

## SDG 16 Survey Initiative 2025





## **Objective of the SDG 16 Survey Initiative**

The overall objective of the joint initiative is to increase the availability of high-quality data and research on Goal 16 to enable policy makers to make informed decisions to address global challenges on peace, justice and inclusive institutions.





## One Goal – 24 Indicators

#### INDICATOR

**16.1.1:** Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex and age

**16.1.2:** Conflict-related deaths per 100,000 population, by sex, age and cause

**16.1.3:** Proportion of population subjected to (a) physical violence, (b) psychological violence and/or (c) sexual viol

**16.1.4:** Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live after dark

16.2.1: Proportion of children aged 1–17 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological age

16.2.2: Number of victims of human trafficking per 100,000 population, by sex, age and form of exploitation

**16.2.3:** Proportion of young women and men aged 18–29 years who experienced sexual violence by age 18

**16.3.1:** Proportion of victims of (a) physical, (b) psychological and/or (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months competent authorities.

**16.3.2:** Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population

**16.3.3:** Proportion of the population who have experienced a dispute in the past two years and who accessed a for mechanism

**16.4.1:** Total value of inward and outward illicit financial flows (in current United States dollars)

**16.4.2:** Proportion of seized, found or surrendered arms whose illicit origin or context has been traced or established international instruments

**16.5.1:** Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid or were asked for a previous 12 months.

**16.5.2:** Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid or were asked for the previous 12 months

16.6.1: Primary government expenditures as a proportion of original approved budget, by sector (or by budget cod
16.6.2: Proportion of population satisfied with their last experience of public services

**16.7.1:** Proportions of positions in national and local institutions, compared to national distributions, by sex, age, p groups

16.7.2: Proportion of population who believe decision-making is inclusive and responsive, by sex, age, disability and
16.8.1: Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organizations

16.9.1: Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age 16.10.1: Number of verified cases of killing, abduction, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, media person advocates in the previous 12 months

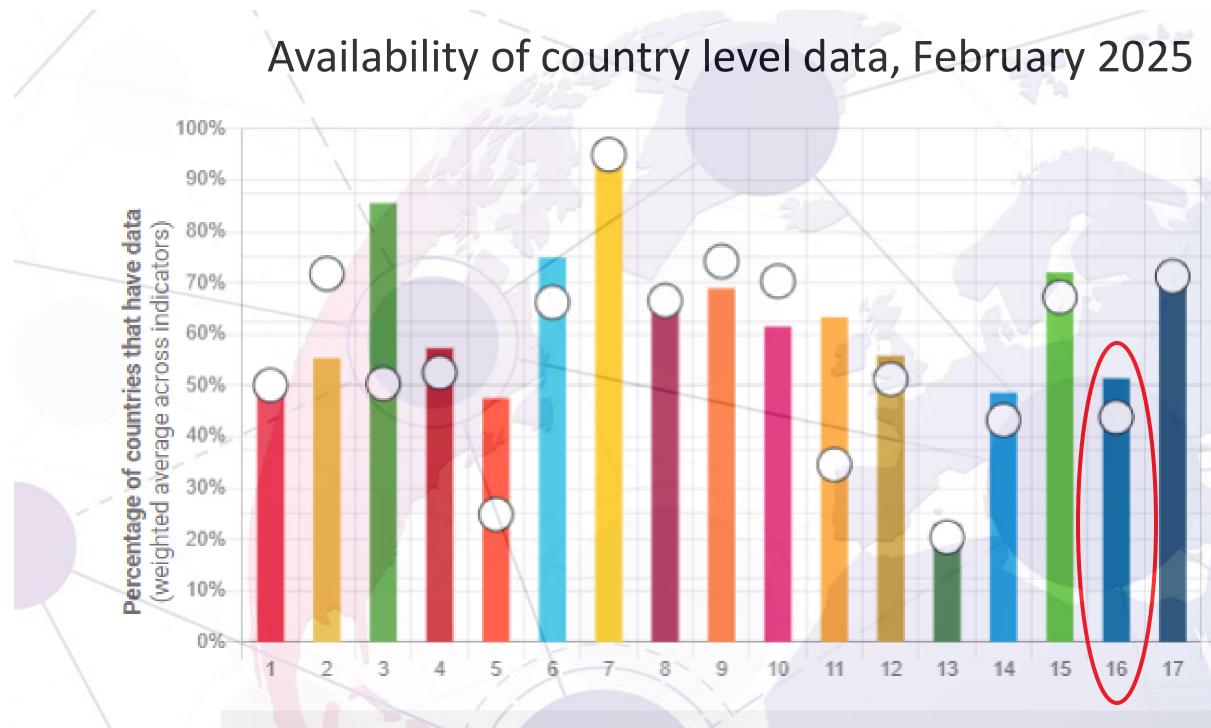
**16.10.2:** Number of countries that adopt and implement constitutional, statutory and/or policy guarantees for publ **16.a.1:** Existence of independent national human rights institutions in compliance with the Paris Principles

**16.b.1:** Proportion of population discriminated against or harassed in the previous 12 months on the basis of a grou international human rights law



A start and a start and a start	CUSTODIAN
	UNODC/WHO
	OHCHR
plence in the previous 12 months	UNODC
	UNODC
gression by caregivers in the past month	UNICEF
	UNODC
	UNICEF
s who reported their victimization to	UNODC
	UNODC
rmal or informal dispute resolution	UNDP, UNODC,OECD
	UNCTAD, UNODC
ed by a competent authority in line with	UNODC, UNODA
bribe to or by a public official, during the	UNODC
r a bribe to or by a public official during	WORLD BANK, UNODC
des or similar)	WORLD BANK
	UNDP
persons with disabilities and population	IPU, UNDP
nd population group	UNDP
	UNDESA
e	UNICEF
nnel, trade unionists and human rights	OHCHR, UNESCO, ILO
blic access to information	UNESCO
	OHCHR
ound of discrimination prohibited under	OHCHR

## Data availability on SDG 16 has greatly improved...



 Average of number of years available in median country Percentage of countries with available data

Source: SDG Indicators Database, accessed 16 February 2025.





### **Data coverage**

37% 2023



Number of years

weighted average of the mediar

country by indicator)

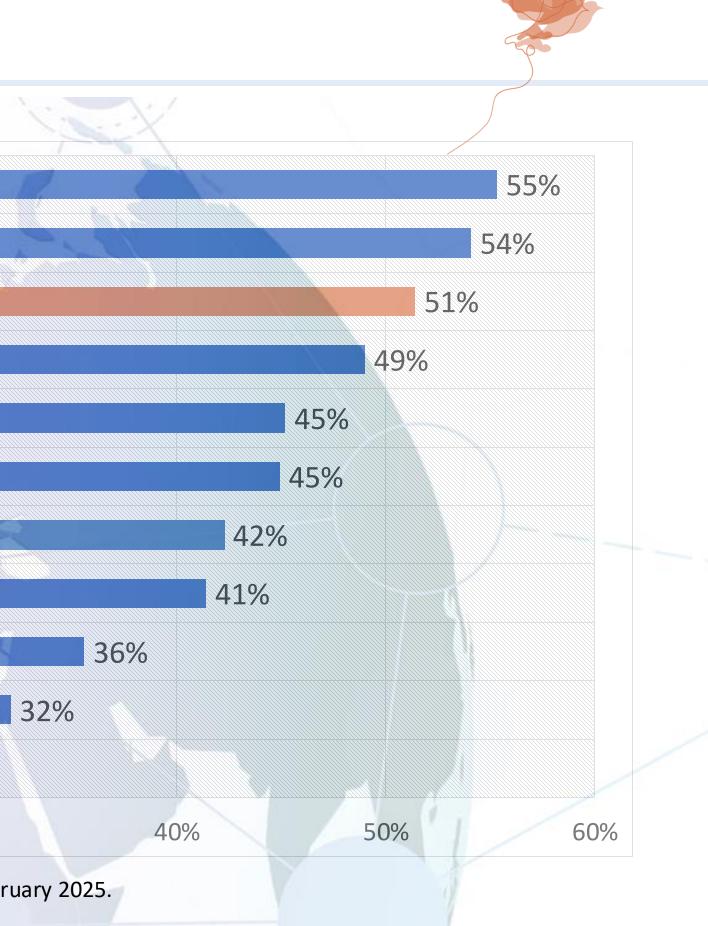
available

## ... but gaps remain in regional coverage

Central and Southern Asia Land Locked Developing Countries (LLDC) World Least Developed Countries (LDC) Eastern Asia and South-eastern Asia Sub-Saharan Africa Western Asia and Northern Africa Europe and Northern America Latin America and the Caribbean Small Island Developing States (SIDS) Oceania

24% 10% 0% 20% 30%

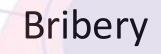
Source: SDG Indicators Database, accessed 16 February 2025.



## SDG 16 Survey Modules: Measuring Peace, Justice and Inclusive Institutions

#### Access to civil Justice

Access to criminal Justice (violence reporting)



Discrimination

Governance (effectiveness of service delivery)

Governance (responsive and include decision-making)



- Physical violence
- Sexual violence
- **Psychological violence**
- Sexual harassment
- Non sexual harassment
- Trafficking in persons

# Different survey implementation options for existing SDG 16 data landscapes

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#### **New Survey Implementation**

- Full implementation of the Survey, including all modules, sections and disaggregations.
- Useful to close considerable data gaps and for general assessment of the SDG 16 progress.
- Recommended option if no prior data collection has been implemented.



#### Update Existing Survey

- SDG 16 Survey is used to **update** an existing governance, peace and security Survey.
- To align indicators that were previously collected with the recommended methodology.
- To continue data production and continue time series





#### **Survey Integration**

- Integration of module(s) into a host survey – ideally a social survey covering related topics.
- Intended to fill specific data gap on an indicator, or gradual integration of modules in a longer timeframe.

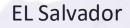


## National experiences for national priorities



Argentina

Cabo Verde



The SDG 16 Survey instruments have been mainly used to respond to national needs and to integrate the data production in the national statistics system.



The 2020-21 Gambia SDGs Monitoring Survey

The Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS)

The Gambia



الهسح الوطنى حول نظرة السكانّ في تونس الي الأمن والحريات والحوكمة المحلية

P N U D

Tunisia

## 5 years of jointly supporting member states and key stakeholders

4.000+ individuals trained on the SDG 16 indicators across 6 regional trainings

Providing evidence for global and regional decision making with annual global progress reports on SDG 16

BUNOD

Global Progress Report on



Sustainable Development Goal 16 Indicators

Global and regional awareness of the domains covered by the indicators including key events (WDF, UNSC,...)



## **Coming soon**

#### **Methodological Development**

- Adapted Survey to Fragile and Conflict-Affected Countries
- Create additional methodological guidance

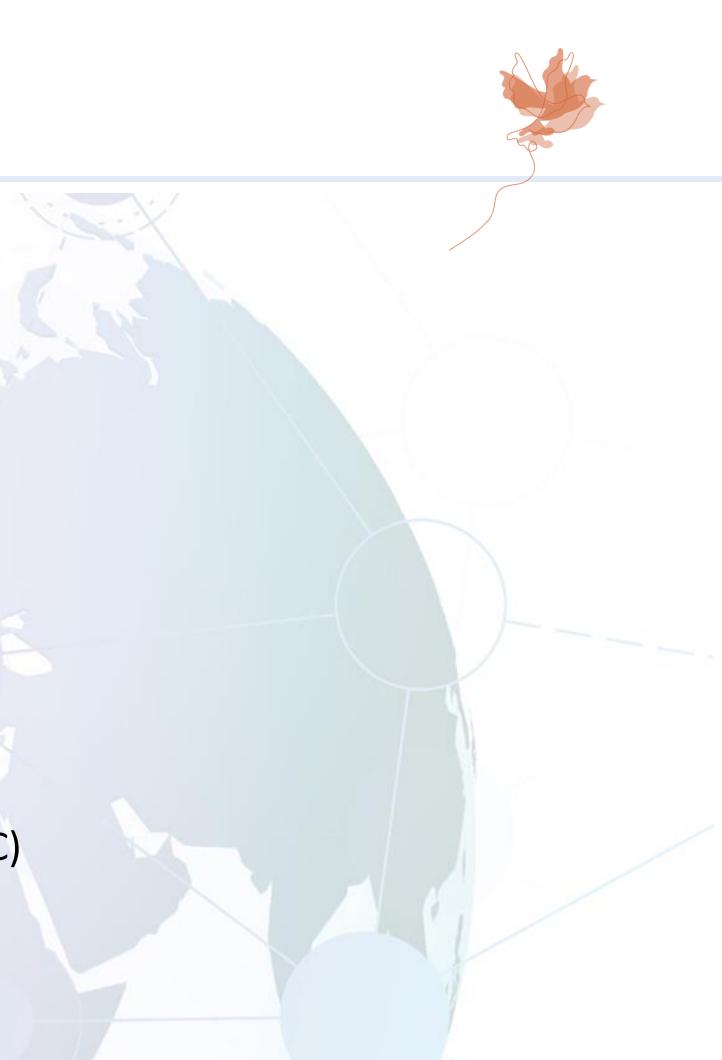
#### **Capacity Development and Training on Measuring SDG 16**

Regional training on SDG 16

#### **SDG 16 Survey Implementation**

Sri Lanka, Mozambique, The Gambia, Ghana, Nigeria

#### Joint Analysis and reports on SDG 16 3<sup>rd</sup> Global Progress Report on SDG 16 published in July Chapter on Manual on Household Survey (UNDP and UNODC)



## Resources

#### SDG 16 Survey Instruments and related standards

- SDG 16 Survey questionnaire and Implementation Manual by UNDP, UNODC and OHCHR
- <u>Manual on Measurement of Corruption</u>, by UNODC and UNDP

#### **Other standards, classifications**

- Handbook on governance statistics by Praia Group and supported by the three agencies as well as other members
- International Classification of Crime for Statistical Purposes by UNODC
- Handbook of Surveys on Individuals and Households Foundations and Emerging Approaches (Draft) includes a chapter on measuring Governance, Public Safety, Justice, and Corruption by UNDP and UNODC

#### **Reports**

- Global Progress Report on SDG 16, by UNDP, UNODC, OHCHR, UNICEF, UNESCO, WHO, UNCTAD, and IPU
- 2nd Global Progress Report on SDG 16 by UNDP, UNODC, OHCHR, UNICEF, UNESCO, WHO, UNCTAD, and IPU **Regional Trainings**
- <u>Regional Training on Measuring SDG 16 in Africa</u>, co-organized by UNDP and UNODC, 2020
- Regional Training to Measure SDG 16 in Latin America and the Caribbean, co-organized by UNDP, UNODC and OHCHR, 2021
- Regional Training on Measuring SDG 16 in Arab States (Advancing SDG 16 Indicators), Co-organized by UNDP, UNODC, OHCHR, ESCWA, AIRTS.
- Regional Training on Measuring SDG 16 in Asia, co-organized by UNDP, UNODC, OHCHR, UNESCO and UNESCAP, 2021
- Regional Training on Measuring SDG 16 in Africa II, co-organized by UNDP, UNODC, OHCHR, UNESCO, UNICEF, UNECA and UNESCWA, 2022
- Regional Training on Measuring SDG 16 in the Pacific, co-organized by UNDP, UNODC, OHCHR, UNICEF, UNESCO, UNESCA and Pacific Community, 2023



