



Economic and Social Council

Distr.
LIMITED

E/CONF.91/L.65
10 December 1997
ENGLISH
ORIGINAL: ENGLISH/FRENCH/
SPANISH

SEVENTH UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE
ON THE STANDARDIZATION OF
GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES
New York, 13-22 January 1998
Item 16 of the provisional agenda*

COUNTRY NAMES

List of country names

Paper submitted by the United Nations Group of Experts on
Geographical Names (UNGEGN)**

* E/CONF.91/1.

** Prepared by the Working Group on Country Names of UNGEGN and submitted by Ms. Sylvie Lejeune, Convenor of the Working Group.



**7th UN Conference
on the standardization of geographical names**

New York, 13-22 January 1998

COUNTRY NAMES

NOMS DE PAYS

NOMBRES DE PAISES

LIST OF COUNTRY NAMES

During its 16th Session (New York 24 August - 4th September 1992) the UN Group of Experts on Geographical Names decided to form a working group to establish the official forms of country names. This working group has been given the task of updating a previous list drawn up in 1986.

The document presented to the 7th Conference is current as of 1st October 1997. It comprises the names of independent states generally recognised by the international community ; in total 193 countries. The 8 countries which are not members of the United Nations are marked with an asterisk after their short form in English which is given as the heading (Cook Islands, Kiribati, Nauru, Niue, the Holy See, Switzerland, Tonga and Tuvalu).

The aim of this study was primarily to research the names in their official languages and in their short and long forms. Even in the absence of a certified written form, the languages which have been considered official herein are those upon which the majority of the sources consulted agree. This certified written form will have to be researched at a later date in consultation with the countries or experts concerned.

Languages written in non-Roman scripts have been transliterated according to systems adopted by the countries concerned and recommended by the UN when such systems exist. In the absence of such systems, the forms most widely recognised on an international level have been used, derived from the joint US BGN and UK PCGN standards.

Arabic-speaking countries and countries of the former Soviet Union have been treated in the following way :

- for Arabic countries, of the Middle East, and of North Africa, the single transliteration system, the Amended Beirut System (1972) has been used ;
- for countries of the former Soviet Union where Russian seems to have retained some legal status (Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgystan), the Russian name has been given, transliterated according to the GOST 83 system, in the absence of an official statute.

For 2 of these countries (Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan) names in local languages correspond to forms written in the Roman alphabets recently adopted by these countries. In the absence of transliteration systems detailed by the other countries, their new official names have been established from the national Cyrillic forms, transliterated according to BGN/PCGN standards.

Finally for countries using an unwritten official language, in particular those of the South Pacific islands, supplementary information has been researched through government representatives or the experts concerned.

The previous list contained national forms in the official languages of the UN. For technical reasons, it has not been possible to reproduce Arabic, Chinese or Russian names. Conversely, it has been considered useful to provide the corresponding names in English, Spanish and French in order to inform the UN Terminology Section of the conventional forms recommended by the Group of Experts.

Indeed, the components of this part of the study have been identified from numerous documents, particularly the UN Terminology Bulletin N° 347 (1995). Some differences have been ascertained between this publication and works originating from the countries themselves ; these have been systematically noted. By virtue of this study, the Working Group wishes to succeed in a standardisation of national forms within UN.

The technical content of the boxes, the tables summarising the proposed transliteration systems for Arabic and Cyrillic, along with the reference works are presented in the attached annexes.

The Working Group on Country Names would like to invite everyone to forward remarks to improve and update this document.

ANNEX

1. Contents and presentation of boxes

1.1 The heading of each box comprises:

- on the left, the code of 2 upper-case letters (Alpha-2), such as is defined in the International Standard ISO 3166, 4th edition of 15 December 1993 *Codes for the Representation of Names of Countries*, updated in 1994.
- in the centre, the short form of the name in English.

1.2 Country names are given in their short form (usual name), then in their long form (complete expanded name), successively in the official languages, then in the three working languages of the Group of Experts.

For the official language or languages of each country:

- in the left-hand column, the name of the language is given in English, preceded by the 2 lower-case letter code, such as is defined in the International Standard ISO 639(1988) *Codes for the Representation of Names of Languages*.

When a language does not have a code in this Standard either:

a particular code has been adopted, eg. **lu** for Luxembourgisch;

or

a dash has been given before the name of the language, as is the case for Dari (Afghanistan), Marshallese (Marshall Islands) and Neo-Melanesian (Papua New Guinea) whilst the coding of these language names is being awaited.

- In the columns following the long and short forms of the country name is given as follows:

if the country uses the Roman alphabet, the name is written in upright characters, with accents and diacritical marks as used in the country concerned;

if the country uses another alphabet, the name is rendered as transcribed or transliterated into Roman letters according to official systems or those recommended in the resolutions of the UN Conference on the Standardisation of Geographical Names. The transliterated form is written in italics and the name is provided in the original script where possible.

1.3 The heading NOTES appears underneath. This allows the inclusion of information relating to:

- languages
- transliteration systems used
- different letters identified in the Terminology Bulletin in English, French or Spanish
- reference works

N.B: Whenever there is any doubt about a name, a letter, or an annotation, a question mark brings this to the attention of the experts.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND REFERENCE DOCUMENTS

- BTNU 347 (1995)** Bulletin de Terminologie des Nations Unies "Noms de pays" n°347 - 1995 and Corrigenda.
- Cal. 94** Calendario Atlante De Agostini - Istituto Geografico De Agostini - Novara (Italy) - 1993.
- Chiffres du Monde 93** Les Chiffres du Monde - Encyclopaedia Universalis - Paris 1993.
- EW 93** The Europa World Year Book - Europa Publications Limited - London - 1993.
- FNC 303** Foreign Names Committee - US Board, 303rd meeting, March,7 1996
- GGI 94** Geographic and Global Issues - Office of The Geographer, US Department of State - Washington - Vol.4, n°2, Summer 1994.
- Gu 92** Countries, Peoples and their languages - Erik V. Gunnemark - Geolingua - Gothenburg (Sweden) - 1992.
- PCM** Pays et Capitales du Monde - Commission de toponymie I.G.N. - Paris - 1997.
- St. Y-B 93 - 94** The Statesman's Year Book - Brian Hunter - The Mac Millan Press Ltd - London - 1993.

LISTE DES NOMS DE PAYS DU MONDE

Au cours de sa 16^{ème} session (New York 24 août et 4 septembre 1992), le groupe d'experts des Nations Unies pour la normalisation des noms géographiques a décidé de reformer un groupe de travail pour les noms des pays du monde dans leur forme officielle. Ce groupe de travail a été chargé de mettre à jour une précédente liste établie en 1986.

Le document présenté à la 7^{ème} Conférence est à jour au 1^{er} octobre 1997 ; il comprend les noms des États indépendants généralement reconnus par la communauté internationale, soit actuellement 193 pays. Les 8 pays ne faisant pas partie de l'Organisation des Nations Unies sont signalés par un astérisque à la suite de leur forme courte en anglais placée en titre (Îles Cook, Kiribati, Nauru, Niue, le Saint-Siège, la Suisse, les Tonga et Tuvalu).

Cette étude a porté en premier lieu sur la recherche des noms dans leurs langues officielles et dans leurs formes courte et longue. Ont été considérées comme officielles les langues pour lesquelles la plupart des documents consultés étaient concordants, même en l'absence d'une forme écrite attestée. Celle-ci devra être recherchée ultérieurement auprès des pays ou des experts concernés.

Les langues écrites dans des alphabets non latins ont été translittérées dans l'alphabet latin selon les systèmes adoptés par les pays concernés et recommandés par l'ONU, chaque fois qu'ils existaient. En l'absence de tels systèmes, on a eu recours aux formes les plus connues sur le plan international, issues des normes anglo-américaines BGN/PCGN.

Les pays de langue arabe et ceux issus de l'ex-U.R.S.S ont été traités de la manière suivante :

- pour les pays arabes, du Moyen-Orient comme d'Afrique du Nord, on a eu recours au seul système de translittération dit de Beyrouth amendé (1972) ;

- pour les pays issus de l'ex-U.R.S.S., on a indiqué le nom russe translittéré selon le système GOST 83 des pays où le russe semble avoir conservé une existence légale, à défaut d'un statut officiel (Biélorussie, Kazakhstan, Kirghizistan).

Les noms dans les langues locales correspondent pour 2 de ces pays, l'Ouzbékistan et le Turkménistan, aux formes écrites dans les alphabets latins récemment adoptés par ces pays. En l'absence de systèmes de translittération élaborés par les autres pays, leurs nouveaux noms officiels ont été établis à partir des formes cyrilliques nationales translittérées selon les normes BGN/PCGN.

Enfin, pour les pays utilisant une langue officielle non écrite, en particulier ceux de l'Océanie, des informations complémentaires ont été recherchées auprès des représentants des gouvernements ou des experts concernés.

La précédente liste comportait les formes nationales dans les langues officielles de l'O.N.U. Pour des raisons matérielles, il n'a pas été possible de reprendre les noms arabes, chinois et russes. Par contre, il a été jugé utile d'indiquer les noms correspondants en anglais, espagnol et français, afin de porter à la connaissance de la section de terminologie de l'O.N.U. les formes conventionnelles recommandées par le Groupe d'experts.

En effet, les éléments de cette partie de l'étude ont été relevés dans de nombreux documents, en particulier dans le Bulletin de terminologie des Nations Unies n° 347 (1995) ; des divergences ont été constatées entre cette publication et les ouvrages émanant des pays eux-mêmes et elles ont été systématiquement signalées. Le groupe de travail souhaite donc parvenir par l'intermédiaire de cette étude à une normalisation des formes nationales au sein de l'O.N.U.

Le contenu technique des fiches, des tableaux récapitulatifs des systèmes de translittérations proposés pour l'arabe et le cyrillique, ainsi que les ouvrages de référence sont présentés dans le document joint en annexe.

Le groupe de travail pour la liste des pays du monde remercie toute personne qui voudra bien lui faire parvenir ses remarques afin d'améliorer et de tenir à jour ce document.

ANNEXE

1. Contenu et présentation des fiches

1.1. Le titre de chaque fiche comporte :

- à gauche, le code à deux lettres majuscules (alpha-2), tel qu'il est défini dans la Norme internationale ISO 3166 4ème édition du 15 décembre 1993 "Codes pour la représentation des noms de pays", mise à jour en 1994.

- au milieu, le nom du pays en anglais, dans la forme courte usitée par l'ONU.

1.2. Les noms de pays sont donnés dans leur forme courte (nom usuel), puis dans leur forme longue (nom entier développé), successivement dans les langues officielles, puis dans les trois langues de travail du groupe d'experts.

Pour la langue officielle, ou les langues officielles de chaque pays :

- dans la colonne de gauche, le nom des langues est exprimé en anglais, précédé du code à deux lettres minuscules, tel qu'il est défini dans la Norme internationale ISO 639 (1988) "Code pour la représentation des noms de langues".

Lorsqu'une langue citée n'a pas de code dans cette norme, on a :

- . soit adopté un code particulier, exemple : "lu" pour luxembourgeois ;
- . soit porté un tiret devant le nom de la langue, comme pour le dari (Afghanistan), le marshallais (Iles Marshall) et le néo-mélanésien (Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée), dans l'attente d'une codification de ces noms de langues.

- dans les colonnes suivantes figure le nom du pays, forme courte et forme longue, comme suit :

- . si le pays utilise l'alphabet latin, le nom est écrit en caractères droits, avec les accents et signes diacritiques éventuellement utilisés dans le pays ;

- . si le pays utilise un autre alphabet, le nom porté résulte de la transcription ou de la translittération en caractères latins selon les systèmes officiels ou recommandés dans les résolutions des Conférences des Nations Unies sur la normalisation des noms géographiques. La forme translittérée est écrite en caractères italiques et le nom dans l'écriture originale a été indiqué chaque fois que possible.

1.3. Une rubrique NOTES figure en-dessous. Elle permet de mentionner des indications se rapportant :

- aux langues ;
- aux systèmes de translittération utilisés ;
- à des graphies différentes relevées dans le Bulletin de terminologie en anglais, français ou espagnol ;
- à des ouvrages de référence.

NOTA : chaque fois qu'il y a un doute sur un nom, une graphie ou une note, un point d'interrogation a été porté à l'attention des experts.

LISTE DES ABRÉVIATIONS ET DES DOCUMENTS CITÉS EN RÉFÉRENCE

- BTNU 347 (1995)** Bulletin de Terminologie des Nations Unies "Noms de pays" n°347 - 1995 et ses Corrigenda.
- Cal. 94** Calendario Atlante De Agostini - Istituto Geografico De Agostini - Novara (Italie) - 1993.
- Chiffres du Monde 93** Les Chiffres du Monde - Encyclopaedia Universalis - Paris 1993.
- EW 93** The Europa World Year Book - Europa Publications Limited - London - 1993.
- FNC 303** Foreign Names Committee - US Board, 303rd meeting, March,7 1996
- GGI 94** Geographic and Global Issues - Office of The Geographer, US Department of State - Washington - Vol.4, n°2, Summer 1994.
- Gu 92** Countries, Peoples and their languages - Erik V. Gunnemark - Geolingua - Göteborg (Suède) - 1992.
- PCM** Pays et Capitales du Monde - Commission de toponymie I.G.N. - Paris - 1997
- St. Y-B 93 - 94** The Statesman's Year Book - Brian Hunter - The Mac Millan Press Ltd - London - 1993.

7th UN Conference on Geographical Names - Working Group on Country Names

January 1998

ROMANIZATION SYSTEM FOR ARABIC - Amended Beirut system 1972

<i>Arabic character</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Romanization</i>	
ء	hamzah	omit (initial) ' (medial) ' (final)	
أ	alif	omit	Alif has no sound of its own. It serves as a seat for hamzah or else to indicate a long vowel (see fatḥah alif)
ب	bā'	b	
ت	tā'	t	
ث	thā'	th	
ج	jim	j	
ح	ḥā'	ḥ	
خ	khā'	kh	
د	dāl	d	
ذ	dhāl	dh	
ر	rā'	r	
ز	zay (or zā')	z	
س	sīn	s	
ش	shīn	sh	
ص	ṣād	ṣ	
ض	ḍād	ḍ	
ط	tā'	t	
ظ	zā'	z	
ع	ʿayn	ʿ	
غ	ghayn	gh	

fā'	f
qāf	q
kāf	k
lām	l
mīm	m
nūn	n
hā'	h
wāw	w
yā'	y

Romanization of the Arabic vowels and special diacritics

fatḥah	a	
kasrah	i	
ḍammah tawfīḥ	u	
sukūn	omit	
fatḥah alif	ā	long vowel
kasrah yā'	ī	long vowel
ḍammah wāw	ū	long vowel
alif maddah	ā (initial) ā (medial)	
alif maqṣūrah	á	
tā' marbūṭah	h, t	See note 1
shaddah	doubling	See note 2

1 - tā' marbūṭah is transliterated "t" when it occurs in the first word of a "construct" (a possessive construction). This word is never written with the article (al)
Examples : Saltanat 'Umān, Dawlat Qaṭar.

The second word may be one in which the article appears, or it may likewise lack the article. Elsewhere tā' marbūṭah is rendered as "h" (silent).
Examples : Jumhūrīyat Miṣr al 'Arabīyah, al Jumhūrīyah al Yamanīyah.

2 - The combination of the consonant character yā' with a shaddah preceded by a kasrah (يَّ) is romanized iy rather than iyy (e.g. يَّ is romanized iyah and not iyyah).

7th UN Conference on Geographical Names - Working Group on Country Names

January 1998

ROMANIZATION SYSTEMS FOR BELARUSIAN, RUSSIAN,
AND UKRAINIAN CYRILLIC

<u>Character</u>	<u>LANGUAGES</u>	<u>ROMANIZATION</u>		
		ru : russian be : belarusian uk : ukrainian	GOST 1983 (russian)	BGN/PCGN
а А	ru be uk	a A	a A	a A
б Б	ru be uk	b B	b B	b B
в В	ru be uk	v V	v V	v V
г Г	ru be - - (be) uk	g G	g G h H	g G gu, gh before e, i h H
ґ Ґ	- - uk	?	g G	
д Д	ru be uk	d D	d D	d D
е Е	ru - uk - be -	e E	e E, Ye initial ye	e E, le initial
ё Ё	ru be -	ë Ë	ë Ë, yë Yë	e E
є Є	- - uk	- -	ye Ye	ie le
ж Ж	ru be uk	ž Ž	zh Zh	j J
з З	ru be uk	z Z	z Z	z Z
и И	ru - uk	i I	i I y Y	i I y Y
і І	- be uk	- -	i I	i I
ї Ї	- - uk	- -	yi Yi	ï I
й Й	ru be uk	j J	y Y	ï ï, sometimes omit in final
к К	ru be uk	k K	k K	k K
л Л	ru be uk	l L	l L	l L
м М	ru be uk	m M	m M	m M

Н	Н	ru be uk	n N	n N	n N, -ine final
О	О	ru be uk	o O	o O	o O
П	П	ru be uk	p P	p P	p P
Р	Р	ru be uk	r R	r R	r R
С	С	ru be uk	s S	s S	s S, -ss- between 2 vowels
Т	Т	ru be uk	t T	t T	t T
У	У	ru be uk	u U	u U	ou Ou
Ў	Ў	- be -	- -	w W	v V
Ф	Ф	ru be uk	f F	f F	f F
Х	Х	ru be uk	h H	kh Kh	kh Kh
Ц	Ц	ru be uk	c C	ts Ts	ts Ts
Ч	Ч	ru be uk	č Č	ch Ch	tch Tch
Ш	Ш	ru be uk	š Š	sh Sh	ch Ch
Щ	Щ	ru - uk	šč Šč	shch Shch	chtch Chtch
Ъ	Ъ	ru - -	" -	" -	- -
Ы	Ы	ru be -	y -	y -	y -
Ь	Ь	ru be uk	' -	' -	- -
Э	Э	ru be -	è È	e E	e E
Ю	Ю	ru be uk	ju Ju	yu Yu	iou -, - You
Я	Я	ru be uk	ja Ja	ya Ya	ia Ia, ia- after vowels
’	’	- be uk	?	” ”	

ROMANIZATION SYSTEM FOR TAJIK CYRILLIC
BGN/PCGN 1994 System

The BGN/PCGN system for Tajik Cyrillic was designed for use in romanizing name written in the Tajik Cyrillic alphabet. The Tajik Cyrillic alphabet contains six characters not present in the Russian alphabet: *ғ*, *ӣ*, *қ*, *ӯ*, *ҳ* and *ҷ*.

	Tajik		Romanization			Tajik		Romanization			
1	А	а	А	а	а	21	У	у	У	у	u
2	Б	б	Б	б	b	22	Ф	ф	Ф	ф	f
3	В	в	В	в	v	23	Х	х	Х	х	kh
4	Г	г	Г	г	g	24	Ц	ц	Ц	ц	ts
5	Д	д	Д	д	d	25	Ч	ч	Ч	ч	ch
6	Е	е	Е	е	e	26	Ш	ш	Ш	ш	sh
7	Ё	ё	Ё	ё	yo	27	Щ	щ	Щ	щ	shch
8	Ж	ж	Ж	ж	zh	28	Ъ	ъ	Ъ	ъ	'
9	З	з	З	з	z	29	Ь	ь	Ь	ь	"
10	И	и	И	и	i	30	Ы	ы	Ы	ы	y
11	Й	й	Й	й	y	31	Э	э	Э	э	e
12	К	к	К	к	k	32	Ю	ю	Ю	ю	yu
13	Л	л	Л	л	l	33	Я	я	Я	я	ya
14	М	м	М	м	m	34	Ғ	ғ	Ғ	ғ	gh
15	Н	н	Н	н	n	35	Ӣ	ӣ	Ӣ	ӣ	i
16	О	о	О	о	o	36	Қ	қ	Қ	қ	q
17	П	п	П	п	p	37	Ӯ	ӯ	Ӯ	ӯ	ũ
18	Р	р	Р	р	r	38	Ҳ	ҳ	Ҳ	ҳ	h
19	С	с	С	с	s	39	Ҷ	ҷ	Ҷ	ҷ	j
20	Т	т	Т	т	t						

NOTES

1. The character sequences *ғх*, *зх*, *қх*, *сх*, and *цх* may be romanized *g·h*, *z·h*, *k·h*, *s·h*, and *ts·h* in order to differentiate those romanizations from the digraphs *gh*, *zh*, *kh*, *sh*, and the letter sequence *tsh*, which are used to render the characters *ғ*, *ж*, *х*, *ш*, and the character sequence *тш*.
2. The character *ы* may be romanized *ï* instead of *y*, if so desired.

PLANNED ROMAN ALPHABET FOR THE UZBEK LANGUAGE

-Uzbek Government system 1995-

Латынь			Кирил- лица	Латынь			Кирил- лица
Буквы				Буквы			
Печат- ные	Пропис- ные	Произноше- ние	Буквы	Печат- ные	Пропис- ные	Произноше- ние	Буквы
A a	<i>Aa</i>	a	А а	R r	<i>Rr</i>	re	Р р
B b	<i>Bb</i>	be	Б б	S s	<i>Ss</i>	es	С с
D d	<i>Dd</i>	de	Д д	T t	<i>Tt</i>	te	Т т
E e	<i>Ee</i>	e	Э э	U u	<i>Uu</i>	u	У у
F f	<i>Ff</i>	ef	Ф ф	V v	<i>Vv</i>	ve	В в
G g	<i>Gg</i>	ge	Г г	X x	<i>Xx</i>	xa	Х х
H h	<i>Hh</i>	he	Ҳ ҳ	Y y	<i>Yy</i>	ye	Й й
I i	<i>Ii</i>	i	И и	Z z	<i>Zz</i>	ze	З з
J j	<i>Jj</i>	je (Jo'ra)	Ж ж (Жўра)	Ch ch	<i>Ch ch</i>	che	Ч ч
K k	<i>Kk</i>	ka	К к	G' g'	<i>G'g'</i>	g'a	Ғ ғ
L l	<i>Ll</i>	el	Л л	Ng ng	<i>Ng ng</i>	nge	Нг нг
M m	<i>Mm</i>	em	М м	O' o'	<i>O'o'</i>	o' (o'rdak)	Ў ў (ўрдak)
N n	<i>Nn</i>	en	Н н	Sh sh	<i>Sh sh</i>	she	Ш ш
O o	<i>Oo</i>	o (ota)	О о (ота)				
P p	<i>Pp</i>	pe	П п				
Q q	<i>Qq</i>	qa	Қ қ				

INDEX OF THE ALPHA-2 CODE

Afghanistan	AF	Ethiopia	ET	Micronesia	FM	Tajikistan	TJ
Albania	AL	Fiji	FJ	(Federated States of)		Tanzania	TZ
Algeria	DZ	Finland	FI	Moldova	MD	Thailand	TH
Andorra	AD	France	FR	Monaco	MC	The former Yugoslav	MK
Angola	AO	Gabon	GA	Mongolia	MN	Republic of Macedonia	
Antigua and Barbuda	AG	Gambia	GM	Morocco	MA	Togo	TG
Argentina	AR	Georgia	GE	Mozambique	MZ	Tonga	TO
Armenia	AM	Germany	DE	Myanmar	MM	Trinidad and Tobago	TT
Australia	AU	Ghana	GH	Namibia	NA	Tunisia	TN
Austria	AT	Greece	GR	Nauru	NR	Turkey	TR
Azerbaijan	AZ	Grenada	GD	Nepal	NP	Turkmenistan	TM
Bahamas	BS	Guatemala	GT	Netherlands	NL	Tuvalu	TV
Bahrain	BH	Guinea	GN	New Zealand	NZ	Uganda	UG
Bangladesh	BD	Guinea-Bissau	GW	Nicaragua	NI	Ukraine	UA
Barbados	BB	Guyana	GY	Niger	NE	United Arab Emirates	AE
Belarus	BY	Haiti	HT	Nigeria	NG	United Kingdom	GB
Belgium	BE	Honduras	HN	Niue	NU	United States	US
Belize	BZ	Hungary	HU	Norway	NO	Uruguay	UY
Benin	BJ	Iceland	IS	Oman	OM	Uzbekistan	UZ
Bhutan	BT	India	IN	Pakistan	PK	Vanuatu	VU
Bolivia	BO	Indonesia	ID	Palau	PW	Vatican	VA
Bosnia and Herzegovina	BA	Iran	IR	Panama	PA	Venezuela	VE
Botswana	BW	Iraq	IQ	Papua New Guinea	PG	Viet Nam	VN
Brazil	BR	Ireland	IE	Paraguay	PY	(Western) Samoa	WS
Brunei	BN	Israel	IL	Peru	PE	Yemen	YE
Bulgaria	BG	Italy	IT	Philippines	PH	Yugoslavia	YU
Burkina Faso	BF	Jamaica	JM	Poland	PL	(Zaire)	ZR
Burundi	BI	Japan	JP	Portugal	PT	Zambia	ZM
Cambodia	KH	Jordan	JO	Qatar	QA	Zimbabwe	ZW
Cameroon	CM	Kazakhstan	KZ	Romania	RO		
Canada	CA	Kenya	KE	Russia	RU		
Cape Verde	CV	Kiribati	KI	Rwanda	RW		
Central African Republic	CF	Korea, Democratic	KP	Saint Kitts and Nevis	KN		
Chad	TD	People's Republic of		Saint Lucia	LC		
Chile	CL	Korea, Republic of	KR	Saint Vincent and	VC		
China	CN	Kuwait	KW	the Grenadines			
Colombia	CO	Kyrgyzstan	KG	San Marino	SM		
Comoros	KM	Laos	LA	Sao Tome and Principe	ST		
Congo	CG	Latvia	LV	Saudi Arabia	SA		
Cook Islands	CK	Lebanon	LB	Senegal	SN		
Costa Rica	CR	Lesotho	LS	Seychelles	SC		
Côte d'Ivoire	CI	Liberia	LR	Sierra Leone	SL		
Croatia	HR	Libya	LY	Singapore	SG		
Cuba	CU	Liechtenstein	LI	Slovakia	SK		
Cyprus	CY	Lithuania	LT	Slovenia	SI		
Czech Republic	CZ	Luxembourg	LU	Solomon Islands	SB		
Denmark	DK	Madagascar	MG	Somalia	SO		
Djibouti	DJ	Malawi	MW	South Africa	ZA		
Dominica	DM	Malaysia	MY	Spain	ES		
Dominican Republic	DO	Maldives	MV	Sri Lanka	LK		
Ecuador	EC	Mali	ML	Sudan	SD		
Egypt	EG	Malta	MT	Suriname	SR		
El Salvador	SV	Marshall Islands	MH	Swaziland	SZ		
Equatorial Guinea	GQ	Mauritania	MR	Sweden	SE		
Eritrea	ER	Mauritius	MU	Switzerland	CH		
Estonia	EE	Mexico	MX	Syria	SY		

INDEX OF THE ALPHA-2 CODE

AD	Andorra	FJ	Fiji	MG	Madagascar	TD	Chad
AE	United Arab Emirates	FM	Micronesia (Federated States of)	MH	Marshall Islands	TG	Togo
AF	Afghanistan	FR	France	MK	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	TH	Thailand
AG	Antigua and Barbuda	GA	Gabon	ML	Mali	TJ	Tajikistan
AL	Albania	GB	United Kingdom	MM	Myanmar	TM	Turkmenistan
AM	Armenia	GD	Grenada	MN	Mongolia	TN	Tunisia
AO	Angola	GE	Georgia	MR	Mauritania	TO	Tonga
AR	Argentina	GH	Ghana	MT	Malta	TR	Turkey
AT	Austria	GM	Gambia	MU	Mauritius	TT	Trinidad and Tobago
AU	Australia	GN	Guinea	MV	Maldives	TV	Tuvalu
AZ	Azerbaijan	GQ	Equatorial Guinea	MW	Malawi	TZ	Tanzania
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	GR	Greece	MX	Mexico	UA	Ukraine
BB	Barbados	GT	Guatemala	MY	Malaysia	UG	Uganda
BD	Bangladesh	GW	Guinea-Bissau	MZ	Mozambique	US	United States
BE	Belgium	GY	Guyana	NA	Namibia	UY	Uruguay
BF	Burkina	HN	Honduras	NE	Niger	UZ	Uzbekistan
BG	Bulgaria	HR	Croatia	NG	Nigeria	VA	Vatican
BH	Bahrain	HT	Haiti	NI	Nicaragua	VC	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
BI	Burundi	HU	Hungary	NL	Netherlands	VE	Venezuela
BJ	Benin	ID	Indonesia	NO	Norway	VN	Viet Nam
BN	Brunei	IE	Ireland	NP	Nepal	VU	Vanuatu
BO	Bolivia	IL	Israel	NR	Nauru	WS	(Western) Samoa
BR	Brazil	IN	India	NU	Niue	YE	Yemen
BS	Bahamas	IQ	Iraq	NZ	New Zealand	YU	Yugoslavia
BT	Bhutan	IR	Iran	OM	Oman	ZA	South Africa
BW	Botswana	IS	Iceland	PA	Panama	ZM	Zambia
BY	Belarus	IT	Italy	PE	Peru	ZR	(Zaire)
BZ	Belize	JM	Jamaica	PG	Papua New Guinea	ZW	Zimbabwe
CA	Canada	JO	Jordan	PH	Philippines		
CF	Central African Republic	JP	Japan	PK	Pakistan		
CG	Congo	KE	Kenya	PL	Poland		
CH	Switzerland	KG	Kyrgyzstan	PT	Portugal		
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	KH	Cambodia	PW	Palau		
CK	Cook Islands	KI	Kiribati	PY	Paraguay		
CL	Chile	KM	Comoros	QA	Qatar		
CM	Cameroon	KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis	RO	Romania		
CN	China	KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	RU	Russia		
CO	Colombia	KR	Korea, Republic of	RW	Rwanda		
CR	Costa Rica	KW	Kuwait	SA	Saudi Arabia		
CU	Cuba	KZ	Kazakhstan	SB	Solomon Islands		
CV	Cape Verde	LA	Laos	SC	Seychelles		
CY	Cyprus	LB	Lebanon	SD	Sudan		
CZ	Czech Republic	LC	Saint Lucia	SE	Sweden		
DE	Germany	LI	Liechtenstein	SG	Singapore		
DJ	Djibouti	LK	Sri Lanka	SI	Slovenia		
DK	Denmark	LR	Liberia	SK	Slovakia		
DM	Dominica	LS	Lesotho	SL	Sierra Leone		
DO	Dominican Republic	LT	Lithuania	SM	San Marino		
DZ	Algeria	LU	Luxembourg	SN	Senegal		
EC	Ecuador	LV	Latvia	SO	Somalia		
EE	Estonia	LY	Libya	SR	Suriname		
EG	Egypt	MA	Morocco	ST	Sao Tome and Principe		
ER	Eritrea	MC	Monaco	SV	El Salvador		
ES	Spain	MD	Moldova	SY	Syria		
ET	Ethiopia			SZ	Swaziland		
FI	Finland						

AF

AFGHANISTAN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official Dari (1) ps Pashto	<i>Afghānestān</i> <i>Afghānistān</i> (3)	<i>Dowlet-e Eslāmī-ye Afghānestān</i> (2)
English	Afghanistan	Islamic State of Afghanistan (the)
French	Afghanistan (l') (masc.)	État islamique d'Afghanistan (l')
Spanish	Afganistán (el)	Estado Islámico del Afganistán (el)
NOTES	(1) Also "fa" Persian (2) Romanization in the Persian system BGN/PCGN 1958 (3) Romanization in the Pashto system BGN/PCGN 1968	

AL

ALBANIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official sq Albanian	Shqipëria	Republika e Shqipërisë
English	Albania	Republic of Albania (the)
French	Albanie (l') (fém.)	République d'Albanie (la)
Spanish	Albania	República de Albania (la)
NOTES		

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	الْجَزَائِر <i>Al Jazā'ir</i> (1)	الْجُمْهُورِيَّةُ الْجَزَائِرِيَّةُ الدِّيمُقْرَاطِيَّةُ الشَّعْبِيَّةُ <i>Al Jumhūrīyah al Jazā'irīyah ad Dīmuqrāṭīyah ash Sha'bīyah</i> (1)
English	Algeria	Democratic and Popular Republic of Algeria (the) (2)
French	Algérie (l') (fém.)	République algérienne démocratique et populaire (la)
Spanish	Argelia	República Argelina Democrática y Popular (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972 (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : the People's Democratic Republic of Algeria	

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ca Catalan	Andorra	Principat d'Andorra
English	Andorra	Principality of Andorra (the)
French	Andorre (l') (fém.)	Principauté d'Andorre (la)
Spanish	Andorra	Principado de Andorra (el)
NOTES		

AO

ANGOLA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official pt Portuguese	Angola	República de Angola (a)
English	Angola	Republic of Angola (the)
French	Angola (l') (masc.)	République d'Angola (la)
Spanish	Angola	República de Angola (la)
NOTES		

AG

ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Antigua and Barbuda	
English	Antigua and Barbuda	
French	Antigua-et-Barbuda (fém.)	
Spanish	Antigua y Barbuda	
NOTES		

AR

ARGENTINA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	Argentina (la)	República Argentina (la)
English	Argentina	Argentine Republic (the)
French	Argentine (l') (fém.)	République argentine (la)
Spanish	Argentina (la)	República Argentina (la)
NOTES		

AM

ARMENIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official hy Armenian	Հայաստան <i>Hayastan</i> (1)	Հայաստանի Հանրապետություն <i>Hayastani Hanrapetut'yun</i> (1)
English	Armenia	Republic of Armenia (the)
French	Arménie (l') (fém.)	République d'Arménie (la)
Spanish	Armenia	República de Armenia (la)
NOTES	(1) Local form resulting from the Armenian alphabet, romanization in the Oriental Armenian system and in the BGN/PCGN 1981 system	

AU

AUSTRALIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Australia	Commonwealth of Australia (the) (1)
English	Australia	Commonwealth of Australia (the) (1)
French	Australie (l') (fém.)	
Spanish	Australia	
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : no long-form name	

AT

AUSTRIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official de German	Österreich	Republik Österreich (die)
English	Austria	Republic of Austria (the)
French	Autriche (l') (fém.)	République d'Autriche (la)
Spanish	Austria	República de Austria (la)
NOTES		

AZ

AZERBAIJAN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official az Azerbaijani	Azərbaycan (1)	Azərbaycan Respublikası(1)
English	Azerbaijan	Azerbaijani Republic (the)
French	Azerbaïdjan (l') (mas.)	République d'Azerbaïdjan (la) (2)
Spanish	Azerbaiyán	República Azerbaiyana (la)
NOTES	(1) Variant for Azərbaycan : Azärbaycan Local form in Azerbaijani Latin alphabet (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : la République azerbaïdjanaise	

BS

BAHAMAS

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	The Bahamas (1)	Commonwealth of The Bahamas (the) (1)
English	The Bahamas (1)	Commonwealth of The Bahamas (the) (1)
French	Bahamas (les) (fém.)	Commonwealth des Bahamas (le)
Spanish	Bahamas (las)	Comunidad de las Bahamas (la) (2)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) and usage within UK : Bahamas (the) ; the Commonwealth of the Bahamas (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : el Commonwealth de las Bahamas	

BH

BAHRAIN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	الْبَحْرَيْن <i>Al Baḥrayn</i> (1)	دَوْلَةُ الْبَحْرَيْن <i>Dawlat al Baḥrayn</i> (1)
English	Bahrain	State of Bahrain (the)
French	Bahreïn (masc.)	État de Bahreïn (l')
Spanish	Bahrein	Estado de Bahrein (el)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

BD

BANGLADESH

Language	Short title	Full title
Official bn Bengali	<i>Bangladesh</i>	<i>Gana Prajatantri Bangladesh</i>
English	Bangladesh	People's Republic of Bangladesh (the)
French	Bangladesh (le)	République populaire du Bangladesh (la)
Spanish	Bangladesh	República Popular de Bangladesh (la)
NOTES		

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Barbados	
English	Barbados	
French	Barbade (la)	
Spanish	Barbados	
NOTES		

Language	Short title	Full title
Official be Belarusian ru Russian	Беларусь <i>Belarus'</i> (1) Беларусь <i>Belarus'</i> (2)	Рэспубліка Беларусь <i>Rèspublika Belarus'</i> (1) Республика Беларусь <i>Respublika Belarus'</i> (2)
English	Belarus	Republic of Belarus (the)
French	Biélorussie (la) (3)	République de Biélorussie (la) (3)
Spanish	Belarús	República de Belarús (la)
NOTES	(1) Local form resulting from the Belarusian Cyrillic, romanization in the GOST 83 system (temporary adaptation) (2) Romanization in the GOST 83 system (3) BTNU 347 (1995) : Bélarus (le), la République du Bélarus	

BE

BELGIUM

Language	Short title	Full title
Official de German	Belgien	Königreich Belgien (das)
fr French	Belgique (la)	Royaume de Belgique (le)
nl Dutch	België	Koninkrijk België (het)
English	Belgium	Kingdom of Belgium (the)
French	Belgique (la)	Royaume de Belgique (le)
Spanish	Bélgica	Reino de Bélgica (el)
NOTES		

BZ

BELIZE

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Belize	
English	Belize	
French	Belize (le)	
Spanish	Belice	
NOTES		

BJ

BENIN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French	Bénin (le)	République du Bénin (la)
English	Benin	Republic of Benin (the)
French	Bénin (le)	République du Bénin (la)
Spanish	Benin	República de Benin (la)
NOTES		

BT

BHUTAN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official dz Dzongkha (Tibetan)	<i>Druk-Yul</i>	<i>Druk-Gyal-Khab</i>
English	Bhutan	Kingdom of Bhutan (the)
French	Bhoutan (le)	Royaume du Bhoutan (le)
Spanish	Bhután	Reino de Bhután (el)
NOTES		

BO

BOLIVIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	Bolivia	República de Bolivia (la)
English	Bolivia	Republic of Bolivia (the)
French	Bolivie (la)	République de Bolivie (la)
Spanish	Bolivia	República de Bolivia (la)
NOTES		

BA

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official sh Serbo- Croatian	Bosna i Hercegovina	Republika Bosna i Hercegovina
English	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina (the)
French	Bosnie-Herzégovine (la)	République de Bosnie-Herzégovine (la)
Spanish	Bosnia y Herzegovina	República de Bosnia y Herzegovina (la)
NOTES		

BW

BOTSWANA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Botswana	Republic of Botswana (the)
English	Botswana	Republic of Botswana (the)
French	Botswana (le)	République du Botswana (la)
Spanish	Botswana	República de Botswana (la)
NOTES		

BR

BRAZIL

Language	Short title	Full title
Official pt Portuguese	Brasil (o)	República Federativa do Brasil (a)
English	Brazil	Federative Republic of Brazil (the)
French	Brésil (le)	République fédérative du Brésil (la)
Spanish	Brasil (el)	República Federativa del Brasil (la)
NOTES		

Language	Short title	Full title
Official		
en English	Brunei (1) (2)	Negara Brunei Darussalam (2)
ms Malay	Brunei	Negara Brunei Darussalam
English	Brunei (1) (2)	Negara Brunei Darussalam (2)
French	Brunei (le) (1) (3)	Negara Brunei Darussalam (le) (3)
Spanish	Brunei (1)	Brunei Darussalam
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : no short-form name (2) BTNU 347 (1995) and usage within UK : Brunei Darussalam (3) BTNU 347 (1995) : le Brunéi Darussalam	

Language	Short title	Full title
Official		
bg Bulgarian	<i>Bâlgarija</i> (1)	<i>Republika Bâlgarija</i> (1) <i>Republikata Bâlgarija (with article)</i> (1)
English	Bulgaria	Republic of Bulgaria (the)
French	Bulgarie (la)	République de Bulgarie (la)
Spanish	Bulgaria	República de Bulgaria (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the Bulgarian standard BDS 1596-56	

BF

BURKINA FASO

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French	Burkina (le) (1)	Burkina Faso (le)
English	Burkina (1) (2)	Burkina Faso
French	Burkina (le) (1)	Burkina Faso (le)
Spanish	Burkina (1)	Burkina Faso
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : Burkina Faso (no short-form name) (2) USBGN, FNC 303, 3/7/96 : Burkina Faso (no short-form name)	

BI

BURUNDI

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French	Burundi (le)	République du Burundi (la)
rn Kirundi	Burundi	Republika y'Uburundi
English	Burundi	Republic of Burundi (the)
French	Burundi (le)	République du Burundi (la)
Spanish	Burundi	República de Burundi (la)
NOTES		

KH

CAMBODIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official km Khmer	<i>Kâmpŭchéa</i> (1)	<i>Preăhréachéanachâkr Kâmpŭchéa</i> (1)
English	Cambodia	Kingdom of Cambodia (the) (2)
French	Cambodge (le)	Royaume du Cambodge (le) (2)
Spanish	Camboya	Reino de Camboya (el) (2)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN 1972 system (2) BTNU 347 (1995)	

CM

CAMEROON

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English fr French	Cameroon Cameroun (le)	Republic of Cameroon (the) République du Cameroun (la)
English	Cameroon	Republic of Cameroon (the)
French	Cameroun (le)	République du Cameroun (la)
Spanish	Camerún (el)	República del Camerún (la)
NOTES		

CA

CANADA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official		
en English	Canada	
fr French	Canada (le)	
English	Canada	
French	Canada (le)	
Spanish	Canadá (el)	
NOTES		

CV

CAPE VERDE

Language	Short title	Full title
Official		
pt Portuguese	Cabo Verde	República de Cabo Verde (a)
English	Cape Verde	Republic of Cape Verde (the)
French	Cap-Vert (le)	République du Cap-Vert (la)
Spanish	Cabo Verde	República de Cabo Verde (la)
NOTES		

CF

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French		République centrafricaine (la)
English		Central African Republic (the)
French		République centrafricaine (la)
Spanish		República Centroafricana (la)
NOTES		

TD

CHAD

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	<i>Tshād</i> (1) تشاد	<i>Jumhūrīyat Tshād</i> (1) جُمْهُورِيَّةُ تَشَاد
fr French	Tchad (le)	République du Tchad (la)
English	Chad	Republic of Chad (the)
French	Tchad (le)	République du Tchad (la)
Spanish	Chad (el)	República del Chad (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

CL

CHILE

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	Chile	República de Chile (la)
English	Chile	Republic of Chile (the)
French	Chili (le)	République du Chili (la)
Spanish	Chile	República de Chile (la)
NOTES		

CN

CHINA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official zh Chinese	中国 <i>Zhongguo</i>	中华人民共和国 <i>Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo</i>
English	China	People's Republic of China (the)
French	Chine (la)	République populaire de Chine (la)
Spanish	China	República Popular de China (la)
NOTES		

CO

COLOMBIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	Colombia	República de Colombia (la)
English	Colombia	Republic of Colombia (the)
French	Colombie (la)	République de Colombie (la)
Spanish	Colombia	República de Colombia (la)
NOTES		

KM

COMOROS

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	جُزُرُ الْقَمَرِ <i>Juzur al Qamar</i> (1)	جُمْهُورِيَّةُ جُزُرِ الْقَمَرِ الْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ <i>Jumhūrīyat Juzur al Qamar al Ittiḥādīyah al Islāmīyah</i> (1)
fr French	Comores (les) (fém.)	République fédérale islamique des Comores (la)
English	Comoros (the)	Federal Islamic Republic of the Comoros (the) (2)
French	Comores (les) (fém.)	République fédérale islamique des Comores (la)
Spanish	Comoras (las)	República Federal Islámica de las Comoras (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972 (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : the Islamic Federal Republic of the Comoros	

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French	Congo (le)	République du Congo (la)
English	Congo (the)	Republic of the Congo (the)
French	Congo (le)	République du Congo (la)
Spanish	Congo (el)	República del Congo (la)
NOTES		

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French		République démocratique du Congo (ex- Zaïre) (1)
English		Democratic Republic of the Congo (the)
French		République démocratique du Congo (la)
Spanish		República Democrática del Congo (la)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995), Corr. 5 . Effective 17 May 1997	

CK

COOK ISLANDS *

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Cook Islands	
English	Cook Islands	
French	Îles Cook (les)	
Spanish	Islas Cook (las)	
NOTES		

CR

COSTA RICA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	Costa Rica	República de Costa Rica (la)
English	Costa Rica	Republic of Costa Rica (the)
French	Costa Rica (le)	République du Costa Rica (la)
Spanish	Costa Rica	República de Costa Rica (la)
NOTES		

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French	Côte d'Ivoire (la)	République de Côte d'Ivoire (la)
English	Ivory Coast (1)	Republic of Côte d'Ivoire (the)
French	Côte d'Ivoire (la)	République de Côte d'Ivoire (la)
Spanish	Costa de Marfil (2)	República de la Costa de Marfil (la) (2)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) and The Geographer (G.G.I.) Summer 1994 : Côte d'Ivoire (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : Côte d'Ivoire ; la República de Côte d'Ivoire (Corr. 2)	

Language	Short title	Full title
Official hr Croatian	Hrvatska	Republika Hrvatska
English	Croatia	Republic of Croatia (the)
French	Croatie (la)	République de Croatie (la)
Spanish	Croacia	República de Croacia (la)
NOTES		

CU

CUBA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	Cuba	República de Cuba (la)
English	Cuba	Republic of Cuba (the)
French	Cuba (fém.)	République de Cuba (la)
Spanish	Cuba	República de Cuba (la)
NOTES		

CY

CYPRUS

Language	Short title	Full title
Official el Greek	<i>Kýpros</i> (1)	<i>Kypriakí Dimokratía</i> (1)
tr Turkish	Kıbrıs	Kıbrıs Cumhuriyeti
English	Cyprus	Republic of Cyprus (the)
French	Chypre (fém.)	République de Chypre (la)
Spanish	Chipre	República de Chipre (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the ELOT 743 system (1982)	

CZ

CZECH REPUBLIC

Language	Short title	Full title
Official cz Czech	Česko	Česká republika
English		Czech Republic (the)
French		République tchèque (la)
Spanish		República Checa (la)
NOTES		

DK

DENMARK

Language	Short title	Full title
Official da Danish	Danmark	Kongerige Danmark (indefinite form) Kongeriget Danmark (definite form)
English	Denmark	Kingdom of Denmark (the)
French	Danemark (le)	Royaume du Danemark (le)
Spanish	Dinamarca	Reino de Dinamarca (el)
NOTES		

DJ

DJIBOUTI

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	جيبوتي <i>Jībūtī</i> (1)	جُمْهُورِيَّة جيبوتي <i>Jumhūrīyat Jībūtī</i> (1)
fr French	Djibouti (masc.)	République de Djibouti (la)
English	Djibouti	Republic of Djibouti (the)
French	Djibouti (masc.)	République de Djibouti (la)
Spanish	Djibouti	República de Djibouti (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

DM

DOMINICA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Dominica	Commonwealth of Dominica (the)
English	Dominica	Commonwealth of Dominica (the)
French	Dominique (la)	Commonwealth de Dominique (le) (1)
Spanish	Dominica	Comunidad de Dominica (la) (2)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : le Commonwealth de la Dominique (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : el Commonwealth de Dominica	

DO

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish		República Dominicana (la)
English		Dominican Republic (the)
French		République dominicaine (la)
Spanish		República Dominicana (la)
NOTES		

EC

ECUADOR

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	Ecuador (el)	República del Ecuador (la)
English	Ecuador	Republic of Ecuador (the)
French	Équateur (l') (masc.)	République de l'Équateur (la)
Spanish	Ecuador (el)	República del Ecuador (la)
NOTES		

EG

EGYPT

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	مِصْر <i>Miṣr</i> (1)	جُمْهُورِيَّة مِصْر الْعَرَبِيَّة <i>Jumhūrīyat Miṣr al 'Arabīyah</i> (1)
English	Egypt	Arab Republic of Egypt (the)
French	Égypte (l') (fém.)	République arabe d'Égypte (la)
Spanish	Egipto	República Árabe de Egipto (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

SV

EL SALVADOR

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	El Salvador	República de El Salvador (la)
English	El Salvador	Republic of El Salvador (the)
French	Salvador (le) (1)	République du Salvador (la) (1)
Spanish	El Salvador	República de El Salvador (la)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : El Salvador ; la République d'El Salvador	

Language	Short title	Full title
Official		
es Spanish	Guinea Ecuatorial	República de Guinea Ecuatorial (la)
fr French	Guinée équatoriale	République de Guinée équatoriale (la) (1)
English	Equatorial Guinea	Republic of Equatorial Guinea (the)
French	Guinée équatoriale (la)	République de Guinée équatoriale (la)
Spanish	Guinea Ecuatorial	República de Guinea Ecuatorial (la)
NOTES	(1) French became official language on September 20th 1997	

Language	Short title	Full title
Official		
ar Arabic	إريتريا <i>Irītriyā</i>	دولة إريتريا <i>Dawlat Irītriyā</i>
en English	Eritrea	State of Eritrea (the)
ti Tigrinya	Étra (1)	Hagere Étra
English	Eritrea	State of Eritrea (the) (2)
French	Érythrée (l') (fém.)	État d'Érythrée (l') (2)
Spanish	Eritrea	República de Eritrea (la) (2)
NOTES	(1) Membership in the United Nations on 28 May 1993 (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : no long-form name	

EE

ESTONIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official et Estonian	Eesti	Eesti Vabariik
English	Estonia	Republic of Estonia (the)
French	Estonie (l') (fém.)	République d'Estonie (la)
Spanish	Estonia	República de Estonia (la)
NOTES		

ET

ETHIOPIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official am Amharic	<i>Ītyop'iyā</i> (1)	
English	Ethiopia	Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia (the)
French	Éthiopie (l') (fém.)	République démocratique fédérale d'Éthiopie (la)(2)
Spanish	Etiopía	República Democrática Federal de Etiopía (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN 1967 System (2) BTNU 347 (1995) Corr. 3 : la République fédérale démocratique d'Ethiopie	

FJ

FIJI

Language	Short title	Full title
Official		
en English	Fiji	Republic of Fiji (the)
fj Fijian	Viti	Matanitu ko Viti
English	Fiji	Republic of Fiji (the)
French	Fidji (les) (fém.)	République des Fidji (la)
Spanish	Fiji	República de Fiji (la)
NOTES		

FI

FINLAND

Language	Short title	Full title
Official		
fi Finnish	Suomi	Suomen tasavalta
sv Swedish	Finland	Republik Finland (indefinite form) Republiken Finland (definite form)
English	Finland	Republic of Finland (the)
French	Finlande (la)	République de Finlande (la)
Spanish	Finlandia	República de Finlandia (la)
NOTES		

FR

FRANCE

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French	France (la)	République française (la)
English	France	French Republic (the)
French	France (la)	République française (la)
Spanish	Francia	República Francesa (la)
NOTES		

GA

GABON

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French	Gabon (le)	République gabonaise (la)
English	Gabon	Gabonese Republic (the)
French	Gabon (le)	République gabonaise (la)
Spanish	Gabón (el)	República Gabonesa (la)
NOTES		

GM

GAMBIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	The Gambia (1)	Republic of The Gambia (the) (1)
English	The Gambia (1)	Republic of The Gambia (the) (1)
French	Gambie (la)	République de Gambie (la)
Spanish	Gambia	República de Gambia (la)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : Gambia (the) ; the Republic of the Gambia	

GE

GEORGIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ka Georgian	საქართველო <i>Sak'art'velo</i> (1)	საქართველოს რესპუბლიკა <i>Sak'art'velos Respublika</i> (1)
English	Georgia	(2)
French	Géorgie (la)	République de Géorgie (la) (2)
Spanish	Georgia	República de Georgia (la) (2)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN 1981 system (2) BTNU 347, Corr. 4 : no long-form name (4/18/96)	

DE

GERMANY

Language	Short title	Full title
Official de German	Deutschland	Bundesrepublik Deutschland (die)
English	Germany	Federal Republic of Germany (the)
French	Allemagne (l') (fém.)	République fédérale d'Allemagne (la)
Spanish	Alemania	República Federal de Alemania (la)
NOTES		

GH

GHANA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Ghana	Republic of Ghana (the)
English	Ghana	Republic of Ghana (the)
French	Ghana (le)	République du Ghana (la)
Spanish	Ghana	República de Ghana (la)
NOTES		

GR

GREECE

Language	Short title	Full title
Official el Greek	<i>Ellas</i> (1)	<i>Ellinikí Dimokratía</i> (1)
English	Greece	Hellenic Republic (the)
French	Grèce (la)	République hellénique (la)
Spanish	Grecia	República Helénica (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the ELOT 743 system (1982) In Demotiki, there is an other form of nominative case : <i>Ellada</i>	

GD

GRENADA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Grenada	
English	Grenada	
French	Grenade (la)	
Spanish	Granada	
NOTES		

GT

GUATEMALA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	Guatemala	República de Guatemala (la)
English	Guatemala	Republic of Guatemala (the)
French	Guatemala (le)	République du Guatemala (la)
Spanish	Guatemala	República de Guatemala (la)
NOTES		

GN

GUINEA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French	Guinée (la)	République de Guinée (la)
English	Guinea	Republic of Guinea (the)
French	Guinée (la)	République de Guinée (la)
Spanish	Guinea	República de Guinea (la)
NOTES		

GW

GUINEA-BISSAU

Language	Short title	Full title
Official pt Portuguese	Guiné-Bissau	República da Guiné-Bissau (a)
English	Guinea-Bissau	Republic of Guinea-Bissau (the)
French	Guinée-Bissao (la) (1)	République de Guinée-Bissao (la) (1)
Spanish	Guinea-Bissau	República de Guinea-Bissau (la)
NOTES	(1) Variant : la Guinée-Bissau ; la République de Guinée-Bissau (BTNU 347-1995)	

GY

GUYANA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Guyana	Co-operative Republic of Guyana (the) (1)
English	Guyana	Co-operative Republic of Guyana (the) (1)
French	Guyana (la) (2)	République coopérative de Guyana (la) (2)
Spanish	Guyana	República cooperativa de Guyana (la) (3)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : the Republic of Guyana (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : le Guyana ; la République du Guyana (3) BTNU 347 (1995) : la República de Guyana	

HT

HAITI

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French	Haïti (masc.)	République d'Haïti (la)
English	Haiti	Republic of Haiti (the)
French	Haïti (masc.)	République d'Haïti (la)
Spanish	Haití	República de Haití (la)
NOTES		

VA

HOLY SEE *

Language	Short title	Full title
Official it Italian	Santa Sede (la)	Stato della Città del Vaticano (lo)
English	Holy See (the)	Vatican City State (the) (1)
French	Saint-Siège (le), or le Vatican	État de la Cité du Vatican (l') (1)
Spanish	Santa Sede (la)	Estado de la Ciudad del Vaticano (el) (1)
NOTES	(1) In United Nations documents, term used only in texts concerning the International Telecommunication Union and the Universal Postal Union	

HN

HONDURAS

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	Honduras	República de Honduras (la)
English	Honduras	Republic of Honduras (the)
French	Honduras (le)	République du Honduras (la)
Spanish	Honduras	República de Honduras (la)
NOTES		

HU

HUNGARY

Language	Short title	Full title
Official hu Hungarian	Magyarország	(a) Magyar Köztársaság
English	Hungary	Republic of Hungary (the)
French	Hongrie (la)	République de Hongrie (la)
Spanish	Hungría	República de Hungría (la)
NOTES		

IS

ICELAND

Language	Short title	Full title
Official is Icelandic	Ísland	Lýðveldið Ísland
English	Iceland	Republic of Iceland (the)
French	Islande (l') (fém.)	République d'Islande (la)
Spanish	Islandia	República de Islandia (la)
NOTES		

IN

INDIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English hi Hindi	India <i>Bhārat</i>	Republic of India (the) <i>Bhārat Ganarājya</i>
English	India	Republic of India (the)
French	Inde (l') (fém.)	République de l'Inde (la)
Spanish	India (la)	República de la India (la)
NOTES		

ID

INDONESIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official in Indonesian	Indonesia	Republik Indonesia
English	Indonesia	Republic of Indonesia (the)
French	Indonésie (l') (fém.)	République d'Indonésie (la)
Spanish	Indonesia	República de Indonesia (la)
NOTES		

IR

IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fa Persian	<i>Īrān</i> (1)	<i>Jomhūrī-ye Eslāmī-ye Īrān</i> (1)
English	Iran (2)	Islamic Republic of Iran (the)
French	Iran (l') (masc.) (2)	République islamique d'Iran (la)
Spanish	Irán (el) (2)	República Islámica del Irán (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the system BGN/PCGN 1958 (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : no short-form name	

IQ

IRAQ

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	العِرَاق <i>Al 'Irāq</i> (1)	الْجُمْهُورِيَّةُ الْعِرَاقِيَّةُ <i>Al Jumhūrīyah al 'Irāqīyah</i> (1)
English	Iraq	Republic of Iraq (the)
French	Iraq (l') (masc.)	République d'Iraq (la)
Spanish	Iraq (el)	República del Iraq (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

IE

IRELAND

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English ga Irish	Ireland Éire	
English	Ireland	
French	Irlande (l') (fém.)	
Spanish	Irlanda	
NOTES		

IL

ISRAEL

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	<i>Isrā'īl</i>	<i>Dawlat Isrā'īl</i>
iw Hebrew	<i>Yisra'el</i>	<i>Medinat Yisra'el</i>
English	Israel	State of Israel (the)
French	Israël (masc.)	État d'Israël (l')
Spanish	Israel	Estado de Israel (el)
NOTES		

IT

ITALY

Language	Short title	Full title
Official it Italian	Italia (l')	Repubblica Italiana (la)
English	Italy	Italian Republic (the)
French	Italie (l') (fém.)	République italienne (la)
Spanish	Italia	República Italiana (la)
NOTES		

JM

JAMAICA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Jamaica	
English	Jamaica	
French	Jamaïque (la)	
Spanish	Jamaica	
NOTES		

JP

JAPAN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ja Japanese	日本 <i>Nihon, or Nippon</i>	日本国 <i>Nihon-koku</i>
English	Japan	
French	Japon (le)	
Spanish	Japón (el)	
NOTES		

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	الأردن <i>Al Urdun</i> (1)	المملكة الأردنية الهاشمية <i>Al Mamlakah al Urdunīyah al Hāshimīyah</i> (1)
English	Jordan	Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan (the)
French	Jordanie (la)	Royaume hachémite de Jordanie (le)
Spanish	Jordania	Reino Hachemita de Jordania (el)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

Language	Short title	Full title
Official kk Kazakh ru Russian	Қазақстан <i>Qazaqstan</i> (1) Казахстан <i>Kazahstan</i> (2)	Қазақстан Республикасы <i>Qazaqstan Respūblıkasy</i> (1) Республика Казахстан <i>Respublika Kazahstan</i> (2)
English	Kazakhstan (3)	Republic of Kazakhstan (the)
French	Kazakhstan (le) (4)	République du Kazakhstan (la) (4)
Spanish	Kazajstán (5)	República de Kazajstán (la) (5)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN 1979 system (2) Romanization in the GOST 83 system (3) BTNU 347 (1995) : Kazakstan ; the Republic of Kazakstan (4) BTNU 347 (1995) : Kazakstan (le) ; la République du Kazakstan (corr.2) (5) BTNU 347 (1995) : Kazakstán ; la República de Kazakstán (corr.2)	

KE

KENYA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official		
en English	Kenya	Republic of Kenya (the)
sw Swahili	Kenya	Jamhuri ya Kenya
English	Kenya	Republic of Kenya (the)
French	Kenya (le)	République du Kenya (la)
Spanish	Kenia (1)	República de Kenia (la) (1)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : Kenya ; la República de Kenya	

KI

KIRIBATI*

Language	Short title	Full title
Official		
en English	Kiribati	Republic of Kiribati (the) (1)
English	Kiribati	Republic of Kiribati (the) (1) (2)
French	Kiribati (fém.)	
Spanish	Kiribati	República de Kiribati (la) (1)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : no long-form name (2) The Geographer (G.G.I.) Summer 1994 and St. Y-B 1993-94 : the Republic of Kiribati	

KP

KOREA (DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF)

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ko Korean	<i>Chosŏn</i> (1)	<i>Chosŏn-minjujuŭi-inmin-Konghwaguk</i> (1)
English	North Korea (2)	Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the)
French	Corée du Nord (1a) (2)	République populaire démocratique de Corée (1a)
Spanish	Corea del Norte (2)	República Popular Democrática de Corea (1a)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the Mc Cune - Reischauer System (1939) (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : no short-form name	

KR

KOREA (REPUBLIC OF)

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ko Korean	<i>Han-guk</i> (1)	<i>Taehan-min'guk</i> (1)
English	South Korea (2)	Republic of Korea (the)
French	Corée du Sud (1a) (2)	République de Corée (1a)
Spanish	Corea del Sur (2)	República de Corea (1a)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the Mc Cune - Reischauer System (1939) (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : no short-form name	

KW

KUWAIT

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	الْكُوَيْت <i>Al Kuwayt</i> (1)	دَوْلَةُ الْكُوَيْت <i>Dawlat al Kuwayt</i> (1)
English	Kuwait	State of Kuwait (the)
French	Koweït (le)	État du Koweït (l')
Spanish	Kuwait	Estado de Kuwait (el)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

KG

KYRGYZSTAN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ky Kyrgyz ru Russian	Кыргызстан <i>Kyrgyzstan</i> (1) Кыргызстан <i>Kyrgyzstan</i> (2)	Кыргыз Республикасы <i>Kyrgyz Respublikasy</i> (1) Кыргызская Республика <i>Kyrgyzskaja Respublika</i> (2)
English	Kyrgyzstan	Kyrgyz Republic (the)
French	Kirghizistan (le)	République du Kirghizistan (la) (3)
Spanish	Kirguistán	República Kirguisa (la) (4)
NOTES	(1) Local form resulting from the Kyrgyz Cyrillic, romanization in the BGN/PCGN 1979 system (2) Romanization in the GOST 83 system (3) BTNU 347 (1995) : la République kirghize (4) BTNU 347 (1995) Corr. 2	

LA

LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Language	Short title	Full title
Official lo Laotian	<i>Laos, or Lao</i> (1)	<i>Sathalanalat Paxathipatai Paxaxôn Lao</i> (1)
English	Laos (2) (3)	Lao People's Democratic Republic (the)
French	Laos (le) (2)	République démocratique populaire lao (la)
Spanish	Laos (2)	República Democrática Popular Lao (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN 1966 system (based on the Lao Commission Nationale de Toponymie (CNT) system) (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : no short-form name (3) The Geographer (G.G.I.) Summer 1994 : Laos	

LV

LATVIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official lv Latvian	Latvija	Latvijas Republika
English	Latvia	Republic of Latvia (the)
French	Lettonie (la)	République de Lettonie (la)
Spanish	Letonia	República de Letonia (la)
NOTES		

LB

LEBANON

Language	Short title	Full title
Official Arabic	لُبْنَان <i>Lubnān</i> (1)	الْجُمْهُورِيَّةُ اللَّبْنَانِيَّةُ <i>Al Jumhūrīyah al Lubnānīyah</i> (1)
English	Lebanon	Lebanese Republic (the)
French	Liban (le)	République libanaise (la)
Spanish	Líbano (el)	República Libanesa (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

LS

LESOTHO

Language	Short title	Full title
Official English Sesotho	Lesotho Lesotho	Kingdom of Lesotho (the)
English	Lesotho	Kingdom of Lesotho (the)
French	Lesotho (le)	Royaume du Lesotho (le)
Spanish	Lesotho	Reino de Lesotho (el)
NOTES		

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Liberia	Republic of Liberia (the)
English	Liberia	Republic of Liberia (the)
French	Liberia (le) (1)	République du Liberia (la) (1)
Spanish	Liberia	República de Liberia (la)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : le Libéria, la République du Libéria	

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	لِيبِيَّة <i>Lībyah</i> (1) (2)	الْجَمَاهِيرِيَّةُ الْعَرَبِيَّةُ اللَّيْبِيَّةُ الشَّعْبِيَّةُ الْإِشْتِرَاكِيَّةُ <i>Al Jamāhīrīyah al 'Arabīyah al Lībīyah ash Sha 'bīyah al Ishtirākīyah</i> (1) (3)
English	Libya (4)	Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (the)
French	Libye (la) (5)	Jamahiriya arabe libyenne populaire et socialiste (la)
Spanish	Libia (6)	Jamahiriya Árabe Libia Popular y Socialista (la)
NOTES	<p>(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972</p> <p>(2) Variants : <i>Lībyā</i> (1) لِيْبِيَا <i>Al Jamāhīrīyah al 'Uẓmá</i> (1) الْجَمَاهِيرِيَّةُ الْعَظْمَى الْجَمَاهِيرِيَّةُ الْعَرَبِيَّةُ اللَّيْبِيَّةُ الشَّعْبِيَّةُ الْإِشْتِرَاكِيَّةُ الْعَظْمَى</p> <p>(3) Variant : <i>Al Jamāhīrīyah al 'Arabīyah al Lībīyah ash Sha 'bīyah al Ishtirākīyah al 'Uẓmá</i> (1)</p> <p>(4) BTNU 347 (1995) : the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya</p> <p>(5) BTNU 347 (1995) : la Jamahiriya arabe libyenne</p> <p>(6) BTNU 347 (1995) : la Jamahiriya Arabe Libia</p>	

LI

LIECHTENSTEIN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official de German	Liechtenstein	Fürstentum Liechtenstein (das)
English	Liechtenstein	Principality of Liechtenstein (the)
French	Liechtenstein (le)	Principauté de Liechtenstein (la) (1)
Spanish	Liechtenstein	Principado de Liechtenstein (el)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : la Principauté du Liechtenstein	

LT

LITHUANIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official lt Lithuanian	Lietuva	Lietuvos Respublika
English	Lithuania	Republic of Lithuania (the)
French	Lituanie (la)	République de Lituanie (la)
Spanish	Lituania	República de Lituania (la)
NOTES		

LU

LUXEMBOURG

Language	Short title	Full title
Official de German fr French lu Luxemburgian	Luxemburg Luxembourg (le) Letzebuerg (2)	Grossherzogtum Luxemburg (das) (1) Grand-Duché de Luxembourg (le) (1) (4) Grand-Duché (de) (1) Groussherzogtum vu Letzebuerg (de) (3)
English	Luxembourg	Grand Duchy of Luxembourg (the)
French	Luxembourg (le)	Grand-Duché de Luxembourg (le) (4)
Spanish	Luxemburgo	Gran Ducado de Luxemburgo (el)
NOTES	(1) E/CONF. 79/5/Add.1/Corr.1 August 1992 (2) Variants : Lezebuurg, Lëtzebuerg (3) Variant (Embassy of Luxembourg in France, 1990) : Groussherzogdem Letzebuerg (4) BTNU 347 (1995) : le Grand-Duché du Luxembourg	

MG

MADAGASCAR

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French mg Malagasy	Madagascar Madagasikara	République de Madagascar (la) Repoblikan'i Madagasikara (1)
English	Madagascar	Republic of Madagascar (the)
French	Madagascar (fém.)	République de Madagascar (la)
Spanish	Madagascar	República de Madagascar (la)
NOTES	(1) St. Y-B 1993-94 : Repoblika n'i Madagasikara	

MW

MALAWI

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English -Chichewa	Malawi Malaŵi	Republic of Malawi (the)
English French Spanish	Malawi Malawi (le) Malawi	Republic of Malawi (the) République du Malawi (la) República de Malawi (la)
NOTES		

MY

MALAYSIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ms Malay	Malaysia	
English French Spanish	Malaysia Malaisie (la) Malasia	
NOTES		

MV

MALDIVES

Language	Short title	Full title
Official Maldivian	<i>Divehi Raajje</i> (1)	<i>Divehi Rajjeyge Jumhooriyya</i> (1)
English	Maldives	Republic of Maldives (the)
French	Maldives (les) (fém.)	République des Maldives (la)
Spanish	Maldivas	República de Maldivas (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the Maldivian Government 1987 System	

ML

MALI

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French	Mali (le)	République du Mali (la)
English	Mali	Republic of Mali (the)
French	Mali (le)	République du Mali (la)
Spanish	Malí	República de Malí (la)
NOTES		

MT

MALTA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official		
en English	Malta	Republic of Malta (the) (1)
mt Maltese	Malta	Repubblika ta' Malta
English	Malta	Republic of Malta (the) (1)
French	Malte (fém.)	République de Malte (la)
Spanish	Malta	República de Malta (la)
NOTES	(1) The Geographer (G.G.I.) Summer 1994 : no long-form name	

MH

MARSHALL ISLANDS

Language	Short title	Full title
Official		
en English	Marshall Islands (the)	Republic of the Marshall Islands (the)
-Marshallese	Aelōñ In Majeļ	?
English	Marshall Islands (the)	Republic of the Marshall Islands (the)
French	Marshall (les Îles)	République des Îles Marshall (la)
Spanish	Marshall (las Islas)	la República de las Islas Marshall
NOTES		

MR

MAURITANIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	مُورِيتَانِيَا <i>Mūrītāniyā</i> (1)	الْجُمْهُورِيَّةُ الْإِسْلَامِيَّةُ الْمُورِيتَانِيَّةُ <i>Al Jumhūrīyah al Islāmīyah al Mūrītāniyah</i> (1)
English	Mauritania	Islamic Republic of Mauritania (the)
French	Mauritanie (la)	République islamique de Mauritanie (la)
Spanish	Mauritania	República Islámica de Mauritania (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

MU

MAURITIUS

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Mauritius	Republic of Mauritius (the)
English	Mauritius	Republic of Mauritius (the)
French	Maurice (fém.)	République de Maurice (la)
Spanish	Mauricio	República de Mauricio (la)
NOTES		

MX

MEXICO

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	México	Estados Unidos Mexicanos (los)
English	Mexico	United Mexican States (the)
French	Mexique (le)	États-Unis du Mexique (les)
Spanish	México (1)	Estados Unidos Mexicanos (los) (1) República Mexicana
NOTES	(1) Usage within Spain : Méjico ; los Estados Unidos Mejicanos	

FM

MICRONESIA (FEDERATED STATES OF)

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English		Federated States of Micronesia (the)
English	Micronesia (1) (2)	Federated States of Micronesia (the)
French	Micronésie (la) (1)	États fédérés de Micronésie (les)
Spanish	Micronesia (1)	Estados Federados de Micronesia (los)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : no short-form name (2) Usage within UK	

MD

MOLDOVA (REPUBLIC OF)

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ro Romanian	Moldova (1)	Republica Moldova (1)
English	Moldova (2)	Republic of Moldova (the)
French	Moldavie (la) (2)	République de Moldavie (la) (3)
Spanish	Moldova (2)	República de Moldova (la)
NOTES	(1) Local form in Romanian Latin script (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : no short-form name (3) BTNU 347 (1995) : la République de Moldova	

MC

MONACO

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French	Monaco (masc.)	Principauté de Monaco (la) (1)
English	Monaco	Principality of Monaco (the)
French	Monaco (masc.)	Principauté de Monaco (la)
Spanish	Mónaco	Principado de Mónaco (el)
NOTES	(1) Admitted to membership in the UN on 28 May 1993	

MN

MONGOLIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official mn Mongolian	<i>Mongol Uls</i> (1)	
English	Mongolia	
French	Mongolie (la)	
Spanish	Mongolia	
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN system (1964)	

MA

MOROCCO

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	المَغْرِب <i>Al Maghrib</i> (1)	المَمْلَكَة المَغْرِبِيَّة <i>Al Mamlakah al Maghribīyah</i> (1)
English	Morocco	Kingdom of Morocco (the)
French	Maroc (le)	Royaume du Maroc (le)
Spanish	Marruecos	Reino de Marruecos (el)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

MZ

MOZAMBIQUE

Language	Short title	Full title
Official pt Portuguese	Moçambique	República de Moçambique (a)
English	Mozambique	Republic of Mozambique (the)
French	Mozambique (le)	République du Mozambique (la)
Spanish	Mozambique	República de Mozambique (la)
NOTES		

MM

MYANMAR

Language	Short title	Full title
Official my Burmese	<i>Myanma</i> (1)	<i>Pyidaungzu Myanma Naingngandaw</i> (1)
English	Burma (2)	Union of Burma (the) (2) (3)
French	Birmanie (la) (4)	Union de Birmanie (l') (4)
Spanish	Birmania (5)	Unión de Birmania (la) (5)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN system (1970) (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : Myanmar ; the Union of Myanmar (3) Usage within UK : the Union of Myanmar (4) BTNU 347 (1995) : le Myanmar ; l'Union du Myanmar (5) BTNU 347 (1995) : Myanmar ; la Unión de Myanmar	

NA

NAMIBIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official af Afrikaans ? en English	Namibia Namibia	Republiek van Namibia Republic of Namibia (the)
English	Namibia	Republic of Namibia (the)
French	Namibie (la)	République de Namibie (la)
Spanish	Namibia	República de Namibia (la)
NOTES		

NR

NAURU *

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English na Nauruan	Nauru Naoero	Republic of Nauru (the) ?
English	Nauru	Republic of Nauru (the)
French	Nauru (fém.)	République de Nauru (la)
Spanish	Nauru	República de Nauru (la)
NOTES		

NP

NEPAL

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ne Nepalese	<i>Nepal</i> (1)	<i>Nepal Adhirajya</i> (1)
English	Nepal	Kingdom of Nepal (the)
French	Népal (le)	Royaume du Népal (le)
Spanish	Nepal	Reino de Nepal (el)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN system (1964)	

NL

NETHERLANDS

Language	Short title	Full title
Official nl Dutch	Nederland	Koninkrijk der Nederlanden (het)
English	Netherlands (the)	Kingdom of the Netherlands (the)
French	Pays-Bas (les)	Royaume des Pays-Bas (le)
Spanish	Países Bajos (los)	Reino de los Países Bajos (el)
NOTES		

NZ

NEW ZEALAND

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English mi Maori	New Zealand Aotearoa	
English French Spanish	New Zealand Nouvelle-Zélande (la) Nueva Zelandia	
NOTES		

NI

NICARAGUA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	Nicaragua	República de Nicaragua (la)
English French Spanish	Nicaragua Nicaragua (le) Nicaragua	Republic of Nicaragua (the) République du Nicaragua (la) República de Nicaragua (la)
NOTES		

NE

NIGER

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French	Niger (le)	République du Niger (la)
English	Niger (1)	Republic of Niger (the) (1)
French	Niger (le)	République du Niger (la)
Spanish	Níger (el)	República del Níger (la)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : Niger (the) ; the Republic of the Niger	

NG

NIGERIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Nigeria	Federal Republic of Nigeria (the)
English	Nigeria	Federal Republic of Nigeria (the)
French	Nigeria (le)	République fédérale du Nigeria (la) (1)
Spanish	Nigeria	República Federal de Nigeria (la)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : Nigéria (le) ; la République fédérale du Nigéria	

NU

NIUE *

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Niue	(1)
English	Niue	(1)
French	Niue (2)	République de Niue (la) (2)
Spanish	Niue	República de Niue (la)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : the Republic of Niue (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : Nioué (fém.) ; la République de Nioué	

NO

NORWAY

Language	Short title	Full title
Official no Bokmål (1) no Nynorsk (1)	Norge Noreg	Kongerige Norge (indefinite form) Kongeriket Norge (definite form) Kongeriket Noreg
English	Norway	Kingdom of Norway (the)
French	Norvège (la)	Royaume de Norvège (le)
Spanish	Noruega	Reino de Noruega (el)
NOTES	(1) STANDARD ISO 639 (1988), "Code for the representation of names of languages" indicates "no" for two forms of the Norwegian language : Bokmål (Book Language), and Nynorsk (New Norwegian)	

OM

OMAN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	عُمَان 'Umān (1)	سُلْطَنَة عُمَان <i>Salṭanat 'Umān</i> (1)
English	Oman	Sultanate of Oman (the)
French	Oman (masc.) (2)	Sultanat d'Oman (le)
Spanish	Omán	Sultanía de Omán (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972 (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : l'Oman	

PK

PAKISTAN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Pakistan	Islamic Republic of Pakistan (the)
ur Urdu	<i>Pākistān</i>	<i>Jamhūryat Islāmī Pākistān</i>
English	Pakistan	Islamic Republic of Pakistan (the)
French	Pakistan (le)	République islamique du Pakistan (la)
Spanish	Pakistán (el)	República Islámica del Pakistán (la)
NOTES		

PW

PALAU

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Palau (1)	Republic of Palau (the)
Palauan	Belau	Beluu er a Belau
English	Palau	Republic of Palau (the)
French	Belau (2)	République de Belau (la) (2)
Spanish	Palau	República de Palau (la)
NOTES	(1) Membership in the United Nations on 15 December 1994 (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : Palaos (les) ; la République des Palaos	

PA

PANAMA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	Panamá	República de Panamá (la)
English	Panama	Republic of Panama (the)
French	Panama (le)	République du Panama (la)
Spanish	Panamá	República de Panamá (la)
NOTES		

PG

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English -Neomelanesian	Papua New Guinea Papuniugini	Independent State of Papua New Guinea (the) (1)
English French Spanish	Papua New Guinea Papouasie - Nouvelle - Guinée (la) Papua Nueva Guinea	Independent State of Papua New Guinea (the) (1)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : no long-form name	

PY

PARAGUAY

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish gn Guarani (1)	Paraguay (el) Paraguay	República del Paraguay (la) Paraguay Retán
English French Spanish	Paraguay Paraguay (le) Paraguay (el)	Republic of Paraguay (the) République du Paraguay (la) República del Paraguay (la)
NOTES	(1) Guarani is official language with Spanish since 1992	

PE

PERU

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish -Quechua	Perú (el) ?	República del Perú (la) ?
English	Peru	Republic of Peru (the)
French	Pérou (le)	République du Pérou (la)
Spanish	Perú (el)	República del Perú (la)
NOTES		

PH

PHILIPPINES

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English tl Pilipino	Philippines (the) Pilipinas	Republic of the Philippines (the) Republika ng Pilipinas
English	Philippines (the)	Republic of the Philippines (the)
French	Philippines (les) (fém.)	République des Philippines (la)
Spanish	Filipinas	República de Filipinas (la)
NOTES		

PL

POLAND

Language	Short title	Full title
Official pl Polish	Polska	Rzeczpospolita Polska
English	Poland	Republic of Poland (the)
French	Pologne (la)	République de Pologne (la)
Spanish	Polonia	República de Polonia (la)
NOTES		

PT

PORTUGAL

Language	Short title	Full title
Official pt Portuguese	Portugal	República Portuguesa (a)
English	Portugal	Portuguese Republic (the)
French	Portugal (le)	République portugaise (la)
Spanish	Portugal	República Portuguesa (la)
NOTES		

QA

QATAR

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	قَطَر <i>Qaṭar</i> (1)	دَوْلَة قَطَر <i>Dawlat Qaṭar</i> (1)
English	Qatar	State of Qatar (the)
French	Qatar (le)	État du Qatar (l')
Spanish	Qatar	Estado de Qatar (el)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

RO

ROMANIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ro Romanian	România	
English	Romania	
French	Roumanie (la)	
Spanish	Rumania	
NOTES		

RU

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ru Russian	Россия <i>Rossija</i> (1)	Российская Федерация <i>Rossijskaja Federacija</i> (1)
English	Russia (2)	Russian Federation (the)
French	Russie (la) (2)	Fédération de Russie (la)
Spanish	Rusia (2)	Federación de Rusia (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the GOST 83 system (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : no short-form name	

RW

RWANDA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French rw Kinyarwanda	Rwanda (le) Rwanda	République rwandaise (la) Republika y'u Rwanda
English	Rwanda	Rwandese Republic (the)
French	Rwanda (le)	République rwandaise (la)
Spanish	Ruanda (1)	República Ruandesa (la) (1)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : Rwanda ; la República Ruandesa	

KN

SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Federation of Saint Christopher and Nevis (the) (2) (3)
English	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Federation of Saint Christopher and Nevis (the) (2) (3)
French	Saint-Christophe-et-Niévès (masc.) (1)	Fédération de Saint-Christophe-et-Niévès (la) (2)
Spanish	San Cristóbal (4)	San Cristóbal y Nieves (2)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : No long-form name (3) The Geographer (G.G.I.) Summer 1994 : Federation of Saint Kitts and Nevis (4) BTNU 347 (1995) : Saint Kitts y Nevis	

LC

SAINT LUCIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Saint Lucia	
English	Saint Lucia	
French	Sainte-Lucie	
Spanish	Santa Lucía	
NOTES		

VC

SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	
English	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	
French	Saint-Vincent-et- les Grenadines (masc.)	
Spanish	San Vicente y las Granadinas	
NOTES		

WS

SAMOA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Samoa (1)	Independent State of Samoa (the) (1) (2)
sm Samoan	Samoa	Malo Sa'oloto Tuto'atasi o Samoa
English	Samoa (1)	Independent State of Samoa (the) (2)
French	Samoa (le)	État indépendant du Samoa (l') (3)
Spanish	Samoa	Estado Independiente de Samoa (el) (4)
NOTES	(1) Effective on 4 July 1997 (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : the Independent State of Western Samoa (3) BTNU 347 (1995) : l'Etat indépendant du Samoa-Occidental (4) BTNU 347 (1995) :el Estado Independiente de Samoa Occidental	

SM

SAN MARINO

Language	Short title	Full title
Official it Italian	San Marino	Repubblica di San Marino (la)
English	San Marino	Republic of San Marino (the)
French	Saint-Marin	République de Saint-Marin (la)
Spanish	San Marino	República de San Marino (la)
NOTES		

ST

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

Language	Short title	Full title
Official pt Portuguese	São Tomé e Príncipe	República Democrática de São Tomé e Príncipe (a)
English	Sao Tome and Principe	Democratic Republic of Sao Tome and Principe (the)
French	Sao Tomé-et-Principe (masc.) (1)	République démocratique de Sao Tomé-et-Principe (la)
Spanish	Santo Tomé y Príncipe	República Democrática de Santo Tomé y Príncipe (la)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : Sao Tomé-et-Principe (fém.)	

SA

SAUDI ARABIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	السُّعُودِيَّة <i>As Su 'ūdīyah</i> (1) (2)	المَمْلَكَة العَرَبِيَّة السُّعُودِيَّة <i>Al Mamlakah al 'Arabīyah as Su 'ūdīyah</i> (1)
English	Saudi Arabia	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (the)
French	Arabie saoudite (f) (fém.)	Royaume d'Arabie saoudite (le)
Spanish	Arabia Saudita (la)	Reino de Arabia Saudita (el)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972 (2) Unofficial, but used form	

SN

SENEGAL

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French	Sénégal (le)	République du Sénégal (la)
English	Senegal	Republic of Senegal (the)
French	Sénégal (le)	République du Sénégal (la)
Spanish	Senegal (el)	República del Senegal (la)
NOTES		

SC

SEYCHELLES

Language	Short title	Full title
Official -creole en English fr French	Sesel Seychelles Seychelles (les) (fém.)	Repiblik Sesel Republic of Seychelles (the) République des Seychelles (la)
English	Seychelles	Republic of Seychelles (the)
French	Seychelles (les) (fém.)	République des Seychelles (la)
Spanish	Seychelles	República de Seychelles (la)
NOTES		

SL

SIERRA LEONE

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Sierra Leone	Republic of Sierra Leone (the)
English	Sierra Leone	Republic of Sierra Leone (the)
French	Sierra Leone (la)	République de Sierra Leone (la)
Spanish	Sierra Leona	República de Sierra Leona (la)
NOTES		

SG

SINGAPORE

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English ms Malay ta Tamil zh Chinese	Singapore Singapura <i>Singapur</i> <i>Xinjiapo</i>	Republic of Singapore (the) Republik Singapura <i>Singapur Kudiyarasu</i> <i>Xinjiapo Gongheguo</i>
English	Singapore	Republic of Singapore (the)
French	Singapour (fém.)	République de Singapour (la)
Spanish	Singapur	República de Singapur (la)
NOTES		

SK

SLOVAKIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official sk Slovak	Slovensko	Slovenská republika
English	Slovakia	Slovak Republic (the)
French	Slovaquie (la)	République slovaque (la)
Spanish	Eslovaquia	República Eslovaca (la)
NOTES		

SI

SLOVENIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official sl Slovenian	Slovenija	Republika Slovenija
English	Slovenia	Republic of Slovenia (the)
French	Slovénie (la)	République de Slovénie (la)
Spanish	Eslovenia	República de Eslovenia (la)
NOTES		

SB

SOLOMON ISLANDS

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Solomon Islands	
English	Solomon Islands	
French	Salomon (les Îles)	
Spanish	Salomón (las Islas)	
NOTES		

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic so Somali	الصُّومَال <i>Aṣ Ṣūmāl</i> (1) Soomaaliya	جُمْهُورِيَّةُ الصُّومَالِ الدِّيمُقْرَاطِيَّةِ <i>Jumhūrīyat aṣ Ṣūmāl ad Dīmuqrāṭīyah</i> (1) Jamhuuriyada Demuqraadiga Soomaaliyeed
English	Somalia	Somali Democratic Republic (the) (2)
French	Somalie (la)	(3)
Spanish	Somalia	República Democrática Somalí (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972 (2) BTNU 347 (1995) and usage within UK The Geographer (G.G.I.) Summer 1994 : no long-form name (3) BTNU 347 (1995) : la République démocratique somalie	

Language	Short title	Full title
Official af Afrikaans en English Ndebele Pedi Sotho Swazi Tsonga Tswana Venda xh Xhosa zu Zulu	Suid-Afrika South Africa Sewula Afrika Afrika-Borwa Afrika-Borwa Ningizimu Afrika Afrika-Dzonga Afrika-Borwa Afrika Tshipembe Mzantsi Afrika Ningizimu Afrika	Republiek van Suid-Afrika Republic of South Africa (the) Republiki we Sewula Afrika Republiki ya Afrika-Borwa Republiki ya Afrika-Borwa Riphabiliki yase Ningizimu Afrika Riphabiliki ya Afrika-Dzonga Republiki ya Afrika-Borwa Riphabuliki ya Afrika Tshipembe iRiphabiliki ya Mzantsi Afrika Riphabiliki yase Ningizimu Afrika
English French Spanish	South Africa Afrique du Sud (l') (fém.) Sudáfrica	Republic of South Africa (the) République d'Afrique du Sud (la) (1) República de Sudáfrica (la)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : la République sud-africaine	

ES

SPAIN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	España	Reino de España (el)
English	Spain	Kingdom of Spain (the)
French	Espagne (l') (fém.)	Royaume d'Espagne (le)
Spanish	España	Reino de España (el)
NOTES		

LK

SRI LANKA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official si Sinhalese ta Tamil	<i>Sri Lanka</i> <i>Ilangai</i>	<i>Sri Lanka Prajatantrika Samajavadi Janarajaya</i> <i>Ilankai Sananayaka Sosolisa Kudiyarasu</i>
English	Sri Lanka	Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka (the)
French	Sri Lanka (masc.) (1)	République démocratique socialiste de Sri Lanka (la) (1)
Spanish	Sri Lanka	República Socialista Democrática de Sri Lanka (la)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : Sri Lanka (fém.) ; la République socialiste démocratique de Sri Lanka	

SD

SUDAN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official Arabic	السُّودَان <i>As Sūdān</i> (1)	جُمْهُورِيَّةُ السُّودَان <i>Jumhūrīyat as Sūdān</i> (1)
English	Sudan (2)	Republic of Sudan (2)
French	Soudan (1e)	République du Soudan (1a)
Spanish	Sudán (el)	República del Sudán (1a)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972 (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : Sudan (the) ; the Republic of the Sudan	

SR

SURINAME

Language	Short title	Full title
Official Dutch	Suriname	Republiek Suriname (de)
English	Suriname (1)	Republic of Suriname (the)
French	Suriname (1e)	République du Suriname (1a)
Spanish	Suriname	República de Suriname (1a)
NOTES	(1) Usage within UK : Surinam	

SZ

SWAZILAND

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English ss siSwati	Swaziland eSwatini	Kingdom of Swaziland (the) Umbuso weSwatini (1)
English	Swaziland	Kingdom of Swaziland (the)
French	Swaziland (le)	Royaume du Swaziland (le)
Spanish	Swazilandia	Reino de Swazilandia (el)
NOTES	(1) Means "Government of Swaziland"	

SE

SWEDEN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official sv Swedish	Sverige	Konungarike Sverige (indefinite form) Konungariket Sverige (definite form)
English	Sweden	Kingdom of Sweden (the)
French	Suède (la)	Royaume de Suède (le)
Spanish	Suecia	Reino de Suecia (el)
NOTES		

CH

SWITZERLAND *

Language	Short title	Full title
Official de German	Schweiz (die)	Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft (die)
fr French	Suisse (la)	Confédération suisse (la)
it Italian	Svizzera (la)	Confederazione Svizzera (la)
English	Switzerland	Swiss Confederation (the)
French	Suisse (la)	Confédération suisse (la)
Spanish	Suiza	Confederación Suiza (la)
NOTES		

SY

SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	سُورِيَّة Sūrīyah (1) (2)	الْجُمْهُورِيَّةُ الْعَرَبِيَّةُ السُّورِيَّةُ Al Jumhūrīyah al 'Arabīyah as Sūrīyah (1)
English	Syria (3)	Syrian Arab Republic (the)
French	Syrie (la) (3)	République arabe syrienne (la)
Spanish	Siria (3)	República Árabe Siria (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972 (2) Variant : Sūriyā (1) سُورِيَا (3) BTNU 347 (1995) : no short-form name	

TJ

TAJIKISTAN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official tg Tajik	Тоҷикистон <i>Tojikiston</i> (1)	Ҷумҳурии Тоҷикистон <i>Jumhurii Tojikiston</i> (1)
English	Tajikistan	Republic of Tajikistan (the)
French	Tadjikistan (le)	République du Tadjikistan (la)
Spanish	Tayikistán	República de Tayikistán (la)
NOTES	(1) Local form resulting from the Tajik Cyrillic, romanization in the BGN/PCGN system (1994)	

TZ

TANZANIA (UNITED REPUBLIC OF)

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English sw Swahili	Tanzania (1) (2) Tanzania	United Republic of Tanzania (the) Jamhuri ya Muungano wa Tanzania
English	Tanzania (1) (2)	United Republic of Tanzania (the)
French	Tanzanie (la) (1)	République unie de Tanzanie (la) (3)
Spanish	Tanzanía (1)	República Unida de Tanzanía (la)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : no short-form name (2) The Geographer (G.G.I.) Summer 1994 : Tanzania (3) BTNU 347 (1995) : la République-Unie de Tanzanie	

TH

THAILAND

Language	Short title	Full title
Official th Thai	<i>Prathet Thai</i>	<i>Ratcha Anachak Thai</i>
English	Thailand	Kingdom of Thailand (the)
French	Thaïlande (la)	Royaume de Thaïlande (le)
Spanish	Tailandia	Reino de Tailandia (el)
NOTES		

MK

THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

50810

Language	Short title	Full title
Official mk Macedonian		<i>Poranešna Jugoslovenska Republika Makedonija (1)</i>
English		The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (2)
French		l'ex-République yougoslave de Macédoine
Spanish		la ex República Yugoslava de Macedonia
NOTES	<p>(1) UN form resulting from the Macedonian Cyrillic, romanization in the BGN/PCGN 1981 system</p> <p>(2) BTNU 347 (1995) : The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia Membership in the United Nations on 8 April 1993</p>	

TG

TOGO

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French	Togo (le)	République togolaise (la)
English	Togo	Togolese Republic (the)
French	Togo (le)	République togolaise (la)
Spanish	Togo (el)	República Togolesa (la)
NOTES		

TO

TONGA *

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English to Tongan	Tonga Tonga	Kingdom of Tonga (the) Pule'anga Tonga
English	Tonga	Kingdom of Tonga (the)
French	Tonga (les) (fém.)	Royaume des Tonga (le)
Spanish	Tonga	Reino de Tonga (el)
NOTES		

TT

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Trinidad and Tobago	Republic of Trinidad and Tobago (the)
English	Trinidad and Tobago	Republic of Trinidad and Tobago (the)
French	Trinité-et-Tobago (la)	République de Trinité-et-Tobago (la)
Spanish	Trinidad y Tabago	República de Trinidad y Tabago (la)
NOTES		

TN

TUNISIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	تونس <i>Tūnus</i> (1)	الْجُمْهُورِيَّةُ التُّونِسِيَّةُ <i>Al Jumhūrīyah at Tūnusīyah</i> (1)
English	Tunisia	Republic of Tunisia (the)
French	Tunisie (la)	République tunisienne (la)
Spanish	Túnez	República de Túnez (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

TR

TURKEY

Language	Short title	Full title
Official tr Turkish	Türkiye	Türkiye Cumhuriyeti
English	Turkey	Republic of Turkey (the)
French	Turquie (la)	République de Turquie (la) (1)
Spanish	Turquía	República de Turquía (la)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : la République turque	

TM

TURKMENISTAN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official tk Turkmen	Түркменистан Türkmenistan (1)	
English	Turkmenistan	
French	Turkménistan (le)	
Spanish	Turkmenistán	
NOTES	(1) Planned Turkmen Roman form	

TV

TUVALU *

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Tuvalu	
English	Tuvalu	
French	Tuvalu (masc.)	
Spanish	Tuvalu	
NOTES		

UG

UGANDA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Uganda	Republic of Uganda (the)
English	Uganda	Republic of Uganda (the)
French	Ouganda (l') (masc.)	République de l'Ouganda (la)
Spanish	Uganda	República de Uganda (la)
NOTES		

UA

UKRAINE

Language	Short title	Full title
Official uk Ukrainian	<i>Ukraïna</i> (1)	
English	Ukraine	
French	Ukraine (l') (fém.)	
Spanish	Ucrania	
NOTES	(1) Local form resulting from the Ukrainian Cyrillic, romanization in the system adopted by the Main Administration of Geodesy, Cartography and Cadastre in April 1993	

AE

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	الإمارات <i>Al Imārāt</i> (1)	الإمارات العربية المتحدة <i>Al Imārāt al 'Arabīyah al Muttaḥidah</i> (1)
English		United Arab Emirates (the)
French		Émirats arabes unis (les)
Spanish		Emiratos Árabes Unidos (los)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

GB

UNITED KINGDOM

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	United Kingdom (the) (1)	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (the)
English	United Kingdom (the) (1)	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (the)
French	Royaume-Uni (le) (1)	Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord (le)
Spanish	Reino Unido (el) (1)	Reino Unido de Gran Bretaña e Irlanda del Norte (el)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : no short-form name	

US

UNITED STATES

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	United States (the) (1)	United States of America (the)
English	United States (the) (1)	United States of America (the)
French	États-Unis (les) (1)	États-Unis d'Amérique (les)
Spanish	Estados Unidos (los) (1)	Estados Unidos de América (los)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : no short-form name	

UY

URUGUAY

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	Uruguay (el)	República Oriental del Uruguay (la)
English	Uruguay	Oriental Republic of Uruguay (the) (1)
French	Uruguay (l')	République orientale de l'Uruguay (la)
Spanish	Uruguay (el)	República Oriental del Uruguay (la)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : the Eastern Republic of Uruguay	

UZ

UZBEKISTAN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official uz Uzbek	Ўзбекистон <i>O'zbekiston</i> (1) (2)	Ўзбекистон Республикаси <i>O'zbekiston Respublikasi</i> (1) (2)
English	Uzbekistan	Republic of Uzbekistan (the)
French	Ouzbékistan (l') (masc.)	République d'Ouzbékistan (la)
Spanish	Uzbekistán	República de Uzbekistán (la)
NOTES	(1) Planned Uzbek Roman form (print) (September 1993) Variant : <i>Özbekiston</i> (script form) (2) <i>Uzbekiston</i> ; <i>Uzbekiston Respublikasi</i> in BGN/PCGN system (1979)	

VU

VANUATU

Language	Short title	Full title
Official -Bislama	Vanuatu	Ripablik blong Vanuatu
en English	Vanuatu	the Republic of Vanuatu
fr French	Vanuatu	République de Vanuatu (la)
English	Vanuatu	Republic of Vanuatu (the)
French	Vanuatu	République de Vanuatu (la)
Spanish	Vanuatu	República de Vanuatu (la)
NOTES		

VE

VENEZUELA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	Venezuela	República de Venezuela (la)
English	Venezuela	Republic of Venezuela (the)
French	Venezuela (le)	République du Venezuela (la)
Spanish	Venezuela	República de Venezuela (la)
NOTES		

VN

VIET NAM

Language	Short title	Full title
Official vi Vietnamese	Việt Nam	Nước Cộng Hòa Xã Hội Chủ Nghĩa Việt Nam
English	Vietnam (1)	Socialist Republic of Vietnam (the) (1)
French	Việt Nam (le) (2)	République socialiste du Việt Nam (la) (2)
Spanish	Viet Nam	República Socialista de Viet Nam (la)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347 (1995) : Viet Nam ; the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : Viet Nam (le) ; la République socialiste du Viet Nam	

YE

YEMEN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	اليَمَن <i>Al Yaman</i> (1)	الْجُمْهُورِيَّةُ الْيَمَنِيَّةُ <i>Al Jumhūrīyah al Yamanīyah</i> (1)
English	Yemen	Republic of Yemen (the)
French	Yémen (le)	République du Yémen (la)
Spanish	Yemen (el)	República del Yemen (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

YU

YUGOSLAVIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official sr Serbian	Jugoslavija	Federativna Republika Jugoslavija
English	Yugoslavia (1)	Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (the) (1)
French	Yougoslavie (la)	Yougoslavie (Serbie-Monténégro) (la) (2)
Spanish	Yugoslavia	República Federativa de Yugoslavia (la)
NOTES	(1) The Geographer (G.G.I.) Summer 1994 : no name (2) BTNU 347 (1995) : la République fédérative de Yougoslavie	

ZM

ZAMBIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Zambia	Republic of Zambia (the)
English	Zambia	Republic of Zambia (the)
French	Zambie (la)	République de Zambie (la)
Spanish	Zambia	República de Zambia (la)
NOTES		

ZW

ZIMBABWE

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Zimbabwe	Republic of Zimbabwe (the)
English	Zimbabwe	Republic of Zimbabwe (the)
French	Zimbabwe (le)	République du Zimbabwe (la)
Spanish	Zimbabwe	República de Zimbabwe (la)
NOTES		