Background

In accordance with <u>GA Resolution 71/313</u>, the Inter-Agency and Expert Group on Sustainable Development Goal Indicators (IAEG-SDGs) will conduct a Comprehensive Review of the global indicator framework in 2024 with the aim to submit its proposed revisions, replacements, additions and deletions to the 56th session of the United Nations Statistical Commission in March 2025 for its consideration.

Types of proposal

Proposals will fall into one of these four groups:

- A. **Replacements**: a proposal to replace an existing indicator for an SDG target with a different indicator; will be considered if the existing indicator does not map well to the target or does not track the target well.
- B. **Revisions/adjustments**: a proposal to revise or adjust an existing indicator for an SDG target; will be considered if the current indicator does not map well to the target or does not track the target well.
- C. Additions: a proposal to add an additional indicator for an SDG target; may be considered only in exceptional cases when a crucial aspect of a target is not being monitored by the current indicator(s) or to address a critical or emerging new issue that is not monitored by the existing indicators.
- D. **Deletions**: a proposal to delete an existing indicator for an SDG target; may be considered when a tier II indicator has not been able to submit any data to the global SDG monitoring or is proven to be challenging for countries to implement. A proposal to delete an indicator will not be considered if it is the only indicator monitoring the corresponding target.

Guideline/checklist

To help prepare the proposal, below are some guiding principles and helpful and/or required information. The IAEG-SDGs will <u>not</u> be able to properly review and consider submissions without the required information.

- The review aims to **maintain the same number of indicators** currently in the framework to not alter significantly the original framework, which is already being implemented in most countries and to not increase the reporting burden on national statistical systems.
- A proposed indicator must have an agreed methodology (tier III indicator proposals will not be considered) **and** data available for at least 40% of countries and of the population across the different regions where the indicator is relevant and be suitable for global monitoring.
- The addition of a sub-indicator within an existing indicator is discouraged as it adds to the reporting burden.
- Each submission proposal must include:
 - Background and rationale for the indicator proposal
 - Information on how and when the methodology has become an international standard and who is the governing body that approves it (*except for proposals to only delete an indicator*)
 - Link to available data and/or link to where data can be located (except for proposals to delete an indicator)
 - Completed metadata template (*except for proposals to only delete an indicator*). The metadata of proposed revisions/adjustments must be submitted with the **track changes**.
- Except for proposals to delete an indicator, it is highly recommended to consult the appropriate custodian agency(ies) prior to submitting the proposal to use their indicator.

For more information on the 2025 Comprehensive Review process, please refer to the following webpage.

ALL PROPOSALS MUST BE SUBMITTED ONLINE. PLEASE SUBMIT THE COMPLETED FORMS AT: bit.ly/2025 review BY 30 APRIL 2024

If you encounter issues with the online form, please contact the IAEG-SDGs Secretariat (statistics@un.org).

To be completed by and submitted to the Secretariat for the IAEG-SDGs review during the 2025 Comprehensive Review. All fields are required unless otherwise indicated; incomplete forms will not be considered. *Please use one submission form per proposal. If you have more than one proposal, please submit one form for each proposal.*

Submitter information

Please enter information about the focal point of this submission.

Full Name:	Click or tap here to enter text.	
Agency/organization name:	Save the Children	
Email address:	Click or tap here to enter text.	

Please list other contacts and other agencies/organizations (if any) associated with this submission below.

Full Name	Agency/organization name:	Email address:
Click or tap here to enter text.	UNICEF	Click or tap here to enter text.
Click or tap here to enter text.	Click or tap here to enter text.	Click or tap here to enter text.
Click or tap here to enter text.	Click or tap here to enter text.	Click or tap here to enter text.

Type of proposal

1. This is a proposal for a(n): (please select only one):

□ **REPLACEMENT**: to replace an existing indicator for an SDG target with a different indicator.

REVISION/ADJUSTMENT: to revise or adjust an existing indicator for an SDG target.

□ ADDITION: to add an additional indicator for an SDG target.

DELETION: to delete an existing indicator for an SDG target.

2. Please enter the SDG Target this proposal is for (please enter the SDG target number. For example, 11.c):

1.b

3a. For "**REPLACEMENT**" or "**DELETION**" proposals, please enter the indicator name <u>and</u> number you are proposing to replace or delete:

Click or tap here to enter text.

3b. For "ADDITION" proposals, please enter the name of the indicator you are proposing to add:

Click or tap here to enter text.

3c. For "**REVISION/ADJUSTMENT**" proposals, please enter the existing indicator name <u>and</u> number you are proposing to revise/adjust:

Pro-poor public social spending; 1.b.1

Overview of proposal

4. Background and rationale for the proposal (please provide a summary of the rationale for the proposal)

The **indicator 1.b.1 on** <u>pro-poor public social spending</u> is crucial to monitor the implementation of policies to eradicate poverty, measuring the target 1.b which was previously lacking any indicator. The indicator measures the proportion of government spending on education, health and social protection that benefits the poor, measured by those living below national poverty lines. However, few countries are currently reporting this indicator.

This proposal suggest accompanying the current measure with a complementary one, using national relative measures of poverty. This approach will significantly increase data coverage and is particularly useful for global and regional reporting towards 1.b.

5. Please indicate how and when the methodology has become an international standard and who is the governing body that approves it *(except for proposals to only delete an indicator)*.

2020 Comprehensive Review. The custodian agencies are Save the Children and UNICEF.

6. Link(s) to available data and/or to where data can be located to demonstrate the 40% coverage threshold (except for proposals to only delete an indicator)

Indicator 10.4.2 has wide coverage and uses the same underlying data that could be used for the adjusted optional metric (data has been shared by the World Bank and the full dataset will be published later this year). There are other additional sources of data which could also be used (for example, UNICEF's report 'Transforming Education with Equitable Financing' and the World Bank's ASPIRE Atlas of Social Protection Indicators database).

7. In case the current data coverage is below 50%, is there a plan for how the data coverage will be expanded? Please elaborate on it (*except for proposals to only delete an indicator*).

Data on the spending benefiting the poorest quintile (for at least one sector) is available for ca. 150 countries, significantly increasing current coverage.

8. Conclusion/other comments (please enter any other information about the proposal):

Measuring the proportion of spending benefiting those below national poverty lines assures that the indicator is relevant for countries' individual contexts and their measurement of poverty. However, this poses some significant challenges for global reporting, as this particular thresholds is not readily available in global databases. In December 2023, data for only 11 countries were available to be included in the Global SDG Database. We believe this proposal allows for both nationally relevant measures of pro-poor social spending, while significantly increasing data coverage for global reporting on target 1.b.

9. Metadata file (except for proposals to only delete an indicator).

 \boxtimes I/We have attached the appropriate metadata file to this proposal.

10. Acknowledgement.

☑ I/We have read and understand the information regarding the guiding principles, criteria and requirements for the 2025 Comprehensive Review proposals listed above.