3	2.3	0.5	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	3.9	-1.2	4.8	-7.8	4.3
San Marino <sup>4</sup>	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.4	6.4	-2.6	-19.2	-5.0	-13.8	34.3	-25.4	-0.6
Serbia <sup>6,27</sup>	0.8	8.1	...	...	-6.6	1.9	15.1	-1.7	2.3	-5.5	-8.3	8.1
Slovenia <sup>6</sup>	0.3	2.3	...	...	-0.3	-0.5	17.2	-4.3	7.1	-14.3	0.3	-3.9
Spain <sup>4</sup>	10.1	3.0	2.6	1.7	2.7	-0.3	4.2	-2.8	-2.0	7.0	-20.3	6.4
Yugoslavia (Former)	...	...	2.0	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	26.9	1.2	2.1	2.0	-0.1	0.5	-2.4	1.7	-2.9	2.6	4.2	1.5
Austria <sup>4</sup>	1.3	1.3	1.5	-0.1	1.7	1.3	2.8	-1.4	-3.1	6.3	6.8	-2.7

**Table 6.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Belgium <sup>4</sup> .....	1.1	0.8	0.5	2.5	2.7	1.9	-9.1	4.5	-3.8	-0.9	1.0	2.1
France <sup>4</sup> .....	11.3	1.7	2.8	2.7	2.0	1.0	3.7	-2.4	-7.0	-4.8	7.2	4.9
Germany <sup>4</sup> .....	7.5	0.8	1.2	1.8	-3.0	-0.8	-13.3	9.0	-0.2	13.9	2.6	0.6
Liechtenstein <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	0.1	3.0	3.4	-19.6	-2.3	4.0	0.4	50.7	-22.9	9.2	8.0
Luxembourg <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.4	4.3	-6.0	12.3	-7.4	-8.2	7.3	1.3	1.5
Monaco.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands <sup>4</sup> .....	4.3	2.0	9.1	5.3	2.0	1.5	-0.5	2.7	1.7	2.5	-0.8	-1.7
Switzerland <sup>4</sup> .....	1.3	0.6	0.7	-2.1	-1.0	-0.2	8.5	-3.8	-1.1	-7.1	11.1	-1.9
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-5.8</b>	<b>-6.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>87.5</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>-7.2</i>	<i>-7.9</i>	<i>17.2</i>	<i>13.1</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>7.2</i>
Australia <sup>4</sup> .....	69.1	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.6	1.7	-10.5	-9.6	21.8	17.1	4.6	7.2
New Zealand <sup>4</sup> .....	18.4	4.9	0.1	2.0	2.2	0.3	6.5	-2.3	2.5	-2.2	3.0	6.9
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>14.3</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.6</i>
Fiji <sup>4</sup> .....	0.9	10.0	3.1	2.4	0.4	-0.4	3.7	4.5	3.1	0.8	4.0	4.7
New Caledonia.....	0.4	2.1	-2.7	-0.9	2.8	-2.4	9.2	9.8	10.7	10.8	10.3	10.1
Papua New Guinea <sup>4</sup> .....	8.8	18.3	2.7	2.1	4.8	1.6	4.6	2.3	1.9	1.1	3.1	2.2
Solomon Islands.....	1.0	33.3	9.1	1.1	4.2	5.1	0.4	0.1	-3.8	1.7	-3.0	-1.0
Vanuatu <sup>4</sup> .....	0.4	23.1	7.7	2.2	4.9	0.9	0.9	6.2	-2.7	2.7	1.5	1.7
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>-2.6</i>	<i>15.5</i>	<i>-3.9</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>-0.7</i>	<i>5.9</i>
Kiribati.....	0.1	23.4	0.6	-0.9	8.0	-0.1	-10.6	8.9	0.0	1.4	-5.4	2.4
Marshall Islands <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	12.6	6.6	6.8	0.4	2.0	10.0	63.0	-2.5	8.8	14.6	16.9
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.2	27.8	6.6	4.1	1.7	0.3	-0.1	5.6	-7.1	-1.1	-6.9	0.8
Nauru <sup>13</sup> .....	0.0	2.4	1.1	-1.6	-14.9	-5.5	2.0	7.3	1.7	7.8	2.5	0.6
Palau <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	3.5	0.1	3.7	3.0	-1.0	-5.3	-4.5	-10.1	-3.7	0.0	0.5
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>-3.4</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>-1.3</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>-1.4</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>6.5</i>
Cook Islands <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	3.2	-7.2	-3.6	6.0	-4.7	-2.5	-3.0	-5.7	-4.9	1.5	-3.8
French Polynesia.....	0.4	3.6	1.7	4.4	1.4	-3.8	6.0	-5.3	12.5	-2.1	1.2	4.4
Samoa <sup>4,24</sup> .....	0.2	9.2	3.7	0.3	-1.1	-3.0	-12.4	2.3	-5.8	-0.1	-5.6	2.5
Tonga <sup>25</sup> .....	0.2	19.6	0.8	6.1	2.2	-2.8	2.6	5.2	3.1	-0.9	2.8	16.4
Tuvalu <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	13.9	-1.5	10.4	0.0	1.5	1.6	-4.8	-5.1	3.6	-1.7	-1.3

**Notes for Table 6.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -  
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing**

- 1/ 1970-2023  
At factor cost.
- 2/ 2017-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 3/ 1970-2009  
At factor cost.
- 4/ 1970-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 5/ 2006-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 6/ 1990-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 7/ 1999-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 8/ 2018-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 9/ 2000-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 10/ 1970-2023  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 11/ (a) 2005-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) 2005-2023  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 12/ 1970-2009  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 13/ 1970-2023  
At producers' prices.
- 14/ 1970-2001  
At producers' prices.
- 15/ 1970-2023  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 16/ 1970-2023  
Excludes hunting and forestry.
- 17/ 1970-2023  
Includes quarrying.
- 18/ (a) 1970-1989  
At producers' prices.
- (b) 1990-2023  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.

- 19/ 1970-2009  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 20/ 2004-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 21/ 1998-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 22/ 2020-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 23/ 2010-2023  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 24/ (a) 1970-2008  
At producers' prices.
- (b) 2009  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 25/ 1994-2023  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 26/ 1999-2023  
All references to Kosovo should be understood in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).
- 27/ (a) 1990-1998  
Includes data for Kosovo
- (b) 1999-2023  
Excludes data for Kosovo



**Table 6.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Mining, Manufacturing and Utilities**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	38.3	26.1	6.3	0.9	2.8	3.6	4.2	-0.3	-10.1	5.8	2.9	0.2
Algeria <sup>1</sup>	7.9	25.7	3.7	2.3	2.0	0.8	-5.0	-10.4	-16.0	5.9	0.5	4.0
Egypt <sup>1</sup>	19.5	31.4	8.7	6.2	4.0	5.0	5.6	4.8	-0.1	2.0	6.8	-2.2
Libya	2.9	28.0	7.3	-6.0	0.9	4.0	18.1	-11.0	-53.3	35.7	-13.4	9.2
Morocco <sup>2</sup>	4.3	22.4	5.9	3.2	2.8	4.0	3.5	6.4	-6.0	10.1	0.6	6.3
Sudan	2.0	12.6	...	...	...	...	2.6	0.4	-5.6	-0.7	-0.8	-11.6
Sudan (Former)	...	...	2.9	3.0	10.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia <sup>2,3</sup>	1.7	21.0	5.9	3.2	3.4	2.5	1.1	-1.2	-9.7	9.0	2.1	-0.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	61.7	20.6	4.0	0.3	0.0	3.0	3.1	2.0	-5.0	2.9	1.4	2.7
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	9.1	15.3	4.0	2.3	2.2	6.5	5.4	3.7	-2.2	7.9	6.0	3.4
Burundi	0.1	12.7	5.8	4.7	-3.4	0.9	2.1	1.2	2.2	2.8	3.1	2.8
Comoros	0.0	8.9	4.4	3.6	3.0	0.3	3.7	3.6	-1.9	-5.1	18.3	13.9
Djibouti	0.0	7.8	1.2	3.1	-1.7	4.8	8.1	11.2	8.7	12.4	10.2	11.1
Eritrea	0.1	15.5	...	...	12.5	-6.6	13.8	4.1	-0.9	3.1	2.6	2.7
Ethiopia	0.7	5.9	...	...	0.2	6.9	6.2	6.6	9.0	9.0	5.1	6.6
Ethiopia (Former)	...	...	3.5	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya <sup>1</sup>	1.9	14.6	9.4	3.8	1.0	3.6	2.9	2.6	0.4	7.8	3.8	1.3
Madagascar	0.3	13.2	2.3	-1.6	1.7	2.2	2.0	6.8	-29.5	20.3	9.3	1.8
Malawi <sup>4</sup>	0.2	15.2	6.4	3.5	0.9	7.0	7.1	7.6	4.2	2.7	-0.4	4.2
Mauritius <sup>5</sup>	0.4	17.4	8.1	9.6	5.4	1.6	0.8	1.8	-16.9	7.5	8.6	2.3
Mozambique <sup>4</sup>	0.5	18.5	3.8	-2.1	9.5	10.9	5.2	-0.5	-6.6	1.7	4.8	14.8
Rwanda <sup>4</sup>	0.2	10.9	3.4	4.2	-0.7	5.9	10.8	8.4	-3.3	12.5	11.5	9.5
Seychelles <sup>1</sup>	0.0	10.3	9.6	4.8	25.4	-1.0	2.7	-9.1	11.6	0.4	-6.3	2.7
Somalia	0.0	3.1	3.6	-3.1	5.4	7.6	3.1	3.0	-2.9	3.5	2.7	4.2
South Sudan	0.5	38.6	...	...	...	...	13.8	4.2	-27.4	41.5	16.7	-17.3
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland <sup>4</sup>	1.2	14.6	3.7	-1.3	6.0	8.1	6.0	9.5	5.5	6.6	6.6	6.7
Uganda <sup>4</sup>	1.3	23.6	-1.6	4.6	12.2	5.6	6.3	9.0	-3.3	6.8	5.0	7.9
Zambia <sup>2</sup>	1.0	24.8	1.5	-0.8	-2.8	9.8	5.8	-2.4	4.7	-0.6	5.5	-1.7
Zanzibar <sup>6</sup>	0.0	10.9	...	...	6.1	3.7	3.6	12.7	7.5	5.0	7.0	5.8
Zimbabwe	0.8	22.6	1.6	3.1	0.2	-0.1	3.8	-9.2	-9.5	6.7	5.7	2.8
<i>Middle Africa</i>	14.9	33.0	1.5	2.7	-0.5	5.7	0.5	-1.4	-1.0	-7.3	6.4	4.7
Angola	6.5	29.1	0.2	4.5	3.0	8.9	-7.6	-5.8	-5.2	-8.6	1.0	-1.0
Cameroon <sup>4</sup>	1.2	21.7	6.3	4.1	-0.3	1.6	3.6	2.1	-0.4	4.5	3.3	2.6
Central African Republic	0.1	21.4	0.0	1.4	0.4	3.2	1.2	12.2	0.0	6.4	-1.4	-9.7
Chad <sup>2</sup>	0.9	37.3	-1.7	3.8	3.2	18.7	11.9	3.2	0.2	-4.2	3.7	3.4
Congo	0.7	31.3	12.3	9.1	5.3	0.4	8.7	-1.9	-0.8	-3.8	1.3	0.1
D.R. of the Congo	3.0	43.9	-1.0	1.4	-10.3	2.7	12.2	1.6	4.7	7.1	17.6	15.4
Equatorial Guinea	1.3	49.7	2.2	0.5	47.9	17.4	-11.7	-7.9	-2.9	-3.1	1.7	-12.6
Gabon	1.2	45.7	8.1	1.2	0.3	-4.6	2.6	7.3	-1.0	1.8	3.1	3.6
Sao Tome and Principe	0.0	8.8	7.0	-1.4	1.5	4.8	1.8	0.8	3.5	3.7	2.7	2.5
<i>Southern Africa</i>	15.1	22.9	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	-1.0	-11.8	8.2	-1.2	0.2
Botswana <sup>5</sup>	0.7	28.0	21.2	17.1	1.6	-2.4	5.6	-2.9	-23.6	24.2	9.1	1.9
Eswatini <sup>4</sup>	0.3	34.5	10.0	14.2	2.7	2.9	-0.4	6.4	-10.1	19.6	-0.4	2.3
Lesotho <sup>4</sup>	0.1	32.1	6.7	6.8	11.7	8.0	5.6	-3.3	-6.3	7.9	-2.2	-10.3
Namibia <sup>4</sup>	0.5	23.9	3.1	0.7	2.1	3.9	7.0	-1.8	-13.1	1.7	13.6	9.7
South Africa	13.6	22.5	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.9	-1.0	-11.1	7.4	-2.4	-0.2
<i>Western Africa</i>	22.5	17.5	7.1	-2.1	-0.8	1.9	5.1	5.4	-4.6	0.2	-2.3	2.4
Benin <sup>7</sup>	0.3	12.8	1.1	34.7	-7.5	0.8	4.0	11.3	4.3	5.4	7.3	7.0
Burkina Faso <sup>4</sup>	0.5	23.1	1.5	-1.1	2.2	7.5	10.1	-2.2	8.7	4.9	-4.1	1.6
Cabo Verde <sup>4</sup>	0.0	9.1	0.4	7.9	6.8	0.7	5.1	2.5	-17.1	13.3	12.0	9.7
Côte d'Ivoire	1.4	16.9	7.7	-0.4	5.1	2.4	9.0	26.4	-16.9	4.3	4.3	10.8
Gambia <sup>4</sup>	0.0	9.4	-5.0	4.6	2.2	3.9	2.1	1.4	-12.6	-14.0	-2.8	18.7
Ghana <sup>4</sup>	2.2	25.0	-2.1	0.6	-1.5	3.8	13.6	9.5	-3.9	-2.3	2.8	1.1
Guinea	0.4	22.7	3.0	2.7	4.2	1.2	11.9	2.4	16.2	4.4	5.9	11.3
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	11.9	2.8	0.5	1.4	1.3	40.7	-2.6	-0.1	6.4	4.7	3.8
Liberia <sup>2</sup>	0.1	12.9	-1.1	-4.8	-47.6	36.8	30.9	-15.6	1.4	29.7	15.2	10.9
Mali	0.3	14.7	-0.3	4.6	14.6	8.2	18.4	10.5	6.6	0.1	5.7	5.7
Mauritania <sup>4</sup>	0.2	18.7	-2.1	5.8	4.9	1.6	-3.4	2.8	6.1	-7.5	12.9	4.0
Niger <sup>4</sup>	0.4	20.5	12.6	0.6	-1.7	0.4	3.4	6.7	1.6	2.9	-0.3	3.0
Nigeria <sup>4</sup>	15.8	16.7	8.7	-3.0	-1.2	1.4	1.8	2.3	-5.5	-1.2	-6.5	0.1
Senegal <sup>4</sup>	0.7	23.9	3.7	5.0	-2.0	2.4	6.6	3.8	0.4	7.2	3.6	3.4
Sierra Leone <sup>8</sup>	0.0	4.7	-2.6	-1.9	-8.6	5.1	36.5	6.6	-8.5	16.5	13.9	20.0
Togo <sup>4</sup>	0.2	22.5	6.0	0.7	0.8	10.5	9.1	0.0	7.9	4.5	6.9	6.8

**Table 6.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Mining, Manufacturing and Utilities**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Americas</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>-6.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	2.3	27.7	5.8	2.8	3.1	1.6	-1.9	0.6	-6.9	-0.3	0.3	-1.7
Anguilla <sup>9</sup>	0.0	7.4	3.9	5.4	9.8	8.1	15.4	13.3	7.0	0.2	1.5	7.5
Antigua and Barbuda <sup>2</sup>	0.0	8.2	1.8	8.7	2.1	5.3	8.3	3.8	-12.9	2.2	-0.7	3.1
Aruba <sup>4</sup>	0.0	8.6	9.1	11.2	7.8	7.5	-12.2	-2.2	-19.8	23.2	11.1	5.1
Bahamas <sup>4</sup>	0.0	5.9	2.4	3.5	3.5	0.8	-3.6	-12.7	-10.0	-27.9	3.8	-4.1
Barbados <sup>4</sup>	0.0	10.3	6.7	0.0	0.7	-0.3	-3.4	1.9	-11.8	1.9	12.9	0.8
British Virgin Islands <sup>4</sup>	0.0	3.9	2.2	13.5	19.4	0.3	4.5	4.6	-10.2	-2.3	-4.6	-1.6
Cayman Islands <sup>4</sup>	0.0	3.6	9.4	10.1	6.7	2.3	4.1	5.5	-4.5	4.8	1.7	7.2
Cuba	0.4	17.1	5.4	4.7	-1.1	2.7	-0.8	-5.8	-13.2	-14.0	-7.9	-6.0
Curaçao <sup>10</sup>	0.0	14.9	...	...	...	...	-9.5	-10.9	-32.6	-0.7	1.2	5.8
Dominica	0.0	10.8	4.7	7.1	3.1	0.4	1.2	11.1	-6.1	0.0	4.7	1.8
Dominican Republic <sup>4</sup>	0.3	19.6	9.6	2.5	6.2	1.3	4.4	3.1	-4.4	9.4	1.1	-3.3
Former Netherlands Antilles	...	...	8.0	-1.0	0.5	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada	0.0	8.1	6.0	9.6	6.6	1.2	7.1	3.2	-8.2	4.9	7.5	7.1
Haiti <sup>4</sup>	0.1	20.6	6.5	-2.7	1.6	2.5	1.2	0.4	-4.9	-2.0	0.9	-3.2
Jamaica	0.0	14.5	-0.4	2.3	-1.2	-1.6	5.5	-0.8	-8.2	-1.2	0.7	9.2
Montserrat	0.0	6.5	4.8	1.5	-17.4	4.5	12.8	6.3	6.3	22.8	-2.4	0.3
Puerto Rico <sup>11</sup>	1.2	50.1	6.4	3.2	4.0	0.7	-4.4	2.5	-5.0	0.5	1.1	-0.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.0	8.9	5.0	1.7	3.7	2.6	7.8	3.1	-16.1	-6.2	1.8	-5.4
Saint Lucia <sup>4</sup>	0.0	7.3	6.7	8.7	3.8	2.6	3.2	0.4	-2.7	7.1	3.3	7.5
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) <sup>2,12</sup>	0.0	4.1	...	...	...	...	-3.2	10.7	-1.1	7.2	22.4	10.5
St. Vincent and the Grenadines <sup>4</sup>	0.0	9.9	5.2	6.0	2.9	1.2	6.9	-7.3	-2.8	-0.5	4.5	0.4
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>2</sup>	0.2	31.8	4.2	-2.6	3.8	8.6	-2.5	-2.8	-11.5	-1.6	2.3	-4.5
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.0	5.9	10.7	10.7	9.1	3.5	2.8	3.7	-8.0	-0.5	-1.1	-0.2
<i>Central America</i>	8.2	25.1	7.2	1.9	3.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.8	6.8	5.0	1.2	1.2
Belize <sup>6</sup>	0.0	12.6	6.0	4.1	2.9	5.4	-2.0	2.9	-0.1	9.8	2.1	-4.7
Costa Rica <sup>4</sup>	0.2	16.0	8.1	2.4	4.5	1.3	3.5	2.4	3.0	14.8	3.8	7.1
El Salvador <sup>4</sup>	0.1	22.3	5.4	0.2	2.7	1.5	-0.1	3.1	-8.9	9.9	1.7	0.9
Guatemala <sup>4</sup>	0.3	19.0	6.8	-0.4	4.1	2.3	1.0	2.5	-0.2	7.7	3.8	0.8
Honduras	0.1	21.2	7.6	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.4	1.8	-12.8	19.0	7.6	-4.0
Mexico <sup>4</sup>	7.3	26.7	7.4	2.0	3.4	-0.3	0.1	-1.2	-6.8	5.7	5.1	1.0
Nicaragua	0.1	21.9	-2.7	-2.5	3.8	3.5	2.2	-0.7	-3.2	16.2	4.6	4.4
Panama <sup>8</sup>	0.1	10.0	3.7	-0.3	4.3	1.9	1.8	2.7	-7.4	31.6	5.1	4.4
<i>South America</i>	17.4	22.2	4.6	0.9	2.4	2.0	-3.2	-4.9	-6.4	5.3	2.1	0.6
Argentina	2.9	22.1	2.4	-1.5	4.9	2.5	-3.6	-4.8	-7.3	13.7	5.5	-0.4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.2	27.3	4.9	-2.3	3.6	5.0	2.1	-0.1	-10.8	8.5	0.6	0.7
Brazil <sup>4</sup>	6.2	16.8	9.3	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.7	-0.5	-3.7	3.4	1.4	0.7
Chile <sup>4</sup>	1.2	23.8	2.2	3.3	5.3	0.2	5.2	-2.6	-0.7	0.8	-3.1	3.6
Colombia <sup>4</sup>	1.5	23.5	5.8	5.1	2.0	3.0	0.8	1.6	-9.9	9.1	7.0	0.9
Ecuador <sup>4</sup>	0.5	24.1	12.2	3.9	1.6	3.6	-1.5	0.4	-8.2	13.1	4.7	-0.7
Guyana <sup>5</sup>	0.0	18.2	-2.7	-9.2	7.1	-4.0	3.0	11.4	215.7	34.0	105.0	42.0
Paraguay <sup>4,13</sup>	0.2	30.8	8.0	2.3	1.2	4.9	2.1	-4.0	-1.4	3.0	1.7	6.7
Peru <sup>4,14</sup>	1.1	25.6	5.4	-2.3	3.9	5.4	2.3	-0.4	-12.6	13.4	1.3	0.4
Suriname <sup>4</sup>	0.0	19.1	2.7	-2.0	-1.6	5.1	5.2	-8.3	-5.5	-16.6	2.1	-4.7
Uruguay <sup>2</sup>	0.2	15.9	3.5	-0.6	0.8	2.6	5.2	-1.0	-11.7	8.1	1.2	-0.9
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	3.3	43.4	0.4	0.8	2.4	0.5	-28.6	-37.1	-19.9	-21.9	-22.6	-23.1
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Bermuda <sup>4,15</sup>	0.0	2.1	3.5	1.0	3.0	-2.1	5.6	3.5	6.1	6.5	1.3	5.7
Canada <sup>4</sup>	6.2	17.8	3.2	2.3	2.5	-1.5	3.4	0.0	-7.4	5.2	3.8	-0.3
Greenland <sup>4</sup>	0.0	8.1	6.4	2.5	1.3	-0.2	3.2	-0.8	19.1	-4.6	4.3	6.2
United States <sup>4,16</sup>	65.9	15.0	2.5	2.7	3.1	1.1	4.0	1.8	-3.0	4.6	0.1	3.5
<b>Asia</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<i>Central Asia</i>	1.0	26.2	...	...	-3.4	7.3	5.0	3.9	-0.7	5.2	4.8	4.3
Kazakhstan <sup>6</sup>	0.6	26.2	...	...	-2.7	7.4	4.4	4.1	-0.5	3.4	1.1	4.2
Kyrgyzstan <sup>6</sup>	0.0	18.2	...	...	-7.8	-0.3	4.6	7.8	-6.7	7.3	12.3	2.7
Tajikistan <sup>6</sup>	0.0	16.6	...	...	-12.2	1.5	17.3	10.2	17.0	13.9	9.2	13.5
Turkmenistan	0.2	45.9	...	...	-1.1	12.1	1.4	0.4	-6.7	5.5	16.1	0.5
Uzbekistan <sup>6</sup>	0.2	18.9	...	...	-3.8	4.8	8.8	5.0	1.9	8.8	5.3	6.0
<i>Eastern Asia</i>	69.9	30.8	5.5	5.5	5.1	6.6	5.2	3.2	0.9	9.9	2.2	3.1
China <sup>2,16</sup>	48.1	34.1	8.9	10.2	14.3	12.2	6.1	4.8	2.4	10.4	2.7	4.2
China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>15,17</sup>	0.1	2.6	8.7	5.6	-4.8	-1.3	0.6	-0.1	-10.7	4.5	-0.6	2.6
China, Macao SAR	0.0	1.6	7.8	6.8	-3.9	-8.9	-5.7	-2.4	-16.3	12.2	-6.5	22.1
D.P.R. of Korea	0.1	37.2	7.6	2.7	-6.5	1.5	-9.7	-1.5	-4.6	-4.0	-0.7	2.9
Japan <sup>4,11</sup>	13.3	23.5	4.5	4.0	0.7	-0.6	3.2	-1.9	-5.4	8.8	-0.2	0.8

**Table 6.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Mining, Manufacturing and Utilities**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mongolia <sup>4</sup>	0.0	30.0	5.7	7.0	-0.1	6.3	9.5	0.8	-4.6	1.1	-6.1	14.3
Republic of Korea <sup>4</sup>	6.0	33.0	15.3	11.8	8.5	5.4	3.0	0.7	-1.4	6.1	2.5	1.3
<i>South-Eastern Asia</i>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Brunei Darussalam <sup>4</sup>	0.1	57.8	9.6	-5.2	2.8	-1.3	-0.6	4.4	2.9	-4.1	-4.9	-1.8
Cambodia	0.1	26.2	-7.3	6.5	12.2	10.9	12.2	10.8	0.1	14.9	10.5	9.7
Indonesia <sup>4</sup>	3.3	30.8	9.3	5.6	5.6	3.2	3.8	3.2	-2.6	3.6	4.8	5.0
Lao People's DR <sup>4</sup>	0.0	24.7	2.9	5.6	12.6	12.3	4.2	1.2	7.4	5.3	3.3	1.9
Malaysia <sup>4,11</sup>	1.3	34.2	8.0	7.0	7.3	2.1	3.2	2.9	-4.2	7.1	6.6	0.9
Myanmar <sup>16</sup>	0.2	28.3	3.5	1.4	9.9	19.1	17.2	5.6	-2.8	-13.0	1.2	2.0
Philippines <sup>4,16</sup>	0.9	24.0	6.5	1.5	2.5	3.4	5.2	4.1	-8.8	8.1	4.9	2.0
Singapore <sup>4,18</sup>	0.8	20.6	10.8	6.7	6.5	3.4	6.5	-1.3	6.9	12.8	2.7	-4.0
Thailand <sup>4,19</sup>	1.7	33.4	10.8	9.8	6.5	5.0	3.0	-0.1	-5.7	3.8	0.2	-2.4
Timor-Leste <sup>6</sup>	0.0	1.1	...	...	-13.1	-6.9	1.3	1247.5	200.7	8.0	-50.2	-71.8
Viet Nam <sup>4,20</sup>	0.9	31.7	4.7	5.7	13.4	9.8	9.0	8.1	3.8	4.1	7.8	3.0
<i>Southern Asia</i>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>
Afghanistan <sup>2</sup>	0.0	6.2	4.5	0.5	-9.0	2.6	12.7	36.9	-5.4	-7.8	-6.5	3.2
Bangladesh <sup>2</sup>	0.7	23.2	2.1	2.4	6.9	8.9	10.2	12.0	1.7	11.1	10.3	8.9
Bhutan <sup>9</sup>	0.0	25.0	5.0	33.9	4.7	13.6	-3.1	5.9	-8.4	2.6	0.6	3.8
India <sup>4</sup>	5.5	22.1	4.6	7.9	5.6	7.2	4.9	-2.5	1.1	9.6	-0.6	9.3
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>21</sup>	1.4	27.5	-2.5	8.2	2.1	4.1	-8.9	-12.6	7.9	4.2	7.0	8.8
Maldives <sup>4</sup>	0.0	4.1	7.2	11.4	9.4	4.7	10.2	8.4	-1.0	-3.5	5.8	4.6
Nepal <sup>2</sup>	0.0	8.3	3.4	8.0	9.6	3.0	8.9	7.3	-3.7	6.9	13.9	3.4
Pakistan <sup>4</sup>	0.6	17.7	5.0	8.7	6.3	6.1	7.2	4.1	-6.2	9.2	7.8	-2.9
Sri Lanka <sup>4</sup>	0.2	21.8	6.0	4.9	7.3	5.1	3.2	1.8	-3.4	6.3	-13.9	-4.7
<i>Western Asia</i>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>-2.5</b>
Armenia <sup>6</sup>	0.0	17.9	...	...	-11.0	5.4	4.3	12.5	-0.8	2.3	7.3	0.0
Azerbaijan <sup>6</sup>	0.2	36.2	...	...	-10.9	20.0	0.9	1.3	-5.4	2.3	-1.7	-1.3
Bahrain <sup>11</sup>	0.1	33.2	7.7	-5.1	6.3	1.0	0.1	2.2	-0.9	0.4	0.9	0.6
Cyprus <sup>4</sup>	0.0	7.6	5.0	4.7	1.4	1.0	11.1	7.8	-2.0	-0.7	-8.8	3.0
Georgia <sup>6</sup>	0.0	14.2	...	...	-13.9	5.5	1.8	-1.0	-3.1	15.7	14.8	0.3
Iraq	0.8	38.6	11.3	-2.0	5.1	-0.7	-1.0	4.0	-12.7	-0.3	12.9	-7.2
Israel <sup>4</sup>	0.6	16.7	2.2	4.3	4.9	0.6	8.5	4.0	7.9	3.7	4.4	0.6
Jordan <sup>4</sup>	0.1	24.7	5.9	4.9	6.7	8.0	1.2	2.7	-1.2	2.3	3.2	3.5
Kuwait	0.8	46.2	-1.3	0.6	5.6	1.7	2.4	-1.9	-3.6	2.4	8.1	-5.5
Lebanon <sup>4</sup>	0.1	11.7	-3.0	-4.4	9.4	4.6	-1.8	-12.5	-33.3	-2.0	0.2	-10.2
Oman <sup>22</sup>	0.4	40.6	11.3	10.3	3.7	0.8	3.3	-2.1	-4.2	4.2	11.3	-0.3
Qatar <sup>4,11</sup>	1.0	45.5	6.6	-0.3	8.2	8.6	0.7	-1.6	-2.8	0.4	1.8	1.6
Saudi Arabia <sup>4</sup>	3.3	38.6	10.5	-5.9	2.4	1.8	0.7	-2.1	-6.6	1.8	12.8	-7.2
State of Palestine <sup>4</sup>	0.0	13.6	8.0	2.2	5.1	4.3	-1.8	0.9	-15.9	2.6	5.5	-7.5
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>16,23</sup>	0.0	13.8	4.8	5.9	10.7	1.6	15.6	-3.7	-9.9	-2.9	-14.1	-7.8
Türkiye <sup>4</sup>	2.2	22.4	6.8	6.9	3.8	3.3	1.6	-0.5	3.0	17.1	1.1	1.6
United Arab Emirates <sup>2</sup>	1.6	33.5	12.3	-5.9	1.7	1.1	3.5	-0.6	-2.1	2.7	9.1	-0.8
Yemen	0.0	15.8	...	...	9.7	-3.1	2.7	-1.1	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.0
Yemen Arab Republic (Former)	...	...	13.9	11.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former)	...	...	-2.0	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-0.9</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>-4.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Belarus <sup>6</sup>	0.4	28.7	...	...	-1.4	8.1	5.2	1.0	-0.2	6.3	-5.4	7.9
Bulgaria <sup>4</sup>	0.3	23.5	7.4	6.1	-3.8	4.3	-1.2	0.1	-8.3	3.7	16.7	4.8
Czechia <sup>6</sup>	1.6	31.6	...	...	-4.3	4.1	1.5	3.4	-9.5	2.4	4.6	-0.3
Czechoslovakia (Former)	...	...	5.3	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary <sup>4</sup>	0.8	27.1	6.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.4	3.3	-7.2	4.5	1.6	-4.1
Poland <sup>4</sup>	3.3	26.1	6.0	2.2	8.6	4.2	4.9	4.8	-3.4	1.1	6.5	-1.0
Republic of Moldova <sup>6</sup>	0.0	15.6	...	...	-12.9	0.8	6.0	4.7	-4.9	7.2	-11.8	0.1
Romania <sup>4</sup>	1.3	28.3	11.3	-1.9	-2.4	5.0	7.1	-2.3	-7.1	1.2	-10.8	-1.9
Russian Federation <sup>2</sup>	9.3	26.1	...	...	-6.8	2.7	3.0	1.7	-2.5	5.4	-0.4	1.4
Slovakia <sup>6</sup>	0.6	25.1	...	...	-6.4	4.6	8.7	8.2	-10.6	3.8	-12.1	24.8
Ukraine <sup>6,24</sup>	0.5	23.3	...	...	-10.3	2.8	2.1	-0.7	-4.2	1.4	-37.5	5.5
USSR (Former)	...	...	5.2	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-5.2</b>
Denmark <sup>4</sup>	1.3	17.5	2.1	3.2	1.9	-1.6	2.6	4.7	-7.7	14.5	8.3	11.4
Estonia <sup>6</sup>	0.1	20.6	...	...	-3.9	2.4	3.7	1.7	-7.6	9.3	-7.1	-7.5
Finland <sup>4</sup>	1.2	20.7	4.1	3.7	4.5	1.2	-3.2	3.5	-1.9	0.1	-2.3	1.7
Iceland <sup>4</sup>	0.1	16.8	6.9	1.4	2.0	3.0	4.4	-0.2	-2.2	4.8	4.4	7.3
Ireland <sup>4</sup>	3.2	39.0	5.6	4.9	9.3	1.7	10.4	2.0	22.9	17.1	15.8	-21.7
Latvia <sup>6</sup>	0.1	16.3	...	...	-8.4	1.6	-0.8	-0.6	4.2	10.7	-9.3	0.0
Lithuania <sup>6</sup>	0.2	22.6	...	...	-8.6	5.1	3.2	4.2	1.8	8.3	3.9	-4.4
Norway <sup>4</sup>	3.0	29.2	7.2	4.7	4.9	-0.7	-2.7	-1.4	4.9	2.7	-0.2	0.9
Sweden <sup>4</sup>	2.5	19.0	1.4	2.2	4.8	-0.3	1.2	0.8	-2.2	13.4	2.3	-5.1
United Kingdom <sup>4</sup>	10.8	14.2	2.0	2.5	6.1	-2.4	3.5	1.9	2.7	-2.6	-6.3	-1.2

**Table 6.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Mining, Manufacturing and Utilities**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<i>Southern Europe</i>	16.7	17.6	5.4	2.5	1.0	-0.9	1.0	0.7	-11.3	10.9	1.7	-0.3
Albania <sup>4</sup>	0.0	14.6	4.0	2.3	-10.5	4.9	13.6	4.0	-9.1	10.3	5.1	-0.7
Andorra <sup>4</sup>	0.0	5.4	3.8	2.8	1.7	2.3	2.0	3.9	-10.9	-0.9	-13.9	32.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>6</sup>	0.1	21.6	...	...	11.1	5.7	4.3	-2.1	-3.9	12.3	2.3	-1.2
Croatia <sup>6</sup>	0.2	20.2	...	...	-4.0	1.3	-1.1	3.8	-7.3	10.8	5.3	-0.9
Greece <sup>4</sup>	0.7	14.3	7.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	4.2	0.8	-3.8	11.0	1.9	5.1
Italy <sup>4</sup>	8.9	18.5	5.2	2.4	1.0	-1.9	1.3	0.3	-12.1	14.6	0.3	-1.4
Kosovo <sup>6,27</sup>	0.0	23.8	...	...	-10.0	9.0	4.7	1.4	2.9	6.9	7.0	3.4
Malta <sup>4</sup>	0.0	8.9	15.6	2.5	3.2	-1.9	6.4	-0.8	1.8	6.4	3.7	6.8
Montenegro <sup>6</sup>	0.0	12.8	...	...	-4.7	-3.5	16.9	-1.1	-4.7	5.0	-0.1	5.4
North Macedonia <sup>6</sup>	0.0	19.3	...	...	-4.5	2.6	5.3	1.4	-6.7	2.2	-1.2	-0.1
Portugal <sup>4</sup>	0.9	18.4	5.3	3.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.0	-3.2	-22.8	8.5	1.4	0.1
San Marino <sup>4</sup>	0.0	31.3	3.8	2.4	6.1	-3.7	13.3	-2.8	-3.7	18.6	10.8	-0.8
Serbia <sup>6,28</sup>	0.3	26.4	...	...	-7.0	2.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	6.4	2.9	2.3
Slovenia <sup>6</sup>	0.3	26.9	...	...	-0.3	2.6	3.8	6.1	-2.5	7.1	-2.6	5.6
Spain <sup>4</sup>	5.1	16.0	5.1	2.2	2.3	-0.2	-0.1	1.7	-10.8	5.8	4.4	0.0
Yugoslavia (Former)	...	...	6.0	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	42.5	19.6	2.5	1.4	1.0	-0.1	1.7	0.3	-6.8	6.7	0.1	0.5
Austria <sup>4</sup>	2.2	22.5	3.8	1.9	2.5	1.0	3.6	1.1	-6.8	9.3	6.0	-1.0
Belgium <sup>4</sup>	2.0	16.6	4.5	2.7	1.9	0.3	-0.7	3.8	-5.1	-5.0	7.2	-0.5
France <sup>4</sup>	8.8	13.8	3.5	1.4	2.4	0.0	2.5	1.6	-8.7	6.6	-5.2	4.4
Germany <sup>4</sup>	22.3	24.9	2.1	1.3	0.0	-0.6	0.7	-0.9	-7.2	5.5	-0.5	0.5
Liechtenstein <sup>4</sup>	0.1	39.1	2.9	2.7	11.1	2.0	-4.6	6.6	-11.2	4.4	1.3	1.9
Luxembourg <sup>4</sup>	0.1	7.4	0.4	3.8	3.9	-1.9	0.5	10.4	-2.9	1.3	-10.6	8.2
Monaco <sup>11</sup>	0.0	4.9	3.9	2.4	1.9	-0.9	-4.9	-8.3	-3.8	20.3	6.6	-9.4
Netherlands <sup>4</sup>	3.1	15.2	3.3	0.8	1.8	0.2	1.5	-0.6	-3.7	7.0	3.4	-2.1
Switzerland <sup>4</sup>	3.9	19.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.2	3.2	-4.2	17.1	5.0	-2.5
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	96.2	15.6	3.1	3.3	2.5	1.9	2.7	1.7	-1.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1
Australia <sup>4</sup>	83.6	15.5	3.1	3.8	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.0	-1.4	-0.9	0.3	0.2
New Zealand <sup>4</sup>	12.6	16.6	3.2	1.7	1.8	0.9	2.4	-0.2	-3.4	2.7	-3.8	-2.1
<i>Melanesia</i>	3.5	22.0	1.6	1.9	7.9	-0.2	-5.5	9.2	-6.4	-6.9	5.6	0.0
Fiji <sup>4</sup>	0.3	16.3	4.3	1.9	4.3	1.1	5.1	-2.8	-8.7	-1.4	5.1	-4.6
New Caledonia	0.4	11.6	-2.0	7.7	-2.3	-0.7	8.6	10.5	7.5	7.3	7.8	8.6
Papua New Guinea <sup>4</sup>	2.7	28.2	2.7	-1.7	11.9	-0.4	-8.6	10.4	-8.6	-10.4	5.3	-1.6
Solomon Islands	0.1	11.5	9.0	3.7	11.1	1.2	-1.0	1.3	-3.4	-1.4	-0.7	-0.7
Vanuatu <sup>4</sup>	0.0	5.5	7.7	9.6	1.0	0.3	2.4	9.7	-6.2	3.8	2.6	2.6
<i>Micronesia</i>	0.0	8.3	-28.2	-1.3	1.6	1.7	3.6	3.4	-0.2	2.7	-1.8	0.1
Kiribati	0.0	6.0	-47.1	4.8	2.4	2.6	10.9	0.0	2.3	2.2	0.0	3.6
Marshall Islands <sup>4</sup>	0.0	7.6	...	...	...	3.6	10.8	9.7	-4.5	-5.8	1.2	2.1
Micronesia (FS of)	0.0	3.7	6.6	4.1	2.1	-5.3	-6.2	1.0	-8.3	-2.1	-4.8	1.0
Nauru	0.0	37.9	-0.7	-4.4	-7.2	9.2	6.2	4.5	2.1	8.5	2.0	0.8
Palau <sup>4</sup>	0.0	3.9	0.1	4.0	7.6	-2.3	-9.6	0.2	2.3	-1.8	-19.6	-13.4
<i>Polynesia</i>	0.2	8.6	2.4	4.2	0.0	-0.4	1.3	-0.5	-6.9	0.9	0.9	-0.6
Cook Islands <sup>4</sup>	0.0	4.7	-9.7	-10.9	2.1	2.0	12.0	1.4	-28.3	-54.4	...	...
French Polynesia	0.2	8.6	4.0	6.1	-0.2	-0.4	3.9	-1.7	-7.0	2.2	4.4	0.7
Samoa <sup>4,25</sup>	0.0	9.6	3.7	0.3	1.2	-0.9	-14.8	8.9	-7.5	1.7	6.2	-13.8
Tonga <sup>26</sup>	0.0	11.0	4.3	1.4	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-3.6	4.5	5.3	-11.5	-6.9
Tuvalu <sup>2</sup>	0.0	2.2	-1.5	7.8	7.0	4.1	12.4	5.5	-20.9	-32.3	-1.1	-4.8

**Notes for Table 6.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -  
Mining, Manufacturing and Utilities**

- 1/ 1970-2023  
At factor cost.
- 2/ 2017-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 3/ 1970-2009  
At factor cost.
- 4/ 1970-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 5/ 2006-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 6/ 1990-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 7/ 1999-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 8/ 2018-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 9/ 2000-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 10/ 2005-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 11/ 1970-2023  
At producers' prices.
- 12/ 2017-2023  
Agricultural services and related activities such as cotton ginning and pressing are included in Manufacturing.
- 13/ 1970-2001  
Does not incorporate value added generated by binational hydroelectric plants.
- 14/ 1970-2001  
At producers' prices.
- 15/ 1970-2023  
Excludes mining and quarrying.
- 16/ 1970-2023  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 17/ 1970-2023  
Includes waste management.
- 18/ 1970-2023  
Excludes quarrying.
- 19/ (a) 1970-1989  
At producers' prices.
- (b) 1990-2023  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.

- 20/ 1970-2009  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 21/ 2004-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 22/ 1998-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 23/ 2020-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 24/ 2010-2023  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 25/ (a) 1970-2008  
At producers' prices.
- (b) 2009  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 26/ 1994-2023  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 27/ 1999-2023  
All references to Kosovo should be understood in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).
- 28/ (a) 1990-1998  
Includes data for Kosovo
- (b) 1999-2023  
Excludes data for Kosovo

**Table 6.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Manufacturing**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	35.1	11.9	5.3	5.8	4.4	4.5	4.0	5.4	-0.1	7.3	7.9	-0.2
Algeria.....	2.8	4.6	8.7	4.4	-1.9	4.0	3.6	36.7	21.7	36.7	12.8	2.4
Egypt <sup>1</sup> .....	20.5	16.5	3.2	7.4	6.1	4.6	4.8	2.8	1.4	-0.5	9.6	-3.4
Libya.....	0.8	3.7	11.0	6.0	2.6	11.6	-0.1	-20.7	-51.4	28.8	-11.6	9.6
Morocco <sup>2</sup> .....	6.4	16.7	5.7	3.5	2.6	3.2	3.6	6.2	-7.8	12.6	2.6	9.6
Sudan.....	2.1	6.5	...	...	...	...	...	2.8	0.4	-5.7	-0.6	-11.6
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	2.8	2.6	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia <sup>2,3</sup> .....	2.5	15.1	12.0	6.4	5.7	3.1	1.8	-0.9	-10.5	7.1	5.5	0.5
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	64.9	10.8	4.8	0.0	-0.5	2.9	3.2	2.6	-5.0	5.0	2.4	2.2
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	11.3	9.4	5.1	3.2	2.7	4.0	5.2	4.1	-1.2	5.7	4.4	3.5
Burundi.....	0.1	11.6	5.8	4.7	-3.4	1.0	1.8	0.8	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.9
Comoros.....	0.0	7.5	4.4	4.4	2.1	0.7	5.0	4.2	-3.1	-1.8	17.4	15.9
Djibouti.....	0.0	2.9	1.4	0.2	-2.4	4.9	13.1	13.9	18.7	23.1	13.7	13.7
Eritrea.....	0.0	6.0	...	...	11.8	-8.1	13.8	4.1	-0.9	3.1	2.6	2.7
Ethiopia.....	1.1	4.7	...	...	-0.4	7.0	6.8	7.7	7.5	5.1	4.8	7.0
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	3.5	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya <sup>1</sup> .....	2.7	10.6	10.6	4.7	1.3	2.6	3.6	2.6	-0.3	7.3	2.6	2.0
Madagascar.....	0.4	8.9	2.3	-1.6	2.0	2.7	4.8	4.6	-12.1	13.8	8.7	-0.6
Malawi <sup>4</sup> .....	0.4	11.9	6.2	3.4	0.5	7.7	6.8	7.6	4.2	4.1	-0.7	4.4
Mauritius <sup>5</sup> .....	0.6	14.8	8.1	9.9	5.2	1.0	0.2	1.4	-17.7	8.3	9.1	2.1
Mozambique <sup>4</sup> .....	0.5	9.4	3.8	-2.1	7.7	8.4	1.8	1.3	-1.3	1.9	0.7	-4.6
Rwanda <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	7.5	3.9	2.7	2.2	8.0	13.5	11.2	2.0	10.6	11.0	10.5
Seychelles <sup>1</sup> .....	0.0	7.0	10.1	3.9	23.2	-2.8	7.7	-20.6	17.5	11.6	-10.8	-1.7
Somalia.....	0.1	2.5	3.1	-3.3	4.8	7.6	3.4	2.9	-2.9	3.5	2.7	4.2
South Sudan.....	0.1	2.2	...	...	...	...	-2.8	17.0	17.6	-6.5	-3.6	45.3
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland <sup>4</sup> .....	1.4	8.6	4.5	-1.2	4.3	8.5	8.3	5.8	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.3
Uganda <sup>4</sup> .....	2.0	18.6	-1.6	4.7	13.1	6.1	6.6	8.1	-4.7	5.5	4.1	2.6
Zambia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.6	7.9	1.8	3.8	0.2	5.1	4.1	2.4	1.0	4.2	13.7	1.9
Zanzibar <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	8.4	...	...	6.3	2.6	2.1	15.7	11.2	4.6	6.4	4.9
Zimbabwe.....	0.9	13.3	3.5	3.1	0.3	-2.6	1.4	-10.8	-18.5	1.2	1.4	2.1
<i>Middle Africa</i>	9.0	10.0	-0.8	1.5	-6.4	5.7	0.1	0.3	-2.4	3.8	3.5	1.2
Angola.....	2.6	5.7	0.1	-3.1	-1.4	11.0	0.6	-5.1	2.7	0.8	2.5	1.4
Cameroon <sup>4</sup> .....	1.8	15.6	6.0	6.6	2.6	6.4	5.2	1.1	-1.3	6.6	4.3	3.3
Central African Republic.....	0.1	20.4	3.7	0.7	0.8	5.7	1.0	12.1	0.0	6.8	-1.5	-10.3
Chad <sup>2</sup> .....	0.4	7.6	-1.7	3.8	3.2	9.2	4.7	0.9	-0.2	-3.2	3.1	3.4
Congo.....	0.4	8.8	0.8	2.5	-4.8	6.9	-14.5	17.2	2.1	-8.4	-0.7	3.5
D.R. of the Congo.....	2.5	18.4	-1.4	1.8	-9.9	-2.0	-0.8	6.1	-7.2	4.3	2.2	2.6
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.9	17.8	2.2	0.4	33.0	30.9	-10.3	-11.7	-7.2	10.7	12.7	-7.8
Gabon.....	0.4	6.8	8.4	1.6	6.2	4.7	14.0	3.8	-5.2	13.5	3.0	0.1
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	6.5	7.0	-1.4	1.5	4.6	-1.5	1.1	3.3	3.0	1.4	1.5
<i>Southern Africa</i>	18.3	13.8	4.9	1.9	2.8	2.2	1.4	-0.3	-11.9	6.9	-0.1	0.3
Botswana <sup>5</sup> .....	0.4	7.5	23.1	10.3	7.1	7.4	-1.2	4.5	-14.9	8.1	8.2	1.9
Eswatini <sup>4</sup> .....	0.5	33.3	14.3	15.7	2.7	2.9	-0.6	5.3	-10.0	20.1	-0.6	2.4
Lesotho <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	17.0	5.4	10.5	7.1	6.8	14.2	-0.8	-9.1	7.4	-2.3	-14.2
Namibia <sup>4</sup> .....	0.5	12.4	3.4	3.4	2.3	5.5	-0.4	4.7	-17.1	-1.2	5.2	-3.2
South Africa.....	16.8	13.9	4.9	1.7	2.8	2.0	1.5	-0.7	-11.7	6.7	-0.4	0.5
<i>Western Africa</i>	26.4	10.3	9.1	-2.5	-1.4	2.2	4.7	4.7	-3.4	3.9	2.5	3.1
Benin <sup>7</sup> .....	0.4	10.9	1.0	23.0	3.6	0.6	3.8	11.3	3.4	5.0	7.3	7.1
Burkina Faso <sup>4</sup> .....	0.5	12.8	4.0	1.4	3.6	5.3	7.2	2.9	5.3	2.4	4.7	5.6
Cabo Verde <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	5.6	0.4	7.5	6.6	-1.1	6.6	2.7	-19.7	14.3	3.4	11.3
Côte d'Ivoire.....	2.0	12.3	6.2	5.9	4.4	1.4	14.0	24.7	-19.1	3.0	4.2	8.6
Gambia <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	7.0	-5.1	4.3	1.9	2.7	-1.2	-5.2	-29.6	-28.2	-24.4	21.6
Ghana <sup>4</sup> .....	2.1	12.1	-1.9	0.4	-3.5	3.1	4.1	6.3	1.9	8.1	-2.5	0.9
Guinea.....	0.4	13.2	3.0	2.7	4.3	1.1	8.8	0.5	-0.6	6.9	3.7	12.1
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.0	11.2	2.8	0.5	1.8	1.2	40.7	-2.0	-0.5	6.4	4.8	3.7
Liberia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	4.6	8.5	0.7	-47.8	43.6	3.1	-3.5	5.1	19.7	-7.1	32.1
Mali.....	0.7	13.8	-0.3	4.6	13.9	8.9	19.5	10.7	6.8	-0.3	5.9	5.6
Mauritania <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	8.3	4.3	7.1	5.1	1.6	1.3	1.7	4.0	8.7	6.9	-2.8
Niger <sup>4</sup> .....	0.3	8.2	12.6	0.9	0.7	2.2	3.7	7.6	3.7	4.7	-3.6	5.3
Nigeria <sup>4</sup> .....	18.0	9.5	12.7	-4.2	-2.8	1.8	2.1	0.8	-2.8	3.3	2.4	1.4
Senegal <sup>4</sup> .....	1.2	19.1	3.6	5.2	2.2	2.0	4.1	3.7	0.1	6.8	3.4	5.0
Sierra Leone <sup>8</sup> .....	0.0	2.6	4.0	-4.3	-8.5	6.1	48.9	6.3	0.3	3.8	2.1	2.0
Togo <sup>4</sup> .....	0.3	16.4	5.0	1.9	-0.1	12.1	6.0	1.7	12.5	1.1	7.8	7.5

**Table 6.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Manufacturing**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Americas</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-5.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-7.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	2.6	23.9	6.3	3.0	3.0	1.8	-1.9	0.5	-5.8	-0.2	0.6	-1.5
Anguilla <sup>9</sup>	0.0	2.5	3.8	4.2	10.3	9.3	9.4	2.1	0.3	-1.1	12.3	4.5
Antigua and Barbuda <sup>2</sup>	0.0	3.1	-1.0	4.7	-0.1	7.0	8.5	1.4	-24.0	4.9	-1.3	0.1
Aruba <sup>4</sup>	0.0	3.9	9.1	11.2	12.2	7.4	-11.6	-22.4	-5.8	20.1	7.5	8.4
Bahamas <sup>4</sup>	0.0	2.8	2.4	4.2	4.1	-1.1	-15.1	2.8	-21.7	-66.4	-16.6	4.8
Barbados <sup>4</sup>	0.0	6.6	6.9	-0.5	0.1	-2.0	-4.7	2.5	-14.4	1.6	18.2	0.0
British Virgin Islands <sup>4,10</sup>	0.0	2.1	0.7	10.8	25.9	-1.7	5.7	-0.8	-14.0	-2.8	-4.9	-3.5
Cayman Islands <sup>4</sup>	0.0	0.9	9.5	7.7	4.8	2.3	7.5	5.0	-6.7	10.4	-4.3	2.7
Cuba	0.4	15.1	5.4	4.5	-1.6	3.3	-0.9	-6.1	-14.6	-15.8	-6.8	-6.9
Curaçao <sup>11</sup>	0.0	9.7	...	...	...	...	-30.9	-20.6	-55.7	-0.9	2.0	12.8
Dominica	0.0	4.7	6.5	7.3	1.1	-2.1	-3.9	-9.8	4.6	-8.4	20.0	0.4
Dominican Republic <sup>4</sup>	0.3	15.8	7.0	2.8	6.9	2.0	6.2	2.5	-2.3	12.8	3.0	-1.1
Former Netherlands Antilles	...	...	7.7	-3.7	-0.9	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada	0.0	4.0	5.5	11.7	6.0	-0.7	9.4	3.2	-10.2	11.1	8.3	11.1
Haiti <sup>4</sup>	0.1	17.7	7.7	-2.2	0.5	2.6	1.3	1.0	-4.2	-1.7	2.4	-2.6
Jamaica	0.0	9.1	-1.1	3.0	-3.2	-1.2	0.9	1.8	-5.4	3.0	6.3	2.3
Montserrat	0.0	1.8	7.2	-0.4	-19.9	6.0	8.8	1.1	11.5	52.4	0.9	2.0
Puerto Rico <sup>12</sup>	1.6	48.1	7.5	3.1	3.9	1.1	-4.2	2.1	-3.9	-0.1	0.5	-0.6
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.0	7.5	4.9	1.1	3.1	2.4	7.9	2.8	-19.7	-10.3	5.3	-8.4
Saint Lucia <sup>4</sup>	0.0	3.3	6.4	8.8	-0.9	2.5	6.2	-0.1	-0.2	4.2	4.0	11.9
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) <sup>2,13</sup>	0.0	1.2	...	...	...	...	16.8	-1.6	4.7	5.7	30.5	8.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines <sup>4</sup>	0.0	5.6	5.4	5.7	1.9	-0.5	10.5	-14.6	-6.0	-3.2	3.1	-3.0
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>2</sup>	0.1	14.8	1.7	-1.5	6.9	10.0	-0.9	-2.8	-11.8	-0.1	4.8	-4.7
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.0	0.8	10.7	10.7	9.1	-2.5	-2.9	-3.0	-3.0	-2.1	-2.4	-2.7
<b>Central America</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-8.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Belize <sup>6</sup>	0.0	8.4	5.4	3.1	2.1	0.0	2.0	0.8	-8.5	13.7	6.0	-8.2
Costa Rica <sup>4</sup>	0.2	12.6	8.2	2.1	4.1	0.9	4.2	3.0	2.1	18.0	3.4	8.4
El Salvador <sup>4</sup>	0.1	18.0	4.6	-0.2	4.1	0.6	0.5	1.9	-14.2	11.7	-1.6	-3.4
Guatemala <sup>4</sup>	0.3	15.2	6.3	-0.4	2.8	2.2	3.3	3.2	-0.6	8.2	3.8	1.9
Honduras	0.1	18.1	7.6	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.9	1.2	-14.0	19.1	6.7	-5.6
Mexico <sup>4</sup>	7.8	21.2	7.1	1.6	3.8	-0.9	1.4	0.0	-8.2	8.8	5.6	1.3
Nicaragua	0.1	15.7	0.9	-2.9	3.3	3.4	1.5	-2.2	-2.2	14.2	5.2	2.2
Panama <sup>8</sup>	0.1	6.5	3.4	-0.7	3.9	0.6	1.4	-1.4	-20.7	11.4	5.1	2.0
<b>South America</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>-6.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-1.6</b>
Argentina	3.0	16.9	2.2	-1.9	4.6	2.9	-4.8	-6.2	-7.7	15.8	4.6	-2.1
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.1	12.5	5.8	-2.2	3.7	4.2	5.5	3.2	-8.0	3.9	2.3	1.8
Brazil <sup>4</sup>	6.1	12.2	9.3	1.2	0.8	2.0	1.4	-0.4	-4.7	3.8	-0.5	-1.3
Chile <sup>4</sup>	0.8	11.6	0.6	2.8	3.0	2.0	5.2	-1.8	-2.2	5.7	-4.2	1.9
Colombia <sup>4</sup>	1.2	13.7	6.5	2.8	0.1	3.5	1.5	1.2	-9.2	13.6	9.5	0.0
Ecuador <sup>4</sup>	0.4	15.3	7.0	2.9	1.3	2.7	0.9	-2.2	-10.6	17.2	6.2	-1.1
Guyana <sup>5</sup>	0.0	6.3	7.4	-5.5	6.8	0.5	2.2	14.7	-8.6	3.6	3.2	25.0
Paraguay <sup>4</sup>	0.2	21.0	7.8	2.1	1.0	0.4	2.4	-1.1	-1.3	6.9	-0.1	3.1
Peru <sup>4,14</sup>	0.8	15.1	3.0	-1.4	3.3	4.9	5.8	-1.2	-12.5	18.5	1.2	-6.6
Suriname <sup>4</sup>	0.0	12.5	2.9	-3.5	-4.1	4.4	5.9	-6.8	1.5	-19.7	1.8	-3.9
Uruguay <sup>2</sup>	0.2	13.1	3.4	-0.9	-0.2	4.3	5.4	-2.3	-10.6	7.8	0.8	-1.6
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1.4	13.7	5.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	-36.1	-49.4	-29.8	-33.5	-35.3	-37.1
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Bermuda <sup>4</sup>	0.0	0.5	3.5	1.0	2.6	-5.2	-2.5	0.0	-19.3	-6.3	1.4	-5.6
Canada <sup>4</sup>	5.0	10.7	4.5	3.0	4.3	-2.6	3.1	0.0	-8.5	6.4	3.5	-0.7
Greenland <sup>4</sup>	0.0	4.2	6.4	2.5	1.3	-4.7	10.6	-11.1	23.2	4.2	4.5	10.3
United States <sup>4,15</sup>	69.2	11.7	2.7	2.9	3.6	1.0	4.9	0.5	-4.3	7.6	0.9	0.3
<b>Asia</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<i>Central Asia</i>	0.8	15.5	...	...	-4.0	6.9	4.2	4.7	2.7	6.0	7.6	4.2
Kazakhstan <sup>6</sup>	0.3	10.8	...	...	-3.0	6.1	4.5	5.8	4.0	4.7	3.6	4.1
Kyrgyzstan <sup>6</sup>	0.0	15.3	...	...	-7.6	-0.3	5.0	7.9	-6.3	6.3	16.1	2.0
Tajikistan <sup>2,16</sup>	0.0	11.5	...	...	-12.2	1.5	13.0	12.0	26.9	6.8	10.0	13.5
Turkmenistan <sup>17</sup>	0.2	43.2	...	...	-1.5	12.1	1.4	0.4	-6.7	5.5	16.1	0.5
Uzbekistan <sup>6</sup>	0.2	13.9	...	...	-3.8	4.8	5.8	6.6	7.9	8.3	5.4	6.7
<i>Eastern Asia</i>	76.6	26.5	5.2	5.2	1.6	12.6	5.2	2.8	0.8	10.2	2.0	3.1
China <sup>2,18</sup>	52.0	29.0	...	...	...	...	6.1	4.4	2.3	10.5	2.6	4.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.1	1.1	8.6	4.7	-9.2	-4.5	1.3	0.4	-5.8	5.5	0.2	3.7
China, Macao SAR <sup>19</sup>	0.0	0.8	7.8	6.8	-5.2	-11.6	3.7	-5.8	-33.8	25.3	-8.4	42.6
D.P.R. of Korea	0.1	20.4	7.6	2.7	-7.5	1.1	-9.1	-1.1	-3.8	-3.3	-4.6	5.9
Japan <sup>4,12</sup>	14.8	20.6	4.5	4.5	0.4	-0.4	3.4	-1.8	-5.7	9.9	-1.0	0.8



**Table 6.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Manufacturing**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mongolia <sup>4</sup>	0.0	7.6	5.7	7.0	-2.6	8.3	19.5	3.8	3.4	-0.9	6.1	5.1
Republic of Korea <sup>4</sup>	7.0	30.2	18.3	12.6	8.7	5.4	3.4	0.5	-2.0	6.5	2.5	1.7
<i>South-Eastern Asia</i>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Brunei Darussalam <sup>4</sup>	0.0	14.3	14.8	-3.7	3.2	-0.4	-0.6	5.9	23.9	-6.7	-2.9	-3.4
Cambodia.....	0.1	23.9	-7.3	6.6	12.4	10.5	12.2	10.5	-0.8	14.9	10.6	9.3
Indonesia <sup>4</sup>	2.9	21.7	13.8	12.3	6.9	4.4	4.3	3.8	-2.9	3.4	4.9	4.6
Lao People's DR <sup>4</sup>	0.0	9.2	3.0	7.7	12.6	9.4	6.2	6.7	12.9	3.0	4.7	4.9
Malaysia <sup>4,12</sup>	1.1	22.6	12.7	8.6	9.1	2.7	5.0	3.8	-2.7	9.5	8.1	0.7
Myanmar <sup>15</sup>	0.2	20.8	2.9	0.8	6.9	22.1	22.7	7.1	-1.9	-8.9	2.0	-0.1
Philippines <sup>4,15</sup>	1.0	19.9	5.8	1.1	2.2	3.0	5.1	3.8	-9.8	8.9	4.9	1.3
Singapore <sup>4</sup>	0.9	19.2	11.0	6.7	6.5	3.3	7.0	-1.5	7.5	13.3	2.7	-4.3
Thailand <sup>4,20</sup>	1.8	27.4	10.9	9.3	6.0	4.9	3.5	-0.8	-5.3	4.7	0.7	-3.2
Timor-Leste <sup>6</sup>	0.0	1.0	...	...	0.5	-2.8	2.8	39.5	-11.2	-19.1	41.9	-23.0
Viet Nam <sup>4,21</sup>	0.8	23.0	4.7	4.7	11.2	15.7	11.5	9.6	5.0	5.4	8.2	3.6
<i>Southern Asia</i>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>
Afghanistan <sup>2</sup>	0.0	3.9	4.5	0.5	-9.0	1.6	18.6	48.3	-7.2	-10.3	-10.0	1.7
Bangladesh <sup>2</sup>	0.7	20.3	2.0	2.0	6.7	9.0	10.5	12.3	1.7	11.6	11.4	8.9
Bhutan <sup>9</sup>	0.0	7.8	5.0	20.4	7.3	9.2	2.7	-2.5	-24.3	4.2	6.7	4.4
India <sup>4</sup>	5.4	17.1	4.5	7.7	5.8	8.2	5.4	-3.0	3.1	10.0	-2.2	9.9
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>22</sup>	0.9	13.8	8.9	3.8	5.6	9.5	-3.2	0.4	7.2	3.3	9.5	7.4
Maldives <sup>4</sup>	0.0	2.2	7.2	11.5	8.8	2.0	12.7	3.0	-19.2	12.6	5.9	2.0
Nepal <sup>2</sup>	0.0	5.9	3.0	7.9	10.2	1.4	9.2	6.5	-9.0	8.7	6.7	-2.0
Pakistan <sup>4</sup>	0.6	12.9	4.9	8.5	5.3	8.2	7.1	4.5	-7.8	10.5	10.9	-5.3
Sri Lanka <sup>4</sup>	0.2	17.6	5.9	4.2	7.7	4.3	3.8	2.0	-2.6	7.4	-12.7	-3.2
<i>Western Asia</i>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Armenia <sup>6</sup>	0.0	10.1	...	...	-16.4	6.7	11.2	9.5	-4.0	2.6	12.5	2.1
Azerbaijan <sup>6</sup>	0.0	5.5	...	...	-10.9	7.1	6.4	10.4	9.6	19.5	2.9	9.8
Bahrain <sup>12</sup>	0.1	17.5	4.5	11.2	5.7	7.3	1.9	1.6	-4.9	0.7	4.3	0.6
Cyprus <sup>4</sup>	0.0	4.9	5.8	4.5	0.2	-0.4	16.6	7.9	-1.4	-1.5	-10.9	2.4
Georgia <sup>6,23</sup>	0.0	10.4	...	...	-17.1	6.8	3.7	2.1	-5.9	7.1	13.4	3.3
Iraq.....	0.1	2.2	13.4	1.3	1.3	-0.8	12.6	6.7	-6.2	33.7	35.0	10.9
Israel <sup>4,19</sup>	0.6	14.4	1.6	5.7	4.7	-0.2	8.9	3.6	9.0	3.5	5.3	0.5
Jordan <sup>4</sup>	0.1	20.5	3.8	3.7	7.8	9.5	1.7	2.3	-1.0	2.3	3.3	3.5
Kuwait.....	0.1	6.1	9.5	1.6	5.6	5.6	2.2	-9.7	31.2	22.6	-9.2	-17.3
Lebanon <sup>4</sup>	0.1	8.7	-3.9	-4.4	9.7	4.8	-3.7	-14.9	-47.9	17.5	-3.3	-13.5
Oman <sup>24</sup>	0.1	8.5	9.9	25.0	5.2	8.4	8.3	-0.6	-11.3	7.1	17.4	-4.4
Qatar <sup>4,12</sup>	0.2	8.6	9.5	7.8	1.9	10.0	6.7	-1.7	-6.7	3.9	2.1	2.7
Saudi Arabia <sup>4</sup>	1.4	13.0	5.9	5.5	4.9	7.2	-2.7	0.1	-8.4	8.7	7.8	-3.5
State of Palestine <sup>4</sup>	0.0	10.9	8.0	2.2	4.1	3.9	0.3	0.9	-15.6	2.5	5.5	-7.7
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>15,25</sup>	0.0	2.4	4.0	3.6	12.7	24.8	15.6	-3.7	-9.9	-2.9	-14.1	-7.8
Türkiye <sup>4</sup>	2.3	18.9	6.7	7.0	4.0	3.7	1.4	-2.3	3.0	18.6	4.3	2.5
United Arab Emirates <sup>2</sup>	0.6	9.2	24.1	8.1	8.9	3.6	0.8	4.0	2.4	11.2	10.2	3.8
Yemen.....	0.0	10.4	...	...	14.9	4.7	-4.3	-6.3	-1.2	-4.0	-3.8	-3.0
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	...	...	13.7	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	...	...	-2.0	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-5.5</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-1.1</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>-4.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Belarus <sup>6</sup>	0.4	23.8	...	...	-0.9	10.2	5.1	1.3	0.2	5.8	-6.0	9.2
Bulgaria <sup>4</sup>	0.3	15.8	7.4	6.1	-3.7	5.7	3.3	3.3	-11.6	1.1	26.4	7.0
Czechia <sup>6</sup>	1.7	26.3	...	...	-0.4	6.1	2.0	4.4	-10.7	1.6	8.3	2.7
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	...	...	5.3	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary <sup>4</sup>	0.9	24.0	6.6	2.2	3.9	2.3	2.6	1.9	-7.4	7.0	4.5	-3.7
Poland <sup>4</sup>	3.1	19.9	6.0	2.3	10.0	8.0	5.7	6.4	-5.6	-0.8	12.3	-0.6
Republic of Moldova <sup>6</sup>	0.0	11.5	...	...	-13.6	0.6	7.6	6.5	-4.4	1.0	-4.1	1.2
Romania <sup>4</sup>	1.3	23.0	11.3	-2.5	-4.0	5.8	6.0	-1.5	-8.8	6.0	-8.8	-1.7
Russian Federation <sup>2</sup>	6.3	13.8	...	...	-6.8	2.8	4.0	2.9	0.1	6.0	-2.5	2.1
Slovakia <sup>6</sup>	0.6	20.9	...	...	-1.9	8.4	12.5	5.7	-11.6	3.5	-5.0	19.6
Ukraine <sup>6,26</sup>	0.4	14.0	...	...	-11.7	4.2	1.7	0.9	-5.8	2.0	-42.2	13.8
USSR (Former).....	...	...	5.2	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-6.9</b>
Denmark <sup>4</sup>	1.4	14.4	2.2	1.7	2.3	-1.1	1.8	5.9	-7.0	15.8	9.0	11.3
Estonia <sup>6</sup>	0.1	15.8	...	...	-1.1	2.7	4.9	6.1	-6.2	12.0	-7.3	-4.5
Finland <sup>4</sup>	1.3	17.2	3.7	3.6	5.1	1.1	-4.1	4.0	-2.8	0.3	-2.9	0.3
Iceland <sup>4</sup>	0.1	12.0	6.7	0.4	2.0	1.9	4.7	-1.8	-7.2	8.9	4.7	0.2
Ireland <sup>4</sup>	3.9	37.3	5.6	4.9	10.0	1.4	11.0	1.8	22.9	24.2	18.3	-23.9
Latvia <sup>6</sup>	0.1	12.4	...	...	-9.9	0.7	7.4	1.0	0.8	10.2	-5.5	0.2
Lithuania <sup>6</sup>	0.3	19.2	...	...	-9.5	5.5	4.7	4.0	1.0	11.0	5.2	-3.8
Norway <sup>4</sup>	1.0	7.8	1.8	-0.2	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.8	-5.3	5.7	-0.5	0.2
Sweden <sup>4</sup>	2.6	15.5	1.3	2.1	5.1	-0.3	3.0	-1.1	-6.2	19.2	4.8	-5.5
United Kingdom <sup>4</sup>	10.1	10.4	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.2	4.2	0.4	2.2	3.8	-7.4	0.7

**Table 6.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Manufacturing**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<i>Southern Europe</i>	17.2	14.3	6.0	2.5	1.1	-1.2	0.6	0.3	-13.2	14.3	3.9	0.2
Albania <sup>4</sup>	0.0	6.5	4.0	2.3	-9.3	7.9	6.3	5.6	-4.1	11.1	7.1	-6.1
Andorra <sup>4</sup>	0.0	4.2	3.8	2.8	2.1	2.6	-2.2	3.8	-9.7	17.9	-3.6	-2.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>6</sup>	0.1	13.4	...	...	10.4	6.3	1.8	0.0	-4.4	14.2	5.2	-2.5
Croatia <sup>6</sup>	0.2	15.4	...	...	-5.4	1.2	-0.1	2.3	-5.6	10.3	6.8	-1.0
Greece <sup>4</sup>	0.6	9.4	6.8	0.5	0.6	1.8	7.4	2.0	-0.1	13.4	4.0	5.7
Italy <sup>4</sup>	9.7	16.0	6.4	2.3	1.1	-2.0	1.0	0.2	-13.7	15.6	2.8	-1.0
Kosovo <sup>6,30</sup>	0.0	16.3	...	...	-10.9	7.0	6.0	1.2	1.2	10.6	9.6	7.0
Malta <sup>4</sup>	0.0	8.1	16.3	1.5	2.8	-1.4	6.0	-1.1	2.2	6.3	3.2	5.8
Montenegro <sup>6</sup>	0.0	4.9	...	...	-4.7	-6.7	9.0	-1.0	-8.4	9.4	3.7	-6.7
North Macedonia <sup>6</sup>	0.0	13.5	...	...	-5.9	2.6	6.2	2.6	-4.8	6.1	-2.7	-0.8
Portugal <sup>4</sup>	0.9	14.1	5.3	3.2	-1.2	-0.4	-1.1	-3.8	-25.5	8.8	4.1	-2.1
San Marino <sup>27</sup>	0.0	31.3	3.8	2.4	6.1	-3.7	13.3	-2.8	-3.7	18.6	10.8	-0.8
Serbia <sup>6,31</sup>	0.2	17.7	...	...	-6.7	2.3	1.5	0.1	0.5	5.2	1.9	3.3
Slovenia <sup>6</sup>	0.3	23.3	...	...	-0.3	2.7	3.7	7.1	-2.3	8.9	-3.4	1.3
Spain <sup>4</sup>	4.9	12.1	5.1	2.2	2.5	-0.9	-1.1	0.6	-14.1	13.9	6.3	2.1
Yugoslavia (Former)	...	...	6.2	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	47.0	17.1	2.2	1.5	0.9	-0.1	2.0	0.2	-7.2	9.6	1.7	0.4
Austria <sup>4</sup>	2.4	19.4	3.7	2.4	2.5	1.2	3.9	1.1	-7.5	10.9	6.7	-1.8
Belgium <sup>4</sup>	2.1	14.0	3.7	2.8	1.7	0.1	1.2	3.1	-6.8	-5.1	12.3	-1.6
France <sup>4</sup>	9.3	11.6	2.8	1.2	2.4	0.2	1.9	1.9	-8.9	8.6	-1.3	2.2
Germany <sup>4</sup>	25.6	22.6	2.1	1.4	-0.1	-0.7	1.1	-1.4	-8.0	8.7	0.6	0.9
Liechtenstein <sup>4</sup>	0.1	37.6	2.9	2.7	11.9	2.2	-4.8	6.6	-12.2	5.3	2.6	0.8
Luxembourg <sup>4</sup>	0.1	6.0	1.4	5.1	3.7	-2.1	-2.0	13.7	-3.1	4.6	-7.0	3.3
Monaco <sup>12</sup>	0.0	4.9	3.9	2.4	1.9	-0.9	-4.9	-8.3	-3.8	20.3	6.6	-9.4
Netherlands <sup>4</sup>	2.9	11.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	0.5	4.8	1.1	-1.8	11.3	4.9	-0.9
Switzerland <sup>4</sup>	4.4	17.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.5	5.3	3.2	-3.7	19.9	3.9	-1.7
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	97.8	7.3	2.1	1.5	1.9	0.7	-0.3	-1.7	0.8	2.6	-1.1	-0.6
Australia <sup>4</sup>	77.3	6.5	2.0	1.6	1.8	0.9	-1.0	-1.9	1.7	2.4	0.2	0.3
New Zealand <sup>4</sup>	20.5	12.3	2.7	0.9	2.1	0.0	2.4	-0.8	-2.5	3.4	-5.5	-3.8
<i>Melanesia</i>	1.8	5.1	0.6	5.1	1.9	0.7	2.3	3.6	-1.0	3.6	4.9	3.9
Fiji <sup>4</sup>	0.5	13.4	4.5	1.6	4.4	0.4	2.3	-2.3	-8.3	-1.7	1.0	-2.5
New Caledonia <sup>19</sup>	0.8	9.5	-2.6	8.1	-2.6	-0.9	7.1	9.6	6.2	5.6	6.1	6.9
Papua New Guinea <sup>4</sup>	0.4	1.9	2.9	1.5	5.5	3.2	-6.7	-0.6	-6.4	7.3	10.4	5.0
Solomon Islands	0.1	7.9	9.0	3.7	8.2	2.9	0.4	0.3	-3.2	-2.8	-6.1	-2.3
Vanuatu <sup>4</sup>	0.0	3.5	7.7	11.0	0.9	-2.1	3.9	5.1	-17.4	8.0	-0.1	-0.6
<i>Micronesia</i>	0.0	4.2	4.8	2.4	0.4	5.7	10.2	2.8	0.2	3.1	-0.2	1.8
Kiribati	0.0	4.7	...	4.9	1.8	2.0	11.7	1.9	1.0	2.6	-1.0	3.3
Marshall Islands <sup>4</sup>	0.0	3.2	6.6	6.9	27.9	11.8	38.5	-6.1	-1.6	-21.9	-5.9	-1.3
Micronesia (FS of)	0.0	0.4	6.6	4.1	2.6	-15.0	0.8	15.5	-5.2	0.9	-5.1	0.8
Nauru <sup>12</sup>	0.0	23.3	1.1	-1.6	-14.3	31.1	7.6	4.2	1.9	8.8	1.9	0.7
Palau <sup>4</sup>	0.0	1.1	0.1	3.8	0.2	-6.2	1.0	-0.4	-9.3	-7.0	-5.4	9.0
<i>Polynesia</i>	0.4	5.7	2.3	3.4	-1.2	-1.5	1.6	0.4	-7.3	2.0	3.0	-2.7
Cook Islands <sup>4,19</sup>	0.0	2.4	-9.5	-14.0	-0.4	1.5	11.4	3.0	-31.2	-29.6	4.4	-5.7
French Polynesia <sup>19</sup>	0.3	5.7	4.2	5.3	-1.6	-1.6	5.7	-0.7	-6.6	2.6	4.0	0.9
Samoa <sup>4,26</sup>	0.1	6.9	3.7	0.3	1.0	-1.6	-21.3	12.3	-12.6	-0.4	12.3	-21.3
Tonga <sup>29</sup>	0.0	7.0	3.9	1.6	-1.3	-1.3	-1.8	-4.8	3.6	7.4	-20.2	-13.1
Tuvalu <sup>2</sup>	0.0	1.3	-1.5	7.8	-0.3	4.4	33.3	12.5	-77.8	-94.2	760.8	-30.1

**Notes for Table 6.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -  
Manufacturing**

- 1/ 1970-2023  
At factor cost.
- 2/ 2017-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 3/ 1970-2009  
At factor cost.
- 4/ 1970-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 5/ 2006-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 6/ 1990-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 7/ 1999-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 8/ 2018-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 9/ 2020-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 10/ 1970-2009  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 11/ 2005-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 12/ 1970-2023  
At producers' prices.
- 13/ 2005-2023  
Agricultural services and related activities such as cotton ginning and pressing are included in Manufacturing.
- 14/ 1970-2001  
At producers' prices.
- 15/ 1970-2023  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 16/ (a) 1990-2009  
Includes irrigation canals and recycling
- (b) 1990-2009  
Includes Mining and quarrying, and Electricity, gas and water supply. Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 17/ 1990-2023  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 18/ 2004-2023  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 19/ 1970-2023  
Includes Mining and quarrying.

- 20/ (a) 1970-1989  
At producers' prices.
- (b) 1990-2023  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 21/ 1970-2009  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 22/ 2004-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 23/ 1990-1995  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 24/ 1998-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 25/ 2020-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 26/ 2010-2023  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 27/ 1970-2023  
Includes Mining and quarrying, and Electricity, gas and water supply. Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 28/ (a) 1970-2008  
At producers' prices.
- (b) 2009  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 29/ 1994-2023  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 30/ 1999-2023  
All references to Kosovo should be understood in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).
- 31/ (a) 1990-1998  
Includes data for Kosovo
- (b) 1999-2023  
Excludes data for Kosovo

**Table 6.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Construction**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	35.0	6.2	7.7	0.8	2.7	4.3	6.9	9.8	1.2	17.5	3.8	4.5
Algeria.....	13.6	11.6	7.9	2.1	2.0	8.7	5.3	18.0	6.2	18.1	4.0	3.4
Egypt <sup>1</sup> .....	11.5	4.8	9.5	4.5	3.3	5.4	10.0	8.8	4.4	23.8	7.0	5.2
Libya.....	1.3	3.2	7.0	-3.1	2.4	-9.1	22.1	4.7	-46.1	19.2	-10.0	11.2
Morocco.....	4.6	6.2	8.5	1.0	1.0	7.4	4.1	-2.8	-3.8	5.2	-3.8	16.7
Sudan.....	2.3	3.6	...	...	...	...	1.4	1.7	-6.0	-0.8	-0.6	-11.7
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	3.6	2.1	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia <sup>2</sup> .....	1.8	5.7	4.8	1.3	5.7	5.0	0.5	-0.5	-13.9	7.0	-1.8	-5.8
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	65.0	5.7	3.0	-1.6	2.6	10.1	3.5	6.3	-5.7	3.1	2.7	3.6
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	17.5	7.7	0.0	0.3	3.2	9.9	11.0	11.7	5.0	6.4	3.2	5.9
Burundi.....	0.1	3.7	11.3	4.7	-3.4	8.5	4.7	3.0	0.1	3.6	3.3	2.4
Comoros.....	0.0	1.9	4.5	-7.2	7.9	5.5	-12.5	7.5	-21.0	17.6	59.2	9.5
Djibouti.....	0.1	4.4	3.2	4.4	-3.7	9.1	37.7	16.4	-21.3	12.2	2.0	15.0
Eritrea.....	0.2	15.7	...	...	21.0	3.1	13.8	4.1	-0.9	3.1	2.6	2.7
Ethiopia.....	5.0	11.6	...	...	3.5	12.1	15.7	15.0	9.9	6.6	4.9	7.1
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	-0.1	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya.....	2.6	5.3	3.6	1.5	1.6	5.4	6.1	7.2	10.1	6.7	4.1	3.0
Madagascar.....	0.5	6.7	2.3	-1.6	4.0	13.5	7.9	10.3	-9.3	19.0	3.5	2.0
Malawi.....	0.2	3.2	7.1	-0.8	3.4	7.1	7.2	7.8	3.7	2.8	5.1	5.3
Mauritius.....	0.3	4.5	6.8	5.2	5.4	6.6	11.2	6.0	-28.0	22.7	1.3	37.4
Mozambique.....	0.3	2.4	3.8	-2.0	13.6	9.3	-1.5	3.8	-0.4	0.9	1.2	-3.4
Rwanda.....	0.5	8.3	5.5	2.9	1.0	11.7	4.6	32.8	-5.7	15.0	-5.8	11.7
Seychelles.....	0.1	6.8	10.1	-5.6	24.4	11.1	14.0	19.7	-4.7	-38.5	50.7	1.3
Somalia.....	0.2	4.2	0.5	0.3	4.3	7.4	3.1	2.9	-2.8	3.5	2.7	4.2
South Sudan.....	0.3	6.4	...	...	...	...	-20.5	61.7	-24.3	-16.5	-13.0	42.2
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland.....	3.9	12.1	1.0	0.2	7.8	10.3	13.7	13.3	7.8	3.3	3.9	3.5
Uganda.....	1.2	5.8	-1.6	6.1	13.1	13.1	11.4	12.5	-2.9	7.0	5.7	1.6
Zambia.....	1.6	10.7	-3.8	-2.9	-2.6	12.8	2.4	-5.0	-5.4	14.5	-8.9	9.3
Zanzibar.....	0.1	9.2	...	...	4.4	21.1	4.1	-3.8	7.2	6.5	8.2	9.7
Zimbabwe.....	0.3	2.4	-2.6	0.8	-0.4	3.2	2.1	-1.3	4.9	3.5	0.3	6.8
<i>Middle Africa</i>	16.4	9.5	1.6	0.0	2.2	13.7	-3.6	6.0	-19.0	-4.2	4.7	0.6
Angola.....	11.1	12.9	0.1	1.0	3.5	12.8	0.0	4.5	-25.8	-6.7	5.5	-1.5
Cameroon.....	1.2	5.6	5.7	-5.6	2.7	4.6	7.7	7.9	6.8	2.7	4.2	4.1
Central African Republic.....	0.0	1.5	1.5	8.4	-5.6	4.5	19.2	6.1	0.4	1.6	-1.2	0.3
Chad.....	0.6	5.9	-1.7	9.3	-0.5	18.3	-8.1	24.8	-2.7	-8.0	7.6	2.3
Congo.....	1.7	19.9	5.7	1.0	-4.4	18.5	-72.2	33.7	35.8	2.3	-21.0	9.2
D.R. of the Congo.....	0.2	0.9	-1.3	0.0	-12.8	11.1	10.1	35.1	-0.1	1.1	3.5	14.0
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.9	9.3	2.3	3.4	31.2	38.6	-11.4	-23.1	-16.1	2.0	8.9	3.1
Gabon.....	0.6	6.3	8.1	1.1	0.2	7.7	-23.1	3.1	-15.0	18.1	5.7	5.1
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	6.9	7.0	-1.4	1.3	4.0	-0.8	0.6	5.8	1.8	1.9	1.8
<i>Southern Africa</i>	10.6	4.2	2.3	-1.0	0.0	9.0	-0.9	-2.7	-16.8	-1.0	-2.5	1.0
Botswana.....	1.1	10.9	13.7	8.8	4.2	9.6	4.8	3.1	-11.4	6.5	3.2	3.3
Eswatini.....	0.1	3.1	17.1	-1.2	7.7	1.5	0.2	-0.8	-5.1	-0.1	-1.2	-2.2
Lesotho.....	0.1	5.7	10.1	9.3	7.0	-2.8	-3.7	-20.2	-39.2	9.7	23.7	3.6
Namibia.....	0.5	6.0	2.7	-8.2	5.6	9.5	-10.7	-5.2	-10.3	-12.4	-18.4	-0.2
South Africa.....	8.9	3.9	1.9	-1.2	-0.6	9.3	-1.5	-3.4	-17.8	-2.0	-3.4	0.6
<i>Western Africa</i>	20.5	4.2	6.5	-4.5	4.7	8.4	2.9	4.4	-4.4	4.7	2.7	2.9
Benin.....	0.4	5.0	3.3	4.6	4.0	5.7	7.0	19.1	7.1	17.4	9.1	7.8
Burkina Faso.....	0.3	3.7	-0.8	0.8	8.5	8.6	5.3	89.5	20.5	17.9	-26.3	19.1
Cabo Verde.....	0.1	7.4	0.2	7.4	4.0	6.5	-0.1	13.0	-17.3	-19.0	4.0	-15.5
Côte d'Ivoire.....	1.5	4.9	10.1	2.7	11.7	4.0	-7.1	18.4	-3.4	4.6	23.6	6.1
Gambia.....	0.1	9.4	5.6	6.0	2.4	-1.6	2.0	24.0	20.0	9.8	5.9	7.6
Ghana.....	3.0	8.9	-0.9	-1.5	9.2	12.0	1.1	-4.4	3.1	6.0	-6.8	-9.9
Guinea.....	0.4	5.9	3.0	2.7	4.7	6.0	6.5	-7.0	-35.1	5.5	2.9	13.1
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.0	1.0	2.7	0.3	-23.6	15.5	5.1	-4.1	12.2	-0.9	5.7	5.7
Liberia.....	0.1	3.7	6.3	-2.1	-26.1	49.4	9.6	3.5	19.8	26.0	-3.8	26.6
Mali.....	0.4	4.6	-0.3	4.5	17.3	9.1	2.6	6.9	-1.3	4.8	-0.3	9.3
Mauritania.....	0.3	6.6	1.4	2.9	-0.3	3.5	27.5	-5.2	-8.0	-9.5	-10.2	3.9
Niger.....	0.2	3.6	12.6	-1.7	-0.1	6.4	19.3	19.2	3.2	8.9	-3.2	2.6
Nigeria.....	13.3	3.7	7.8	-6.9	4.0	8.9	2.3	1.8	-7.7	3.1	4.5	3.6
Senegal.....	0.3	2.5	3.2	3.6	8.5	6.4	5.7	14.3	-14.4	5.9	-5.3	7.0
Sierra Leone.....	0.1	1.9	2.8	0.6	-8.4	9.5	67.3	13.2	-1.3	-5.1	2.4	2.7
Togo <sup>3</sup> .....	0.1	2.6	7.0	-0.4	1.8	-5.1	3.1	-13.0	-1.9	17.0	2.4	6.0

**Table 6.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Construction**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Americas</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>-0.7</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-14.4</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	1.6	5.4	2.3	3.9	0.0	1.9	9.4	2.4	-8.2	13.6	-0.6	2.6
Anguilla.....	0.0	8.5	3.8	9.1	1.9	2.0	137.9	-41.4	-23.8	8.5	87.1	16.6
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	9.4	3.6	9.8	5.0	6.1	29.4	1.4	-23.4	16.5	5.3	4.3
Aruba.....	0.0	5.0	9.1	11.2	4.0	6.3	3.3	-2.2	-24.3	27.9	10.4	4.2
Bahamas.....	0.1	6.6	2.4	4.1	-8.1	0.0	-10.2	11.5	-32.1	-0.2	-21.1	21.8
Barbados.....	0.0	5.5	-0.3	1.9	2.1	3.2	-5.2	-2.4	4.0	-2.1	0.7	-5.7
British Virgin Islands.....	0.0	2.2	-8.0	9.8	22.6	0.3	34.9	4.7	-8.7	10.3	14.1	10.2
Cayman Islands.....	0.0	3.8	9.6	8.8	5.8	-2.2	6.0	10.0	1.4	7.8	4.9	3.4
Cuba.....	0.4	5.4	5.4	5.8	-10.1	5.6	9.3	0.4	0.5	4.1	-5.2	3.8
Curaçao.....	0.0	3.8	...	...	...	...	-5.2	-10.8	-8.2	-0.3	12.0	14.8
Dominica.....	0.0	3.9	5.5	1.5	2.4	1.2	98.3	-7.8	-56.5	15.8	-2.8	4.9
Dominican Republic.....	0.6	11.0	10.8	6.5	8.3	1.4	11.8	10.4	-10.7	23.4	0.6	2.1
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	...	...	8.0	-3.0	-0.6	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	0.0	6.2	7.7	4.7	5.6	-1.3	12.6	-3.6	-20.5	25.7	25.5	-12.0
Haiti.....	0.1	6.6	13.7	2.6	-5.8	4.7	0.8	-34.8	-4.4	-4.5	-6.0	-6.9
Jamaica.....	0.1	7.6	-6.9	6.0	-0.7	0.3	3.3	-0.6	-0.8	9.0	-2.3	-2.2
Montserrat.....	0.0	5.8	2.8	16.6	-12.4	-3.6	8.5	50.5	-16.5	64.1	-44.1	19.9
Puerto Rico <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	1.0	-8.1	2.5	7.0	-3.6	52.3	-15.4	-11.6	11.5	13.1	10.1
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	17.1	4.6	10.0	4.9	-2.0	-11.7	5.7	-16.3	14.8	-0.2	-1.5
Saint Lucia.....	0.0	5.2	9.2	9.8	6.7	3.7	-13.1	2.6	9.3	12.7	-0.3	19.2
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	0.0	1.4	...	...	...	...	-4.7	2.3	7.9	3.2	36.4	0.8
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.0	7.5	2.6	5.5	4.6	4.7	1.9	-2.4	-13.6	15.1	27.2	8.0
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.1	5.9	14.3	-9.2	5.0	5.6	-2.1	-5.5	-12.8	8.8	3.7	-6.4
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	0.0	5.2	10.7	10.7	10.3	4.3	7.2	16.9	3.5	13.6	14.5	11.0
<i>Central America</i>	7.9	6.5	6.6	-1.6	3.3	1.7	1.0	-3.0	-20.4	12.0	4.7	14.6
Belize.....	0.0	4.5	7.1	12.9	1.4	-3.6	5.4	9.6	-10.1	39.4	-10.1	-4.1
Costa Rica.....	0.3	5.7	11.5	-1.7	4.9	8.0	0.0	-8.9	-0.9	3.1	-4.9	13.5
El Salvador.....	0.1	5.6	9.4	0.5	6.2	2.0	7.1	9.3	-17.8	6.6	13.1	17.9
Guatemala.....	0.3	5.2	14.3	-3.2	6.7	2.9	5.3	9.8	-2.4	10.8	7.5	3.5
Honduras.....	0.1	5.3	5.4	2.0	2.2	-1.1	1.7	0.6	-30.9	27.1	1.1	16.9
Mexico.....	6.2	6.1	6.4	-1.6	2.9	1.4	0.6	-4.0	-17.5	10.3	3.2	14.6
Nicaragua.....	0.1	6.5	-11.7	-0.3	5.1	-5.9	-13.7	-32.4	12.1	33.3	-12.2	8.1
Panama.....	0.8	17.8	4.6	-16.8	24.9	8.7	3.2	0.7	-47.8	28.8	8.5	19.1
<i>South America</i>	17.8	6.1	6.8	-1.7	4.4	3.7	-2.5	-0.8	-12.0	14.9	5.6	-0.9
Argentina.....	2.6	5.4	2.8	-5.6	7.5	3.0	1.1	-4.2	-22.4	29.1	5.8	1.0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	0.1	3.6	4.9	-2.2	6.3	3.3	3.5	1.9	-19.0	17.9	3.8	3.5
Brazil.....	7.9	5.7	9.3	1.2	5.1	2.5	-3.0	1.9	-2.1	12.6	6.8	-0.3
Chile.....	1.4	7.2	-3.3	3.6	3.4	2.6	4.7	4.5	-11.6	5.7	2.2	-0.2
Colombia.....	1.9	7.9	4.2	4.0	-2.0	8.5	-1.3	-3.9	-29.6	4.3	6.8	0.0
Ecuador.....	0.5	5.9	5.2	-2.5	-2.3	8.0	-14.8	-9.2	-27.4	9.8	6.8	-0.7
Guyana.....	0.0	8.0	0.6	-1.3	6.2	9.9	2.9	3.1	-6.3	28.7	26.3	26.8
Paraguay.....	0.2	6.5	19.6	0.9	0.0	3.0	0.3	2.5	10.5	12.8	-3.2	-7.5
Peru <sup>5</sup> .....	1.2	7.6	3.5	-0.9	7.4	8.0	5.4	1.5	-14.9	34.9	2.6	-7.9
Suriname.....	0.0	10.4	29.2	-2.9	-1.1	7.4	-0.2	3.9	-44.5	11.0	5.9	-7.5
Uruguay.....	0.3	6.1	9.0	-5.9	6.6	1.0	-7.7	-0.3	2.9	0.0	10.6	-5.6
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	1.6	5.7	11.8	-8.9	3.0	5.7	-52.3	-47.7	-44.5	-47.7	-49.3	-48.6
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>-2.1</b>
Bermuda <sup>6</sup> .....	0.0	3.3	3.5	1.0	4.0	0.5	8.9	20.5	-24.4	-3.0	7.8	0.7
Canada.....	10.4	8.0	3.3	2.3	0.2	3.5	2.9	0.8	-2.1	7.6	1.3	-0.9
Greenland.....	0.0	9.5	6.4	2.5	1.2	10.0	-3.6	10.7	6.2	-14.7	0.1	-3.2
United States <sup>7</sup> .....	62.3	3.8	0.3	2.1	2.2	-3.3	2.8	2.1	-2.2	2.9	-5.4	-2.3
<b>Asia</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>
<i>Central Asia</i>	1.2	6.7	...	...	-9.2	15.0	6.6	13.3	7.8	8.5	10.8	10.3
Kazakhstan.....	0.6	6.3	...	...	-15.2	17.5	4.6	13.2	11.6	8.3	10.2	13.3
Kyrgyzstan.....	0.0	9.1	...	...	-16.2	11.8	7.9	10.9	-15.6	-4.9	9.1	10.3
Tajikistan.....	0.1	14.2	...	...	-6.4	14.2	10.2	4.6	4.0	32.1	26.6	14.9
Turkmenistan.....	0.2	9.2	...	...	10.5	12.5	1.4	0.4	-6.7	5.5	16.1	0.5
Uzbekistan.....	0.3	5.6	...	...	-2.9	10.3	13.4	22.9	9.5	6.8	6.6	6.4
<i>Eastern Asia</i>	63.9	6.2	4.0	3.6	0.6	3.5	3.2	3.4	1.9	0.5	1.2	5.2
China <sup>7</sup> .....	44.5	6.9	4.4	9.6	10.9	12.6	4.8	5.2	2.7	1.1	2.9	7.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	0.8	4.6	9.0	3.9	3.9	-4.0	3.3	-9.7	-11.7	-0.6	8.3	5.6
China, Macao SAR.....	0.2	8.8	7.8	8.1	-2.8	25.4	-9.3	7.7	-6.9	2.4	-5.5	1.6
D.P.R. of Korea.....	0.1	9.0	7.6	2.7	-6.9	1.5	-4.4	2.9	1.3	1.8	2.2	8.2
Japan <sup>4</sup> .....	13.4	5.2	3.4	2.5	-2.1	-4.0	-0.7	-0.9	0.0	-1.5	-6.2	-1.9
Mongolia.....	0.0	4.4	5.7	7.3	-8.7	4.2	1.8	20.3	-3.2	-22.8	8.2	0.6
Republic of Korea.....	4.2	5.1	11.3	8.0	1.6	2.4	-2.1	-1.7	-0.4	-0.9	0.9	3.1
<i>South-Eastern Asia</i>	9.7	6.8	11.4	3.0	3.5	6.2	7.1	5.8	-9.1	3.8	4.0	5.3
Brunei Darussalam.....	0.0	2.4	14.3	0.0	-1.4	5.1	6.0	-0.5	3.2	-5.6	-4.2	7.5

**Table 6.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Construction**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Cambodia.....	0.1	7.3	-7.3	4.8	11.4	11.6	21.8	18.7	-7.6	-8.0	0.9	4.4
Indonesia.....	5.1	10.5	16.4	5.4	4.2	7.0	6.1	5.8	-3.3	2.8	2.0	4.9
Lao People's DR.....	0.0	6.3	3.0	6.8	5.0	9.8	22.6	21.0	14.5	8.2	7.2	6.2
Malaysia <sup>4</sup> .....	0.8	4.8	11.2	1.6	7.1	2.6	4.2	0.4	-19.3	-5.1	5.0	6.1
Myanmar <sup>7</sup> .....	0.2	6.1	7.0	3.4	14.0	21.3	15.0	6.8	-5.1	-11.9	4.8	-0.8
Philippines <sup>7</sup> .....	1.2	6.5	13.0	-3.6	0.4	4.3	14.3	9.7	-25.5	10.1	12.2	8.8
Singapore.....	0.9	5.1	5.2	3.0	10.6	4.7	0.6	0.7	-42.0	41.5	4.6	5.2
Thailand <sup>8</sup> .....	0.6	2.8	5.1	9.7	-2.9	3.3	2.3	1.6	1.3	2.2	-2.4	-0.6
Timor-Leste.....	0.0	17.3	...	...	-0.3	-2.0	5.8	0.7	-24.5	-10.7	2.2	3.2
Viet Nam <sup>9</sup> .....	0.8	6.0	4.7	5.6	10.4	12.1	9.0	8.5	7.1	-0.6	8.2	7.1
<i>Southern Asia</i> .....	<b>12.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>
Afghanistan.....	0.0	3.4	14.6	2.1	2.2	12.7	1.8	-14.8	-6.4	-35.4	-0.8	-0.9
Bangladesh.....	1.0	7.9	0.0	8.4	7.7	8.6	10.1	10.5	9.1	8.1	8.7	7.0
Bhutan.....	0.0	15.9	5.1	16.1	20.7	6.0	-5.3	-12.3	-25.4	7.1	16.5	-7.2
India.....	9.0	7.9	2.0	4.1	4.9	9.7	6.5	1.6	-4.6	19.9	9.4	9.9
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	1.3	5.5	11.1	-5.9	3.2	7.0	-0.2	-0.6	7.2	-2.5	10.1	9.1
Maldives.....	0.0	8.0	11.3	6.7	11.8	11.5	21.2	-0.1	-50.8	-5.8	34.2	2.2
Nepal.....	0.1	6.3	2.2	9.0	6.1	3.4	12.1	7.5	-4.4	7.0	6.9	-1.1
Pakistan.....	0.5	2.8	6.4	4.8	6.0	6.6	19.5	-18.1	-3.1	2.4	1.8	-9.2
Sri Lanka.....	0.5	10.3	2.7	3.3	6.2	7.2	-8.0	-14.8	-9.4	4.4	-20.9	-20.8
<i>Western Asia</i> .....	<b>12.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-7.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>
Armenia.....	0.1	10.3	...	...	-13.3	14.4	0.6	6.5	-5.9	3.1	18.6	16.0
Azerbaijan.....	0.4	13.1	...	...	8.0	22.3	-8.8	-2.8	-7.7	-1.7	13.2	13.3
Bahrain <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	7.5	14.4	5.0	-3.1	19.5	5.6	2.6	-0.9	0.8	1.4	1.9
Cyprus.....	0.0	4.0	3.0	-0.4	-0.4	5.6	17.8	14.3	-5.5	1.3	-8.2	2.9
Georgia.....	0.1	8.1	...	...	-22.5	14.4	-3.2	1.1	-4.1	-23.9	15.9	17.2
Iraq.....	0.6	6.4	28.1	-6.5	7.1	16.8	-11.0	62.2	-55.7	4.6	8.6	11.7
Israel.....	0.9	5.6	1.8	-1.1	6.1	0.3	5.4	3.4	-5.8	9.7	9.3	-5.3
Jordan.....	0.1	3.4	10.5	-5.5	7.2	9.1	0.3	2.2	-2.6	5.6	4.1	1.4
Kuwait.....	0.2	2.5	17.2	-10.6	10.5	5.3	-0.1	56.4	-39.9	31.4	1.9	-0.8
Lebanon.....	0.1	5.3	-4.3	-4.4	12.4	5.1	-10.0	-28.3	-50.3	22.2	-4.1	-17.8
Oman.....	0.5	10.0	10.7	-2.9	11.0	17.1	-11.4	-3.2	20.2	-10.7	1.2	2.0
Qatar <sup>4</sup> .....	1.0	9.9	2.8	-1.2	7.7	26.9	1.2	-1.5	-3.9	1.6	1.2	-4.6
Saudi Arabia.....	2.5	6.5	21.4	-6.4	2.5	5.9	-8.8	3.0	2.1	1.3	8.9	4.3
State of Palestine.....	0.0	5.6	8.0	2.2	17.1	3.3	12.5	-3.4	-27.5	97.1	-1.5	-11.4
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>7</sup> .....	0.0	1.7	17.1	-7.0	6.2	6.2	8.1	-6.7	-6.4	-13.1	-9.3	-8.9
Türkiye.....	4.1	9.2	1.8	6.5	1.7	5.8	-1.9	-8.6	-5.5	-0.6	-7.1	7.2
United Arab Emirates.....	2.1	9.8	16.1	-0.5	3.8	11.1	2.4	-1.9	-5.9	2.1	5.0	8.9
Yemen.....	0.1	4.3	...	...	3.6	11.8	0.1	11.0	2.7	4.5	6.0	4.4
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	...	...	17.5	-1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	...	...	31.6	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>23.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-5.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i> .....	<b>17.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>-8.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Belarus.....	0.5	9.0	...	...	-8.5	14.2	4.8	3.8	-0.1	-12.8	-11.7	11.1
Bulgaria.....	0.2	4.4	7.4	6.1	6.3	8.3	0.9	0.7	-0.1	-10.8	5.3	3.8
Czechia.....	1.0	5.6	...	...	-6.1	2.1	0.5	-2.1	-7.7	-2.6	-5.4	-2.4
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	...	...	4.5	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary.....	0.5	4.2	6.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	14.9	14.5	-9.0	10.0	3.7	-8.3
Poland.....	4.1	8.8	6.0	2.0	14.2	1.6	12.4	0.8	-7.3	7.8	2.4	0.4
Republic of Moldova.....	0.1	8.5	...	...	-21.8	8.6	18.0	6.9	9.4	-9.9	-9.7	2.3
Romania.....	1.1	6.7	7.7	-0.5	0.7	12.6	-5.5	6.0	2.1	2.6	-0.7	12.0
Russian Federation.....	9.4	7.1	...	...	-12.1	7.1	2.1	0.6	-4.8	4.8	1.6	0.8
Slovakia.....	0.7	8.1	...	...	-7.3	8.5	0.0	-11.5	0.4	6.8	2.7	-2.5
Ukraine <sup>10</sup> .....	0.2	2.3	...	...	-21.3	-2.8	8.4	23.9	5.0	6.8	-66.9	24.6
USSR (Former).....	...	...	6.5	6.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i> .....	<b>26.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-8.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Denmark.....	1.4	5.0	-2.2	1.3	1.3	-0.3	-3.1	-3.3	0.9	6.9	1.8	5.0
Estonia.....	0.1	6.0	...	...	-0.3	3.3	9.7	4.9	7.3	5.4	-2.3	-6.5
Finland.....	1.4	6.3	1.5	2.7	-3.2	0.6	1.5	-4.9	-1.3	-0.2	2.3	-15.7
Iceland.....	0.1	5.5	1.6	2.0	1.6	-2.4	7.8	-4.8	-6.3	5.6	10.1	10.3
Ireland.....	0.6	2.1	5.6	4.9	9.4	-0.2	8.8	4.7	-12.3	8.2	3.8	-2.9
Latvia.....	0.2	6.3	...	...	-16.8	5.4	12.4	1.3	-5.8	-13.7	-4.3	20.9
Lithuania.....	0.3	7.5	...	...	-9.6	7.2	10.4	7.8	-0.1	3.3	0.3	10.0
Norway.....	2.4	6.3	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.6	1.4	4.0	-3.2	2.4	4.4	-2.0
Sweden.....	3.0	6.1	0.8	1.7	-0.5	2.6	4.1	3.2	-0.7	0.9	4.0	4.9
United Kingdom.....	17.3	6.1	-0.5	4.5	0.0	-3.1	-1.8	0.7	-12.8	11.9	7.3	2.5
<i>Southern Europe</i> .....	<b>16.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>-9.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>
Albania.....	0.1	10.1	4.0	4.3	9.2	9.7	2.5	-1.9	1.2	18.0	10.7	9.7
Andorra.....	0.0	5.8	3.8	2.8	3.8	3.6	13.8	10.8	1.4	10.2	6.3	5.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	0.1	4.7	...	...	10.4	7.0	2.8	6.1	6.6	-2.1	-0.1	2.7
Croatia.....	0.2	4.4	...	...	-4.6	6.5	10.3	13.4	2.6	15.1	7.6	5.3
Greece.....	0.4	2.1	3.2	0.1	1.2	2.5	20.8	8.0	-10.3	30.3	2.8	11.2
Italy.....	7.6	4.3	-0.2	0.5	-1.1	0.5	1.1	3.0	-6.1	21.9	16.4	6.7
Kosovo <sup>12</sup> .....	0.1	9.4	...	...	-12.6	-2.1	1.5	1.5	-9.0	8.8	-3.1	3.2
Malta.....	0.0	3.8	4.8	1.5	3.0	-1.6	11.0	23.9	-4.3	11.7	-4.0	-1.4

**Table 6.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Construction**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Montenegro.....	0.0	4.5	...	...	-4.6	12.2	10.9	12.6	-18.0	-4.8	-15.4	-3.3
North Macedonia.....	0.1	8.1	...	...	-2.9	3.4	-11.0	5.5	-4.0	-6.0	8.1	-2.3
Portugal.....	0.8	4.1	3.4	3.4	2.4	-3.5	4.0	4.4	0.0	6.5	2.6	3.9
San Marino.....	0.0	3.8	3.8	2.4	5.8	1.6	6.6	4.6	-9.7	5.3	0.0	2.8
Serbia <sup>13</sup> .....	0.2	4.5	...	...	-8.9	11.8	12.4	33.6	-3.3	18.2	-9.8	8.7
Slovenia.....	0.2	5.3	...	...	1.1	3.1	9.2	8.2	-0.2	7.5	8.3	14.0
Spain.....	7.1	6.0	0.2	3.1	0.8	1.4	3.0	4.7	-14.7	-1.0	9.2	2.1
Yugoslavia (Former).....	...	...	5.3	-4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Western Europe</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-4.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Austria.....	2.3	6.2	3.2	-0.6	2.7	-0.3	1.3	-1.5	-2.3	-3.5	-3.4	-7.5
Belgium.....	2.3	5.1	2.3	-1.3	1.1	2.6	3.9	2.6	-6.1	9.4	-0.1	-0.4
France.....	13.0	5.5	2.0	0.7	-1.2	1.2	0.2	2.9	-8.0	5.7	-3.1	1.9
Germany.....	13.8	4.2	0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-3.1	2.2	-3.4	1.6	-3.6	-11.3	-0.4
Liechtenstein.....	0.0	4.0	3.0	6.0	-4.2	1.2	-2.4	5.2	4.7	-19.7	14.5	2.9
Luxembourg.....	0.3	5.2	2.1	2.8	3.5	2.7	1.3	9.4	-6.2	-3.6	-4.1	-7.4
Monaco <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	12.7	3.9	2.4	1.9	1.3	17.1	15.5	13.8	-12.4	8.4	1.6
Netherlands.....	3.1	4.2	-4.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	5.0	6.1	-0.8	3.5	6.3	2.1
Switzerland.....	3.8	5.2	0.8	3.0	-2.9	0.5	3.4	0.6	-1.9	2.7	-3.9	-1.0
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>97.1</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>-2.6</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>1.6</i>
Australia.....	87.6	8.5	1.8	2.6	4.3	7.3	-0.7	-3.9	-0.3	3.5	2.7	1.7
New Zealand.....	9.5	6.6	-0.1	2.4	3.8	4.6	3.0	7.2	3.6	-4.5	6.6	0.5
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>-3.4</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>9.5</i>	<i>3.3</i>
Fiji.....	0.1	3.0	2.6	-6.1	1.2	1.6	7.6	9.0	-16.7	-32.9	31.8	-6.2
New Caledonia.....	0.9	12.3	13.2	-2.7	6.7	5.9	2.5	2.2	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.2
Papua New Guinea.....	1.5	8.2	2.7	5.7	3.2	12.7	-0.9	-8.6	-0.2	7.2	13.4	4.0
Solomon Islands.....	0.0	4.0	9.1	2.4	-1.6	-4.9	8.0	9.5	-4.8	2.5	17.8	6.3
Vanuatu.....	0.0	5.9	7.7	9.7	-0.6	4.7	6.9	-22.0	14.6	-6.2	-0.2	-2.2
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>-6.1</i>	<i>16.8</i>	<i>-7.7</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>-4.7</i>	<i>0.8</i>
Kiribati.....	0.0	9.0	-1.9	-3.9	21.4	-4.9	-25.8	-13.2	-10.5	40.3	7.1	28.9
Marshall Islands.....	0.0	3.8	6.6	7.0	-1.8	1.9	5.2	20.4	-4.9	-1.3	5.1	4.5
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.0	2.8	6.6	4.1	1.1	1.3	-8.7	-0.4	-11.8	-3.1	-4.1	0.6
Nauru <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	2.8	1.1	-1.6	-15.2	-1.7	-4.5	10.6	1.8	6.6	3.3	0.5
Palau.....	0.0	5.4	0.2	3.5	11.1	-1.3	7.1	48.7	-8.2	2.5	-19.5	-23.5
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>8.9</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>-4.0</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>-16.4</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>-2.6</i>	<i>-2.0</i>
Cook Islands.....	0.0	6.6	-9.2	-2.5	7.2	5.9	-1.1	27.4	-40.4	78.6	-41.2	-16.4
French Polynesia.....	0.1	3.5	10.6	0.2	1.1	-0.7	-2.0	13.9	-13.4	2.8	6.6	-0.8
Samoa <sup>11</sup> .....	0.0	6.6	3.7	0.3	1.6	7.4	12.4	13.4	-25.1	-10.7	-17.3	12.5
Tonga.....	0.0	7.2	8.2	-4.7	6.1	1.0	-32.4	19.3	-4.7	40.6	-13.1	-16.3
Tuvalu.....	0.0	10.2	-1.5	7.8	0.4	11.4	-8.7	77.8	-26.8	-2.4	-1.3	2.7



## Notes for Table 6.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Construction

- 1/ 1970-2023  
At factor cost.
- 2/ 1970-2009  
At factor cost.
- 3/ 1970-2023  
Refers to Buildings and public works
- 4/ 1970-2023  
At producers' prices.
- 5/ 1970-2001  
At producers' prices.
- 6/ 1970-2023  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 7/ 1970-2023  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 8/ (a) 1970-1989  
At producers' prices.
- (b) 1990-2023  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 9/ 1970-2009  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 10/ 2010-2023  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 11/ (a) 1970-2008  
At producers' prices.
- (b) 2009  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 12/ 1999-2023  
All references to Kosovo should be understood in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).
- 13/ (a) 1990-1998  
Includes data for Kosovo
- (b) 1999-2023  
Excludes data for Kosovo



**Table 6.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-6.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	<i>30.8</i>	<i>14.8</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>-6.5</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>6.2</i>	<i>5.8</i>
Algeria.....	6.7	15.4	6.8	3.7	1.5	8.1	2.6	4.6	-9.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
Egypt <sup>1</sup> .....	13.5	15.3	9.4	7.3	4.4	2.5	7.7	6.3	0.2	5.5	5.5	7.7
Libya.....	0.7	4.5	7.8	-1.7	1.3	7.4	-34.4	-48.3	-38.6	10.8	-9.2	13.4
Morocco <sup>2</sup> .....	4.0	14.9	5.1	3.6	2.4	5.4	4.3	3.4	-20.2	7.8	17.5	17.3
Sudan.....	4.0	17.5	...	...	...	...	2.9	3.1	-3.8	-3.7	-2.9	-16.1
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	6.5	2.2	7.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia <sup>2,3</sup> .....	1.9	16.0	12.5	3.4	4.3	4.5	2.8	2.4	-16.2	5.3	5.4	0.7
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	69.2	16.3	3.2	2.3	1.8	7.5	2.0	1.9	-6.8	6.9	4.6	2.7
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	<i>12.8</i>	<i>15.2</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>-4.4</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>6.5</i>
Burundi.....	0.1	7.2	1.9	5.6	-1.2	1.9	8.5	10.6	-4.9	4.3	3.4	2.0
Comoros.....	0.1	21.0	4.5	3.1	4.2	1.8	5.5	1.2	-4.3	8.3	6.5	13.0
Djibouti.....	0.2	29.6	1.5	2.8	0.1	8.8	11.2	0.5	5.1	-12.0	5.9	4.8
Eritrea.....	0.1	11.5	...	...	8.3	-0.5	14.0	3.9	-0.8	3.1	2.6	2.8
Ethiopia.....	3.2	20.0	...	...	1.6	10.6	10.6	11.3	5.8	5.7	7.9	8.0
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	1.8	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya <sup>4</sup> .....	1.8	9.9	1.9	4.1	2.8	4.9	7.0	6.3	-6.2	11.1	5.7	6.2
Madagascar.....	0.5	16.6	1.0	0.0	1.1	2.1	-6.1	4.1	-11.0	4.8	3.8	4.1
Malawi <sup>4</sup> .....	0.3	16.3	7.2	0.1	2.1	6.2	3.4	5.8	-2.6	3.1	-0.6	1.8
Mauritius <sup>5</sup> .....	0.5	18.4	8.2	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7	1.8	-31.5	0.8	34.0	11.7
Mozambique <sup>4</sup> .....	0.6	14.0	3.9	-1.9	4.9	9.1	1.6	1.6	-6.3	2.0	2.0	1.0
Rwanda <sup>4</sup> .....	0.3	12.4	4.8	2.0	-1.2	12.5	15.4	14.4	-9.4	13.7	21.6	10.0
Seychelles <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	21.4	9.6	3.4	-9.3	1.8	2.0	4.6	-34.7	14.1	38.1	-11.0
Somalia.....	0.2	10.6	5.8	0.5	4.5	7.4	3.0	2.8	-2.8	3.5	2.7	4.2
South Sudan.....	0.2	10.9	...	...	...	...	4.6	1.8	6.0	-28.1	-23.2	35.8
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland <sup>4</sup> .....	1.4	11.8	1.2	2.7	3.9	7.0	6.4	4.5	0.0	3.6	4.5	4.7
Uganda <sup>4</sup> .....	1.0	12.6	-1.6	4.0	9.0	8.3	5.6	2.7	-7.0	4.0	4.5	5.6
Zambia <sup>2</sup> .....	1.4	25.3	5.2	5.6	3.5	6.9	3.2	0.5	-13.4	2.6	3.6	2.7
Zanzibar <sup>5</sup> .....	0.1	22.9	...	...	8.6	3.9	14.8	10.8	-6.1	4.8	13.0	12.4
Zimbabwe.....	1.0	21.1	1.9	-0.1	2.5	0.0	4.9	-6.1	-15.9	9.7	5.9	8.1
<i>Middle Africa</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>13.8</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>-1.4</i>	<i>8.7</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>9.8</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>2.3</i>
Angola.....	5.0	15.8	0.2	3.5	-2.5	11.4	-0.3	1.9	3.5	14.0	1.0	2.4
Cameroon <sup>4</sup> .....	1.4	17.0	5.7	0.7	3.4	7.0	3.5	3.3	-2.4	4.9	2.9	3.5
Central African Republic.....	0.1	17.7	-1.2	-0.5	-1.0	1.0	4.1	12.0	-1.0	10.1	-0.4	-10.2
Chad <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	9.3	-1.7	4.2	2.7	3.7	-3.4	10.0	-8.5	-5.5	3.7	3.6
Congo.....	0.4	12.0	4.4	-0.3	-5.1	7.4	-3.8	-2.5	-17.2	19.0	-1.0	2.0
D.R. of the Congo <sup>7</sup> .....	1.1	11.3	3.6	3.1	-3.8	6.8	1.8	4.0	-3.3	3.8	2.8	2.0
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.3	8.7	2.3	3.1	4.3	13.5	0.5	4.2	-5.2	4.7	2.3	0.3
Gabon.....	0.2	5.6	8.3	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	-7.1	-1.7	3.1	-1.2
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	31.4	7.0	-1.2	0.6	6.5	0.6	1.1	-0.5	2.0	1.4	0.9
<i>Southern Africa</i>	<i>13.0</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>-0.4</i>	<i>-11.9</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>-1.5</i>
Botswana <sup>5</sup> .....	0.5	12.9	16.3	0.7	14.6	3.3	0.9	5.6	-10.8	21.0	7.4	-2.4
Eswatini <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	15.3	4.0	4.5	5.8	3.8	4.6	2.0	-1.7	0.8	3.0	0.7
Lesotho <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	12.8	7.3	4.4	4.8	3.9	-9.0	-18.3	-27.9	-0.5	4.9	4.3
Namibia <sup>4</sup> .....	0.4	14.2	3.3	1.6	5.8	6.2	-3.5	-6.7	-15.3	7.8	6.1	5.6
South Africa.....	11.9	14.0	2.7	2.3	1.9	3.5	1.0	-0.4	-12.0	6.2	3.5	-1.7
<i>Western Africa</i>	<i>34.6</i>	<i>19.0</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>-7.7</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>2.6</i>
Benin <sup>8</sup> .....	0.5	17.9	3.2	3.7	7.1	3.9	4.8	3.8	0.4	6.6	5.0	5.0
Burkina Faso <sup>4</sup> .....	0.4	13.9	7.0	1.1	-0.4	7.8	2.8	5.9	1.5	4.5	0.5	5.6
Cabo Verde <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	18.2	0.3	4.3	4.1	10.3	4.5	10.8	-41.6	3.3	65.0	2.4
Côte d'Ivoire.....	1.6	13.9	6.2	-0.8	-2.5	-0.2	6.8	5.8	2.1	-0.4	4.6	10.5
Gambia <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	35.0	7.1	7.0	3.6	-0.8	12.6	3.8	-7.9	4.4	10.5	-3.8
Ghana <sup>4</sup> .....	2.0	16.4	-1.0	4.0	7.8	6.0	2.9	4.3	-12.0	6.0	1.1	1.0
Guinea.....	0.5	23.2	3.0	3.0	3.5	1.2	2.7	5.7	1.8	4.1	1.6	4.7
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.1	18.5	11.7	4.5	1.3	0.4	2.8	5.3	0.8	7.5	3.7	1.7
Liberia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	37.6	3.9	-2.7	12.2	0.2	-3.1	-4.2	-14.4	-4.2	-8.3	3.4
Mali.....	0.4	13.3	4.5	-0.6	12.5	8.9	2.1	4.1	-4.1	6.8	12.3	12.8
Mauritania <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	15.9	7.7	4.2	7.0	4.3	17.5	6.2	-12.6	5.8	0.1	-1.8
Niger <sup>4</sup> .....	0.4	14.8	3.5	-1.9	1.1	3.5	3.7	6.9	2.6	4.1	5.6	-4.2
Nigeria <sup>4</sup> .....	26.9	20.1	4.7	2.9	1.9	13.2	-0.5	-0.2	-9.0	8.2	5.1	1.7
Senegal <sup>4</sup> .....	0.7	16.0	1.4	2.2	3.1	3.7	7.1	5.5	-1.8	4.8	3.4	4.0
Sierra Leone <sup>9</sup> .....	0.2	13.2	1.5	5.9	-8.5	8.8	38.5	5.7	-4.4	5.8	6.4	3.3
Togo <sup>4,10</sup> .....	0.1	10.0	2.7	-0.4	2.6	3.9	-0.6	-4.6	9.3	4.6	5.2	9.2

**Table 6.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Americas</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-6.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-10.4</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	1.7	18.9	4.0	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.3	1.0	-17.9	5.3	8.6	4.0
Anguilla <sup>11</sup>	0.0	27.7	3.7	8.0	5.6	2.2	-2.4	34.6	-58.4	25.5	61.4	2.0
Antigua and Barbuda <sup>2</sup>	0.0	30.5	5.0	7.0	2.9	2.8	4.7	6.3	-35.0	16.0	28.5	4.9
Aruba <sup>4</sup>	0.0	28.5	9.1	11.2	4.8	4.1	4.5	-3.4	-23.9	28.1	10.2	4.3
Bahamas <sup>4</sup>	0.1	22.8	2.4	4.3	0.6	1.6	11.7	7.8	-38.7	12.8	21.5	2.0
Barbados <sup>4</sup>	0.0	23.3	4.9	1.9	1.1	1.5	-1.0	1.4	-31.3	-3.5	43.9	4.8
British Virgin Islands <sup>4</sup>	0.0	17.2	14.3	2.2	15.9	-1.1	2.2	11.0	-11.9	-1.6	-0.7	-0.5
Cayman Islands <sup>4</sup>	0.0	11.9	9.4	11.3	5.9	0.8	7.4	6.3	-24.5	-2.3	19.0	14.3
Cuba	0.6	24.0	5.4	4.0	-3.9	4.4	0.7	-2.7	-15.7	-3.7	3.0	4.9
Curaçao <sup>12</sup>	0.0	13.4	...	...	...	...	-11.6	-8.8	-22.2	20.6	19.9	7.5
Dominica	0.0	13.4	2.2	5.8	3.8	3.5	27.3	4.8	-31.3	6.7	17.3	-1.6
Dominican Republic <sup>4</sup>	0.3	19.5	7.4	3.5	8.1	3.1	6.8	2.0	-24.8	21.6	12.4	4.2
Former Netherlands Antilles	...	...	8.2	3.3	0.1	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada	0.0	13.9	6.5	3.8	4.6	-0.3	8.7	2.8	-38.9	13.7	17.1	11.8
Haiti <sup>4</sup>	0.1	23.9	5.7	1.5	8.0	2.2	6.8	2.2	-2.9	-7.8	-7.4	-8.0
Jamaica	0.1	23.3	-3.4	2.5	1.9	0.9	1.2	2.1	-20.5	11.5	13.7	4.0
Montserrat	0.0	10.0	2.4	1.1	-15.2	1.3	6.9	2.9	-17.1	-0.1	18.0	44.3
Puerto Rico <sup>13</sup>	0.3	9.5	3.2	3.7	5.0	1.7	-1.1	0.1	-5.4	8.2	9.1	2.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.0	16.3	6.2	11.6	3.1	1.9	4.9	-0.5	-45.0	-8.9	61.3	14.8
Saint Lucia <sup>4</sup>	0.0	34.0	6.4	5.4	2.4	2.0	4.8	-2.5	-50.7	35.3	50.6	1.4
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) <sup>2</sup>	0.0	25.5	...	...	...	...	-30.6	12.4	-37.0	21.9	11.9	12.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines <sup>4</sup>	0.0	16.1	2.0	5.9	6.6	4.1	7.0	1.3	-17.3	7.0	11.5	6.9
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>2</sup>	0.2	29.9	3.5	-4.0	5.4	1.9	-2.3	8.0	-12.4	-5.8	5.9	9.0
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.0	43.6	10.7	10.7	8.4	5.8	6.3	5.4	-50.2	-9.7	-14.2	-15.4
<i>Central America</i>	7.8	21.5	6.0	0.4	4.0	0.5	3.5	-0.5	-12.2	11.0	7.7	4.4
Belize <sup>6</sup>	0.0	22.4	2.6	3.7	6.2	1.7	-3.6	10.9	-26.1	26.5	18.2	-3.4
Costa Rica <sup>4</sup>	0.2	13.5	5.5	1.3	2.7	3.3	2.0	1.3	-15.5	10.2	5.5	4.7
El Salvador <sup>4</sup>	0.1	16.1	3.3	-2.1	2.6	0.3	4.6	2.5	-14.5	19.3	4.2	2.4
Guatemala <sup>4</sup>	0.3	22.5	5.3	-0.5	4.4	2.5	2.9	4.3	-3.0	10.0	4.7	3.8
Honduras	0.1	17.5	6.9	-1.1	3.4	1.9	4.4	2.3	-17.2	22.0	7.5	4.8
Mexico <sup>4</sup>	6.7	21.9	6.3	0.5	4.0	0.1	3.7	-1.1	-12.0	10.4	7.4	4.2
Nicaragua	0.0	16.2	-2.8	-2.6	4.4	2.7	-10.7	-0.1	-3.5	13.9	10.0	9.6
Panama <sup>9</sup>	0.3	23.6	4.6	-1.4	5.5	7.1	3.0	1.7	-22.6	19.4	17.7	8.4
<i>South America</i>	13.1	15.1	5.8	1.1	1.2	3.6	-1.1	-1.6	-7.9	10.1	3.5	0.0
Argentina	2.7	18.6	2.6	-2.6	5.1	2.7	-3.6	-6.8	-10.5	14.5	8.3	0.7
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.1	10.6	3.5	-1.4	3.3	3.0	5.0	3.8	-9.2	5.7	6.4	4.1
Brazil <sup>4,14</sup>	5.5	13.3	9.4	3.1	-0.4	3.0	2.6	1.6	-1.5	4.5	0.9	0.8
Chile <sup>4</sup>	0.7	12.6	2.4	2.2	10.4	5.7	3.6	-0.3	-10.6	23.9	-1.1	-2.5
Colombia <sup>4</sup>	0.9	13.0	6.1	2.4	-0.2	5.0	2.8	3.9	-10.9	21.7	8.5	-3.1
Ecuador <sup>4</sup>	0.4	16.5	5.7	1.5	0.4	4.4	5.5	3.0	-13.0	16.0	8.2	0.6
Guyana <sup>5</sup>	0.0	8.2	1.8	-3.9	3.9	5.8	4.0	5.0	-29.0	35.9	16.6	9.2
Paraguay <sup>4</sup>	0.1	14.0	8.8	2.7	1.2	3.0	5.3	0.1	-13.0	14.8	5.5	5.1
Peru <sup>4,15</sup>	0.8	16.5	2.5	0.1	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.9	-22.1	21.0	6.7	2.4
Suriname <sup>4</sup>	0.0	22.7	7.9	-4.4	0.6	8.9	10.4	4.5	-25.4	-0.4	2.7	-2.5
Uruguay <sup>2</sup>	0.2	15.0	2.8	-0.6	6.1	1.3	-9.5	2.4	-10.9	8.0	9.5	-2.7
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1.7	20.1	4.7	-0.4	-0.5	5.8	-34.9	-38.9	-31.4	-34.6	-34.7	-35.1
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-5.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>
Bermuda <sup>4</sup>	0.0	10.1	3.5	1.0	2.0	-2.3	-5.2	-6.3	-29.3	15.5	13.4	-3.8
Canada <sup>4</sup>	4.8	12.5	5.1	3.8	3.7	2.5	2.9	2.9	-8.0	7.6	3.5	1.4
Greenland <sup>4</sup>	0.0	11.9	6.4	2.5	1.2	1.8	4.6	4.4	-7.8	-0.3	-1.4	-3.2
United States <sup>4,16</sup>	72.5	14.9	3.9	5.3	4.8	0.7	2.0	2.0	-5.7	4.0	-1.2	4.7
<b>Asia</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>-5.9</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<i>Central Asia</i>	1.2	14.4	...	...	-3.6	8.8	6.8	7.1	-3.2	6.7	5.5	10.8
Kazakhstan <sup>6</sup>	0.9	19.1	...	...	-3.0	8.5	7.0	6.8	-4.4	4.8	4.5	10.9
Kyrgyzstan <sup>6</sup>	0.0	22.3	...	...	-6.9	10.8	5.2	5.5	-18.3	15.6	12.2	15.7
Tajikistan <sup>6</sup>	0.0	15.1	...	...	-11.5	11.6	9.0	9.0	-7.0	13.7	11.9	7.0
Turkmenistan	0.0	4.2	...	...	-11.3	6.3	11.8	12.9	15.7	6.1	-0.6	11.2
Uzbekistan <sup>6</sup>	0.2	7.9	...	...	1.6	10.3	4.4	7.1	1.3	13.6	9.5	10.2
<i>Eastern Asia</i>	65.2	13.1	8.1	5.8	4.5	3.9	3.8	2.6	-5.1	8.3	3.7	2.9
China <sup>2,16,17</sup>	36.1	11.6	6.1	14.3	9.1	12.2	6.7	5.6	-3.3	11.6	3.0	4.7
China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>18</sup>	2.2	26.1	8.8	9.5	3.1	5.5	4.4	-7.9	-18.2	14.0	-11.5	2.1
China, Macao SAR	0.1	14.4	7.8	7.1	-1.6	11.2	5.3	1.1	-51.6	90.0	-17.4	86.2
D.P.R. of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan <sup>4,13</sup>	19.2	15.5	8.2	4.0	3.1	-0.9	-2.1	-3.6	-9.1	1.5	7.5	-1.3
Mongolia <sup>4</sup>	0.0	13.7	5.6	28.1	-1.9	6.3	1.6	10.8	-13.6	5.8	11.4	7.3
Republic of Korea <sup>4</sup>	4.9	12.2	8.9	9.5	5.9	2.4	2.9	3.8	-4.2	2.2	5.6	-1.3
<i>South-Eastern Asia</i>	12.2	17.6	6.4	5.6	4.6	5.4	6.2	5.6	-7.6	2.5	9.2	5.9
Brunei Darussalam <sup>4</sup>	0.0	6.0	38.8	0.9	-0.3	4.4	2.5	7.3	1.2	4.8	5.2	2.1

**Table 6.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Cambodia.....	0.1	19.5	-7.2	3.9	5.0	8.0	6.5	5.7	-16.5	-9.7	8.0	-1.8
Indonesia <sup>4</sup> .....	3.9	16.8	7.9	6.4	4.1	5.7	5.1	4.8	-5.0	4.5	6.7	5.8
Lao People's DR <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	17.0	3.0	6.9	11.8	10.0	10.2	8.2	-7.6	-0.4	4.3	6.8
Malaysia <sup>4,13</sup> .....	1.6	18.9	10.7	4.0	8.6	6.6	8.4	7.3	-9.4	0.3	15.9	6.1
Myanmar <sup>7,16</sup> .....	0.3	18.9	3.2	-0.1	5.3	11.5	13.3	6.1	-0.5	2.0	3.1	3.2
Philippines <sup>4,16</sup> .....	1.7	19.3	5.2	2.9	3.9	4.5	6.2	7.5	-10.4	4.4	10.3	6.9
Singapore <sup>4</sup> .....	1.5	18.6	7.2	5.9	6.6	6.0	2.9	0.8	-5.0	9.0	4.8	1.4
Thailand <sup>4,19</sup> .....	2.1	18.7	6.2	7.7	2.9	2.9	6.8	5.3	-13.2	-2.0	9.4	7.1
Timor-Leste <sup>6,20</sup> .....	0.0	18.3	...	...	-1.6	5.4	-9.7	8.6	-15.6	-3.5	5.6	2.8
Viet Nam <sup>4,21</sup> .....	0.8	13.2	4.7	5.6	6.7	8.8	8.0	9.6	-1.0	-3.3	15.4	9.5
<b>Southern Asia</b> .....	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>-6.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>
Afghanistan <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	10.9	1.0	0.3	-21.3	20.7	1.5	-17.2	-7.8	-17.7	-6.1	9.5
Bangladesh <sup>2</sup> .....	1.0	15.7	3.0	3.1	5.2	7.8	8.5	8.6	3.1	7.4	8.2	6.3
Bhutan <sup>11</sup> .....	0.0	10.1	3.8	0.7	7.1	11.1	11.6	17.8	-22.2	7.9	15.6	9.8
India <sup>4</sup> .....	6.2	11.2	4.1	6.2	7.8	7.1	8.9	7.1	-10.0	10.4	10.5	6.9
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>22</sup> .....	1.5	13.0	9.2	3.8	3.4	6.5	-4.8	-4.0	2.1	7.9	1.8	3.6
Maldives <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	35.4	5.8	17.8	7.0	1.3	10.5	10.6	-57.0	108.7	19.3	3.1
Nepal <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	17.7	0.8	3.8	6.2	2.2	16.7	8.3	-13.9	6.9	7.8	-1.4
Pakistan <sup>4</sup> .....	1.6	19.9	4.9	7.6	4.2	5.7	6.6	3.6	-4.6	10.3	9.9	-3.5
Sri Lanka <sup>4</sup> .....	0.3	15.2	5.8	6.3	6.0	5.8	4.7	2.4	-4.0	1.5	2.0	2.5
<b>Western Asia</b> .....	<b>10.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-8.1</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>
Armenia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.0	13.3	...	...	3.2	11.1	10.5	10.7	-17.3	10.9	19.1	24.4
Azerbaijan <sup>11</sup> .....	0.2	13.5	...	...	-6.4	13.7	3.8	4.1	-12.5	7.6	8.5	6.4
Bahrain <sup>13</sup> .....	0.1	7.1	7.6	3.8	0.8	11.8	-0.3	3.4	-20.3	2.8	7.7	-1.9
Cyprus <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	16.9	5.4	9.8	5.2	2.8	7.8	4.6	-23.9	41.9	6.9	4.7
Georgia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.1	16.7	...	...	-2.6	7.3	10.8	11.2	-16.4	16.6	7.7	11.6
Iraq.....	0.5	10.9	15.8	0.6	5.0	5.8	21.7	-4.9	-14.3	-1.4	4.7	1.4
Israel <sup>4</sup> .....	0.9	11.6	6.1	1.9	6.1	5.0	2.5	2.4	-8.0	14.4	8.9	2.9
Jordan <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	10.7	6.9	-3.5	2.5	5.8	3.8	1.6	-2.4	8.3	3.1	2.3
Kuwait.....	0.2	4.9	11.7	-2.2	6.1	3.6	1.7	8.0	-19.4	8.8	10.0	-0.2
Lebanon <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	18.8	-3.1	-5.2	10.7	4.9	-5.0	-10.7	-57.9	10.6	18.7	-14.0
Oman <sup>23</sup> .....	0.2	10.5	10.8	7.4	10.4	2.5	-2.5	2.3	-12.4	4.3	8.6	-2.9
Qatar <sup>4,13</sup> .....	0.4	9.5	7.9	-1.1	6.4	19.0	1.8	0.2	-9.8	4.6	10.9	3.0
Saudi Arabia <sup>4</sup> .....	2.1	11.4	20.1	1.8	4.3	11.3	-2.9	6.7	-6.5	12.3	5.6	7.0
State of Palestine <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	24.6	8.0	2.2	7.6	2.4	5.3	0.7	-21.6	1.8	3.1	-2.6
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>16,24</sup> .....	0.1	18.2	9.9	0.5	4.2	9.2	10.0	3.3	-6.5	6.6	10.8	3.3
Türkiye <sup>4</sup> .....	3.5	16.2	7.1	6.8	3.1	2.3	6.2	1.3	-2.9	23.4	12.8	10.2
United Arab Emirates <sup>2</sup> .....	1.7	16.0	12.0	1.3	5.1	6.5	1.2	4.6	-10.1	7.8	4.0	4.1
Yemen.....	0.1	19.0	...	...	5.8	9.0	-0.6	7.4	2.4	3.0	4.3	3.2
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	...	...	11.3	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	...	...	-2.1	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>23.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-11.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Eastern Europe</b> .....	<b>15.4</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Belarus <sup>6</sup> .....	0.3	15.0	...	...	-0.9	10.6	6.2	0.7	-2.5	4.5	-10.5	12.3
Bulgaria <sup>4</sup> .....	0.3	16.3	7.0	4.4	-1.0	5.7	5.6	1.7	-2.9	14.0	-2.1	7.9
Czechia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.9	12.6	...	...	-0.3	2.6	3.2	4.1	-9.8	7.4	-5.6	7.3
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	...	...	6.6	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary <sup>11</sup> .....	0.5	12.0	5.3	-0.1	-3.3	1.3	10.9	4.4	-5.2	15.5	4.9	-3.8
Poland <sup>4</sup> .....	3.1	17.6	6.0	2.6	14.2	3.3	2.3	3.4	-4.5	12.2	3.2	0.5
Republic of Moldova <sup>6</sup> .....	0.0	17.8	...	...	-4.8	4.7	7.6	2.4	-13.5	15.9	-0.6	1.9
Romania <sup>4</sup> .....	0.7	10.8	10.2	2.0	-2.6	7.0	12.0	3.2	2.3	20.0	3.8	0.1
Russian Federation <sup>2</sup> .....	8.7	17.2	...	...	-1.9	8.0	2.7	2.4	-2.1	7.0	-2.3	1.5
Slovakia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.4	11.9	...	...	9.7	5.5	-1.9	13.2	6.7	-6.7	5.4	1.5
Ukraine <sup>6,25</sup> .....	0.5	16.9	...	...	-12.5	9.5	4.8	3.9	3.7	1.9	-33.1	6.7
USSR (Former).....	...	...	5.2	-0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Northern Europe</b> .....	<b>22.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-14.2</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
Denmark <sup>4</sup> .....	1.6	14.7	2.1	1.3	3.7	0.7	4.0	0.1	5.3	6.7	-3.6	-4.0
Estonia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.1	13.6	...	...	-0.2	2.1	2.0	-2.6	-8.3	3.4	1.0	5.1
Finland <sup>4</sup> .....	0.9	10.9	3.4	4.2	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.1	-0.9	1.5	-0.1	-2.4
Iceland <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	12.2	4.5	3.5	4.6	1.4	0.1	-0.6	-14.1	8.8	10.3	17.0
Ireland <sup>4</sup> .....	1.1	9.8	4.3	2.2	3.9	0.8	5.2	2.2	-17.6	11.1	14.9	-3.1
Latvia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.2	17.3	...	...	0.9	7.9	4.2	1.4	-7.2	17.7	7.7	3.1
Lithuania <sup>6</sup> .....	0.3	19.7	...	...	6.7	4.8	4.5	3.2	-1.9	7.3	2.1	-2.6
Norway <sup>4</sup> .....	1.3	9.2	2.8	0.6	4.9	3.0	2.4	3.4	-0.7	5.0	4.4	3.5
Sweden <sup>4</sup> .....	2.4	13.1	2.0	2.4	3.2	3.3	-2.4	4.5	-4.1	10.2	-5.1	-0.6
United Kingdom <sup>4</sup> .....	14.0	13.0	1.9	3.8	1.8	-0.2	-1.3	-0.2	-20.8	14.2	6.0	-0.7
<b>Southern Europe</b> .....	<b>22.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-20.0</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Albania <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	14.3	4.1	2.9	4.8	1.9	4.8	5.1	-6.8	7.9	10.1	-0.3
Andorra <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	24.4	3.8	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.2	0.8	-16.8	2.9	15.7	2.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>6</sup> .....	0.1	18.1	...	...	16.2	6.4	5.3	7.5	-9.9	13.4	8.8	4.0
Croatia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.3	18.1	...	...	-5.1	5.4	3.6	2.4	-22.5	29.3	15.2	3.5
Greece <sup>4</sup> .....	1.3	18.3	5.7	2.4	1.6	2.5	0.9	-2.7	-21.2	10.7	11.9	4.2
Italy <sup>4</sup> .....	10.3	15.3	3.8	1.9	2.1	0.1	1.8	2.6	-17.1	16.8	9.3	1.8
Kosovo <sup>6,28</sup> .....	0.0	17.1	...	...	-8.8	5.6	5.0	7.1	-10.0	20.7	9.8	6.6
Malta <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	15.6	9.9	3.3	4.1	-0.7	10.6	1.9	-25.7	13.3	28.4	0.9

**Table 6.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Montenegro <sup>6</sup> .....	0.0	23.9	...	...	-4.4	9.9	5.6	5.9	-37.9	54.4	15.7	11.3
North Macedonia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.1	16.6	...	...	21.2	5.0	2.6	6.7	-7.0	8.8	4.2	3.4
Portugal <sup>4</sup> .....	1.4	19.9	3.6	0.7	1.6	0.2	2.6	3.2	-19.3	6.9	14.3	-0.7
San Marino <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	13.9	3.8	2.4	6.0	-1.3	-2.6	3.9	-5.3	23.5	6.7	3.1
Serbia <sup>6,29</sup> .....	0.2	14.8	...	...	-7.2	10.9	6.6	6.2	-3.7	14.6	6.0	1.0
Slovenia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.2	14.1	...	...	1.7	3.5	5.3	3.6	-6.1	9.1	-1.3	1.6
Spain <sup>4</sup> .....	8.6	19.1	4.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.0	-24.4	14.9	12.6	5.3
Yugoslavia (Former).....	...	...	8.2	-5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Western Europe</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-9.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
Austria <sup>4</sup> .....	2.3	16.4	4.6	2.9	2.5	1.1	3.5	2.9	-12.4	1.0	10.1	-3.5
Belgium <sup>4</sup> .....	2.3	13.7	2.2	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.1	2.3	-9.2	15.2	8.1	1.0
France <sup>4</sup> .....	11.2	12.5	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.0	0.8	2.3	-15.0	5.9	6.2	1.1
Germany <sup>4</sup> .....	14.5	11.5	3.0	2.0	2.1	1.5	0.9	3.9	-6.8	-1.7	5.7	-2.3
Liechtenstein <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	5.7	3.0	4.2	-9.1	3.3	28.3	-37.3	39.4	-11.0	43.9	-14.1
Luxembourg <sup>4</sup> .....	0.3	11.1	6.0	4.1	3.4	0.6	-4.4	1.8	-7.3	-2.1	2.1	6.1
Monaco <sup>13</sup> .....	0.1	22.1	3.9	2.4	1.9	1.8	8.5	5.9	-27.0	45.1	19.5	-2.2
Netherlands <sup>4</sup> .....	4.4	15.2	3.6	2.7	4.2	0.5	3.8	4.0	-6.5	9.8	4.1	-0.2
Switzerland <sup>4</sup> .....	4.8	17.4	0.9	2.5	-0.6	3.3	-1.8	-1.6	-4.4	-5.6	0.2	5.8
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>-1.6</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>96.5</i>	<i>11.8</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>-1.7</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>-1.8</i>
Australia <sup>4</sup> .....	83.9	11.7	1.9	2.7	4.5	3.2	0.9	-2.3	4.9	2.1	7.3	-1.5
New Zealand <sup>4</sup> .....	12.6	12.5	0.4	1.3	3.1	1.9	3.9	1.9	0.5	8.5	2.8	-3.8
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>12.9</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>-1.4</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>-5.0</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>7.6</i>	<i>4.2</i>
Fiji <sup>4</sup> .....	0.4	17.1	5.6	3.6	3.3	2.7	-0.3	3.9	-26.3	-18.5	35.1	14.3
New Caledonia <sup>7</sup> .....	0.6	12.0	-3.8	5.3	-5.6	4.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Papua New Guinea <sup>4</sup> .....	1.5	12.0	3.1	3.1	-1.0	11.5	3.3	1.0	-1.5	5.7	6.7	3.9
Solomon Islands.....	0.1	16.7	9.2	2.4	4.4	4.4	7.2	1.2	-4.3	5.1	4.3	2.6
Vanuatu <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	23.6	7.7	5.4	4.3	2.9	1.5	6.1	-11.8	1.0	-0.2	-0.9
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>19.3</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>-1.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>-7.0</i>	<i>-2.3</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>5.2</i>
Kiribati.....	0.0	10.6	-5.6	-1.7	1.2	-1.3	-1.8	30.0	-1.4	13.9	6.9	11.6
Marshall Islands <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	15.8	6.6	7.0	-2.2	0.2	7.7	4.9	-4.9	-1.8	1.3	1.3
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.0	14.7	6.6	4.1	1.5	-1.2	1.1	5.2	0.1	4.1	1.3	0.8
Nauru <sup>13</sup> .....	0.0	19.3	1.1	-1.6	-14.8	-3.6	-6.0	11.9	1.6	6.4	3.5	0.4
Palau <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	33.7	0.1	3.5	3.0	-1.5	-0.9	-8.5	-18.6	-21.9	5.4	9.0
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>16.0</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>-13.6</i>	<i>-3.1</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>5.3</i>
Cook Islands <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	29.5	9.5	0.6	4.3	2.1	8.1	8.7	-47.4	-41.1	172.7	5.4
French Polynesia.....	0.4	13.5	6.3	5.8	1.7	0.1	5.3	3.2	-10.5	3.6	4.8	0.0
Samoa <sup>4,26</sup> .....	0.1	28.4	3.7	0.3	4.2	5.3	7.0	2.3	-10.4	-9.5	-5.2	23.4
Tonga <sup>27</sup> .....	0.0	14.2	3.0	5.2	1.7	1.9	6.5	-0.4	-4.2	-20.8	-1.2	16.6
Tuvalu <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	12.7	-1.9	2.1	0.2	-5.4	7.9	19.5	-16.3	-2.4	-3.8	0.3

**Notes for Table 6.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -  
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels**

- 1/ 1970-2023  
At factor cost.
- 2/ 2017-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 3/ 1970-2009  
At factor cost.
- 4/ 1970-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 5/ 2006-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 6/ 1990-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 7/ 1970-2023  
Restaurants and Hotels are included in "Other activities".
- 8/ 1999-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 9/ 2018-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 10/ 1970-2023  
Refers to trade only
- 11/ 2000-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 12/ 2005-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 13/ 1970-2023  
At producers' prices.
- 14/ 1995-2023  
Refers to Wholesale and retail trade only.
- 15/ 1970-2001  
At producers' prices.
- 16/ 1970-2023  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 17/ 1970-2009  
Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods.
- 18/ 1970-2023  
Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods.
- 19/ (a) 1970-1989  
At producers' prices.
- (b) 1990-2023  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.

- 20/ 2001-2023  
Includes transportation and storage
- 21/ 1970-2009  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 22/ 2004-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 23/ 1998-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 24/ 2020-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 25/ 2010-2023  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 26/ (a) 1970-2008  
At producers' prices.
- (b) 2009  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 27/ 1994-2023  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 28/ 1999-2023  
All references to Kosovo should be understood in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).
- 29/ (a) 1990-1998  
Includes data for Kosovo
- (b) 1999-2023  
Excludes data for Kosovo



**Table 6.F. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Transport, storage and communication**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	29.9	8.7	10.7	4.6	3.5	7.8	5.8	6.0	0.4	-0.4	4.9	3.9
Algeria.....	7.5	10.4	11.5	3.7	1.1	6.4	5.1	16.3	0.5	15.0	4.5	2.6
Egypt <sup>1</sup> .....	12.0	8.2	18.5	8.4	3.9	8.2	7.5	8.0	7.0	-11.7	8.8	9.6
Libya.....	1.4	5.7	8.1	-0.5	3.0	10.5	16.6	-52.5	-17.1	22.7	-21.6	21.0
Morocco <sup>2</sup> .....	3.2	7.1	6.9	3.7	6.6	7.9	0.2	3.1	-11.5	9.2	3.6	3.9
Sudan.....	4.1	10.7	...	...	...	...	3.2	3.3	-4.0	-3.6	-2.9	-16.2
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	6.3	1.1	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia <sup>2,3</sup> .....	1.8	9.4	7.6	4.3	7.7	6.9	4.9	1.2	-17.8	7.1	4.9	0.4
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	70.1	10.0	4.2	1.3	3.4	10.8	6.1	6.4	0.7	7.6	9.2	5.8
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	13.0	9.3	2.7	2.9	3.9	8.3	6.5	6.8	-0.3	6.4	8.4	9.7
Burundi.....	0.1	4.9	10.8	5.6	-1.2	10.9	4.5	10.2	-3.5	3.4	3.4	2.3
Comoros.....	0.0	8.3	4.5	5.1	4.4	-1.2	-4.4	-1.1	-0.4	-10.1	8.1	-2.7
Djibouti.....	0.3	25.4	1.2	3.3	5.7	3.0	-19.5	19.4	-3.0	-2.7	-3.0	14.1
Eritrea.....	0.1	12.3	...	...	9.0	-0.5	13.9	3.9	-0.9	3.1	2.6	2.7
Ethiopia.....	1.2	4.4	...	...	1.6	10.4	6.4	21.0	1.2	7.0	9.8	12.0
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	4.5	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya <sup>4</sup> .....	4.2	13.9	4.2	5.5	2.0	9.0	6.4	6.5	-4.9	7.1	6.6	6.9
Madagascar.....	0.4	8.5	1.0	0.0	2.2	2.4	1.3	6.6	2.2	5.6	5.3	16.9
Malawi <sup>4</sup> .....	0.3	9.3	7.3	0.2	1.5	7.5	8.0	9.0	0.1	6.4	1.5	4.9
Mauritius <sup>5</sup> .....	0.5	10.6	7.9	6.0	7.4	8.4	4.3	4.3	-14.1	4.8	4.6	7.5
Mozambique <sup>4</sup> .....	0.8	11.9	3.8	-1.3	9.1	8.1	4.4	4.3	-1.2	1.2	9.0	3.9
Rwanda <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	7.1	4.2	2.5	7.8	15.8	18.0	11.6	-9.9	16.2	20.9	21.5
Seychelles <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	11.9	9.1	-0.1	33.4	0.5	-12.2	5.6	-19.3	16.4	21.5	-4.1
Somalia.....	0.2	9.4	0.9	3.9	7.3	7.3	2.9	2.9	-2.7	3.4	2.7	4.2
South Sudan.....	0.3	10.6	...	...	...	...	-9.0	1.7	18.2	-10.6	-26.1	37.4
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland <sup>4</sup> .....	2.0	10.0	3.6	0.2	4.8	7.8	11.3	8.4	8.4	4.6	4.5	4.7
Uganda <sup>4</sup> .....	0.7	5.7	-1.6	3.6	9.2	15.6	3.8	4.2	-0.4	6.0	1.9	7.2
Zambia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.7	7.2	2.6	2.9	2.6	16.2	23.5	9.1	14.1	15.3	39.8	21.8
Zanzibar <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	7.2	...	...	6.7	13.3	7.5	4.9	-5.7	1.5	-1.7	9.5
Zimbabwe.....	0.9	11.7	-1.2	2.2	4.5	3.4	2.7	-15.5	-4.6	9.4	12.2	14.7
<i>Middle Africa</i>	7.8	7.3	1.6	1.8	-1.2	8.4	0.4	4.0	-8.1	8.4	9.6	2.9
Angola.....	2.8	5.3	0.1	2.1	-2.5	9.1	-0.1	4.2	-29.8	18.1	20.1	0.5
Cameroon <sup>4</sup> .....	1.8	13.5	5.7	0.8	1.6	6.3	3.1	3.7	0.9	1.8	5.9	5.2
Central African Republic.....	0.0	3.3	-0.4	2.9	9.4	0.7	5.2	12.9	-1.9	10.5	-0.3	-10.4
Chad <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	4.1	-1.7	4.5	2.5	14.5	14.1	-3.0	-5.9	-3.3	1.2	4.5
Congo.....	0.4	7.7	3.9	-1.6	-2.5	5.8	-14.1	-1.0	-5.0	3.4	3.6	0.8
D.R. of the Congo.....	1.8	10.9	-0.3	3.1	-3.4	10.6	-1.4	4.7	10.0	10.0	4.3	4.9
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.4	6.2	2.0	1.2	2.6	12.2	-0.3	1.0	-1.4	1.1	17.4	-2.1
Gabon.....	0.4	6.0	8.3	1.8	3.3	3.1	2.4	10.4	3.9	4.4	3.6	2.6
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	11.6	7.0	-1.2	0.6	8.9	6.6	1.4	-0.6	2.7	3.1	2.6
<i>Southern Africa</i>	13.4	8.7	5.6	1.7	4.4	5.3	2.8	-0.4	-14.4	5.3	7.8	4.6
Botswana <sup>5</sup> .....	0.3	4.8	12.6	23.0	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.1	-1.6	5.0	5.0	3.9
Eswatini <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	4.6	5.9	5.7	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.5	45.9	33.3	-5.9	22.3
Lesotho <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	5.9	7.3	4.7	4.6	9.3	3.0	-0.7	-9.5	-2.7	-0.3	5.9
Namibia <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	4.9	2.9	2.0	3.2	12.5	-0.3	2.5	-8.1	6.2	1.9	4.7
South Africa.....	12.8	9.0	5.6	1.5	4.3	5.2	2.9	-0.6	-15.3	5.0	8.3	4.3
<i>Western Africa</i>	35.8	11.9	6.4	-0.8	5.2	18.8	8.5	9.1	7.6	8.4	9.7	5.3
Benin <sup>7</sup> .....	0.6	11.9	3.2	3.8	7.2	5.7	5.9	4.6	2.3	8.4	7.2	7.0
Burkina Faso <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	4.4	7.0	0.6	12.4	10.4	1.3	10.6	-0.7	4.2	16.2	2.4
Cabo Verde <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	13.8	1.0	7.7	12.8	4.4	1.2	1.9	-32.1	38.5	35.9	11.0
Côte d'Ivoire.....	2.7	13.8	8.1	-3.4	2.8	2.3	-3.0	6.2	-3.7	16.0	4.2	5.5
Gambia <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	6.9	7.9	10.5	4.1	9.4	10.8	12.2	0.1	2.7	-10.7	30.9
Ghana <sup>4</sup> .....	1.7	8.2	3.4	7.2	6.8	6.3	4.3	16.7	10.5	17.0	11.8	11.7
Guinea.....	0.2	5.4	3.0	3.0	4.0	1.6	5.4	1.5	-4.7	3.7	5.1	2.4
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.0	5.0	11.7	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.0	1.3	7.6	3.5	1.8
Liberia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	3.8	5.6	-1.2	-8.3	4.6	-7.5	4.5	23.5	-10.9	1.3	-0.9
Mali.....	0.3	5.8	4.5	2.2	15.9	8.2	2.0	4.1	2.1	8.2	9.4	11.0
Mauritania <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	6.7	5.9	1.4	8.0	13.9	9.2	-0.8	-8.0	12.9	8.0	2.2
Niger <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	4.9	3.5	-1.7	4.4	4.3	6.8	6.9	2.3	7.9	3.2	-3.9
Nigeria <sup>4</sup> .....	28.6	12.9	7.6	-2.0	5.5	24.9	10.1	9.3	9.6	7.3	10.2	4.8
Senegal <sup>4</sup> .....	0.7	9.6	1.5	3.8	4.6	9.0	3.5	4.8	-5.8	9.3	5.3	2.5
Sierra Leone <sup>8</sup> .....	0.1	5.0	4.3	-2.2	-8.6	15.9	24.8	-2.6	-7.1	21.0	12.5	15.9
Togo <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	9.9	2.7	-0.4	2.6	8.2	16.0	12.5	-8.0	11.1	7.1	5.8

**Table 6.F. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Transport, storage and communication**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Americas</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-10.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	1.1	7.2	5.5	4.4	3.8	4.7	3.6	1.2	-7.1	9.7	13.1	5.3
Anguilla <sup>9</sup>	0.0	10.2	3.8	6.9	8.4	3.5	-0.6	9.4	-42.2	-3.9	57.9	-0.9
Antigua and Barbuda <sup>2</sup>	0.0	12.6	5.6	8.5	5.5	1.0	7.4	4.7	-39.6	15.4	13.7	13.7
Aruba <sup>4</sup>	0.0	8.7	9.1	11.2	4.4	7.5	0.0	-3.8	-22.6	26.8	10.3	4.6
Bahamas <sup>4</sup>	0.0	10.3	2.4	4.0	1.8	0.5	4.4	-7.7	-25.4	33.5	16.9	9.3
Barbados <sup>4</sup>	0.0	12.4	2.3	3.7	3.0	4.0	-4.7	-4.6	-29.2	14.8	17.1	4.3
British Virgin Islands <sup>4</sup>	0.0	7.7	7.4	10.4	19.9	-1.1	9.1	18.2	-13.9	0.8	-0.9	2.1
Cayman Islands <sup>4</sup>	0.0	6.6	9.3	9.9	7.1	1.7	1.8	4.4	-22.9	-1.2	16.1	6.0
Cuba	0.3	8.7	5.4	5.2	-0.6	5.7	6.4	2.0	-4.8	5.9	25.8	9.5
Curaçao <sup>10</sup>	0.0	11.6	...	...	...	...	7.0	-8.0	-24.9	6.6	10.5	8.5
Dominica	0.0	15.6	5.6	8.6	5.9	2.7	2.9	-0.3	-31.5	3.6	11.3	40.5
Dominican Republic <sup>4</sup>	0.3	10.0	7.7	4.1	10.5	11.8	7.5	2.4	-5.4	11.0	6.0	2.4
Former Netherlands Antilles	...	...	8.6	-6.8	-0.3	3.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada	0.0	11.7	6.5	9.2	7.0	1.5	8.2	0.5	-25.6	-8.5	16.5	6.6
Haiti <sup>4</sup>	0.0	6.0	8.4	9.8	3.3	3.0	-5.3	-7.2	-12.7	-6.7	-1.0	-3.6
Jamaica	0.0	7.9	1.9	4.7	6.7	1.8	1.4	0.8	-12.3	5.8	6.5	5.1
Montserrat	0.0	7.6	4.4	5.9	-6.5	-0.5	6.9	10.0	4.1	2.1	48.1	13.0
Puerto Rico <sup>11</sup>	0.2	3.6	6.1	5.0	6.4	1.1	-7.8	1.4	10.8	19.8	1.9	0.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.0	11.6	4.2	8.9	4.6	6.2	2.4	6.1	-15.2	-4.1	10.3	10.7
Saint Lucia <sup>4</sup>	0.0	9.3	7.0	10.6	4.2	2.1	8.6	3.2	-31.9	11.7	36.3	3.4
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) <sup>2</sup>	0.0	15.5	...	...	...	...	-15.6	23.7	-37.3	18.9	20.9	4.2
St. Vincent and the Grenadines <sup>4</sup>	0.0	12.3	3.8	7.6	5.0	6.1	4.4	1.2	-14.9	-4.3	9.2	18.0
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>2</sup>	0.1	5.6	3.7	2.7	7.1	4.9	3.0	-0.5	-15.4	0.4	12.3	2.8
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.0	10.6	10.7	10.7	9.8	1.5	8.0	6.3	-16.8	1.6	-0.4	-0.7
<i>Central America</i>	5.4	9.2	10.7	1.6	4.3	2.2	3.5	1.1	-14.8	13.4	11.3	4.5
Belize <sup>6</sup>	0.0	9.6	7.8	15.3	6.1	3.9	8.6	0.1	-27.2	18.7	13.3	1.3
Costa Rica <sup>4</sup>	0.2	9.1	11.2	4.4	1.1	7.7	2.8	1.2	-7.5	9.3	11.4	4.8
El Salvador <sup>4</sup>	0.1	8.7	5.6	-0.3	4.5	1.8	0.9	3.2	-9.1	17.1	4.8	2.8
Guatemala <sup>4</sup>	0.2	7.9	8.2	1.8	6.0	12.1	4.0	4.4	-3.5	7.1	2.0	1.9
Honduras	0.1	7.4	4.1	5.3	3.1	10.2	3.6	2.7	-5.1	8.1	3.9	5.9
Mexico <sup>4</sup>	4.5	9.2	11.1	1.5	4.3	1.3	3.3	0.6	-16.1	13.9	12.0	4.4
Nicaragua	0.0	5.8	-0.9	-3.4	4.0	6.2	-6.6	-5.1	-7.0	8.5	8.4	4.6
Panama <sup>8</sup>	0.3	13.2	10.9	1.6	5.5	8.7	7.1	6.8	-12.6	14.4	11.7	6.8
<i>South America</i>	10.8	7.7	6.5	2.4	6.8	4.6	1.0	1.2	-8.9	10.7	6.9	1.2
Argentina	1.5	6.4	2.0	1.3	7.3	5.7	-3.2	-0.7	-17.0	7.0	8.0	-0.8
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.1	10.8	11.3	4.3	5.5	3.9	4.4	1.6	-19.4	16.2	7.6	4.1
Brazil <sup>4</sup>	5.2	7.8	9.4	3.2	8.2	3.5	2.0	2.6	-4.0	11.2	6.2	2.7
Chile <sup>4</sup>	1.0	10.8	3.1	3.8	10.7	6.7	2.0	2.1	-11.3	13.1	8.1	3.2
Colombia <sup>4</sup>	1.0	8.9	7.8	2.5	3.6	4.8	2.8	2.5	-15.3	16.2	16.0	0.1
Ecuador <sup>4</sup>	0.3	7.8	10.1	3.0	2.9	5.3	5.0	2.5	-11.9	10.4	4.6	4.0
Guyana <sup>5</sup>	0.0	6.2	3.2	0.9	5.0	5.4	4.1	4.7	-17.2	16.7	8.8	15.4
Paraguay <sup>4</sup>	0.1	7.9	9.6	3.7	5.5	5.4	3.1	2.4	3.4	5.9	-3.1	0.3
Peru <sup>4,12</sup>	0.7	9.6	2.5	0.1	3.8	4.6	5.4	4.5	-13.3	14.7	6.1	-2.4
Suriname <sup>4</sup>	0.0	11.4	4.6	0.8	4.9	8.6	9.5	2.8	2.0	1.0	2.3	3.5
Uruguay <sup>2</sup>	0.2	9.1	2.7	1.5	9.7	8.8	0.5	5.0	-8.3	11.0	9.7	-3.7
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.7	4.9	7.3	0.8	1.5	8.6	-10.4	-19.1	-8.7	-10.2	-10.8	-11.9
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>
Bermuda <sup>4</sup>	0.0	4.8	3.5	1.0	2.6	0.5	-2.3	-3.0	-15.6	2.8	-0.4	-3.9
Canada <sup>4</sup>	4.7	7.6	5.7	3.7	4.2	2.0	2.9	4.5	-14.6	6.5	10.4	4.6
Greenland <sup>4</sup>	0.0	11.9	6.4	2.5	1.2	4.8	2.8	-2.2	-10.7	1.6	-3.9	-4.4
United States <sup>4,13</sup>	78.0	10.0	4.2	3.9	5.0	3.4	6.2	6.6	1.2	13.6	5.6	5.7
<b>Asia</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>
<i>Central Asia</i>	1.4	10.5	...	...	-7.5	9.2	4.9	6.3	-9.7	11.8	4.7	3.3
Kazakhstan <sup>6</sup>	0.9	11.8	...	...	-8.7	9.3	4.5	5.2	-16.5	10.5	0.8	-3.2
Kyrgyzstan <sup>6</sup>	0.0	8.9	...	...	-11.3	13.2	1.2	2.3	-20.6	15.2	14.4	7.1
Tajikistan <sup>6</sup>	0.0	12.2	...	...	-10.8	21.3	-7.1	13.5	-15.6	-3.5	7.5	-1.6
Turkmenistan	0.1	6.4	...	...	-9.4	3.9	11.8	12.9	15.7	6.1	-0.6	11.2
Uzbekistan <sup>6</sup>	0.3	9.4	...	...	-0.6	9.3	5.1	6.6	-0.1	17.8	14.0	12.3
<i>Eastern Asia</i>	62.6	7.9	2.7	6.3	5.6	4.8	10.3	8.7	1.9	12.6	-0.9	6.4
China <sup>2,13</sup>	34.2	7.0	5.8	13.1	10.7	8.6	16.3	13.3	9.2	16.2	-3.6	8.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	1.3	9.9	9.0	9.7	3.1	4.0	2.8	-0.3	-27.9	6.0	-2.9	20.6
China, Macao SAR	0.1	3.7	7.8	7.4	9.6	-1.6	2.2	4.3	-47.3	12.0	-4.0	85.7
D.P.R. of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan <sup>4,11</sup>	20.2	10.3	1.7	4.4	2.8	1.0	0.3	0.1	-13.4	2.3	6.9	-1.0
Mongolia <sup>4</sup>	0.0	8.0	5.6	27.2	-1.2	15.4	13.9	6.4	-11.9	1.8	8.2	30.6
Republic of Korea <sup>4</sup>	5.3	8.5	12.5	8.6	10.0	6.1	5.0	3.7	-4.2	9.8	6.7	6.1
<i>South-Eastern Asia</i>	9.7	8.9	9.3	7.0	6.5	8.4	6.4	7.1	-4.3	5.4	10.6	7.5
Brunei Darussalam <sup>4</sup>	0.0	3.8	23.5	13.4	3.5	3.9	-0.7	3.7	-0.9	0.5	5.3	6.7

**Table 6.F. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Transport, storage and communication**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Cambodia.....	0.0	4.6	-7.3	5.5	8.5	10.2	7.6	8.7	0.9	6.1	5.9	5.8
Indonesia <sup>4</sup> .....	3.3	8.8	14.5	7.5	4.2	12.8	7.0	8.1	-0.7	5.5	12.2	10.1
Lao People's DR <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	3.4	3.2	7.8	7.3	8.8	7.5	7.5	3.5	4.0	14.8	10.8
Malaysia <sup>4,11</sup> .....	1.2	9.0	12.6	7.4	8.9	5.7	7.5	6.6	-4.8	4.6	13.2	7.2
Myanmar <sup>13</sup> .....	0.4	13.4	1.9	3.8	10.3	18.6	6.7	5.4	-3.3	-0.5	8.7	0.5
Philippines <sup>4,13</sup> .....	1.0	7.0	5.1	3.6	4.4	6.7	7.2	7.1	-15.3	7.9	15.4	8.6
Singapore <sup>4</sup> .....	1.5	11.6	14.4	8.6	8.1	4.5	2.7	5.0	-4.5	13.0	6.4	4.0
Thailand <sup>4,14</sup> .....	1.4	8.1	6.6	7.8	6.8	6.2	5.9	6.5	-11.7	1.8	6.5	5.7
Timor-Leste <sup>6,15</sup> .....	0.0	2.3	...	...	-0.3	44.7	3.8	34.4	11.0	-20.4	-29.1	-15.4
Viet Nam <sup>4,16</sup> .....	0.9	9.7	4.7	5.4	6.9	19.7	8.5	9.1	3.7	0.9	9.7	6.8
<i>Southern Asia</i> .....	<b>14.5</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>-5.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>
Afghanistan <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	8.6	6.0	-0.5	-1.9	15.0	-5.3	27.6	-11.2	-30.1	-4.7	10.7
Bangladesh <sup>2</sup> .....	1.0	10.6	1.7	4.9	4.6	8.0	6.7	7.1	2.4	4.5	5.6	5.6
Bhutan <sup>9</sup> .....	0.0	10.5	4.1	12.8	10.5	7.6	15.9	15.8	-17.5	10.5	8.6	8.1
India <sup>4</sup> .....	9.6	11.0	6.1	7.2	8.0	11.9	7.1	6.9	-9.4	10.0	10.5	7.0
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>17</sup> .....	1.8	9.8	14.7	-3.4	8.1	9.0	5.3	6.8	7.6	0.7	4.8	4.0
Maldives <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	11.2	5.8	1.4	12.4	5.6	2.5	12.5	-27.1	32.0	15.7	11.7
Nepal <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	8.4	8.6	3.5	8.5	6.6	7.8	8.1	-6.6	4.1	4.4	2.6
Pakistan <sup>4</sup> .....	1.5	12.0	5.5	6.1	9.2	6.1	3.4	7.8	-5.3	5.8	6.9	1.9
Sri Lanka <sup>4</sup> .....	0.5	13.8	4.6	3.6	4.9	8.8	2.9	3.8	-2.8	4.4	2.2	0.0
<i>Western Asia</i> .....	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-6.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Armenia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.0	6.5	...	...	-8.2	10.3	7.5	9.5	-12.6	16.7	39.0	25.2
Azerbaijan <sup>11</sup> .....	0.2	8.7	...	...	-10.6	14.2	8.1	4.4	4.0	14.3	22.9	-5.0
Bahrain <sup>11</sup> .....	0.1	7.6	15.2	4.2	4.0	11.5	7.7	-5.1	-21.8	11.3	12.2	0.0
Cyprus <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	12.7	7.0	8.8	5.0	3.9	10.0	9.4	1.3	13.2	28.9	6.8
Georgia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.1	9.2	...	...	-6.6	6.5	15.3	15.4	-1.8	32.8	43.7	18.5
Iraq.....	0.8	10.6	19.0	-1.6	4.0	-8.4	5.8	-5.9	-5.5	21.4	4.1	-8.2
Israel <sup>4</sup> .....	1.4	11.5	2.1	5.3	4.0	6.6	6.5	7.8	1.4	14.8	9.3	7.4
Jordan <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	9.7	6.2	6.4	5.4	5.8	4.8	2.6	-11.3	10.2	1.6	0.6
Kuwait.....	0.4	6.4	9.3	0.8	10.5	21.2	18.0	-0.7	-17.6	-11.3	3.2	4.4
Lebanon <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	6.4	-3.5	-5.1	5.3	8.5	-3.8	-11.2	-27.4	-21.9	21.2	-10.1
Oman <sup>18</sup> .....	0.3	7.0	9.9	8.5	13.8	11.4	-2.6	-6.4	-5.3	13.5	12.8	5.5
Qatar <sup>4,11</sup> .....	0.4	5.2	6.9	2.1	11.1	27.5	6.0	0.9	-18.8	9.0	21.0	2.2
Saudi Arabia <sup>4</sup> .....	1.8	6.3	11.4	2.7	3.0	15.0	-1.6	5.5	-7.4	3.4	1.8	7.3
State of Palestine <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	6.8	8.0	2.1	15.0	-2.7	1.7	-1.9	-7.1	5.0	-3.5	-0.3
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>13,19</sup> .....	0.1	12.0	7.5	5.0	8.6	4.9	7.6	4.3	7.4	3.9	5.9	5.4
Türkiye <sup>4</sup> .....	4.0	12.0	9.4	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.4	1.9	-2.9	18.3	10.6	2.9
United Arab Emirates <sup>2</sup> .....	1.6	9.7	15.1	3.5	6.7	10.6	1.1	2.4	-21.0	8.3	13.9	9.2
Yemen.....	0.2	13.8	...	...	3.6	9.9	-0.2	4.0	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.6
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	...	...	10.4	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	...	...	9.1	4.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Europe</i> .....	<b>25.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>-7.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i> .....	<b>13.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Belarus <sup>6</sup> .....	0.3	11.1	...	...	-6.7	4.8	8.2	5.1	1.3	6.6	-9.0	-8.7
Bulgaria <sup>4</sup> .....	0.3	11.3	7.0	4.5	4.7	7.1	5.0	9.9	-4.1	9.3	6.9	1.0
Czechia <sup>6</sup> .....	1.1	10.5	...	...	-0.3	1.6	8.5	7.8	-3.2	9.6	10.2	0.3
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	...	...	4.4	-2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary <sup>4</sup> .....	0.7	11.3	5.4	2.6	-1.0	3.3	8.9	8.5	-2.4	11.5	10.7	0.9
Poland <sup>4</sup> .....	2.7	10.5	6.0	2.9	13.0	3.3	10.6	4.7	-3.3	17.4	7.2	0.8
Republic of Moldova <sup>6</sup> .....	0.0	10.8	...	...	-17.9	8.1	-3.2	9.6	-16.2	28.3	-0.1	2.6
Romania <sup>4</sup> .....	1.2	13.1	8.3	1.5	-1.6	7.3	7.0	7.1	-5.8	5.5	16.5	3.9
Russian Federation <sup>2</sup> .....	6.4	8.6	...	...	-7.1	4.5	2.7	2.4	-2.1	7.0	-2.3	1.5
Slovakia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.6	12.0	...	...	8.7	0.4	1.3	2.9	-5.5	0.2	11.7	-0.3
Ukraine <sup>6,20</sup> .....	0.6	12.3	...	...	-15.5	7.0	3.1	5.0	-8.8	7.5	-33.8	9.4
USSR (Former).....	...	...	8.1	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i> .....	<b>27.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>-8.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>-0.6</b>
Denmark <sup>4</sup> .....	1.7	10.6	1.1	3.0	3.6	0.5	1.6	5.2	-8.5	6.9	10.3	6.7
Estonia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.2	14.0	...	...	-1.4	3.7	12.2	7.8	-6.8	8.6	11.4	-10.1
Finland <sup>4</sup> .....	1.3	10.6	4.0	3.5	3.4	1.2	1.3	2.4	-7.9	7.9	4.0	-1.5
Iceland <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	11.2	5.8	4.3	7.0	0.9	10.1	-2.0	-24.8	4.7	20.6	11.7
Ireland <sup>4</sup> .....	2.0	11.8	4.3	2.2	5.2	5.3	18.9	16.1	5.2	20.7	4.1	7.5
Latvia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.2	14.8	...	...	-0.9	3.1	6.1	0.4	-8.6	8.3	6.0	-2.7
Lithuania <sup>6</sup> .....	0.3	14.6	...	...	2.8	5.6	11.1	9.1	-1.1	5.9	-2.9	4.2
Norway <sup>4</sup> .....	2.0	9.6	4.6	2.3	4.0	1.5	4.8	1.8	-19.2	7.6	10.5	-1.1
Sweden <sup>4</sup> .....	3.4	12.7	4.4	2.9	2.3	2.6	10.7	7.9	-2.9	7.9	1.5	0.1
United Kingdom <sup>4</sup> .....	16.1	10.2	1.9	3.8	5.3	2.9	7.0	6.4	-10.1	8.7	12.8	-3.1
<i>Southern Europe</i> .....	<b>17.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>-13.2</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Albania <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	6.9	4.1	2.1	4.3	13.6	-0.8	3.2	-10.3	14.9	9.3	9.2
Andorra <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	5.7	3.8	2.9	3.9	4.7	0.1	1.9	-12.4	6.5	8.3	1.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>6</sup> .....	0.1	9.7	...	...	17.2	4.4	2.5	5.5	-5.8	10.8	8.9	4.8
Croatia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.2	9.2	...	...	-3.9	5.3	5.7	2.3	5.9	8.2	18.0	3.1
Greece <sup>4</sup> .....	0.9	8.9	7.5	3.8	5.1	6.2	6.2	0.2	-17.6	13.9	5.3	-0.8
Italy <sup>4</sup> .....	8.6	8.7	5.6	3.8	4.4	1.9	-1.0	3.0	-11.0	9.9	6.0	0.3
Kosovo <sup>6,23</sup> .....	0.0	7.8	...	...	-8.0	2.9	2.8	3.5	-17.8	11.1	6.5	5.0
Malta <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	12.3	15.3	2.6	7.9	1.0	10.4	6.3	-14.6	42.6	18.3	2.8

**Table 6.F. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -  
Transport, storage and communication**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Montenegro <sup>6</sup>	0.0	9.5	...	...	-4.5	2.9	4.9	4.0	-13.0	13.5	24.4	7.6
North Macedonia <sup>6</sup>	0.0	7.9	...	...	1.0	5.0	2.6	6.7	-7.0	8.8	4.2	3.4
Portugal <sup>4</sup>	0.9	8.3	5.1	4.2	3.4	2.5	5.1	6.1	-12.4	10.3	14.5	-1.8
San Marino <sup>4</sup>	0.0	5.7	3.8	2.4	5.8	1.4	8.9	6.7	-5.4	19.5	3.1	-0.5
Serbia <sup>6,24</sup>	0.2	10.2	...	...	-9.3	9.1	5.4	7.0	0.5	8.6	4.0	4.2
Slovenia <sup>6</sup>	0.2	10.4	...	...	0.7	4.9	4.9	6.4	-4.6	13.1	7.1	2.7
Spain <sup>4</sup>	5.6	8.5	4.6	2.1	2.1	1.4	4.3	3.3	-17.7	11.9	19.3	3.9
Yugoslavia (Former)	...	...	7.4	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Western Europe</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-7.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Austria <sup>4</sup>	1.9	9.3	5.9	2.9	3.2	1.6	4.7	3.1	-6.1	3.6	9.4	0.0
Belgium <sup>4</sup>	2.5	9.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.8	3.4	3.0	-5.0	6.3	3.7	1.0
France <sup>4</sup>	12.5	9.5	4.8	5.3	5.0	2.4	1.2	5.2	-8.8	11.7	8.1	1.6
Germany <sup>4</sup>	17.0	9.2	3.0	2.0	3.6	3.6	6.6	1.1	-6.5	9.3	2.6	2.4
Liechtenstein <sup>4</sup>	0.0	3.5	3.0	4.5	-5.9	1.6	18.9	-2.1	5.2	6.2	30.6	-13.8
Luxembourg <sup>4</sup>	0.3	10.5	5.9	9.8	10.4	6.2	-1.2	-6.3	-8.4	15.9	10.8	-5.1
Monaco <sup>11</sup>	0.0	8.0	3.9	2.4	1.9	2.2	-1.4	9.0	-11.6	5.6	9.0	-7.2
Netherlands <sup>4</sup>	4.0	9.5	3.6	2.7	4.9	2.8	1.9	3.7	-6.9	8.4	14.5	-2.8
Switzerland <sup>4</sup>	3.4	8.5	0.9	2.8	0.7	1.3	3.4	2.2	-8.2	3.9	7.1	5.4
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>97.3</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>-3.2</i>	<i>-5.3</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i>10.5</i>	<i>4.0</i>
Australia <sup>4</sup>	85.1	8.1	5.1	4.0	4.7	3.9	1.9	-3.8	-5.2	10.8	10.9	4.5
New Zealand <sup>4</sup>	12.2	8.2	3.5	3.6	6.0	2.9	4.8	1.2	-6.0	9.3	7.6	-0.1
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>6.2</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>-14.0</i>	<i>10.0</i>	<i>18.1</i>	<i>10.2</i>
Fiji <sup>4</sup>	0.5	14.4	8.0	5.8	4.6	1.7	0.3	-12.6	-51.8	32.9	83.2	33.7
New Caledonia	0.6	7.6	2.9	7.2	5.0	3.9	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Papua New Guinea <sup>4</sup>	0.8	4.1	3.1	2.2	1.7	4.5	3.0	9.3	-7.1	11.9	12.4	5.8
Solomon Islands	0.1	6.9	9.1	3.3	5.4	4.5	4.8	1.6	-2.0	3.4	4.6	2.5
Vanuatu <sup>4</sup>	0.1	8.5	7.7	4.0	1.3	5.7	-2.9	7.2	-17.9	-2.4	-2.0	-4.0
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>9.9</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>-1.2</i>	<i>-0.5</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>-11.5</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>6.8</i>
Kiribati	0.0	7.4	5.9	-3.5	0.6	-1.4	17.2	6.9	-6.5	1.9	0.7	11.3
Marshall Islands <sup>4</sup>	0.0	11.6	...	...	...	-0.2	1.2	-9.0	2.8	-0.2	1.6	-0.8
Micronesia (FS of)	0.0	6.0	6.6	4.1	1.6	-1.9	1.0	6.0	-0.4	4.1	1.4	0.7
Nauru <sup>11</sup>	0.0	18.9	1.1	-1.6	-14.4	-10.2	-2.4	9.3	1.9	7.0	3.0	0.6
Palau <sup>4</sup>	0.0	11.3	0.1	4.0	1.0	4.3	0.6	14.3	12.2	-44.9	15.7	22.6
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>11.7</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>-0.6</i>	<i>7.6</i>	<i>-4.8</i>	<i>-1.5</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>3.9</i>
Cook Islands <sup>4</sup>	0.0	13.6	-0.9	5.9	5.4	5.7	9.4	5.4	-19.0	-12.7	27.8	47.5
French Polynesia	0.5	12.1	5.6	6.5	1.7	1.1	-1.0	9.0	-3.2	0.0	4.6	1.4
Samoa <sup>4,21</sup>	0.1	10.7	3.7	0.3	4.5	3.8	-5.0	1.0	-15.2	0.3	-14.2	12.8
Tonga <sup>22</sup>	0.0	7.7	6.8	5.2	8.2	-2.4	6.2	-3.5	5.4	-22.8	25.2	-17.1
Tuvalu <sup>2</sup>	0.0	5.1	-1.9	2.1	34.3	-1.4	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7

**Notes for Table 6.F. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -  
Transport, storage and communication**

- 1/ 1970-2023  
At factor cost.
- 2/ 2017-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 3/ 1970-2009  
At factor cost.
- 4/ 1970-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 5/ 2006-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 6/ 1990-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 7/ 1999-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 8/ 2018-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 9/ 2000-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 10/ 2005-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 11/ 1970-2023  
At producers' prices.
- 12/ 1970-2001  
At producers' prices.
- 13/ 1970-2023  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 14/ (a) 1970-1989  
At producers' prices.
- (b) 1990-2023  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 15/ 2001-2023  
Excludes transportation and storage
- 16/ 1970-2009  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 17/ 2004-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 18/ 1998-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 19/ 2020-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities

- 20/ 2010-2023  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 21/ (a) 1970-2008  
At producers' prices.
- (b) 2009  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 22/ 1994-2023  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 23/ 1999-2023  
All references to Kosovo should be understood in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).
- 24/ (a) 1990-1998  
Includes data for Kosovo
- (b) 1999-2023  
Excludes data for Kosovo

**Table 6.G. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Other Activities**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	33.0	30.8	8.5	5.4	3.5	5.4	2.2	3.7	-2.5	9.9	2.7	2.7
Algeria.....	5.6	24.8	9.1	3.7	1.7	4.3	3.3	10.6	6.9	19.1	2.6	2.7
Egypt <sup>1</sup> .....	13.1	29.0	9.8	8.9	4.5	5.0	3.0	3.5	4.3	9.6	3.9	4.1
Libya.....	4.2	54.7	9.6	0.4	1.6	8.6	-4.8	-6.4	-51.2	26.5	-10.6	9.5
Morocco <sup>2</sup> .....	5.0	36.2	7.1	5.8	3.1	5.5	4.6	6.0	-1.3	5.1	6.8	4.4
Sudan.....	2.8	23.5	...	...	...	...	1.6	0.4	-1.7	-4.3	-3.2	-15.8
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	6.3	5.0	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia <sup>2,3</sup> .....	2.3	37.9	4.5	3.3	6.1	5.5	2.0	1.8	-4.7	3.1	2.4	3.4
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	67.0	30.7	4.6	3.2	3.0	5.5	2.5	2.7	-1.1	3.2	4.1	4.3
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	12.2	28.1	5.3	3.9	1.4	5.8	5.3	6.2	0.5	5.8	5.6	6.0
Burundi.....	0.1	34.1	2.3	5.6	-1.3	7.8	2.7	6.7	-0.9	2.6	3.0	2.8
Comoros.....	0.0	28.2	4.5	3.7	2.2	1.3	0.6	4.3	4.4	0.8	2.4	11.9
Djibouti.....	0.1	31.5	1.7	3.0	1.0	3.3	13.2	-0.5	5.2	-11.8	5.7	4.8
Eritrea.....	0.1	27.8	...	...	10.6	-1.0	13.9	3.9	-0.9	3.1	2.6	2.7
Ethiopia.....	1.6	19.3	...	...	2.7	8.8	7.2	8.4	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.6
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	6.5	3.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya <sup>4</sup> .....	3.3	35.7	7.2	5.5	-1.2	3.2	5.7	6.9	0.5	10.1	6.9	6.8
Madagascar.....	0.4	28.1	1.6	0.5	0.5	2.6	2.0	2.3	-4.6	4.0	2.5	-2.1
Malawi <sup>4</sup> .....	0.3	29.5	9.2	2.7	2.2	4.0	3.8	5.1	0.6	4.1	3.9	3.5
Mauritius <sup>5</sup> .....	0.7	45.6	7.9	4.0	6.3	6.3	4.5	3.3	-5.9	2.2	4.6	2.7
Mozambique <sup>4</sup> .....	0.5	26.6	3.9	-1.7	3.2	7.0	2.4	3.4	-1.2	2.6	2.3	3.8
Rwanda <sup>4</sup> .....	0.4	35.1	3.8	4.7	10.0	8.0	6.1	5.5	-3.1	10.2	6.7	9.0
Seychelles <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	47.2	9.0	0.0	15.1	2.8	11.2	7.7	-5.2	-2.9	5.9	11.5
Somalia.....	0.1	12.5	8.4	0.7	5.8	7.8	3.2	2.7	-2.7	3.5	2.7	4.2
South Sudan.....	0.3	29.4	...	...	...	...	-1.9	19.1	24.6	-26.8	-27.5	27.3
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland <sup>4</sup> .....	1.4	22.4	8.4	2.3	2.3	6.6	4.3	5.5	4.5	5.6	6.1	6.9
Uganda <sup>4</sup> .....	1.2	29.0	-1.6	3.9	6.7	7.1	7.9	8.8	-1.4	8.1	6.8	2.7
Zambia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.8	26.8	4.8	2.1	2.0	7.0	6.7	4.5	-6.4	2.3	9.2	10.7
Zanzibar <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	25.5	...	...	6.3	5.9	6.1	7.7	11.6	4.3	4.0	12.1
Zimbabwe.....	0.8	32.9	2.9	5.0	2.6	8.2	2.1	3.4	-5.1	5.4	5.7	2.8
<i>Middle Africa</i>	7.9	24.0	1.3	1.5	-1.5	7.1	3.8	2.4	-3.3	-1.3	2.9	3.0
Angola.....	4.5	27.7	0.2	1.5	-2.5	8.6	3.6	1.3	-2.8	-3.9	2.9	2.7
Cameroon <sup>4</sup> .....	1.0	23.5	5.7	0.5	2.1	5.1	5.8	2.8	1.7	2.4	3.5	3.6
Central African Republic.....	0.1	23.6	1.4	4.1	1.9	-3.3	4.1	12.5	-1.2	10.1	-0.3	-10.3
Chad <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	13.6	-1.7	4.1	-0.6	10.4	10.1	-0.9	-6.2	-3.8	1.7	4.4
Congo.....	0.4	22.9	2.9	-1.7	-1.7	2.0	-2.0	14.8	-10.4	-4.2	4.6	4.0
D.R. of the Congo <sup>7</sup> .....	0.7	13.3	1.0	3.1	-4.0	3.9	3.4	8.6	-4.9	3.1	2.4	2.6
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.4	24.2	2.4	7.1	5.9	16.2	7.3	-1.2	-8.2	9.2	4.0	4.5
Gabon.....	0.6	31.8	8.3	1.9	4.1	4.3	0.1	-0.3	-5.4	1.3	1.7	3.6
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	29.0	7.0	-1.2	0.5	3.4	3.8	6.0	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.3
<i>Southern Africa</i>	22.8	47.5	3.8	3.4	4.7	4.4	2.2	2.0	0.1	2.9	2.6	1.7
Botswana <sup>5</sup> .....	0.8	41.4	14.4	14.9	6.6	6.6	4.2	7.6	2.2	4.3	3.8	5.0
Eswatini <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	32.7	9.4	2.4	2.8	5.3	2.2	0.4	1.5	2.8	0.9	1.7
Lesotho <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	39.2	7.3	5.1	2.9	5.3	-1.3	11.9	0.5	-0.5	2.7	5.3
Namibia <sup>4</sup> .....	0.6	43.7	3.6	5.0	2.9	4.2	-0.4	3.1	-2.8	0.1	1.3	1.7
South Africa.....	21.2	48.2	3.7	3.2	4.7	4.4	2.2	1.7	0.1	3.0	2.6	1.6
<i>Western Africa</i>	24.1	25.7	9.1	3.5	3.9	6.2	0.9	1.5	-2.6	3.3	5.1	6.1
Benin <sup>8</sup> .....	0.3	23.7	3.2	3.5	2.0	6.8	6.3	6.6	9.4	5.8	6.1	7.6
Burkina Faso <sup>4</sup> .....	0.5	30.1	6.7	6.3	3.4	6.5	6.7	8.3	-3.9	15.7	3.9	4.6
Cabo Verde <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	44.2	0.3	7.8	9.8	8.8	4.2	9.4	-11.7	6.5	0.8	6.7
Côte d'Ivoire.....	1.8	30.7	8.8	-3.2	8.7	0.7	7.2	5.8	1.9	-0.3	4.6	10.5
Gambia <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	15.0	4.0	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.7	8.6	-0.6	-1.3	2.1	10.0
Ghana <sup>4</sup> .....	1.2	19.6	2.8	6.3	7.6	6.2	2.1	6.2	5.9	7.6	6.5	4.6
Guinea.....	0.3	22.7	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	10.6	1.5	-2.3	6.0	3.3	2.8
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.0	14.6	11.7	4.6	0.9	4.1	0.4	4.5	2.2	6.9	3.7	1.9
Liberia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	19.7	6.2	1.5	-7.8	6.4	10.4	-2.0	-2.5	-12.8	-6.3	5.2
Mali.....	0.4	21.8	4.5	1.5	10.7	8.2	4.8	5.6	5.7	5.8	8.5	11.8
Mauritania <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	29.1	16.1	-0.6	1.6	0.8	1.7	5.3	-3.5	13.5	11.3	9.7
Niger <sup>4</sup> .....	0.3	21.4	3.5	-1.2	5.4	-1.0	5.5	7.1	1.7	5.7	4.8	-4.3
Nigeria <sup>4</sup> .....	17.7	25.8	11.4	4.6	3.5	7.1	-1.0	-0.3	-4.9	2.3	5.0	5.6
Senegal <sup>4</sup> .....	0.7	32.0	2.1	3.5	3.0	3.3	5.1	3.6	3.6	8.7	5.8	4.7
Sierra Leone <sup>9</sup> .....	0.1	18.9	4.9	3.5	-8.4	5.1	8.3	2.3	2.1	8.1	1.3	2.6
Togo <sup>4</sup> .....	0.3	34.1	2.7	-0.4	2.1	9.5	0.4	6.0	4.2	4.3	7.1	8.0

**Table 6.G. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Other Activities**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Americas</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	1.0	37.2	4.8	4.4	3.5	3.2	0.8	2.4	-4.0	2.2	2.9	-0.3
Anguilla <sup>10</sup>	0.0	43.9	4.0	7.0	5.1	5.1	2.7	5.0	-10.3	5.1	5.3	1.4
Antigua and Barbuda <sup>2</sup>	0.0	37.7	3.0	4.2	3.5	4.5	3.1	1.1	-5.4	2.2	1.6	2.2
Aruba <sup>4</sup>	0.0	49.2	9.1	11.2	6.0	8.0	3.2	-4.5	-23.0	27.6	10.1	4.5
Bahamas <sup>4</sup>	0.0	53.5	2.4	3.0	3.4	0.1	0.7	-0.5	-5.6	9.0	6.2	0.8
Barbados <sup>4</sup>	0.0	46.6	1.7	2.0	0.9	3.5	-0.6	1.3	-2.7	0.0	8.9	5.4
British Virgin Islands <sup>4</sup>	0.0	68.8	2.7	8.0	19.6	1.6	4.9	5.1	0.4	3.9	3.1	3.5
Cayman Islands <sup>4</sup>	0.0	73.7	9.4	9.6	7.1	1.2	3.0	3.6	0.8	4.6	3.3	2.9
Cuba	0.3	40.9	5.5	5.9	0.3	8.7	1.9	4.1	-10.2	8.2	-1.2	-9.2
Curaçao <sup>11</sup>	0.0	56.1	...	...	...	...	1.1	-0.6	-15.0	0.1	1.4	2.6
Dominica	0.0	39.8	5.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	-18.3	13.4	2.6	4.2	2.6	-1.4
Dominican Republic <sup>4</sup>	0.2	33.9	7.4	3.7	3.5	4.0	5.0	5.9	-0.2	1.5	6.8	5.1
Former Netherlands Antilles	...	...	8.2	3.4	2.1	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada	0.0	51.5	6.6	5.9	3.6	4.6	-0.5	2.1	-2.1	1.7	0.7	2.8
Haiti <sup>4</sup>	0.0	24.9	6.2	2.1	11.7	2.6	-1.1	3.7	2.4	2.9	3.0	-2.0
Jamaica	0.0	39.5	6.1	2.1	3.0	1.8	0.7	1.7	-5.6	1.4	2.4	1.7
Montserrat	0.0	68.7	2.6	2.2	-7.9	3.6	2.1	5.1	25.9	2.1	-3.4	2.9
Puerto Rico <sup>12</sup>	0.3	35.0	3.7	5.9	4.7	0.5	-3.2	-1.6	-0.1	-4.9	3.3	2.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.0	45.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.2	-3.7	1.4	3.2	3.6
Saint Lucia <sup>4</sup>	0.0	41.8	6.2	6.6	4.7	2.4	2.1	1.0	-9.3	0.0	4.7	-0.1
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) <sup>2</sup>	0.0	53.6	...	...	...	...	-0.9	4.1	-4.3	1.4	16.0	13.2
St. Vincent and the Grenadines <sup>4</sup>	0.0	46.9	2.3	1.9	5.8	2.0	1.1	2.8	2.1	2.5	-0.2	2.5
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>2</sup>	0.1	25.8	7.5	-2.3	2.3	3.7	0.7	3.0	-1.5	0.6	0.5	-0.9
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.0	34.1	10.7	10.7	9.7	8.0	4.5	3.0	-2.5	1.3	2.0	1.6
<i>Central America</i>	3.6	33.8	5.6	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.5	1.6	-2.9	1.7	-1.0	3.1
Belize <sup>6</sup>	0.0	39.8	3.7	6.6	4.0	3.6	2.3	3.4	-10.1	12.0	5.0	8.7
Costa Rica <sup>4</sup>	0.2	50.6	4.9	2.1	5.1	5.0	3.1	4.7	-2.5	4.6	4.5	3.9
El Salvador <sup>4</sup>	0.1	41.3	7.9	0.1	2.4	1.6	3.3	1.5	-3.3	7.4	7.8	3.9
Guatemala <sup>4</sup>	0.2	34.9	5.3	1.8	4.5	3.9	4.1	3.8	-0.9	7.1	5.0	4.2
Honduras	0.1	35.9	8.8	3.3	3.3	7.9	3.9	5.9	-0.9	10.8	6.1	8.2
Mexico <sup>4</sup>	2.9	32.9	5.7	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.2	1.1	-3.1	0.5	-2.6	2.7
Nicaragua	0.0	31.8	-1.5	-0.9	1.8	3.4	-1.4	-4.2	-1.5	0.8	2.3	2.3
Panama <sup>9</sup>	0.1	32.4	6.5	2.3	4.6	4.5	5.6	5.0	-2.0	6.4	5.7	4.9
<i>South America</i>	11.0	43.3	6.8	2.4	2.5	3.6	1.6	0.5	-4.2	4.8	3.9	4.0
Argentina	1.7	41.3	3.0	0.2	4.9	2.2	1.3	-1.9	-8.8	8.0	4.5	1.2
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.1	35.1	5.8	-1.2	5.4	2.4	5.7	4.2	-3.7	0.6	4.3	4.8
Brazil <sup>4</sup>	6.2	51.4	9.4	3.1	1.5	3.8	1.9	1.4	-2.6	3.2	3.8	3.8
Chile <sup>4</sup>	0.7	41.4	2.9	1.7	5.1	5.0	3.9	2.1	-5.8	13.0	6.6	1.4
Colombia <sup>4</sup>	0.8	40.1	5.9	3.3	5.2	4.1	4.1	5.0	-1.1	8.3	5.4	3.9
Ecuador <sup>4</sup>	0.3	37.2	6.7	3.9	1.7	4.7	2.1	0.1	-5.8	4.8	6.9	2.8
Guyana <sup>5</sup>	0.0	32.4	2.9	-0.5	2.0	11.1	2.3	3.8	-1.9	5.8	6.4	9.6
Paraguay <sup>4</sup>	0.1	30.6	6.7	2.4	2.8	2.3	4.5	3.5	-0.1	3.3	1.0	3.8
Peru <sup>4,13</sup>	0.4	33.0	2.8	0.2	3.7	2.9	4.3	4.0	-4.6	6.8	1.2	27.8
Suriname <sup>4</sup>	0.0	25.0	2.5	2.1	-0.4	2.8	5.9	12.7	-15.2	4.7	2.8	2.2
Uruguay <sup>2</sup>	0.2	46.1	1.7	2.4	1.9	0.9	2.1	0.7	-6.1	2.1	4.4	2.2
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.5	21.3	8.3	2.1	0.8	5.4	-16.0	-25.1	-14.3	-16.3	-16.9	-17.6
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Bermuda <sup>4</sup>	0.0	79.5	3.5	1.0	2.4	4.3	0.0	0.4	-3.8	5.6	6.9	1.8
Canada <sup>4</sup>	5.9	52.0	4.0	2.7	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.3	-2.1	6.4	3.4	2.4
Greenland <sup>4</sup>	0.0	41.1	6.4	2.5	1.0	2.1	1.6	4.0	-1.8	1.9	1.3	0.5
United States <sup>4,14</sup>	78.5	55.2	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.4	-1.7	6.0	4.6	2.2
<b>Asia</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<i>Central Asia</i>	1.0	29.0	...	...	-4.4	7.7	3.7	4.9	1.6	3.8	3.0	4.1
Kazakhstan <sup>6</sup>	0.6	31.6	...	...	-5.4	8.7	1.8	2.6	-1.3	2.3	1.9	2.1
Kyrgyzstan <sup>6</sup>	0.0	26.3	...	...	-2.8	2.3	4.6	5.6	1.2	1.0	2.4	0.5
Tajikistan <sup>6</sup>	0.0	18.0	...	...	-11.4	5.3	3.8	5.7	3.0	10.2	13.5	7.7
Turkmenistan	0.1	24.9	...	...	-1.9	4.3	11.8	12.9	15.7	6.1	-0.6	11.2
Uzbekistan <sup>6</sup>	0.2	26.4	...	...	-0.4	6.8	4.8	6.7	1.2	6.0	6.9	4.5
<i>Eastern Asia</i>	70.9	36.1	6.1	5.4	4.1	5.3	4.4	4.3	1.9	4.2	3.6	4.1
China <sup>2,14</sup>	38.8	31.7	5.8	13.1	10.7	12.0	6.4	6.2	3.5	5.3	4.6	5.6
China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>15</sup>	1.9	56.7	9.0	7.2	5.9	3.5	2.7	2.4	-0.1	3.6	-0.7	1.2
China, Macao SAR	0.3	71.5	7.8	7.7	2.3	7.8	5.5	-3.1	-45.5	15.7	-11.0	43.0
D.P.R. of Korea	0.1	32.2	7.6	2.7	1.1	0.6	0.9	-8.5	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.6
Japan <sup>4,12</sup>	21.7	44.4	5.9	3.9	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.0	-0.9	1.7	2.1	0.9
Mongolia <sup>4</sup>	0.0	28.6	5.6	27.7	-2.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	-1.6	3.7	4.7	4.4
Republic of Korea <sup>4</sup>	6.1	39.1	7.5	9.5	7.1	4.6	4.4	3.8	1.3	3.8	2.6	2.0
<i>South-Eastern Asia</i>	7.1	26.0	6.8	6.1	4.6	5.7	5.3	5.0	-1.8	3.3	4.5	4.1
Brunei Darussalam <sup>4</sup>	0.0	28.9	16.9	5.6	3.4	3.9	0.6	2.6	-3.0	2.2	3.2	6.7



**Table 6.G. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Other Activities**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Cambodia.....	0.1	20.9	-7.3	5.8	6.3	10.9	7.6	6.8	0.3	2.1	0.2	3.4
Indonesia <sup>4</sup> .....	1.8	19.1	8.3	6.9	2.5	6.0	5.9	6.9	1.3	1.8	3.2	4.1
Lao People's DR <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	29.0	3.0	6.3	-0.1	6.1	4.2	5.6	3.5	2.3	3.8	3.7
Malaysia <sup>4,12</sup> .....	0.8	24.7	9.5	6.2	8.0	6.2	5.6	5.1	-2.4	2.6	7.1	4.1
Myanmar <sup>7,14</sup> .....	0.0	6.4	4.7	4.5	5.6	11.7	18.2	5.7	-0.5	-6.1	5.1	4.7
Philippines <sup>4,14</sup> .....	1.1	32.2	5.1	3.1	3.2	5.7	7.0	7.1	-7.1	5.5	7.5	7.0
Singapore <sup>4</sup> .....	1.4	44.0	6.0	9.4	6.1	5.5	3.5	1.9	-4.5	5.6	4.6	2.5
Thailand <sup>4,16</sup> .....	1.3	28.2	7.9	6.0	4.3	4.4	3.5	2.6	-0.3	1.5	0.4	2.4
Timor-Leste <sup>6</sup> .....	0.0	43.2	...	...	0.7	8.5	1.5	-4.3	-5.4	12.0	3.4	4.3
Viet Nam <sup>4,17</sup> .....	0.6	23.4	4.7	5.7	10.0	8.2	6.6	6.7	2.8	4.9	7.7	5.4
<b>Southern Asia</b> .....	<b>9.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>
Afghanistan <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	48.9	0.8	1.2	-3.7	29.6	2.6	1.2	-2.0	-32.8	-7.0	-1.8
Bangladesh <sup>2</sup> .....	0.7	28.0	1.6	5.8	4.2	4.7	5.4	5.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.7
Bhutan <sup>10</sup> .....	0.0	25.9	3.6	9.2	9.1	8.1	4.9	13.2	3.6	3.6	2.7	7.1
India <sup>4</sup> .....	6.5	30.1	4.3	7.1	8.0	7.1	6.4	5.9	-7.1	8.3	9.6	8.1
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>18</sup> .....	1.5	33.8	13.7	-6.0	2.5	4.7	0.4	-1.2	0.4	8.1	2.2	3.2
Maldives <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	35.0	6.2	18.8	2.1	8.3	6.6	7.8	-9.1	16.1	9.9	4.5
Nepal <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	29.9	3.8	4.5	6.2	8.8	5.2	5.3	2.6	3.6	4.1	4.6
Pakistan <sup>4</sup> .....	0.7	23.2	6.8	6.7	7.9	5.1	6.8	4.7	3.7	2.8	4.1	2.0
Sri Lanka <sup>4</sup> .....	0.3	30.0	3.8	3.8	6.1	4.0	4.7	2.8	-0.5	3.9	-6.9	-1.7
<b>Western Asia</b> .....	<b>11.1</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Armenia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.0	33.1	...	...	3.2	9.3	8.2	9.3	-5.2	5.1	13.4	4.4
Azerbaijan <sup>7</sup> .....	0.1	21.6	...	...	-4.8	4.9	1.7	3.1	-1.9	5.1	4.0	2.0
Bahrain <sup>12</sup> .....	0.2	44.3	9.5	12.7	2.7	8.2	1.9	-1.5	-2.6	3.0	4.2	1.1
Cyprus <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	56.6	4.3	7.3	7.3	4.2	4.5	4.9	3.4	6.7	6.6	0.6
Georgia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.1	42.2	...	...	-13.8	6.2	5.2	5.8	-3.3	14.8	1.0	5.9
Iraq.....	0.5	29.4	8.4	2.3	0.9	15.2	7.4	3.1	-4.5	5.9	1.6	8.0
Israel <sup>4</sup> .....	1.6	53.0	8.1	3.8	6.4	2.7	2.6	2.9	-1.8	7.5	4.6	2.8
Jordan <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	46.6	3.0	3.6	5.1	6.7	1.8	3.3	0.0	2.2	2.0	2.7
Kuwait.....	0.6	39.6	7.5	3.6	6.9	7.3	1.1	6.3	2.7	2.9	0.9	1.0
Lebanon <sup>4</sup> .....	0.3	54.4	-2.6	-5.0	6.4	4.2	0.0	-2.5	-11.4	-0.3	-4.4	-3.8
Oman <sup>19</sup> .....	0.3	30.3	11.5	7.6	4.8	5.8	3.1	1.2	-8.0	3.5	10.4	5.1
Qatar <sup>4,12</sup> .....	0.6	29.8	7.0	4.1	4.0	15.7	0.9	4.3	1.7	2.3	3.2	1.8
Saudi Arabia <sup>4</sup> .....	2.5	34.4	12.2	1.7	2.1	4.3	1.9	2.4	0.4	5.2	5.0	3.6
State of Palestine <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	40.8	8.0	2.0	9.2	4.0	-0.6	3.5	-2.0	11.2	1.5	-6.4
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>14,20</sup> .....	0.0	21.2	12.9	-1.3	4.5	10.5	0.8	1.2	-4.0	6.8	1.7	2.7
Türkiye <sup>4</sup> .....	2.7	32.4	4.4	2.7	2.5	3.6	4.1	3.5	4.6	6.6	8.5	4.5
United Arab Emirates <sup>2</sup> .....	1.2	30.2	14.7	7.1	5.9	7.4	-2.1	2.2	-0.9	4.0	6.6	6.9
Yemen.....	0.1	28.9	...	...	6.0	5.0	-2.7	-1.4	-0.4	-1.5	-1.1	-1.0
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	...	...	10.7	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	...	...	3.9	6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>26.7</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>Eastern Europe</b> .....	<b>10.0</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Belarus <sup>6</sup> .....	0.2	29.0	...	...	-3.5	3.8	-1.1	0.2	-2.3	0.6	-0.6	1.1
Bulgaria <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	39.9	7.0	4.5	-6.7	4.1	5.4	4.4	-1.0	7.7	5.9	4.1
Czechia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.7	37.2	...	...	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.9	-1.3	4.1	3.5	0.3
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	...	...	4.9	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary <sup>7</sup> .....	0.5	40.9	5.5	5.0	0.5	2.0	4.4	4.4	-3.5	5.7	7.5	0.2
Poland <sup>4</sup> .....	1.7	34.3	5.9	-0.1	0.6	3.3	7.7	6.1	0.1	5.6	5.3	2.1
Republic of Moldova <sup>6</sup> .....	0.0	32.5	...	...	-7.1	5.5	4.3	3.3	-3.5	6.6	4.6	3.1
Romania <sup>4</sup> .....	0.7	36.0	8.9	1.6	2.6	0.8	3.4	6.5	-2.2	1.4	9.5	2.1
Russian Federation <sup>2</sup> .....	5.3	36.7	...	...	-1.3	4.3	2.9	2.5	-2.2	7.0	-2.3	1.5
Slovakia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.4	40.6	...	...	3.9	2.6	3.5	-1.7	-0.1	10.8	1.2	-3.4
Ukraine <sup>6,21</sup> .....	0.3	31.0	...	...	-3.6	4.8	3.1	5.8	-2.7	2.1	-11.1	2.5
USSR (Former).....	...	...	0.9	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Northern Europe</b> .....	<b>25.8</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-7.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Denmark <sup>4</sup> .....	1.6	51.1	3.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	-2.1	5.1	-0.2	-0.3
Estonia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.1	42.5	...	...	-2.4	3.9	2.6	2.8	1.0	6.8	2.1	0.2
Finland <sup>4</sup> .....	1.2	49.1	4.2	3.6	1.5	1.1	2.6	1.2	-2.0	3.9	3.7	1.3
Iceland <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	48.3	6.3	5.2	3.9	3.2	4.8	4.4	-2.9	3.5	4.2	5.1
Ireland <sup>4</sup> .....	1.2	36.4	4.6	1.7	4.6	3.5	5.3	3.8	-2.1	7.6	3.7	6.2
Latvia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.1	41.3	...	...	2.2	5.4	3.8	-1.3	-3.2	5.5	5.1	3.9
Lithuania <sup>6</sup> .....	0.1	31.8	...	...	1.3	3.1	3.6	2.4	-1.3	7.2	5.3	1.9
Norway <sup>4</sup> .....	1.8	44.0	3.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	1.6	2.3	-1.4	3.1	4.3	1.5
Sweden <sup>4</sup> .....	2.5	47.7	3.0	1.7	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.2	-2.6	3.0	3.4	1.6
United Kingdom <sup>4</sup> .....	17.1	55.7	2.8	3.5	2.3	1.9	0.7	1.1	-10.4	8.6	4.6	1.2
<b>Southern Europe</b> .....	<b>18.8</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Albania <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	31.5	4.1	2.9	2.4	4.7	2.7	3.1	-1.3	7.3	3.6	7.6
Andorra <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	58.1	3.8	2.9	4.4	3.3	1.0	2.4	-4.5	9.7	5.0	2.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>6</sup> .....	0.1	38.7	...	...	15.9	1.6	2.3	3.4	-0.6	4.0	2.8	3.6
Croatia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.2	44.4	...	...	-12.8	2.3	1.6	2.5	-6.2	7.0	5.2	5.4
Greece <sup>4</sup> .....	1.1	52.1	5.6	2.6	1.4	3.3	0.4	3.6	-5.3	5.8	3.6	3.9
Italy <sup>4</sup> .....	9.8	51.0	3.6	3.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	-0.2	-4.0	3.9	4.6	1.0
Kosovo <sup>6,24</sup> .....	0.0	32.5	...	...	-9.2	-0.1	7.8	5.6	1.1	3.1	3.5	3.3
Malta <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	58.3	12.0	4.2	6.6	6.4	5.9	4.2	10.5	6.9	0.1	7.6

**Table 6.G. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Other Activities**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Montenegro <sup>6</sup> .....	0.0	39.4	...	...	-4.8	-2.0	3.0	4.7	-4.7	4.6	3.5	3.6
North Macedonia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.0	37.1	...	...	2.4	0.9	2.7	3.9	-2.1	6.8	4.9	1.8
Portugal <sup>4</sup> .....	1.0	47.0	3.5	3.9	3.0	1.5	2.1	2.6	-3.6	3.8	6.2	5.3
San Marino <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	45.3	3.8	2.4	5.9	1.3	-8.1	5.5	-7.8	5.0	5.0	1.2
Serbia <sup>6,25</sup> .....	0.1	35.9	...	...	-7.4	4.1	2.1	2.5	-0.6	6.0	5.1	1.9
Slovenia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.2	40.9	...	...	2.8	2.6	3.0	1.2	-2.4	7.2	4.9	0.5
Spain <sup>4</sup> .....	6.1	47.5	4.6	4.2	2.2	4.3	2.7	1.9	-4.4	3.6	5.6	2.7
Yugoslavia (Former).....	...	...	7.6	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Western Europe</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Austria <sup>4</sup> .....	1.8	44.2	3.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.1	-3.8	4.8	4.7	0.1
Belgium <sup>4</sup> .....	2.6	53.9	5.1	3.9	3.1	1.9	2.6	2.2	-2.5	6.3	3.8	1.5
France <sup>4</sup> .....	14.6	57.0	3.8	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	-5.4	6.2	3.6	0.7
Germany <sup>4</sup> .....	17.7	49.4	4.8	3.0	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	-2.6	3.9	3.3	1.1
Liechtenstein <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	47.6	3.1	6.0	5.8	1.7	1.2	3.9	2.8	-0.2	-4.9	7.9
Luxembourg <sup>4</sup> .....	0.4	65.6	11.3	4.6	5.0	3.5	2.2	3.6	1.8	9.1	0.8	-1.9
Monaco <sup>12</sup> .....	0.0	52.3	3.9	2.4	1.9	2.1	4.6	7.3	-5.8	12.0	10.7	11.6
Netherlands <sup>4</sup> .....	4.4	53.9	4.2	1.9	2.9	1.8	1.6	2.0	-4.0	5.4	5.4	2.1
Switzerland <sup>4</sup> .....	3.8	48.5	0.9	2.7	1.3	1.5	3.2	1.3	0.8	5.1	3.1	-0.3
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>97.7</i>	<i>53.3</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>2.3</i>
Australia <sup>4</sup> .....	86.1	53.5	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.1	3.9	1.8	2.9	4.9	3.5	2.1
New Zealand <sup>4</sup> .....	11.6	51.3	4.0	2.2	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.3	1.0	5.7	4.0	3.5
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>36.1</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>4.2</i>
Fiji <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	39.2	5.2	1.3	0.9	1.3	3.1	2.3	-3.5	-2.6	5.3	7.5
New Caledonia <sup>7</sup> .....	0.6	54.4	9.1	4.5	3.2	3.7	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3
Papua New Guinea <sup>4</sup> .....	0.8	29.2	3.1	1.5	5.1	2.7	6.1	1.9	1.5	2.9	5.1	4.3
Solomon Islands.....	0.0	27.5	9.1	4.8	3.3	1.9	3.6	2.6	-2.5	3.4	4.8	2.4
Vanuatu <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	33.4	7.7	6.9	1.0	3.3	1.7	5.6	1.2	0.9	2.0	2.3
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>42.0</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>-0.7</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>1.1</i>
Kiribati.....	0.0	43.5	4.4	1.7	1.7	2.4	5.4	2.4	-1.2	1.6	10.3	1.7
Marshall Islands <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	48.6	6.6	6.8	-0.5	2.0	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	1.4	1.0
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.0	45.0	6.6	4.1	1.8	0.6	0.6	5.4	0.2	4.0	1.3	0.8
Nauru.....	0.0	18.7	1.1	-1.6	-14.9	-4.0	-1.6	9.5	1.5	7.2	3.0	0.5
Palau <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	42.2	0.1	3.6	2.3	0.4	4.3	0.3	-3.0	-5.5	-3.3	1.4
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>54.2</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>-5.7</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>1.4</i>
Cook Islands <sup>4</sup> .....	0.0	42.3	2.3	8.9	2.7	2.8	1.4	4.8	-1.1	-19.4	5.5	13.2
French Polynesia.....	0.4	58.8	5.3	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.3	1.7	-7.0	2.1	4.4	0.7
Samoa <sup>4,22</sup> .....	0.0	35.5	3.7	0.3	3.6	5.6	6.7	0.8	-1.1	-1.0	3.9	6.2
Tonga <sup>23</sup> .....	0.0	40.3	3.9	5.2	3.3	0.4	1.5	-3.2	5.1	4.3	-5.9	-6.5
Tuvalu <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	55.8	-1.9	2.1	5.0	2.2	3.1	1.3	7.5	4.8	2.6	3.8

**Notes for Table 6.G. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -  
Other Activities**

- 1/ 1970-2023  
At factor cost.
- 2/ 2017-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 3/ 1970-2009  
At factor cost.
- 4/ 1970-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 5/ 2006-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 6/ 1990-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 7/ 1970-2023  
Includes Restaurants and hotels.
- 8/ 1999-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 9/ 2018-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 10/ 2000-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 11/ 2005-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 12/ 1970-2023  
At producers' prices.
- 13/ 1970-2001  
At producers' prices.
- 14/ 1970-2023  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 15/ (a) 1970-2023  
Excludes waste management.
- (b) 1970-2023  
Includes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods.
- 16/ (a) 1970-1989  
At producers' prices.
- (b) 1990-2023  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 17/ 1970-2009  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 18/ 2004-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care

- 19/ 1998-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 20/ 2020-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 21/ 2010-2023  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 22/ (a) 1970-2008  
At producers' prices.
- (b) 2009  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 23/ 1994-2023  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 24/ 1999-2023  
All references to Kosovo should be understood in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).
- 25/ (a) 1990-1998  
Includes data for Kosovo
- (b) 1999-2023  
Excludes data for Kosovo

**D. Implicit Price Deflators of  
Gross Domestic Product:  
Individual Countries or Areas  
(2015 = 100)**



## Description of Analysis in Table 7

### *D. Price development expressed in terms of indices of implicit price deflators of gross domestic product*

This final section of the publication presents an analysis of economic development represented by the movements of prices and exchange rates in relation to economic growth for the years 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010 and 2015 through 2023.

In table 7, indices of GDP at current prices derived from GDP in national currency and US dollars are shown in columns 1 and 2. Column 3 shows the index of the volume of GDP in national currency. Column 4 presents indices of price deflators of GDP in national currency and column 5 includes indices of price deflators of GDP in US dollars. The price indices in columns 4 and 5 are obtained by dividing, respectively, the indices of GDP at current prices in national currencies and in US dollars shown in columns 1 and 2, by the volume indices presented in column 3. Column 6 provides an implied development in exchange rates derived either by dividing the GDP deflators in national currency (column 4) by the GDP deflators in US dollar listed in column 5, or by dividing the GDP indices in national currencies by the United States dollar indices listed in column 1 and 2, respectively.

To determine whether adjustments in exchange rates have been sufficient to reflect inflationary pressures in the economy, exchange rate movements in column 6 are compared with price changes in columns 4 and 5.

The data presented in the table reflect four different situations in countries. In the first group, the movement of exchange rates as calculated in column 6 is exactly the same as the movement of domestic prices reflected in the price indices presented in column 4. For these countries, there is no movement over time of the price index in terms of US dollars that is presented in column 5. In this case the growth of GDP in US dollars is not affected by domestic price changes as all domestic price changes have been eliminated through the movement of the exchange rate.

A second group of countries are those having fixed exchange rates. There is no movement

of the exchange rates in column 6 i.e., the index always remains 100. In this case all domestic inflation is reflected in the growth of GDP in US dollar terms.

In a third group of countries, the exchange rate index in column 6 is not fixed but lags behind the movement of domestic prices as reflected in the price indices presented in column 4. For this group of countries, the price index in terms of US dollars as presented in column 5 is higher than 100 and the countries' domestic inflation thus affects the growth of GDP in US dollars, though not to the extent that this was the case for countries with a fixed exchange rate. Only some of the domestic inflation is eliminated from the growth of GDP in US dollars through the movement of the exchange rates.

There is a fourth group of countries where the exchange rates overreact to the movements of prices in the domestic economy. For these countries, the index of exchange rates in column 6 is much higher than the price index in terms of national currency in column 4. This case implies that the price index in terms of US dollars as shown in column 5 is lower than 100 and this has the effect that the growth of GDP in US dollars is lower than GDP in national currency.

Again, a note of caution is advised when using the price index information presented in the table. For one, the deflators shown may not be fully comparable between countries because a wide variety of methods had been applied to obtain the data on price movements. To cite an example, for some countries, explicit price indices were used directly in the calculations while for other countries implicit price indices were derived by dividing volume indices into indices of current price development of GDP. Likewise, even as the index numbers are shown for a common base year 2015 = 100, GDP data at constant prices used in the calculations actually have been compiled according to different original weight base periods.





**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
<b>Africa</b>							
Algeria..... (Algerian Dinar)	1970	0.2	3.1	21.0	0.7	14.8	4.9
	1975	0.4	9.4	26.6	1.4	35.2	3.9
	1980	1.0	25.5	36.9	2.6	69.0	3.8
	1985	1.7	34.9	46.7	3.7	74.7	5.0
	1990	3.3	37.2	48.5	6.8	76.7	8.9
	1995	12.0	25.3	49.1	24.4	51.5	47.3
	2000	24.6	32.9	58.2	42.3	56.6	74.7
	2005	45.2	62.2	74.9	60.4	83.0	72.8
	2010	71.8	97.1	84.9	84.5	114.4	73.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.8	96.4	103.2	101.5	93.4	108.7
	2017	112.9	102.5	104.5	108.0	98.0	110.2
	2018	122.0	105.4	105.8	115.3	99.6	115.8
	2019	128.1	108.1	111.6	114.8	96.8	118.5
	2020	120.6	95.8	110.6	109.0	86.6	125.9
	2021	150.5	112.2	119.5	126.0	93.9	134.1
	2022	191.7	135.9	123.8	154.9	109.8	141.0
	2023	201.3	149.2	128.8	156.3	115.8	134.9
Angola..... (Kwanza)	1970	0.0	3.3	22.9	0.0	14.3	0.0
	1975	0.0	3.6	25.8	0.0	13.8	0.0
	1980	0.0	6.2	24.0	0.0	25.7	0.0
	1985	0.0	7.9	26.2	0.0	30.0	0.0
	1990	0.0	11.8	30.5	0.0	38.6	0.0
	1995	0.0	5.7	25.7	0.0	22.2	0.0
	2000	0.9	10.5	34.5	2.5	30.4	8.4
	2005	23.1	31.8	53.6	43.1	59.4	72.6
	2010	55.2	72.1	80.2	68.8	89.9	76.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	118.6	87.0	97.4	121.8	89.4	136.3
	2017	145.2	105.1	97.3	149.3	108.0	138.2
	2018	183.7	87.2	96.0	191.3	90.8	210.6
	2019	217.4	71.6	95.4	228.0	75.0	303.9
	2020	227.2	47.2	90.0	252.5	52.4	481.6
	2021	316.4	60.2	91.1	347.5	66.1	525.9
	2022	374.1	97.5	93.8	398.8	104.0	383.6
	2023	444.7	77.9	94.8	468.9	82.2	570.6
Benin..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	1.3	2.8	11.6	11.4	24.4	46.8
	1975	2.1	5.9	13.5	15.9	43.8	36.2
	1980	4.7	13.0	16.8	27.7	77.6	35.7
	1985	7.5	9.9	21.8	34.5	45.4	76.0
	1990	8.1	17.5	24.5	32.9	71.5	46.1
	1995	17.4	20.6	31.2	55.6	65.9	84.4
	2000	37.1	30.9	54.6	68.0	56.6	120.1
	2005	51.4	57.7	66.1	77.8	87.2	89.2
	2010	70.1	83.7	79.9	87.7	104.8	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.0	103.8	103.3	100.7	100.4	100.2
	2017	109.5	111.5	109.2	100.3	102.1	98.2
	2018	117.7	125.2	116.5	101.0	107.5	94.0
	2019	125.2	126.4	124.5	100.6	101.5	99.1
	2020	133.8	137.7	129.3	103.5	106.5	97.1
	2021	145.7	155.3	138.6	105.2	112.1	93.8

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2022	161.2	153.0	147.2	109.5	103.9	105.4
	2023	177.3	172.8	156.6	113.2	110.3	102.6
Botswana..... (Pula)	1970	0.0	0.5	3.2	1.1	15.5	7.1
	1975	0.1	2.0	7.3	2.0	27.9	7.3
	1980	0.5	6.3	12.7	3.8	49.5	7.7
	1985	1.2	6.2	21.4	5.4	28.9	18.8
	1990	5.1	27.5	39.8	12.7	69.1	18.4
	1995	9.6	35.0	49.8	19.2	70.2	27.4
	2000	21.5	42.8	64.1	33.6	66.7	50.4
	2005	36.4	72.0	75.3	48.3	95.7	50.5
	2010	62.6	93.4	83.9	74.7	111.3	67.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	120.0	111.5	107.2	111.9	104.0	107.6
	2017	121.6	119.0	111.6	108.9	106.6	102.2
	2018	126.8	125.9	116.3	109.0	108.2	100.7
	2019	131.0	123.4	119.8	109.4	103.0	106.2
	2020	124.8	110.3	109.4	114.1	100.9	113.1
	2021	151.7	138.6	122.4	123.9	113.2	109.5
	2022	183.4	150.2	129.1	142.1	116.3	122.1
	2023	192.4	143.3	132.6	145.1	108.1	134.2
Burkina Faso..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	2.0	4.3	12.3	16.3	34.9	46.8
	1975	3.1	8.5	15.3	20.0	55.2	36.2
	1980	6.6	18.4	18.5	35.4	99.1	35.7
	1985	11.3	14.9	22.5	50.4	66.4	76.0
	1990	13.7	29.8	26.0	52.8	114.6	46.1
	1995	19.3	22.9	31.5	61.3	72.6	84.4
	2000	30.1	25.1	43.2	69.8	58.1	120.1
	2005	46.3	51.9	58.8	78.8	88.4	89.2
	2010	71.5	85.4	76.8	93.1	111.2	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.7	108.5	106.0	102.6	102.4	100.2
	2017	117.1	119.2	112.5	104.1	105.9	98.2
	2018	126.2	134.3	120.0	105.2	111.9	94.0
	2019	134.3	135.5	127.0	105.7	106.7	99.1
	2020	145.8	149.8	129.6	112.5	115.6	97.4
	2021	156.1	166.5	138.6	112.7	120.1	93.8
	2022	167.8	159.1	140.7	119.3	113.1	105.5
	2023	176.2	171.8	144.8	121.7	118.6	102.6
Burundi..... (Burundi Franc)	1970	0.5	8.7	36.8	1.3	23.7	5.6
	1975	0.7	14.8	38.0	1.9	38.9	5.0
	1980	1.9	33.8	47.8	4.1	70.7	5.7
	1985	3.2	41.7	60.8	5.3	68.6	7.7
	1990	4.5	40.9	72.4	6.2	56.5	10.9
	1995	5.7	35.6	65.0	8.7	54.7	15.9
	2000	11.6	25.2	61.1	18.9	41.3	45.8
	2005	27.3	39.7	67.8	40.4	58.7	68.8
	2010	56.6	72.3	84.5	67.0	85.5	78.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.7	104.3	103.2	106.3	101.0	105.3
	2017	129.1	117.3	107.2	120.5	109.5	110.0
	2018	133.9	118.0	112.8	118.6	104.6	113.4
	2019	140.7	119.9	117.9	119.4	101.7	117.4
	2020	149.6	122.8	118.3	126.5	103.8	121.8
	2021	167.4	133.2	121.9	137.3	109.2	125.7

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2022	201.7	155.9	124.2	162.4	125.5	129.4
	2023	230.7	140.9	127.5	180.9	110.5	163.8
Cabo Verde..... (Cabo Verde Escudo)	1970	1.2	4.2	14.8	8.1	28.2	28.9
	1975	2.0	7.7	13.8	14.3	55.5	25.7
	1980	3.7	9.2	15.9	23.5	58.0	40.4
	1985	8.3	9.0	21.9	37.6	40.8	92.2
	1990	14.1	20.0	26.6	53.1	75.4	70.5
	1995	24.7	31.9	34.2	72.0	93.2	77.3
	2000	42.2	36.2	51.1	82.5	70.8	116.6
	2005	59.9	67.2	70.7	84.8	95.1	89.2
	2010	87.4	104.3	93.1	93.9	112.0	83.8
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.0	105.7	104.3	101.7	101.4	100.3
	2017	112.3	114.1	109.0	103.0	104.7	98.4
	2018	118.4	126.0	113.1	104.8	111.5	94.0
	2019	127.6	128.7	120.9	105.5	106.4	99.1
	2020	101.4	104.1	95.8	105.9	108.7	97.4
	2021	110.0	117.3	102.5	107.3	114.4	93.8
	2022	138.9	131.7	120.4	115.4	109.4	105.5
	2023	151.7	148.1	126.6	119.8	117.0	102.4
Cameroon..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	1.9	4.1	18.6	10.3	22.0	46.8
	1975	4.1	11.3	22.2	18.4	50.8	36.2
	1980	11.2	31.3	34.5	32.5	90.8	35.7
	1985	22.6	29.8	47.7	47.5	62.5	76.0
	1990	19.8	43.1	40.4	49.1	106.7	46.1
	1995	28.5	33.7	43.1	66.1	78.3	84.4
	2000	39.4	32.8	53.3	73.9	61.5	120.1
	2005	54.0	60.6	67.0	80.6	90.3	89.2
	2010	71.5	85.4	78.8	90.7	108.3	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.2	105.0	104.5	100.7	100.4	100.2
	2017	110.1	112.1	108.2	101.7	103.5	98.2
	2018	116.6	124.1	112.5	103.6	110.3	94.0
	2019	122.1	123.2	116.4	104.8	105.8	99.1
	2020	123.2	126.6	116.7	105.6	108.4	97.4
	2021	131.1	139.7	120.6	108.7	115.8	93.8
	2022	145.3	137.7	125.1	116.1	110.0	105.5
	2023	157.0	153.0	129.2	121.5	118.4	102.6
Central African Republic..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	7.6	16.3	84.2	9.0	19.3	46.8
	1975	11.8	32.6	82.6	14.3	39.4	36.2
	1980	24.5	68.6	87.9	27.9	78.0	35.7
	1985	40.5	53.4	94.6	42.9	56.4	76.0
	1990	40.9	88.9	95.9	42.7	92.7	46.1
	1995	58.1	68.8	105.5	55.0	65.2	84.4
	2000	67.9	56.6	116.9	58.1	48.4	120.1
	2005	74.3	83.3	114.3	65.0	72.9	89.2
	2010	105.7	126.3	137.5	76.9	91.9	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.9	107.6	104.8	103.0	102.7	100.2
	2017	120.0	122.2	109.5	109.6	111.6	98.2
	2018	123.0	131.0	113.6	108.3	115.2	94.0
	2019	129.8	131.0	117.2	110.8	111.8	99.1
	2020	133.6	137.2	118.2	113.0	116.1	97.4
	2021	139.2	148.4	119.4	116.6	124.3	93.8

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2022	148.2	140.5	120.0	123.5	117.1	105.5
	2023	154.6	150.7	121.0	127.7	124.5	102.6
Chad..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	1.2	2.5	14.0	8.2	17.6	46.8
	1975	1.9	5.2	16.8	11.2	31.0	36.2
	1980	2.0	5.5	11.3	17.4	48.6	35.7
	1985	5.2	6.8	13.9	37.5	49.3	76.0
	1990	5.9	12.7	17.3	34.0	73.7	46.1
	1995	9.6	11.4	19.3	49.9	59.1	84.4
	2000	13.2	11.0	22.0	59.8	49.7	120.1
	2005	41.4	46.4	44.0	94.1	105.5	89.2
	2010	70.8	84.6	71.9	98.5	117.7	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	90.9	90.7	95.6	95.1	94.9	100.2
	2017	91.0	92.6	95.2	95.5	97.3	98.2
	2018	100.1	106.6	101.0	99.2	105.5	94.0
	2019	102.8	103.7	107.6	95.5	96.4	99.1
	2020	98.8	101.5	105.4	93.7	96.3	97.4
	2021	103.9	110.8	104.5	99.4	106.0	93.8
	2022	119.1	112.8	108.2	110.0	104.3	105.5
	2023	125.6	122.4	113.5	110.6	107.8	102.6
Comoros..... (Comoro Franc)	1970	2.4	3.9	27.5	8.8	14.1	62.3
	1975	5.7	11.8	34.6	16.6	34.3	48.3
	1980	12.8	26.8	43.7	29.2	61.3	47.6
	1985	25.2	24.8	53.7	46.8	46.2	101.3
	1990	32.5	52.9	56.7	57.2	93.2	61.4
	1995	42.2	50.0	63.4	66.6	78.9	84.4
	2000	52.6	43.8	68.8	76.5	63.7	120.1
	2005	72.7	81.5	77.0	94.5	105.9	89.2
	2010	78.7	94.0	77.0	102.2	122.1	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.1	104.8	102.8	102.2	102.0	100.2
	2017	109.5	111.5	108.5	100.9	102.8	98.2
	2018	115.6	123.1	112.9	102.4	109.0	94.0
	2019	122.6	123.7	117.0	104.8	105.7	99.1
	2020	123.1	126.7	121.7	101.1	104.1	97.1
	2021	125.9	134.2	125.1	100.6	107.2	93.8
	2022	141.3	134.1	128.9	109.6	104.0	105.4
	2023	153.8	149.9	145.0	106.1	103.4	102.6
Congo..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	1.1	2.3	17.2	6.2	13.3	46.8
	1975	2.2	5.9	22.5	9.6	26.4	36.2
	1980	5.3	14.8	29.0	18.3	51.1	35.7
	1985	14.3	18.8	48.7	29.4	38.6	76.0
	1990	10.8	23.4	45.0	24.0	52.0	46.1
	1995	16.7	19.8	50.3	33.2	39.3	84.4
	2000	35.1	29.2	60.4	58.1	48.3	120.1
	2005	47.7	53.5	63.6	75.0	84.1	89.2
	2010	88.5	105.7	83.7	105.7	126.3	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	88.1	87.9	91.3	96.5	96.3	100.2
	2017	93.5	95.2	86.2	108.4	110.4	98.2
	2018	111.6	118.8	84.2	132.5	141.1	94.0
	2019	111.4	112.4	84.1	132.4	133.6	99.1
	2020	89.8	92.2	78.9	113.9	116.9	97.4
	2021	100.9	107.6	80.7	125.1	133.4	93.8

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2022	118.3	112.1	82.1	144.0	136.5	105.5
	2023	116.9	113.9	83.7	139.6	136.0	102.6
Côte d'Ivoire..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	1.5	3.3	19.9	7.7	16.4	46.8
	1975	3.1	8.5	27.2	11.3	31.3	36.2
	1980	7.9	22.2	31.8	25.0	69.9	35.7
	1985	11.6	15.2	32.2	35.9	47.3	76.0
	1990	12.0	26.0	37.0	32.3	70.1	46.1
	1995	20.5	24.2	40.1	51.0	60.4	84.4
	2000	28.1	23.4	47.5	59.1	49.2	120.1
	2005	33.3	37.3	47.5	70.0	78.5	89.2
	2010	48.0	57.4	56.0	85.8	102.6	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.9	105.7	107.2	98.8	98.6	100.2
	2017	112.6	114.6	115.1	97.8	99.6	98.2
	2018	120.0	127.7	120.7	99.4	105.8	94.0
	2019	130.6	131.8	128.8	101.4	102.3	99.1
	2020	133.9	137.6	129.7	103.3	106.1	97.4
	2021	149.0	158.9	138.9	107.3	114.4	93.8
	2022	161.6	153.2	147.5	109.6	103.8	105.5
	2023	176.4	172.0	157.1	112.3	109.4	102.6
D.R. of the Congo..... (Franc Congolais)	1970	0.0	12.6	68.1	0.0	18.5	0.0
	1975	0.0	25.7	76.6	0.0	33.6	0.0
	1980	0.0	41.2	71.0	0.0	58.1	0.0
	1985	0.0	19.8	77.8	0.0	25.5	0.0
	1990	0.0	39.6	77.5	0.0	51.1	0.0
	1995	0.0	23.6	53.2	0.0	44.3	0.0
	2000	1.3	22.0	43.6	3.1	50.5	6.1
	2005	16.1	31.6	52.5	30.7	60.1	51.2
	2010	55.6	56.9	68.8	80.9	82.6	97.8
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	116.1	106.4	102.4	113.3	103.9	109.1
	2017	157.0	99.3	106.2	147.8	93.5	158.1
	2018	217.9	124.3	112.3	193.9	110.7	175.2
	2019	222.1	124.8	117.3	189.3	106.4	177.9
	2020	238.9	119.5	119.4	200.1	100.1	199.9
	2021	299.4	139.4	126.8	236.2	110.0	214.8
	2022	355.1	163.9	137.6	258.1	119.1	216.7
	2023	462.1	182.9	149.9	308.3	122.0	252.7
Djibouti..... (Djibouti Franc)	1970	3.6	2.9	21.2	16.7	13.9	120.6
	1975	7.0	7.0	26.3	26.6	26.6	100.0
	1980	12.4	12.4	25.6	48.5	48.5	100.0
	1985	14.7	14.7	27.2	53.8	53.8	100.0
	1990	18.8	18.8	28.2	66.8	66.8	100.0
	1995	21.0	21.0	31.2	67.3	67.3	100.0
	2000	22.5	22.5	32.3	69.7	69.7	100.0
	2005	29.2	29.2	37.9	77.1	77.1	100.0
	2010	51.3	51.3	59.9	85.6	85.6	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.4	107.4	106.7	100.7	100.7	100.0
	2017	113.9	113.9	112.4	101.4	101.4	100.0
	2018	120.2	120.2	118.2	101.7	101.7	100.0
	2019	127.4	127.4	124.7	102.1	102.1	100.0
	2020	131.2	131.2	126.2	103.9	103.9	100.0
	2021	139.6	139.6	132.1	105.7	105.7	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2022	151.6	151.6	137.0	110.6	110.6	100.0
	2023	165.0	165.0	147.3	112.0	112.0	100.0
Egypt..... (Egyptian Pound)	1970	0.1	2.6	10.9	1.3	23.6	5.7
	1975	0.2	4.0	12.7	1.6	31.5	5.1
	1980	0.6	6.3	20.3	2.8	31.1	9.1
	1985	1.7	8.0	28.2	5.9	28.2	21.0
	1990	4.0	11.8	35.9	11.2	32.9	34.0
	1995	9.1	20.7	42.4	21.5	48.9	44.1
	2000	13.6	30.1	54.6	24.9	55.1	45.1
	2005	22.3	29.7	64.9	34.4	45.8	75.1
	2010	49.4	67.5	87.6	56.4	77.1	73.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	110.9	85.1	104.3	106.3	81.5	130.3
	2017	149.6	64.7	108.7	137.6	59.5	231.2
	2018	190.9	82.7	114.5	166.8	72.2	231.0
	2019	229.0	105.0	120.9	189.5	86.9	218.0
	2020	251.8	122.9	125.2	201.1	98.2	204.9
	2021	272.6	134.0	129.2	211.0	103.7	203.4
	2022	320.9	128.8	137.8	232.8	93.4	249.1
	2023	415.5	104.4	143.0	290.5	73.0	398.2
Equatorial Guinea..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	0.1	0.2	2.1	3.5	7.5	46.8
	1975	0.1	0.3	2.6	3.6	10.0	36.2
	1980	0.2	0.4	2.7	5.6	15.7	35.7
	1985	0.5	0.7	3.5	14.6	19.2	76.0
	1990	0.6	1.3	3.7	16.0	34.8	46.1
	1995	1.4	1.6	5.6	24.5	29.0	84.4
	2000	13.8	11.5	24.3	56.9	47.4	120.1
	2005	57.6	64.6	75.1	76.8	86.1	89.2
	2010	103.6	123.7	99.1	104.5	124.9	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	85.5	85.3	91.2	93.7	93.5	100.2
	2017	90.9	92.5	86.0	105.7	107.6	98.2
	2018	93.3	99.3	80.7	115.7	123.2	94.0
	2019	85.4	86.2	76.2	112.0	113.1	99.1
	2020	73.1	75.0	72.6	100.7	103.4	97.4
	2021	86.9	92.6	73.2	118.7	126.6	93.8
	2022	107.9	102.3	75.9	142.1	134.7	105.5
	2023	94.3	91.9	71.6	131.7	128.3	102.6
Eritrea..... (Nakfa)	1990	4.9	16.5	36.4	13.5	45.3	29.8
	1995	12.7	31.8	69.8	18.2	45.5	40.1
	2000	22.0	35.1	86.0	25.5	40.8	62.6
	2005	54.5	54.6	83.4	65.4	65.4	100.0
	2010	79.0	79.0	83.9	94.1	94.1	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.8	108.0	107.4	100.4	100.5	99.8
	2017	92.7	94.6	96.6	96.0	97.9	98.0
	2018	97.7	99.6	109.2	89.4	91.2	98.0
	2019	96.5	98.4	113.4	85.1	86.8	98.0
	2020	102.9	104.9	112.8	91.2	93.0	98.0
	2021	107.7	109.9	116.1	92.8	94.6	98.0
	2022	116.1	118.4	119.1	97.4	99.4	98.0
	2023	110.8	113.0	122.5	90.5	92.3	98.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Eswatini..... (Lilangeni)	1970	0.2	3.8	10.6	2.0	35.8	5.6
	1975	0.6	9.8	20.4	2.8	47.8	5.8
	1980	1.2	19.9	24.7	4.9	80.3	6.1
	1985	2.3	13.2	27.9	8.3	47.5	17.5
	1990	6.3	30.9	47.0	13.3	65.8	20.3
	1995	13.3	46.8	54.6	24.4	85.8	28.4
	2000	23.3	42.8	61.2	38.1	70.0	54.4
	2005	39.0	78.3	73.6	53.0	106.4	49.8
	2010	62.7	109.4	86.6	72.5	126.3	57.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.4	94.0	101.1	107.2	93.0	115.3
	2017	113.3	108.5	103.1	109.9	105.2	104.4
	2018	119.3	115.0	105.6	113.0	109.0	103.7
	2019	125.4	110.7	108.4	115.7	102.2	113.3
	2020	126.6	98.1	106.7	118.7	91.9	129.1
2021	130.9	113.0	109.9	119.2	102.9	115.9	
2022	142.5	111.2	110.3	129.3	100.8	128.2	
2023	163.0	112.7	115.7	140.9	97.4	144.6	
Ethiopia..... (Ethiopian Birr)	1990	1.8	17.8	20.1	8.9	88.5	10.1
	1995	3.6	12.0	21.1	17.0	56.9	29.9
	2000	5.1	12.7	26.4	19.3	48.2	39.9
	2005	8.1	19.3	36.1	22.5	53.5	42.1
	2010	29.2	41.7	60.4	48.3	69.0	70.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	120.8	114.4	107.6	112.3	106.4	105.6
	2017	141.2	121.7	117.8	119.8	103.3	116.0
	2018	169.5	127.2	125.9	134.7	101.0	133.3
	2019	207.3	146.7	136.4	152.0	107.6	141.3
	2020	260.0	153.2	144.7	179.7	105.9	169.7
	2021	334.4	157.4	152.8	218.8	103.0	212.5
	2022	474.4	188.6	161.0	294.7	117.2	251.5
2023	672.0	253.2	171.6	391.6	147.6	265.4	
Gabon..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	1.3	2.8	24.0	5.6	11.9	46.8
	1975	6.9	19.0	53.9	12.8	35.2	36.2
	1980	13.5	37.7	50.0	26.9	75.3	35.7
	1985	24.5	32.3	56.5	43.4	57.1	76.0
	1990	19.3	42.0	59.8	32.3	70.2	46.1
	1995	32.4	38.4	69.7	46.5	55.0	84.4
	2000	47.5	39.6	69.4	68.5	57.0	120.1
	2005	59.4	66.6	72.9	81.6	91.4	89.2
	2010	83.6	99.9	77.5	107.9	128.9	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	97.7	97.5	102.1	95.7	95.5	100.2
	2017	101.9	103.8	102.6	99.4	101.2	98.2
	2018	110.2	117.3	103.4	106.5	113.4	94.0
	2019	116.3	117.3	107.5	108.2	109.1	99.1
	2020	103.8	106.7	105.5	98.4	101.1	97.4
2021	126.8	135.2	107.1	118.4	126.3	93.8	
2022	149.9	142.1	110.3	135.9	128.8	105.5	
2023	143.1	139.4	113.0	126.6	123.4	102.6	
Gambia..... (Dalasi)	1970	0.6	11.6	26.1	2.2	44.5	4.9
	1975	1.8	42.4	32.1	5.6	132.3	4.3
	1980	2.5	60.8	32.7	7.5	185.6	4.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1985	7.2	78.9	42.4	17.0	185.9	9.2
	1990	15.8	85.3	50.4	31.4	169.4	18.5
	1995	21.3	94.8	55.8	38.1	169.7	22.5
	2000	28.4	94.4	68.7	41.3	137.4	30.1
	2005	50.1	74.6	79.7	62.9	93.6	67.2
	2010	73.8	112.0	98.0	75.3	114.3	65.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.9	107.7	101.9	107.8	105.7	102.0
	2017	119.7	109.2	106.9	112.0	102.2	109.7
	2018	137.1	121.0	114.6	119.6	105.6	113.3
	2019	155.0	131.6	121.7	127.3	108.1	117.8
	2020	159.3	131.5	122.4	130.1	107.4	121.2
	2021	180.1	148.7	128.9	139.7	115.4	121.1
	2022	206.7	160.0	136.0	152.0	117.7	129.2
	2023	250.4	174.2	142.5	175.8	122.3	143.7
Ghana..... (Cedi)	1970	0.0	9.5	20.2	0.0	47.1	0.0
	1975	0.0	9.4	20.5	0.0	46.0	0.0
	1980	0.0	14.0	21.5	0.0	65.2	0.0
	1985	0.0	17.7	21.0	0.2	84.2	0.2
	1990	0.2	26.7	26.6	0.9	100.5	0.9
	1995	0.9	27.8	32.8	2.7	84.7	3.2
	2000	3.1	21.4	40.7	7.7	52.6	14.7
	2005	11.2	46.1	52.5	21.4	87.9	24.4
	2010	33.2	86.3	70.7	47.0	122.0	38.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	119.7	113.7	103.4	115.7	110.0	105.3
	2017	143.2	122.3	111.8	128.1	109.4	117.1
	2018	168.1	136.2	118.7	141.6	114.7	123.4
	2019	194.3	138.3	126.4	153.7	109.4	140.5
	2020	213.6	141.8	127.1	168.1	111.6	150.6
	2021	251.6	161.0	133.5	188.4	120.5	156.3
	2022	334.7	150.3	138.6	241.5	108.4	222.7
	2023	458.6	154.6	142.7	321.3	108.3	296.7
Guinea..... (Guinea Franc)	1970	0.1	8.7	21.8	0.6	39.8	1.4
	1975	0.2	14.2	25.9	0.7	54.9	1.4
	1980	0.3	22.7	29.2	1.0	77.7	1.2
	1985	0.8	32.4	32.3	2.6	100.3	2.6
	1990	3.9	44.4	39.7	9.9	111.9	8.8
	1995	7.9	59.8	48.0	16.5	124.5	13.2
	2000	11.3	48.5	59.8	19.0	81.2	23.3
	2005	22.5	46.2	69.5	32.4	66.5	48.7
	2010	59.6	77.9	79.9	74.6	97.6	76.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	117.1	97.7	110.8	105.7	88.2	119.8
	2017	142.5	117.4	122.2	116.6	96.0	121.4
	2018	162.3	134.8	130.0	124.8	103.7	120.4
	2019	187.5	152.9	137.3	136.6	111.3	122.7
	2020	204.7	160.2	143.8	142.4	111.4	127.8
	2021	242.0	185.0	151.8	159.5	121.8	130.9
	2022	258.7	222.2	157.8	163.9	140.8	116.4
	2023	297.4	261.6	166.8	178.3	156.8	113.7
Guinea-Bissau..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	0.0	26.8	37.9	0.1	70.8	0.1
	1975	0.0	48.4	44.1	0.1	109.8	0.1
	1980	0.0	44.7	41.7	0.1	107.3	0.1



**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1985	0.2	39.6	45.9	0.4	86.2	0.4
	1990	3.8	58.1	55.5	6.9	104.8	6.5
	1995	35.9	76.3	64.5	55.6	118.3	47.0
	2000	41.7	34.7	66.6	62.6	52.1	120.1
	2005	49.9	56.0	72.2	69.2	77.6	89.2
	2010	67.9	81.1	85.1	79.8	95.3	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	112.7	112.5	106.3	106.1	105.8	100.2
	2017	126.5	128.8	112.6	112.4	114.4	98.2
	2018	127.9	136.2	116.8	109.6	116.6	94.0
	2019	129.1	130.3	122.0	105.8	106.7	99.1
	2020	129.7	133.2	123.9	104.7	107.6	97.4
	2021	141.5	150.8	131.6	107.5	114.7	93.8
	2022	158.8	150.5	137.6	115.4	109.4	105.5
	2023	180.2	175.7	144.8	124.5	121.4	102.6
Kenya..... (Kenyan Shilling)	1970	0.3	3.9	16.4	1.7	24.0	7.3
	1975	0.6	7.5	20.1	2.8	37.4	7.5
	1980	1.2	16.4	27.3	4.5	60.2	7.6
	1985	2.4	14.2	31.6	7.5	45.0	16.7
	1990	4.6	19.8	41.6	11.1	47.6	23.3
	1995	11.0	21.0	45.0	24.4	46.6	52.4
	2000	17.5	22.6	49.8	35.2	45.4	77.6
	2005	25.9	33.6	60.0	43.1	56.0	77.0
	2010	52.3	64.8	79.5	65.7	81.4	80.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	110.3	106.7	104.2	105.8	102.3	103.4
	2017	123.2	117.0	108.2	113.9	108.1	105.3
	2018	135.7	131.5	114.3	118.7	115.0	103.2
	2019	148.7	143.2	120.2	123.7	119.1	103.9
	2020	155.6	143.5	119.9	129.8	119.7	108.4
	2021	174.7	156.5	129.0	135.5	121.3	111.7
	2022	195.9	163.2	135.3	144.9	120.7	120.1
	2023	219.5	154.1	142.8	153.7	107.9	142.4
Lesotho..... (Loti)	1970	0.2	3.4	13.6	1.4	24.7	5.6
	1975	0.4	6.9	18.1	2.2	38.1	5.8
	1980	1.1	17.6	25.7	4.2	68.3	6.1
	1985	2.1	11.8	27.6	7.5	42.7	17.5
	1990	5.1	24.9	37.6	13.4	66.3	20.3
	1995	10.8	37.9	45.7	23.5	82.8	28.4
	2000	18.9	34.8	56.0	33.9	62.3	54.4
	2005	30.8	61.8	64.5	47.8	95.9	49.8
	2010	54.3	94.7	84.2	64.5	112.5	57.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.3	89.6	103.6	99.7	86.5	115.3
	2017	102.1	97.8	100.4	101.7	97.4	104.4
	2018	112.4	108.3	98.9	113.6	109.6	103.7
	2019	114.7	101.3	97.5	117.7	103.9	113.2
	2020	112.3	87.0	89.5	125.4	97.2	129.0
	2021	118.4	102.2	91.5	129.3	111.7	115.8
	2022	127.9	99.8	93.7	136.5	106.5	128.2
	2023	129.8	89.8	95.4	136.0	94.0	144.6
Liberia..... (US Dollar)	1970	10.3	10.3	49.1	21.0	21.0	100.0
	1975	20.3	20.3	55.2	36.8	36.8	100.0
	1980	30.6	30.6	60.7	50.4	50.4	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1985	35.2	35.2	55.8	63.0	63.0	100.0
	1990	19.5	19.5	29.0	67.0	67.0	100.0
	1995	6.8	6.8	8.1	84.0	84.0	100.0
	2000	21.1	21.1	38.3	55.0	55.0	100.0
	2005	23.1	23.1	30.9	74.8	74.8	100.0
	2010	45.2	45.2	64.5	70.1	70.1	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.7	104.7	100.9	103.8	103.8	100.0
	2017	104.7	104.7	106.4	98.4	98.4	100.0
	2018	105.9	105.9	112.2	94.4	94.4	100.0
	2019	103.3	103.3	109.5	94.4	94.4	100.0
	2020	113.1	113.1	105.6	107.1	107.1	100.0
	2021	134.8	134.8	108.0	124.8	124.8	100.0
	2022	149.1	149.1	109.0	136.8	136.8	100.0
	2023	164.7	164.7	114.0	144.5	144.5	100.0
Libya..... (Libyan Dinar)	1970	2.1	8.2	61.9	3.4	13.2	25.9
	1975	6.0	28.0	83.0	7.2	33.8	21.4
	1980	16.8	78.4	125.8	13.4	62.3	21.4
	1985	13.1	61.3	104.8	12.5	58.5	21.4
	1990	13.1	63.8	94.8	13.8	67.3	20.5
	1995	17.6	58.1	102.3	17.2	56.7	30.3
	2000	29.3	79.0	109.4	26.8	72.2	37.1
	2005	95.0	100.3	151.8	62.6	66.1	94.7
	2010	141.9	154.7	172.2	82.4	89.8	91.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.1	102.5	98.5	104.7	104.0	100.7
	2017	139.1	137.9	130.5	106.6	105.6	100.9
	2018	155.6	157.4	140.9	110.4	111.7	98.8
	2019	143.9	142.2	125.1	115.0	113.6	101.2
	2020	96.7	96.2	62.4	155.0	154.1	100.5
	2021	236.3	72.3	80.1	295.1	90.3	326.8
	2022	309.3	88.8	70.4	439.6	126.2	348.5
	2023	314.9	90.4	77.5	406.3	116.6	348.5
Madagascar..... (Malagasy Ariary)	1970	0.2	9.3	48.8	0.4	19.1	1.9
	1975	0.3	19.1	50.3	0.6	37.9	1.5
	1980	0.5	33.8	53.8	0.9	62.8	1.4
	1985	1.1	24.3	50.1	2.2	48.5	4.5
	1990	3.2	31.9	57.3	5.7	55.6	10.2
	1995	9.4	32.4	56.4	16.7	57.4	29.1
	2000	18.3	39.8	68.1	26.9	58.4	46.1
	2005	35.3	51.7	76.2	46.3	67.8	68.3
	2010	62.8	88.2	87.7	71.7	100.6	71.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	113.3	104.6	104.0	109.0	100.6	108.3
	2017	123.6	116.4	108.1	114.4	107.7	106.2
	2018	138.1	121.5	111.5	123.9	109.0	113.7
	2019	153.6	124.6	116.5	131.9	107.0	123.3
	2020	148.8	115.3	108.1	137.6	106.6	129.1
	2021	165.5	126.8	113.2	146.3	112.0	130.6
	2022	189.0	135.3	117.9	160.3	114.8	139.6
	2023	211.6	140.2	122.8	172.3	114.1	151.0
Malawi..... (Kwacha)	1970	0.0	7.0	13.8	0.1	51.1	0.2
	1975	0.0	13.5	20.2	0.1	66.9	0.2
	1980	0.0	27.2	27.3	0.2	99.6	0.2

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1985	0.1	24.7	28.0	0.3	88.0	0.3
	1990	0.2	38.5	31.9	0.7	120.8	0.5
	1995	0.9	30.1	33.8	2.7	89.0	3.1
	2000	4.6	38.3	40.1	11.4	95.7	11.9
	2005	10.5	44.5	45.1	23.4	98.7	23.7
	2010	25.5	84.7	64.4	39.6	131.5	30.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	124.6	86.7	107.8	115.6	80.4	143.7
	2017	159.1	108.9	119.2	133.5	91.4	146.2
	2018	176.3	120.2	124.3	141.7	96.7	146.6
	2019	200.7	134.5	131.5	152.7	102.3	149.2
	2020	214.9	143.2	132.5	162.2	108.1	150.0
	2021	243.0	150.7	138.5	175.4	108.7	161.3
	2022	288.7	152.0	140.2	205.9	108.4	190.0
	2023	357.2	153.7	142.3	251.0	108.0	232.4
Mali..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	1.1	2.4	4.5	25.3	54.1	46.8
	1975	1.9	5.4	5.3	36.5	100.7	36.2
	1980	4.5	12.6	6.7	67.4	188.5	35.7
	1985	7.3	9.6	7.7	95.2	125.3	76.0
	1990	9.6	20.8	9.6	100.0	217.1	46.1
	1995	18.3	21.6	16.6	110.0	130.3	84.4
	2000	27.1	22.6	28.1	96.6	80.4	120.1
	2005	42.5	47.7	40.7	104.5	117.2	89.2
	2010	68.3	81.6	67.3	101.4	121.2	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.3	107.0	108.9	98.5	98.3	100.2
	2017	115.2	117.3	116.2	99.1	100.9	98.2
	2018	122.4	130.3	124.1	98.6	105.0	94.0
	2019	130.7	131.9	131.9	99.1	100.0	99.1
	2020	129.8	133.3	132.8	97.7	100.4	97.4
	2021	138.2	147.3	137.6	100.5	107.1	93.8
	2022	151.2	143.3	147.1	102.8	97.4	105.5
	2023	161.8	157.7	162.8	99.4	96.8	102.6
Mauritania..... (Ouguiya)	1970	1.3	7.4	29.9	4.2	24.8	17.1
	1975	2.3	17.4	35.7	6.4	48.6	13.3
	1980	4.3	30.1	38.9	10.9	77.4	14.1
	1985	5.9	24.8	38.7	15.2	64.0	23.7
	1990	9.2	37.1	43.6	21.1	85.2	24.8
	1995	15.4	38.4	50.9	30.2	75.5	40.0
	2000	21.2	28.9	55.3	38.4	52.2	73.6
	2005	38.9	47.6	67.6	57.6	70.4	81.8
	2010	77.6	91.3	80.3	96.6	113.7	85.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	112.6	103.8	101.3	111.2	102.5	108.5
	2017	121.6	110.3	107.6	113.0	102.5	110.2
	2018	133.2	121.2	112.7	118.1	107.5	109.9
	2019	144.7	128.0	116.3	124.4	110.1	113.0
	2020	153.4	134.0	115.9	132.4	115.6	114.5
	2021	166.1	149.5	116.7	142.3	128.1	111.1
	2022	176.3	155.0	124.7	141.4	124.3	113.8
	2023	194.1	172.7	132.8	146.2	130.1	112.4
Mauritius..... (Mauritius Rupee)	1970	0.3	1.7	10.6	2.6	16.2	15.8
	1975	0.9	5.1	14.6	5.9	34.6	17.2
	1980	2.2	10.1	18.4	12.0	54.8	21.9

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1985	4.2	9.6	23.1	18.3	41.5	44.1
	1990	9.7	22.8	33.4	28.9	68.2	42.4
	1995	17.6	35.6	42.2	41.8	84.3	49.6
	2000	30.4	40.6	55.3	54.9	73.3	74.9
	2005	47.5	56.4	65.3	72.7	86.4	84.1
	2010	73.2	83.3	82.3	88.9	101.2	87.8
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.3	104.9	103.9	102.4	101.0	101.4
	2017	112.3	114.2	108.0	104.1	105.8	98.4
	2018	118.8	122.7	112.3	105.8	109.3	96.8
	2019	121.7	120.2	115.5	105.3	104.1	101.2
	2020	106.6	95.0	98.7	108.0	96.3	112.2
	2021	113.7	95.6	102.1	111.5	93.7	118.9
	2022	135.7	107.7	111.1	122.1	96.9	126.0
	2023	154.8	119.9	118.8	130.3	100.9	129.1
Morocco..... (Moroccan Dirham)	1970	2.2	4.2	14.3	15.2	29.4	51.8
	1975	4.0	9.6	18.2	21.8	52.4	41.5
	1980	8.1	20.0	23.9	33.7	83.7	40.3
	1985	14.1	13.7	28.1	50.2	48.7	103.1
	1990	23.2	27.5	34.9	66.5	78.7	84.4
	1995	30.7	35.1	36.5	84.0	96.0	87.5
	2000	38.3	35.2	44.1	87.0	79.9	108.8
	2005	51.4	56.6	56.2	91.5	100.8	90.8
	2010	75.3	87.3	77.2	97.5	113.1	86.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	101.5	101.0	100.5	101.0	100.5	100.4
	2017	106.6	107.4	105.6	100.9	101.7	99.3
	2018	110.9	115.3	108.8	101.9	106.0	96.1
	2019	115.0	116.8	112.0	102.7	104.3	98.5
	2020	106.9	109.9	104.0	102.8	105.7	97.3
	2021	118.4	128.6	112.4	105.3	114.4	92.1
	2022	123.4	118.6	114.1	108.1	103.9	104.1
	2023	135.7	130.8	118.0	115.0	110.8	103.8
Mozambique..... (Metical)	1970	0.0	24.8	12.1	0.1	205.6	0.1
	1975	0.0	39.5	15.5	0.2	255.4	0.1
	1980	0.0	39.4	17.7	0.2	222.4	0.1
	1985	0.1	55.7	14.1	0.4	395.7	0.1
	1990	0.6	25.4	17.7	3.3	143.8	2.3
	1995	4.3	18.9	20.9	20.4	90.4	22.6
	2000	13.9	36.6	32.1	43.4	113.8	38.1
	2005	31.6	54.7	49.1	64.3	111.5	57.7
	2010	59.8	70.4	70.1	85.3	100.4	84.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	117.4	74.5	104.7	112.2	71.1	157.7
	2017	130.1	81.8	107.5	121.1	76.2	159.0
	2018	139.8	92.6	111.2	125.7	83.3	150.9
	2019	149.7	95.7	113.8	131.6	84.1	156.4
	2020	152.6	87.8	112.4	135.8	78.1	173.7
	2021	163.3	99.7	115.1	141.9	86.7	163.7
	2022	186.0	116.5	120.1	154.9	97.0	159.7
	2023	206.6	129.3	126.6	163.1	102.1	159.8
Namibia..... (Namibian Dollar)	1970	0.3	5.3	21.6	1.4	24.7	5.6
	1975	0.6	9.9	26.4	2.1	37.4	5.7
	1980	1.3	21.4	30.7	4.2	69.6	6.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1985	2.5	14.2	30.4	8.1	46.7	17.3
	1990	4.9	24.6	34.5	14.3	71.3	20.1
	1995	9.9	35.1	41.6	23.7	84.3	28.2
	2000	18.6	34.6	49.5	37.7	69.9	53.9
	2005	31.7	63.9	62.9	50.3	101.6	49.5
	2010	57.4	100.8	77.5	74.0	130.1	56.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.0	94.6	100.0	108.0	94.6	114.2
	2017	117.5	113.7	99.0	118.7	114.8	103.3
	2018	124.0	120.7	100.1	123.9	120.6	102.7
	2019	124.1	110.6	99.2	125.1	111.5	112.2
	2020	119.3	93.4	91.2	130.9	102.4	127.8
	2021	125.5	109.4	94.5	132.9	115.8	114.7
	2022	140.8	110.9	99.5	141.5	111.4	127.0
	2023	156.0	109.0	103.7	150.5	105.1	143.2
Niger..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	2.8	6.0	37.2	7.5	16.1	46.8
	1975	4.6	12.6	32.7	13.9	38.4	36.2
	1980	13.5	37.9	42.2	32.1	89.8	35.7
	1985	16.4	21.5	36.8	44.4	58.4	76.0
	1990	17.1	37.1	37.3	45.8	99.5	46.1
	1995	21.2	25.1	40.1	52.9	62.6	84.4
	2000	29.2	24.3	47.0	62.2	51.8	120.1
	2005	42.2	47.4	58.6	72.1	80.9	89.2
	2010	66.0	78.9	72.7	90.8	108.5	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.6	107.4	105.7	101.8	101.6	100.2
	2017	113.4	115.5	111.0	102.2	104.0	98.2
	2018	124.3	132.3	119.0	104.4	111.1	94.0
	2019	132.2	133.4	126.1	104.8	105.8	99.1
	2020	138.2	141.9	130.6	105.8	108.7	97.4
	2021	144.5	154.0	132.4	109.1	116.3	93.8
	2022	168.2	159.4	148.2	113.5	107.6	105.5
	2023	178.2	173.7	151.9	117.3	114.4	102.6
Nigeria..... (Naira)	1970	0.0	5.9	17.6	0.1	33.4	0.4
	1975	0.1	19.6	25.5	0.2	76.9	0.3
	1980	0.1	48.8	28.6	0.5	170.8	0.3
	1985	0.2	42.0	24.6	0.8	170.8	0.5
	1990	0.5	12.3	31.1	1.7	39.6	4.2
	1995	3.2	10.1	31.4	10.3	32.2	31.9
	2000	7.3	13.9	36.4	20.1	38.1	52.8
	2005	24.0	35.2	55.6	43.2	63.4	68.2
	2010	58.5	75.0	79.5	73.6	94.3	78.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.6	80.9	98.4	108.4	82.3	131.7
	2017	119.4	75.2	99.2	120.4	75.8	158.9
	2018	134.2	84.4	101.1	132.7	83.5	159.1
	2019	151.4	94.9	103.3	146.5	91.9	159.5
	2020	160.3	86.0	101.5	158.0	84.7	186.5
	2021	183.0	87.8	105.2	174.0	83.5	208.5
	2022	210.3	95.0	108.6	193.7	87.5	221.4
	2023	243.7	75.0	111.7	218.2	67.2	324.9
Rwanda..... (Rwanda Franc)	1970	0.4	2.7	12.4	3.0	21.4	13.9
	1975	0.9	7.1	12.9	7.0	54.9	12.8
	1980	1.9	15.5	21.2	8.8	73.2	12.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1985	3.0	21.2	24.1	12.4	88.0	14.1
	1990	3.3	28.5	25.4	13.0	112.1	11.6
	1995	5.2	14.4	16.3	32.1	88.2	36.4
	2000	13.1	24.2	32.0	40.9	75.6	54.1
	2005	26.6	34.3	47.3	56.3	72.7	77.5
	2010	58.1	71.7	70.4	82.4	101.7	81.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	111.3	101.8	106.0	105.0	96.0	109.4
	2017	125.2	108.4	110.2	113.6	98.3	115.5
	2018	135.0	112.9	119.6	112.9	94.4	119.6
	2019	151.4	121.2	130.9	115.7	92.6	124.9
	2020	156.1	119.1	126.4	123.5	94.2	131.0
	2021	178.0	129.6	140.2	127.0	92.5	137.3
	2022	223.2	155.9	151.6	147.2	102.9	143.1
	2023	266.1	165.1	164.1	162.1	100.6	161.2
Sao Tome and Principe..... (Dobra)	1970	0.0	11.1	26.6	0.1	41.8	0.1
	1975	0.0	18.0	32.4	0.1	55.4	0.1
	1980	0.0	24.4	48.2	0.1	50.7	0.2
	1985	0.0	24.7	44.0	0.1	56.2	0.2
	1990	0.2	35.6	41.4	0.6	86.2	0.6
	1995	2.0	31.0	44.4	4.5	69.8	6.4
	2000	8.2	22.8	48.1	17.1	47.4	36.1
	2005	19.0	39.7	60.1	31.5	66.0	47.8
	2010	52.0	62.0	80.0	64.9	77.5	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.5	109.2	104.2	105.1	104.8	100.3
	2017	117.1	119.0	108.2	108.2	110.0	98.4
	2018	122.6	130.5	111.4	110.1	117.2	93.9
	2019	134.0	135.3	113.8	117.8	118.9	99.1
	2020	145.8	149.7	117.3	124.2	127.6	97.4
	2021	155.6	166.0	119.6	130.2	138.8	93.8
	2022	180.5	171.2	119.8	150.7	142.9	105.4
	2023	220.5	214.9	120.3	183.3	178.7	102.6
Senegal..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	3.2	6.9	27.1	11.9	25.6	46.8
	1975	5.5	15.1	30.5	18.0	49.6	36.2
	1980	8.5	23.7	32.1	26.4	73.7	35.7
	1985	15.5	20.4	37.3	41.7	54.8	76.0
	1990	20.8	45.2	43.6	47.7	103.6	46.1
	1995	30.0	35.5	46.8	64.0	75.9	84.4
	2000	40.6	33.8	58.8	69.1	57.5	120.1
	2005	55.2	61.9	70.7	78.1	87.6	89.2
	2010	75.9	90.7	82.0	92.6	110.6	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.4	107.1	106.4	101.0	100.7	100.2
	2017	116.0	118.1	114.2	101.6	103.4	98.2
	2018	122.2	130.1	121.3	100.7	107.2	94.0
	2019	130.5	131.7	126.9	102.8	103.7	99.1
	2020	134.4	138.0	128.6	104.5	107.3	97.4
	2021	145.2	154.8	137.0	106.0	113.0	93.8
	2022	163.9	155.4	142.3	115.2	109.2	105.5
	2023	175.5	171.1	148.5	118.2	115.2	102.6
Seychelles..... (Seychelles Rupee)	1970	0.6	1.6	12.8	5.1	12.1	41.7
	1975	1.8	4.0	18.0	10.1	22.4	45.3
	1980	6.0	12.4	27.5	21.7	45.2	48.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1985	7.6	14.2	29.6	25.8	48.1	53.6
	1990	12.5	31.1	39.1	31.9	79.5	40.1
	1995	15.3	42.9	45.1	34.0	95.1	35.8
	2000	22.4	52.1	59.8	37.4	87.1	42.9
	2005	26.5	64.2	59.3	44.7	108.3	41.3
	2010	62.4	68.8	74.6	83.6	92.2	90.6
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.5	109.5	112.1	97.7	97.7	100.0
	2017	119.9	117.0	119.9	100.0	97.5	102.5
	2018	130.2	124.6	125.8	103.4	99.0	104.5
	2019	137.5	130.5	132.8	103.6	98.3	105.4
	2020	127.7	96.5	117.2	109.0	82.4	132.3
	2021	131.9	103.8	117.8	112.0	88.1	127.1
	2022	154.0	143.7	134.9	114.2	106.5	107.2
	2023	157.4	149.5	139.1	113.1	107.4	105.3
Sierra Leone..... (Leone)	1970	0.0	9.6	42.8	0.0	22.4	0.0
	1975	0.0	15.8	46.4	0.0	34.0	0.0
	1980	0.0	28.1	52.2	0.0	53.7	0.0
	1985	0.0	29.0	58.9	0.0	49.2	0.1
	1990	0.6	18.5	68.3	0.8	27.1	3.0
	1995	3.7	24.8	52.9	7.0	46.9	14.9
	2000	7.5	18.1	31.0	24.1	58.4	41.2
	2005	19.8	34.7	56.4	35.0	61.6	56.9
	2010	42.5	54.3	72.8	58.4	74.6	78.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	125.9	101.7	118.9	105.9	85.5	123.8
	2017	159.2	109.5	138.0	115.3	79.3	145.3
	2018	210.0	134.5	159.7	131.5	84.2	156.1
	2019	243.5	137.3	168.5	144.5	81.5	177.3
	2020	272.4	140.8	166.4	163.7	84.6	193.5
	2021	309.9	150.8	176.2	175.9	85.6	205.5
	2022	414.3	149.8	185.5	223.3	80.8	276.5
	2023	565.9	135.0	196.1	288.5	68.8	419.3
Somalia..... (Somali Shilling)	1970	0.0	5.1	16.3	0.0	31.6	0.0
	1975	0.0	11.4	19.4	0.0	58.9	0.0
	1980	0.0	8.7	22.1	0.1	39.1	0.1
	1985	0.1	12.2	24.2	0.2	50.5	0.5
	1990	1.3	16.9	28.6	4.6	59.0	7.9
	1995	6.0	23.2	23.9	24.9	96.7	25.7
	2000	22.1	51.5	32.1	69.1	160.5	43.0
	2005	48.4	70.7	45.7	106.1	154.8	68.5
	2010	57.0	40.6	63.0	90.4	64.4	140.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	115.6	111.5	116.7	99.1	95.6	103.6
	2017	129.2	124.5	127.8	101.2	97.5	103.8
	2018	129.7	118.8	131.6	98.6	90.3	109.2
	2019	142.6	130.6	135.3	105.4	96.5	109.2
	2020	142.2	130.2	131.6	108.0	98.9	109.2
	2021	156.3	143.1	136.1	114.8	105.1	109.2
	2022	168.1	153.9	139.8	120.2	110.1	109.2
	2023	180.7	165.5	145.7	124.0	113.6	109.2
South Africa..... (Rand)	1970	0.3	5.4	30.5	1.0	17.7	5.6
	1975	0.6	11.1	36.4	1.8	30.5	5.8
	1980	1.5	24.2	42.4	3.5	57.1	6.1

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1985	3.0	17.2	45.4	6.6	37.9	17.5
	1990	6.8	33.7	49.3	13.9	68.3	20.3
	1995	14.1	49.6	55.7	25.3	89.0	28.4
	2000	23.8	43.8	63.9	37.3	68.5	54.4
	2005	41.6	83.4	77.2	53.8	108.0	49.8
	2010	69.1	120.5	89.9	76.9	134.0	57.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.7	93.4	100.7	107.0	92.8	115.3
	2017	114.9	110.0	101.8	112.8	108.0	104.4
	2018	121.3	117.0	103.4	117.3	113.1	103.7
	2019	127.2	112.4	103.7	122.7	108.4	113.2
	2020	125.9	97.6	97.5	129.2	100.1	129.0
	2021	140.4	121.3	102.1	137.6	118.8	115.8
	2022	149.9	117.0	104.0	144.1	112.4	128.2
	2023	157.7	109.0	104.7	150.6	104.2	144.6
South Sudan..... (South Sudanese Pound)	2010	135.1	211.1	114.0	118.4	185.1	64.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	600.9	46.3	93.4	643.6	49.6	1296.5
	2017	1592.9	50.5	90.1	1768.1	56.1	3153.2
	2018	4491.0	53.7	93.6	4800.3	57.4	8369.3
	2019	10195.9	60.8	104.2	9784.6	58.3	16782.3
	2020	11805.1	59.5	100.7	11722.5	59.1	19842.5
	2021	16660.6	60.7	98.2	16958.9	61.8	27452.6
	2022	39029.5	61.6	93.1	41901.1	66.2	63314.2
	2023	60627.4	65.5	95.5	63479.3	68.6	92588.1
Sudan..... (Sudanese Pound)	2010	25.0	65.2	85.9	29.0	75.9	38.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	119.7	116.1	103.6	115.6	112.1	103.1
	2017	161.3	145.4	108.4	148.8	134.1	110.9
	2018	232.6	57.6	111.5	208.7	51.7	403.8
	2019	317.8	41.8	112.9	281.5	37.1	759.5
	2020	511.6	40.9	108.8	470.2	37.6	1252.1
	2021	1684.4	41.9	106.8	1577.7	39.3	4017.5
	2022	3618.0	44.5	105.7	3421.7	42.1	8133.1
	2023	9766.4	40.5	93.0	10501.6	43.6	24094.6
Togo..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	2.5	5.3	26.5	9.4	20.2	46.8
	1975	4.4	12.1	29.2	15.0	41.4	36.2
	1980	8.2	22.8	34.1	23.9	66.9	35.7
	1985	11.4	14.9	32.1	35.4	46.5	76.0
	1990	16.5	35.7	39.2	41.9	91.1	46.1
	1995	24.4	28.9	38.7	63.0	74.6	84.4
	2000	31.1	25.9	43.0	72.5	60.3	120.1
	2005	39.7	44.5	50.8	78.0	87.5	89.2
	2010	69.0	82.5	75.4	91.5	109.4	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.7	105.5	105.7	100.0	99.8	100.2
	2017	109.0	111.0	110.0	99.1	100.9	98.2
	2018	114.7	122.1	115.2	99.6	106.0	94.0
	2019	120.4	121.5	120.9	99.6	100.5	99.1
	2020	126.6	130.1	123.5	102.5	105.3	97.4
	2021	137.5	146.6	130.9	105.0	112.0	93.8
	2022	151.5	143.6	138.5	109.4	103.7	105.5
	2023	165.4	161.2	147.3	112.2	109.4	102.6



**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Tunisia..... (Tunisian Dinar)	1970	0.9	3.5	12.5	7.4	27.6	26.8
	1975	2.1	10.4	18.6	11.4	55.7	20.5
	1980	4.3	21.0	25.3	17.1	82.7	20.6
	1985	8.6	20.2	31.1	27.6	64.8	42.5
	1990	13.2	29.5	36.0	36.7	82.0	44.8
	1995	20.8	43.2	43.6	47.9	99.3	48.2
	2000	32.8	46.9	57.1	57.4	82.1	69.9
	2005	46.6	70.5	69.1	67.4	102.0	66.1
	2010	70.2	96.2	86.3	81.3	111.5	73.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.1	96.9	106.1	100.0	91.3	109.5
	2017	113.6	92.1	108.5	104.7	84.9	123.3
	2018	125.8	93.2	111.3	113.0	83.8	134.9
	2019	136.9	91.5	113.0	121.2	81.0	149.6
	2020	133.2	92.9	103.2	129.0	90.0	143.4
2021	145.3	102.0	107.7	134.9	94.7	142.5	
2022	154.1	97.4	110.5	139.5	88.2	158.2	
2023	167.9	106.0	111.0	151.3	95.6	158.3	
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland..... (Tanzanian Shilling)	1970	0.0	4.9	14.1	0.1	34.6	0.4
	1975	0.0	9.8	17.6	0.2	55.8	0.4
	1980	0.1	18.7	20.2	0.4	92.7	0.4
	1985	0.2	23.4	21.4	1.0	109.4	0.9
	1990	1.3	13.8	25.8	5.2	53.3	9.8
	1995	4.4	15.2	31.4	14.0	48.4	28.9
	2000	10.5	26.1	38.6	27.2	67.7	40.2
	2005	20.5	36.2	54.2	37.9	66.8	56.7
	2010	47.1	67.2	72.9	64.7	92.3	70.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	114.9	105.1	106.9	107.5	98.3	109.3
	2017	125.9	112.4	114.1	110.3	98.6	111.9
	2018	131.4	115.6	122.1	107.7	94.7	113.7
	2019	142.6	124.1	130.5	109.3	95.1	114.9
	2020	154.1	133.8	136.4	112.9	98.0	115.2
2021	165.5	143.5	143.0	115.7	100.3	115.4	
2022	181.1	155.7	149.7	120.9	104.0	116.3	
2023	199.9	165.4	157.3	127.1	105.1	120.9	
Uganda..... (Uganda Shilling)	1970	0.0	4.7	14.0	0.0	33.8	0.0
	1975	0.0	9.2	14.2	0.0	65.2	0.0
	1980	0.0	10.8	11.7	0.0	92.3	0.0
	1985	0.0	15.7	13.2	0.2	119.2	0.2
	1990	1.9	14.3	17.4	10.9	82.1	13.2
	1995	7.1	23.7	25.0	28.4	94.9	29.9
	2000	11.4	22.5	34.1	33.4	65.8	50.7
	2005	20.3	37.0	49.1	41.4	75.3	54.9
	2010	68.4	101.7	80.4	85.0	126.5	67.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.6	101.0	100.8	105.8	100.2	105.5
	2017	116.7	104.7	108.0	108.1	97.0	111.4
	2018	129.9	112.9	113.9	114.0	99.1	115.0
	2019	143.1	125.2	122.8	116.5	101.9	114.3
	2020	144.7	126.1	121.1	119.5	104.2	114.7
2021	157.1	141.9	128.0	122.7	110.8	110.7	
2022	178.9	157.1	135.5	132.0	116.0	113.9	
2023	194.4	169.1	142.2	136.7	118.9	115.0	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Zambia..... (Kwacha)	1970	0.0	7.4	25.8	0.0	28.7	0.0
	1975	0.0	12.7	29.3	0.0	43.5	0.0
	1980	0.0	20.7	28.9	0.0	71.7	0.0
	1985	0.0	13.3	30.0	0.0	44.3	0.0
	1990	0.1	18.2	32.8	0.2	55.4	0.4
	1995	1.8	18.2	31.8	5.8	57.5	10.0
	2000	6.2	17.3	37.9	16.4	45.5	36.0
	2005	20.7	39.9	51.2	40.3	77.9	51.7
	2010	54.0	97.1	77.8	69.4	124.9	55.6
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	117.9	98.7	103.8	113.6	95.1	119.4
	2017	136.9	124.1	107.4	127.4	115.6	110.3
	2018	152.8	126.1	111.7	136.7	112.9	121.2
	2019	166.8	111.7	113.4	147.2	98.6	149.3
	2020	184.0	86.6	110.2	167.0	78.6	212.5
2021	245.7	105.9	115.3	213.2	91.9	231.9	
2022	274.0	139.6	123.1	222.5	113.4	196.2	
2023	309.5	132.2	130.4	237.3	101.3	234.2	
Zanzibar..... (Tanzanian Shilling)	1990	1.1	11.6	22.8	5.0	50.8	9.8
	1995	4.5	15.7	29.6	15.3	53.2	28.9
	2000	10.1	25.2	41.1	24.6	61.3	40.2
	2005	21.0	37.0	57.6	36.4	64.2	56.7
	2010	49.1	70.0	75.1	65.4	93.3	70.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	116.9	106.9	105.9	110.4	101.0	109.3
	2017	137.5	122.8	114.0	120.6	107.8	111.9
	2018	158.5	139.5	122.1	129.8	114.2	113.7
	2019	175.5	152.8	130.3	134.7	117.2	114.9
	2020	179.2	155.6	133.0	134.7	116.9	115.2
	2021	201.5	174.7	139.8	144.2	125.0	115.4
	2022	232.2	199.7	148.3	156.6	134.7	116.3
2023	253.8	210.0	157.6	161.1	133.3	120.9	
Zimbabwe..... (US Dollar)	1970	11.7	11.7	24.4	47.9	47.9	100.0
	1975	27.2	27.2	30.7	88.4	88.4	100.0
	1980	41.4	41.4	32.1	129.0	129.0	100.0
	1985	43.7	43.7	39.5	110.6	110.6	100.0
	1990	67.9	67.9	49.4	137.6	137.6	100.0
	1995	55.4	55.4	52.4	105.8	105.8	100.0
	2000	43.7	43.7	51.9	84.2	84.2	100.0
	2005	36.0	36.0	41.7	86.4	86.4	100.0
	2010	60.3	60.3	70.6	85.4	85.4	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.9	102.9	100.8	102.2	102.2	100.0
	2017	110.4	110.4	105.5	104.7	104.7	100.0
	2018	118.4	118.4	110.5	107.2	107.2	100.0
	2019	113.2	113.2	103.7	109.1	109.1	100.0
	2020	108.5	108.5	95.6	113.5	113.5	100.0
2021	120.8	120.8	103.7	116.5	116.5	100.0	
2022	132.3	132.3	110.0	120.3	120.3	100.0	
2023	152.1	152.1	115.9	131.2	131.2	100.0	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>							
Anguilla..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	0.9	1.2	12.5	7.0	9.4	74.2
	1975	1.8	2.2	14.6	12.3	15.3	80.4
	1980	3.7	3.7	18.4	20.0	20.0	100.0
	1985	8.2	8.2	22.2	37.0	37.0	100.0
	1990	22.9	22.9	43.6	52.5	52.5	100.0
	1995	31.4	31.4	52.1	60.3	60.3	100.0
	2000	46.0	46.0	69.4	66.3	66.3	100.0
	2005	69.3	69.3	89.7	77.2	77.2	100.0
	2010	80.8	80.8	93.1	86.8	86.8	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	96.4	96.4	95.6	100.8	100.8	100.0
	2017	84.4	84.4	90.3	93.5	93.5	100.0
	2018	96.5	96.5	97.5	98.9	98.9	100.0
	2019	114.9	114.9	103.9	110.6	110.6	100.0
2020	79.1	79.1	73.7	107.4	107.4	100.0	
2021	92.4	92.4	81.6	113.2	113.2	100.0	
2022	117.7	117.7	102.0	115.4	115.4	100.0	
2023	125.9	125.9	104.5	120.4	120.4	100.0	
Antigua and Barbuda..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	1.7	2.4	19.6	8.9	12.0	74.1
	1975	4.8	5.9	23.9	19.9	24.8	80.4
	1980	9.4	9.4	28.6	32.7	32.7	100.0
	1985	17.0	17.0	37.3	45.6	45.6	100.0
	1990	32.0	32.0	51.3	62.3	62.3	100.0
	1995	40.2	40.2	56.9	70.5	70.5	100.0
	2000	54.5	54.5	70.3	77.5	77.5	100.0
	2005	70.6	70.6	84.3	83.7	83.7	100.0
	2010	87.9	87.9	93.5	94.0	94.0	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.6	103.6	104.1	99.5	99.5	100.0
	2017	106.5	106.5	106.7	99.8	99.8	100.0
	2018	115.6	115.6	114.1	101.3	101.3	100.0
	2019	120.0	120.0	117.6	102.0	102.0	100.0
2020	98.1	98.1	95.4	102.8	102.8	100.0	
2021	111.4	111.4	103.2	107.9	107.9	100.0	
2022	129.9	129.9	113.1	114.9	114.9	100.0	
2023	141.4	141.4	117.4	120.4	120.4	100.0	
Argentina..... (Argentine Peso)	1970	0.0	5.3	38.2	0.0	13.8	0.0
	1975	0.0	8.0	44.0	0.0	18.2	0.0
	1980	0.0	12.7	49.2	0.0	25.8	0.0
	1985	0.0	14.8	44.5	0.0	33.3	0.0
	1990	1.3	23.8	44.0	2.9	54.0	5.3
	1995	4.7	43.4	58.6	8.0	74.0	10.8
	2000	5.2	47.8	66.5	7.8	71.8	10.8
	2005	9.8	31.1	73.2	13.4	42.5	31.4
	2010	27.9	66.1	92.9	30.0	71.2	42.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	138.2	86.5	97.9	141.1	88.3	159.8
	2017	179.0	99.8	100.7	177.8	99.1	179.4
	2018	247.6	81.4	98.0	252.6	83.0	304.3
2019	362.1	69.4	96.1	376.8	72.3	521.5	
2020	457.0	59.8	86.6	527.9	69.1	764.0	
2021	776.2	75.4	95.6	811.8	78.9	1028.8	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2022	1388.1	98.1	100.6	1379.1	97.5	1414.6
	2023	3214.5	100.2	99.0	3246.1	101.2	3208.6
Aruba..... (Aruban Guilder)	1970	6.7	6.7	9.1	73.0	73.0	100.0
	1975	8.6	8.6	14.1	61.3	61.3	100.0
	1980	11.2	11.2	21.8	51.4	51.4	100.0
	1985	14.5	14.5	33.7	43.2	43.2	100.0
	1990	28.9	28.9	59.0	49.0	49.0	100.0
	1995	46.7	46.7	80.2	58.2	58.2	100.0
	2000	63.2	63.2	98.8	64.0	64.0	100.0
	2005	79.7	79.7	106.5	74.8	74.8	100.0
	2010	82.8	82.8	96.3	86.0	86.0	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	100.7	100.7	101.7	99.0	99.0	100.0
	2017	104.4	104.4	108.9	95.9	95.9	100.0
	2018	110.6	110.6	111.5	99.2	99.2	100.0
	2019	114.6	114.6	109.0	105.1	105.1	100.0
	2020	83.8	83.8	80.4	104.1	104.1	100.0
	2021	98.9	98.9	99.8	99.0	99.0	100.0
	2022	110.7	110.7	108.4	102.1	102.1	100.0
	2023	123.1	123.1	113.0	109.0	109.0	100.0
Bahamas..... (Bahamian Dollar)	1970	6.5	6.5	39.3	16.7	16.7	100.0
	1975	9.4	9.4	29.4	32.1	32.1	100.0
	1980	18.8	18.8	51.8	36.2	36.2	100.0
	1985	28.3	28.3	62.2	45.6	45.6	100.0
	1990	40.8	40.8	70.0	58.3	58.3	100.0
	1995	44.2	44.2	69.7	63.5	63.5	100.0
	2000	69.2	69.2	90.0	76.9	76.9	100.0
	2005	84.3	84.3	97.7	86.2	86.2	100.0
	2010	86.5	86.5	96.6	89.6	89.6	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	100.6	100.6	99.0	101.6	101.6	100.0
	2017	104.8	104.8	101.8	103.0	103.0	100.0
	2018	108.1	108.1	104.5	103.4	103.4	100.0
	2019	111.5	111.5	103.1	108.2	108.2	100.0
	2020	85.3	85.3	81.0	105.3	105.3	100.0
	2021	97.4	97.4	93.5	104.2	104.2	100.0
	2022	112.5	112.5	103.5	108.7	108.7	100.0
	2023	122.8	122.8	106.3	115.6	115.6	100.0
Barbados..... (Barbados Dollar)	1970	4.1	4.1	50.0	8.2	8.2	100.0
	1975	9.2	9.1	52.9	17.3	17.2	100.9
	1980	19.5	19.5	67.6	28.9	28.9	100.0
	1985	27.2	27.2	66.3	41.1	41.1	100.0
	1990	38.9	38.9	74.0	52.5	52.5	100.0
	1995	43.4	43.4	70.9	61.2	61.2	100.0
	2000	59.6	59.6	84.0	71.0	71.0	100.0
	2005	74.4	74.4	89.0	83.6	83.6	100.0
	2010	98.2	98.2	102.9	95.4	95.4	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	100.8	100.8	101.8	99.0	99.0	100.0
	2017	104.3	104.3	101.9	102.4	102.4	100.0
	2018	106.5	106.5	100.7	105.7	105.7	100.0
	2019	109.5	109.5	101.4	108.0	108.0	100.0
	2020	97.7	97.7	86.1	113.5	113.5	100.0
	2021	99.8	99.8	85.9	116.1	116.1	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2022	118.3	118.3	101.2	116.9	116.9	100.0
	2023	127.1	127.1	105.4	120.6	120.6	100.0
Belize..... (Belize Dollar)	1970	1.1	1.3	11.7	9.0	10.8	83.3
	1975	4.7	5.2	14.3	33.0	36.5	90.4
	1980	9.8	9.8	17.3	56.3	56.3	100.0
	1985	10.5	10.5	17.7	59.4	59.4	100.0
	1990	23.8	23.8	33.7	70.6	70.6	100.0
	1995	35.8	35.8	45.1	79.4	79.4	100.0
	2000	48.0	48.0	60.4	79.5	79.5	100.0
	2005	64.2	64.2	78.0	82.3	82.3	100.0
	2010	79.2	79.2	86.3	91.8	91.8	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.1	102.1	100.0	102.1	102.1	100.0
	2017	103.3	103.3	98.2	105.2	105.2	100.0
	2018	104.5	104.5	99.2	105.3	105.3	100.0
	2019	108.8	108.8	103.4	105.2	105.2	100.0
	2020	93.1	93.1	89.0	104.6	104.6	100.0
	2021	110.2	110.2	104.9	105.0	105.0	100.0
	2022	128.6	128.6	114.0	112.8	112.8	100.0
	2023	139.4	139.4	115.2	121.0	121.0	100.0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)..... (Boliviano)	1970	0.0	3.1	24.4	0.0	12.6	0.0
	1975	0.0	7.3	32.3	0.0	22.5	0.0
	1980	0.0	10.7	35.9	0.0	29.8	0.0
	1985	1.0	12.5	32.5	3.2	38.5	8.3
	1990	6.8	14.8	36.3	18.7	40.6	45.9
	1995	14.1	20.3	44.4	31.9	45.9	69.5
	2000	22.8	25.4	52.5	43.4	48.4	89.5
	2005	33.8	28.9	61.2	55.2	47.3	116.7
	2010	60.5	59.5	76.6	79.0	77.8	101.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.9	102.9	104.3	98.6	98.6	100.0
	2017	113.7	113.7	108.6	104.6	104.6	100.0
	2018	122.1	122.1	113.2	107.8	107.8	100.0
	2019	123.9	123.9	115.7	107.1	107.1	100.0
	2020	111.0	111.0	105.6	105.1	105.1	100.0
	2021	122.4	122.4	112.1	109.2	109.2	100.0
	2022	133.4	133.4	116.1	114.8	114.8	100.0
	2023	136.8	136.8	119.7	114.3	114.3	100.0
Brazil..... (Brazilian Real)	1970	0.0	2.0	19.4	0.0	10.1	0.0
	1975	0.0	6.0	31.4	0.0	19.2	0.0
	1980	0.0	9.8	44.4	0.0	22.0	0.0
	1985	0.0	10.4	47.4	0.0	22.1	0.0
	1990	0.0	22.7	52.0	0.0	43.7	0.0
	1995	11.8	42.7	59.2	19.9	72.1	27.6
	2000	20.0	36.4	65.8	30.4	55.2	55.0
	2005	36.2	49.5	75.9	47.7	65.2	73.2
	2010	64.8	122.6	94.5	68.6	129.7	52.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.6	99.6	96.7	108.1	103.0	104.9
	2017	109.8	114.5	98.0	112.1	116.8	95.9
	2018	116.8	106.4	99.8	117.1	106.6	109.8
	2019	123.2	103.9	101.0	122.1	102.9	118.6
	2020	126.9	81.9	97.7	130.0	83.9	155.0
	2021	150.3	92.7	102.3	146.9	90.6	162.1

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2022	168.1	108.3	105.4	159.5	102.8	155.2
	2023	182.5	121.6	108.8	167.7	111.7	150.1
British Virgin Islands..... (US Dollar)	1970	0.9	0.9	5.8	15.6	15.6	100.0
	1975	1.2	1.2	6.3	19.2	19.2	100.0
	1980	2.5	2.5	8.8	28.1	28.1	100.0
	1985	4.1	4.1	10.3	40.0	40.0	100.0
	1990	9.4	9.4	18.6	50.3	50.3	100.0
	1995	35.4	35.4	57.3	61.7	61.7	100.0
	2000	66.9	66.9	89.7	74.6	74.6	100.0
	2005	77.5	77.5	94.0	82.4	82.4	100.0
	2010	87.2	87.2	98.0	88.9	88.9	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.7	109.7	105.1	104.3	104.3	100.0
	2017	102.2	102.2	104.6	97.7	97.7	100.0
	2018	108.2	108.2	110.1	98.2	98.2	100.0
	2019	118.1	118.1	118.0	100.1	100.1	100.0
	2020	111.5	111.5	114.2	97.6	97.6	100.0
	2021	113.9	113.9	117.3	97.1	97.1	100.0
	2022	114.8	114.8	119.9	95.8	95.8	100.0
	2023	117.5	117.5	123.2	95.4	95.4	100.0
Cayman Islands..... (Cayman Islands Dollar)	1970	0.7	0.7	7.4	8.8	8.9	99.3
	1975	2.0	2.0	11.4	17.5	17.5	100.0
	1980	4.8	4.8	18.3	26.4	26.4	100.0
	1985	11.6	11.6	27.8	41.9	41.9	100.0
	1990	26.0	26.0	46.1	56.5	56.5	100.0
	1995	36.3	36.3	55.7	65.2	65.2	100.0
	2000	63.8	63.8	83.9	76.0	76.0	100.0
	2005	85.2	85.2	94.1	90.5	90.5	100.0
	2010	88.3	88.3	91.3	96.7	96.7	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.3	104.3	103.2	101.0	101.0	100.0
	2017	109.7	109.7	106.5	103.0	103.0	100.0
	2018	117.5	117.5	111.1	105.7	105.7	100.0
	2019	126.2	126.2	115.4	109.3	109.3	100.0
	2020	120.1	120.1	109.7	109.5	109.5	100.0
	2021	128.7	128.7	115.1	111.8	111.8	100.0
	2022	140.2	140.2	121.0	115.9	115.9	100.0
	2023	151.4	151.4	126.1	120.1	120.1	100.0
Chile..... (Chilean Peso)	1970	0.0	4.0	16.5	0.0	24.1	0.0
	1975	0.0	3.3	14.8	0.2	22.4	0.8
	1980	0.8	12.7	21.3	3.6	59.6	6.0
	1985	1.9	7.8	20.5	9.4	38.2	24.6
	1990	6.7	14.3	28.4	23.5	50.5	46.6
	1995	18.7	30.8	43.0	43.4	71.6	60.7
	2000	26.6	32.3	54.1	49.2	59.6	82.5
	2005	43.2	50.4	68.1	63.4	74.0	85.6
	2010	69.8	89.5	82.6	84.6	108.4	78.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.4	102.8	101.8	104.6	101.0	103.5
	2017	113.0	114.0	103.1	109.6	110.5	99.2
	2018	119.4	121.8	107.2	111.4	113.6	98.0
	2019	123.3	114.7	107.9	114.2	106.3	107.5
	2020	126.9	104.7	101.3	125.3	103.4	121.2
	2021	151.0	130.2	112.8	133.9	115.4	116.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2022	166.3	124.6	115.1	144.5	108.2	133.5
	2023	177.7	138.4	115.4	154.0	119.9	128.4
Colombia..... (Colombian Peso)	1970	0.0	3.5	17.2	0.1	20.0	0.7
	1975	0.1	6.3	22.7	0.3	27.6	1.1
	1980	0.3	16.0	29.5	0.9	54.2	1.7
	1985	0.9	16.7	33.0	2.6	50.7	5.2
	1990	3.5	19.3	41.2	8.6	46.7	18.3
	1995	12.4	37.3	51.2	24.3	73.0	33.3
	2000	25.7	33.8	53.6	48.1	63.1	76.2
	2005	42.0	49.6	64.0	65.6	77.5	84.7
	2010	67.6	97.6	79.6	85.0	122.7	69.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.3	96.3	102.1	105.1	94.4	111.4
	2017	114.4	106.3	103.5	110.5	102.7	107.6
	2018	122.8	113.9	106.1	115.7	107.3	107.8
	2019	131.7	110.1	109.5	120.3	100.5	119.7
	2020	124.1	92.1	101.6	122.1	90.6	134.7
	2021	148.2	108.5	112.6	131.6	96.4	136.6
	2022	182.7	117.7	120.8	151.2	97.4	155.2
	2023	195.4	123.9	121.8	160.5	101.7	157.8
Costa Rica..... (Costa Rican Colon)	1970	0.0	2.2	15.2	0.2	14.7	1.2
	1975	0.1	4.4	20.4	0.3	21.8	1.6
	1980	0.2	10.9	26.3	0.7	41.5	1.6
	1985	0.8	8.9	26.7	3.1	33.2	9.4
	1990	2.2	12.9	33.4	6.6	38.7	17.1
	1995	6.9	20.5	43.5	15.9	47.2	33.6
	2000	15.3	26.6	53.9	28.4	49.3	57.7
	2005	31.7	35.5	65.3	48.6	54.3	89.4
	2010	65.6	66.7	83.0	79.1	80.4	98.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.2	104.3	104.2	102.0	100.1	101.9
	2017	113.8	107.2	108.5	104.9	98.8	106.2
	2018	119.4	110.6	111.4	107.2	99.3	107.9
	2019	125.4	114.1	114.1	109.9	100.1	109.9
	2020	121.0	110.5	109.2	110.8	101.2	109.4
	2021	133.7	115.1	117.9	113.4	97.7	116.1
	2022	148.5	122.7	123.2	120.5	99.6	121.1
	2023	156.0	153.3	129.5	120.4	118.3	101.8
Cuba..... (Cuban Peso)	1970	6.5	6.5	26.5	24.6	24.6	100.1
	1975	12.3	14.9	34.5	35.5	43.3	82.1
	1980	16.5	22.8	40.6	40.5	56.3	72.1
	1985	24.1	26.3	61.2	39.4	43.0	91.7
	1990	24.7	32.8	60.5	40.8	54.3	75.3
	1995	27.4	34.9	42.0	65.1	83.1	78.4
	2000	35.1	35.1	52.4	66.9	66.9	100.1
	2005	48.9	48.9	67.0	73.1	73.0	100.1
	2010	73.8	73.8	87.1	84.8	84.7	100.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.9	104.8	100.5	104.3	104.2	100.1
	2017	111.2	111.1	102.3	108.6	108.5	100.1
	2018	114.8	114.7	104.6	109.7	109.6	100.1
	2019	118.7	118.6	104.5	113.6	113.5	100.1
	2020	123.2	123.1	93.0	132.4	132.3	100.1
	2021	145.4	145.3	94.2	154.4	154.2	100.1

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2022	168.8	168.7	95.9	176.1	176.0	100.1
	2023	231.8	231.6	94.0	246.6	246.4	100.1
Curaçao..... (Netherlands Antillian Guilder)	2005	76.7	76.7	95.0	80.7	80.7	100.0
	2010	96.4	96.4	100.6	95.9	95.9	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	98.9	98.9	98.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2017	99.2	99.2	97.7	101.5	101.5	100.0
	2018	99.6	99.6	95.6	104.2	104.2	100.0
	2019	98.9	98.9	92.5	106.9	106.9	100.0
	2020	82.9	82.9	75.5	109.8	109.8	100.0
	2021	89.6	89.6	78.6	113.9	113.9	100.0
	2022	100.5	100.5	84.1	119.6	119.6	100.0
	2023	107.3	107.3	87.6	122.5	122.5	100.0
Dominica..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	3.2	4.3	25.9	12.2	16.5	74.1
	1975	6.3	7.8	35.6	17.6	21.9	80.4
	1980	13.5	13.5	40.0	33.6	33.6	100.0
	1985	22.1	22.1	50.1	44.2	44.2	100.0
	1990	37.3	37.3	64.6	57.6	57.6	100.0
	1995	50.8	50.8	70.4	72.1	72.1	100.0
	2000	61.7	61.7	79.0	78.0	78.0	100.0
	2005	67.4	67.4	84.6	79.6	79.6	100.0
	2010	91.3	91.3	100.4	90.9	90.9	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.6	106.6	102.8	103.7	103.7	100.0
	2017	96.3	96.3	95.8	100.5	100.5	100.0
	2018	102.6	102.6	99.4	103.2	103.2	100.0
	2019	113.1	113.1	104.8	107.9	107.9	100.0
	2020	93.7	93.7	88.0	106.5	106.5	100.0
	2021	102.7	102.7	93.5	109.9	109.9	100.0
	2022	112.3	112.3	99.0	113.5	113.5	100.0
	2023	120.4	120.4	102.0	118.0	118.0	100.0
Dominican Republic..... (Dominican Peso)	1970	0.1	2.6	10.7	0.5	24.3	2.2
	1975	0.1	6.3	16.5	0.8	38.3	2.2
	1980	0.3	11.7	21.4	1.2	54.6	2.2
	1985	0.5	7.9	23.5	2.3	33.6	6.9
	1990	2.5	13.4	27.1	9.3	49.3	18.9
	1995	6.7	23.4	35.0	19.1	66.9	28.6
	2000	12.3	34.2	48.8	25.1	70.0	35.9
	2005	33.8	50.3	58.0	58.2	86.6	67.2
	2010	61.9	75.7	78.6	78.7	96.2	81.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.8	106.4	106.7	102.0	99.7	102.3
	2017	118.6	112.4	111.6	106.3	100.7	105.5
	2018	132.1	120.2	119.4	110.6	100.7	109.9
	2019	142.3	125.0	125.5	113.4	99.6	113.9
	2020	139.0	110.8	117.0	118.8	94.7	125.5
	2021	168.2	132.4	131.4	128.0	100.8	127.0
	2022	195.3	159.5	137.8	141.7	115.8	122.4
	2023	212.7	170.7	141.0	150.9	121.0	124.7
Ecuador..... (US Dollar)	1970	2.9	2.9	14.4	20.0	20.0	100.0
	1975	7.9	7.9	22.4	35.5	35.5	100.0
	1980	18.8	18.8	27.3	68.8	68.8	100.0
	1985	17.8	17.8	33.1	53.8	53.8	100.0



**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1990	15.4	15.4	40.1	38.3	38.3	100.0
	1995	24.6	24.6	46.2	53.2	53.2	100.0
	2000	18.0	18.0	51.6	34.9	34.9	100.0
	2005	41.4	41.4	65.4	63.4	63.4	100.0
	2010	70.1	70.1	77.9	90.0	90.0	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	100.5	100.5	99.3	101.2	101.2	100.0
	2017	107.5	107.5	105.2	102.1	102.1	100.0
	2018	110.6	110.6	106.3	104.0	104.0	100.0
	2019	110.7	110.7	106.5	103.9	103.9	100.0
	2020	98.6	98.6	96.7	102.0	102.0	100.0
	2021	110.5	110.5	106.2	104.1	104.1	100.0
	2022	119.9	119.9	112.7	106.4	106.4	100.0
	2023	122.3	122.3	115.4	106.0	106.0	100.0
El Salvador..... (US Dollar)	1970	4.0	4.0	39.4	10.1	10.1	100.0
	1975	6.9	6.9	51.4	13.4	13.4	100.0
	1980	13.8	13.8	54.2	25.4	25.4	100.0
	1985	22.1	22.1	49.3	44.9	44.9	100.0
	1990	20.6	20.6	54.1	38.0	38.0	100.0
	1995	38.1	38.1	68.2	55.8	55.8	100.0
	2000	50.3	50.3	75.2	66.9	66.9	100.0
	2005	62.7	62.7	81.1	77.3	77.3	100.0
	2010	78.7	78.7	88.0	89.5	89.5	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.2	103.2	102.5	100.7	100.7	100.0
	2017	106.6	106.6	104.8	101.7	101.7	100.0
	2018	111.0	111.0	107.4	103.4	103.4	100.0
	2019	114.7	114.7	110.0	104.3	104.3	100.0
	2020	106.3	106.3	101.3	105.0	105.0	100.0
	2021	123.9	123.9	113.4	109.3	109.3	100.0
	2022	136.5	136.5	116.5	117.1	117.1	100.0
	2023	145.1	145.1	120.6	120.3	120.3	100.0
Grenada..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	1.4	1.9	16.7	8.5	11.5	74.1
	1975	4.1	5.1	22.9	17.8	22.2	80.4
	1980	8.8	8.8	29.3	30.1	30.1	100.0
	1985	13.6	13.6	36.2	37.6	37.6	100.0
	1990	23.7	23.7	50.2	47.1	47.1	100.0
	1995	27.9	27.9	52.4	53.3	53.3	100.0
	2000	52.2	52.2	72.0	72.5	72.5	100.0
	2005	69.7	69.7	89.8	77.6	77.6	100.0
	2010	77.3	77.3	85.9	90.1	90.1	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.5	106.5	103.7	102.6	102.6	100.0
	2017	112.9	112.9	108.3	104.2	104.2	100.0
	2018	117.0	117.0	113.1	103.5	103.5	100.0
	2019	121.7	121.7	113.8	106.9	106.9	100.0
	2020	104.7	104.7	98.2	106.6	106.6	100.0
	2021	112.6	112.6	102.8	109.6	109.6	100.0
	2022	122.8	122.8	110.3	111.4	111.4	100.0
	2023	132.1	132.1	114.2	115.6	115.6	100.0
Guatemala..... (Quetzal)	1970	0.4	2.7	21.0	1.7	12.8	13.1
	1975	0.7	5.1	27.6	2.4	18.6	13.1
	1980	1.5	11.1	36.5	4.0	30.5	13.1
	1985	2.1	15.8	34.5	6.0	45.8	13.1

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1990	6.3	10.8	39.8	15.9	27.1	58.6
	1995	15.7	20.7	49.1	32.0	42.1	75.9
	2000	27.6	27.2	59.5	46.3	45.7	101.4
	2005	42.9	43.1	69.1	62.1	62.3	99.7
	2010	68.9	65.4	82.7	83.3	79.1	105.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.5	106.2	102.7	102.7	103.4	99.3
	2017	110.6	115.2	105.8	104.5	108.9	96.0
	2018	115.8	117.9	109.4	105.8	107.7	98.2
	2019	124.8	124.1	113.8	109.6	109.0	100.5
	2020	126.1	125.0	111.8	112.8	111.8	100.9
	2021	140.5	139.1	120.8	116.3	115.1	101.0
	2022	155.7	153.8	125.9	123.7	122.2	101.2
	2023	171.9	168.0	130.3	131.9	128.9	102.3
Guyana..... (Guyana Dollar)	1970	0.1	10.0	29.9	0.3	33.4	1.0
	1975	0.2	18.8	36.2	0.6	51.9	1.1
	1980	0.3	22.0	35.6	0.8	61.9	1.2
	1985	0.4	17.2	28.4	1.2	60.5	2.1
	1990	2.8	14.8	25.2	11.2	58.5	19.1
	1995	15.9	23.2	35.6	44.8	65.1	68.8
	2000	23.5	26.6	40.7	57.7	65.3	88.3
	2005	44.7	46.2	63.4	70.6	72.9	96.8
	2010	79.1	80.2	85.1	93.0	94.3	98.6
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.7	104.7	103.8	100.9	100.9	100.0
	2017	110.9	110.9	107.7	103.0	103.0	100.0
	2018	112.5	111.9	112.5	100.1	99.5	100.6
	2019	122.1	120.9	118.5	103.0	102.0	101.0
	2020	129.1	127.9	170.0	76.0	75.2	101.0
	2021	189.8	188.0	204.1	93.0	92.1	101.0
	2022	347.2	343.9	333.4	104.2	103.2	101.0
	2023	393.6	389.8	443.4	88.8	87.9	101.0
Haiti..... (Gourde)	1970	0.3	3.1	27.3	1.1	11.3	9.9
	1975	0.6	6.4	32.9	1.9	19.3	9.9
	1980	1.3	12.9	43.5	2.9	29.7	9.9
	1985	1.8	18.8	41.4	4.5	45.3	9.9
	1990	2.4	24.8	47.0	5.2	52.6	9.9
	1995	7.9	26.6	51.3	15.5	51.9	29.8
	2000	18.7	44.8	71.9	26.0	62.3	41.8
	2005	39.2	49.1	76.5	51.3	64.3	79.8
	2010	66.4	84.6	87.0	76.3	97.2	78.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	117.8	94.3	101.8	115.7	92.6	124.9
	2017	137.3	107.5	104.4	131.6	103.0	127.7
	2018	148.6	110.7	106.1	140.0	104.4	134.2
	2019	173.4	99.0	104.3	166.3	95.0	175.2
	2020	214.8	116.5	100.9	213.0	115.5	184.4
	2021	235.9	134.1	99.0	238.3	135.4	176.0
	2022	301.0	132.0	97.4	309.2	135.6	228.0
	2023	388.5	139.7	95.5	406.7	146.2	278.1
Honduras..... (Lempira)	1970	0.4	3.9	18.9	1.9	20.8	9.1
	1975	0.6	6.4	22.6	2.6	28.3	9.1
	1980	1.3	14.6	32.0	4.2	45.7	9.1
	1985	1.9	20.7	34.8	5.4	59.5	9.1

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1990	3.2	17.3	40.6	8.0	42.7	18.7
	1995	9.7	22.5	48.3	20.1	46.6	43.2
	2000	23.2	34.3	56.1	41.3	61.1	67.6
	2005	39.9	46.5	70.4	56.7	66.0	85.8
	2010	65.0	75.5	84.1	77.3	89.8	86.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.7	103.5	103.9	103.7	99.6	104.1
	2017	118.0	110.3	108.9	108.4	101.2	107.0
	2018	125.0	114.7	113.1	110.5	101.4	108.9
	2019	132.5	118.6	116.0	114.2	102.2	111.7
	2020	124.7	111.3	105.6	118.1	105.4	112.0
	2021	146.8	134.1	118.9	123.5	112.8	109.4
	2022	167.1	149.8	123.8	135.0	121.0	111.6
	2023	183.8	164.0	128.2	143.3	127.9	112.1
Jamaica..... (Jamaican Dollar)	1970	0.1	12.2	67.3	0.1	18.2	0.7
	1975	0.2	25.0	73.5	0.3	34.0	0.8
	1980	0.4	23.4	62.4	0.6	37.5	1.5
	1985	0.9	18.4	62.7	1.4	29.3	4.8
	1990	2.3	37.2	79.6	2.9	46.7	6.1
	1995	13.9	46.4	92.0	15.1	50.4	30.0
	2000	23.3	63.5	91.8	25.4	69.1	36.7
	2005	42.2	79.2	99.2	42.5	79.9	53.2
	2010	69.5	93.2	96.8	71.7	96.2	74.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.1	99.2	101.4	104.7	97.9	106.9
	2017	114.2	104.4	102.4	111.5	101.9	109.4
	2018	122.1	110.9	104.3	117.1	106.3	110.2
	2019	127.2	111.6	105.3	120.8	106.0	114.0
	2020	118.5	97.3	94.8	125.0	102.7	121.7
	2021	133.2	103.3	99.2	134.3	104.2	128.9
	2022	158.1	120.5	104.4	151.5	115.5	131.2
	2023	180.4	136.9	106.6	169.2	128.4	131.8
Mexico..... (Mexican Peso)	1970	0.0	3.9	24.0	0.0	16.3	0.1
	1975	0.0	9.7	33.0	0.0	29.4	0.1
	1980	0.0	20.5	45.5	0.1	45.0	0.1
	1985	0.3	19.4	50.1	0.6	38.8	1.6
	1990	4.6	25.9	54.5	8.5	47.6	17.7
	1995	12.7	31.3	59.7	21.3	52.5	40.5
	2000	36.5	61.2	77.9	46.8	78.5	59.7
	2005	52.0	75.6	82.8	62.8	91.4	68.8
	2010	72.6	91.1	87.9	82.6	103.6	79.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.0	91.7	101.8	106.1	90.1	117.8
	2017	117.2	98.1	103.7	113.0	94.7	119.4
	2018	125.7	103.5	105.7	118.9	97.9	121.4
	2019	130.6	107.5	105.3	124.1	102.1	121.6
	2020	125.3	92.4	96.5	129.8	95.7	135.6
	2021	138.8	108.5	102.3	135.6	106.0	127.9
	2022	153.5	120.9	106.1	144.6	113.9	127.0
	2023	165.7	147.8	109.6	151.1	134.8	112.1
Montserrat..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	9.4	12.7	105.3	8.9	12.1	74.2
	1975	18.8	23.4	122.5	15.4	19.1	80.4
	1980	46.1	46.1	154.0	29.9	29.9	100.0
	1985	71.0	71.0	173.5	40.9	40.9	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1990	122.9	122.9	222.2	55.3	55.3	100.0
	1995	112.2	112.2	194.7	57.6	57.6	100.0
	2000	58.6	58.6	83.4	70.2	70.2	100.0
	2005	79.6	79.6	92.3	86.3	86.3	100.0
	2010	90.4	90.4	90.7	99.8	99.8	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.4	102.4	101.3	101.0	101.0	100.0
	2017	97.2	97.2	97.5	99.7	99.7	100.0
	2018	101.2	101.2	101.4	99.8	99.8	100.0
	2019	109.6	109.6	107.4	102.1	102.1	100.0
	2020	108.9	108.9	122.0	89.3	89.3	100.0
	2021	114.9	114.9	128.7	89.3	89.3	100.0
	2022	117.7	117.7	131.9	89.2	89.2	100.0
	2023	131.0	131.0	141.5	92.6	92.6	100.0
Nicaragua..... (Cordoba Oro)	1970	0.0	8.9	45.1	0.0	19.8	0.0
	1975	0.0	18.3	59.2	0.0	30.9	0.0
	1980	0.0	21.2	47.2	0.0	45.0	0.0
	1985	0.0	28.3	48.7	0.0	58.1	0.0
	1990	0.1	27.9	41.1	0.4	67.7	0.5
	1995	8.9	32.3	44.9	19.9	71.8	27.7
	2000	18.6	39.9	57.4	32.4	69.5	46.5
	2005	30.3	49.4	67.1	45.2	73.6	61.4
	2010	53.8	68.7	76.7	70.2	89.6	78.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.4	104.1	104.6	104.6	99.6	105.0
	2017	119.1	108.1	109.4	108.9	98.8	110.3
	2018	118.2	102.1	105.7	111.8	96.6	115.8
	2019	121.0	99.5	102.7	117.8	97.0	121.5
	2020	125.3	99.4	100.9	124.2	98.6	126.0
	2021	143.1	110.9	111.3	128.6	99.6	129.0
	2022	161.5	122.7	115.4	139.9	106.3	131.6
	2023	186.9	139.8	120.7	154.8	115.8	133.7
Panama..... (Balboa)	1970	2.1	2.1	10.7	19.7	19.7	100.0
	1975	3.8	3.8	13.4	28.4	28.4	100.0
	1980	7.4	7.4	18.2	40.7	40.7	100.0
	1985	10.5	10.5	21.8	48.0	48.0	100.0
	1990	11.1	11.1	23.2	48.0	48.0	100.0
	1995	16.5	16.5	30.3	54.7	54.7	100.0
	2000	21.3	21.3	38.0	56.0	56.0	100.0
	2005	28.3	28.3	46.9	60.4	60.4	100.0
	2010	53.5	53.5	67.8	79.0	79.0	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.4	107.4	105.3	102.0	102.0	100.0
	2017	115.7	115.7	111.5	103.8	103.8	100.0
	2018	121.2	121.2	116.0	104.5	104.5	100.0
	2019	125.6	125.6	119.8	104.8	104.8	100.0
	2020	102.8	102.8	98.7	104.2	104.2	100.0
	2021	121.4	121.4	114.3	106.2	106.2	100.0
	2022	137.8	137.8	126.6	108.8	108.8	100.0
	2023	150.2	150.2	135.9	110.5	110.5	100.0
Paraguay..... (Guarani)	1970	0.0	1.9	13.2	0.3	14.2	2.4
	1975	0.1	4.8	18.6	0.6	25.7	2.4
	1980	0.3	14.1	30.6	1.1	45.9	2.4
	1985	0.8	14.4	34.2	2.5	41.9	5.9

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1990	3.9	16.6	41.4	9.5	40.1	23.6
	1995	10.9	28.8	48.9	22.2	58.9	37.7
	2000	17.0	25.4	48.5	35.0	52.3	67.0
	2005	37.1	31.2	63.1	58.7	49.5	118.7
	2010	68.5	74.9	82.3	83.3	91.1	91.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.6	99.7	104.3	104.1	95.6	108.9
	2017	116.3	107.7	109.3	106.4	98.5	108.0
	2018	122.3	111.1	112.8	108.5	98.5	110.1
	2019	125.6	104.7	112.3	111.8	93.2	119.9
	2020	127.3	97.8	111.4	114.3	87.8	130.1
	2021	143.6	110.3	115.9	123.9	95.2	130.1
	2022	155.4	115.9	116.1	133.9	99.8	134.2
	2023	166.1	118.6	121.6	136.7	97.6	140.0
Peru..... (Nuevo Sol)	1970	0.0	3.1	24.2	0.0	12.7	0.0
	1975	0.0	7.0	31.8	0.0	22.0	0.0
	1980	0.0	8.8	34.7	0.0	25.3	0.0
	1985	0.0	7.7	34.7	0.0	22.1	0.0
	1990	0.9	15.3	31.4	2.9	48.9	5.9
	1995	19.9	28.1	40.5	49.1	69.4	70.8
	2000	29.9	27.3	46.1	64.9	59.2	109.6
	2005	41.5	40.1	56.8	73.1	70.6	103.5
	2010	69.0	77.7	79.2	87.1	98.2	88.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.2	101.1	104.0	103.1	97.3	106.0
	2017	113.8	111.2	106.6	106.8	104.3	102.4
	2018	121.0	117.3	110.8	109.2	105.8	103.2
	2019	126.1	120.3	113.3	111.3	106.2	104.8
	2020	116.5	106.1	100.9	115.4	105.2	109.8
	2021	145.3	119.3	114.4	127.1	104.3	121.9
	2022	156.4	129.9	117.5	133.1	110.5	120.4
	2023	165.8	141.0	116.8	141.9	120.7	117.6
Puerto Rico..... (US Dollar)	1970	4.9	4.9	31.4	15.8	15.8	100.0
	1975	8.0	8.0	37.0	21.7	21.7	100.0
	1980	14.2	14.2	47.7	29.7	29.7	100.0
	1985	19.9	19.9	51.4	38.7	38.7	100.0
	1990	30.0	30.0	67.7	44.4	44.4	100.0
	1995	41.8	41.8	82.5	50.7	50.7	100.0
	2000	60.5	60.5	101.7	59.5	59.5	100.0
	2005	81.2	81.2	110.2	73.7	73.7	100.0
	2010	95.2	95.2	102.9	92.5	92.5	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	100.9	100.9	98.7	102.2	102.2	100.0
	2017	100.1	100.1	95.9	104.4	104.4	100.0
	2018	97.7	97.7	91.7	106.5	106.5	100.0
	2019	101.7	101.7	93.2	109.1	109.1	100.0
	2020	99.8	99.8	89.3	111.7	111.7	100.0
	2021	103.0	103.0	89.7	114.8	114.8	100.0
	2022	109.9	109.9	92.9	118.3	118.3	100.0
	2023	114.1	114.1	93.4	122.1	122.1	100.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	1.9	2.6	14.3	13.4	18.1	74.1
	1975	4.3	5.3	18.0	23.8	29.6	80.4
	1980	7.2	7.2	24.6	29.1	29.1	100.0
	1985	11.6	11.6	30.0	38.7	38.7	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1990	22.7	22.7	42.8	53.0	53.0	100.0
	1995	32.7	32.7	51.9	63.1	63.1	100.0
	2000	45.7	45.7	68.5	66.7	66.7	100.0
	2005	60.0	60.0	80.7	74.3	74.3	100.0
	2010	81.4	81.4	86.6	94.0	94.0	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.2	105.2	103.9	101.2	101.2	100.0
	2017	110.4	110.4	104.2	106.0	106.0	100.0
	2018	112.5	112.5	106.2	105.9	105.9	100.0
	2019	115.7	115.7	109.3	105.9	105.9	100.0
	2020	92.3	92.3	92.5	99.8	99.8	100.0
	2021	89.7	89.7	92.9	96.5	96.5	100.0
	2022	102.5	102.5	102.7	99.8	99.8	100.0
	2023	110.5	110.5	105.1	105.2	105.2	100.0
Saint Lucia..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	1.7	2.3	19.5	8.6	11.7	74.1
	1975	4.3	5.3	23.6	18.1	22.5	80.4
	1980	10.0	10.0	31.9	31.5	31.5	100.0
	1985	16.5	16.5	40.8	40.4	40.4	100.0
	1990	30.8	30.8	61.8	49.8	49.8	100.0
	1995	40.9	40.9	68.8	59.4	59.4	100.0
	2000	51.8	51.8	79.6	65.1	65.1	100.0
	2005	61.9	61.9	86.0	72.1	72.1	100.0
	2010	80.9	80.9	96.5	83.8	83.8	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.4	103.4	103.4	99.9	99.9	100.0
	2017	110.6	110.6	106.9	103.4	103.4	100.0
	2018	114.0	114.0	110.0	103.6	103.6	100.0
	2019	115.9	115.9	109.2	106.1	106.1	100.0
	2020	82.9	82.9	82.6	100.4	100.4	100.0
	2021	103.3	103.3	92.2	112.0	112.0	100.0
	2022	129.6	129.6	111.0	116.7	116.7	100.0
	2023	134.4	134.4	113.5	118.5	118.5	100.0
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... (Netherlands Antillian Guilder)	2005	51.8	51.8	67.5	76.7	76.7	100.0
	2010	65.6	65.6	75.2	87.2	87.2	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.6	102.6	100.3	102.2	102.2	100.0
	2017	94.3	94.3	93.2	101.2	101.2	100.0
	2018	92.1	92.1	82.4	111.8	111.8	100.0
	2019	106.8	106.8	89.7	119.1	119.1	100.0
	2020	90.7	90.7	74.9	121.2	121.2	100.0
	2021	101.3	101.3	80.3	126.1	126.1	100.0
	2022	114.8	114.8	88.3	129.9	129.9	100.0
	2023	122.7	122.7	91.0	134.8	134.8	100.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	2.0	2.7	24.1	8.3	11.2	74.1
	1975	3.9	4.9	23.4	16.7	20.8	80.4
	1980	8.9	8.9	30.9	28.8	28.8	100.0
	1985	17.0	17.0	39.0	43.5	43.5	100.0
	1990	29.8	29.8	49.8	59.8	59.8	100.0
	1995	41.2	41.2	60.0	68.8	68.8	100.0
	2000	54.4	54.4	73.2	74.4	74.4	100.0
	2005	73.7	73.7	89.3	82.6	82.6	100.0
	2010	91.6	91.6	93.4	98.1	98.1	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.5	103.5	104.1	99.4	99.4	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2017	107.3	107.3	105.9	101.3	101.3	100.0
	2018	112.4	112.4	109.1	103.0	103.0	100.0
	2019	115.8	115.8	109.9	105.4	105.4	100.0
	2020	109.9	109.9	105.2	104.5	104.5	100.0
	2021	113.0	113.0	107.4	105.2	105.2	100.0
	2022	125.8	125.8	110.7	113.6	113.6	100.0
	2023	138.7	138.7	117.4	118.2	118.2	100.0
Suriname..... (Surinam Dollar)	1970	0.0	7.0	34.8	0.0	20.0	0.1
	1975	0.0	12.4	41.1	0.0	30.3	0.1
	1980	0.0	21.2	44.9	0.0	47.3	0.1
	1985	0.0	23.3	49.5	0.0	47.2	0.1
	1990	0.0	14.7	49.2	0.1	29.8	0.2
	1995	2.1	16.5	48.9	4.4	33.7	13.0
	2000	8.7	22.6	53.8	16.2	41.9	38.7
	2005	34.2	42.8	68.7	49.8	62.2	80.0
	2010	70.3	87.4	88.4	79.4	98.9	80.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	118.0	64.7	95.1	124.1	68.1	182.3
	2017	153.5	70.1	96.6	159.0	72.5	219.2
	2018	170.3	78.0	101.4	168.0	76.9	218.4
	2019	181.2	83.0	102.5	176.7	80.9	218.3
	2020	221.1	81.1	86.2	256.6	94.2	272.5
	2021	346.6	64.9	84.1	412.3	77.2	533.8
	2022	510.8	70.6	86.1	593.3	82.0	723.2
	2023	789.2	73.3	88.0	897.3	83.4	1076.4
Trinidad and Tobago..... (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar)	1970	1.0	3.2	25.7	4.0	12.6	31.4
	1975	3.3	9.6	29.4	11.1	32.7	34.0
	1980	9.2	24.5	42.9	21.5	57.2	37.6
	1985	11.1	29.0	37.7	29.5	76.9	38.4
	1990	13.3	19.9	33.7	39.4	59.2	66.6
	1995	19.5	21.0	36.1	54.1	58.1	93.3
	2000	31.7	32.1	52.0	61.0	61.7	98.8
	2005	62.1	62.9	76.7	81.0	82.0	98.8
	2010	87.0	87.1	92.9	93.7	93.7	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	92.0	88.0	92.6	99.4	95.1	104.6
	2017	94.4	88.8	88.1	107.2	100.8	106.3
	2018	94.5	89.0	87.3	108.3	102.0	106.2
	2019	93.1	87.9	87.7	106.2	100.2	105.9
	2020	82.8	78.2	79.9	103.6	97.9	105.9
	2021	95.5	90.1	79.1	120.6	113.8	106.0
	2022	112.5	106.2	80.0	140.6	132.8	105.9
	2023	100.5	95.0	81.1	123.9	117.0	105.8
Turks and Caicos Islands..... (US Dollar)	1970	1.0	1.0	2.6	39.6	39.6	100.0
	1975	1.9	1.9	4.3	43.4	43.4	100.0
	1980	3.4	3.4	7.2	47.4	47.4	100.0
	1985	6.2	6.2	12.0	51.8	51.8	100.0
	1990	11.2	11.2	19.9	56.6	56.6	100.0
	1995	20.2	20.2	32.6	61.9	61.9	100.0
	2000	33.9	33.9	48.6	69.8	69.8	100.0
	2005	61.4	61.4	73.3	83.8	83.8	100.0
	2010	72.9	72.9	80.3	90.8	90.8	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.6	109.6	107.3	102.2	102.2	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2017	108.5	108.5	104.6	103.8	103.8	100.0
	2018	118.2	118.2	110.4	107.0	107.0	100.0
	2019	127.1	127.1	116.3	109.3	109.3	100.0
	2020	98.1	98.1	85.2	115.2	115.2	100.0
	2021	111.0	111.0	92.9	119.5	119.5	100.0
	2022	130.4	130.4	98.6	132.3	132.3	100.0
	2023	148.8	148.8	99.8	149.1	149.1	100.0
Uruguay..... (Peso Uruguayo)	1970	0.0	4.4	30.6	0.0	14.5	0.0
	1975	0.0	6.7	33.0	0.0	20.3	0.0
	1980	0.0	18.6	41.2	0.0	45.3	0.0
	1985	0.0	9.2	35.9	0.1	25.5	0.4
	1990	0.7	16.2	43.1	1.6	37.5	4.3
	1995	8.7	37.3	52.7	16.5	70.9	23.2
	2000	17.7	40.0	58.6	30.2	68.2	44.3
	2005	27.2	30.4	59.2	46.0	51.4	89.6
	2010	51.8	70.6	79.1	65.5	89.3	73.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	111.1	100.7	103.5	107.3	97.3	110.4
	2017	119.5	113.9	105.3	113.4	108.1	104.9
	2018	128.7	114.5	105.5	122.0	108.5	112.4
	2019	140.6	109.0	106.5	132.1	102.4	129.0
	2020	144.6	94.0	98.6	146.5	95.3	153.7
	2021	169.7	106.4	104.1	162.9	102.2	159.4
	2022	185.2	122.9	109.0	169.8	112.7	150.7
	2023	192.2	135.3	109.4	175.7	123.7	142.1
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... (Bolivar Digital)	1970	0.0	4.0	37.3	0.0	10.8	0.0
	1975	0.0	9.3	47.4	0.0	19.7	0.0
	1980	0.0	20.1	55.9	0.0	36.0	0.0
	1985	0.0	17.5	52.3	0.0	33.4	0.0
	1990	0.0	13.7	59.5	0.0	23.0	0.2
	1995	0.2	21.8	70.4	0.2	30.9	0.8
	2000	1.0	34.1	73.1	1.4	46.6	2.9
	2005	3.8	42.3	82.9	4.6	51.0	8.9
	2010	12.7	114.6	99.5	12.7	115.2	11.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	349.5	83.7	83.0	421.3	101.0	417.3
	2017	2499.6	71.9	70.0	3572.9	102.8	3477.0
	2018	3391289.3	59.1	56.2	6030882.2	105.1	5737565.2
	2019	520704618.9	43.4	40.6	1281012385.2	106.8	1198922168.4
	2020	7416957003.8	30.8	28.5	26064137672.2	108.3	24073994725.2
	2021	97636205886.7	32.5	28.7	339721907690.9	113.2	300079968001.1
	2022	333164915285.2	37.6	31.0	1073342155854.7	121.3	884998347422.4
	2023	1504961576426.6	40.6	32.3	4661831880498.9	125.6	3710297682011.9
<b>Northern America</b>							
Bermuda..... (Bermudian Dollar)	1970	4.0	4.0	45.4	8.8	8.8	100.0
	1975	7.4	7.4	50.8	14.6	14.6	100.0
	1980	13.6	13.6	64.0	21.2	21.2	100.0
	1985	21.5	21.5	63.7	33.7	33.7	100.0
	1990	30.6	30.6	68.3	44.8	44.8	100.0
	1995	38.4	38.4	73.0	52.6	52.6	100.0
	2000	52.3	52.3	87.8	59.6	59.6	100.0
	2005	73.2	73.2	99.8	73.3	73.3	100.0
	2010	99.7	99.7	113.4	87.9	87.9	100.0



**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.7	103.7	99.3	104.4	104.4	100.0
	2017	107.0	107.0	102.9	103.9	103.9	100.0
	2018	108.6	108.6	102.5	106.0	106.0	100.0
	2019	111.6	111.6	102.8	108.5	108.5	100.0
	2020	103.5	103.5	95.8	108.1	108.1	100.0
	2021	109.5	109.5	101.0	108.5	108.5	100.0
	2022	117.6	117.6	107.4	109.5	109.5	100.0
	2023	122.3	122.3	107.3	114.0	114.0	100.0
Canada..... (Canadian Dollar)	1970	4.7	5.7	29.4	15.9	19.5	81.7
	1975	8.9	11.2	36.1	24.8	31.1	79.5
	1980	16.2	17.7	43.5	37.3	40.8	91.4
	1985	25.1	23.5	49.6	50.7	47.5	106.8
	1990	34.9	38.3	56.4	62.0	67.9	91.2
	1995	41.8	38.9	61.4	68.1	63.4	107.3
	2000	55.6	47.8	74.7	74.4	64.0	116.2
	2005	71.4	75.4	84.9	84.1	88.8	94.7
	2010	83.7	103.9	89.9	93.1	115.5	80.6
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	101.8	98.2	101.0	100.7	97.2	103.7
	2017	107.5	106.0	104.1	103.3	101.8	101.5
	2018	112.3	110.8	107.0	105.0	103.6	101.3
	2019	116.2	112.0	109.0	106.6	102.8	103.8
	2020	111.6	106.4	103.5	107.8	102.8	104.9
	2021	126.5	129.0	109.0	116.0	118.3	98.1
	2022	141.3	138.9	113.1	124.9	122.7	101.8
	2023	145.3	137.6	114.6	126.8	120.2	105.6
Greenland..... (Danish Krone)	1970	3.4	3.0	29.9	11.3	10.2	111.5
	1975	7.9	9.2	40.8	19.3	22.6	85.4
	1980	17.4	20.8	56.9	30.7	36.6	83.8
	1985	28.4	18.1	55.6	51.1	32.4	157.5
	1990	41.0	44.6	62.5	65.6	71.3	92.0
	1995	44.0	52.9	61.8	71.2	85.5	83.3
	2000	56.1	46.7	74.5	75.3	62.7	120.1
	2005	66.0	74.0	83.6	78.9	88.6	89.1
	2010	83.7	100.2	98.4	85.1	101.8	83.6
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.4	108.3	104.7	103.5	103.5	100.1
	2017	112.0	114.1	104.7	106.9	108.9	98.1
	2018	114.8	122.3	105.4	108.9	116.0	93.9
	2019	118.9	119.9	108.4	109.7	110.7	99.1
	2020	120.0	123.4	108.6	110.5	113.6	97.2
	2021	121.0	129.5	110.0	110.0	117.7	93.4
	2022	123.1	117.1	111.6	110.4	105.0	105.2
	2023	124.6	121.7	112.6	110.6	108.0	102.4
United States..... (US Dollar)	1970	5.9	5.9	28.3	20.7	20.7	100.0
	1975	9.2	9.2	32.2	28.6	28.6	100.0
	1980	15.6	15.6	38.6	40.5	40.5	100.0
	1985	23.7	23.7	45.4	52.2	52.2	100.0
	1990	32.6	32.6	53.5	60.9	60.9	100.0
	1995	41.8	41.8	60.7	68.8	68.8	100.0
	2000	56.0	56.0	75.0	74.7	74.7	100.0
	2005	71.3	71.3	85.0	83.8	83.8	100.0
	2010	82.3	82.3	89.3	92.1	92.1	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.8	102.8	101.8	101.0	101.0	100.0
	2017	107.2	107.2	104.3	102.8	102.8	100.0
	2018	112.9	112.9	107.4	105.1	105.1	100.0
	2019	117.7	117.7	110.2	106.8	106.8	100.0
	2020	116.7	116.7	107.8	108.3	108.3	100.0
	2021	129.4	129.4	114.3	113.2	113.2	100.0
	2022	142.2	142.2	117.2	121.3	121.3	100.0
	2023	151.5	151.5	120.6	125.6	125.6	100.0
<b>Asia</b>							
Afghanistan..... (Afghani)	1970	0.0	9.4	56.6	0.0	16.5	0.1
	1975	0.0	12.7	54.3	0.0	23.3	0.1
	1980	0.0	19.5	54.8	0.0	35.5	0.1
	1985	0.0	17.8	61.2	0.0	29.0	0.1
	1990	0.0	19.4	46.7	0.0	41.4	0.1
	1995	0.2	17.3	37.0	0.6	46.8	1.4
	2000	14.6	18.9	28.5	51.3	66.2	77.5
	2005	28.0	34.6	52.8	53.0	65.5	80.9
	2010	61.5	81.0	79.9	77.0	101.4	76.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.2	97.5	102.8	105.2	94.8	111.0
	2017	113.2	101.8	104.6	108.3	97.3	111.3
	2018	118.9	100.8	106.5	111.6	94.7	117.9
	2019	131.7	103.6	117.9	111.7	87.9	127.1
	2020	134.3	106.9	115.5	116.2	92.5	125.6
	2021	109.4	81.1	91.5	119.5	88.6	135.0
	2022	112.3	75.8	85.8	130.8	88.3	148.1
	2023	118.7	87.8	88.2	134.7	99.6	135.2
Armenia..... (Armenian Dram)	1990	0.0	20.8	54.5	0.0	38.2	0.0
	1995	11.0	13.0	28.8	38.4	45.2	84.9
	2000	21.8	19.3	36.9	59.0	52.3	112.9
	2005	47.4	49.5	66.8	71.0	74.1	95.8
	2010	73.2	93.6	80.7	90.7	115.9	78.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	100.5	99.9	100.2	100.3	99.8	100.5
	2017	110.3	109.2	107.7	102.4	101.4	101.0
	2018	119.3	118.0	113.3	105.3	104.2	101.1
	2019	129.7	129.1	122.0	106.4	105.8	100.5
	2020	122.6	119.8	113.2	108.2	105.8	102.3
	2021	138.6	131.5	119.8	115.7	109.8	105.4
	2022	168.6	184.9	134.9	125.0	137.1	91.2
	2023	188.5	229.5	146.6	128.5	156.5	82.1
Azerbaijan..... (Azerbaijani Manat)	1990	0.0	12.3	37.6	0.0	32.7	0.0
	1995	3.9	5.8	15.7	24.9	36.9	67.6
	2000	8.7	9.9	22.1	39.2	44.9	87.3
	2005	23.0	25.0	41.6	55.3	60.0	92.3
	2010	78.1	99.7	89.0	87.8	112.1	78.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	111.1	71.3	96.9	114.7	73.7	155.7
	2017	129.3	77.0	96.9	133.4	79.4	168.0
	2018	147.3	88.8	98.4	149.6	90.2	165.9
	2019	150.6	90.8	100.9	149.3	90.0	165.9
	2020	133.5	80.4	96.6	138.1	83.3	165.9

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2021	171.4	103.3	102.0	168.0	101.2	165.9
	2022	246.4	148.5	106.8	230.7	139.0	165.9
	2023	226.2	136.3	108.0	209.5	126.3	165.9
Bahrain..... (Bahraini Dinar)	1970	1.7	1.4	15.2	11.3	8.9	126.6
	1975	4.0	3.8	19.3	20.8	19.8	105.2
	1980	12.2	12.1	31.4	38.7	38.6	100.3
	1985	14.4	14.4	25.9	55.7	55.7	100.0
	1990	15.8	15.8	31.2	50.7	50.7	100.0
	1995	21.9	21.9	39.6	55.2	55.2	100.0
	2000	29.2	29.2	49.8	58.7	58.7	100.0
	2005	51.4	51.4	64.0	80.4	80.4	100.0
	2010	82.8	82.8	83.9	98.8	98.8	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.8	103.8	103.6	100.2	100.2	100.0
	2017	114.2	114.2	108.0	105.8	105.8	100.0
	2018	121.7	121.7	110.3	110.4	110.4	100.0
	2019	124.5	124.5	112.7	110.5	110.5	100.0
	2020	111.3	111.3	107.2	103.8	103.8	100.0
	2021	126.3	126.3	110.0	114.8	114.8	100.0
	2022	142.9	142.9	115.7	123.5	123.5	100.0
	2023	143.8	143.8	118.7	121.2	121.2	100.0
Bangladesh..... (Taka)	1970	0.3	2.7	14.3	1.8	19.0	9.3
	1975	0.9	3.7	12.6	7.3	29.4	24.8
	1980	1.4	7.3	15.5	9.4	47.3	19.8
	1985	3.0	8.4	18.4	16.3	45.4	35.9
	1990	5.5	12.3	22.6	24.2	54.5	44.3
	1995	8.6	16.6	27.8	30.8	59.6	51.7
	2000	13.3	19.9	35.8	37.2	55.5	66.9
	2005	20.8	25.2	46.6	44.6	54.0	82.5
	2010	48.1	53.8	67.2	71.5	80.0	89.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	116.4	115.6	109.1	106.7	106.0	100.7
	2017	130.3	126.3	116.3	112.1	108.6	103.2
	2018	148.0	138.2	124.8	118.6	110.8	107.1
	2019	165.5	152.8	134.6	123.0	113.5	108.3
	2020	177.8	163.3	139.2	127.7	117.3	108.9
	2021	198.0	181.4	148.9	132.9	121.8	109.2
	2022	222.7	189.2	159.5	139.7	118.7	117.7
	2023	251.8	184.6	168.7	149.3	109.5	136.4
Bhutan..... (Ngultrum)	1970	0.3	2.8	4.9	6.7	57.6	11.7
	1975	0.5	4.0	5.3	9.8	75.4	13.1
	1980	0.7	5.9	7.3	9.9	80.7	12.3
	1985	1.5	7.9	10.1	15.0	78.0	19.3
	1990	3.4	12.5	19.2	17.7	65.0	27.3
	1995	6.7	13.2	23.2	28.8	57.1	50.5
	2000	14.8	21.1	34.1	43.3	61.8	70.1
	2005	27.0	39.3	49.0	55.2	80.3	68.7
	2010	55.7	78.1	76.3	73.0	102.4	71.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	112.9	107.8	108.5	104.0	99.3	104.7
	2017	120.2	118.4	110.7	108.6	107.0	101.5
	2018	125.9	118.1	114.6	109.8	103.0	106.6
	2019	137.3	125.0	121.2	113.2	103.2	109.8
	2020	129.7	112.3	108.8	119.2	103.2	115.5

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2021	145.8	126.6	113.6	128.3	111.4	115.2
	2022	162.3	132.5	119.6	135.8	110.8	122.5
	2023	177.7	138.0	125.4	141.7	110.0	128.8
Brunei Darussalam..... (Brunei Dollar)	1970	3.9	1.7	38.5	10.1	4.5	222.6
	1975	19.6	11.3	57.1	34.3	19.9	172.5
	1980	74.6	47.9	92.7	80.4	51.7	155.7
	1985	54.8	34.2	76.9	71.2	44.5	160.0
	1990	39.8	30.2	70.3	56.5	42.9	131.8
	1995	41.8	40.6	82.2	50.9	49.4	103.1
	2000	64.5	51.4	87.8	73.5	58.6	125.4
	2005	98.9	81.7	97.2	101.7	84.0	121.1
	2010	105.1	106.0	100.5	104.6	105.5	99.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	88.6	88.2	97.5	90.8	90.4	100.5
	2017	94.2	93.8	98.8	95.3	94.9	100.4
	2018	102.9	104.9	98.9	104.1	106.1	98.1
	2019	103.4	104.2	102.7	100.6	101.4	99.2
	2020	93.2	92.9	103.9	89.7	89.4	100.3
	2021	105.9	108.3	102.2	103.6	106.0	97.7
	2022	129.4	129.0	100.5	128.7	128.3	100.3
	2023	114.3	117.0	102.0	112.1	114.8	97.7
Cambodia..... (Riel)	1970	0.0	3.2	19.0	0.1	16.8	0.4
	1975	0.0	3.0	12.9	0.1	23.2	0.4
	1980	0.0	3.0	9.1	0.1	32.8	0.3
	1985	0.0	4.4	10.4	0.2	42.4	0.5
	1990	0.7	7.1	15.4	4.8	45.9	10.5
	1995	8.3	13.8	21.0	39.4	65.5	60.3
	2000	14.9	15.7	30.9	48.2	51.0	94.4
	2005	29.9	29.8	48.2	62.2	61.8	100.6
	2010	58.8	57.1	69.3	84.8	82.4	102.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.9	110.1	107.9	101.8	102.0	99.8
	2017	120.5	121.0	116.6	103.3	103.8	99.6
	2018	135.9	136.5	126.9	107.1	107.6	99.6
	2019	149.5	149.7	136.9	109.2	109.3	99.8
	2020	144.1	143.2	132.1	109.1	108.4	100.6
	2021	151.6	150.4	136.1	111.4	110.5	100.8
	2022	166.2	164.8	143.1	116.2	115.2	100.8
	2023	180.0	178.2	150.2	119.8	118.6	101.1
China..... (Yuan Renminbi)	1970	0.3	0.8	2.1	15.8	40.1	39.5
	1975	0.4	1.5	2.8	15.8	53.0	29.9
	1980	0.7	2.8	3.8	17.4	72.4	24.1
	1985	1.3	2.8	6.3	20.8	44.2	47.2
	1990	2.7	3.6	9.3	29.5	38.4	76.8
	1995	8.9	6.6	16.6	53.8	40.1	134.1
	2000	14.6	11.0	25.0	58.1	43.7	132.9
	2005	27.2	20.7	40.0	68.0	51.7	131.6
	2010	59.8	55.0	68.3	87.6	80.6	108.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.4	101.6	106.8	101.4	95.0	106.7
	2017	120.8	111.3	114.3	105.7	97.4	108.5
	2018	133.4	125.6	122.0	109.4	103.0	106.2
	2019	143.2	129.1	129.2	110.8	99.9	110.9
	2020	147.1	132.8	132.1	111.4	100.5	110.8

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2021	166.8	161.1	143.3	116.4	112.4	103.6
	2022	174.9	161.7	147.5	118.5	109.6	108.2
	2023	183.0	160.9	155.3	117.9	103.6	113.8
China, Hong Kong SAR..... (Hong Kong Dollar)	1970	1.0	1.2	8.7	11.1	14.2	78.2
	1975	2.1	3.2	11.9	17.4	27.3	63.7
	1980	6.0	9.3	20.5	29.2	45.4	64.2
	1985	11.6	11.5	27.1	42.7	42.5	100.5
	1990	25.0	24.9	39.4	63.5	63.1	100.5
	1995	46.7	46.8	51.0	91.5	91.7	99.8
	2000	55.8	55.5	58.0	96.1	95.6	100.5
	2005	58.9	58.7	71.4	82.5	82.2	100.3
	2010	74.1	73.9	86.5	85.6	85.5	100.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.8	103.7	102.2	101.6	101.5	100.1
	2017	110.9	110.3	106.1	104.6	104.0	100.5
	2018	118.2	116.9	109.1	108.4	107.2	101.1
	2019	118.6	117.4	107.2	110.6	109.4	101.1
	2020	111.6	111.5	100.2	111.3	111.2	100.1
	2021	119.6	119.3	106.7	112.1	111.8	100.3
	2022	117.1	115.9	102.8	114.0	112.8	101.0
	2023	124.3	123.1	106.1	117.1	116.0	101.0
China, Macao SAR..... (Pataca)	1970	0.3	0.4	5.3	5.4	7.1	75.8
	1975	0.6	1.0	7.8	8.3	12.9	64.2
	1980	1.4	2.3	11.3	12.8	20.0	63.8
	1985	3.0	3.0	15.6	19.4	19.3	100.2
	1990	7.2	7.2	23.3	31.0	30.9	100.5
	1995	15.6	15.6	31.0	50.3	50.4	99.8
	2000	15.1	15.0	30.4	49.8	49.5	100.5
	2005	27.1	27.0	52.0	52.1	51.9	100.3
	2010	62.8	62.7	88.4	71.1	70.9	100.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	100.2	100.1	99.3	100.9	100.7	100.1
	2017	112.4	111.8	109.1	103.0	102.5	100.5
	2018	123.9	122.5	116.1	106.7	105.5	101.1
	2019	123.6	122.3	113.1	109.2	108.1	101.1
	2020	56.3	56.3	51.7	109.0	108.9	100.1
	2021	68.9	68.7	63.8	108.0	107.7	100.3
	2022	56.1	55.5	51.3	109.3	108.2	101.0
	2023	102.7	101.7	89.8	114.3	113.2	101.0
Cyprus..... (Euro)	1970	2.4	3.1	18.8	13.0	16.5	79.0
	1975	2.8	4.0	15.6	17.7	25.3	69.9
	1980	8.1	12.1	26.8	30.3	45.3	66.9
	1985	15.8	13.6	35.2	44.9	38.7	116.1
	1990	27.3	31.4	49.3	55.4	63.8	86.8
	1995	42.3	49.4	63.6	66.6	77.6	85.8
	2000	60.2	51.0	78.0	77.2	65.4	118.0
	2005	83.8	95.3	95.1	88.1	100.2	88.0
	2010	108.5	129.6	108.7	99.8	119.2	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.0	105.7	106.6	99.4	99.2	100.2
	2017	113.2	115.3	112.7	100.4	102.3	98.2
	2018	121.5	129.4	119.8	101.5	108.0	94.0
	2019	130.4	131.6	126.8	102.8	103.8	99.1
	2020	124.7	128.4	122.7	101.6	104.6	97.1

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2021	143.1	152.6	136.7	104.7	111.6	93.8
	2022	163.9	155.6	146.8	111.7	106.0	105.4
	2023	174.7	170.2	150.6	116.0	113.0	102.6
D.P.R. of Korea..... (North Korean Won)	1970	0.7	30.3	46.7	1.5	64.7	2.4
	1975	1.2	49.6	76.7	1.5	64.7	2.4
	1980	1.4	60.7	93.7	1.5	64.7	2.4
	1985	1.7	74.2	112.4	1.5	66.0	2.3
	1990	1.8	90.3	113.7	1.6	79.4	2.0
	1995	0.6	29.8	90.3	0.7	33.0	2.0
	2000	1.3	65.1	86.1	1.5	75.6	2.0
	2005	102.9	80.0	97.5	105.5	82.0	128.5
	2010	80.3	85.6	97.0	82.7	88.3	93.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.3	103.1	103.9	99.4	99.3	100.2
	2017	106.8	106.6	100.3	106.6	106.4	100.2
	2018	104.8	107.4	96.1	109.0	111.8	97.5
	2019	100.3	100.3	96.4	104.0	104.0	100.0
	2020	96.8	97.3	92.1	105.2	105.7	99.5
	2021	102.3	102.9	92.0	111.2	111.8	99.5
	2022	94.0	93.2	91.9	102.4	101.5	100.9
	2023	103.3	101.0	94.7	109.1	106.7	102.3
Georgia..... (Lari)	1990	0.0	58.3	110.9	0.0	52.6	0.0
	1995	11.2	18.7	31.5	35.7	59.4	60.2
	2000	18.4	21.1	41.8	44.0	50.5	87.1
	2005	35.4	44.3	59.5	59.5	74.5	79.9
	2010	64.1	81.6	76.8	83.4	106.2	78.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.8	101.5	103.4	102.3	98.1	104.3
	2017	119.7	108.2	108.8	110.0	99.5	110.6
	2018	131.3	117.6	115.4	113.8	101.9	111.7
	2019	143.9	115.9	121.6	118.4	95.3	124.2
	2020	144.1	105.2	113.9	126.5	92.3	137.0
	2021	175.8	123.8	126.1	139.4	98.2	142.0
	2022	210.9	164.1	139.9	150.8	117.3	128.5
	2023	232.3	200.6	150.3	154.5	133.4	115.8
India..... (Indian Rupee)	1970	0.3	2.9	9.6	3.5	30.4	11.7
	1975	0.6	4.7	11.0	5.6	42.9	13.1
	1980	1.1	8.7	12.9	8.3	67.6	12.3
	1985	2.1	10.7	16.6	12.5	64.7	19.3
	1990	4.2	15.3	22.1	18.9	69.3	27.3
	1995	8.8	17.3	28.3	30.9	61.1	50.5
	2000	15.5	22.2	38.1	40.8	58.3	70.1
	2005	26.4	38.4	52.0	50.7	73.7	68.7
	2010	55.4	77.8	73.0	75.9	106.5	71.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	111.8	106.7	108.3	103.2	98.6	104.7
	2017	124.1	122.2	115.6	107.3	105.7	101.5
	2018	137.2	128.7	123.1	111.5	104.6	106.6
	2019	146.0	133.0	127.8	114.2	104.0	109.8
	2020	144.2	124.8	120.5	119.7	103.6	115.5
	2021	171.3	148.7	132.1	129.7	112.6	115.2
	2022	195.7	159.7	141.4	138.4	113.0	122.5
	2023	214.5	166.6	152.9	140.3	109.0	128.8

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Indonesia..... (Rupiah)	1970	0.0	1.2	7.7	0.4	15.8	2.7
	1975	0.1	4.1	11.3	1.1	36.7	3.1
	1980	0.5	9.8	16.5	2.8	59.7	4.7
	1985	1.0	11.9	21.7	4.5	54.6	8.3
	1990	2.1	15.5	30.4	7.1	51.2	13.8
	1995	4.6	27.5	44.2	10.4	62.1	16.8
	2000	12.8	20.4	45.9	28.0	44.5	62.9
	2005	25.6	35.4	57.8	44.3	61.2	72.5
	2010	59.6	87.7	76.4	77.9	114.8	67.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.6	108.3	105.0	102.4	103.1	99.4
	2017	117.9	118.0	110.4	106.8	106.9	99.9
	2018	128.7	121.1	116.1	110.9	104.3	106.3
	2019	137.4	130.0	121.9	112.7	106.6	105.7
	2020	134.0	123.0	119.4	112.2	103.1	108.9
2021	147.3	137.8	123.8	119.0	111.3	106.9	
2022	169.9	153.2	130.4	130.4	117.5	110.9	
2023	181.3	159.3	136.9	132.4	116.3	113.8	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)..... (Iranian Rial)	1970	0.0	2.6	33.6	0.0	7.8	0.3
	1975	0.0	12.5	49.5	0.1	25.2	0.2
	1980	0.1	22.9	34.2	0.2	66.9	0.2
	1985	0.1	18.3	41.8	0.3	43.7	0.7
	1990	0.3	23.1	42.6	0.7	54.2	1.4
	1995	1.6	27.4	49.2	3.3	55.7	5.9
	2000	5.3	26.8	59.4	8.9	45.0	19.8
	2005	17.0	54.9	76.5	22.1	71.7	30.9
	2010	44.4	125.5	98.3	45.2	127.8	35.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	119.0	111.7	108.8	109.4	102.7	106.6
	2017	138.3	120.7	111.8	123.7	108.0	114.5
	2018	178.7	76.0	109.8	162.8	69.2	235.2
	2019	226.1	74.8	106.4	212.5	70.4	302.0
	2020	337.0	78.4	109.9	306.6	71.3	430.0
2021	551.7	85.8	115.1	479.2	74.5	642.9	
2022	862.1	95.4	119.5	721.6	79.9	903.6	
2023	1181.8	96.3	125.5	941.7	76.7	1227.7	
Iraq..... (Iraqi Dinar)	1970	0.0	2.0	15.8	0.0	12.5	0.1
	1975	0.0	4.1	23.9	0.0	17.2	0.2
	1980	0.0	10.5	43.2	0.1	24.3	0.3
	1985	0.0	10.1	32.2	0.1	31.4	0.3
	1990	0.1	14.3	39.1	0.1	36.6	0.4
	1995	4.2	2.9	19.3	21.7	15.1	143.4
	2000	29.1	14.2	56.5	51.5	25.1	205.1
	2005	37.8	30.0	56.4	67.0	53.1	126.1
	2010	83.2	83.1	72.3	115.2	114.9	100.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	101.2	99.9	113.8	88.9	87.8	101.3
	2017	113.9	112.3	111.7	101.9	100.5	101.4
	2018	138.1	136.3	114.7	120.5	118.9	101.3
	2019	141.9	140.1	122.1	116.2	114.8	101.3
	2020	110.8	108.5	106.4	104.1	101.9	102.1
2021	154.7	124.5	108.0	143.2	115.3	124.2	
2022	196.8	158.4	116.3	169.2	136.2	124.2	
2023	156.5	139.2	112.9	138.6	123.3	112.4	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Israel..... (New Israeli Sheqel)	1970	0.0	2.0	13.9	0.0	14.3	0.0
	1975	0.0	4.8	20.1	0.0	23.8	0.0
	1980	0.0	7.9	23.2	0.0	34.0	0.1
	1985	2.7	9.0	27.1	10.1	33.4	30.3
	1990	10.1	19.4	33.6	29.9	57.7	51.9
	1995	26.9	34.8	47.6	56.6	73.0	77.5
	2000	47.2	45.0	61.1	77.2	73.6	104.9
	2005	56.1	48.6	67.8	82.8	71.7	115.5
	2010	76.0	79.0	83.7	90.8	94.4	96.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.8	106.1	104.4	100.4	101.6	98.8
	2017	109.4	118.1	109.0	100.4	108.4	92.6
	2018	114.6	124.0	113.4	101.0	109.3	92.4
	2019	121.2	132.1	117.7	102.9	112.2	91.7
	2020	120.6	136.2	116.0	104.0	117.4	88.6
2021	134.9	162.3	126.9	106.3	127.9	83.1	
2022	150.3	173.9	135.0	111.3	128.8	86.4	
2023	159.7	169.2	137.8	115.9	122.8	94.4	
Japan..... (Yen)	1970	14.5	4.9	32.8	44.3	14.9	297.4
	1975	29.4	12.0	41.0	71.7	29.2	245.2
	1980	47.6	25.4	50.8	93.7	50.0	187.3
	1985	63.3	32.1	62.3	101.6	51.6	197.1
	1990	85.7	71.7	79.0	108.6	90.8	119.6
	1995	96.9	124.8	85.2	113.8	146.5	77.7
	2000	99.5	111.8	89.7	111.0	124.6	89.0
	2005	99.0	108.7	95.1	104.0	114.2	91.1
	2010	94.0	129.6	94.9	99.0	136.5	72.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	101.2	112.6	100.8	100.4	111.7	89.9
	2017	102.8	110.9	102.4	100.3	108.3	92.7
	2018	103.5	113.4	103.1	100.3	110.0	91.2
	2019	103.7	115.1	102.7	101.0	112.1	90.1
	2020	100.3	113.7	98.4	101.9	115.6	88.2
2021	102.7	113.3	100.9	101.7	112.2	90.7	
2022	104.0	95.8	101.9	102.1	94.0	108.6	
2023	109.8	94.6	103.6	106.0	91.3	116.1	
Jordan..... (Jordanian Dinar)	1970	0.8	1.6	13.2	6.1	12.0	50.3
	1975	1.5	3.3	13.0	11.3	25.1	45.0
	1980	4.5	10.7	24.8	18.2	43.3	42.0
	1985	7.6	13.7	30.8	24.7	44.4	55.6
	1990	10.0	10.7	30.1	33.4	35.7	93.5
	1995	17.7	18.0	40.7	43.6	44.2	98.6
	2000	22.6	22.6	47.6	47.4	47.5	99.9
	2005	33.6	33.6	64.9	51.8	51.9	99.9
	2010	70.3	70.3	87.4	80.5	80.5	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.4	103.4	102.0	101.4	101.4	100.0
	2017	107.8	107.8	104.5	103.2	103.2	100.0
	2018	112.4	112.4	106.5	105.5	105.5	100.0
	2019	115.3	115.3	108.4	106.4	106.4	100.0
	2020	113.3	113.3	107.2	105.7	105.7	100.0
2021	120.0	120.0	111.1	108.0	108.0	100.0	
2022	126.1	126.1	113.8	110.8	110.8	100.0	
2023	131.7	131.7	116.8	112.8	112.8	100.0	



**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Kazakhstan..... (Tenge)	1990	0.0	16.1	51.1	0.0	31.5	0.0
	1995	2.5	11.2	31.3	7.9	35.6	22.2
	2000	6.4	9.9	35.5	17.9	28.0	64.1
	2005	18.6	31.0	58.1	32.0	53.4	59.9
	2010	53.4	80.3	78.5	68.0	102.3	66.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	114.9	74.5	101.1	113.6	73.6	154.3
	2017	133.0	90.5	108.0	123.2	83.8	147.0
	2018	151.2	97.3	112.4	134.5	86.5	155.5
	2019	170.1	98.5	117.5	144.7	83.8	172.6
	2020	172.8	92.8	114.6	150.8	81.0	186.2
	2021	205.3	106.9	119.5	171.8	89.5	192.1
	2022	253.8	122.3	123.4	205.8	99.1	207.5
2023	294.9	143.3	128.7	229.2	111.4	205.7	
Kuwait..... (Kuwaiti Dinar)	1970	3.0	2.5	48.9	6.1	5.1	118.7
	1975	10.1	10.5	38.8	26.0	27.0	96.4
	1980	22.5	25.0	39.2	57.4	63.9	89.8
	1985	18.7	18.7	30.5	61.3	61.4	100.0
	1990	15.5	16.1	29.9	51.7	53.9	95.9
	1995	23.0	23.2	47.5	48.4	48.8	99.2
	2000	33.6	32.9	53.5	62.8	61.6	102.0
	2005	68.4	70.5	79.0	86.7	89.3	97.1
	2010	96.0	100.7	83.7	114.7	120.4	95.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	95.9	95.5	102.9	93.2	92.8	100.4
	2017	106.2	105.3	98.1	108.3	107.4	100.8
	2018	121.4	121.0	100.8	120.5	120.1	100.4
2019	124.1	122.9	103.0	120.4	119.3	100.9	
2020	98.6	96.9	98.1	100.6	98.8	101.8	
2021	129.9	129.6	100.3	129.5	129.2	100.3	
2022	163.4	160.5	106.2	153.9	151.2	101.8	
2023	145.9	142.9	102.3	142.6	139.6	102.1	
Kyrgyzstan..... (Som)	1990	0.0	38.6	78.3	0.0	49.4	0.0
	1995	3.7	22.1	39.7	9.4	55.7	16.8
	2000	15.0	20.3	52.1	28.8	38.9	74.0
	2005	23.2	36.4	62.8	36.9	58.1	63.6
	2010	50.6	71.0	78.0	64.9	91.1	71.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	111.9	103.1	105.5	106.1	97.8	108.5
	2017	126.0	117.9	111.7	112.8	105.5	106.8
	2018	136.7	128.0	117.2	116.6	109.2	106.8
	2019	150.3	138.8	123.9	121.3	112.0	108.3
	2020	147.0	122.5	115.1	127.7	106.5	120.0
	2021	179.9	137.0	121.4	148.2	112.8	131.3
	2022	234.5	179.7	132.3	177.3	135.9	130.5
2023	282.4	207.2	140.4	201.1	147.5	136.3	
Lao People's DR..... (Kip)	1970	0.0	0.8	7.3	0.0	11.3	0.0
	1975	0.0	1.5	9.5	0.0	15.6	0.0
	1980	0.0	2.3	10.4	0.0	22.1	0.2
	1985	0.1	4.3	15.2	0.5	28.5	1.7
	1990	0.5	6.3	18.8	2.9	33.3	8.7
	1995	1.3	12.8	25.3	5.0	50.7	9.9
	2000	12.1	12.5	34.2	35.6	36.6	97.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2005	26.8	20.4	46.9	57.1	43.6	131.1
	2010	51.5	50.7	68.8	74.9	73.7	101.6
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	110.3	110.3	107.0	103.0	103.1	100.0
	2017	120.0	118.3	114.4	104.9	103.4	101.4
	2018	130.0	125.8	121.5	106.9	103.5	103.4
	2019	138.7	129.9	128.2	108.2	101.3	106.8
	2020	147.5	132.5	132.4	111.4	100.1	111.3
	2021	157.8	132.2	137.0	115.2	96.5	119.3
	2022	183.9	106.5	143.0	128.6	74.4	172.7
	2023	226.4	104.0	149.1	151.9	69.8	217.6
Lebanon..... (Lebanese Pound)	1970	0.0	4.0	43.1	0.0	9.3	0.2
	1975	0.0	8.7	39.4	0.0	22.1	0.2
	1980	0.0	10.9	34.1	0.1	32.0	0.2
	1985	0.0	4.6	47.8	0.1	9.5	1.1
	1990	2.7	5.9	27.2	10.0	21.7	46.1
	1995	24.8	23.0	48.3	51.3	47.7	107.6
	2000	33.4	33.4	51.9	64.4	64.4	100.0
	2005	43.1	43.1	62.8	68.6	68.6	100.0
	2010	77.0	77.0	90.5	85.1	85.1	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.4	102.4	101.6	100.9	100.9	100.0
	2017	106.2	106.2	102.5	103.6	103.6	100.0
	2018	110.0	110.0	100.6	109.3	109.3	100.0
	2019	106.6	106.6	93.7	113.8	113.8	100.0
	2020	128.7	46.3	70.7	182.1	65.5	277.9
	2021	326.3	49.4	72.1	452.4	68.5	660.2
	2022	870.5	53.5	72.8	1195.1	73.4	1628.1
	2023	2777.7	55.0	72.3	3840.5	76.1	5049.9
Malaysia..... (Malaysian Ringgit)	1970	1.0	1.3	5.7	17.8	22.6	78.4
	1975	1.9	3.1	9.3	20.4	33.3	61.3
	1980	4.5	8.1	14.0	32.4	58.1	55.7
	1985	6.6	10.4	17.9	36.7	57.7	63.6
	1990	10.1	14.6	24.8	40.9	59.0	69.3
	1995	18.9	29.5	38.9	48.5	75.7	64.1
	2000	30.3	31.1	49.2	61.5	63.3	97.3
	2005	46.2	47.6	62.0	74.5	76.8	97.0
	2010	69.8	84.6	77.2	90.4	109.6	82.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.2	100.0	104.4	101.7	95.7	106.2
	2017	116.6	105.9	110.5	105.5	95.8	110.1
	2018	123.0	119.1	115.9	106.2	102.7	103.3
	2019	128.5	121.2	121.0	106.2	100.2	106.1
	2020	120.5	112.0	114.4	105.4	97.9	107.6
	2021	131.6	124.1	118.2	111.4	105.0	106.1
	2022	152.2	135.1	128.4	118.6	105.2	112.7
	2023	154.9	132.6	133.1	116.3	99.6	116.8
Maldives..... (Rufiyaa)	1970	0.3	1.0	4.7	6.8	21.8	30.9
	1975	0.5	1.3	5.0	9.8	26.0	37.5
	1980	1.1	2.3	8.4	13.1	26.8	49.1
	1985	1.9	4.0	15.2	12.2	26.4	46.2
	1990	4.2	6.8	25.1	16.9	27.1	62.2
	1995	10.5	13.7	34.7	30.2	39.5	76.6
	2000	16.4	21.5	48.1	34.1	44.6	76.6

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2005	23.5	28.2	53.0	44.3	53.1	83.3
	2010	52.2	62.7	75.1	69.6	83.5	83.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.8	106.8	106.6	100.2	100.2	100.0
	2017	116.8	116.6	114.1	102.4	102.2	100.1
	2018	131.1	130.9	124.0	105.7	105.6	100.2
	2019	138.8	138.7	133.0	104.3	104.2	100.1
	2020	90.0	89.9	89.3	100.8	100.7	100.1
	2021	127.2	127.2	122.7	103.7	103.6	100.0
	2022	149.8	149.6	139.7	107.2	107.1	100.1
	2023	159.8	159.6	146.3	109.2	109.1	100.1
Mongolia..... (Tugrik)	1970	0.0	1.7	11.3	0.3	15.4	1.8
	1975	0.0	3.1	14.8	0.3	21.2	1.3
	1980	0.1	5.9	19.8	0.3	30.0	0.9
	1985	0.1	10.7	27.5	0.3	38.7	0.7
	1990	0.1	15.1	33.3	0.2	45.2	0.5
	1995	3.4	14.8	29.0	11.6	51.0	22.8
	2000	6.2	11.3	33.2	18.7	34.2	54.6
	2005	15.4	25.2	45.5	33.9	55.4	61.2
	2010	42.6	61.9	62.2	68.5	99.4	68.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.5	96.2	101.5	103.0	94.8	108.6
	2017	122.3	98.8	107.2	114.1	92.2	123.8
	2018	142.3	113.4	115.5	123.2	98.2	125.5
	2019	165.3	122.3	122.0	135.5	100.2	135.2
	2020	163.6	114.6	116.4	140.5	98.4	142.8
	2021	190.2	131.6	118.3	160.8	111.2	144.6
	2022	235.2	147.6	124.3	189.3	118.7	159.4
	2023	300.8	171.0	133.0	226.2	128.6	175.9
Myanmar..... (Kyat)	1970	0.0	4.3	6.7	0.3	64.1	0.4
	1975	0.0	5.9	7.6	0.4	77.7	0.5
	1980	0.1	9.4	10.1	0.5	93.5	0.6
	1985	0.1	10.6	12.7	0.6	82.9	0.7
	1990	0.2	8.3	11.4	1.8	72.4	2.5
	1995	0.8	12.4	15.2	5.5	81.7	6.7
	2000	3.5	11.6	22.6	15.5	51.4	30.2
	2005	16.9	19.1	41.4	40.8	46.1	88.6
	2010	54.7	66.3	70.4	77.7	94.1	82.6
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.9	101.6	104.1	103.6	97.6	106.2
	2017	120.7	103.1	109.6	110.1	94.1	117.0
	2018	136.2	110.7	114.3	119.2	96.9	123.0
	2019	149.9	114.8	119.9	125.1	95.8	130.6
	2020	151.9	127.9	118.2	128.6	108.2	118.8
	2021	156.1	156.0	120.9	129.1	129.1	100.0
	2022	172.4	104.2	125.0	137.9	83.4	165.4
	2023	187.2	99.3	126.2	148.3	78.6	188.6
Nepal..... (Nepalese Rupee)	1970	0.4	4.4	15.1	2.9	29.1	9.9
	1975	0.7	6.8	16.5	4.4	41.4	10.7
	1980	1.0	8.8	18.5	5.6	47.6	11.7
	1985	2.1	11.6	23.5	8.8	49.2	17.8
	1990	4.6	16.0	29.4	15.6	54.3	28.7
	1995	9.7	19.2	37.9	25.6	50.6	50.7
	2000	16.8	24.2	48.0	35.0	50.5	69.4

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2005	25.7	36.8	60.3	42.6	61.1	69.7
	2010	55.5	77.6	80.1	69.3	96.9	71.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.6	102.6	100.4	107.2	102.2	104.9
	2017	127.0	124.4	109.4	116.0	113.7	102.1
	2018	142.6	134.1	117.8	121.1	113.8	106.4
	2019	159.2	144.8	125.6	126.7	115.2	110.0
	2020	160.4	138.8	122.7	130.8	113.2	115.6
	2021	179.6	155.7	128.6	139.7	121.1	115.4
	2022	205.3	168.0	135.8	151.2	123.6	122.3
	2023	220.7	171.1	138.5	159.4	123.5	129.0
Oman..... (Rial Omani)	1970	0.4	0.3	5.2	7.1	6.5	108.4
	1975	2.5	2.8	8.2	30.7	34.2	89.8
	1980	7.1	7.9	14.5	49.3	54.9	89.8
	1985	11.7	13.1	28.0	42.0	46.7	89.8
	1990	14.7	14.7	32.2	45.6	45.6	100.0
	1995	18.3	18.3	45.2	40.5	40.5	100.0
	2000	28.3	28.3	57.6	49.1	49.1	100.0
	2005	45.1	45.1	61.3	73.5	73.5	100.0
	2010	82.6	82.6	79.8	103.5	103.5	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	95.4	95.4	105.0	90.9	90.9	100.0
	2017	102.7	102.7	105.4	97.5	97.5	100.0
	2018	116.3	116.3	106.7	108.9	108.9	100.0
	2019	111.9	111.9	105.5	106.0	106.0	100.0
	2020	96.4	96.4	102.0	94.6	94.6	100.0
	2021	110.9	110.9	104.6	106.1	106.1	100.0
	2022	139.6	139.6	112.9	123.6	123.6	100.0
	2023	134.5	134.5	114.3	117.7	117.7	100.0
Pakistan..... (Pakistan Rupee)	1970	0.2	4.4	10.2	2.0	43.7	4.6
	1975	0.5	5.0	12.1	4.0	41.0	9.6
	1980	1.0	10.5	16.2	6.2	64.7	9.6
	1985	2.0	13.1	22.3	9.1	58.9	15.5
	1990	3.7	17.5	29.5	12.5	59.2	21.1
	1995	8.0	26.1	37.0	21.7	70.6	30.8
	2000	16.9	32.4	54.2	31.2	59.8	52.2
	2005	28.3	48.9	70.3	40.3	69.6	57.9
	2010	54.3	65.4	83.5	65.0	78.4	82.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.6	105.5	106.6	100.9	99.0	101.9
	2017	116.9	113.9	111.3	105.0	102.3	102.6
	2018	128.8	108.7	118.1	109.0	92.0	118.5
	2019	144.0	98.6	121.1	118.9	81.4	146.0
	2020	156.2	99.2	119.6	130.7	83.0	157.5
	2021	183.5	115.8	127.3	144.1	90.9	158.5
	2022	219.0	109.9	133.4	164.2	82.4	199.3
	2023	276.3	101.3	133.4	207.1	75.9	272.8
Philippines..... (Philippine Peso)	1970	0.3	2.5	16.6	1.9	14.9	13.0
	1975	0.9	5.5	21.8	4.0	25.2	15.9
	1980	2.0	12.0	29.3	6.8	41.1	16.5
	1985	4.7	11.4	27.7	16.8	41.2	40.9
	1990	8.8	16.5	35.0	25.2	47.2	53.4
	1995	15.6	27.6	39.0	40.0	70.8	56.5
	2000	26.5	27.3	46.6	56.9	58.6	97.1

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2005	42.4	35.1	58.5	72.5	59.9	121.1
	2010	67.4	68.0	74.6	90.4	91.1	99.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.5	104.0	107.1	101.3	97.0	104.4
	2017	118.7	107.2	114.6	103.6	93.6	110.8
	2018	131.0	113.2	121.8	107.5	92.9	115.7
	2019	140.0	123.0	129.3	108.3	95.1	113.8
	2020	128.7	118.0	117.0	110.0	100.9	109.1
	2021	139.2	128.6	123.7	112.6	104.0	108.2
	2022	158.0	131.9	133.1	118.7	99.2	119.7
	2023	174.4	142.7	140.4	124.2	101.6	122.3
Qatar..... (Qatari Rial)	1970	0.4	0.3	5.6	7.8	5.9	130.8
	1975	1.6	1.5	8.5	19.4	17.9	108.0
	1980	4.9	4.8	9.7	50.3	50.0	100.5
	1985	3.8	3.8	9.2	41.6	41.6	100.0
	1990	4.6	4.6	11.2	40.5	40.5	100.0
	1995	5.0	5.0	12.6	40.0	40.0	100.0
	2000	11.0	11.0	21.4	51.3	51.3	100.0
	2005	27.5	27.5	31.7	86.9	86.9	100.0
	2010	77.4	77.4	72.5	106.7	106.7	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	93.8	93.8	103.1	91.0	91.0	100.0
	2017	99.6	99.6	101.5	98.1	98.1	100.0
	2018	113.4	113.4	102.8	110.3	110.3	100.0
	2019	109.0	109.0	103.5	105.4	105.4	100.0
	2020	89.3	89.3	99.8	89.5	89.5	100.0
	2021	111.1	111.1	101.4	109.6	109.6	100.0
	2022	145.7	145.7	105.7	137.9	137.9	100.0
	2023	131.7	131.7	106.9	123.2	123.2	100.0
Republic of Korea..... (Won)	1970	0.2	0.6	4.2	3.9	14.1	27.5
	1975	0.6	1.4	6.8	9.1	21.2	42.8
	1980	2.3	4.3	10.3	22.6	42.1	53.7
	1985	5.2	6.7	16.2	32.0	41.6	76.9
	1990	11.9	19.0	26.9	44.1	70.4	62.6
	1995	26.0	38.1	40.8	63.7	93.4	68.2
	2000	38.8	38.8	54.2	71.6	71.6	99.9
	2005	57.2	63.1	69.3	82.5	91.1	90.6
	2010	79.2	77.5	85.7	92.5	90.4	102.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.3	102.6	103.2	102.1	99.4	102.6
	2017	111.1	111.1	106.7	104.1	104.1	100.0
	2018	115.3	118.5	110.1	104.7	107.6	97.3
	2019	117.2	113.8	112.7	104.1	101.0	103.0
	2020	118.2	113.3	111.9	105.7	101.3	104.4
	2021	127.6	126.2	117.0	109.1	107.8	101.1
	2022	133.5	116.9	120.2	111.0	97.2	114.2
	2023	137.9	119.5	121.9	113.2	98.0	115.4
Saudi Arabia..... (Saudi Riyal)	1970	1.0	0.8	19.5	4.9	4.1	120.0
	1975	6.6	7.0	35.9	18.2	19.4	93.8
	1980	21.8	24.6	51.6	42.3	47.7	88.7
	1985	15.0	15.5	35.3	42.4	43.9	96.6
	1990	17.5	17.5	40.5	43.3	43.3	100.0
	1995	21.4	21.4	46.6	45.9	45.9	100.0
	2000	28.3	28.3	52.8	53.6	53.6	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2005	49.0	49.0	65.9	74.4	74.4	100.0
	2010	78.9	78.9	76.8	102.7	102.7	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	99.5	99.5	101.9	97.6	97.6	100.0
	2017	106.8	106.8	102.8	103.9	103.9	100.0
	2018	126.5	126.5	106.1	119.2	119.2	100.0
	2019	125.3	125.3	107.3	116.8	116.8	100.0
	2020	109.7	109.7	103.4	106.0	106.0	100.0
	2021	130.6	130.6	108.7	120.2	120.2	100.0
	2022	165.6	165.6	116.8	141.8	141.8	100.0
	2023	159.5	159.5	115.9	137.6	137.6	100.0
Singapore..... (Singapore Dollar)	1970	1.4	0.6	4.7	29.5	13.2	222.7
	1975	3.2	1.9	7.3	44.2	25.7	172.5
	1980	6.1	3.9	10.9	55.9	35.9	155.7
	1985	9.7	6.0	15.2	63.3	39.6	160.0
	1990	16.6	12.6	23.0	72.3	54.8	131.8
	1995	29.4	28.5	34.8	84.5	82.0	103.1
	2000	39.1	31.2	45.6	85.7	68.4	125.4
	2005	50.2	41.5	57.9	86.8	71.7	121.1
	2010	77.2	77.9	80.4	96.1	96.9	99.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.1	103.6	103.6	100.5	100.0	100.5
	2017	111.9	111.4	108.3	103.4	102.9	100.4
	2018	120.1	122.4	112.1	107.1	109.2	98.1
	2019	121.4	122.4	113.6	106.9	107.7	99.2
	2020	113.9	113.5	109.2	104.3	103.9	100.4
	2021	137.7	140.9	119.8	115.0	117.7	97.7
	2022	162.3	161.8	124.4	130.5	130.1	100.3
	2023	159.0	162.8	125.7	126.5	129.5	97.7
Sri Lanka..... (Sri Lanka Rupee)	1970	0.1	3.3	11.1	1.3	29.7	4.4
	1975	0.3	5.3	12.8	2.1	41.3	5.2
	1980	0.7	5.7	17.0	4.1	33.9	12.2
	1985	1.6	8.1	21.8	7.4	37.1	20.0
	1990	3.3	11.0	25.7	12.7	42.9	29.5
	1995	6.8	18.0	33.5	20.2	53.6	37.7
	2000	12.7	22.5	42.8	29.7	52.5	56.7
	2005	24.3	32.8	52.1	46.5	62.9	74.0
	2010	57.3	68.9	73.4	78.0	93.8	83.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	110.8	103.4	105.1	105.4	98.4	107.2
	2017	124.4	110.8	111.8	111.2	99.1	112.2
	2018	132.7	111.0	114.4	116.0	97.0	119.6
	2019	137.6	104.6	114.2	120.5	91.6	131.6
	2020	135.5	99.2	108.9	124.4	91.1	136.6
	2021	152.3	104.1	113.5	134.2	91.7	146.3
	2022	208.0	87.6	105.1	197.9	83.3	237.5
	2023	238.9	99.1	102.7	232.5	96.5	241.1
State of Palestine..... (US Dollar)	1970	1.3	1.3	7.3	17.4	17.4	100.0
	1975	4.1	4.1	11.5	36.0	36.0	100.0
	1980	7.7	7.7	16.7	46.0	46.0	100.0
	1985	7.2	7.2	17.1	42.1	42.1	100.0
	1990	13.9	13.9	23.8	58.3	58.3	100.0
	1995	23.5	23.5	38.8	60.6	60.6	100.0
	2000	30.9	30.9	50.9	60.6	60.6	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2005	36.7	36.7	62.6	58.6	58.6	100.0
	2010	69.3	69.3	79.3	87.4	87.4	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	110.3	110.3	108.9	101.3	101.3	100.0
	2017	115.4	115.4	110.4	104.5	104.5	100.0
	2018	116.5	116.5	111.8	104.2	104.2	100.0
	2019	122.6	122.6	113.3	108.2	108.2	100.0
	2020	111.2	111.2	100.5	110.6	110.6	100.0
	2021	129.6	129.6	107.5	120.6	120.6	100.0
	2022	137.2	137.2	111.9	122.6	122.6	100.0
	2023	124.5	124.5	105.7	117.8	117.8	100.0
Syrian Arab Republic..... (Syrian Pound)	1970	0.1	8.7	25.2	0.6	34.5	1.6
	1975	0.4	26.3	47.0	0.9	56.0	1.6
	1980	1.1	65.1	64.9	1.7	100.3	1.6
	1985	1.7	49.8	75.0	2.3	66.4	3.5
	1990	5.6	55.3	71.4	7.9	77.5	10.1
	1995	11.9	67.1	105.5	11.3	63.6	17.8
	2000	18.9	97.4	126.1	15.0	77.3	19.4
	2005	31.5	140.7	161.3	19.5	87.2	22.4
	2010	59.3	304.2	208.4	28.4	146.0	19.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	130.1	67.0	95.0	136.9	70.5	194.2
	2017	180.0	86.6	95.8	187.8	90.4	207.8
	2018	209.7	113.9	98.7	212.6	115.4	184.2
	2019	258.3	140.3	101.4	254.7	138.3	184.2
	2020	389.8	105.2	102.8	379.2	102.4	370.4
	2021	866.6	163.5	104.7	827.7	156.2	529.9
	2022	1851.9	175.2	105.5	1755.9	166.1	1057.1
	2023	4497.5	143.8	101.3	4441.8	142.1	3126.9
Tajikistan..... (Somoni)	1990	0.0	34.3	90.4	0.0	38.0	0.0
	1995	0.1	14.7	34.4	0.4	42.9	0.9
	2000	3.5	10.4	34.4	10.2	30.3	33.7
	2005	14.1	28.0	54.6	25.9	51.2	50.6
	2010	48.5	68.2	74.8	64.8	91.2	71.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.5	84.5	106.9	100.5	79.0	127.1
	2017	126.4	91.1	114.5	110.4	79.6	138.7
	2018	139.4	93.9	123.2	113.2	76.2	148.5
	2019	155.2	100.4	132.3	117.3	75.8	154.6
	2020	164.7	98.3	138.1	119.2	71.2	167.5
	2021	198.3	108.1	151.2	131.1	71.5	183.5
	2022	231.8	129.5	163.3	141.9	79.3	179.0
	2023	256.6	145.8	176.8	145.1	82.5	176.0
Thailand..... (Baht)	1970	1.1	1.8	8.6	12.9	21.3	60.7
	1975	2.3	3.9	11.4	20.3	34.0	59.5
	1980	5.0	8.4	16.6	30.0	50.2	59.8
	1985	8.0	10.0	21.7	36.7	46.3	79.3
	1990	16.5	22.0	35.4	46.5	62.2	74.7
	1995	30.7	42.2	53.2	57.6	79.2	72.7
	2000	36.9	31.5	55.2	66.8	57.1	117.1
	2005	55.4	47.2	71.9	77.0	65.6	117.4
	2010	78.6	85.0	86.5	91.0	98.3	92.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.2	103.0	103.4	102.6	99.6	103.1

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2017	112.7	113.7	107.8	104.6	105.5	99.1
	2018	119.1	126.3	112.3	106.1	112.4	94.3
	2019	122.9	135.6	114.7	107.2	118.2	90.7
	2020	114.0	124.7	107.7	105.8	115.7	91.4
	2021	117.8	126.2	109.4	107.6	115.3	93.4
	2022	126.4	123.5	112.1	112.8	110.2	102.4
	2023	130.4	128.3	114.2	114.1	112.3	101.6
Timor-Leste..... (US Dollar)	1990	12.7	12.7	45.5	28.0	28.0	100.0
	1995	26.1	26.1	70.1	37.2	37.2	100.0
	2000	23.0	23.0	52.2	44.1	44.1	100.0
	2005	29.0	29.0	57.3	50.6	50.6	100.0
	2010	55.3	55.3	81.3	68.0	68.0	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.6	103.6	103.4	100.2	100.2	100.0
	2017	100.2	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0
	2018	98.2	98.2	99.4	98.7	98.7	100.0
	2019	127.1	127.1	122.7	103.6	103.6	100.0
	2020	135.6	135.6	161.9	83.7	83.7	100.0
	2021	227.2	227.2	170.6	133.2	133.2	100.0
	2022	201.1	201.1	135.5	148.5	148.5	100.0
	2023	130.4	130.4	110.9	117.5	117.5	100.0
Türkiye..... (New Turkish Lira)	1970	0.0	2.9	13.5	0.0	21.6	0.0
	1975	0.0	7.4	17.8	0.0	41.7	0.0
	1980	0.0	11.0	20.0	0.0	54.7	0.0
	1985	0.0	10.7	25.4	0.0	42.2	0.0
	1990	0.0	24.0	33.3	0.1	72.1	0.1
	1995	0.5	27.0	39.0	1.2	69.2	1.7
	2000	7.3	31.7	47.9	15.2	66.3	23.0
	2005	28.9	58.6	60.8	47.6	96.4	49.4
	2010	49.7	89.9	71.1	69.9	126.5	55.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	111.7	100.6	103.3	108.1	97.4	111.0
	2017	133.3	99.4	111.1	120.0	89.5	134.1
	2018	160.0	90.1	114.4	139.8	78.8	177.5
	2019	183.7	88.0	115.4	159.2	76.3	208.6
	2020	214.7	83.3	117.5	182.8	70.9	257.7
	2021	308.6	94.9	130.9	235.7	72.4	325.4
	2022	638.5	105.0	138.2	462.1	75.9	608.4
	2023	1129.2	129.4	145.3	777.4	89.1	872.7
Turkmenistan..... (Turkmenistan Manat)	1990	0.0	8.5	44.6	0.0	19.1	0.0
	1995	0.1	6.1	28.2	0.4	21.6	1.7
	2000	4.1	13.7	35.0	11.7	39.1	29.9
	2005	14.3	39.3	44.9	31.7	87.5	36.3
	2010	51.4	62.6	78.3	65.6	80.0	82.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	101.0	100.3	99.0	102.0	101.3	100.7
	2017	105.9	105.2	105.5	100.5	99.8	100.7
	2018	113.9	113.1	112.0	101.7	101.0	100.7
	2019	126.4	125.5	119.1	106.1	105.4	100.7
	2020	128.0	127.1	126.1	101.5	100.8	100.7
	2021	139.7	138.7	133.9	104.3	103.6	100.7
	2022	157.9	156.8	142.2	111.1	110.3	100.7
	2023	167.3	166.1	151.2	110.7	109.9	100.7



**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
United Arab Emirates..... (UAE Dirham)	1970	0.4	0.3	7.9	4.7	3.7	129.7
	1975	4.3	4.0	14.4	30.2	28.0	107.9
	1980	12.0	11.9	30.0	40.1	39.8	100.9
	1985	11.1	11.1	27.4	40.6	40.6	100.0
	1990	13.9	13.9	30.8	45.1	45.1	100.0
	1995	18.0	18.0	38.2	47.1	47.1	100.0
	2000	28.5	28.5	52.2	54.6	54.6	100.0
	2005	49.4	49.4	67.8	72.9	72.9	100.0
	2010	81.1	81.1	79.1	102.5	102.5	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	99.7	99.7	105.6	94.5	94.5	100.0
	2017	105.5	105.5	106.3	99.2	99.2	100.0
	2018	115.3	115.3	107.7	107.1	107.1	100.0
	2019	112.9	112.9	108.9	103.6	103.6	100.0
	2020	94.4	94.4	103.5	91.2	91.2	100.0
2021	112.1	112.1	108.0	103.8	103.8	100.0	
2022	135.8	135.8	116.2	116.9	116.9	100.0	
2023	138.9	138.9	120.4	115.4	115.4	100.0	
Uzbekistan..... (Uzbekistan Sum)	1990	0.0	20.5	34.3	0.0	59.7	0.0
	1995	0.2	18.8	27.8	0.6	67.4	0.9
	2000	1.8	19.2	33.8	5.2	56.8	9.2
	2005	8.5	19.8	44.1	19.4	45.0	43.1
	2010	35.7	58.0	70.6	50.5	82.1	61.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	115.4	99.9	105.9	108.9	94.3	115.5
	2017	143.4	72.0	110.6	129.7	65.1	199.1
	2018	192.7	61.3	117.1	164.6	52.4	314.2
	2019	240.7	69.9	124.1	193.9	56.4	344.1
	2020	273.6	69.9	126.6	216.1	55.2	391.5
	2021	333.6	80.7	135.9	245.4	59.4	413.1
	2022	405.1	94.1	143.7	282.0	65.5	430.3
2023	481.8	105.4	152.3	316.5	69.3	457.0	
Viet Nam..... (Dong)	1970	0.0	1.2	5.8	0.0	19.9	0.0
	1975	0.0	1.6	6.4	0.0	25.4	0.0
	1980	0.0	1.0	8.5	0.0	11.8	0.0
	1985	0.0	2.0	11.9	0.0	16.7	0.1
	1990	0.8	2.7	14.6	5.5	18.4	30.1
	1995	4.4	8.7	21.6	20.4	40.1	50.9
	2000	8.5	13.0	30.2	28.1	43.1	65.3
	2005	17.6	24.1	43.0	41.0	56.1	73.1
	2010	52.8	61.5	74.1	71.2	83.0	85.8
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.6	107.5	106.7	101.8	100.7	101.1
	2017	121.2	117.6	114.1	106.3	103.1	103.1
	2018	135.0	129.6	122.6	110.1	105.7	104.2
	2019	148.5	139.8	131.6	112.8	106.2	106.2
	2020	155.0	144.9	135.4	114.4	107.0	107.0
2021	163.5	153.2	138.9	117.7	110.3	106.7	
2022	183.9	171.5	150.1	122.5	114.2	107.3	
2023	196.9	179.6	157.7	124.8	113.9	109.6	
Yemen..... (Yemeni Rial)	1990	2.6	16.2	66.4	3.9	24.5	15.9
	1995	10.3	23.9	86.6	11.9	27.6	42.9
	2000	30.7	43.8	129.4	23.7	33.8	70.1

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2005	63.7	76.7	167.6	38.0	45.8	83.0
	2010	118.5	124.5	199.4	59.4	62.5	95.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	92.8	75.5	85.0	109.2	88.8	123.0
	2017	90.6	74.1	76.0	119.2	97.5	122.3
	2018	100.0	107.5	75.4	132.8	142.6	93.1
	2019	110.3	52.3	76.4	144.3	68.4	210.9
	2020	122.1	37.9	77.4	157.9	49.0	321.9
	2021	162.1	36.4	76.6	211.6	47.5	445.4
	2022	213.3	44.2	77.7	274.4	56.8	483.0
	2023	207.2	35.3	76.2	271.9	46.3	587.1
<b>Europe</b>							
Albania..... (Lek)	1970	0.8	19.9	28.4	2.8	70.1	4.0
	1975	0.9	22.9	34.6	2.6	66.3	4.0
	1980	1.0	18.8	41.8	2.5	45.0	5.6
	1985	1.1	20.4	46.2	2.5	44.2	5.6
	1990	1.1	18.8	47.2	2.4	39.9	6.0
	1995	15.5	21.0	42.4	36.5	49.5	73.6
	2000	34.9	30.6	53.2	65.7	57.6	114.1
	2005	56.1	70.7	70.8	79.2	99.9	79.3
	2010	86.4	104.7	91.5	94.4	114.5	82.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.7	104.2	103.3	99.4	100.8	98.6
	2017	108.1	114.3	107.2	100.8	106.6	94.6
	2018	114.1	133.1	111.6	102.3	119.3	85.7
	2019	118.0	135.3	113.9	103.6	118.8	87.2
	2020	114.9	133.2	110.1	104.3	120.9	86.3
	2021	129.4	157.5	119.9	107.9	131.3	82.2
	2022	149.1	166.1	125.8	118.5	132.1	89.7
	2023	161.2	201.8	130.1	123.9	155.1	79.9
Andorra..... (Euro)	1970	1.7	3.6	32.1	5.2	11.1	46.7
	1975	3.8	10.0	41.6	9.2	24.0	38.3
	1980	9.7	20.2	45.9	21.1	44.1	47.8
	1985	17.8	15.7	49.2	36.3	32.0	113.4
	1990	31.7	46.7	61.2	51.8	76.2	68.0
	1995	44.5	53.5	66.0	67.3	81.0	83.1
	2000	61.7	51.3	80.3	76.8	63.9	120.1
	2005	101.0	113.3	112.5	89.8	100.7	89.2
	2010	103.5	123.7	104.9	98.6	117.8	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.1	103.8	103.7	100.3	100.1	100.2
	2017	105.6	107.5	104.1	101.5	103.3	98.2
	2018	108.4	115.4	105.7	102.5	109.1	94.0
	2019	112.1	113.1	107.9	103.9	104.9	99.1
	2020	100.7	103.6	95.8	105.1	108.2	97.1
	2021	111.8	119.2	103.7	107.8	114.9	93.8
	2022	127.7	121.2	113.6	112.3	106.6	105.4
	2023	139.2	135.7	116.6	119.4	116.4	102.6
Austria..... (Euro)	1970	8.5	4.0	35.4	23.9	11.4	209.6
	1975	14.8	10.5	43.0	34.4	24.5	140.4
	1980	22.5	21.5	50.5	44.5	42.7	104.3
	1985	30.4	18.2	54.3	55.9	33.5	166.8
	1990	40.1	43.7	63.0	63.5	69.3	91.7

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1995	51.4	63.3	70.4	73.1	89.9	81.3
	2000	62.1	51.7	81.4	76.3	63.5	120.1
	2005	73.8	82.7	88.9	83.0	93.1	89.2
	2010	86.0	102.7	94.8	90.6	108.3	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.0	103.7	102.1	101.8	101.6	100.2
	2017	107.4	109.3	104.4	102.8	104.7	98.2
	2018	112.0	119.2	107.0	104.7	111.4	94.0
	2019	115.7	116.7	108.9	106.2	107.2	99.1
	2020	111.2	114.5	102.0	109.0	112.2	97.1
	2021	118.8	126.6	106.9	111.1	118.4	93.8
	2022	131.0	124.3	112.6	116.3	110.4	105.4
	2023	138.3	134.8	111.5	124.1	120.9	102.6
Belarus..... (Belarussian Ruble)	1990	0.0	34.5	52.2	0.0	66.1	0.0
	1995	0.0	25.4	34.0	0.0	74.6	0.1
	2000	1.1	19.1	46.2	2.3	41.3	5.5
	2005	7.5	55.3	66.3	11.3	83.4	13.5
	2010	19.0	101.4	94.3	20.1	107.5	18.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.6	84.5	97.5	108.3	86.7	124.9
	2017	117.6	96.9	100.0	117.6	96.9	121.3
	2018	136.0	106.3	103.2	131.9	103.1	127.9
	2019	149.9	114.1	104.7	143.2	109.0	131.3
	2020	166.5	108.7	104.0	160.2	104.6	153.2
	2021	196.7	123.4	106.5	184.7	115.9	159.4
	2022	215.5	130.7	101.5	212.2	128.7	164.9
	2023	240.4	127.3	105.5	227.7	120.6	188.8
Belgium..... (Euro)	1970	8.0	5.8	37.7	21.2	15.4	137.5
	1975	14.4	14.2	44.9	32.1	31.7	101.2
	1980	22.1	27.5	52.5	42.2	52.4	80.4
	1985	30.6	18.7	55.0	55.6	34.0	163.3
	1990	40.9	44.5	64.0	63.9	69.6	91.9
	1995	50.7	62.5	69.3	73.1	90.2	81.1
	2000	61.7	51.4	79.8	77.3	64.4	120.1
	2005	74.6	83.7	87.8	84.9	95.3	89.2
	2010	87.4	104.4	94.5	92.5	110.5	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.1	102.9	101.2	101.9	101.7	100.2
	2017	106.7	108.6	102.7	103.9	105.8	98.2
	2018	110.6	117.7	104.6	105.7	112.5	94.0
	2019	115.4	116.4	107.2	107.7	108.6	99.1
	2020	111.6	114.9	102.0	109.4	112.6	97.1
	2021	121.8	129.8	108.4	112.4	119.8	93.8
	2022	135.6	128.7	112.9	120.1	114.0	105.4
	2023	143.5	139.9	114.4	125.5	122.3	102.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina..... (Convertible Marks)	1990	0.0	47.3	21.5	0.0	220.3	0.0
	1995	9.9	12.1	22.9	43.2	52.8	81.8
	2000	40.9	33.9	65.1	62.8	52.2	120.4
	2005	61.0	68.4	80.3	76.0	85.2	89.2
	2010	87.7	104.7	92.5	94.8	113.2	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.6	104.3	103.2	101.3	101.1	100.3
	2017	109.9	111.7	106.6	103.1	104.8	98.4
	2018	117.3	124.9	110.7	106.0	112.8	94.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2019	123.7	124.9	113.9	108.6	109.7	99.1
	2020	120.0	123.3	110.4	108.7	111.6	97.4
	2021	135.3	144.3	118.6	114.1	121.7	93.8
	2022	157.7	149.6	123.6	127.6	121.0	105.4
	2023	172.1	167.7	126.2	136.4	132.9	102.6
Bulgaria..... (Bulgarian Lev)	1970	0.0	17.7	30.5	0.0	58.2	0.1
	1975	0.0	23.5	44.4	0.0	52.8	0.1
	1980	0.0	21.3	59.8	0.0	35.7	0.1
	1985	0.0	32.5	70.5	0.1	46.0	0.1
	1990	0.1	40.8	76.0	0.1	53.7	0.1
	1995	1.4	37.4	66.6	2.1	56.2	3.8
	2000	31.4	26.1	59.8	52.5	43.6	120.3
	2005	52.5	58.8	78.9	66.5	74.5	89.2
	2010	83.6	99.8	93.7	89.3	106.6	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.5	106.2	103.0	103.3	103.1	100.2
	2017	114.6	116.5	105.9	108.3	110.1	98.4
	2018	122.6	130.5	108.6	112.9	120.2	93.9
	2019	133.9	135.2	112.7	118.8	120.0	99.0
	2020	135.2	139.0	109.0	124.0	127.4	97.3
	2021	155.9	166.3	117.5	132.6	141.5	93.7
	2022	188.0	178.3	122.3	153.7	145.8	105.4
	2023	206.8	201.7	124.6	166.0	161.9	102.5
Croatia..... (Euro)	1990	0.1	32.9	90.3	0.1	36.5	0.3
	1995	34.2	44.8	66.2	51.7	67.7	76.3
	2000	52.1	43.2	77.8	67.0	55.5	120.7
	2005	78.7	90.7	97.4	80.8	93.2	86.7
	2010	96.8	120.7	100.8	96.0	119.8	80.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.5	104.3	103.5	100.0	100.8	99.2
	2017	108.2	112.0	106.9	101.2	104.8	96.6
	2018	113.6	124.1	110.0	103.3	112.8	91.6
	2019	119.4	123.7	113.4	105.4	109.1	96.6
	2020	110.4	114.5	103.9	106.2	110.1	96.4
	2021	126.9	136.9	117.1	108.4	116.9	92.7
	2022	147.1	140.9	125.6	117.1	112.2	104.4
	2023	169.8	167.1	129.8	130.8	128.8	101.6
Czechia..... (Czech Koruna)	1990	15.8	21.7	65.0	24.3	33.4	73.0
	1995	34.6	32.0	62.5	55.3	51.2	107.9
	2000	51.6	32.9	68.0	75.8	48.3	156.9
	2005	70.7	72.6	81.8	86.4	88.7	97.4
	2010	86.7	111.7	92.3	93.9	121.0	77.6
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.1	104.8	102.6	101.5	102.2	99.4
	2017	111.3	117.2	107.9	103.2	108.6	95.0
	2018	117.7	133.3	110.9	106.1	120.1	88.3
	2019	126.6	135.8	114.9	110.2	118.2	93.2
	2020	125.3	132.8	108.8	115.2	122.0	94.4
	2021	135.6	153.9	113.2	119.8	135.9	88.1
	2022	151.6	159.6	116.4	130.2	137.1	95.0
	2023	163.8	181.5	116.3	140.8	156.0	90.2

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Denmark..... (Danish Krone)	1970	6.3	5.7	43.0	14.7	13.1	111.5
	1975	11.4	13.4	47.1	24.3	28.4	85.4
	1980	19.7	23.5	53.9	36.5	43.5	83.8
	1985	32.6	20.7	62.0	52.6	33.4	157.5
	1990	42.1	45.8	67.0	62.9	68.4	92.0
	1995	51.0	61.3	75.1	67.9	81.5	83.3
	2000	65.3	54.4	87.2	74.9	62.4	120.1
	2005	78.3	87.9	93.4	83.8	94.1	89.1
	2010	89.3	106.8	94.1	94.8	113.5	83.6
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.5	103.5	103.1	100.4	100.4	100.1
	2017	107.9	109.9	106.2	101.5	103.5	98.1
	2018	110.5	117.7	108.2	102.1	108.8	93.9
	2019	113.5	114.5	110.1	103.1	104.0	99.1
2020	114.6	117.9	108.1	106.0	109.0	97.2	
2021	126.5	135.3	116.1	109.0	116.6	93.4	
2022	140.1	133.2	117.9	118.9	113.0	105.2	
2023	138.2	134.9	120.8	114.4	111.7	102.4	
Estonia..... (Euro)	1990	0.2	24.3	63.3	0.4	38.5	1.0
	1995	13.6	19.2	44.2	30.8	43.4	70.9
	2000	29.4	24.4	60.0	49.0	40.7	120.3
	2005	54.0	60.5	85.5	63.2	70.8	89.2
	2010	70.2	83.8	83.7	83.8	100.1	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.6	105.4	103.1	102.4	102.2	100.2
	2017	115.7	117.8	108.9	106.3	108.2	98.2
	2018	125.8	133.9	112.9	111.4	118.6	94.0
	2019	135.5	136.7	117.1	115.7	116.7	99.1
	2020	132.6	136.5	113.8	116.6	120.0	97.1
	2021	149.7	159.6	121.9	122.8	130.9	93.8
	2022	173.4	164.6	122.0	142.2	135.0	105.4
2023	181.8	177.1	118.3	153.7	149.7	102.6	
Finland..... (Euro)	1970	3.8	4.9	33.9	11.3	14.4	78.4
	1975	8.7	12.6	42.0	20.7	30.1	68.6
	1980	16.0	23.0	49.1	32.6	46.9	69.6
	1985	27.7	24.0	56.5	49.1	42.4	115.7
	1990	43.3	60.7	66.9	64.7	90.7	71.3
	1995	46.8	57.5	65.5	71.5	87.8	81.5
	2000	64.9	54.0	84.1	77.2	64.3	120.1
	2005	78.3	87.8	95.7	81.9	91.8	89.2
	2010	89.5	107.0	100.2	89.4	106.8	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.6	102.4	102.6	100.1	99.8	100.2
	2017	106.9	108.8	106.0	100.9	102.7	98.2
	2018	110.3	117.4	107.2	102.9	109.5	94.0
	2019	113.5	114.5	108.7	104.4	105.4	99.1
2020	112.5	115.8	106.0	106.1	109.3	97.1	
2021	118.4	126.2	108.9	108.7	115.9	93.8	
2022	126.6	120.2	110.4	114.6	108.8	105.4	
2023	130.0	126.7	109.2	119.1	116.1	102.6	
France..... (Euro)	1970	5.7	6.0	36.2	15.6	16.6	93.9
	1975	10.6	14.6	44.0	24.1	33.2	72.5
	1980	20.3	28.4	52.2	39.0	54.5	71.5

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1985	34.1	22.4	56.5	60.3	39.6	152.0
	1990	47.4	51.5	66.8	71.0	77.1	92.1
	1995	55.1	65.3	71.6	77.0	91.2	84.4
	2000	66.9	55.7	82.9	80.7	67.2	120.1
	2005	80.0	89.8	90.4	88.5	99.3	89.2
	2010	90.7	108.3	94.7	95.7	114.4	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	101.4	101.1	100.9	100.5	100.3	100.2
	2017	104.1	106.0	103.0	101.1	102.9	98.2
	2018	107.0	113.9	104.7	102.2	108.8	94.0
	2019	110.5	111.5	106.8	103.5	104.4	99.1
	2020	105.3	108.4	98.8	106.6	109.7	97.1
	2021	113.9	121.5	105.6	107.9	115.0	93.8
	2022	120.6	114.5	108.4	111.3	105.7	105.4
	2023	128.2	124.9	109.4	117.2	114.2	102.6
Germany..... (Euro)	1970	13.1	6.3	41.2	31.9	15.4	207.6
	1975	20.1	14.4	46.5	43.2	31.0	139.6
	1980	28.7	27.9	54.8	52.4	50.8	103.1
	1985	35.9	21.5	58.7	61.1	36.6	167.0
	1990	47.6	51.9	69.0	69.0	75.3	91.7
	1995	61.6	75.7	76.3	80.7	99.2	81.3
	2000	69.0	57.5	84.3	81.9	68.2	120.1
	2005	75.4	84.5	86.7	86.9	97.4	89.2
	2010	84.8	101.3	92.0	92.1	110.1	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.6	103.3	102.3	101.3	101.0	100.2
	2017	108.0	109.9	105.1	102.7	104.6	98.2
	2018	111.2	118.4	106.2	104.7	111.4	94.0
	2019	114.6	115.6	107.3	106.8	107.7	99.1
	2020	111.8	115.1	102.9	108.6	111.8	97.1
	2021	119.1	127.0	106.7	111.7	119.1	93.8
	2022	128.1	121.6	108.1	118.5	112.5	105.4
	2023	135.6	132.2	107.9	125.8	122.6	102.6
Greece..... (Euro)	1970	0.7	6.7	48.2	1.3	13.8	9.8
	1975	1.5	14.5	61.6	2.5	23.5	10.4
	1980	4.0	28.8	75.6	5.3	38.1	13.9
	1985	10.9	24.2	76.1	14.3	31.9	45.0
	1990	25.6	49.6	80.9	31.6	61.3	51.6
	1995	52.3	69.4	86.1	60.8	80.6	75.4
	2000	77.6	65.3	100.0	77.7	65.3	119.0
	2005	111.1	124.5	123.6	89.9	100.8	89.2
	2010	127.5	152.3	123.2	103.5	123.7	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	99.5	99.2	100.0	99.5	99.3	100.2
	2017	101.1	103.0	101.4	99.7	101.5	98.2
	2018	103.0	109.6	103.5	99.5	105.9	94.0
	2019	105.6	106.5	105.9	99.7	100.6	99.1
	2020	95.5	98.4	96.2	99.4	102.3	97.1
	2021	105.3	112.2	104.5	100.7	107.4	93.8
	2022	118.5	112.5	110.5	107.3	101.8	105.4
	2023	128.4	125.1	113.1	113.6	110.7	102.6
Hungary..... (Forint)	1970	1.1	5.1	40.2	2.7	12.7	21.5
	1975	1.6	10.1	54.5	2.9	18.5	15.7
	1980	2.4	20.3	64.0	3.7	31.8	11.6

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1985	3.4	18.9	69.8	4.9	27.1	17.9
	1990	6.7	29.7	71.6	9.4	41.5	22.6
	1995	16.7	37.2	63.5	26.3	58.5	45.0
	2000	38.1	37.7	73.2	52.1	51.6	101.0
	2005	64.5	90.3	90.8	71.1	99.5	71.4
	2010	78.4	105.3	90.1	87.0	116.9	74.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.8	103.0	102.4	101.3	100.5	100.8
	2017	112.4	114.4	106.7	105.4	107.3	98.2
	2018	124.5	128.7	112.6	110.5	114.3	96.7
	2019	137.0	131.7	118.4	115.8	111.3	104.1
	2020	139.5	126.5	113.2	123.2	111.7	110.3
	2021	158.8	146.3	121.3	130.9	120.6	108.5
	2022	189.1	141.8	126.5	149.6	112.1	133.4
	2023	214.6	169.8	125.3	171.3	135.6	126.4
Iceland..... (Iceland Krona)	1970	0.0	3.0	21.3	0.1	14.1	0.7
	1975	0.1	8.0	29.0	0.3	27.7	1.2
	1980	0.7	19.3	39.3	1.8	49.1	3.6
	1985	5.4	17.0	44.1	12.2	38.7	31.5
	1990	16.3	36.9	51.5	31.7	71.7	44.2
	1995	19.9	40.7	52.2	38.2	77.9	49.0
	2000	30.7	51.5	67.7	45.4	76.1	59.6
	2005	45.9	96.2	82.8	55.5	116.3	47.7
	2010	72.7	78.5	87.5	83.1	89.7	92.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.7	118.7	106.3	102.3	111.7	91.6
	2017	114.3	141.2	110.8	103.2	127.4	81.0
	2018	123.1	149.9	116.2	105.9	129.0	82.1
	2019	131.0	140.9	118.3	110.7	119.1	92.9
	2020	126.8	123.5	110.1	115.1	112.1	102.7
	2021	141.9	147.4	115.9	122.4	127.2	96.3
	2022	168.4	164.2	126.3	133.3	130.0	102.5
	2023	187.0	178.8	132.7	140.9	134.8	104.6
Ireland..... (Euro)	1970	0.9	1.5	12.0	7.1	12.1	58.7
	1975	2.0	3.1	15.3	13.1	20.5	63.7
	1980	4.9	7.2	19.1	25.8	37.6	68.6
	1985	9.4	7.0	21.7	43.2	32.4	133.2
	1990	13.9	16.3	27.3	50.9	59.8	85.2
	1995	20.1	22.9	34.2	58.7	66.8	87.9
	2000	39.8	33.1	53.7	74.2	61.8	120.1
	2005	62.5	70.1	69.6	89.8	100.7	89.2
	2010	61.4	73.4	70.9	86.6	103.5	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	101.3	101.1	101.2	100.1	99.9	100.2
	2017	113.2	115.3	111.4	101.6	103.5	98.2
	2018	122.9	130.8	119.8	102.6	109.2	94.0
	2019	133.4	134.6	125.8	106.0	107.0	99.1
	2020	140.2	144.4	134.8	104.0	107.1	97.1
	2021	164.8	175.7	156.8	105.1	112.1	93.8
	2022	191.1	181.4	170.3	112.3	106.5	105.4
	2023	187.1	182.3	160.9	116.3	113.4	102.6
Italy..... (Euro)	1970	2.2	6.2	46.1	4.8	13.4	35.8
	1975	4.6	12.4	53.9	8.6	23.0	37.4
	1980	12.7	25.9	67.0	19.0	38.7	49.1

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1985	26.9	24.6	72.8	36.9	33.7	109.4
	1990	44.0	64.2	84.9	51.9	75.6	68.7
	1995	59.6	63.8	90.6	65.7	70.4	93.3
	2000	74.8	62.3	100.6	74.4	61.9	120.1
	2005	90.1	101.1	105.3	85.6	96.0	89.2
	2010	97.3	116.2	103.5	94.0	112.3	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.5	102.3	101.2	101.2	101.0	100.2
	2017	104.9	106.8	102.9	102.0	103.8	98.2
	2018	106.9	113.8	103.7	103.1	109.7	94.0
	2019	108.5	109.4	104.2	104.1	105.1	99.1
	2020	100.4	103.4	94.9	105.8	108.9	97.1
	2021	110.8	118.1	103.4	107.1	114.2	93.8
	2022	120.1	114.0	108.2	111.0	105.3	105.4
	2023	127.9	124.7	109.0	117.4	114.4	102.6
Kosovo..... (Euro)	1990	64.4	70.3	114.1	56.4	61.6	91.7
	1995	68.5	84.2	61.8	110.9	136.4	81.3
	2000	32.4	27.0	54.0	60.1	50.0	120.1
	2005	50.9	57.1	65.0	78.4	87.9	89.2
	2010	71.0	84.9	80.2	88.6	105.8	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.4	106.1	105.6	100.8	100.5	100.2
	2017	112.0	114.1	110.7	101.2	103.1	98.2
	2018	117.6	125.1	114.4	102.7	109.4	94.0
	2019	124.4	125.5	119.9	103.7	104.7	99.1
	2020	119.3	122.9	113.5	105.2	108.3	97.1
	2021	140.2	149.5	125.7	111.6	119.0	93.8
	2022	156.8	148.8	131.0	119.6	113.5	105.4
	2023	170.6	166.2	136.4	125.1	121.9	102.6
Latvia..... (Euro)	1990	0.4	35.2	87.8	0.5	40.1	1.2
	1995	16.6	19.9	44.0	37.7	45.2	83.3
	2000	28.2	29.5	56.9	49.5	51.7	95.7
	2005	55.2	61.9	85.9	64.3	72.1	89.2
	2010	74.6	89.1	83.6	89.3	106.6	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.2	102.9	102.6	100.6	100.4	100.2
	2017	109.6	111.6	106.0	103.3	105.2	98.2
	2018	118.6	126.2	110.6	107.2	114.1	94.0
	2019	124.5	125.6	111.4	111.8	112.8	99.1
	2020	123.1	126.7	107.5	114.5	117.9	97.1
	2021	136.0	144.9	115.0	118.3	126.1	93.8
	2022	152.1	144.3	117.0	129.9	123.3	105.4
	2023	164.6	160.4	119.0	138.2	134.7	102.6
Liechtenstein..... (Swiss Franc)	1970	8.0	1.8	26.1	30.7	6.8	454.4
	1975	12.2	4.6	28.4	43.1	16.1	268.2
	1980	19.0	10.9	35.8	53.2	30.5	174.1
	1985	27.7	10.9	41.4	67.0	26.2	255.3
	1990	40.4	28.0	52.4	77.1	53.4	144.3
	1995	52.8	43.0	58.7	90.1	73.3	122.9
	2000	76.9	43.8	82.3	93.5	53.3	175.5
	2005	83.5	64.5	85.7	97.5	75.3	129.4
	2010	97.2	89.7	95.4	101.9	94.0	108.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	101.9	99.5	102.3	99.6	97.2	102.4



**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2017	105.7	103.3	105.6	100.1	97.8	102.3
	2018	108.5	106.8	106.6	101.8	100.2	101.6
	2019	106.0	102.7	107.0	99.1	96.0	103.3
	2020	99.7	102.2	106.2	93.9	96.2	97.6
	2021	119.9	126.2	106.8	112.2	118.2	95.0
	2022	116.8	117.7	109.8	106.3	107.2	99.2
	2023	118.6	127.1	112.2	105.8	113.3	93.4
Lithuania.....	1990	0.1	24.8	74.2	0.1	33.4	0.4
(Euro)	1995	20.9	16.2	43.0	48.5	37.7	128.5
	2000	35.7	27.8	53.8	66.5	51.7	128.5
	2005	56.1	62.9	77.5	72.3	81.1	89.1
	2010	73.9	88.2	81.2	91.0	108.7	83.8
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.7	103.4	102.7	101.0	100.7	100.2
	2017	112.9	115.0	107.4	105.1	107.0	98.2
	2018	122.7	130.6	112.7	108.9	115.9	94.0
	2019	131.5	132.7	118.0	111.5	112.5	99.1
	2020	134.3	138.2	118.0	113.8	117.1	97.1
	2021	151.4	161.4	125.5	120.6	128.5	93.8
	2022	180.2	171.0	128.7	140.0	132.8	105.4
	2023	197.1	192.1	129.2	152.6	148.7	102.6
Luxembourg.....	1970	3.3	2.4	20.1	16.6	12.1	137.5
(Euro)	1975	5.3	5.2	23.1	22.7	22.5	101.2
	1980	8.1	10.0	25.9	31.1	38.7	80.4
	1985	12.4	7.6	29.3	42.5	26.0	163.3
	1990	19.6	21.3	42.0	46.6	50.7	91.9
	1995	28.1	34.7	50.9	55.2	68.1	81.1
	2000	42.5	35.3	67.2	63.2	52.6	120.1
	2005	55.9	62.7	78.4	71.4	80.0	89.2
	2010	78.3	93.6	89.9	87.1	104.1	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.8	103.6	105.0	98.9	98.7	100.2
	2017	107.4	109.4	106.4	101.0	102.8	98.2
	2018	111.0	118.2	107.7	103.1	109.8	94.0
	2019	115.3	116.3	110.8	104.1	105.0	99.1
	2020	119.2	122.7	109.8	108.5	111.7	97.1
	2021	133.6	142.5	117.7	113.6	121.1	93.8
	2022	143.2	135.9	119.3	120.0	113.9	105.4
	2023	146.5	142.8	118.0	124.2	121.0	102.6
Malta.....	1970	2.5	2.3	9.4	26.4	24.5	107.7
(Euro)	1975	4.3	4.4	13.9	31.1	31.3	99.4
	1980	10.2	11.5	24.1	42.6	47.7	89.3
	1985	12.4	10.3	26.2	47.6	39.2	121.3
	1990	19.2	23.4	35.3	54.4	66.3	82.1
	1995	29.8	32.7	46.1	64.8	71.0	91.2
	2000	40.3	35.6	59.1	68.2	60.2	113.2
	2005	50.3	56.3	64.5	77.9	87.2	89.4
	2010	67.1	80.2	75.8	88.5	105.8	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.3	106.0	104.1	102.1	101.9	100.2
	2017	122.6	124.9	117.6	104.3	106.2	98.2
	2018	133.8	142.4	126.0	106.2	113.0	94.0
	2019	142.8	144.1	131.2	108.8	109.8	99.1
	2020	140.6	144.7	126.8	110.9	114.1	97.1

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2021	163.1	173.9	143.6	113.6	121.1	93.8
	2022	178.7	169.6	149.7	119.3	113.3	105.4
	2023	201.0	195.9	159.8	125.8	122.6	102.6
Monaco..... (Euro)	1970	4.3	4.5	28.1	15.2	16.2	93.9
	1975	8.0	11.0	33.9	23.6	32.5	72.5
	1980	15.3	21.4	40.1	38.2	53.5	71.5
	1985	25.7	16.9	43.3	59.3	39.0	152.0
	1990	35.7	38.8	51.2	69.8	75.8	92.1
	1995	41.3	48.9	54.6	75.7	89.6	84.4
	2000	50.1	41.7	63.0	79.5	66.2	120.1
	2005	59.9	67.1	68.5	87.3	97.9	89.2
	2010	71.7	85.7	75.1	95.5	114.1	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.5	103.3	103.0	100.5	100.3	100.2
	2017	100.8	102.6	99.7	101.1	102.9	98.2
	2018	107.7	114.7	105.4	102.2	108.8	94.0
	2019	116.8	117.9	112.9	103.5	104.4	99.1
	2020	104.4	107.4	97.9	106.6	109.7	97.1
	2021	129.1	137.6	119.7	107.9	115.0	93.8
	2022	148.0	140.5	132.9	111.3	105.7	105.4
	2023	163.7	159.5	139.7	117.2	114.2	102.6
Montenegro..... (Euro)	1990	48.5	53.0	88.1	55.1	60.1	91.7
	1995	24.4	30.0	44.3	55.0	67.7	81.3
	2000	29.4	24.5	66.1	44.5	37.1	120.1
	2005	50.1	56.2	75.9	66.0	74.0	89.2
	2010	85.5	102.2	91.4	93.6	111.8	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.2	107.9	102.9	105.1	104.9	100.2
	2017	117.6	119.8	107.8	109.1	111.1	98.2
	2018	127.6	135.8	113.3	112.6	119.9	94.0
	2019	135.5	136.7	117.9	114.9	116.0	99.1
	2020	114.5	117.9	99.8	114.7	118.1	97.1
	2021	135.6	144.5	112.9	120.1	128.1	93.8
	2022	162.1	153.9	120.1	135.0	128.1	105.4
	2023	190.5	185.7	127.7	149.2	145.4	102.6
Netherlands..... (Euro)	1970	9.0	4.9	35.6	25.2	13.8	182.3
	1975	16.5	13.0	42.0	39.3	30.9	127.3
	1980	25.2	25.2	48.4	52.1	52.0	100.1
	1985	31.1	18.6	51.2	60.7	36.3	167.2
	1990	37.7	41.1	60.3	62.4	68.1	91.7
	1995	47.2	58.4	67.6	69.8	86.4	80.8
	2000	64.7	53.8	83.5	77.5	64.5	120.1
	2005	79.1	88.7	89.2	88.7	99.4	89.2
	2010	92.0	109.9	95.7	96.1	114.9	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.0	102.8	102.4	100.6	100.3	100.2
	2017	107.4	109.3	105.3	102.0	103.9	98.2
	2018	112.6	119.9	107.7	104.6	111.3	94.0
	2019	118.7	119.7	110.1	107.8	108.7	99.1
	2020	116.8	120.2	105.9	110.3	113.6	97.1
	2021	127.5	135.9	112.5	113.3	120.8	93.8
	2022	142.1	134.9	118.1	120.3	114.2	105.4
	2023	152.7	148.8	118.2	129.1	125.9	102.6

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
North Macedonia..... (Denar)	1990	0.1	28.9	67.0	0.1	43.2	0.3
	1995	31.9	46.8	57.1	55.9	81.9	68.2
	2000	44.5	37.5	66.1	67.3	56.7	118.7
	2005	55.2	62.2	72.9	75.7	85.3	88.7
	2010	78.2	93.5	88.6	88.3	105.5	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.4	106.0	102.8	103.5	103.1	100.4
	2017	110.6	112.3	104.0	106.4	108.1	98.4
	2018	118.2	126.0	107.0	110.5	117.8	93.8
	2019	123.9	125.3	111.1	111.5	112.7	98.9
	2020	119.7	122.8	105.9	113.0	115.9	97.5
	2021	130.5	139.1	110.7	117.9	125.7	93.8
	2022	146.0	138.4	113.8	128.3	121.7	105.5
2023	160.6	156.6	116.1	138.3	134.9	102.5	
Norway..... (Norwegian Krone)	1970	2.9	3.3	26.7	11.0	12.4	88.6
	1975	5.5	8.5	33.9	16.2	25.0	64.8
	1980	10.2	16.6	42.3	24.0	39.2	61.2
	1985	18.0	16.9	50.2	35.8	33.6	106.6
	1990	24.0	30.9	54.6	43.9	56.6	77.6
	1995	30.8	39.2	65.6	46.9	59.7	78.6
	2000	48.2	44.2	78.5	61.4	56.3	109.1
	2005	63.8	79.9	87.6	72.9	91.2	79.9
	2010	83.2	111.1	91.7	90.8	121.1	75.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	99.5	95.6	101.2	98.4	94.5	104.2
	2017	106.2	103.5	103.7	102.4	99.8	102.6
	2018	114.3	113.3	104.5	109.3	108.4	100.8
	2019	114.9	105.3	105.7	108.7	99.6	109.1
2020	110.6	94.7	104.3	106.0	90.8	116.8	
2021	138.1	129.7	108.4	127.4	119.6	106.5	
2022	182.4	153.0	111.7	163.3	137.0	119.2	
2023	163.8	125.0	112.2	146.0	111.4	131.0	
Poland..... (Zloty)	1970	0.0	58.9	23.9	0.0	246.0	0.0
	1975	0.0	102.0	31.8	0.0	320.4	0.0
	1980	0.0	12.3	37.8	0.0	32.5	0.1
	1985	0.1	15.3	37.5	0.2	40.7	0.4
	1990	3.5	13.8	40.9	8.5	33.7	25.2
	1995	19.1	29.8	45.6	42.0	65.3	64.3
	2000	41.5	36.0	59.0	70.4	61.1	115.3
	2005	54.9	64.0	68.4	80.3	93.5	85.8
	2010	79.7	99.6	85.7	93.0	116.3	80.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.1	98.6	103.0	100.1	95.7	104.6
	2017	110.3	110.1	108.3	101.9	101.6	100.3
	2018	118.7	123.9	115.1	103.1	107.6	95.8
	2019	127.9	125.5	120.4	106.2	104.3	101.9
2020	130.6	126.2	117.9	110.7	107.0	103.5	
2021	147.1	143.6	126.1	116.6	113.8	102.5	
2022	171.4	144.9	132.7	129.1	109.2	118.3	
2023	188.0	168.6	132.9	141.4	126.8	111.5	
Portugal..... (Euro)	1970	0.6	4.1	33.4	1.9	12.2	15.9
	1975	1.4	9.7	41.4	3.3	23.5	14.1
	1980	4.6	16.5	53.2	8.6	31.1	27.7

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1985	12.8	13.6	55.6	23.1	24.5	94.3
	1990	31.2	39.5	73.2	42.6	54.0	78.9
	1995	49.6	59.3	79.6	62.3	74.5	83.6
	2000	71.6	59.6	97.3	73.6	61.2	120.1
	2005	88.4	99.1	101.6	87.0	97.6	89.2
	2010	100.3	119.8	104.6	95.8	114.5	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.9	103.7	102.0	101.9	101.6	100.2
	2017	109.0	111.0	105.4	103.4	105.3	98.2
	2018	114.3	121.6	108.5	105.3	112.1	94.0
	2019	119.6	120.6	111.5	107.3	108.2	99.1
	2020	112.1	115.4	102.3	109.5	112.7	97.1
	2021	120.7	128.6	108.0	111.7	119.1	93.8
	2022	136.0	129.1	115.6	117.7	111.7	105.4
	2023	149.0	145.3	118.5	125.8	122.6	102.6
Republic of Moldova..... (Moldovan Leu)	1990	0.0	61.1	145.7	0.0	41.9	0.0
	1995	5.3	27.2	57.4	9.2	47.3	19.5
	2000	13.1	19.8	50.7	25.9	39.1	66.1
	2005	30.8	46.0	71.4	43.2	64.5	67.0
	2010	58.8	89.4	83.6	70.3	107.0	65.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.4	102.4	104.6	103.6	97.8	105.9
	2017	119.9	122.0	109.0	110.0	111.9	98.3
	2018	128.8	144.3	113.5	113.6	127.2	89.3
	2019	140.6	150.5	117.5	119.6	128.1	93.4
	2020	136.1	147.9	107.8	126.3	137.2	92.0
	2021	165.0	175.6	122.8	134.4	143.0	94.0
	2022	187.1	186.3	117.1	159.8	159.1	100.4
	2023	204.8	212.1	118.3	173.1	179.4	96.5
Romania..... (New Leu)	1970	0.0	7.1	24.8	0.0	28.6	0.1
	1975	0.0	12.8	42.5	0.0	30.1	0.0
	1980	0.0	20.4	60.9	0.0	33.5	0.0
	1985	0.0	28.4	71.1	0.0	39.9	0.0
	1990	0.0	22.7	64.9	0.0	34.9	0.1
	1995	1.1	21.0	58.3	1.8	36.1	5.1
	2000	11.3	20.9	57.6	19.7	36.3	54.2
	2005	40.3	55.3	75.8	53.1	73.0	72.7
	2010	75.8	95.6	87.2	87.0	109.6	79.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.6	104.2	102.9	102.6	101.3	101.3
	2017	119.5	118.1	111.3	107.4	106.2	101.2
	2018	134.7	136.9	118.1	114.0	115.9	98.4
	2019	149.7	141.5	122.7	122.0	115.3	105.8
	2020	150.1	141.7	118.2	127.0	119.8	105.9
	2021	167.3	161.1	124.8	134.1	129.1	103.9
	2022	195.0	166.6	129.7	150.3	128.4	117.0
	2023	225.2	197.2	132.8	169.5	148.4	114.2
Russian Federation..... (Russian Ruble)	1990	0.0	42.1	85.4	0.0	49.3	0.0
	1995	1.7	29.5	53.0	3.3	55.6	5.9
	2000	8.9	19.2	57.4	15.4	33.4	46.2
	2005	26.3	56.6	77.3	34.0	73.2	46.4
	2010	56.3	112.9	92.0	61.2	122.7	49.8
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.0	93.6	100.2	102.8	93.5	110.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2017	110.5	115.5	102.0	108.3	113.2	95.7
	2018	125.0	121.6	104.9	119.2	115.9	102.8
	2019	131.9	124.2	107.2	123.1	115.8	106.2
	2020	129.6	109.5	104.3	124.2	104.9	118.3
	2021	163.4	135.2	110.6	147.8	122.2	120.9
	2022	187.0	166.4	109.3	171.1	152.3	112.4
	2023	205.9	147.3	113.2	181.9	130.1	139.8
San Marino..... (Euro)	1970	2.0	5.6	39.2	5.1	14.4	35.8
	1975	4.2	11.3	45.8	9.2	24.7	37.4
	1980	11.6	23.7	56.9	20.4	41.6	49.1
	1985	24.5	22.4	61.9	39.7	36.3	109.4
	1990	40.2	58.6	72.1	55.8	81.2	68.7
	1995	67.1	71.8	93.9	71.4	76.5	93.3
	2000	96.8	80.6	123.9	78.1	65.0	120.1
	2005	127.4	142.9	145.9	87.3	97.9	89.2
	2010	126.3	150.9	132.6	95.2	113.8	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.7	103.4	102.5	101.2	101.0	100.2
	2017	105.8	107.7	103.1	102.6	104.5	98.2
	2018	109.6	116.6	104.0	105.4	112.2	94.0
	2019	112.9	113.9	106.1	106.3	107.3	99.1
	2020	105.7	108.8	99.1	106.7	109.9	97.1
	2021	122.6	130.7	112.8	108.7	115.8	93.8
	2022	136.0	129.0	121.7	111.7	106.0	105.4
	2023	143.7	140.0	122.2	117.5	114.6	102.6
Serbia..... (Serbian Dinar)	1990	0.0	102.2	111.7	0.0	91.5	0.0
	1995	1.4	55.2	53.5	2.6	103.3	2.5
	2000	10.1	24.9	60.5	16.6	41.1	40.5
	2005	42.8	69.8	82.7	51.8	84.5	61.3
	2010	75.3	105.5	95.7	78.7	110.2	71.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.9	102.6	103.3	101.5	99.3	102.3
	2017	110.3	111.4	105.5	104.6	105.6	99.0
	2018	117.6	127.7	110.3	106.6	115.8	92.1
	2019	125.7	129.9	115.0	109.2	112.9	96.7
	2020	127.6	134.5	114.0	111.9	118.0	94.8
	2021	145.4	159.1	122.8	118.4	129.6	91.3
	2022	164.5	160.3	125.9	130.6	127.3	102.6
	2023	188.9	189.6	129.1	146.3	146.8	99.6
Slovakia..... (Euro)	1990	12.7	19.1	51.0	24.8	37.5	66.1
	1995	24.9	22.8	46.6	53.4	48.8	109.4
	2000	39.4	23.2	54.4	72.4	42.7	169.5
	2005	62.6	54.8	68.8	91.0	79.6	114.2
	2010	85.5	102.2	88.2	96.9	115.8	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	101.5	101.3	101.9	99.6	99.4	100.2
	2017	105.7	107.6	104.9	100.8	102.6	98.2
	2018	112.3	119.5	109.1	102.9	109.5	94.0
	2019	117.6	118.7	111.6	105.4	106.3	99.1
	2020	117.3	120.8	108.7	107.9	111.1	97.1
	2021	126.9	135.2	115.0	110.3	117.6	93.8
	2022	137.0	130.0	115.5	118.6	112.6	105.4
	2023	152.9	149.0	117.1	130.6	127.3	102.6

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Slovenia..... (Euro)	1990	2.2	42.6	63.7	3.5	66.9	5.2
	1995	27.5	50.0	61.9	44.4	80.9	54.9
	2000	48.7	47.2	75.2	64.7	62.8	103.1
	2005	75.1	84.2	89.5	83.9	94.1	89.2
	2010	93.7	111.9	98.1	95.5	114.1	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.9	103.7	103.0	100.9	100.6	100.2
	2017	110.7	112.7	108.4	102.2	104.0	98.2
	2018	118.1	125.7	113.1	104.4	111.1	94.0
	2019	125.1	126.2	117.1	106.9	107.8	99.1
	2020	121.4	125.0	112.3	108.1	111.3	97.1
	2021	135.1	144.1	121.7	111.0	118.4	93.8
	2022	147.8	140.3	125.0	118.3	112.3	105.4
2023	166.1	161.9	127.6	130.2	126.8	102.6	
Spain..... (Euro)	1970	1.6	3.4	32.4	4.9	10.5	46.7
	1975	3.6	9.5	42.0	8.7	22.6	38.3
	1980	9.2	19.3	46.3	19.9	41.7	47.8
	1985	17.0	15.0	49.6	34.3	30.2	113.4
	1990	30.2	44.5	61.8	48.9	71.9	68.0
	1995	42.3	50.9	66.6	63.6	76.5	83.1
	2000	59.6	49.6	81.1	73.5	61.2	120.1
	2005	85.4	95.7	95.2	89.7	100.6	89.2
	2010	99.1	118.4	99.5	99.6	119.0	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.3	103.1	102.9	100.4	100.1	100.2
	2017	107.6	109.6	105.9	101.6	103.5	98.2
	2018	111.5	118.7	108.4	102.8	109.5	94.0
	2019	115.3	116.4	110.6	104.3	105.2	99.1
	2020	103.9	106.9	98.5	105.5	108.6	97.1
2021	113.6	121.1	105.0	108.2	115.3	93.8	
2022	126.4	119.9	111.5	113.3	107.5	105.4	
2023	137.8	134.3	114.5	120.4	117.3	102.6	
Sweden..... (Swedish Krona)	1970	4.7	7.6	39.5	11.8	19.2	61.3
	1975	8.1	16.5	44.8	18.1	36.8	49.2
	1980	14.2	28.3	47.9	29.6	59.0	50.1
	1985	23.2	22.7	52.9	43.8	42.9	102.0
	1990	36.6	52.1	59.5	61.4	87.5	70.2
	1995	45.0	53.2	61.7	73.0	86.3	84.6
	2000	56.9	52.4	73.5	77.4	71.3	108.6
	2005	69.2	78.1	83.1	83.2	93.9	88.6
	2010	83.9	98.2	90.1	93.1	109.0	85.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.0	102.5	102.3	101.7	100.1	101.5
	2017	108.3	106.9	104.2	103.9	102.5	101.4
	2018	113.2	109.9	106.2	106.6	103.5	103.1
	2019	118.9	106.1	108.9	109.2	97.4	112.1
	2020	118.7	108.7	106.7	111.2	101.8	109.2
2021	129.1	127.0	113.1	114.2	112.3	101.7	
2022	138.6	115.6	114.7	120.8	100.8	119.9	
2023	146.7	116.6	114.4	128.3	102.0	125.8	
Switzerland..... (Swiss Franc)	1970	16.4	3.6	48.1	34.0	7.5	454.4
	1975	25.3	9.4	50.1	50.5	18.8	268.2
	1980	30.7	17.7	54.4	56.5	32.4	174.1

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1985	40.8	16.0	58.6	69.6	27.3	255.3
	1990	55.3	38.3	67.8	81.5	56.5	144.3
	1995	62.5	50.8	68.2	91.5	74.5	122.9
	2000	70.6	40.2	76.3	92.5	52.7	175.5
	2005	78.0	60.3	81.7	95.4	73.7	129.4
	2010	93.5	86.3	91.7	102.0	94.1	108.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	101.5	99.1	102.1	99.4	97.1	102.4
	2017	102.5	100.2	103.5	99.1	96.8	102.3
	2018	106.2	104.5	106.4	99.8	98.2	101.6
	2019	107.3	103.9	107.6	99.7	96.6	103.3
	2020	104.3	106.9	105.3	99.0	101.5	97.6
	2021	111.5	117.5	111.2	100.3	105.6	95.0
	2022	118.4	119.4	114.6	103.4	104.2	99.2
	2023	120.3	128.9	115.4	104.3	111.7	93.4
Ukraine..... (Hryvnia)	1990	0.0	102.7	176.7	0.0	58.1	0.0
	1995	2.8	55.3	84.4	3.4	65.6	5.1
	2000	8.9	35.6	76.3	11.6	46.6	24.9
	2005	23.0	98.0	110.8	20.8	88.5	23.5
	2010	54.3	149.4	112.2	48.4	133.1	36.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	120.0	102.6	102.4	117.1	100.1	117.0
	2017	149.9	123.1	104.9	143.0	117.4	121.8
	2018	179.0	143.8	108.5	165.0	132.5	124.5
	2019	200.0	169.0	112.0	178.6	150.9	118.3
	2020	212.3	172.0	107.8	197.0	159.6	123.4
	2021	274.1	219.4	111.5	245.8	196.8	124.9
	2022	263.5	177.9	79.4	331.7	224.0	148.1
	2023	328.8	196.4	83.7	393.0	234.7	167.4
United Kingdom..... (Pound Sterling)	1970	2.8	4.5	36.7	7.7	12.2	63.7
	1975	5.7	8.3	40.5	14.1	20.4	69.1
	1980	12.7	19.3	45.2	28.0	42.6	65.7
	1985	19.9	16.7	50.8	39.1	32.9	119.1
	1990	32.1	37.3	60.4	53.2	61.8	86.0
	1995	44.4	45.9	65.4	67.9	70.2	96.8
	2000	57.4	56.9	78.3	73.4	72.7	101.0
	2005	73.0	86.9	88.8	82.2	97.9	84.0
	2010	83.9	84.9	90.7	92.5	93.6	98.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.9	91.8	101.9	102.0	90.1	113.2
	2017	108.7	91.5	104.6	103.9	87.5	118.7
	2018	112.3	98.1	106.1	105.9	92.4	114.5
	2019	116.6	97.4	107.8	108.1	90.3	119.7
	2020	109.8	92.1	96.7	113.5	95.2	119.2
	2021	119.3	107.4	105.0	113.6	102.2	111.1
	2022	131.8	106.4	110.1	119.7	96.6	123.9
	2023	141.9	115.5	110.5	128.5	104.5	122.9
<b>Oceania</b>							
Australia..... (Australian Dollar)	1970	2.4	3.6	25.1	9.7	14.4	67.1
	1975	5.0	8.8	29.0	17.3	30.2	57.4
	1980	9.2	13.9	33.6	27.4	41.5	66.0
	1985	15.7	14.6	38.8	40.5	37.7	107.6
	1990	25.1	26.0	45.2	55.5	57.6	96.2

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1995	31.9	31.5	52.9	60.3	59.5	101.3
	2000	42.7	32.9	64.1	66.5	51.4	129.6
	2005	60.3	61.3	75.9	79.4	80.7	98.4
	2010	85.6	104.5	87.1	98.3	120.0	81.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.0	104.9	102.3	103.7	102.6	101.1
	2017	111.1	113.3	105.2	105.6	107.7	98.0
	2018	117.5	116.8	107.5	109.3	108.7	100.6
	2019	119.5	110.6	107.4	111.3	103.0	108.1
	2020	125.8	115.2	109.6	114.7	105.1	109.2
	2021	140.6	140.5	114.3	123.0	123.0	100.0
	2022	154.9	143.0	118.2	131.0	120.9	108.3
	2023	161.2	142.6	119.9	134.4	118.9	113.1
Cook Islands..... (New Zealand Dollar)	1970	2.3	3.7	36.9	6.2	10.0	62.3
	1975	3.3	5.7	30.3	11.0	19.0	58.0
	1980	6.6	9.2	38.6	17.1	23.9	71.6
	1985	14.4	10.2	47.9	30.0	21.3	141.1
	1990	28.1	24.0	58.6	47.9	41.0	116.9
	1995	40.6	38.2	68.6	59.2	55.7	106.3
	2000	50.8	33.1	77.6	65.5	42.7	153.5
	2005	65.3	65.9	87.8	74.3	75.1	99.0
	2010	77.1	79.7	88.0	87.7	90.6	96.8
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.7	102.5	104.9	97.9	97.7	100.2
	2017	112.3	114.4	114.9	97.7	99.5	98.1
	2018	121.0	120.0	121.4	99.7	98.9	100.8
	2019	125.0	118.1	127.2	98.3	92.8	105.9
	2020	100.9	93.8	94.9	106.2	98.8	107.5
	2021	80.6	81.7	78.9	102.1	103.5	98.6
	2022	105.5	95.9	101.4	104.0	94.6	110.0
	2023	137.6	121.2	120.7	114.0	100.4	113.6
Fiji..... (Fiji Dollar)	1970	2.0	4.7	29.0	6.8	16.3	41.5
	1975	5.7	14.6	38.9	14.7	37.6	39.2
	1980	10.0	25.7	46.8	21.4	54.9	39.0
	1985	13.4	24.4	49.2	27.2	49.5	55.0
	1990	20.2	28.6	57.8	34.9	49.4	70.6
	1995	28.2	42.1	64.1	44.0	65.7	67.0
	2000	36.4	35.8	71.2	51.1	50.4	101.5
	2005	51.3	63.7	80.2	64.0	79.3	80.6
	2010	61.3	67.1	83.1	73.8	80.7	91.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.1	105.3	102.4	102.6	102.8	99.9
	2017	112.7	114.3	107.9	104.4	105.9	98.5
	2018	118.6	119.2	112.0	105.9	106.4	99.5
	2019	119.8	116.3	111.4	107.5	104.4	103.0
	2020	97.9	94.7	92.4	105.9	102.4	103.4
	2021	90.8	91.9	87.9	103.2	104.6	98.7
	2022	111.4	106.1	105.3	105.8	100.8	104.9
	2023	124.7	116.2	113.2	110.1	102.6	107.3
French Polynesia..... (CFP Franc)	1970	4.6	4.9	27.3	17.0	18.1	93.9
	1975	9.7	13.4	35.2	27.6	38.1	72.5
	1980	20.9	29.3	44.7	46.8	65.5	71.4
	1985	48.9	32.2	62.4	78.4	51.6	151.9
	1990	61.7	67.0	76.4	80.7	87.7	92.1



**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1995	70.0	83.0	82.1	85.3	101.1	84.4
	2000	85.0	70.7	95.1	89.4	74.4	120.1
	2005	95.5	107.1	105.5	90.5	101.5	89.2
	2010	95.6	114.3	101.2	94.5	113.0	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.5	103.2	102.3	101.1	100.9	100.2
	2017	107.6	109.5	106.7	100.8	102.7	98.2
	2018	108.2	115.2	108.5	99.7	106.1	94.0
	2019	112.1	113.1	111.5	100.5	101.4	99.1
	2020	105.9	108.8	103.7	102.1	104.9	97.4
	2021	108.3	115.5	105.9	102.3	109.1	93.8
	2022	115.2	109.2	110.6	104.1	98.7	105.5
	2023	123.3	120.1	111.4	110.6	107.8	102.6
Kiribati..... (Australian Dollar)	1970	7.1	10.5	78.8	9.0	13.4	67.1
	1975	16.8	29.4	115.8	14.5	25.4	57.4
	1980	11.4	17.3	55.4	20.6	31.3	66.0
	1985	14.7	13.6	51.8	28.3	26.3	107.6
	1990	18.4	19.1	54.2	33.9	35.2	96.2
	1995	36.3	35.8	66.4	54.6	53.9	101.3
	2000	50.7	39.1	72.0	70.4	54.3	129.6
	2005	58.5	59.5	70.1	83.5	84.9	98.4
	2010	70.7	86.4	75.4	93.8	114.5	81.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.9	107.8	107.1	101.7	100.6	101.1
	2017	114.0	116.3	111.1	102.6	104.7	98.0
	2018	122.6	121.9	115.0	106.6	106.0	100.6
	2019	122.4	113.3	118.7	103.1	95.4	108.1
	2020	125.9	115.3	117.0	107.6	98.6	109.2
	2021	148.9	148.9	126.9	117.4	117.3	100.0
	2022	152.7	141.0	132.7	115.1	106.2	108.3
	2023	170.4	150.7	136.2	125.1	110.6	113.1
Marshall Islands..... (US Dollar)	1970	4.6	4.6	23.8	19.5	19.5	100.0
	1975	9.2	9.2	38.0	24.2	24.2	100.0
	1980	14.7	14.7	39.1	37.6	37.6	100.0
	1985	24.2	24.2	49.1	49.3	49.3	100.0
	1990	43.3	43.3	72.8	59.5	59.5	100.0
	1995	68.4	68.4	97.7	69.9	69.9	100.0
	2000	62.8	62.8	84.2	74.6	74.6	100.0
	2005	75.2	75.2	92.8	81.0	81.0	100.0
	2010	87.6	87.6	97.1	90.2	90.2	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.7	109.7	102.0	107.5	107.5	100.0
	2017	116.2	116.2	105.5	110.2	110.2	100.0
	2018	119.9	119.9	109.9	109.0	109.0	100.0
	2019	126.8	126.8	121.8	104.1	104.1	100.0
	2020	132.1	132.1	119.6	110.5	110.5	100.0
	2021	141.8	141.8	120.9	117.3	117.3	100.0
	2022	144.1	144.1	119.6	120.5	120.5	100.0
	2023	147.5	147.5	114.9	128.4	128.4	100.0
Micronesia (FS of)..... (US Dollar)	1970	6.7	6.7	32.4	20.6	20.6	100.0
	1975	15.5	15.5	51.8	29.8	29.8	100.0
	1980	21.5	21.5	53.3	40.3	40.3	100.0
	1985	34.2	34.2	65.0	52.6	52.6	100.0
	1990	49.9	49.9	79.5	62.7	62.7	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1995	70.1	70.1	98.8	70.9	70.9	100.0
	2000	73.7	73.7	98.2	75.0	75.0	100.0
	2005	79.2	79.2	101.5	78.0	78.0	100.0
	2010	93.8	93.8	100.3	93.5	93.5	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.7	102.7	100.5	102.2	102.2	100.0
	2017	113.4	113.4	101.3	112.0	112.0	100.0
	2018	123.9	123.9	101.3	122.3	122.3	100.0
	2019	124.5	124.5	105.4	118.1	118.1	100.0
	2020	117.5	117.5	103.4	113.7	113.7	100.0
	2021	123.2	123.2	106.3	116.0	116.0	100.0
	2022	135.9	135.9	105.4	128.8	128.8	100.0
	2023	145.3	145.3	106.3	136.8	136.8	100.0
Nauru..... (Australian Dollar)	1970	9.9	14.7	220.6	4.5	6.7	67.1
	1975	18.5	32.2	254.5	7.3	12.6	57.4
	1980	26.5	40.2	220.6	12.0	18.2	66.0
	1985	34.1	31.7	191.3	17.8	16.6	107.6
	1990	45.4	47.2	165.8	27.4	28.5	96.2
	1995	33.9	33.4	83.5	40.5	40.0	101.3
	2000	27.0	20.8	51.4	52.4	40.4	129.6
	2005	24.8	25.2	36.4	68.0	69.1	98.4
	2010	46.5	56.8	51.0	91.2	111.3	81.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	111.5	110.4	104.4	106.9	105.7	101.1
	2017	120.7	123.1	98.1	123.0	125.5	98.0
	2018	140.7	139.9	96.9	145.2	144.4	100.6
	2019	145.7	134.8	105.1	138.6	128.2	108.1
	2020	154.8	141.8	107.2	144.4	132.3	109.2
	2021	195.6	195.6	114.9	170.2	170.2	100.0
	2022	176.4	162.9	118.2	149.3	137.8	108.3
	2023	190.6	168.5	118.9	160.3	141.8	113.1
New Caledonia..... (CFP Franc)	1970	4.1	4.3	27.5	14.8	15.7	93.9
	1975	6.8	9.3	32.5	20.9	28.8	72.5
	1980	9.7	13.5	32.0	30.2	42.3	71.4
	1985	14.9	9.8	31.7	46.8	30.8	151.9
	1990	26.6	28.9	51.4	51.8	56.3	92.1
	1995	35.0	41.5	59.2	59.1	70.1	84.4
	2000	47.0	39.1	62.9	74.8	62.2	120.1
	2005	63.7	71.4	74.2	85.9	96.3	89.2
	2010	89.7	107.2	90.0	99.7	119.1	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	100.1	99.9	99.8	100.3	100.1	100.2
	2017	103.1	105.0	101.4	101.7	103.5	98.2
	2018	106.4	113.3	101.8	104.5	111.2	94.0
	2019	107.5	108.4	100.4	107.1	108.0	99.1
	2020	105.3	108.2	98.0	107.5	110.4	97.4
	2021	108.1	115.3	95.9	112.7	120.2	93.8
	2022	116.2	110.1	99.3	117.0	110.9	105.5
	2023	119.1	116.0	98.9	120.4	117.3	102.6
New Zealand..... (New Zealand Dollar)	1970	2.3	3.7	33.4	6.9	11.1	62.3
	1975	4.5	7.8	40.9	11.0	19.0	58.0
	1980	9.4	13.1	41.2	22.8	31.9	71.6
	1985	19.1	13.5	47.9	39.8	28.2	141.1
	1990	29.8	25.5	48.6	61.4	52.5	116.9

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1995	37.7	35.5	56.7	66.4	62.5	106.3
	2000	46.9	30.6	65.9	71.2	46.4	153.5
	2005	63.8	64.4	80.2	79.6	80.3	99.0
	2010	79.6	82.3	86.2	92.4	95.4	96.8
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.2	106.1	103.8	102.3	102.1	100.2
	2017	113.8	116.0	108.3	105.1	107.1	98.1
	2018	119.9	118.9	112.5	106.6	105.7	100.8
	2019	126.5	119.5	115.3	109.7	103.7	105.9
	2020	128.4	119.4	115.4	111.3	103.5	107.5
	2021	140.4	142.4	120.7	116.3	117.9	98.6
	2022	152.0	138.2	124.0	122.6	111.5	110.0
	2023	160.8	141.6	124.9	128.8	113.4	113.6
Palau.....	1970	3.3	3.3	46.3	7.2	7.2	100.0
(US Dollar)	1975	5.3	5.3	46.7	11.4	11.4	100.0
	1980	8.6	8.6	46.8	18.3	18.3	100.0
	1985	14.7	14.7	52.2	28.1	28.1	100.0
	1990	28.1	28.1	68.0	41.3	41.3	100.0
	1995	39.4	39.4	80.2	49.1	49.1	100.0
	2000	52.7	52.7	84.7	62.2	62.2	100.0
	2005	65.9	65.9	93.4	70.5	70.5	100.0
	2010	65.3	65.3	84.0	77.8	77.8	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.6	106.6	100.7	105.9	105.9	100.0
	2017	101.8	101.8	97.3	104.7	104.7	100.0
	2018	101.6	101.6	97.4	104.3	104.3	100.0
	2019	100.5	100.5	97.8	102.8	102.8	100.0
	2020	92.4	92.4	91.9	100.5	100.5	100.0
	2021	84.1	84.1	79.3	106.1	106.1	100.0
	2022	91.1	91.1	78.2	116.5	116.5	100.0
	2023	100.5	100.5	79.7	126.1	126.1	100.0
Papua New Guinea.....	1970	1.6	5.1	25.6	6.4	19.7	32.3
(Kina)	1975	2.9	10.7	29.3	10.1	36.5	27.6
	1980	4.8	19.6	29.3	16.3	67.1	24.2
	1985	6.2	17.0	31.2	19.7	54.6	36.1
	1990	7.9	22.9	33.3	23.6	68.6	34.5
	1995	15.6	33.7	50.3	30.9	66.9	46.2
	2000	24.5	24.3	52.3	46.8	46.6	100.5
	2005	37.9	33.9	58.2	65.2	58.2	112.0
	2010	64.4	65.6	75.2	85.7	87.2	98.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.1	95.6	105.5	102.5	90.6	113.2
	2017	120.6	104.7	109.2	110.4	95.9	115.2
	2018	132.0	111.0	108.9	121.2	101.9	119.0
	2019	139.4	113.9	113.8	122.5	100.1	122.4
	2020	137.2	109.8	110.2	124.5	99.6	125.0
	2021	152.4	120.2	109.3	139.4	110.0	126.7
	2022	185.0	145.5	115.0	160.9	126.6	127.1
	2023	185.2	142.8	118.1	156.8	121.0	129.7
Samoa.....	1970	1.4	5.0	40.1	3.5	12.5	28.2
(Tala)	1975	2.6	10.4	42.6	6.0	24.3	24.7
	1980	5.0	14.0	52.3	9.6	26.7	35.9
	1985	9.3	10.6	49.7	18.7	21.3	87.7
	1990	12.6	14.0	51.5	24.4	27.1	90.2

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1995	23.6	24.4	54.0	43.6	45.2	96.6
	2000	36.9	28.8	66.5	55.5	43.3	128.3
	2005	57.3	54.1	85.9	66.6	63.0	105.8
	2010	82.1	84.6	91.5	89.8	92.5	97.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.6	105.4	104.5	101.1	100.9	100.2
	2017	106.5	106.8	103.9	102.5	102.7	99.7
	2018	109.4	108.3	107.0	102.3	101.2	101.0
	2019	114.3	110.5	110.0	103.9	100.5	103.4
	2020	104.5	100.4	98.9	105.6	101.5	104.1
	2021	103.7	103.8	96.7	107.2	107.4	99.8
	2022	109.0	103.8	96.7	112.8	107.4	105.0
	2023	133.7	125.0	106.5	125.5	117.4	106.9
Solomon Islands..... (Solomon Islands Dollar)	1970	0.3	2.4	13.7	2.0	17.9	11.3
	1975	0.5	5.0	17.6	2.7	28.1	9.7
	1980	1.2	11.0	28.0	4.1	39.2	10.5
	1985	2.3	12.2	30.2	7.6	40.5	18.7
	1990	5.1	15.9	36.9	13.8	43.1	32.0
	1995	12.4	28.8	52.6	23.6	54.7	43.0
	2000	20.2	31.4	53.8	37.5	58.3	64.3
	2005	40.2	42.3	64.8	62.0	65.2	95.1
	2010	70.0	68.7	83.9	83.4	81.8	101.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.9	105.5	105.6	100.3	99.9	100.4
	2017	112.0	112.4	108.8	102.9	103.3	99.7
	2018	124.1	123.5	111.8	111.0	110.5	100.5
	2019	127.8	123.8	113.7	112.4	108.8	103.3
	2020	121.9	117.5	109.9	110.9	106.9	103.8
	2021	118.1	116.4	112.7	104.8	103.3	101.5
	2022	123.4	119.8	115.4	106.9	103.8	103.0
	2023	132.2	124.9	119.0	111.1	105.0	105.8
Tonga..... (Pa'anga)	1970	1.8	4.2	32.3	5.6	13.1	42.4
	1975	3.8	10.5	36.3	10.5	29.0	36.3
	1980	8.1	19.5	46.1	17.7	42.4	41.7
	1985	12.3	18.1	69.2	17.8	26.2	68.0
	1990	24.4	40.1	70.2	34.8	57.1	60.8
	1995	31.2	51.7	83.9	37.2	61.6	60.4
	2000	39.5	47.3	90.6	43.6	52.2	83.5
	2005	59.7	64.7	93.9	63.5	68.9	92.3
	2010	83.2	92.0	89.7	92.8	102.5	90.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.8	104.3	106.6	103.0	97.9	105.2
	2017	119.6	114.2	110.0	108.7	103.8	104.8
	2018	126.4	119.0	110.8	114.1	107.4	106.2
	2019	132.1	121.5	110.5	119.5	109.9	108.7
	2020	135.0	123.6	112.5	120.0	109.9	109.2
	2021	138.9	129.1	112.9	123.0	114.3	107.6
	2022	138.5	125.3	110.3	125.5	113.5	110.6
	2023	141.3	125.9	112.6	125.5	111.8	112.2
Tuvalu..... (Australian Dollar)	1970	4.8	7.1	30.6	15.6	23.3	67.1
	1975	6.1	10.6	28.1	21.7	37.9	57.4
	1980	7.8	11.9	26.0	30.1	45.6	66.0
	1985	10.4	9.7	25.8	40.5	37.7	107.6
	1990	25.4	26.4	47.9	53.0	55.1	96.2

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1995	32.9	32.5	55.6	59.2	58.4	101.3
	2000	49.5	38.2	74.6	66.4	51.3	129.6
	2005	58.9	59.9	74.4	79.2	80.5	98.4
	2010	71.0	86.7	80.8	87.9	107.3	81.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	115.2	114.0	106.9	107.7	106.6	101.1
	2017	122.7	125.1	110.6	110.9	113.2	98.0
	2018	133.5	132.7	112.1	119.0	118.4	100.6
	2019	161.7	149.6	127.6	126.8	117.3	108.1
	2020	156.1	143.0	122.2	127.8	117.0	109.2
	2021	172.5	172.5	123.7	139.4	139.4	100.0
	2022	190.1	175.5	124.1	153.2	141.5	108.3
	2023	211.0	186.6	128.9	163.7	144.8	113.1
Vanuatu.....	1970	4.6	5.0	15.6	29.8	32.1	92.7
(Vatu)	1975	6.7	10.6	24.7	27.2	42.9	63.6
	1980	10.2	16.3	26.9	38.0	60.7	62.7
	1985	17.0	17.5	44.2	38.4	39.5	97.3
	1990	24.2	22.6	47.4	51.1	47.6	107.4
	1995	36.9	35.9	59.2	62.3	60.6	102.9
	2000	44.0	34.9	67.3	65.4	51.8	126.3
	2005	52.1	52.0	72.9	71.5	71.3	100.2
	2010	78.5	88.3	89.6	87.6	98.5	88.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.4	105.9	103.5	101.8	102.3	99.5
	2017	114.6	115.8	108.0	106.1	107.2	98.9
	2018	121.7	120.4	111.2	109.5	108.3	101.1
	2019	129.8	123.3	114.8	113.1	107.4	105.3
	2020	126.7	119.7	109.0	116.2	109.8	105.9
	2021	129.9	129.3	107.4	121.0	120.5	100.4
	2022	147.2	139.1	109.4	134.5	127.1	105.8
	2023	161.0	147.3	111.8	143.9	131.7	109.3