

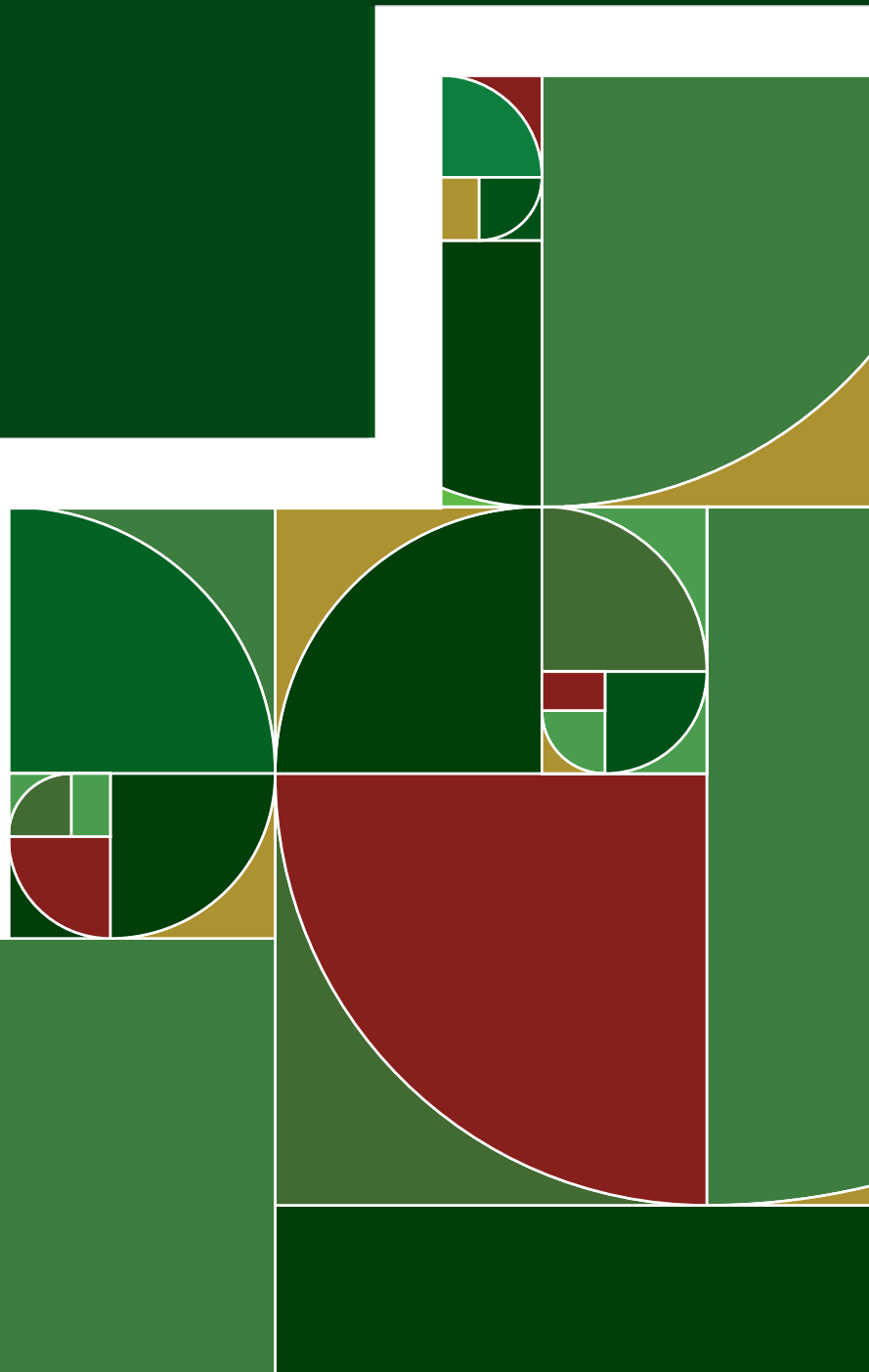


**United Nations**

Department of Economic and Social Affairs

# National Accounts Statistics:

Analysis of  
Main Aggregates,  
2020





**Department of Economic and Social Affairs**  
Statistics Division

# **National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates, 2020**



**United Nations**  
**New York, 2022**

The Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which United Nations Member States draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

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# I. INTRODUCTION

## A. BACKGROUND

1. This is the fifty-first issue of *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates*<sup>1,2</sup> presenting a series of analytical national accounts tables for more than 200 countries and areas of the world. Like the previous issues, it has been prepared by the Statistics Division of the Department for Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat with the generous co-operation of national statistical offices. It is issued in accordance with the recommendation of the Statistical Commission at its first session<sup>3</sup> that the Statistics Division should publish regularly the most recent available data on national accounts for as many countries and areas as possible.

2. This publication presents, in the form of analytical tables, a summary of the principal national accounts aggregates. These aggregates, based on official national accounts data and thus reported directly by countries to the Statistics Division, are supplemented with estimates prepared by the Statistics Division. The sources and methods used for each country's national accounts aggregates should be taken into consideration when using the data in this publication. Information on metadata is available on the Statistics Division website at: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Metadata/>.

3. The *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* publication is published as the complementary part of the series of publications on national accounts data by the Statistics Division. The first part of this series is the *National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables*<sup>4,5</sup>, which shows detailed national accounts statistics provided to the United Nations as official data. Prior to 1982, detailed national accounts statistics and analytical national accounts tables were published as two volumes of a single publication, the *Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics*.

## B. SYSTEM OF NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

4. This publication is the twenty-second issue based on the United Nations National Accounts Questionnaire (NAQ) introduced in October 1999, which in turn is based on the *System of National Accounts 1993* (1993 SNA)<sup>6</sup>.

5. The 1993 SNA was unanimously recommended to the United Nations Economic and Social Council by its Statistical Commission at its 24th session in March 1993. Similar to the recommendation made in 1968 for its predecessor, *A System of National Accounts* (1968 SNA)<sup>7</sup>, the Council in its resolution 1993/5 of 12 July 1993 recommends that Member States use the 1993 SNA in the

international reporting of comparable national accounts data. However, it should be highlighted that the Council went a few steps further in 1993 and also recommends that Member States consider using the 1993 SNA: (a) as the standard for the compilation of their national accounts statistics, (b) to promote the integration of economic and related statistics, and (c) as an analytical tool. In 2003 the Statistical Commission called for an update of the 1993 SNA. The first 17 Chapters of the updated SNA, comprising the accounting rules, the accounts and tables, and their integration was approved by the Statistical Commission in 2008; Chapters 18 to 29, comprising the interpretations and extensions of the accounts and tables of the System, was approved by the Statistical Commission in 2009. The updated SNA, called the *System of National Accounts 2008* (2008 SNA)<sup>8</sup> was finalized in September 2009 and is available on the Statistics Division's website at: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/nationalaccount/sna2008.asp>. Beginning in October 2014, Member States of the European Union adopted the European System of Accounts 2010 (ESA 2010), which is a counterpart of the 2008 SNA. In addition to the European Union Member States, an increasing number of other countries have also adopted the 2008 SNA recommendations. Overall, 207 countries/territories representing 99 per cent of the world's gross national income (GNI), and 98 per cent of the world population have implemented 1993 SNA or 2008 SNA.

6. The form and concepts of the statistical tables in the present publication generally conform to the 1993 SNA recommendations.

## C. SCOPE OF PUBLICATION

7. The tables of the publication include analysis of data on gross domestic product (GDP) by different structural components. The types of analysis presented are classified into four major categories listed below:

### *I: Analysis of the level of total and per capita GDP*

Table 1.A Estimates of gross domestic product in United States dollars by major area, region and country

Table 1.B Estimates of per capita gross domestic product

in United States dollars by major area, region and country

### *II: Analysis of the percentage shares of GDP by type of expenditure and gross value added by kind of economic activity*

Table 2 Gross domestic product by type of expenditure

Table 3 Gross value added by kind of economic activity

### *III: Analysis of economic development expressed in terms of real growth of GDP and its components by type of*

*expenditure and gross value added by kind of economic activity*

Table 4 Average rate of growth of gross domestic product by major area, region and country

Table 5.A – 5.E Average rate of growth of components of gross domestic product by type of expenditure

Table 6.A – 6.G Average rate of growth of value added by kind of economic activity

*IV: Analysis of price development reflected by implicit price deflators of GDP*

Table 7 Implicit price deflators of gross domestic product

8. The analytical tables presented in this publication are based on a homogeneous data series for each country. These data series are based on official data and estimations that have been applied to produce a consistent time series for each country. The design of these data tables facilitates cross-table analysis, as well as, analysis and comparisons of multiple countries or regions.

9. The data provided in this publication, as well as additional analytical data, are available on the Statistics Division website at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama> or <http://data.un.org>.

#### **D. COLLECTION OF DATA**

10. To collect national accounts data, the Statistics Division annually sends the United Nations National Accounts Questionnaire (UN-NAQ) to countries and areas. The countries are requested to provide the latest available national accounts estimates and to indicate where the scope and coverage of the country estimates differ for conceptual or statistical reasons from the definitions and classifications recommended by the 1993 SNA. This additional metadata information is requested to provide a brief overview of the sources and methods of the compilation of national accounts. For countries for which data are not directly reported to the Statistics Division, data are supplemented by information gathered from additional correspondence with national statistical offices, from national source publications and other sources (see Section II).

11. In order to reduce the reporting burden of countries, UNSD obtains data from the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (ECE) and the Caribbean Community (CARICOM) on behalf of their constituents.

#### **E. COMPARABILITY OF THE NATIONAL ESTIMATES**

12. Every effort has been made to present the estimates of the various countries or areas in a form

designed to facilitate international comparability. To this end, important differences in concept, scope, coverage and classification have been described in the footnotes for individual countries. Such differences should be taken into account to avoid misleading comparisons.

13. Data contained in the tables relate to the calendar year *t* for which they are shown, except in the following cases:

A: Year beginning 1 July, *t*; ending 30 June, *t*+1  
Australia, Sudan and Former Yemen Arab Republic

B: Year beginning 1 April, *t*; ending 31 March, *t*+1  
India and New Zealand

C: Year beginning 21 March, *t*; ending 20 March, *t*+1  
the Islamic Republic of Iran

D: Year beginning 1 July, *t*-1; ending 30 June, *t*  
Bangladesh, Egypt, Nauru, Pakistan, Puerto Rico and Tonga

E: Year beginning 8 July, *t*-1; ending 7 July, *t*  
Ethiopia and Former Ethiopia

F: Year beginning 16 July, *t*-1; ending 15 July, *t*  
Nepal

G: Year beginning 1 October, *t*-1; ending 30 September, *t*  
Haiti, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of) and Palau

H: Year beginning 1 October, *t*; ending 30 September, *t*+1  
Myanmar

#### **F. NOMENCLATURE**

14. The information for the countries and areas shown in this publication reflect what is provided to the Statistics Division as of December 2021.

15. Designations, which have changed in recent years, are as follows:

China, Hong Kong SAR - Pursuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 19 December 1984, the United Kingdom restored Hong Kong to the People's Republic of China with effect from 1 July 1997; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory on that date.

China, Macao SAR - Pursuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 13 April 1987, Portugal restored Macao to the People's Republic of China with effect from 20 December 1999; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory on that date.

Zaire - All data for the former Zaire are shown under the country name of Democratic Republic of the Congo.  
Czech Republic, Slovakia - Data for Czech Republic and Slovakia are shown separately under the appropriate country name. For period prior to 1 January 1993, data for the former Czechoslovakia are shown under the country name Czechoslovakia (Former).

Yugoslavia (Former) - Following the adoption and the promulgation of the Constitutional Charter of Serbia and Montenegro by the Assembly of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia on 4 February 2003, the name of the State of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia was changed to Serbia and Montenegro. All data for former Yugoslavia prior to 1 January 1992 refer to the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia that was then composed of six republics. After that date, when available, data for the republics, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Slovenia and North Macedonia are shown separately. On 3 June 2006, Serbia and Montenegro formally dissolved into Montenegro and Serbia which are now shown separately from 1990 onwards. Kosovo, formerly part of Serbia, is compiling its own National Accounts Statistics and included as a separate territory in this issue, starting in 1990.

USSR (Former) - In 1991, the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics formally dissolved into fifteen independent republics (Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan). When available, data are shown for the individual republics. All data for the former USSR are shown under the country name USSR (Former).

Germany - On October 1990, the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic united to form one sovereign State under the designation Germany.

Yemen - In May 1990, Yemen and Democratic Yemen united to form a single State. Since that date they have been represented as one country with the name "Yemen".

Ethiopia, Eritrea – In 1993 Eritrea separated from Ethiopia to form a new state. Ethiopia refers to Ethiopia excluding Eritrea while Ethiopia (Former) refers to Ethiopia including Eritrea.

Sudan, South Sudan – In 2011 South Sudan separated from Sudan to form a new country. Sudan refers to Sudan excluding South Sudan while Sudan (Former) refers to Sudan including South Sudan.

Netherlands Antilles – In 2010 the Netherlands Antilles dissolved into three separate entities within the Netherlands. Curaçao and Sint Maarten each became constituent entities that provide data separately while

Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba have been integrated into the Netherlands as special municipalities.

## G. COUNTRY COVERAGE

16. The 1993 SNA defines economic territory as the relevant geographical area to which the concept of residence is applied. The 1993 SNA also indicates that the economic territory and geographical territory can be different. Within the analytical tables, the economic territory is usually consistent with the geographic territory; the exceptions include:

France - Includes French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.

Cyprus - Excludes Northern Cyprus.

Serbia - Excludes Kosovo from 1999 onward.

United Republic of Tanzania - Excludes Zanzibar.

Morocco - Includes Western Sahara.

Indonesia - Excludes Timor-Leste from 1999 onward.

China - China is published in this yearbook in three sections: China (mainland); China, Hong Kong SAR; and China, Macao SAR.

## H. COUNTRY GROUPINGS

17. The tables of GDP and growth rates of GDP (Tables 1, 4, 5 and 6) include aggregations of data by geographical regions as well as individual country data. Countries are presented alphabetically by region. The tables of percentage share of components of GDP and gross value added and the implicit price deflators (Tables 2, 3 and 7) only include individual country data presented alphabetically by region.

18. Standard country and area designations, are posted on the United Nations website, <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>. The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

19. A description of the geographical regions employed in this publication is listed below:

**Africa** – comprised of Northern Africa and Sub-Saharan Africa (Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Southern Africa and Western Africa)

**Eastern Africa** – Burundi, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea\*, Ethiopia\*, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Rwanda, Seychelles, Somalia, South Sudan†, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania (mainland), Zambia, Zanzibar, Zimbabwe

**Middle Africa** – Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Sao Tome and Principe

**Northern Africa** – Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Sudan, Tunisia

**Southern Africa** – Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa

**Western Africa** – Benin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo

**Americas** – comprised of Latin America and the Caribbean (Caribbean, Central America and South America) and Northern America

**Caribbean** – Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Curaçao††, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Haiti, Jamaica, Montserrat, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Sint Maarten (Dutch part)††, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands

**Central America** – Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama

**South America** – Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

**Northern America** – Bermuda, Canada, Greenland and United States of America

**Asia** – comprised of Central Asia, Eastern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, Southern Asia and Western Asia

**Central Asia** – Kazakhstan\*, Kyrgyzstan\*, Tajikistan\*, Turkmenistan\*, Uzbekistan\*

**Eastern Asia** – China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, Macao Special Administrative Region of China, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Japan, Mongolia, Republic of Korea

**South-Eastern Asia** – Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Timor-Leste\*\*, Vietnam

**Southern Asia** – Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

**Western Asia** – Armenia\*, Azerbaijan\*, Bahrain, Cyprus, Georgia\*, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, State of Palestine, Syrian Arab Republic, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen\*

**Europe** – comprised of Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe and Western Europe

**Eastern Europe** – Belarus\*, Bulgaria, Czechia\*, Hungary, Poland, Republic of Moldova\*, Romania, Russian Federation\*, Slovakia\*, Ukraine\*

**Southern Europe** – Albania, Andorra, Bosnia and Herzegovina\*, Croatia\*, Greece, Italy, Kosovo\*\*, Malta, Montenegro\*, North Macedonia\*, Portugal, San Marino, Serbia\*, Slovenia, Spain

**Northern Europe** – Denmark, Estonia\*, Finland, Iceland, Ireland, Latvia\*, Lithuania\*, Norway, Sweden, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

**Western Europe** – Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands and Switzerland

**Oceania** – comprised of Australia and New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia

**Australia and New Zealand** – Australia, New Zealand

**Melanesia** – Fiji, New Caledonia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu

**Micronesia** – Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, Palau

**Polynesia** – Cook Islands, French Polynesia, Samoa, Tonga, Tuvalu

## I. REVISIONS

20. The figures shown are the most recent estimates and revisions available at the time of compilation. In general, figures for the most recent year are to be regarded as provisional.

## J. SYMBOLS AND DATA DISPLAY

21. The following symbols have been employed:

Data not available	...
Category not available	..
Data in units	(u)
Data in thousands	(t)

22. The sum of the components in the tables may not necessarily add up to totals shown because of rounding.

---

\* since 1990

\*\* since 1999

† since 2008

†† since 2010

## **K. GENERAL INFORMATION**

23. For further information visit the Statistics Division website at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama>. Queries regarding the AMA database or this publication can be sent to [sna@un.org](mailto:sna@un.org).

## II. ESTIMATION METHODS

### A. BACKGROUND

1. This section outlines the methodology employed to obtain a complete data series for each country, as well as for computing growth rates, indices and the geographic regional aggregates.

2. A basic description of the methodology related to the compilation of official national accounts data is provided in *National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables*. For full details on the 1968, 1993 or 2008 SNA, see *A System of National Accounts* (1968 SNA), *System of National Accounts 1993* (1993 SNA) and *System of National Accounts 2008* (2008 SNA).

3. The System of National Accounts (SNA) consists of a coherent, consistent and integrated set of macroeconomic accounts; balance sheets and tables based on a set of internationally agreed concepts, definitions, classifications and accounting rules. It provides a comprehensive accounting framework within which economic data can be compiled and presented in a format that is designed for purposes of economic analysis, decision-taking and policy-making. The accounts themselves present in a condensed way a great mass of detailed information, organized according to economic principles and perceptions, about the working of an economy. They provide a comprehensive and detailed record of the complex economic activities taking place within an economy and of the interaction between the different economic agents, and groups of agents that takes place on markets or elsewhere. In practice the accounts are compiled for a succession of time periods, thus providing a continuing flow of information that is indispensable for the monitoring, analysis and evaluation of the performance of an economy over time. The SNA provides information not only about economic activities, but also about the levels of an economy's productive assets and the wealth of its inhabitants at particular points of time. Finally, the SNA includes an external account that displays the links between an economy and the rest of the world.

### B. DATA SOURCES FOR ESTIMATION IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

4. Official data, as reported by countries to the United Nations through the Statistics Division's annual UN-NAQ, are published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables* publication.

5. For many countries a full set of official data is not available, thus estimation procedures are employed to obtain estimates for the entire time series. When full data is not available, a hierarchy of other data sources is used to gather information on the national accounts of a country. The data gathered are then either used directly or estimation procedures are applied to obtain the basic statistics presented in this publication.

#### B.1 HIERARCHY OF DATA SOURCES

6. If official data are not available, the selection of data sources is based on following hierarchy:

- 1) Official publications and websites of national statistical offices, central banks or relevant government ministries;
- 2) Official statistics disseminated by Eurostat, European Central Bank and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) for their members;
- 3) Information provided by Permanent Missions to the United Nations;
- 4) Economic surveys and estimates prepared by United Nations' Regional Economic Commissions (i.e. UNECE, ECLAC, ESCAP, UNECA and ESCWA);
- 5) Publications of international organizations with a strong focus on statistical data collection (including regional development banks). The most common sources used for their respective countries are listed below.

**Asia:** Asian Development Bank, ASEAN, Arab Monetary Fund, Secretariat of the Pacific Community

**Africa:** African Development Bank, Afristat, Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale (BEAC), Union Economique Monetaire Ouest Africain (UEMOA)

**Americas:** CARICOM, Caribbean Development Bank, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank (ECCB)

**Other:** OECD for some non-member countries, Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States

- 6) Estimates and indicators from other international organizations. The most common sources used are the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank;
- 7) Publications or websites of specialized groups. The most common sources used are the Gulf Cooperation Council, the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), the Committee of Central Bank Governors in SADC; the Islamic Development Bank, and the Statistical, Economic and Social Research and Training Centre for Islamic Countries;
- 8) Economic data from commercial providers and other sources. The most common sources used are the Economic Intelligence Unit and the United States Central Intelligence Agency;
- 9) Information from neighbouring countries where no alternative source is available (Switzerland for Liechtenstein; France for Monaco; Italy for San Marino; Spain for Andorra; and some Pacific Islands for other Pacific Islands).

### **C. BACKCASTING OF OFFICIAL DATA**

7. From time to time countries provide revised data without revising a full historical time series. In these cases the data series are backcasted to derive a single, consistent time series.

8. Official data are often reported as multiple sets of time series versions. Each time series version represents a unique methodology used to compile the national accounts data (for example, a difference between two time series versions could reflect a change in currency, a switch from 1968 SNA to 1993 SNA, a change in the office responsible for compiling national accounts, etc.). These time series versions may not be comparable, especially when a country has shifted from the 1968 SNA to 1993 SNA or 2008 SNA.

9. When a single time series version does not exist for the entire period (1970 to t-1), then estimation procedures are used to backcast the most recently reported time series version. Backcasting is only performed when time series overlap for at least one year. The overlapping year is used to create a ratio; this ratio is then applied backwards to the previous time series version. Note that if there is a change of fiscal year between two official data time series, the older series are converted to the fiscal year type of the most recent time series prior to backcasting.

10. The same backcasting methods are applied when constant price time series versions include multiple base years or when constant price time series versions are reported as constant prices of the previous year (CPPY). CPPY data are backcasted by using the officially reported current price data and the officially reported constant price data. The data are backcasted into a single series with a fixed base year.

### **D. ESTIMATION BASED ON SOURCES OTHER THAN OFFICIAL DATA**

11. The methods involved in preparing data estimates using sources other than official data include trend extrapolation, using appropriate indices for inflating or deflating relevant data series, and share distribution of GDP. A hierarchical assessment is followed to determine which method should be used. Effort is made to keep data estimation methods consistent from year to year.

#### *D.1 TREND EXTRAPOLATION*

12. Trend extrapolation is the most frequent method used for estimating data. The trend from an alternative data source is applied to official data or other estimates by applying the growth rate forward or backward (data sources are used according to the hierarchy described in section B).

13. Trend extrapolation can also be used to form a bridge between two official data series for the purpose of backcasting. This is done when an overlapping year does not exist between two official data time series versions. The alternative source is used to create a time series version that includes an overlapping year with a second official data time series version. The backcasting procedures are then followed using this overlapping year.

14. In some cases there is no source available for some of the years in the estimation period. In these cases the average trend of the several years preceding or following a data item is used to extrapolate a value for a specific year. If there is missing data for the components of GDP for a period of time in the middle of the time series, then half of the missing years are calculated using the preceding years and the other half are calculated using the following years (when the gap covers an odd number of years then the middle year is calculated as the average of the preceding and following years).

#### *D.2 PRICE INDICES*

15. In cases when either data at current prices or constant prices are missing, an appropriate price index may be used to deflate or inflate the relevant data to obtain the missing data. This method is applied only when

other reliable data sources are not available. Under this method, GDP is deflated or inflated based on a price index and the components of GDP are calculated using the share to GDP.

### D.3 SHARE DISTRIBUTION OF GDP

16. Another method for filling in data gaps is to apply the share distribution of GDP. Candidates for this method are countries where official GDP data exist, but data for some or all components are missing. This method requires a secondary data source for GDP and a breakdown of components. If the information is comparable, the share distribution of GDP from the secondary source is applied to the official GDP data.

17. If a secondary source is not available, but some of the years of available data include a breakdown by component, then the average share of the preceding or following five-year period is used to estimate missing data. If there are missing data for the components of GDP for a period of time in the middle of the time series, then half of the missing years are calculated using the preceding five years and the other half are calculated using the following five years (when the gap covers an odd number of years then the middle year is calculated as the average of the preceding and following five years).

### E. CONVERSION TO UNITED STATES DOLLARS

18. GDP and per capita GDP data are converted to US dollars using appropriate annual monthly-average or annual average end-of month quotations of exchange rates. As a rule, market exchange rates (MERs) obtained from the International Monetary Fund publication, *International Financial Statistics* are used. These MERs are averages of the market rates communicated to the International Monetary Fund by the Monetary Authority of each member country or end-of-month quotations in the market of the country. MERs generally consist of three types of rates: a) market rates, determined largely by market forces; b) official rates, determined by government authorities; and c) principal rates, for countries maintaining multiple exchange rates arrangements.

19. When MERs from the International Monetary Fund are not available United Nations operational rates of exchange are used (United Nations operational rates were established for accounting purposes and are used in official transactions of the United Nations). These rates are based on official, commercial and/or tourist rates of exchange.

20. National Accounts data expressed in US dollars need to be used with caution as the data may be distorted

by fluctuations in exchange rates and domestic inflation movements. To minimize such distortions, the data are examined to identify countries for which changes in the per capita GDP converted in US dollars are not consistent with the economic developments in the country as reflected by the relative movements of domestic and international inflation. To identify these countries, the GDP per capita of each country is evaluated.

21. A MER valuation index (MVI) is calculated for each country in order to review changes in the MER using the following formula:

Assuming,

$$r = \text{growth rate of per capita GDP between periods 1 and 2}$$

$$P_{US} = \text{price changes in the US}$$

$$E(Y_2) = \text{expected per capita GDP (in US\$) in period 2}$$

$$Y_1 = \text{per capita GDP in period 1}$$

Then,

$$E(Y_2) = r \times P_{US} \times Y_1$$

and

$$MVI = Y_2 / E(Y_2)$$

The MER of countries with an MVI above 1.2 or below 0.8 are considered for adjustment. For each country, graphs of the per capita GDP and the growth of the MVI over time are also evaluated to support the outcome of the numerical analysis.

22. Once possible countries for MER adjustment have been identified, each case is carefully considered taking into account the economic situation in each country during the identified period.

23. The assumption is that changes in the exchange rate of a country between two periods reflect changes in domestic prices relative to changes in United States prices. Taking this assumption into consideration price adjusted rates of exchange (PARE) are calculated for year  $t$  by adjusting the exchange rate in year  $t+n$  with the changes, between year  $t$  and  $t+n$ , in the GDP deflator in national currency units relative to the US GDP deflator, where year  $t+n$  is a year with a realistic GDP per capita expressed in US dollars (for example, the year after an economic crisis ended). The PARE rate is calculated using the following formula:



Assume,

$X_t$  = exchange rate for year  $t$

$C_t$  = current price GDP for year  $t$

$K_t$  = constant price GDP for year  $t$

$d_t$  = deflator for year  $t$

Then,

$$d_t = \frac{c_t}{k_t}$$

and

$$PARE_t = \frac{x_{t+n}}{\left( \frac{d_{t+n}/d_t}{d_{t+n}^{US}/d_t^{US}} \right)}$$

Where  $d_t^{US}$  = deflator for the United States for year  $t$

24. For example: a country's GDP per capita in 1987 was 11,300 US dollars, while it was 549 in 1979 and 663 in 1990. Between 1984 and 1989 the country suffered from hyperinflation while MERs were not allowed to adjust adequately to market prices. Using 1990 as a base year and applying the PARE rates backwards to 1980 results in a GDP per capita series with a more plausible value of 740 for 1987, the year in question.

25. Notwithstanding these adjustments, the inter-country comparisons of national accounts data expressed in US dollars should be done with caution as all distortions may not be eliminated.

## F. CONVERSION TO 2015 PRICES

26. Once all data have been compiled in national currency, the constant price data are converted to 2015

prices. Constant price data in national currency are converted to US dollars using the 2015 exchange rates.

## G. GEOGRAPHIC REGIONAL AGGREGATES

27. The geographic regional aggregates are defined as the sum of the data in US dollars for the countries, areas and territories within the geographical regions. The growth rates and implicit price deflators are calculated from the geographic regional aggregates, not as an average of the country-level growth rates or implicit price deflators.

## H. DATA QUALITY

28. All official data received by the United Nations Statistics Division are checked for errors prior to incorporation in the United Nations official data database. The checking involves ensuring that aggregate indicators are equal to the sum of their components and that indicators which are provided in multiple tables are represented consistently. Footnotes are added to the data when necessary.

29. Similarly, the estimated data in this yearbook are checked for consistency by ensuring that aggregate indicators are equal to the sum of their components and that indicators which are represented in multiple tables are represented consistently. The estimates derived for each year are compared to previous years to ensure that estimates are prepared consistently from year to year. Additionally, the growth rate from year to year is analyzed to identify anomalies in the data.

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- <sup>1</sup> United Nations, 1968-1981, Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics. 14 volumes. New York: United Nations Publications.
  - <sup>2</sup> United Nations, 1982-2019, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates. 37 volumes. New York: United Nations Publications.
  - <sup>3</sup> United Nations, 1947, Official Records of the Economic and Social Council Supplement No. 6 (E/264), chap. VIII, para. 42. New York: United Nations Publications.
  - <sup>4</sup> United Nations, 1957-1981, Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics. 25 volumes. New York: United Nations Publications.
  - <sup>5</sup> United Nations, 1982-2019, National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables. 37 volumes. New York: United Nations Publications.
  - <sup>6</sup> Commission of the European Communities, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, United Nations, and World Bank 1993, System of National Accounts 1993. New York: United Nations Publications Sales No. E.94.XVII.4.
  - <sup>7</sup> United Nations, 1968, A System of National Accounts, Studies in Methods, Series F No.2, Rev.3. New York: United Nations Publications.
  - <sup>8</sup> European Commission, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, United Nations, and World Bank, 2009, System of National Accounts 2008. New York: United Nations Publications Sales No. E.08.XVII.29.

### **III. Analytical Tables**

#### **A. Estimates of Main National Accounts Aggregates at Current Prices**



## **Description of Analysis in Table 1A and Table 1B**

### *A. Level of total and per capita gross domestic product.*

Table 1A and Table 1B present estimates of total and per capita gross domestic product (GDP) expressed in current US dollars. The tables are intended to facilitate international comparisons of levels of income generated in production. Aggregations of data by economic and regional groupings as well as individual country data presented alphabetically by region are shown in rows. The columns list total and per capita GDP in terms of US dollars for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2010, 2015 and 2017 through 2020.

Official data and estimates of total and per capita GDP have been converted to US dollars as described

in the section II (Estimation methods) of this publication.

For inter-country comparisons over time, it would be more appropriate to use the growth rate information based on constant price data, presented in Table 4 of the present volume, which are more indicative of inter-country and intra-grouping comparisons of trends in total GDP.

The nominal gross domestic product for each geographic region since 1970 (in billions of US dollars) and the share in world GDP of each geographic region are shown in the following graphs.

Figure 1. Nominal Gross Domestic Product by Region

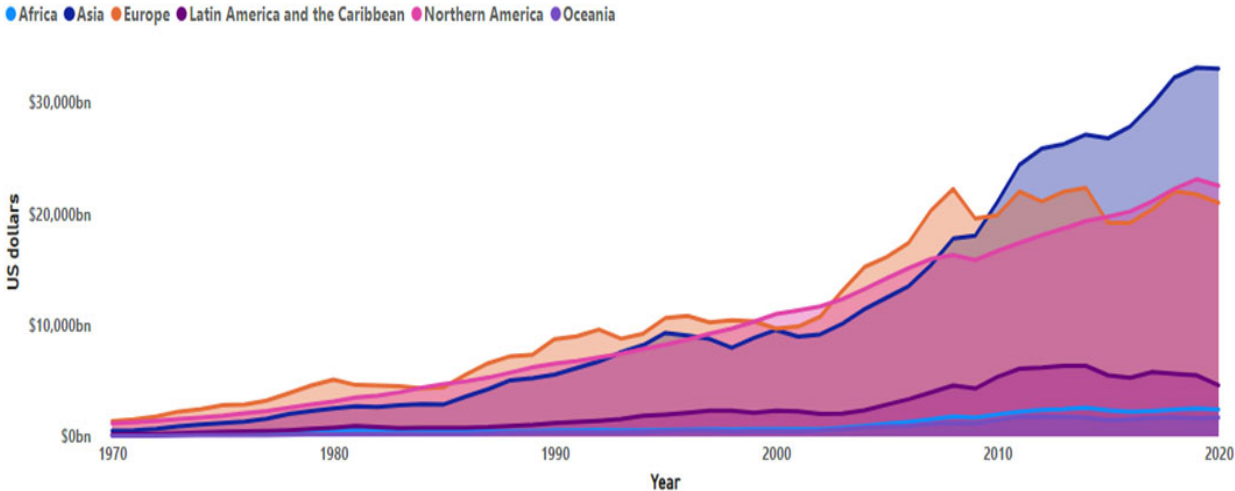
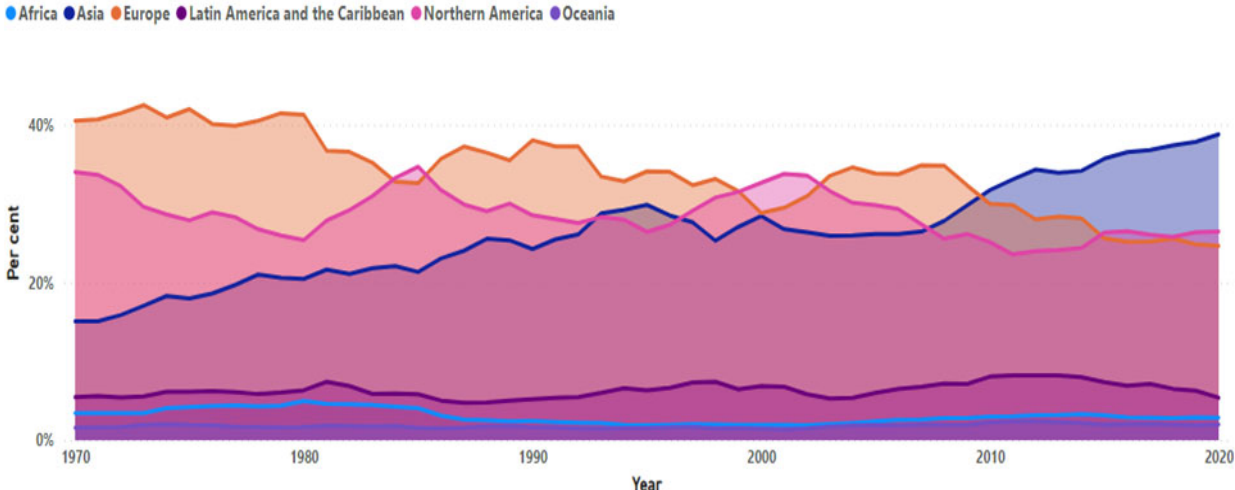


Figure 2. Share in nominal world GDP by Region











**Table 1.A. Estimates of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars at Current Prices by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	(Millions of Dollars)									
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020
North Macedonia.....	...	...	2 912	3 773	9 407	10 065	11 307	12 683	12 547	12 264
Portugal.....	8 108	32 895	78 718	118 311	237 881	199 314	221 358	242 313	239 987	228 539
San Marino.....	80	338	832	1 141	2 139	1 419	1 529	1 655	1 616	1 555
Serbia <sup>6</sup> .....	...	...	40 531	9 866	41 819	39 656	44 179	50 641	51 514	53 335
Slovenia.....	...	...	18 184	20 291	48 161	43 090	48 589	54 164	54 179	53 590
Spain.....	40 992	232 747	536 528	596 877	1 420 722	1 195 119	1 312 539	1 420 994	1 393 046	1 281 485
Yugoslavia (Former).....	14 554	69 959	88 160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Western Europe</b>	<b>471 403</b>	<b>2 186 393</b>	<b>4 013 869</b>	<b>4 461 204</b>	<b>8 428 940</b>	<b>8 178 400</b>	<b>8 822 992</b>	<b>9 501 590</b>	<b>9 323 674</b>	<b>9 185 006</b>
Austria.....	15 373	82 055	166 468	196 800	391 893	381 818	417 261	455 168	445 012	433 258
Belgium.....	26 707	126 832	205 330	236 204	480 952	462 150	502 765	543 274	535 289	521 861
France.....	148 451	701 305	1 269 139	1 362 248	2 642 610	2 438 208	2 595 151	2 790 957	2 728 870	2 630 318
Germany.....	215 835	950 334	1 771 647	1 943 144	3 396 354	3 356 236	3 690 849	3 977 289	3 888 327	3 846 414
Liechtenstein.....	111	685	1 756	2 747	5 621	6 269	6 474	6 839	6 684	6 872
Luxembourg.....	1 458	6 020	12 779	21 177	56 159	60 047	65 712	71 285	70 196	73 353
Monaco.....	284	1 342	2 429	2 607	5 362	6 259	6 431	7 194	7 384	6 816
Netherlands.....	38 165	195 159	318 328	416 442	846 555	765 265	833 870	914 043	910 194	913 865
Switzerland.....	25 019	122 660	265 995	279 834	603 434	702 150	704 479	735 539	731 718	752 248
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>53 952</b>	<b>205 499</b>	<b>382 532</b>	<b>479 194</b>	<b>1 482 602</b>	<b>1 470 813</b>	<b>1 671 736</b>	<b>1 722 306</b>	<b>1 645 082</b>	<b>1 684 384</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>51 776</i>	<i>196 599</i>	<i>368 990</i>	<i>463 219</i>	<i>1 445 981</i>	<i>1 425 699</i>	<i>1 623 407</i>	<i>1 670 906</i>	<i>1 593 642</i>	<i>1 635 517</i>
Australia.....	45 152	173 234	323 549	408 775	1 299 463	1 247 634	1 416 784	1 458 953	1 380 208	1 423 473
New Zealand.....	6 624	23 365	45 440	54 444	146 518	178 064	206 624	211 953	213 435	212 044
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>1 767</i>	<i>6 922</i>	<i>9 214</i>	<i>11 084</i>	<i>28 350</i>	<i>37 207</i>	<i>39 634</i>	<i>42 133</i>	<i>42 268</i>	<i>40 223</i>
Fiji.....	221	1 205	1 339	1 708	3 141	4 682	5 353	5 581	5 496	4 494
New Caledonia.....	378	1 182	2 529	3 412	9 355	8 735	9 174	9 847	9 438	9 709
Papua New Guinea.....	1 097	4 267	4 966	5 289	14 251	21 723	22 743	24 216	24 829	23 619
Solomon Islands.....	32	144	208	410	903	1 307	1 484	1 575	1 570	1 546
Vanuatu.....	38	124	171	265	701	760	880	915	934	855
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>401</i>	<i>592</i>	<i>856</i>	<i>1 054</i>	<i>1 184</i>	<i>1 243</i>	<i>1 239</i>	<i>1 227</i>
Kiribati.....	20	33	35	75	155	170	188	196	178	181
Marshall Islands.....	8	27	79	115	160	184	213	222	240	244
Micronesia (FS of).....	21	68	158	233	297	316	367	402	408	403
Nauru.....	15	42	49	22	59	104	129	138	133	135
Palau.....	9	24	79	148	184	279	288	285	280	264
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>335</i>	<i>1 784</i>	<i>3 928</i>	<i>4 299</i>	<i>7 416</i>	<i>6 852</i>	<i>7 511</i>	<i>8 023</i>	<i>7 933</i>	<i>7 418</i>
Cook Islands.....	11	28	73	100	241	302	346	363	357	283
French Polynesia.....	263	1 558	3 568	3 757	6 081	5 324	5 833	6 298	6 166	5 817
Samoa.....	41	115	115	238	692	787	825	835	847	772
Tonga.....	17	79	162	191	371	403	461	480	508	491
Tuvalu.....	3	4	10	14	31	36	45	48	54	55

**Notes for Table 1.A. Estimates of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars at Current Prices by Major Area, Region and Country**

- 1/ Burundi  
1970, 1980, 1990  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 2/ Côte d'Ivoire  
1970, 1980, 1990, 2000  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 3/ Paraguay  
1970, 1980, 1990, 2000  
Does not incorporate export of binational hydroelectric power at market prices.
- 4/ Qatar  
1970, 1980, 1990  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 5/ Ukraine  
2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 6/ Serbia  
1990  
Includes data for Kosovo and Metohija



**Table 1.B. Estimates of Per Capita Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	(Dollars)									
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>World</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>2 775</b>	<b>4 323</b>	<b>5 491</b>	<b>9 556</b>	<b>10 183</b>	<b>10 765</b>	<b>11 319</b>	<b>11 375</b>	<b>10 949</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>1 907</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>1 905</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>1 804</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	288	1 247	1 278	1 480	3 177	3 405	3 027	2 989	3 078	3 103
Algeria.....	356	2 198	2 397	1 761	4 481	4 178	4 110	4 154	3 976	3 368
Egypt.....	236	465	641	1 390	2 593	3 437	2 023	2 538	3 161	3 609
Libya.....	1 865	11 861	7 007	7 180	12 169	7 560	10 048	11 414	8 828	4 243
Morocco.....	290	1 105	1 222	1 351	2 882	2 919	3 083	3 278	3 287	3 108
Sudan.....	...	...	...	...	1 585	2 158	2 991	1 157	815	1 415
Sudan (Former).....	90	335	493	391	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia.....	312	1 506	1 640	2 212	4 142	3 862	3 481	3 439	3 352	3 318
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	332	1 298	766	623	1 599	1 669	1 579	1 657	1 670	1 512
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	187	420	383	324	687	836	894	946	1 002	972
Burundi <sup>1</sup> .....	71	229	211	111	234	277	305	297	292	286
Comoros.....	163	841	1 241	778	1 315	1 242	1 324	1 428	1 402	1 421
Djibouti.....	447	839	774	761	1 480	2 676	2 931	3 049	3 252	3 465
Eritrea.....	...	...	147	308	501	602	558	581	567	588
Ethiopia.....	...	...	234	121	300	626	722	734	826	840
Ethiopia (Former).....	86	160	230	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya.....	244	702	585	496	1 043	1 465	1 634	1 794	1 913	1 879
Madagascar.....	160	439	311	286	472	467	515	524	523	470
Malawi.....	123	358	337	283	479	491	506	544	598	615
Mauritius.....	249	1 254	2 590	4 109	8 016	9 284	10 486	11 192	11 063	8 587
Mozambique.....	446	548	302	319	472	590	461	503	507	449
Rwanda.....	61	257	334	261	610	750	772	784	820	798
Seychelles.....	425	2 688	6 311	9 221	10 628	14 503	15 850	15 940	16 195	10 767
Somalia.....	99	91	138	231	91	105	111	111	119	118
South Sudan.....	...	...	...	...	1 570	581	327	737	1 486	1 421
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland.....	171	479	266	380	732	947	1 003	1 041	1 082	1 115
Uganda.....	151	261	249	287	947	766	767	797	852	846
Zambia.....	370	737	472	346	1 489	1 314	1 535	1 516	1 305	985
Zanzibar.....	...	...	201	325	655	821	944	1 026	1 111	1 031
Zimbabwe.....	442	1 115	1 300	734	948	1 445	1 548	1 684	1 498	1 466
<i>Middle Africa</i>	281	799	766	455	1 437	1 544	1 498	1 446	1 322	1 095
Angola.....	646	857	1 153	745	3 588	4 167	4 096	3 290	2 810	1 896
Cameroon.....	202	1 170	1 088	648	1 285	1 326	1 425	1 534	1 507	1 502
Central African Republic.....	152	529	537	263	488	377	451	476	468	481
Chad.....	98	175	307	189	918	828	692	735	707	679
Congo.....	214	1 038	1 304	1 074	3 200	2 420	2 155	2 548	2 328	1 830
D.R. of the Congo.....	238	593	434	177	334	497	462	561	545	506
Equatorial Guinea.....	69	223	405	2 492	17 272	11 275	9 668	10 006	8 420	7 143
Gabon.....	696	7 464	6 361	4 621	8 841	7 379	7 230	7 959	7 767	6 789
Sao Tome and Principe.....	475	811	952	509	1 095	1 596	1 828	1 968	2 002	2 174
<i>Southern Africa</i>	783	2 725	2 974	2 928	6 956	5 550	5 954	6 200	5 842	4 959
Botswana.....	106	949	2 892	3 522	6 435	6 800	7 893	8 280	7 971	6 711
Eswatini.....	359	1 372	1 525	1 729	4 168	3 676	3 913	4 106	3 894	3 306
Lesotho.....	77	309	345	404	1 120	1 146	1 102	1 192	1 155	1 061
Namibia.....	740	2 290	1 944	2 136	5 325	4 897	5 364	5 588	5 037	4 215
South Africa.....	845	2 938	3 171	3 079	7 329	5 731	6 122	6 369	6 001	5 094
<i>Western Africa</i>	390	2 054	656	507	1 655	1 949	1 608	1 754	1 853	1 715
Benin.....	111	399	400	374	758	1 076	1 137	1 242	1 220	1 254
Burkina Faso.....	90	319	400	255	647	653	735	813	787	831
Cabo Verde.....	272	570	1 037	1 432	3 378	3 042	3 293	3 616	3 604	3 064
Côte d'Ivoire <sup>2</sup> .....	294	1 267	997	649	1 279	1 971	2 111	2 314	2 276	2 318
Gambia.....	345	1 314	1 231	987	861	661	680	733	769	757
Ghana.....	538	626	894	548	1 719	1 797	2 074	2 260	2 247	2 206
Guinea.....	184	410	615	518	672	769	856	955	1 058	1 179
Guinea-Bissau.....	398	600	625	302	558	603	739	738	688	668
Liberia.....	226	505	287	226	332	597	588	570	523	491
Mali.....	54	233	323	270	710	751	830	895	879	856
Mauritania.....	398	1 206	1 125	677	1 611	1 524	1 588	1 670	1 743	1 702
Niger.....	129	613	447	207	464	484	518	571	554	568
Nigeria.....	525	3 321	646	568	2 292	2 730	1 969	2 154	2 361	2 085
Senegal.....	289	754	1 067	618	1 319	1 218	1 362	1 458	1 430	1 458

**Table 1.B. Estimates of Per Capita Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	(Dollars)									
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020
Sierra Leone.....	166	393	204	188	402	592	499	534	528	475
Togo.....	145	483	545	302	534	730	830	884	853	863
<b>Americas</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>6 377</b>	<b>10 748</b>	<b>15 975</b>	<b>23 599</b>	<b>25 804</b>	<b>27 020</b>	<b>27 738</b>	<b>28 251</b>	<b>26 575</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>2 173</b>	<b>2 701</b>	<b>4 434</b>	<b>9 069</b>	<b>8 848</b>	<b>9 131</b>	<b>8 775</b>	<b>8 513</b>	<b>7 047</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	706	2 069	2 903	4 426	7 350	8 469	8 868	9 069	9 284	8 822
Anguilla.....	576	1 664	8 496	13 352	20 056	23 148	19 271	21 890	25 337	17 226
Antigua and Barbuda.....	528	2 173	7 348	10 311	13 049	14 286	15 383	16 679	17 376	13 993
Aruba.....	3 346	5 528	13 770	20 621	24 133	28 396	29 349	30 254	31 136	23 386
Bahamas.....	4 505	10 397	18 607	27 098	28 444	31 776	32 376	33 290	33 800	25 194
Barbados.....	912	4 095	7 874	11 609	16 056	16 525	17 419	17 872	18 458	15 449
British Virgin Islands.....	1 182	2 764	6 855	42 225	40 085	43 878	44 182	46 368	47 914	49 357
Cayman Islands.....	3 398	14 018	48 428	70 967	75 461	77 518	82 835	86 054	91 389	95 191
Cuba.....	653	2 022	2 703	2 747	5 730	7 700	8 541	8 824	9 126	9 478
Curaçao.....	...	...	...	...	19 782	19 718	19 239	19 219	18 980	15 819
Dominica.....	324	967	2 860	4 788	6 967	7 596	7 287	7 745	8 516	7 038
Dominican Republic.....	413	1 430	1 335	2 828	5 483	6 921	7 609	8 051	8 282	7 268
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	1 490	5 856	11 285	17 343	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	202	990	2 451	5 057	7 258	9 097	10 153	10 466	10 834	9 273
Haiti.....	94	325	500	752	1 187	1 330	1 387	1 422	1 244	1 360
Jamaica.....	925	1 536	2 181	3 392	4 704	4 911	5 070	5 360	5 369	4 665
Montserrat.....	675	2 439	7 105	7 292	11 331	12 349	12 059	12 589	13 135	13 523
Puerto Rico.....	1 940	4 736	9 119	17 054	27 482	30 571	32 698	33 203	35 765	36 052
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	554	1 585	5 397	9 558	15 509	18 029	19 155	19 275	19 778	17 434
Saint Lucia.....	396	1 538	4 032	5 973	8 540	10 104	11 035	11 354	11 591	8 805
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	...	...	...	...	26 238	26 682	24 467	23 355	25 569	20 000
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	234	695	2 179	3 676	6 293	6 921	7 213	7 361	7 458	7 298
Trinidad and Tobago.....	872	5 768	4 164	6 457	16 714	18 384	16 748	17 139	17 123	15 286
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	1 674	4 079	8 745	15 842	21 028	26 182	27 546	29 555	31 353	23 881
<i>Central America</i>	753	2 894	2 933	5 739	7 678	8 307	8 175	8 479	8 690	7 392
Belize.....	228	1 496	2 394	3 364	4 304	4 805	4 910	4 927	4 983	3 988
Costa Rica.....	681	2 581	2 336	3 789	8 227	11 643	12 226	12 469	12 670	12 077
El Salvador.....	253	702	914	2 002	2 983	3 706	3 910	4 053	4 168	3 799
Guatemala.....	297	949	725	1 453	2 781	3 826	4 236	4 245	4 381	4 332
Honduras.....	303	832	734	1 093	1 904	2 302	2 454	2 510	2 574	2 406
Mexico.....	878	3 499	3 573	7 158	9 271	9 617	9 288	9 686	9 946	8 326
Nicaragua.....	474	871	852	1 005	1 504	2 050	2 159	2 015	1 927	1 905
Panama.....	767	2 082	2 499	3 897	8 082	13 630	15 146	15 545	15 728	12 269
<i>South America</i>	607	1 912	2 589	3 928	9 805	9 109	9 552	8 869	8 363	6 727
Argentina.....	1 423	2 931	4 696	8 358	10 429	14 971	14 649	11 668	9 947	8 476
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	225	631	709	998	1 955	3 036	3 351	3 549	3 552	3 133
Brazil.....	370	1 453	2 731	3 732	11 286	8 814	9 929	9 151	8 936	6 797
Chile.....	989	2 690	2 630	5 108	12 808	13 574	14 999	15 888	14 742	13 232
Colombia.....	471	1 743	1 709	2 504	6 337	6 176	6 377	6 730	6 425	5 333
Ecuador.....	471	2 237	1 489	1 445	4 634	6 124	6 214	6 296	6 223	5 600
Guyana.....	606	1 209	850	1 522	4 581	5 577	6 125	6 146	6 610	6 956
Paraguay <sup>3</sup> .....	275	1 599	1 426	1 725	4 363	5 414	5 679	5 783	5 381	4 950
Peru.....	434	949	1 319	1 956	5 082	6 229	6 711	6 958	7 028	6 163
Suriname.....	969	3 029	1 855	2 456	8 470	9 168	9 947	6 548	6 841	7 023
Uruguay.....	903	3 650	2 971	6 875	11 992	16 729	18 691	18 704	17 688	15 438
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	1 214	4 554	2 396	4 842	13 847	11 447	8 432	7 063	5 265	3 740
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>5 034</b>	<b>12 342</b>	<b>23 456</b>	<b>35 210</b>	<b>48 576</b>	<b>55 378</b>	<b>58 406</b>	<b>61 103</b>	<b>63 079</b>	<b>61 130</b>
Bermuda.....	5 052	15 675	33 017	53 532	101 462	104 480	113 282	115 118	119 734	123 945
Canada.....	4 175	11 305	21 643	24 348	47 361	43 194	44 907	46 444	46 550	43 560
Greenland.....	1 649	10 367	20 025	20 776	44 196	44 329	50 488	53 752	52 623	55 139
United States.....	5 123	12 451	23 652	36 388	48 700	56 738	59 922	62 756	64 949	63 123
<b>Asia</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>2 560</b>	<b>5 005</b>	<b>6 048</b>	<b>6 614</b>	<b>7 079</b>	<b>7 209</b>	<b>7 126</b>
<i>Central Asia</i>	...	...	1 114	758	3 630	4 633	3 952	3 942	4 098	3 866
Kazakhstan.....	...	...	1 811	1 226	9 109	10 493	9 226	9 790	9 793	9 111

**Table 1.B. Estimates of Per Capita Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	(Dollars)									
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020
Kyrgyzstan.....	...	...	596	278	884	1 121	1 244	1 312	1 383	1 186
Tajikistan.....	...	...	537	138	750	978	849	853	891	838
Turkmenistan.....	...	...	833	1 092	4 439	6 478	6 752	6 545	7 314	7 104
Uzbekistan.....	...	...	866	667	1 645	2 646	1 851	1 552	1 750	1 724
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>2 925</b>	<b>4 788</b>	<b>8 545</b>	<b>10 875</b>	<b>11 976</b>	<b>13 031</b>	<b>13 240</b>	<b>13 403</b>
China.....	112	306	335	939	4 447	7 863	8 663	9 733	9 960	10 229
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	991	5 928	13 430	25 986	32 821	43 054	46 705	49 065	49 180	46 611
China, Macao SAR.....	687	4 282	9 443	15 836	52 473	74 841	81 044	87 554	86 118	37 474
D.P.R. of Korea.....	386	638	735	462	571	650	686	688	640	618
Japan.....	2 026	9 382	25 162	38 960	44 803	34 730	38 672	39 598	40 586	39 990
Mongolia.....	158	409	801	550	2 643	3 919	3 669	4 135	4 340	4 007
Republic of Korea.....	280	1 719	6 602	12 161	23 091	28 841	31 781	33 705	32 235	31 947
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>3 339</b>	<b>3 973</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>4 589</b>	<b>4 799</b>	<b>4 484</b>
Brunei Darussalam.....	1 736	31 930	15 077	19 959	35 269	31 164	28 572	31 627	31 086	27 437
Cambodia.....	110	107	189	302	786	1 163	1 385	1 512	1 644	1 513
Indonesia.....	90	573	735	831	3 122	3 332	3 838	3 894	4 135	3 870
Lao People's DR.....	44	102	212	339	1 170	2 135	2 455	2 569	2 614	2 623
Malaysia.....	358	1 775	2 442	4 044	9 041	9 955	10 259	11 378	11 414	10 402
Myanmar.....	100	182	149	186	886	1 212	1 278	1 371	1 374	1 292
Philippines.....	211	778	816	1 073	2 217	3 001	3 123	3 252	3 485	3 299
Singapore.....	927	5 010	12 908	23 847	46 736	55 077	60 149	65 301	64 503	58 114
Thailand.....	200	708	1 564	2 008	5 076	5 840	6 594	7 297	7 817	7 189
Timor-Leste.....	...	...	275	415	806	1 333	1 299	1 249	1 584	1 443
Viet Nam.....	64	44	95	390	1 318	2 085	2 366	2 566	2 715	2 786
<b>Southern Asia</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>2 039</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>2 232</b>
Afghanistan.....	155	273	287	161	504	544	521	496	497	508
Bangladesh.....	96	210	273	356	776	1 245	1 538	1 671	1 846	2 001
Bhutan.....	208	316	515	743	2 258	2 753	3 287	3 244	3 316	3 218
India.....	112	268	377	451	1 353	1 639	1 960	2 041	2 115	1 931
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	385	2 474	1 710	1 701	7 101	5 315	6 244	6 435	7 883	11 183
Maldives.....	366	588	1 258	3 172	7 077	9 033	9 577	10 279	10 562	6 924
Nepal.....	86	139	200	239	680	876	1 066	1 129	1 198	1 135
Pakistan.....	226	397	480	540	973	1 339	1 456	1 339	1 169	1 167
Sri Lanka.....	225	325	542	1 019	2 800	3 855	4 138	4 144	3 939	3 768
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>4 239</b>	<b>3 710</b>	<b>4 831</b>	<b>11 022</b>	<b>11 529</b>	<b>11 651</b>	<b>12 151</b>	<b>12 012</b>	<b>10 614</b>
Armenia.....	...	...	651	664	3 432	3 607	3 915	4 221	4 605	4 266
Azerbaijan.....	...	...	900	649	5 857	5 516	4 151	4 735	4 795	4 202
Bahrain.....	1 985	10 460	9 899	13 636	20 722	22 634	23 743	23 992	23 443	19 925
Cyprus.....	1 004	4 750	10 802	14 364	30 993	23 398	26 756	29 618	29 659	28 133
Georgia.....	...	...	1 641	737	2 987	3 716	4 052	4 397	4 373	3 984
Iraq.....	332	1 285	1 371	1 006	4 657	4 688	4 985	5 916	5 981	4 146
Israel.....	2 140	6 475	13 219	22 276	31 941	37 611	43 096	44 579	46 709	47 034
Jordan.....	355	1 740	1 163	1 703	3 737	4 164	4 231	4 308	4 405	4 283
Kuwait.....	3 859	20 962	8 815	18 443	38 576	29 874	29 755	33 404	32 372	24 809
Lebanon.....	866	2 104	1 052	4 340	7 762	7 664	7 820	8 058	7 812	9 310
Oman.....	371	5 419	6 377	8 601	18 713	16 029	15 131	16 521	15 343	12 409
Qatar <sup>4</sup> .....	4 921	35 048	15 454	29 976	67 403	63 039	59 125	65 908	62 088	50 815
Saudi Arabia.....	921	16 978	7 236	9 171	19 263	20 628	20 802	23 337	23 140	20 110
State of Palestine.....	157	711	921	1 338	2 387	3 085	3 397	3 347	3 439	3 050
Syrian Arab Republic.....	276	1 472	897	1 198	2 830	1 109	988	1 304	1 558	890
Turkey.....	719	2 155	3 849	4 337	10 742	11 006	10 590	9 454	9 121	8 538
United Arab Emirates.....	4 551	43 324	28 092	33 727	33 893	38 663	40 645	43 839	42 701	36 285
Yemen.....	...	...	344	624	1 335	1 006	745	804	866	937
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	84	258	368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	105	194	257	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>6 802</b>	<b>12 121</b>	<b>13 347</b>	<b>26 963</b>	<b>25 793</b>	<b>27 349</b>	<b>29 459</b>	<b>29 043</b>	<b>28 031</b>
<b>Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>3 131</b>	<b>2 949</b>	<b>2 167</b>	<b>9 729</b>	<b>8 923</b>	<b>10 220</b>	<b>11 131</b>	<b>11 434</b>	<b>10 692</b>
Belarus.....	...	...	1 919	1 091	6 075	5 981	5 791	6 351	6 814	6 377
Bulgaria.....	1 058	1 220	2 344	1 656	6 826	7 053	8 335	9 411	9 845	10 058
Czechia.....	...	...	3 939	6 008	19 842	17 737	20 546	23 341	23 622	22 911
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	1 135	3 116	3 684	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary.....	616	2 370	3 584	4 620	13 320	12 805	14 711	16 543	16 885	16 129
Poland.....	866	1 663	1 740	4 467	12 519	12 563	13 872	15 490	15 765	15 764

**Table 1.B. Estimates of Per Capita Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	(Dollars)									
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020
Republic of Moldova.....	...	...	1 092	368	1 707	1 903	2 382	2 828	2 961	2 954
Romania.....	615	1 603	1 718	1 683	8 124	8 920	10 771	12 378	12 904	12 929
Russian Federation.....	...	...	3 891	1 787	10 732	9 404	10 817	11 372	11 568	10 166
Slovakia.....	...	...	3 186	3 837	16 785	16 300	17 510	19 368	19 293	19 264
Ukraine <sup>5</sup> .....	...	...	1 816	663	2 970	2 026	2 522	2 958	3 499	3 557
USSR (Former).....	1 789	3 556	2 748	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	<i>2 681</i>	<i>11 218</i>	<i>20 002</i>	<i>26 758</i>	<i>42 984</i>	<i>46 357</i>	<i>44 948</i>	<i>48 181</i>	<i>47 206</i>	<i>45 889</i>
Denmark.....	3 463	13 881	26 891	30 734	57 967	53 206	57 939	62 036	60 216	61 477
Estonia.....	...	...	3 615	4 067	14 665	17 396	20 407	23 047	23 419	23 106
Finland.....	2 450	11 204	28 310	24 230	46 439	42 772	46 386	49 925	48 585	48 685
Iceland.....	2 577	14 814	25 363	32 185	42 928	53 043	73 950	78 010	73 320	63 644
Ireland.....	1 512	6 426	14 046	26 422	48 670	62 648	70 568	79 906	81 746	86 251
Latvia.....	...	...	3 589	3 338	11 310	13 642	15 624	17 853	17 993	17 871
Lithuania.....	...	...	2 769	3 291	11 889	14 127	16 784	19 188	19 821	20 772
Norway.....	3 306	15 770	28 204	38 060	87 754	74 195	75 221	81 866	75 390	66 871
Sweden.....	4 729	17 086	30 563	29 593	52 801	51 726	54 621	55 704	53 194	53 575
United Kingdom.....	2 352	10 051	19 134	28 207	39 255	44 892	40 448	43 204	42 628	40 718
<i>Southern Europe</i>	<i>1 514</i>	<i>6 310</i>	<i>13 867</i>	<i>14 259</i>	<i>28 124</i>	<i>23 669</i>	<i>25 641</i>	<i>27 627</i>	<i>26 885</i>	<i>25 171</i>
Albania.....	1 053	798	653	1 115	4 046	3 939	4 514	5 258	5 346	5 181
Andorra.....	4 098	15 660	23 886	21 854	40 812	35 748	38 963	41 794	40 901	37 072
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	...	...	1 737	1 484	4 635	4 727	5 395	6 072	6 120	6 035
Croatia.....	...	...	3 482	4 932	13 961	11 851	13 439	14 976	15 071	13 934
Greece.....	1 516	5 905	9 573	11 886	27 264	18 350	18 908	20 152	19 587	18 117
Italy.....	2 119	8 469	20 707	20 176	35 972	30 306	32 334	34 505	33 185	31 238
Kosovo.....	...	...	2 731	860	3 141	3 533	4 013	4 417	4 443	4 368
Malta.....	814	3 925	7 323	10 338	21 791	25 572	30 850	34 897	35 711	33 771
Montenegro.....	...	...	3 491	1 616	6 630	6 465	7 739	8 772	8 825	7 626
North Macedonia.....	...	...	1 459	1 854	4 543	4 840	5 431	6 089	6 022	5 886
Portugal.....	937	3 374	7 955	11 490	22 450	19 223	21 515	23 626	23 468	22 413
San Marino.....	4 173	15 730	34 491	41 540	68 506	42 643	45 399	48 997	47 733	45 832
Serbia <sup>6</sup> .....	...	...	4 258	1 313	5 735	5 589	6 275	7 215	7 365	7 656
Slovenia.....	...	...	9 063	10 208	23 570	20 804	23 401	26 067	26 064	25 777
Spain.....	1 210	6 174	13 686	14 620	30 273	25 607	28 137	30 433	29 806	27 409
Yugoslavia (Former).....	720	3 176	3 772	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	<i>2 819</i>	<i>12 728</i>	<i>22 667</i>	<i>24 220</i>	<i>44 316</i>	<i>42 107</i>	<i>45 000</i>	<i>48 242</i>	<i>47 150</i>	<i>46 298</i>
Austria.....	2 045	10 783	21 552	24 389	46 599	43 995	47 309	51 192	49 694	48 106
Belgium.....	2 773	12 852	20 520	22 973	43 968	40 942	44 026	47 315	46 388	45 028
France.....	2 857	12 714	21 793	22 378	40 685	36 612	38 721	41 538	40 517	38 959
Germany.....	2 747	12 140	22 411	23 871	42 020	41 036	44 652	47 847	46 557	45 909
Liechtenstein.....	5 202	26 463	60 991	82 786	156 167	167 294	171 278	180 408	175 811	180 227
Luxembourg.....	4 292	16 537	33 470	48 561	110 574	105 952	111 017	117 974	114 004	117 182
Monaco.....	12 098	50 185	82 511	81 101	150 577	165 945	167 516	185 986	189 507	173 696
Netherlands.....	2 935	13 794	21 271	26 148	50 744	45 179	48 990	53 580	53 237	53 334
Switzerland.....	4 068	19 520	39 982	39 172	77 277	84 629	83 313	86 274	85 169	86 919
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>2 727</b>	<b>8 918</b>	<b>14 138</b>	<b>15 390</b>	<b>40 521</b>	<b>37 170</b>	<b>41 059</b>	<b>41 724</b>	<b>39 324</b>	<b>39 743</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>3 317</i>	<i>11 085</i>	<i>18 124</i>	<i>20 272</i>	<i>54 514</i>	<i>49 942</i>	<i>55 432</i>	<i>56 371</i>	<i>53 146</i>	<i>53 938</i>
Australia.....	3 529	11 875	19 077	21 524	58 654	52 131	57 629	58 597	54 763	55 823
New Zealand.....	2 350	7 425	13 372	14 108	33 528	38 588	43 943	44 686	44 623	43 972
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>483</i>	<i>1 473</i>	<i>1 543</i>	<i>1 483</i>	<i>3 086</i>	<i>3 676</i>	<i>3 770</i>	<i>3 932</i>	<i>3 871</i>	<i>3 616</i>
Fiji.....	424	1 896	1 838	2 106	3 653	5 391	6 101	6 317	6 176	5 013
New Caledonia.....	3 592	8 147	14 850	15 702	36 900	32 224	33 101	35 168	33 380	34 006
Papua New Guinea.....	394	1 195	1 076	905	1 949	2 679	2 695	2 814	2 829	2 640
Solomon Islands.....	200	623	667	994	1 710	2 167	2 333	2 412	2 344	2 251
Vanuatu.....	445	1 074	1 170	1 433	2 967	2 802	3 082	3 125	3 115	2 783
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>492</i>	<i>1 059</i>	<i>1 665</i>	<i>2 177</i>	<i>2 949</i>	<i>3 453</i>	<i>3 795</i>	<i>3 942</i>	<i>3 884</i>	<i>3 803</i>
Kiribati.....	395	549	488	885	1 509	1 535	1 649	1 694	1 513	1 515
Marshall Islands.....	416	882	1 676	2 258	2 847	3 208	3 670	3 797	4 076	4 130
Micronesia (FS of).....	343	933	1 640	2 171	2 885	2 906	3 290	3 568	3 585	3 500
Nauru.....	2 343	5 414	5 181	2 101	5 925	10 050	12 177	12 953	12 351	12 510
Palau.....	790	1 969	5 235	7 738	10 231	15 784	16 148	15 934	15 572	14 567



**Table 1.B. Estimates of Per Capita Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	(Dollars)									
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>Polynesia</i>	918	4 180	8 100	7 955	12 671	11 495	12 469	13 239	13 003	12 074
Cook Islands.....	524	1 590	3 990	5 576	13 093	17 183	19 741	20 705	20 333	16 135
French Polynesia.....	2 379	10 164	17 849	15 610	22 821	19 492	21 128	22 679	22 078	20 707
Samoa.....	289	741	708	1 362	3 722	4 066	4 223	4 256	4 299	3 890
Tonga.....	203	849	1 705	1 949	3 570	4 001	4 523	4 650	4 865	4 646
Tuvalu.....	451	563	1 070	1 473	2 982	3 261	3 982	4 180	4 652	4 648

**Notes for Table 1.B. Estimates of Per Capita Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars  
by Major Area, Region and Country**

- 1/ Burundi  
1970, 1980, 1990  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 2/ Côte d'Ivoire  
1970, 1980, 1990, 2000  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 3/ Paraguay  
1970, 1980, 1990, 2000  
Does not incorporate export of binational hydroelectric power at market prices.
- 4/ Qatar  
1970, 1980, 1990  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 5/ Ukraine  
2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 6/ Serbia  
1990  
Includes data for Kosovo and Metohija

**B. Percentage Distribution of  
Main National Accounts  
Aggregates at Current Prices:  
Individual Countries or Areas**



## Description of Analysis in Tables 2 and 3

### *B. Economic structure expressed in terms of percentage shares of gross domestic product and gross value added.*

The tables included in this section of the publication disaggregate GDP and gross value added at current prices into component parts and express these as percentage shares that outline the economic structures in countries. The years of coverage are 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010 and 2015 through 2020.

GDP estimates by type of expenditure are shown in Table 2 and gross value added by kind of economic activity in Table 3. Differences in the concepts and coverage in classifications used are indicated in the footnotes. Both tables are designed to provide an overview of the structure of the economic system expressed in current prices.

GDP and gross value added estimates of the countries are expressed in millions of the national currency as indicated in the first column of Table 2 and Table 3, respectively. For tabulation purposes, the values of the GDP and gross value added estimates of some countries prior to a high inflation period might be qualified with unit (u) or thousand (t) to reflect the measurement in a single unit or thousands of units of national currency.

Table 2 features the distribution of GDP based on expenditure components. It shows what portion of income from production is spent by households or government on final consumption, what is spent on investment, and what part of GDP is exported after deducting the expenditures on imports.

It is noted that in some instances the shares for changes in inventories should be used with caution as countries may also include items such as statistical errors.

Table 3 presents the shares of the components of gross value added by kind of economic activity (in terms of ISIC Rev 3.1):

- Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (ISIC A-B)

- Mining and quarrying, Manufacturing, Electricity, gas and water supply (ISIC C-E) Manufacturing (ISIC D) as a separate activity)
- Construction (ISIC F)
- Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods, Hotels and restaurants (ISIC G-H)
- Transport, storage and communications (ISIC I)
- Other activities which includes Financial intermediation, Real estate, renting and business activities, Public administration and defense; compulsory social security, Education, Health and social work, Other community, social and personal service activities, Private households with employed persons (ISIC J-P)

The distributive shares of gross value added are presented from each economic activity based on the classification by tabulation category of the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC 3) of all Economic Activities. This table reflects the economic structure of production in the country. For example, it identifies the value-added shares from different sources of production, e.g., oil, gas and other minerals.

Note that the breakdown in shares of GDP in current prices by type of expenditure in Table 2 might not add up to 100 per cent due to statistical discrepancies.

The breakdown of nominal world GDP by type of expenditure and nominal world value added in current prices by type of economic activity since 1970 are shown in the following graphs.

Figure 3. Share in nominal World GDP by type of expenditure

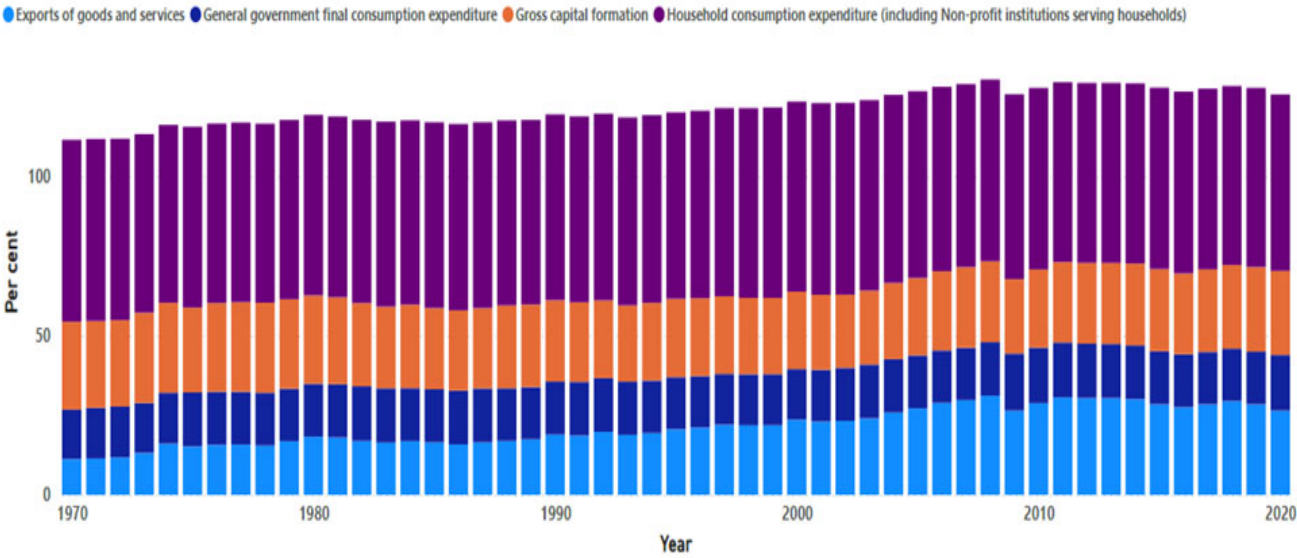
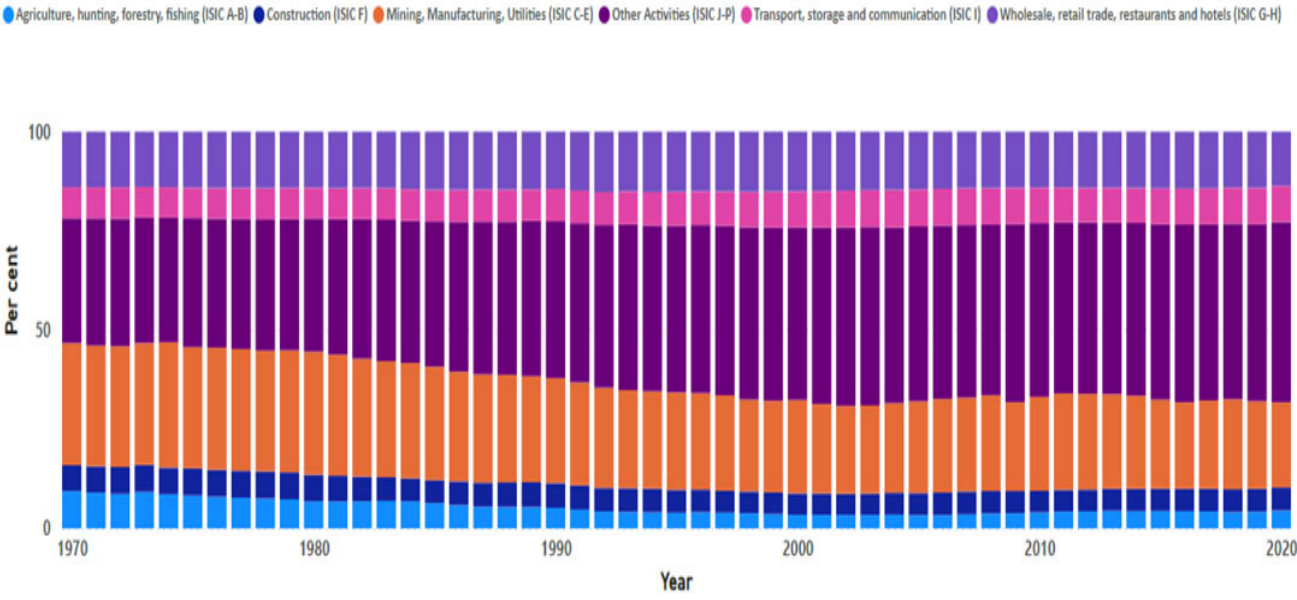


Figure 4. Share in nominal World Gross Value Added by economic activity



**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
<b>Africa</b>								
Algeria..... (Algerian Dinar)	1970	25 451	59.7	13.3	30.7	2.4	22.1	27.6
	1975	61 435	51.2	13.0	39.0	6.1	33.6	43.1
	1980	162 141	43.3	13.8	33.8	5.2	34.3	30.5
	1985	290 940	48.1	15.8	31.9	1.3	23.5	20.5
	1990	553 138	56.7	16.3	25.6	3.2	23.4	25.2
	1995	2 000 476	55.8	17.0	27.1	4.5	26.6	30.9
	2000	4 114 219	41.7	13.6	20.7	2.8	42.1	20.8
	2005	7 561 984	33.8	11.5	22.4	9.3	47.2	24.1
	2010	11 991 564	34.3	17.2	36.3	5.1	38.4	31.4
	2015	16 712 675	41.0	21.6	42.3	8.5	23.2	36.5
	2016	17 514 635	42.5	20.9	43.1	7.7	20.9	35.1
	2017	18 876 176	42.6	19.0	40.8	7.8	22.6	32.7
	2018	20 452 321	41.9	17.2	40.1	7.1	25.8	32.1
	2019	20 428 344	43.5	16.9	38.7	7.3	22.8	29.2
	2020	18 723 500	47.3	19.7	40.3	2.3	17.7	27.3
Angola..... (Kwanza)	1970	109 (u)	46.5	28.4	23.5	0.9	35.4	33.0
	1975	106 (u)	46.7	28.1	23.3	0.9	35.2	32.5
	1980	214 (u)	48.2	24.8	22.0	0.9	33.8	28.6
	1985	273 (u)	47.0	31.0	17.1	0.7	32.9	28.7
	1990	409 (u)	44.7	28.5	11.1	0.6	38.9	23.8
	1995	18	52.3	21.9	27.9	...	76.2	78.2
	2000	122 568	39.5	34.1	11.7	...	67.5	52.9
	2005	3 222 350	32.0	16.0	27.8	-0.2	65.5	41.1
	2010	7 701 651	35.8	17.0	28.2	0.0	61.5	42.6
	2015	13 950 291	52.7	16.4	28.2	6.0	29.8	33.1
	2016	16 549 565	56.0	13.9	26.2	1.0	28.1	25.2
	2017	20 262 296	57.2	12.9	23.2	0.9	29.0	23.3
	2018	25 627 742	56.4	10.5	17.2	0.7	40.8	25.5
	2019	32 621 698	55.8	10.0	16.5	...	39.3	24.9
	2020	36 029 521	60.6	8.6	19.0	...	35.3	27.3
Benin..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	89 017	54.7	23.4	15.4	0.4	40.3	32.8
	1975	144 438	59.9	21.5	21.2	2.5	39.5	46.0
	1980	313 634	63.2	16.0	20.6	1.4	35.3	43.1
	1985	507 478	75.0	16.7	12.6	3.0	31.4	38.9
	1990	542 610	75.7	17.6	12.6	1.4	19.2	26.5
	1995	1 170 413	76.6	13.5	25.8	5.6	22.3	42.5
	2000	1 829 207	78.1	12.1	24.6	-1.0	21.1	34.9
	2005	2 533 784	76.7	13.4	19.7	-1.9	18.9	26.9
	2010	3 452 207	73.4	16.9	23.3	-0.2	23.8	37.2
	2015	6 732 814	75.2	11.4	20.5	0.2	24.7	32.0
	2016	7 005 230	73.2	10.3	19.7	0.5	27.6	31.4
	2017	7 375 302	72.6	10.5	23.4	0.5	27.2	34.3
	2018	7 922 004	70.4	10.4	25.9	0.5	27.3	34.5
	2019	8 432 248	68.4	10.3	25.2	0.5	29.6	34.1
	2020	8 732 189	67.5	10.0	27.9	0.4	18.5	24.4
Botswana <sup>1</sup> ..... (Pula)	1970	48	85.9	19.7	49.9	8.7	25.1	72.1
	1975	203	63.5	17.9	34.6	14.1	40.0	67.9
	1980	663	60.5	19.4	31.8	4.7	52.0	67.2
	1985	1 594	47.6	25.1	26.4	2.3	58.6	59.9
	1990	6 923	36.5	24.4	32.9	4.0	53.4	51.8
	1995	13 114	39.4	30.1	27.0	0.2	50.8	43.8
	2000	29 531	33.3	24.9	25.1	4.4	51.8	40.1
	2005	50 752	38.1	19.4	25.3	1.8	52.9	35.6
	2010	86 867	49.1	19.8	33.6	7.8	43.6	51.3
	2015	146 066	52.0	20.6	34.0	-1.4	49.8	56.1
	2016	170 564	47.3	18.2	31.1	-4.0	52.6	44.2
	2017	180 102	49.3	18.4	29.1	-1.5	39.7	35.9
	2018	190 365	49.4	18.2	30.2	-0.8	40.3	39.2
	2019	197 504	50.8	19.3	31.5	1.7	33.8	41.9
	2020	180 799	52.1	23.8	31.9	3.9	29.7	46.4

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Burkina Faso..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	139 921	85.7	9.5	7.2	2.7	6.1	15.5
	1975	214 417	82.6	20.5	11.0	4.7	8.5	26.9
	1980	459 373	78.3	19.5	19.2	3.0	9.4	29.4
	1985	792 557	80.8	17.3	19.1	3.8	9.9	31.0
	1990	959 477	73.5	21.1	17.7	1.2	11.0	24.5
	1995	1 349 563	72.2	16.9	20.1	2.3	12.3	29.3
	2000	2 108 160	88.8	14.1	16.5	-1.9	8.8	26.3
	2005	3 240 716	83.1	13.8	15.4	2.1	9.8	24.3
	2010	5 002 182	71.6	14.5	20.1	1.9	20.5	28.6
	2015	6 995 311	71.5	15.9	19.2	0.2	26.1	33.0
	2016	7 605 123	68.8	16.5	20.3	0.5	25.9	32.0
	2017	8 191 299	66.6	17.7	20.9	1.2	26.5	32.8
	2018	8 920 421	64.3	17.0	19.8	2.9	28.1	32.2
	2019	9 369 188	64.0	19.0	20.5	2.5	25.4	31.4
2020	9 997 387	65.3	18.0	18.1	2.2	23.8	30.4	
Burundi <sup>2</sup> ..... (Burundi Franc)	1970	21 476	86.8	9.7	4.0	0.5	10.6	11.5
	1975	32 671	91.5	11.7	9.4	-1.7	8.4	19.3
	1980	85 607	81.9	16.1	12.8	1.1	8.6	20.4
	1985	141 347	77.5	16.1	14.2	0.1	9.9	17.7
	1990	196 656	83.0	19.5	16.4	-0.6	8.0	26.2
	1995	249 865	91.6	13.4	9.4	-0.1	12.9	27.3
	2000	511 039	91.1	14.8	7.5	...	7.8	21.3
	2005	1 208 240	91.4	13.0	18.4	-0.1	6.2	28.9
	2010	2 501 050	85.6	17.8	15.9	0.7	9.7	29.8
	2015	4 417 870	90.5	18.4	12.3	1.3	6.3	28.9
	2016	4 848 200	85.8	18.2	13.4	1.1	6.7	25.3
	2017	5 702 124	85.7	18.2	13.7	1.1	8.2	26.8
	2018	5 914 372	84.5	18.8	14.2	0.6	9.1	27.3
	2019	6 217 043	87.2	20.3	13.1	0.7	8.9	30.2
2020	6 509 792	88.1	19.6	13.4	0.8	8.0	30.0	
Cabo Verde..... (Cabo Verde Escudo)	1970	2 097	71.2	14.8	43.3	5.5	36.1	72.5
	1975	3 422	71.6	14.7	42.5	5.8	35.4	72.0
	1980	6 499	74.9	12.8	36.9	7.5	29.6	66.9
	1985	14 358	70.4	20.6	44.9	2.9	39.3	79.1
	1990	24 534	71.4	16.4	38.7	7.5	29.6	68.5
	1995	42 881	69.3	19.8	36.9	6.3	28.9	66.4
	2000	73 397	66.5	16.4	29.0	3.5	43.1	57.2
	2005	98 016	65.3	18.7	34.1	4.1	32.6	57.6
	2010	138 569	63.0	18.4	45.2	2.5	32.7	61.8
	2015	158 699	65.2	18.9	28.8	1.4	44.9	59.2
	2016	165 782	63.2	17.3	33.1	2.1	44.2	60.0
	2017	173 097	65.3	18.0	33.8	4.4	45.9	67.4
	2018	183 698	61.6	17.8	39.6	...	49.0	68.0
	2019	195 202	61.6	17.6	35.4	...	50.6	65.3
2020	164 911	63.5	20.6	50.8	...	24.9	59.8	
Cameroon..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	363 702	73.7	13.0	22.8	2.9	29.4	43.8
	1975	777 135	71.1	10.9	27.1	1.8	31.2	42.4
	1980	2 131 725	69.7	8.9	33.2	2.5	26.6	39.1
	1985	4 311 624	64.9	11.8	34.3	0.4	24.2	32.1
	1990	3 488 859	68.9	11.0	22.3	-0.2	26.9	28.4
	1995	4 812 443	68.4	9.9	17.1	-0.4	28.2	21.8
	2000	7 153 015	67.4	10.4	19.6	-0.4	28.0	24.1
	2005	9 464 932	68.9	11.0	21.7	0.3	24.6	26.4
	2010	12 948 432	70.2	11.4	23.5	-0.3	22.2	27.0
	2015	18 285 382	70.7	12.3	23.0	-0.7	22.3	27.6
	2016	19 344 838	70.0	12.1	22.6	0.0	19.2	24.0
	2017	20 328 363	70.0	11.1	23.0	0.0	18.6	22.6
	2018	21 492 534	70.5	11.1	22.8	0.0	19.3	23.7
	2019	22 854 838	71.0	10.9	22.6	0.0	20.2	24.7
2020	22 954 712	65.7	10.3	26.6	...	15.7	18.2	



**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Central African Republic..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	76 277	71.6	20.1	18.0	...	31.9	41.6
	1975	118 425	87.9	17.1	13.8	...	21.1	39.9
	1980	245 747	93.7	15.1	6.9	0.1	25.2	41.1
	1985	406 531	72.8	22.8	14.0	0.4	23.9	33.0
	1990	410 412	74.3	23.2	13.3	0.3	18.6	27.0
	1995	582 516	70.8	22.5	14.7	0.4	24.2	29.5
	2000	681 242	71.3	24.6	12.5	0.3	22.1	26.4
	2005	745 210	81.0	15.7	11.0	0.3	14.4	22.5
	2010	1 060 142	82.3	12.0	16.1	0.7	11.6	22.8
	2015	1 002 592	82.4	14.8	20.6	1.2	17.1	36.1
	2016	1 081 516	84.0	14.4	20.9	1.6	14.8	35.7
	2017	1 203 324	83.0	14.1	24.2	1.4	17.3	39.9
	2018	1 233 635	88.0	14.2	25.0	0.9	18.9	47.0
	2019	1 300 251	88.8	14.9	14.7	...	15.8	34.1
2020	1 337 200	86.5	14.4	18.9	...	13.5	33.3	
Chad..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	98 207	71.4	20.5	11.2	-0.4	16.1	26.1
	1975	161 221	75.2	15.8	19.2	-0.2	11.8	29.3
	1980	166 715	82.1	5.4	9.6	2.0	15.3	14.5
	1985	443 374	105.4	9.0	8.2	1.9	13.7	38.5
	1990	499 245	97.5	8.6	13.4	1.2	13.7	36.2
	1995	820 239	99.4	8.1	11.8	-1.2	17.8	36.6
	2000	1 121 908	103.9	7.8	15.9	2.4	15.3	41.7
	2005	3 523 810	66.5	7.7	19.2	0.1	47.7	41.2
	2010	5 433 500	63.9	10.2	20.2	4.0	38.2	36.4
	2015	6 916 770	71.9	7.3	16.9	2.8	26.8	25.6
	2016	6 158 629	74.4	9.5	15.0	5.1	24.1	28.1
	2017	6 035 358	76.9	9.7	14.0	6.4	21.7	28.7
	2018	6 316 526	73.6	8.7	12.8	5.8	27.2	28.9
	2019	6 604 192	70.3	8.7	15.8	7.2	28.4	30.5
2020	6 420 240	76.4	9.4	15.7	7.2	23.3	31.2	
Comoros..... (Comoro Franc)	1970	10 359	77.9	30.6	33.2	-8.0	13.9	51.6
	1975	24 506	77.9	30.6	33.1	-7.9	13.8	51.5
	1980	54 673	78.2	30.7	34.4	-7.2	11.1	52.2
	1985	107 771	71.8	27.4	34.2	-7.3	21.6	50.3
	1990	139 061	78.6	25.6	14.7	1.7	15.0	37.5
	1995	180 894	83.1	22.3	19.5	...	19.8	44.6
	2000	225 310	94.0	11.7	10.1	...	16.7	32.5
	2005	311 472	87.1	8.9	14.0	0.3	7.3	17.6
	2010	336 947	92.8	9.3	17.9	0.3	9.6	29.9
	2015	428 346	93.3	10.6	13.5	0.1	10.1	27.7
	2016	450 159	92.6	10.6	12.5	0.1	10.7	26.5
	2017	469 217	92.1	10.8	13.3	0.1	11.9	28.3
	2018	495 235	92.1	10.2	14.8	0.1	12.9	30.1
	2019	524 086	94.1	9.8	12.7	0.1	12.8	29.5
2020	532 113	99.7	10.0	12.6	...	5.6	27.8	
Congo..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	78 410	88.8	21.8	51.3	-0.4	29.3	96.0
	1975	158 499	83.2	24.9	49.0	-1.0	37.8	109.5
	1980	390 026	58.9	18.3	65.0	-3.4	55.9	116.0
	1985	1 050 666	59.7	17.1	56.3	-4.1	56.4	103.3
	1990	836 658	62.2	26.6	16.1	-1.2	46.6	43.5
	1995	1 101 811	62.3	25.0	39.7	1.2	54.4	76.6
	2000	2 391 498	34.2	15.5	17.7	1.7	79.9	47.2
	2005	3 349 307	33.8	14.1	23.8	0.4	77.3	48.1
	2010	6 774 405	28.1	10.1	49.4	0.1	65.8	53.3
	2015	6 952 360	38.1	20.4	80.5	-1.3	43.2	80.9
	2016	6 016 200	44.3	22.9	80.9	-7.1	45.3	86.3
	2017	6 393 990	40.8	19.4	36.5	0.3	58.5	55.6
	2018	7 420 823	39.1	14.9	25.2	-1.8	72.7	50.1
	2019	7 338 560	38.2	17.4	25.7	-4.8	69.9	46.9
2020	5 813 539	42.0	18.4	23.7	-2.5	56.1	40.3	

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Côte d'Ivoire <sup>3</sup> (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	414 862	59.3	15.7	20.2	1.8	37.1	34.0
	1975	834 545	62.0	16.9	22.0	0.4	37.8	39.1
	1980	2 149 886	64.6	16.6	24.4	2.2	36.0	43.7
	1985	3 134 800	58.6	14.1	11.8	1.2	46.8	32.4
	1990	3 238 000	69.1	20.7	7.7	-1.6	28.8	24.6
	1995	5 543 000	64.1	16.9	12.2	1.9	37.0	32.1
	2000	7 605 000	67.2	15.5	12.3	-1.0	39.8	33.8
	2005	9 011 755	68.4	14.4	9.2	2.2	49.9	44.0
	2010	13 007 967	66.9	12.0	12.7	1.1	48.0	41.2
	2015	27 086 150	65.2	9.3	23.7	-0.2	27.4	25.4
	2016	28 423 874	66.6	9.9	21.5	0.2	24.6	22.9
	2017	29 955 010	68.0	10.5	20.1	...	24.9	23.6
	2018	32 222 000	69.0	10.6	19.8	1.5	22.6	23.4
	2019	34 299 000	68.3	10.5	21.1	-1.0	23.8	22.6
	2020	35 192 986	67.7	10.4	23.2	-1.0	21.3	21.0
D.R. of the Congo (Franc Congolais)	1970	0 (u)	44.0	28.4	21.6	4.5	44.2	42.7
	1975	0 (u)	63.6	23.6	28.5	3.4	27.1	46.1
	1980	0 (u)	60.7	16.0	20.0	4.9	35.5	37.1
	1985	1 (u)	47.8	11.6	21.7	7.7	72.2	61.1
	1990	36 (u)	77.8	11.1	13.9	-2.8	27.8	27.8
	1995	628	81.0	4.9	9.7	-0.3	28.5	23.7
	2000	470 942	87.6	2.1	14.4	0.0	11.4	15.6
	2005	5 670 100	87.7	6.9	11.7	0.1	22.9	29.4
	2010	19 536 700	70.1	9.7	28.7	0.1	41.1	49.6
	2015	35 111 200	69.9	14.4	19.4	0.2	27.7	31.6
	2016	40 753 100	79.4	10.4	17.4	0.2	22.1	29.4
	2017	55 124 300	77.5	5.5	20.6	0.2	35.6	39.4
	2018	76 495 500	76.5	6.3	20.6	0.2	34.1	37.7
	2019	77 971 400	70.8	7.0	25.1	0.3	32.1	35.2
	2020	83 870 039	77.5	8.1	21.0	0.4	25.1	32.1
Djibouti (Djibouti Franc)	1970	15 300	72.4	25.3	9.8	...	39.1	46.6
	1975	30 100	76.3	26.7	9.1	...	35.7	47.8
	1980	53 527	65.1	35.9	15.2	...	39.7	55.9
	1985	63 164	73.4	45.6	32.5	...	45.6	97.1
	1990	81 203	67.2	33.6	27.2	-0.1	81.4	109.3
	1995	90 572	62.6	35.4	18.9	-0.2	39.2	55.8
	2000	97 101	69.3	30.1	12.3	7.6	36.3	55.7
	2005	125 939	65.4	24.4	20.4	6.3	40.6	57.0
	2010	221 023	57.3	22.9	26.4	39.4	66.1	112.1
	2015	434 612	61.0	19.7	29.7	-11.5	140.6	139.5
	2016	465 375	61.1	22.1	27.3	13.9	100.0	124.4
	2017	491 728	62.3	21.7	25.9	21.5	147.0	178.4
	2018	519 540	60.7	20.5	27.2	2.1	153.7	164.2
	2019	562 720	61.1	20.6	27.6	19.0	150.2	178.5
	2020	608 417	61.2	20.9	27.5	16.8	150.7	177.2
Egypt (Egyptian Pound)	1970	3 540	65.5	24.7	11.5	2.4	14.2	18.8
	1975	4 961	63.9	25.2	15.3	6.5	20.4	31.3
	1980	14 083	66.1	16.2	29.4	4.7	26.6	43.0
	1985	40 896	68.2	17.2	25.2	1.5	19.9	32.0
	1990	97 991	71.7	11.0	25.6	5.5	22.0	35.8
	1995	223 065	74.5	10.5	19.2	1.0	22.5	27.7
	2000	332 218	76.8	11.1	17.0	0.7	19.1	24.7
	2005	545 847	72.9	11.1	16.9	0.7	31.3	32.9
	2010	1 206 640	74.6	11.2	19.2	0.3	21.3	26.6
	2015	2 443 856	82.4	11.8	13.7	0.6	13.2	21.7
	2016	2 709 400	83.1	11.4	15.0	...	10.3	19.9
	2017	3 470 000	86.8	10.1	15.3	...	16.3	28.5
	2018	4 437 400	85.4	8.4	16.7	...	18.9	29.4
	2019	5 322 300	82.6	7.7	18.0	...	17.5	25.8
	2020	5 820 000	85.8	8.0	13.8	...	13.2	20.8

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Equatorial Guinea..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	5 797	67.3	22.2	19.9	...	35.7	45.1
	1975	7 475	65.6	27.3	15.0	...	43.0	50.8
	1980	11 759	63.0	53.7	29.3	...	37.4	83.4
	1985	39 666	80.3	15.5	12.0	-4.5	27.3	30.5
	1990	46 212	55.4	10.3	47.7	-3.4	28.8	48.4
	1995	107 481	55.6	11.6	64.2	0.0	50.6	84.4
	2000	1 075 667	11.3	4.2	49.8	4.2	92.4	62.4
	2005	4 493 858	21.5	7.9	21.8	-0.5	83.6	33.2
	2010	8 072 290	23.4	11.7	42.3	-4.3	85.8	58.9
	2015	7 795 420	38.9	21.9	24.5	0.2	56.7	42.2
	2016	6 661 370	47.7	25.3	16.6	0.1	51.4	41.2
	2017	7 084 540	47.0	23.7	14.0	0.1	58.9	43.6
	2018	7 274 689	48.4	23.5	12.7	-0.2	59.6	44.0
	2019	6 689 509	56.0	25.2	7.8	-0.1	52.8	41.7
2020	5 768 440	68.5	29.3	5.4	-0.1	43.3	46.5	
Eritrea..... (Nakfa)	1990	1 522	90.1	25.8	19.6	...	21.2	59.4
	1995	3 943	96.1	38.4	22.3	...	21.0	77.8
	2000	6 799	71.7	54.8	22.0	...	9.7	58.2
	2005	16 880	93.2	35.2	20.3	...	6.2	54.9
	2010	24 439	81.3	26.5	18.2	...	6.4	32.4
	2015	30 953	65.0	19.9	10.3	...	31.5	26.6
	2016	33 366	73.8	18.8	6.9	...	21.0	20.6
	2017	28 702	62.0	22.9	8.7	...	31.7	25.3
	2018	30 235	70.0	22.8	2.9	...	32.8	28.5
	2019	29 876	71.3	22.5	4.0	...	31.5	29.3
2020	31 415	68.5	23.1	7.0	...	28.4	26.9	
Eswatini..... (Lilangeni)	1970	111	53.5	13.8	23.9	0.2	75.7	65.2
	1975	293	41.9	16.8	21.6	-1.0	80.4	57.9
	1980	628	76.0	20.1	33.3	...	70.2	99.6
	1985	1 198	78.7	18.9	21.7	...	64.3	83.5
	1990	3 246	79.9	14.7	15.5	...	60.6	70.8
	1995	6 897	81.2	15.5	17.0	...	60.2	73.9
	2000	12 062	76.0	14.5	23.5	...	68.8	82.5
	2005	20 211	75.8	17.1	17.4	...	60.4	72.3
	2010	32 497	81.3	20.9	14.5	...	46.5	59.6
	2015	51 784	66.9	22.0	12.5	...	43.1	41.0
	2016	56 132	63.0	24.5	12.8	...	44.1	42.6
	2017	58 689	65.6	25.2	12.8	...	43.5	44.3
	2018	61 771	65.6	23.0	13.2	...	40.4	44.3
2019	64 615	64.2	20.7	13.5	...	45.9	43.2	
2020	63 167	62.2	21.9	13.1	...	44.9	42.2	
Ethiopia..... (Ethiopian Birr)	1990	23 200	71.4	15.0	10.5	...	5.6	9.7
	1995	46 722	80.9	8.5	13.9	...	10.4	19.2
	2000	65 986	69.1	19.1	22.2	...	12.1	24.2
	2005	105 415	77.3	13.3	26.0	...	15.3	35.8
	2010	379 135	81.5	9.2	27.0	...	13.8	33.3
	2015	1 297 960	69.0	9.0	39.2	0.2	9.4	30.3
	2016	1 568 097	66.5	11.1	35.9	1.4	7.8	27.1
	2017	1 832 786	66.5	11.1	37.9	0.5	7.6	23.5
	2018	2 200 121	65.7	10.3	33.7	0.4	8.4	22.8
	2019	2 690 751	68.7	9.2	34.3	1.0	7.9	20.9
	2020	3 374 349	70.0	9.1	30.4	0.3	7.1	16.9
Gabon..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	113 289	29.5	24.3	32.5	...	41.0	31.6
	1975	585 617	18.9	15.1	47.7	16.2	40.8	39.8
	1980	1 145 422	21.0	16.3	22.8	5.3	53.3	26.3
	1985	2 084 175	24.5	22.9	31.0	7.0	46.9	35.9
	1990	1 644 341	41.3	20.4	19.4	2.0	45.4	28.5
	1995	2 754 889	32.7	16.3	18.8	2.2	52.9	31.4
	2000	4 041 735	32.3	14.1	17.5	2.2	61.7	27.4
	2005	5 052 603	30.0	12.5	21.0	0.4	60.0	23.9
	2010	7 111 500	30.6	13.5	31.4	-1.7	57.7	31.5
	2015	8 503 500	37.8	14.8	29.2	...	46.0	27.9

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2016	8 310 600	40.4	14.6	27.0	...	44.0	26.1
	2017	8 669 000	40.0	13.2	21.5	...	50.2	24.8
	2018	9 368 900	38.6	10.6	22.0	...	51.1	22.3
	2019	9 886 900	37.7	11.0	22.2	...	50.7	21.6
	2020	8 697 900	43.4	11.9	22.6	...	45.5	23.3
Gambia..... (Dalasi)	1970	334	86.3	12.4	12.5	...	33.3	44.5
	1975	1 057	99.2	14.1	6.9	...	29.5	49.6
	1980	1 441	104.4	22.2	14.4	...	23.6	64.5
	1985	4 234	83.6	13.7	7.1	...	48.7	53.2
	1990	9 266	82.9	13.7	18.0	...	44.3	59.0
	1995	12 467	80.4	16.4	19.8	...	45.3	62.0
	2000	16 639	81.2	11.2	17.3	...	47.7	57.4
	2005	29 367	80.3	9.1	15.8	...	18.2	26.2
	2010	43 231	89.7	8.5	11.8	...	13.2	20.4
	2015	58 581	81.7	8.3	20.3	...	19.6	33.3
	2016	64 390	79.0	8.4	24.9	...	15.9	30.1
	2017	70 142	86.0	7.9	23.0	...	16.8	36.5
	2018	80 446	88.5	6.8	20.9	...	21.7	41.4
	2019	90 794	86.4	8.2	24.7	...	18.8	34.4
	2020	94 269	83.2	8.9	33.9	...	8.2	37.6
Ghana..... (Cedi)	1970	479 (t)	67.5	6.0	16.5	2.6	12.0	12.3
	1975	1 121 (t)	67.2	6.1	15.9	1.2	10.0	9.5
	1980	9 090 (t)	76.9	5.2	8.4	-0.8	4.4	4.7
	1985	73	76.0	4.4	13.1	-0.2	5.0	6.0
	1990	431	78.3	5.1	16.7	-0.2	8.0	12.4
	1995	1 644	68.8	5.6	30.5	-2.1	11.8	16.1
	2000	5 760	73.3	6.0	35.5	0.6	23.1	31.8
	2005	20 631	70.5	9.1	44.6	-1.0	17.3	29.2
	2010	60 944	74.9	8.3	24.0	2.1	22.3	32.7
	2015	183 526	73.3	7.7	27.0	0.8	33.8	42.7
	2016	219 595	71.9	7.9	24.8	0.9	31.2	36.7
	2017	262 798	75.2	7.0	18.9	1.7	33.9	36.7
	2018	308 587	71.3	7.1	21.2	1.5	33.5	34.5
	2019	356 544	75.2	7.0	18.0	1.6	37.4	39.4
	2020	383 486	76.1	8.0	18.1	1.4	32.2	35.8
Guinea..... (Guinea Franc)	1970	79 849	91.7	10.5	8.4	1.4	15.8	22.7
	1975	126 732	91.5	10.4	8.4	1.4	16.0	22.7
	1980	185 712	89.7	10.2	8.5	1.4	16.8	22.7
	1985	556 988	93.6	10.7	7.9	1.3	15.4	22.7
	1990	2 578 486	83.5	9.6	14.4	3.5	16.7	27.0
	1995	5 214 978	96.5	8.4	10.4	2.3	10.7	21.0
	2000	7 458 153	86.6	7.0	14.9	3.9	11.2	20.2
	2005	14 807 353	83.4	6.3	21.1	7.4	19.4	36.1
	2010	39 243 444	80.0	12.6	19.1	1.2	30.3	43.2
	2015	65 829 149	85.8	19.5	24.0	0.2	21.5	50.9
	2016	77 087 903	83.5	16.9	52.4	0.3	29.7	82.4
	2017	93 833 884	74.4	15.3	25.8	-3.5	44.7	56.6
	2018	106 845 292	73.5	15.5	19.5	0.1	40.2	48.8
	2019	124 109 147	72.0	15.3	17.3	7.7	30.0	42.3
	2020	147 187 846	72.0	15.1	16.4	7.3	58.6	73.4
Guinea-Bissau..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	124	76.3	20.6	26.4	...	3.6	27.2
	1975	200	82.0	23.6	13.7	...	4.7	23.4
	1980	244	72.9	28.5	23.7	1.5	11.4	37.7
	1985	1 018	104.0	18.5	29.5	1.8	8.8	52.0
	1990	23 572	100.9	11.4	13.8	0.9	12.0	39.0
	1995	222 375	94.8	6.4	22.3	...	11.7	35.1
	2000	258 220	80.6	17.2	7.2	0.1	18.6	23.7
	2005	309 516	87.7	14.9	6.1	0.4	16.1	25.2
	2010	420 515	93.5	15.2	6.5	0.1	19.9	35.2
	2015	619 726	85.3	15.5	5.5	-1.4	27.5	32.5
	2016	698 685	86.8	13.3	4.8	0.1	26.5	31.6
	2017	783 989	84.1	14.3	6.1	0.1	26.5	31.0
	2018	767 879	86.9	14.6	6.8	-1.8	27.4	31.2

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6	
Kenya..... (Kenyan Shilling)	2019	774 732	97.6	16.0	5.1	-0.2	21.9	35.9	
	2020	756 895	92.5	15.5	7.6	0.1	15.7	32.9	
	1970	19 707	65.0	11.6	16.2	0.0	16.9	17.8	
	1975	38 829	73.0	13.2	17.2	0.0	17.9	21.2	
	1980	85 496	65.5	14.7	20.1	0.0	17.1	24.5	
	1985	164 000	62.1	12.6	14.9	0.0	15.1	16.1	
	1990	317 918	66.7	13.5	17.6	0.0	15.7	19.2	
	1995	756 551	74.2	10.7	18.1	0.0	19.6	23.7	
	2000	1 207 089	75.6	11.3	17.5	0.0	17.3	23.7	
	2005	1 780 001	73.0	12.8	19.5	0.0	21.6	28.8	
	2010	3 471 965	73.9	12.8	20.8	0.0	18.9	30.6	
	2015	6 884 317	75.5	12.7	22.1	0.0	15.1	25.2	
	2016	7 594 064	76.4	12.6	19.4	0.0	13.2	21.6	
	2017	8 486 396	77.9	12.3	19.9	0.8	12.7	23.3	
	2018	9 340 307	77.1	12.3	19.1	0.3	12.5	21.9	
	2019	10 255 654	77.5	12.3	18.7	0.4	11.4	20.3	
	2020	10 752 992	75.5	12.7	19.3	0.3	9.7	17.7	
	Lesotho..... (Loti)	1970	57	99.7	13.4	10.6	-0.6	8.9	47.0
		1975	120	137.1	23.5	22.9	-1.4	12.0	108.3
		1980	323	122.0	40.6	38.5	0.5	18.9	127.9
1985		619	141.3	38.9	47.3	-2.0	11.9	145.5	
1990		1 521	135.0	27.3	57.3	-2.2	16.0	145.1	
1995		3 241	113.4	34.7	66.3	-3.2	20.2	142.1	
2000		5 705	118.0	35.3	44.5	-1.4	35.2	126.1	
2005		9 275	105.2	36.5	21.7	0.0	49.3	113.1	
2010		16 358	94.6	39.9	29.4	1.9	42.1	108.0	
2015		30 107	76.6	36.9	28.3	2.1	42.9	86.8	
2016		31 354	76.5	39.3	26.4	2.1	45.4	89.8	
2017		30 727	89.5	39.7	27.4	-5.2	47.5	98.9	
2018		33 272	81.8	38.7	27.2	-4.2	50.9	94.4	
2019		35 460	82.4	36.9	25.3	0.9	45.8	91.3	
2020	37 452	82.9	33.9	22.0	8.1	40.1	86.9		
Liberia..... (US Dollar)	1970	316	50.6	11.1	19.6	2.1	58.9	42.2	
	1975	622	42.3	12.0	26.4	9.1	66.2	61.0	
	1980	935	46.9	19.9	21.4	5.4	66.9	67.0	
	1985	1 076	67.0	13.0	12.0	0.7	44.6	30.6	
	1990	595	69.8	13.0	10.5	0.3	34.2	27.8	
	1995	209	69.6	13.0	10.4	0.3	35.7	29.0	
	2000	645	92.5	7.5	7.5	...	31.4	38.9	
	2005	706	221.5	11.2	19.5	...	59.1	211.3	
	2010	1 292	95.1	21.7	18.7	...	16.6	52.2	
	2015	2 669	62.5	24.5	40.8	...	28.8	56.6	
	2016	2 757	61.7	23.8	40.2	...	29.2	54.9	
	2017	2 763	65.7	23.9	34.6	...	29.2	53.5	
	2018	2 745	63.4	24.5	30.9	-9.0	31.3	51.1	
	2019	2 582	53.5	29.1	38.5	...	34.6	53.5	
2020	2 481	53.4	27.9	33.7	...	34.4	51.2		
Libya..... (Libyan Dinar)	1970	1 421	31.0	14.2	17.6	0.2	78.2	34.3	
	1975	4 041	32.9	23.6	26.9	2.5	64.9	49.9	
	1980	11 305	28.3	19.0	22.5	0.8	73.8	40.2	
	1985	8 848	39.2	27.1	18.9	0.4	44.7	30.2	
	1990	8 804	48.4	24.4	13.9	4.7	39.7	31.1	
	1995	11 830	58.8	22.3	11.7	0.5	29.2	22.4	
	2000	19 704	46.4	20.6	12.6	0.4	35.2	15.3	
	2005	63 918	27.6	10.1	27.3	0.1	64.6	28.2	
	2010	95 539	28.3	17.5	21.8	-2.0	66.2	31.8	
	2015	67 019	44.4	50.6	17.2	0.3	22.3	34.8	
	2016	69 250	49.8	48.3	19.5	-5.6	14.6	26.6	
	2017	92 162	39.8	40.5	16.4	-3.7	27.6	20.7	
	2018	104 053	34.3	35.3	16.2	-1.3	39.8	24.3	
	2019	83 658	42.2	46.1	15.9	-9.1	48.0	43.2	
	2020	40 688	38.8	40.6	16.2	-4.7	38.5	29.4	

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Madagascar..... (Malagasy Ariary)	1970	58 455	73.5	26.0	10.6	...	23.0	17.8
	1975	92 629	83.6	21.5	8.7	...	19.1	17.2
	1980	161 678	83.7	24.0	16.0	...	14.2	23.0
	1985	364 092	87.1	18.6	9.0	...	14.4	16.8
	1990	1 078 541	69.8	12.5	14.7	...	15.3	19.6
	1995	3 129 559	73.8	10.4	9.7	0.1	22.1	23.7
	2000	6 093 055	68.6	12.2	14.4	0.1	28.5	28.9
	2005	11 716 571	70.8	13.9	19.7	0.1	25.9	34.0
	2010	20 863 368	74.0	13.1	25.9	1.1	21.9	36.0
	2015	33 216 176	73.3	15.1	19.0	-3.0	28.4	32.8
	2016	37 637 586	71.5	14.8	19.0	-2.6	29.1	31.7
	2017	41 058 843	71.6	16.1	18.1	-2.3	30.9	34.4
	2018	45 886 302	72.0	13.6	21.0	-0.3	31.5	36.3
	2019	51 035 217	70.9	15.1	21.2	1.4	28.4	34.2
2020	49 272 269	76.1	18.4	20.3	-1.4	20.2	29.0	
Malawi..... (Kwacha)	1970	483	70.7	10.6	23.5	11.9	12.9	21.9
	1975	957	67.7	9.7	25.6	20.2	17.4	28.5
	1980	1 816	71.2	13.3	22.8	7.3	14.9	24.1
	1985	3 486	72.8	12.4	13.8	4.4	14.6	18.6
	1990	8 641	76.1	11.2	17.6	5.7	15.2	22.5
	1995	37 807	70.9	15.1	12.2	3.9	19.3	23.7
	2000	187 585	79.6	10.1	12.7	7.0	15.0	21.9
	2005	432 930	90.4	12.7	14.3	5.1	16.9	39.3
	2010	1 047 336	97.5	9.1	15.3	1.0	17.5	37.8
	2015	4 104 744	83.9	9.2	12.6	9.9	23.8	39.5
	2016	5 114 932	88.3	9.7	13.3	10.4	22.7	44.5
	2017	6 531 224	86.1	9.5	12.9	10.2	20.2	38.8
	2018	7 233 301	86.0	9.5	12.9	10.2	18.7	37.3
	2019	8 224 910	85.1	9.4	12.8	10.1	16.7	34.0
2020	8 816 233	104.3	11.5	7.3	0.2	14.1	37.4	
Mali..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	88 549	70.8	16.1	12.6	2.0	18.0	19.5
	1975	150 290	100.4	3.9	17.8	3.3	18.1	43.5
	1980	348 858	90.3	4.6	17.4	1.1	19.5	33.0
	1985	566 224	78.5	26.0	20.1	-4.0	13.4	31.9
	1990	743 754	74.0	19.6	20.9	0.3	12.5	27.3
	1995	1 416 037	85.6	5.0	28.3	-2.0	19.8	36.7
	2000	2 103 270	76.9	16.4	17.7	-0.5	22.5	32.9
	2005	3 294 055	73.4	13.8	20.2	0.6	23.0	31.1
	2010	5 288 939	72.6	15.7	20.8	3.3	22.8	35.1
	2015	7 747 690	78.4	16.4	18.4	2.4	24.0	39.6
	2016	8 311 915	76.7	16.2	18.6	5.4	23.4	40.3
	2017	8 922 205	75.9	16.2	18.2	3.3	22.2	35.9
	2018	9 481 953	74.8	15.9	18.7	1.8	24.5	35.6
	2019	10 125 594	74.0	15.7	20.0	1.3	25.0	36.1
2020	9 976 024	76.6	16.2	20.0	-5.7	26.5	33.5	
Mauritania..... (Ouguiya)	1970	2 538	56.2	17.0	38.1	-26.9	22.9	17.4
	1975	4 614	60.0	25.5	62.9	-40.8	21.1	33.0
	1980	8 528	79.4	25.1	37.8	-24.5	16.5	28.8
	1985	11 798	71.4	23.2	52.6	-36.5	32.0	41.4
	1990	18 448	83.1	17.2	24.2	-14.5	25.4	29.7
	1995	30 766	61.8	22.8	31.8	-21.7	25.9	24.7
	2000	42 517	76.0	20.6	31.9	-20.6	25.5	33.4
	2005	77 981	68.7	17.1	40.7	8.2	26.8	61.5
	2010	155 297	56.2	13.5	33.3	-1.0	45.7	47.7
	2015	200 221	63.9	14.6	34.3	4.2	30.2	47.2
	2016	225 473	60.6	13.4	29.0	2.3	33.9	39.2
	2017	243 407	58.5	13.4	30.3	7.6	34.5	44.3
	2018	262 320	57.5	12.4	39.3	4.5	34.3	47.9
	2019	289 478	55.1	11.7	45.4	-1.3	39.2	50.0
2020	294 389	56.9	12.8	45.1	-3.4	39.8	51.3	

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Mauritius..... (Mauritius Rupee)	1970	1 142	64.8	16.7	12.7	0.2	47.4	45.7
	1975	3 655	51.8	13.9	31.2	0.4	63.3	61.8
	1980	9 307	71.1	15.1	21.9	-2.2	48.8	58.2
	1985	17 783	63.1	12.4	17.5	4.8	51.0	52.5
	1990	40 653	61.6	12.6	29.3	-0.3	64.4	71.3
	1995	74 286	60.8	13.0	22.6	1.9	56.6	58.6
	2000	127 816	57.4	14.3	21.6	3.3	59.1	59.2
	2005	199 845	65.1	14.5	20.6	1.1	57.1	62.1
	2010	307 957	73.2	13.8	24.2	2.9	51.2	62.2
	2015	409 893	74.7	14.9	17.4	0.7	48.8	58.8
	2016	434 765	73.6	15.4	17.2	0.7	44.3	53.7
	2017	457 201	74.8	15.2	17.4	0.9	42.5	54.9
	2018	481 256	75.7	15.3	18.8	0.7	41.0	54.0
	2019	498 254	75.9	15.3	19.6	0.2	38.5	53.7
2020	429 692	73.3	18.4	17.9	0.3	30.0	48.7	
Morocco..... (Moroccan Dirham)	1970	23 505	67.7	10.7	16.3	6.3	18.5	21.0
	1975	42 749	63.6	14.4	27.1	4.0	24.2	33.2
	1980	86 988	62.3	16.4	24.3	5.3	18.4	27.3
	1985	152 057	60.9	14.1	25.3	7.9	26.0	33.5
	1990	249 905	60.2	13.8	26.2	4.7	25.7	30.2
	1995	330 744	63.9	15.9	23.4	1.9	23.9	30.0
	2000	413 346	60.6	17.7	26.7	-0.1	27.1	32.6
	2005	554 460	56.6	18.6	28.3	1.7	31.2	37.1
	2010	784 624	58.8	17.9	30.7	3.4	32.2	43.0
	2015	987 950	57.5	19.3	28.4	2.4	34.8	42.4
	2016	1 013 229	58.5	19.3	30.0	2.4	35.4	45.5
	2017	1 063 045	57.9	19.0	28.6	4.0	37.2	46.8
	2018	1 108 463	58.0	19.0	28.4	5.0	38.8	49.2
	2019	1 152 806	57.3	19.3	27.6	4.3	39.3	47.9
2020	1 089 521	58.3	20.9	26.4	2.0	34.9	42.6	
Mozambique..... (Metical)	1970	116	82.2	17.4	12.4	...	3.0	18.2
	1975	164	82.1	17.4	12.4	...	3.0	18.2
	1980	207	82.8	19.9	12.3	...	2.9	17.9
	1985	390	87.9	11.3	4.3	...	3.7	22.8
	1990	3 646	92.6	14.2	23.7	...	5.5	34.5
	1995	26 170	91.6	13.1	18.1	15.9	11.4	50.2
	2000	86 132	71.1	14.9	20.0	17.7	11.2	34.9
	2005	196 989	74.8	17.1	12.2	10.3	27.1	41.5
	2010	377 115	74.0	17.8	17.0	4.9	28.4	42.2
	2015	637 760	64.6	25.9	31.3	9.9	31.1	62.8
	2016	752 702	65.6	26.4	25.9	20.7	33.5	72.1
	2017	840 526	64.7	24.6	22.8	10.3	38.6	61.1
	2018	895 567	65.6	21.8	50.0	...	44.9	82.3
	2019	962 621	64.6	22.8	60.1	...	32.3	79.7
2020	974 511	64.8	20.9	57.8	...	29.9	73.4	
Namibia..... (Namibian Dollar)	1970	434	62.2	17.6	24.1	-1.4	62.7	61.0
	1975	827	62.2	17.6	24.2	-1.4	62.8	61.1
	1980	1 886	49.6	14.2	25.1	-1.2	70.4	56.3
	1985	3 579	56.2	22.0	12.3	-2.3	51.7	40.2
	1990	7 208	53.4	23.5	18.5	8.6	43.6	50.3
	1995	14 300	58.4	25.1	19.9	-0.3	45.1	49.3
	2000	26 607	61.9	24.0	16.9	0.5	41.7	45.4
	2005	45 287	59.0	19.7	19.0	1.1	41.2	41.1
	2010	82 599	62.0	25.6	25.3	-1.2	49.0	60.7
	2015	146 019	68.7	27.2	31.0	-0.4	35.4	61.9
	2016	157 708	74.9	27.0	21.8	0.2	35.0	59.0
	2017	171 570	70.6	25.6	17.9	-0.2	33.6	47.6
	2018	181 054	69.7	25.4	16.9	-2.0	35.8	45.8
	2019	181 555	69.9	25.7	15.4	-0.7	35.8	46.1
2020	176 327	68.9	26.4	13.5	-0.2	33.0	41.5	

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Niger..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	160 586	81.3	15.4	5.5	2.1	11.0	16.1
	1975	260 844	73.1	16.6	16.6	2.7	14.1	23.9
	1980	775 744	67.7	12.7	20.7	4.7	17.6	26.6
	1985	936 174	75.0	19.0	11.6	0.7	15.4	21.8
	1990	977 582	72.5	20.1	10.5	1.9	15.7	21.0
	1995	1 213 703	74.7	17.9	9.9	2.5	14.6	20.0
	2000	1 673 731	73.8	19.0	12.4	0.3	14.5	20.3
	2005	2 418 864	74.1	16.4	17.7	1.1	14.6	23.9
	2010	3 779 678	72.8	14.2	31.8	0.8	18.0	37.6
	2015	5 725 216	67.3	16.5	32.6	-0.3	14.3	30.5
	2016	6 162 425	69.3	15.3	27.0	0.5	12.2	24.3
	2017	6 494 707	71.5	15.5	25.8	0.2	13.3	26.3
	2018	7 114 526	70.0	15.2	28.3	0.5	12.3	26.3
	2019	7 567 896	68.4	15.6	30.8	0.3	11.2	26.3
2020	7 909 345	71.6	15.8	28.1	0.2	10.3	25.9	
Nigeria..... (Naira)	1970	20 991	9.5	1.4	79.3	-0.6	5.8	4.4
	1975	60 368	9.1	1.5	73.0	3.0	9.0	6.6
	1980	133 333	8.6	1.7	77.0	0.2	10.2	7.2
	1985	187 831	47.9	1.9	46.4	0.0	7.1	3.3
	1990	494 644	34.6	1.2	53.1	0.1	21.0	9.9
	1995	3 100 235	52.8	1.2	37.2	0.0	24.2	15.4
	2000	7 062 751	40.7	2.1	34.0	0.1	36.0	13.0
	2005	23 121 879	60.3	4.5	25.0	1.2	21.0	12.0
	2010	54 612 264	68.7	8.8	16.8	0.7	25.7	17.7
	2015	95 177 736	79.0	6.7	14.8	0.7	10.7	10.8
	2016	102 575 418	81.6	5.4	14.7	0.6	9.2	11.5
	2017	114 906 664	80.1	4.4	14.7	0.8	13.2	13.2
	2018	129 112 625	76.6	5.6	19.0	0.8	15.5	17.5
	2019	145 639 139	73.5	5.9	25.4	0.8	14.2	19.8
2020	154 252 319	69.6	8.7	28.6	0.8	8.8	16.6	
Rwanda..... (Rwanda Franc)	1970	22 781	79.6	16.0	6.4	0.4	9.5	11.8
	1975	55 758	76.2	19.3	11.1	1.4	7.0	13.7
	1980	114 104	81.2	14.5	10.3	4.4	11.1	20.4
	1985	183 535	78.5	13.1	13.1	2.7	8.3	15.3
	1990	203 822	80.8	19.9	10.4	...	5.9	14.8
	1995	322 516	96.3	18.0	10.2	...	6.1	30.6
	2000	806 000	88.3	16.1	12.3	...	5.5	22.1
	2005	1 636 000	81.2	16.4	15.2	...	10.7	23.5
	2010	3 569 000	82.2	13.1	19.9	0.6	10.8	26.6
	2015	6 147 000	80.6	13.8	24.0	0.3	13.2	32.0
	2016	6 842 000	77.5	15.1	27.2	-1.1	15.4	34.1
	2017	7 694 000	73.8	15.0	22.7	1.1	20.5	33.1
	2018	8 302 000	77.7	14.7	23.0	-1.8	21.1	34.7
	2019	9 315 000	75.3	15.8	26.9	-3.7	21.8	36.1
2020	9 746 000	75.6	16.1	25.0	-0.4	19.0	35.3	
Sao Tome and Principe..... (Dobra)	1970	1 017 (t)	74.8	18.2	8.8	...	18.5	20.4
	1975	1 460 (t)	85.7	12.7	8.9	...	12.9	20.2
	1980	2 700 (t)	77.1	34.5	11.4	...	22.4	50.8
	1985	3 509 (t)	77.1	41.2	11.4	...	17.1	50.8
	1990	16	100.8	27.6	31.3	...	14.5	72.5
	1995	140	83.8	27.6	68.1	...	20.6	100.1
	2000	578	92.4	31.6	35.8	...	35.1	95.0
	2005	1 332	94.9	13.0	26.8	-5.0	13.0	42.8
	2010	3 653	81.8	29.0	37.5	0.8	13.3	62.5
	2015	7 031	80.6	25.0	35.1	2.5	11.7	54.9
	2016	7 698	79.2	13.2	27.4	5.2	28.3	53.3
	2017	8 231	77.1	12.3	27.4	5.2	28.8	50.8
	2018	8 619	80.7	20.6	29.6	3.6	18.4	52.9
	2019	9 424	86.7	16.7	18.6	...	22.3	44.3
2020	10 247	90.6	18.2	16.2	...	10.8	35.8	



**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Senegal..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	340 475	75.0	13.8	11.8	-5.8	16.7	16.4
	1975	576 298	73.6	14.1	13.2	-6.3	22.3	21.7
	1980	889 552	79.9	20.8	15.1	-7.6	19.1	26.9
	1985	1 631 737	81.4	17.2	13.3	-6.7	20.3	26.0
	1990	2 185 840	73.5	15.1	14.9	-5.6	17.4	19.2
	1995	3 147 384	75.9	12.7	17.5	-6.2	22.0	25.5
	2000	4 310 994	72.0	11.4	20.8	0.9	21.6	28.8
	2005	5 943 033	73.7	11.8	21.6	4.4	20.9	32.9
	2010	8 283 317	74.5	13.1	20.6	2.9	19.3	31.2
	2015	10 508 700	72.6	14.3	23.2	2.6	22.7	35.4
	2016	11 283 400	71.6	14.0	24.1	1.2	21.6	32.5
	2017	12 191 800	70.4	13.6	26.0	3.8	21.9	35.8
	2018	12 840 090	69.5	13.8	26.4	5.4	23.1	37.7
	2019	13 655 367	68.5	13.8	29.1	2.8	24.3	38.5
2020	14 051 488	73.3	14.5	29.2	1.8	20.8	39.7	
Seychelles..... (Seychelles Rupee)	1970	124	31.9	35.4	38.3	1.0	76.9	86.7
	1975	348	29.2	36.2	39.3	0.7	78.3	85.4
	1980	1 138	37.8	43.7	36.5	1.1	49.7	71.8
	1985	1 456	39.8	52.8	22.7	-0.4	48.2	63.7
	1990	2 377	35.6	42.2	23.0	1.2	62.5	66.7
	1995	2 924	34.9	42.1	30.1	-0.5	66.7	75.4
	2000	4 267	33.5	42.2	27.6	...	78.3	81.6
	2005	5 055	51.4	34.6	35.7	...	78.3	100.0
	2010	11 705	59.0	27.2	35.4	...	86.7	108.3
	2015	18 340	53.9	20.3	36.9	...	79.3	86.1
	2016	18 989	55.9	21.7	36.3	...	80.6	93.0
	2017	20 858	58.2	20.5	38.5	...	88.4	100.5
	2018	21 531	60.8	23.4	35.5	...	86.2	100.7
	2019	22 213	57.7	22.8	33.4	-2.3	83.5	95.2
2020	18 654	48.9	27.3	31.9	17.7	74.6	100.5	
Sierra Leone..... (Leone)	1970	380	76.9	9.0	13.8	1.6	31.8	32.8
	1975	678	84.8	10.4	12.9	1.0	25.0	34.0
	1980	1 399	90.7	7.6	16.7	1.1	22.9	39.1
	1985	7 010	83.5	6.9	9.4	1.3	10.7	11.8
	1990	133 166	84.0	7.8	9.6	0.5	22.4	23.8
	1995	890 069	95.1	14.0	5.6	...	18.6	26.5
	2000	1 800 588	98.9	14.3	6.9	...	18.1	39.3
	2005	4 769 248	90.4	9.9	10.9	0.5	17.6	29.3
	2010	10 255 614	76.0	10.5	30.7	0.5	16.8	34.5
	2015	21 583 562	102.3	10.2	15.4	0.0	19.2	47.1
	2016	24 296 286	98.9	11.8	18.0	1.1	23.7	51.9
	2017	27 614 660	94.8	10.4	18.0	0.5	26.1	48.0
	2018	32 401 626	96.6	9.2	13.1	1.8	17.5	39.2
	2019	37 137 732	101.8	8.4	12.0	1.1	16.0	37.5
2020	37 222 104	104.4	8.6	12.5	-0.2	16.2	39.1	
Somalia <sup>4</sup> ..... (Somali Shilling)	1970	2 436	80.7	10.4	9.1	5.0	11.6	16.8
	1975	4 765	71.1	20.7	15.6	7.4	16.0	30.7
	1980	17 341	89.2	13.8	9.8	-0.7	4.9	17.0
	1985	87 290	90.5	10.6	8.9	2.9	4.2	17.0
	1990	1 738 800	71.0	10.3	23.0	0.6	0.9	5.7
	1995	6 424 840	72.2	8.5	20.6	0.1	0.3	1.7
	2000	19 641 182	72.3	8.6	20.4	0.1	0.3	1.7
	2005	35 315 000	72.4	8.7	20.3	0.1	0.3	1.7
	2010	34 171 000	72.7	8.7	19.9	0.1	0.3	1.7
	2015	32 375 000	72.6	8.7	20.0	0.1	0.3	1.7
	2016	34 789 603	72.6	8.7	19.9	0.1	0.3	1.7
	2017	37 421 056	72.6	8.7	20.0	0.1	0.3	1.7
	2018	40 630 691	72.6	8.7	20.0	0.1	0.3	1.7
	2019	44 508 273	72.6	8.7	20.0	0.1	0.3	1.7
2020	45 517 720	72.6	8.7	20.0	0.1	0.3	1.7	

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Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
South Africa..... (Rand)	1970	13 326	59.0	12.7	25.1	3.2	21.0	24.3
	1975	28 466	54.9	14.7	29.9	1.7	26.7	28.9
	1980	65 354	49.4	14.2	26.7	3.9	34.1	26.3
	1985	132 935	53.5	18.1	23.5	-2.4	30.3	21.7
	1990	301 939	59.5	19.5	19.8	-1.5	23.4	18.0
	1995	571 026	61.0	18.2	16.4	2.3	22.0	21.2
	2000	960 720	61.8	18.0	15.4	0.7	26.9	23.9
	2005	1 639 254	62.0	19.5	17.2	1.1	26.4	26.7
	2010	2 748 008	59.0	20.2	19.3	0.2	28.6	27.4
	2015	4 049 884	59.8	20.5	20.3	0.6	30.2	31.5
	2016	4 359 061	59.3	20.8	19.4	-0.3	30.6	30.1
	2017	4 653 579	59.2	20.8	18.8	0.0	29.6	28.3
	2018	4 873 899	59.9	21.3	18.2	-0.2	29.9	29.6
	2019	5 077 625	60.2	21.3	17.9	-0.3	29.9	29.4
2020	4 972 975	59.9	22.6	15.8	-3.4	30.5	25.5	
South Sudan..... (South Sudanese Pound)	2010	34 417	47.8	17.0	11.1	...	62.3	38.3
	2015	25 480	199.5	65.3	20.0	...	40.7	225.5
	2016	153 103	149.5	22.8	12.9	...	62.0	147.1
	2017	405 877	149.2	18.5	17.5	...	69.5	154.7
	2018	1 144 297	96.5	12.9	13.7	...	39.7	62.8
	2019	2 597 882	90.7	8.9	8.1	...	20.8	28.6
2020	2 638 431	124.1	14.7	15.9	...	35.0	89.8	
Sudan..... (Sudanese Pound)	2010	126 229	76.3	4.9	22.1	2.4	4.8	10.5
	2015	505 761	87.1	6.3	11.3	1.0	6.5	12.1
	2016	605 409	90.8	5.9	8.6	0.3	5.3	10.9
	2017	815 856	88.4	6.8	10.4	0.3	6.5	12.5
	2018	1 176 630	85.9	7.7	15.8	...	6.0	15.5
	2019	1 607 295	88.8	7.9	12.5	...	8.5	17.7
2020	3 350 851	79.6	18.5	5.0	...	5.1	4.8	
Togo..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	85 014	76.7	14.0	9.7	4.3	36.1	35.0
	1975	149 068	74.7	20.9	17.5	10.1	33.9	52.1
	1980	277 535	65.9	20.2	22.5	12.5	46.3	62.0
	1985	386 317	66.1	19.8	17.6	9.6	59.0	64.5
	1990	560 070	71.2	14.8	14.5	8.9	31.9	41.1
	1995	830 035	77.9	12.8	11.8	8.8	27.7	40.3
	2000	1 059 553	76.6	12.5	14.7	8.5	28.2	40.4
	2005	1 202 931	81.1	13.0	16.1	5.5	35.6	51.2
	2010	1 696 830	80.6	13.4	21.2	0.4	37.8	53.4
	2015	3 162 836	79.2	15.0	23.2	-0.2	28.7	45.4
	2016	3 597 808	77.3	15.5	22.3	-2.2	26.7	39.7
	2017	3 708 901	76.8	14.0	17.0	-0.1	25.3	32.9
	2018	3 873 412	77.1	13.3	17.8	0.8	24.5	33.5
	2019	4 039 465	77.5	11.8	18.3	0.2	25.3	33.0
2020	4 112 986	77.1	13.0	16.9	1.8	22.1	31.3	
Tunisia..... (Tunisian Dinar)	1970	830	67.8	17.5	19.7	-0.1	19.7	23.7
	1975	1 912	63.4	15.1	24.7	1.2	27.7	32.1
	1980	3 887	62.8	15.0	27.2	0.0	36.5	41.4
	1985	7 705	60.5	17.7	27.0	0.9	28.3	34.2
	1990	11 875	64.9	16.9	23.4	1.7	38.9	45.3
	1995	18 721	64.2	16.9	23.2	-0.3	40.1	43.7
	2000	29 433	60.6	16.7	25.2	0.7	39.7	42.9
	2005	41 871	61.8	16.9	21.4	0.2	44.9	45.3
	2010	63 055	62.9	16.6	24.6	1.0	49.5	54.7
	2015	84 689	71.3	19.5	19.8	0.1	40.1	50.9
	2016	89 789	71.8	20.5	19.3	-0.9	40.0	50.8
	2017	96 298	72.2	20.9	18.8	0.5	43.8	56.2
	2018	105 268	72.3	20.0	18.6	2.3	48.4	61.5
	2019	115 016	72.2	20.6	18.3	-0.6	48.6	59.3
2020	110 295	72.2	20.5	18.6	0.7	47.0	59.0	

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland..... (Tanzanian Shilling)	1970	16 530	58.1	29.8	27.8	-1.6	14.0	13.9
	1975	34 258	62.1	38.7	25.3	-0.8	10.6	15.1
	1980	72 767	66.3	30.7	25.1	-1.4	8.0	13.4
	1985	193 502	65.5	35.7	20.7	-1.5	4.1	8.6
	1990	1 272 166	62.4	23.1	47.0	-3.6	8.7	19.8
	1995	4 137 288	76.8	16.3	27.0	-1.6	18.7	26.3
	2000	9 900 611	78.4	8.0	18.7	-1.1	11.4	14.5
	2005	19 387 990	66.4	12.0	28.2	-1.9	17.8	21.4
	2010	44 467 109	66.8	10.4	32.1	1.2	19.7	28.1
	2015	94 349 316	63.9	9.9	32.8	-0.1	17.1	23.7
	2016	108 362 324	59.9	9.1	33.8	-1.6	16.3	19.1
	2017	118 744 498	60.2	8.5	36.3	-2.3	15.2	17.1
	2018	129 043 901	59.9	8.1	40.0	-1.6	14.8	17.9
	2019	139 641 854	58.7	7.9	43.5	-3.5	15.9	17.3
2020	148 522 111	59.8	7.5	44.4	-4.5	14.0	14.2	
Uganda..... (Uganda Shilling)	1970	102	62.8	12.2	49.8	-8.8	31.5	48.6
	1975	243	70.6	13.7	26.0	-3.6	11.3	26.0
	1980	1 931	78.6	14.7	9.2	...	5.7	17.9
	1985	31 876	68.1	14.4	9.0	1.2	9.2	9.6
	1990	1 851 754	74.1	10.0	16.7	2.2	5.8	15.3
	1995	6 926 228	70.3	12.0	21.5	0.1	9.2	16.8
	2000	11 147 493	73.2	14.1	23.9	0.4	9.1	20.4
	2005	19 868 905	70.6	13.2	27.3	0.3	12.7	23.3
	2010	66 852 990	74.2	6.9	23.7	0.4	10.9	28.7
	2015	94 940 643	74.5	7.7	23.7	0.6	13.7	20.3
	2016	104 372 008	71.3	7.9	24.4	0.6	14.3	18.4
	2017	114 038 712	71.6	8.3	23.9	0.6	15.1	20.2
	2018	126 965 324	71.7	8.2	24.4	0.6	13.8	21.4
	2019	139 710 644	71.2	8.5	24.2	0.7	12.0	18.2
2020	143 904 487	71.3	10.2	23.3	0.7	11.8	22.4	
Zambia..... (Kwacha)	1970	1 103 (t)	47.2	18.6	15.2	-6.0	77.9	64.8
	1975	1 710 (t)	70.5	36.3	14.7	-5.8	42.2	78.6
	1980	3 403 (t)	66.8	30.8	11.4	-4.5	46.7	62.2
	1985	8 704 (t)	69.7	26.8	9.6	-3.8	39.5	47.2
	1990	115	60.8	18.3	19.0	-7.5	46.2	55.2
	1995	3 290	75.3	8.6	15.2	6.1	33.8	40.9
	2000	11 201	84.3	5.2	20.8	3.9	19.5	31.9
	2005	37 189	64.0	9.7	25.8	4.1	30.6	35.6
	2010	97 216	54.6	9.4	25.9	4.0	37.0	30.9
	2015	180 062	51.6	15.1	39.1	4.4	37.8	48.0
	2016	221 242	50.2	15.7	35.6	1.7	34.5	37.7
	2017	246 252	47.0	13.7	38.8	2.2	35.0	36.6
	2018	275 175	45.0	12.7	35.1	3.5	38.0	36.9
	2019	300 449	42.2	17.7	35.8	3.5	34.6	34.2
2020	332 223	38.5	14.7	29.9	2.4	46.8	32.5	
Zanzibar..... (Tanzanian Shilling)	1990	26 660	62.4	23.1	47.0	-21.5	8.7	19.8
	1995	106 849	76.8	16.3	27.0	-12.5	18.7	26.3
	2000	238 352	78.4	8.0	18.7	-2.0	11.4	14.5
	2005	493 994	66.2	12.0	28.2	-2.7	17.8	21.4
	2010	1 155 920	66.8	10.4	32.1	-0.9	19.7	28.1
	2015	2 356 960	63.9	9.9	31.9	0.9	17.1	23.7
	2016	2 747 160	59.9	9.1	32.8	1.0	16.3	19.1
	2017	3 227 050	60.2	8.5	35.5	-2.2	15.2	17.1
	2018	3 668 630	59.9	8.1	39.0	-4.0	14.8	17.9
	2019	4 131 986	58.7	7.9	42.6	-7.7	15.9	17.3
2020	3 954 029	59.8	7.5	43.1	-10.3	14.0	14.2	
Zimbabwe..... (US Dollar)	1970	2 337	63.0	15.3	2.5	15.0	23.3	20.8
	1975	5 421	56.3	16.8	3.7	21.7	23.8	23.0
	1980	8 257	59.3	25.8	2.4	15.3	24.5	24.9
	1985	8 720	56.8	26.5	2.2	14.5	17.9	16.5
	1990	13 560	58.0	25.5	2.9	13.5	18.5	17.1
	1995	11 063	54.5	23.5	3.9	20.0	30.7	30.5

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2000	8 721	59.9	24.3	11.8	1.8	38.2	35.9
	2005	7 189	92.2	15.2	2.0	-0.5	33.5	42.5
	2010	12 042	89.8	15.3	17.0	1.8	29.6	53.5
	2015	19 963	89.5	18.9	10.0	0.0	19.2	37.6
	2016	20 549	83.3	18.1	9.8	0.1	19.9	31.3
	2017	22 041	79.4	21.7	9.7	0.0	19.7	30.4
	2018	24 312	77.0	25.6	9.3	0.0	19.0	31.0
	2019	21 935	79.9	21.8	9.6	0.0	19.5	30.9
	2020	21 787	78.8	23.0	9.5	0.0	19.4	30.8
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>								
Anguilla..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	7 818 (t)	39.6	12.8	45.8	...	45.4	50.8
	1975	16	39.7	12.8	45.7	...	45.3	50.7
	1980	33	40.1	12.9	44.8	...	45.3	50.5
	1985	73	41.1	12.6	40.8	...	49.0	51.5
	1990	204	46.4	11.3	38.5	...	54.5	57.4
	1995	280	69.6	14.9	27.4	...	54.8	72.1
	2000	406	81.1	14.5	40.9	...	46.2	82.6
	2005	618	77.7	12.1	35.0	...	49.6	74.5
	2010	728	79.5	17.7	24.0	...	47.3	69.2
	2015	892	78.7	16.8	25.2	...	62.9	83.5
	2016	861	83.8	16.4	20.9	...	65.3	85.9
	2017	759	64.7	19.2	21.8	...	99.5	104.1
	2018	871	80.0	15.7	45.7	...	73.5	115.5
	2019	1 017	103.2	14.2	19.3	...	72.9	94.5
	2020	698	82.1	16.5	26.6	...	74.8	96.7
Antigua and Barbuda..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	68	79.8	15.1	15.3	...	57.7	66.2
	1975	185	79.2	15.2	16.0	...	59.8	69.1
	1980	363	92.2	15.8	18.3	...	63.5	87.6
	1985	661	96.0	14.9	16.3	...	71.4	94.5
	1990	1 241	57.1	15.3	26.6	...	75.2	74.1
	1995	1 559	63.9	18.3	24.3	...	69.6	76.0
	2000	2 116	61.1	18.2	30.6	...	59.6	63.6
	2005	2 740	70.5	16.6	27.1	...	53.7	67.3
	2010	3 101	67.9	17.9	28.1	...	45.6	59.1
	2015	3 609	66.6	16.3	23.9	...	45.1	50.2
	2016	3 879	63.7	15.7	27.2	...	43.1	47.8
	2017	3 964	59.3	16.0	32.6	...	43.1	47.7
	2018	4 336	53.2	15.2	37.0	...	40.3	44.5
	2019	4 556	49.0	15.1	41.9	...	39.3	43.2
	2020	3 700	45.4	14.6	43.6	...	37.4	41.0
Argentina..... (Argentine Peso)	1970	1 (u)	68.1	8.6	20.0	1.5	6.3	5.9
	1975	21 (u)	60.6	10.9	24.5	2.4	5.4	5.3
	1980	4 161 (u)	66.2	11.0	21.0	2.2	4.7	5.9
	1985	5 749 (t)	66.3	11.6	14.6	1.5	10.8	5.7
	1990	74 692	70.1	11.2	11.6	1.2	9.5	4.2
	1995	279 632	70.2	13.3	14.9	1.6	9.0	9.3
	2000	307 994	71.0	13.8	13.4	1.4	10.2	10.6
	2005	582 538	63.0	12.1	17.4	1.5	23.2	17.3
	2010	1 661 721	64.2	15.2	16.6	1.1	18.9	16.0
	2015	5 954 511	65.9	18.1	15.6	1.5	10.7	11.8
	2016	8 228 160	65.7	17.7	14.3	3.4	12.5	13.6
	2017	10 660 228	66.7	17.7	15.2	3.1	11.3	14.0
	2018	14 542 722	65.8	16.4	14.7	1.4	14.6	16.6
	2019	21 447 250	64.6	15.8	13.5	1.0	17.4	15.2
	2020	27 021 238	63.6	16.2	13.4	0.4	16.6	13.9
Aruba..... (Aruban Guilder)	1970	354	53.7	13.1	29.3	0.3	93.0	85.9
	1975	459	53.7	13.1	29.3	0.3	93.0	85.9
	1980	595	53.7	13.1	29.3	0.3	93.0	85.9
	1985	771	53.7	13.1	29.3	0.3	93.0	85.9
	1990	1 532	53.9	13.2	29.2	0.4	93.3	86.5
	1995	2 477	54.2	14.2	29.2	1.6	95.2	91.3
	2000	3 353	49.4	21.4	24.0	1.4	74.4	70.7

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2005	4 224	52.9	22.8	31.7	1.5	68.1	77.0
	2010	4 392	60.3	26.5	26.7	1.6	60.2	75.2
	2015	5 304	55.3	23.3	20.1	1.4	72.9	73.0
	2016	5 341	54.5	23.5	19.2	1.4	71.8	70.4
	2017	5 535	55.1	23.0	19.2	1.4	72.5	71.3
	2018	5 732	55.7	23.6	20.3	1.3	73.8	74.6
	2019	5 925	55.2	23.4	21.4	...	74.6	74.6
	2020	4 469	65.9	27.8	22.5	...	56.5	72.7
Bahamas..... (Bahamian Dollar)	1970	764	55.5	12.0	20.7	0.0	77.1	68.5
	1975	1 101	56.5	10.9	20.7	0.0	77.3	62.2
	1980	2 190	38.7	11.6	21.2	...	77.6	52.9
	1985	3 306	43.1	14.1	21.2	...	72.6	59.5
	1990	4 768	59.1	9.4	20.7	3.3	46.9	43.6
	1995	5 165	64.0	10.1	20.6	2.0	42.9	42.7
	2000	8 077	57.3	9.3	28.0	2.1	38.0	41.6
	2005	9 836	59.4	9.8	26.2	1.2	38.8	42.6
	2010	10 096	61.7	12.5	26.7	1.3	35.0	43.7
	2015	11 891	63.0	12.2	23.5	1.0	36.9	36.4
	2016	11 993	63.8	11.5	24.8	1.0	33.5	36.6
	2017	12 360	66.9	12.8	26.5	1.1	32.3	39.7
	2018	12 838	65.7	12.3	25.2	1.1	36.0	39.6
	2019	13 164	61.1	13.7	25.5	1.0	35.0	36.3
	2020	9 908	64.8	15.9	21.6	1.0	24.3	25.6
Barbados..... (Barbados Dollar)	1970	436	84.8	14.2	19.7	1.8	42.6	62.7
	1975	970	76.3	11.5	14.6	0.4	43.6	49.9
	1980	2 067	64.3	10.3	17.8	1.3	60.7	59.5
	1985	2 879	59.6	13.1	11.8	0.2	58.6	49.6
	1990	4 109	65.4	14.0	14.8	-0.1	42.5	42.7
	1995	4 594	70.2	12.0	11.3	0.4	45.5	43.7
	2000	6 304	68.9	13.1	17.5	0.1	42.0	46.0
	2005	7 871	68.1	16.2	18.2	0.1	43.5	51.2
	2010	9 060	74.6	15.4	15.7	0.2	38.9	48.0
	2015	9 430	77.0	13.6	16.7	0.2	40.1	47.4
	2016	9 659	78.0	13.4	16.2	0.2	36.6	42.1
	2017	9 972	76.3	12.1	15.4	0.2	35.7	40.7
	2018	10 246	73.9	11.7	14.0	0.2	35.3	39.7
	2019	10 596	72.3	10.9	14.4	0.2	36.7	38.2
	2020	8 879	77.0	12.0	16.7	0.2	27.6	37.3
Belize..... (Belize Dollar)	1970	47	63.7	11.8	22.7	4.0	37.0	44.2
	1975	209	60.4	9.9	25.4	3.8	45.6	51.5
	1980	431	70.3	14.1	20.5	1.3	31.8	41.2
	1985	463	50.2	18.7	15.7	3.8	53.7	53.8
	1990	898	54.5	13.0	23.5	0.1	54.5	55.3
	1995	1 241	61.6	15.1	21.8	-1.0	48.5	51.4
	2000	1 664	76.3	12.9	28.7	3.0	53.0	73.7
	2005	2 223	75.1	14.5	18.5	2.4	54.8	62.9
	2010	2 776	72.7	16.1	15.4	-2.1	58.6	58.2
	2015	3 469	71.8	15.7	20.5	1.0	58.5	65.9
	2016	3 594	74.8	16.8	21.5	-0.1	52.0	60.9
	2017	3 690	72.2	16.8	18.3	-0.6	54.7	58.2
	2018	3 775	71.3	18.1	18.9	-2.4	57.2	57.5
	2019	3 891	68.0	17.9	19.4	-2.2	59.7	59.6
	2020	3 171	74.8	15.5	21.4	2.1	43.6	55.5
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) <sup>5</sup> ..... (Boliviano)	1970	12 (t)	75.0	8.3	16.7	...	25.0	25.0
	1975	48 (t)	72.9	10.4	18.8	4.2	25.0	33.3
	1980	123 (t)	66.7	13.0	14.6	0.8	26.0	20.3
	1985	2 867	62.5	8.3	11.7	5.2	29.0	16.7
	1990	15 443	76.9	11.8	12.6	0.0	22.8	23.9
	1995	32 235	75.8	13.6	15.5	-0.3	22.6	27.2
	2000	51 928	76.4	14.5	17.9	0.3	18.3	27.3
	2005	77 024	66.3	16.0	13.0	1.3	35.5	32.1
	2010	137 876	62.3	13.8	16.6	0.4	41.2	34.3
	2015	228 031	68.4	17.5	21.4	-1.1	30.9	37.1

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2016	234 533	68.9	17.5	20.7	0.4	24.5	31.9
	2017	259 185	67.7	17.0	21.3	1.0	24.9	31.8
	2018	278 388	67.0	17.5	20.2	0.4	26.0	31.1
	2019	282 587	68.4	18.1	19.0	0.9	25.0	31.4
	2020	252 718	70.7	18.3	15.6	0.3	20.5	25.3
Brazil..... (Brazilian Real)	1970	0 (u)	68.6	11.4	18.6	1.4	7.1	7.1
	1975	0 (u)	67.9	10.3	23.4	2.4	7.1	11.1
	1980	4 (u)	81.8	9.0	27.3	...	9.0	9.0
	1985	503 (u)	65.8	9.9	16.9	2.2	12.1	7.2
	1990	12	60.8	17.6	22.3	-2.3	7.5	6.0
	1995	713 993	62.4	20.5	20.0	-0.5	7.3	9.4
	2000	1 193 443	64.2	18.7	18.3	1.4	10.1	12.6
	2005	2 170 585	60.5	18.9	17.1	0.1	15.2	11.8
	2010	3 885 847	60.2	19.0	20.5	1.3	10.7	11.8
	2015	5 995 787	64.0	19.8	17.8	-0.4	12.9	14.1
	2016	6 269 328	64.3	20.4	15.5	-0.6	12.5	12.1
	2017	6 585 479	64.5	20.2	14.6	0.1	12.5	11.8
	2018	7 004 141	64.6	19.9	15.1	0.0	14.6	14.2
	2019	7 407 024	64.8	20.1	15.3	0.1	14.1	14.4
	2020	7 447 858	62.7	20.5	16.4	-1.0	16.9	15.5
British Virgin Islands..... (US Dollar)	1970	12	86.1	9.9	49.9	6.1	27.5	63.5
	1975	16	80.9	8.7	26.7	3.0	47.3	61.4
	1980	32	51.3	8.9	28.5	2.6	65.9	66.7
	1985	53	51.8	12.7	29.0	1.2	94.0	90.5
	1990	120	45.4	14.0	24.4	1.4	101.0	86.2
	1995	453	49.9	13.9	24.7	0.8	92.2	81.4
	2000	858	40.5	10.5	24.1	-0.9	104.4	78.6
	2005	994	37.1	9.2	24.0	-1.6	108.9	77.7
	2010	1 114	35.3	8.6	23.9	-1.9	111.3	77.2
	2015	1 279	34.8	8.4	23.9	-2.0	111.9	77.0
	2016	1 403	34.8	8.4	23.9	-2.0	111.9	77.0
	2017	1 307	34.8	8.4	23.9	-2.0	111.9	77.0
	2018	1 382	34.8	8.4	23.9	-2.0	111.9	77.0
	2019	1 439	34.8	8.4	23.9	-2.0	111.9	77.0
	2020	1 492	34.8	8.4	23.9	-2.0	111.9	77.0
Cayman Islands..... (Cayman Islands Dollar)	1970	26	54.1	10.1	14.6	...	78.1	57.1
	1975	78	54.1	10.1	14.6	...	78.1	57.1
	1980	189	54.1	10.1	14.5	...	77.9	56.9
	1985	457	54.2	10.2	12.8	...	76.6	55.4
	1990	1 022	53.9	8.9	13.6	...	70.5	46.2
	1995	1 424	53.8	9.5	13.9	...	64.8	41.7
	2000	2 502	53.8	9.5	13.9	...	64.8	41.7
	2005	3 341	53.8	9.5	13.9	...	64.8	41.7
	2010	3 464	53.9	9.5	13.9	...	64.7	41.7
	2015	3 923	54.0	9.3	13.7	0.1	64.3	41.4
	2016	4 091	54.0	9.6	13.7	0.1	64.1	41.3
	2017	4 305	52.9	9.6	14.1	0.3	67.6	43.4
	2018	4 602	52.2	9.4	15.8	0.1	66.9	45.6
	2019	4 946	53.1	9.9	16.5	0.2	64.5	45.4
	2020	5 213	52.7	9.6	15.5	0.2	66.3	44.8
Chile..... (Chilean Peso)	1970	109	68.3	14.6	17.9	-1.2	14.4	13.4
	1975	39 486	69.4	17.3	20.7	-7.3	24.0	25.7
	1980	1 198 109	68.6	13.7	19.5	2.0	21.5	25.3
	1985	3 053 850	65.6	13.5	17.9	-0.2	25.7	22.8
	1990	10 646 702	60.6	9.8	24.6	1.2	31.6	27.9
	1995	29 797 310	61.3	9.9	25.4	1.1	27.9	25.5
	2000	42 283 777	64.2	11.8	20.8	1.2	30.2	28.2
	2005	68 831 705	58.9	10.6	22.2	-0.3	40.2	31.5
	2010	111 508 611	58.3	12.1	21.6	1.6	37.7	31.3
	2015	159 553 348	63.4	13.0	23.8	0.0	29.4	29.6
	2016	169 537 388	63.4	13.8	22.7	-0.5	28.1	27.5
	2017	179 749 461	63.4	14.1	21.0	0.2	28.4	27.2
	2018	190 825 823	63.7	14.4	21.5	0.7	28.5	28.8

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2019	196 379 333	63.2	14.6	22.9	0.1	28.0	28.9
	2020	200 512 436	59.1	15.9	20.9	-1.1	31.5	26.3
Colombia..... (Colombian Peso)	1970	186 773	79.5	6.9	26.6	1.7	9.1	14.8
	1975	568 744	79.7	6.8	22.6	1.2	10.9	14.3
	1980	2 217 399	77.1	7.7	24.7	1.8	11.1	15.5
	1985	6 973 782	76.4	8.2	25.8	0.7	9.2	12.7
	1990	28 406 296	72.2	7.9	24.5	1.3	13.8	15.1
	1995	100 027 254	74.4	10.3	26.9	3.2	10.8	19.7
	2000	207 183 527	71.4	14.7	15.1	0.9	16.0	18.2
	2005	337 958 000	67.9	14.0	21.0	0.7	17.0	20.5
	2010	544 060 000	65.9	13.8	22.0	-0.2	16.3	17.9
	2015	804 692 000	68.5	14.8	23.4	0.4	15.7	22.7
	2016	863 782 000	69.1	14.5	22.1	1.0	14.7	21.5
	2017	920 471 000	68.5	14.9	21.7	-0.1	15.1	20.1
	2018	987 791 000	68.1	15.4	21.2	0.0	15.9	20.6
	2019	1 061 119 000	68.5	15.8	21.4	0.1	15.9	21.7
	2020	1 002 587 186	69.7	17.7	18.7	0.1	13.7	20.0
Costa Rica..... (Costa Rican Colon)	1970	8 330	90.3	10.2	16.8	-1.8	24.3	33.5
	1975	21 453	87.8	12.4	19.0	-3.1	26.2	37.4
	1980	52 858	80.4	14.8	20.6	-1.2	23.1	35.7
	1985	252 658	73.7	12.8	16.7	2.3	26.8	31.5
	1990	667 450	75.3	14.8	19.3	0.8	29.8	39.9
	1995	2 079 863	71.0	12.9	19.8	-0.2	38.1	41.6
	2000	4 627 051	66.2	13.7	19.7	1.0	42.9	43.6
	2005	9 577 022	69.8	13.5	20.0	-1.0	43.5	45.8
	2010	19 802 011	65.4	16.6	19.5	0.4	32.8	34.7
	2015	30 171 919	64.9	17.0	19.0	-0.1	30.0	30.8
	2016	32 056 288	64.1	16.7	18.8	0.1	31.3	30.9
	2017	34 343 647	65.1	16.4	18.2	-0.1	32.8	32.3
	2018	35 966 118	64.9	16.2	18.0	-0.3	33.6	32.4
	2019	37 558 144	64.4	16.9	16.6	-0.4	33.8	31.3
	2020	35 983 495	64.6	17.8	16.6	-1.3	31.0	28.6
Cuba <sup>6</sup> ..... (Cuban Peso)	1970	5 693	54.6	31.7	25.4	0.5	32.6	44.2
	1975	10 682	54.6	31.7	25.4	0.5	32.6	44.2
	1980	14 337	54.2	31.6	25.4	0.9	32.8	44.3
	1985	20 993	51.6	31.1	25.3	3.5	33.7	45.0
	1990	21 541	53.9	31.0	24.5	0.3	30.2	40.9
	1995	23 835	70.5	24.4	7.8	-0.7	13.4	15.9
	2000	30 566	60.9	29.6	11.9	0.6	14.1	16.9
	2005	42 644	53.3	33.6	9.0	1.8	21.0	18.3
	2010	64 328	50.3	34.8	8.6	1.4	22.6	17.7
	2015	87 133	55.7	32.2	8.6	0.7	17.1	14.5
	2016	91 370	55.8	31.9	8.8	0.7	15.0	12.3
	2017	96 851	56.0	30.8	9.9	0.4	14.5	11.7
	2018	100 050	56.0	30.0	11.4	0.6	14.5	12.6
	2019	103 428	54.7	32.2	11.2	0.3	12.2	10.6
	2020	107 352	50.6	38.8	9.8	0.1	8.2	7.5
Curaçao..... (Netherlands Antillian Guilder)	2005	4 197	64.0	16.1	24.9	11.0	59.5	75.4
	2010	5 283	69.6	16.2	29.1	17.9	55.9	88.7
	2015	5 642	66.0	15.6	21.9	11.5	62.5	77.5
	2016	5 589	66.4	15.8	23.2	11.4	57.4	74.1
	2017	5 579	71.1	16.8	24.9	10.4	55.1	78.4
	2018	5 599	70.9	16.8	24.4	11.6	63.7	87.3
	2019	5 552	66.2	15.7	23.1	10.6	58.9	74.5
	2020	4 647	70.5	16.7	24.5	11.0	42.9	65.6
Dominica..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	46	68.7	26.9	25.5	3.6	35.4	59.7
	1975	92	80.4	18.2	17.0	...	33.8	49.7
	1980	197	105.4	22.8	33.0	3.1	17.9	75.1
	1985	323	84.0	19.1	20.6	...	30.1	49.5
	1990	544	74.8	17.4	28.8	0.8	41.6	62.5
	1995	741	71.6	17.1	22.0	...	40.7	53.5
	2000	900	72.8	18.8	20.0	...	43.3	54.9

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2005	983	82.5	15.7	20.1	...	35.5	53.8
	2010	1 333	82.9	16.7	18.4	...	35.6	53.6
	2015	1 460	78.5	21.3	13.3	...	47.3	60.5
	2016	1 556	78.2	19.1	15.2	...	44.6	57.2
	2017	1 406	79.8	24.1	16.9	...	40.9	61.9
	2018	1 498	87.7	27.4	32.7	...	29.2	77.8
	2019	1 651	81.9	23.5	21.6	...	38.3	65.6
	2020	1 368	83.1	25.0	23.7	...	36.1	68.4
Dominican Republic..... (Dominican Peso)	1970	1 859	74.5	9.7	15.7	5.6	27.7	37.0
	1975	4 504	67.4	5.2	21.1	6.2	45.1	42.3
	1980	8 298	74.9	6.4	22.6	5.3	30.9	43.6
	1985	17 487	75.4	6.7	18.6	3.7	47.1	52.4
	1990	81 181	77.3	3.0	19.4	3.6	41.9	44.9
	1995	214 123	78.6	4.8	17.9	2.2	35.2	38.7
	2000	393 303	71.7	8.7	25.0	2.8	35.5	43.8
	2005	1 083 445	72.1	8.1	22.6	2.2	28.3	33.3
	2010	1 983 202	74.3	9.9	25.2	1.2	22.7	33.3
	2015	3 205 655	70.9	10.3	23.3	0.2	23.8	28.4
	2016	3 487 293	70.5	10.3	22.9	0.0	23.9	27.7
	2017	3 802 656	69.5	10.9	23.7	-1.3	23.7	26.5
	2018	4 235 847	68.3	10.9	25.8	0.0	23.6	28.5
	2019	4 562 235	67.8	11.1	26.8	-0.8	23.1	27.9
	2020	4 456 657	69.7	12.6	27.3	-2.0	18.3	26.0
Ecuador..... (US Dollar)	1970	2 861	74.3	9.7	15.7	3.8	9.4	13.0
	1975	7 728	61.7	20.9	18.5	2.1	16.1	19.3
	1980	17 873	57.1	18.3	18.9	6.5	17.1	17.9
	1985	17 141	62.6	14.8	16.8	2.2	19.7	16.0
	1990	15 232	62.7	12.3	18.3	5.8	22.8	21.8
	1995	24 421	72.3	11.2	17.3	2.5	21.3	24.6
	2000	18 319	64.6	9.4	19.0	2.3	32.1	27.3
	2005	41 507	68.5	10.7	20.4	1.2	27.6	28.5
	2010	69 555	63.3	13.2	24.6	3.4	27.9	32.4
	2015	99 290	61.4	14.4	26.6	0.3	21.3	24.0
	2016	99 938	59.9	14.6	25.1	-0.1	19.5	19.0
	2017	104 296	59.9	14.6	25.4	0.9	20.8	21.6
	2018	107 562	59.7	14.7	25.6	1.2	22.6	23.8
	2019	108 108	59.7	14.4	24.9	1.0	23.0	23.0
	2020	98 808	60.4	14.7	23.5	-0.4	22.5	20.8
El Salvador..... (US Dollar)	1970	930	75.3	10.7	11.9	1.3	24.8	24.5
	1975	1 620	73.3	11.1	22.9	-0.9	32.9	38.1
	1980	3 225	71.9	13.9	13.5	-0.3	34.0	33.1
	1985	5 183	81.3	15.4	12.0	-1.2	22.2	29.8
	1990	4 818	88.9	9.9	13.7	0.1	18.5	31.1
	1995	8 922	85.5	9.8	19.1	1.9	21.6	37.8
	2000	11 785	84.3	13.1	17.7	0.0	26.8	41.9
	2005	14 698	86.6	14.0	16.3	2.3	25.3	44.4
	2010	18 448	87.3	15.7	14.8	1.9	26.9	46.6
	2015	23 438	85.1	16.5	15.7	0.3	29.5	47.1
	2016	24 191	83.6	16.3	15.5	0.5	28.5	44.4
	2017	24 979	83.4	16.1	16.0	0.6	29.0	45.3
	2018	26 021	83.3	16.1	17.2	1.2	28.9	46.7
	2019	26 897	83.5	16.2	17.7	-0.8	29.7	46.3
	2020	24 639	81.1	19.4	17.4	0.5	25.5	43.9
Grenada..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	38	63.8	24.7	18.9	...	51.9	59.3
	1975	110	72.2	21.8	6.5	...	60.5	61.1
	1980	238	84.9	20.6	26.1	4.2	52.9	88.7
	1985	367	77.2	21.9	31.2	-1.7	47.9	76.4
	1990	637	64.9	20.5	38.9	3.1	44.4	71.8
	1995	751	69.5	13.4	30.3	...	36.2	49.5
	2000	1 404	64.7	11.7	37.9	...	45.3	59.6
	2005	1 878	76.2	13.0	46.3	...	21.4	57.0
	2010	2 082	87.2	16.2	22.0	...	23.8	49.2
	2015	2 692	67.3	12.6	17.7	1.5	50.8	50.0



**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2016	2 866	68.3	12.4	19.1	...	49.5	49.2
	2017	3 039	67.2	11.7	22.7	...	51.9	53.4
	2018	3 150	66.1	11.9	25.9	...	53.8	57.2
	2019	3 276	64.7	11.5	27.9	...	52.1	57.6
	2020	2 817	78.3	13.9	24.5	...	25.9	45.0
Guatemala..... (Quetzal)	1970	1 670	76.2	11.3	15.7	0.3	25.8	25.3
	1975	3 199	76.6	9.8	19.6	0.5	30.2	33.4
	1980	6 913	76.7	11.3	20.6	-0.7	30.9	35.4
	1985	9 809	80.8	9.9	13.7	0.6	25.7	28.6
	1990	30 107	81.2	9.7	16.3	0.7	27.5	33.7
	1995	74 711	83.2	7.9	18.2	0.6	26.8	36.1
	2000	131 374	81.5	10.0	20.2	2.1	28.1	41.1
	2005	204 432	86.7	9.1	19.4	2.9	23.2	40.8
	2010	327 807	85.1	11.2	15.7	0.1	23.9	36.2
	2015	476 023	84.3	11.1	14.5	0.3	19.8	30.1
	2016	502 002	84.6	10.4	13.9	0.0	18.8	27.6
	2017	526 507	84.9	10.6	13.6	0.0	18.5	27.6
	2018	550 470	85.8	11.1	13.7	0.1	18.2	28.9
	2019	592 800	84.9	11.1	14.3	0.0	17.6	27.9
	2020	599 236	83.6	11.5	13.5	-0.6	16.9	24.9
Guyana..... (Guyana Dollar)	1970	854	74.8	10.6	14.3	...	28.9	27.6
	1975	1 894	58.9	12.3	20.7	...	38.4	35.9
	1980	2 405	65.7	18.1	18.7	...	35.4	39.0
	1985	3 132	66.9	22.4	13.1	...	27.1	30.6
	1990	24 981	75.8	8.5	26.5	...	33.5	49.2
	1995	140 766	57.7	10.0	28.5	...	48.4	53.2
	2000	207 332	62.0	17.3	24.1	...	40.0	51.5
	2005	395 403	91.4	16.9	20.3	...	53.7	75.8
	2010	699 064	87.4	15.1	25.4	...	50.1	78.0
	2015	883 787	76.1	17.0	23.5	...	43.1	61.0
	2016	925 677	63.2	17.5	30.2	...	47.7	55.2
	2017	980 498	67.4	17.2	31.1	...	46.9	62.9
	2018	994 472	66.4	18.9	29.6	...	45.8	60.9
	2019	1 078 730	80.1	21.8	30.7	...	49.5	84.5
	2020	1 140 760	60.3	16.3	21.5	...	72.9	63.1
Haiti..... (Gourde)	1970	2 196	86.2	9.9	11.7	...	10.0	17.6
	1975	4 518	85.1	9.1	18.4	...	14.5	27.0
	1980	9 176	89.1	11.0	20.8	...	19.6	40.6
	1985	13 324	84.1	11.4	19.3	...	17.1	32.3
	1990	17 583	96.4	8.7	15.1	...	10.3	30.0
	1995	57 190	90.7	8.8	12.5	...	6.2	19.8
	2000	134 678	96.4	6.9	8.3	...	6.7	18.3
	2005	282 315	98.4	6.4	9.5	...	8.5	22.8
	2010	470 074	96.9	7.4	25.4	...	6.9	36.6
	2015	721 432	96.0	8.3	14.2	...	11.8	30.2
	2016	844 479	96.8	8.3	16.9	...	11.5	33.5
	2017	986 919	95.5	7.9	20.2	...	11.1	34.7
	2018	1 076 413	98.7	8.2	18.7	...	10.8	36.4
	2019	1 244 014	98.1	7.3	20.3	...	11.7	37.4
	2020	1 449 887	97.1	7.3	17.7	...	7.7	29.8
Honduras..... (Lempira)	1970	1 649	73.2	12.8	19.1	1.0	37.3	42.7
	1975	2 682	78.2	13.2	20.9	-3.4	39.5	47.6
	1980	6 122	69.5	13.5	24.2	-1.4	48.6	53.0
	1985	8 684	74.5	14.0	16.7	-0.8	32.8	35.9
	1990	14 956	67.0	13.8	19.9	1.2	48.6	48.1
	1995	44 745	63.6	10.0	23.6	5.4	57.0	57.8
	2000	106 654	70.8	13.4	25.8	2.5	54.0	66.4
	2005	183 747	75.3	15.5	24.9	2.7	59.0	77.5
	2010	299 286	78.1	17.9	21.6	0.3	45.8	63.7
	2015	460 405	77.5	14.3	23.7	1.4	45.2	62.1
	2016	495 922	76.9	14.1	22.0	1.3	42.7	57.1
	2017	543 403	77.3	13.5	23.5	1.3	43.1	58.7
	2018	575 285	80.6	13.5	24.7	1.8	41.5	62.1

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2019	614 918	82.0	13.5	22.8	-0.1	39.9	58.1
	2020	585 734	81.6	15.0	19.0	-0.3	35.2	50.5
Jamaica..... (Jamaican Dollar)	1970	1 446	54.9	10.0	25.1	0.3	27.8	23.5
	1975	3 225	59.8	15.6	18.7	2.0	29.4	28.5
	1980	5 920	59.5	17.2	11.5	1.2	42.4	33.1
	1985	14 479	62.6	13.2	18.4	2.0	48.6	42.8
	1990	37 910	56.2	11.9	21.8	0.5	43.3	35.0
	1995	231 148	69.8	10.0	24.9	0.3	51.3	56.4
	2000	387 089	74.5	14.0	23.2	0.3	38.8	50.7
	2005	700 276	78.8	14.2	26.7	0.2	35.3	55.2
	2010	1 152 781	81.9	16.1	19.9	0.3	31.3	49.6
	2015	1 659 677	81.1	13.8	21.2	0.1	29.9	46.2
	2016	1 760 976	77.7	13.8	21.2	0.1	31.8	44.6
	2017	1 895 025	78.3	13.4	22.1	0.4	34.7	48.9
	2018	2 027 251	76.1	13.4	23.3	0.0	38.6	51.4
	2019	2 110 433	76.2	13.6	24.1	0.2	38.0	52.1
	2020	1 966 928	76.2	13.6	24.2	0.2	37.9	52.1
Mexico..... (Mexican Peso)	1970	565	74.2	5.8	20.6	4.4	6.9	9.9
	1975	1 400	70.9	8.3	22.1	4.0	6.1	9.9
	1980	5 442	64.0	8.7	24.9	6.0	11.1	13.8
	1985	57 691	63.4	8.0	19.2	4.9	16.0	11.0
	1990	843 623	70.2	7.5	18.7	5.1	16.3	17.3
	1995	2 311 458	67.2	8.6	16.4	4.6	24.1	22.2
	2000	6 693 683	69.4	9.5	21.5	1.5	25.4	27.0
	2005	9 562 648	68.6	10.5	20.7	0.9	26.2	27.7
	2010	13 366 377	65.3	11.8	21.6	1.2	29.7	31.1
	2015	18 572 109	65.4	12.3	22.4	0.9	34.5	36.6
	2016	20 129 057	65.5	12.0	22.8	0.8	37.0	39.0
	2017	21 934 168	65.2	11.6	22.1	0.8	37.7	39.5
	2018	23 523 247	64.8	11.6	22.0	0.7	39.3	41.3
	2019	24 443 014	64.9	11.4	20.7	0.4	38.8	39.1
	2020	23 063 486	63.7	12.8	18.8	0.4	40.2	38.0
Montserrat..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	16	104.6	20.1	32.1	0.4	21.6	85.6
	1975	31	103.9	20.2	30.6	-0.8	19.9	80.7
	1980	76	117.2	16.0	25.4	...	20.9	79.6
	1985	118	94.5	16.9	22.4	...	28.2	62.1
	1990	204	30.9	15.8	100.5	...	25.4	72.5
	1995	186	79.4	19.8	18.1	...	53.4	70.7
	2000	97	73.0	49.7	45.0	...	48.2	115.9
	2005	132	91.7	48.2	32.2	...	34.1	106.3
	2010	150	82.1	48.7	24.1	...	22.1	76.8
	2015	166	88.1	55.1	30.1	...	26.9	94.2
	2016	169	86.7	55.6	29.0	...	29.9	94.9
	2017	162	88.8	56.1	29.7	...	28.3	95.7
	2018	170	87.9	55.6	29.6	...	28.4	94.9
	2019	177	87.8	55.8	29.4	...	28.9	95.2
	2020	182	88.1	55.8	29.6	...	28.5	95.3
Nicaragua..... (Cordoba Oro)	1970	2 (u)	67.7	7.1	12.3	2.9	16.1	16.0
	1975	5 (u)	71.5	6.7	17.0	0.6	16.8	20.2
	1980	9 (u)	76.6	13.9	9.9	2.7	13.8	22.5
	1985	50 (u)	43.9	26.6	15.6	3.4	8.9	11.9
	1990	501	60.5	24.9	16.2	0.7	15.5	25.2
	1995	31 073	78.7	12.3	16.9	3.3	18.6	31.5
	2000	64 596	79.7	14.2	24.1	4.4	23.3	46.4
	2005	105 424	81.8	15.4	23.8	3.8	28.2	53.3
	2010	187 053	80.5	14.1	21.2	3.7	40.5	59.9
	2015	347 707	70.5	14.1	29.3	4.2	40.1	58.1
	2016	380 261	70.4	14.5	27.6	3.6	38.9	54.9
	2017	414 279	69.4	14.4	26.8	3.2	41.3	55.0
	2018	410 988	70.6	14.8	22.4	1.7	42.3	51.7
	2019	417 705	71.2	15.6	17.0	0.7	45.0	49.5
	2020	433 448	69.7	15.9	18.6	0.6	42.3	47.2

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Panama..... (Balboa)	1970	1 165	69.2	12.7	20.7	5.8	72.1	81.5
	1975	2 115	64.5	16.3	23.3	5.8	90.8	106.2
	1980	4 119	62.9	16.1	19.4	6.7	85.8	91.5
	1985	5 817	72.0	18.0	13.1	1.1	60.4	63.3
	1990	6 174	62.3	15.4	6.7	7.8	76.6	69.4
	1995	9 188	56.5	12.9	20.4	5.7	89.1	86.4
	2000	11 808	59.0	13.0	20.8	2.9	71.4	68.7
	2005	15 714	61.1	12.9	16.6	1.5	74.3	68.0
	2010	29 440	57.4	12.6	29.6	8.6	70.0	78.2
	2015	54 092	51.5	10.3	39.4	3.3	47.7	52.3
	2016	57 908	52.0	11.0	38.4	2.1	42.0	45.4
	2017	62 203	50.7	11.4	39.3	2.4	41.8	45.6
	2018	64 928	51.2	11.7	38.6	2.8	42.7	47.0
	2019	66 788	51.4	12.0	37.4	1.9	40.7	43.4
2020	52 938	51.1	11.7	38.5	2.4	41.7	45.3	
Paraguay <sup>7</sup> ..... (Guarani)	1970	85 705	64.3	11.2	18.8	4.8	18.0	15.6
	1975	217 850	62.3	7.8	26.9	11.8	15.9	18.1
	1980	641 128	59.1	7.7	35.2	10.9	16.7	19.5
	1985	1 594 517	62.9	8.0	26.7	8.5	26.7	25.5
	1990	7 406 322	64.0	7.7	28.5	8.2	40.1	38.3
	1995	20 494 394	73.6	8.3	27.8	7.3	45.5	54.2
	2000	32 019 820	76.9	10.5	20.6	4.9	29.2	37.1
	2005	69 849 376	59.7	7.7	19.5	3.5	44.5	35.0
	2010	129 092 883	64.1	9.1	21.3	2.5	42.1	39.1
	2015	188 477 327	63.7	11.8	19.4	2.5	34.8	32.2
	2016	204 647 273	62.3	11.4	19.1	0.7	37.2	30.6
	2017	219 122 277	62.9	11.1	19.2	1.4	38.4	33.0
	2018	230 576 477	64.3	11.5	19.9	2.8	36.9	35.6
	2019	236 566 704	65.3	12.0	18.7	3.0	36.2	35.2
2020	239 048 436	63.8	12.9	20.4	-1.2	34.7	30.6	
Peru..... (Nuevo Sol)	1970	226 (u)	71.2	17.3	13.3	...	22.6	20.4
	1975	536 (u)	75.2	17.5	20.1	0.9	13.6	27.6
	1980	4 809 (u)	62.2	15.9	21.5	2.0	28.3	28.1
	1985	159 (t)	63.2	16.1	19.6	-1.1	25.3	19.3
	1990	5 471	71.2	11.6	19.2	-1.1	15.2	14.6
	1995	120 263	71.1	9.9	24.0	0.8	12.6	18.3
	2000	180 584	70.9	11.5	19.7	0.0	16.8	18.8
	2005	250 749	64.9	11.4	17.1	0.2	26.8	20.5
	2010	416 784	61.7	10.5	23.5	0.2	27.8	23.8
	2015	604 416	65.3	13.0	23.1	1.2	21.3	23.9
	2016	647 668	65.0	13.2	21.4	0.6	22.6	22.8
	2017	687 989	64.1	13.2	20.6	0.1	24.7	22.8
	2018	731 514	63.8	13.1	20.9	0.4	25.2	23.4
	2019	762 476	64.7	13.2	20.9	0.1	23.9	22.9
2020	706 020	64.9	16.0	19.7	-1.9	22.3	21.1	
Puerto Rico..... (US Dollar)	1970	5 106	74.4	15.2	27.8	1.0	44.3	62.8
	1975	8 313	79.4	19.4	25.0	1.7	48.8	75.1
	1980	14 639	74.9	15.6	14.1	2.8	66.1	73.9
	1985	20 574	74.6	14.9	11.4	0.8	68.5	70.4
	1990	31 034	65.2	14.3	15.4	1.3	76.8	73.2
	1995	43 246	61.1	13.7	15.2	1.5	69.7	61.3
	2000	62 569	58.9	11.6	18.9	0.5	73.2	63.2
	2005	83 915	56.1	12.0	14.2	0.4	81.7	64.4
	2010	98 381	57.7	11.0	9.1	0.1	75.5	53.4
	2015	103 376	59.6	8.8	8.5	0.1	75.3	52.4
	2016	104 337	58.4	8.2	8.0	0.1	77.5	52.2
	2017	103 446	60.4	8.8	8.0	-0.2	77.7	54.6
	2018	100 925	62.9	8.0	15.1	0.0	72.3	58.2
	2019	104 915	63.8	8.0	14.3	0.0	70.8	56.9
2020	103 138	63.2	7.6	11.5	0.0	71.0	53.3	

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Saint Kitts and Nevis..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	50	89.2	18.2	19.1	...	42.4	69.0
	1975	110	77.0	16.4	12.7	...	63.2	69.3
	1980	185	84.5	9.4	27.5	...	47.4	68.9
	1985	300	79.9	11.6	25.0	...	40.7	57.3
	1990	587	62.9	9.3	57.2	...	41.2	69.0
	1995	846	61.3	10.5	48.0	...	41.0	62.1
	2000	1 137	64.3	10.9	51.2	...	36.2	62.7
	2005	1 477	54.5	17.8	42.2	...	41.7	56.2
	2010	2 052	75.8	17.6	33.6	...	29.5	56.5
	2015	2 493	66.4	19.3	30.7	...	37.7	54.2
	2016	2 622	69.7	19.1	31.6	...	36.1	56.5
	2017	2 692	67.3	19.1	30.6	...	37.0	53.9
	2018	2 729	67.8	19.1	31.0	...	36.9	54.9
	2019	2 821	68.2	19.1	31.1	...	36.6	55.1
2020	2 504	67.8	19.1	30.9	...	36.8	54.6	
Saint Lucia..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	82	77.6	17.4	40.8	...	47.3	82.4
	1975	208	78.3	18.8	46.1	...	41.8	85.1
	1980	489	85.7	11.8	28.3	...	55.1	77.6
	1985	805	77.1	13.3	17.1	...	43.6	50.4
	1990	1 503	79.0	10.4	20.6	...	57.3	65.3
	1995	1 995	66.4	11.9	20.6	...	58.2	58.8
	2000	2 528	69.4	12.8	24.9	...	45.0	53.3
	2005	3 023	67.1	11.6	26.9	...	52.4	59.4
	2010	4 014	75.2	12.5	25.2	...	44.1	57.0
	2015	4 887	68.9	12.3	20.4	...	40.1	41.7
	2016	5 037	73.1	12.4	22.1	...	36.8	44.3
	2017	5 391	67.7	11.9	23.2	...	38.8	42.8
	2018	5 576	65.2	11.4	22.9	...	40.6	42.2
	2019	5 721	60.7	10.5	22.9	...	43.1	40.7
2020	4 365	80.6	14.1	25.8	...	21.0	36.2	
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... (Netherlands Antillian Guilder)	2005	1 267	82.5	15.5	9.1	...	127.0	133.6
	2010	1 605	75.3	15.5	8.9	...	104.0	103.9
	2015	1 909	61.2	16.8	14.0	...	114.4	106.4
	2016	1 919	64.9	17.3	14.3	...	109.0	105.6
	2017	1 815	72.4	19.4	17.7	...	92.0	101.5
	2018	1 753	66.2	17.8	15.3	...	105.2	104.5
	2019	1 940	67.8	18.2	15.7	...	102.1	103.8
	2020	1 535	68.8	18.5	16.2	...	99.7	103.3
St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	42	93.6	21.0	22.7	...	24.5	55.3
	1975	83	103.3	22.3	23.1	...	19.9	60.2
	1980	189	90.7	20.1	33.7	...	47.3	83.7
	1985	360	59.6	17.0	21.5	2.8	61.7	61.6
	1990	632	70.6	18.0	25.5	1.1	55.6	60.1
	1995	843	66.0	17.4	25.9	...	43.6	51.6
	2000	1 070	61.3	16.7	23.4	...	45.3	46.7
	2005	1 487	75.7	15.6	25.1	...	36.4	52.9
	2010	1 839	80.6	19.3	29.0	0.9	27.4	57.1
	2015	2 040	80.3	22.0	25.3	0.5	37.8	54.3
	2016	2 091	81.4	20.0	26.0	0.6	37.6	57.7
	2017	2 139	79.4	21.0	25.7	0.5	34.9	54.7
	2018	2 191	79.6	20.8	26.5	0.5	35.8	56.6
	2019	2 227	79.9	20.5	23.3	0.5	37.0	54.7
2020	2 186	79.4	20.7	29.1	0.5	19.7	41.6	
Suriname..... (Surinam Dollar)	1970	672 (t)	53.4	23.4	18.4	...	56.7	52.9
	1975	1 138 (t)	52.8	20.9	27.1	5.3	62.1	68.1
	1980	1 944 (t)	57.6	21.3	21.5	4.9	68.8	74.2
	1985	2 136 (t)	55.0	33.7	17.9	-3.4	36.7	39.9
	1990	4 750 (t)	56.7	25.8	15.0	2.0	22.4	21.7
	1995	374	20.3	24.8	32.9	5.8	75.1	65.8
	2000	1 530	57.6	14.3	43.1	...	49.2	60.0
	2005	5 991	53.7	12.3	45.6	...	51.3	59.3
	2010	12 304	40.2	14.0	37.1	...	48.6	40.9

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	2015	17 515	49.6	14.7	45.0	...	40.8	50.1
	2016	19 562	60.1	11.9	34.4	...	46.0	52.4
	2017	25 405	52.5	11.4	34.3	...	51.1	49.3
	2018	28 144	46.1	10.9	39.0	...	58.6	54.6
	2019	29 661	48.6	14.9	43.2	...	52.6	59.3
	2020	38 353	49.0	12.4	38.8	...	54.1	54.4
Trinidad and Tobago..... (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar)	1970	1 650	61.9	13.1	20.9	4.9	46.3	49.1
	1975	5 318	43.9	12.3	20.5	6.9	57.4	41.5
	1980	15 017	47.3	12.1	28.1	2.5	54.6	46.0
	1985	18 133	56.1	22.7	20.2	-1.5	35.3	33.5
	1990	21 612	54.8	16.2	13.8	0.0	49.1	33.5
	1995	31 805	48.8	15.9	18.9	1.8	53.8	39.2
	2000	51 546	57.4	12.0	15.6	1.2	59.2	45.3
	2005	101 025	31.4	11.6	28.6	1.5	65.8	39.0
	2010	141 526	47.2	11.2	18.4	...	53.7	30.5
	2015	160 658	55.9	13.7	20.7	...	51.5	41.8
	2016	149 209	65.7	16.0	19.9	...	42.2	43.9
	2017	157 150	63.3	15.4	16.4	...	47.5	42.6
	2018	161 284	65.2	15.9	8.7	...	48.9	38.7
	2019	161 335	68.6	16.7	7.8	...	41.1	34.2
	2020	144 422	72.6	17.7	8.8	...	31.4	30.5
Turks and Caicos Islands..... (US Dollar)	1970	9 775 (t)	49.2	28.1	30.1	...	61.3	69.3
	1975	18	49.2	28.1	30.1	...	61.3	69.3
	1980	32	49.2	28.1	30.2	...	61.4	69.4
	1985	58	49.5	28.1	30.3	...	61.5	69.8
	1990	106	51.0	27.6	30.8	...	62.2	71.9
	1995	191	57.0	25.7	32.9	...	64.1	79.7
	2000	319	30.8	15.2	26.3	...	78.5	50.8
	2005	579	43.0	17.2	38.7	...	63.9	62.7
	2010	687	24.0	24.7	20.4	...	81.5	50.7
	2015	942	41.3	21.4	16.4	...	77.6	56.7
	2016	1 032	39.5	21.8	16.5	...	78.0	55.8
	2017	1 022	40.5	21.6	16.3	...	77.8	56.2
	2018	1 113	40.4	21.6	16.4	...	77.8	56.2
	2019	1 197	40.2	21.7	16.4	...	77.9	56.1
	2020	925	40.4	21.6	16.4	...	77.8	56.2
Uruguay..... (Peso Uruguayo)	1970	629 (t)	71.5	14.3	15.9	2.3	11.0	13.9
	1975	8 551 (t)	73.4	12.8	18.5	2.9	14.6	20.4
	1980	97	72.8	11.7	23.2	4.3	13.6	21.3
	1985	529	70.9	12.9	10.7	1.9	22.7	20.8
	1990	10 805	71.5	12.4	12.0	0.2	22.2	19.8
	1995	135 311	75.4	10.6	15.0	2.0	16.1	18.8
	2000	276 152	76.5	12.4	14.3	0.1	16.7	20.0
	2005	425 018	69.4	10.9	16.5	1.2	30.4	28.5
	2010	808 079	67.0	12.6	19.1	0.3	26.3	25.4
	2015	1 559 867	62.7	15.0	18.0	1.3	27.2	24.5
	2016	1 726 406	61.2	16.0	17.0	0.4	27.0	21.6
	2017	1 841 999	62.2	16.5	16.3	-0.5	26.1	20.7
	2018	1 982 244	63.3	16.8	15.0	0.0	26.4	21.4
	2019	2 158 729	62.4	17.1	15.4	-0.8	27.8	21.9
	2020	2 253 124	61.0	17.7	16.4	0.6	25.4	21.0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... (Bolívar Fuerte)	1970	609 (u)	37.6	19.9	33.8	13.3	22.0	17.6
	1975	1 381 (u)	33.4	20.5	39.5	8.5	31.3	23.4
	1980	2 973 (u)	37.8	21.3	38.5	0.0	31.6	23.5
	1985	4 497 (u)	44.3	20.2	23.6	0.8	25.8	15.9
	1990	22 (t)	46.0	16.8	19.2	-5.8	40.6	20.4
	1995	132 (t)	53.2	14.8	22.4	1.4	27.9	22.1
	2000	797 (t)	50.8	12.4	21.0	3.2	29.7	18.1
	2005	3 041 (t)	46.8	11.1	20.3	2.7	39.7	20.5
	2010	10	55.9	11.2	18.7	3.3	28.5	17.6
	2015	80	85.7	9.7	23.4	7.5	36.7	63.0
	2016	281	85.8	9.3	13.5	-13.4	32.1	27.3
	2017	2 009	89.0	9.0	16.5	-8.8	30.7	36.4

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	2018	2 725 607	70.4	8.8	11.8	-33.4	71.5	29.2
	2019	418 494 572	58.9	3.9	16.6	4.4	54.2	38.1
	2020	7 192 260 561	77.9	8.1	16.4	-8.7	45.1	38.8
<b>Northern America</b>								
Bermuda..... (Bermudian Dollar)	1970	266	68.2	9.8	14.1	-0.2	51.3	42.6
	1975	492	68.2	9.8	14.7	-0.2	51.2	43.0
	1980	902	67.5	9.6	17.6	-0.2	51.5	44.5
	1985	1 428	65.7	11.7	20.9	-0.3	47.2	43.0
	1990	2 035	68.6	12.3	17.1	-0.2	47.5	43.4
	1995	2 557	65.1	11.9	14.1	-0.2	46.0	37.1
	2000	3 480	53.9	10.9	19.5	0.6	46.8	40.9
	2005	4 868	51.2	15.5	17.2	0.0	46.5	31.4
	2010	6 635	47.1	13.8	13.0	...	50.8	23.8
	2015	6 655	48.7	12.5	11.9	...	50.0	23.3
	2016	6 900	48.8	12.1	12.8	...	49.3	23.4
	2017	7 142	49.2	11.6	13.8	...	48.5	23.9
	2018	7 224	48.8	11.7	13.4	...	51.3	25.9
	2019	7 484	47.8	12.0	14.6	...	50.2	25.6
	2020	7 719	47.2	11.8	13.9	...	50.0	25.1
Canada..... (Canadian Dollar)	1970	93 236	55.6	20.9	21.6	0.3	21.6	19.4
	1975	178 045	54.6	22.4	24.3	0.5	21.9	23.8
	1980	322 747	53.4	21.4	23.9	-0.2	27.4	25.7
	1985	500 027	54.1	22.1	20.7	0.8	27.5	25.3
	1990	695 501	55.8	22.6	21.7	-0.4	25.1	24.9
	1995	831 621	55.8	21.7	18.3	1.0	36.1	33.0
	2000	1 106 071	54.5	19.1	19.6	1.0	44.2	38.6
	2005	1 421 590	54.3	19.1	21.8	0.8	36.9	32.9
	2010	1 666 048	57.0	21.5	23.5	0.0	29.2	31.0
	2015	1 990 441	57.8	20.9	23.9	0.0	31.8	34.3
	2016	2 025 535	58.5	21.0	22.8	0.0	31.5	33.9
	2017	2 140 641	58.0	20.7	22.7	0.9	31.5	33.6
	2018	2 231 168	57.9	20.7	22.6	0.6	32.3	34.2
	2019	2 310 712	57.8	20.8	22.3	0.7	31.9	33.5
	2020	2 204 905	57.4	22.6	23.0	-0.9	29.0	31.0
Greenland..... (Danish Krone)	1970	570	113.2	25.6	46.4	...	31.3	116.6
	1975	1 326	67.1	20.3	41.3	...	65.2	93.8
	1980	2 932	79.3	38.7	27.1	...	60.6	105.7
	1985	4 781	80.0	44.0	20.8	...	65.4	110.1
	1990	6 891	33.6	45.6	19.0	...	68.9	67.1
	1995	7 401	44.9	46.1	16.3	...	47.8	55.1
	2000	9 434	42.9	44.8	25.0	...	39.7	52.4
	2005	11 093	47.6	45.9	24.0	0.2	41.1	58.6
	2010	14 078	43.2	46.8	52.2	0.2	34.1	76.4
	2015	16 814	39.7	44.2	24.0	0.0	37.6	45.5
	2016	18 224	37.5	42.3	25.3	-0.8	40.8	45.1
	2017	18 829	36.8	42.4	23.1	0.5	40.7	43.5
	2018	19 199	35.9	43.4	21.7	0.0	44.5	45.5
	2019	19 890	36.1	44.8	31.3	0.2	38.8	51.1
	2020	20 478	36.3	43.5	25.4	0.2	41.3	46.7
United States..... (US Dollar)	1970	1 073 303	60.3	18.0	21.4	...	5.6	5.2
	1975	1 684 904	61.2	17.6	20.6	-0.4	8.2	7.3
	1980	2 857 307	61.3	15.9	23.5	-0.2	9.8	10.3
	1985	4 338 979	62.5	15.9	23.7	0.5	7.0	9.6
	1990	5 963 144	63.9	15.9	21.3	0.2	9.3	10.6
	1995	7 639 749	65.0	14.9	20.9	0.4	10.6	11.8
	2000	10 250 952	66.0	14.0	23.1	0.5	10.7	14.4
	2005	13 039 197	67.3	15.0	22.9	0.4	10.0	15.7
	2010	15 048 970	68.2	16.7	18.3	0.4	12.3	15.9
	2015	18 206 023	67.4	14.3	20.4	0.8	12.5	15.4
	2016	18 695 106	67.9	14.2	20.4	0.2	11.9	14.6
	2017	19 479 623	68.0	14.0	20.6	0.2	12.2	15.0
	2018	20 527 159	67.8	14.0	20.9	0.3	12.3	15.2

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2019	21 372 582	67.5	13.9	21.0	0.3	11.8	14.6
	2020	20 893 746	67.2	14.7	21.4	-0.3	10.2	13.3
<b>Asia</b>								
Afghanistan..... (Afghani)	1970	78	89.6	6.5	5.5	...	9.6	11.3
	1975	104	85.7	6.2	9.6	...	13.0	14.4
	1980	161	83.6	6.0	13.2	...	11.6	14.4
	1985	169	83.5	6.0	13.3	...	11.5	14.4
	1990	180	83.5	6.0	13.4	...	11.5	14.4
	1995	2 297	100.9	7.3	12.8	...	22.9	43.9
	2000	158 271	118.4	8.5	12.2	...	34.3	73.4
	2005	307 885	115.9	11.5	19.6	...	33.0	68.7
	2010	682 800	96.0	19.6	14.4	...	18.3	34.7
	2015	1 144 181	80.0	22.2	13.7	...	16.2	33.2
	2016	1 222 917	80.2	23.0	12.6	...	16.7	32.4
	2017	1 285 460	73.6	21.3	13.5	...	23.5	31.9
	2018	1 327 690	88.5	19.9	15.1	...	16.7	40.2
	2019	1 469 596	95.6	24.2	11.6	...	12.2	43.6
	2020	1 520 390	89.1	18.0	11.9	...	13.4	32.5
Armenia..... (Armenian Dram)	1990	50	50.1	16.8	44.3	2.8	35.0	46.3
	1995	556 946	104.8	9.6	16.2	2.2	26.8	61.0
	2000	1 099 842	95.7	10.1	18.5	0.1	26.2	49.6
	2005	2 391 859	74.4	9.0	29.8	0.5	32.3	42.4
	2010	3 690 038	80.8	11.2	33.5	-0.7	23.4	44.4
	2015	5 043 633	77.9	13.1	20.6	0.1	29.7	42.0
	2016	5 067 294	76.3	13.5	17.4	0.7	33.7	42.3
	2017	5 564 493	80.0	12.3	17.6	0.8	38.2	49.0
	2018	6 017 035	79.8	11.5	16.7	5.7	39.4	53.1
	2019	6 543 322	83.4	12.6	15.8	1.6	41.4	54.8
	2020	6 181 664	75.4	16.0	16.6	1.4	30.2	39.6
Azerbaijan..... (Azerbaijani Manat)	1990	293 (t)	52.6	17.6	20.3	6.3	43.9	39.2
	1995	2 134	84.3	12.8	15.6	8.1	32.5	53.4
	2000	4 718	64.4	15.2	23.1	-2.5	40.2	38.4
	2005	12 523	42.1	10.4	41.3	0.2	62.9	52.9
	2010	42 465	39.4	10.9	18.2	-0.1	54.3	20.7
	2015	54 380	56.7	12.4	27.8	0.1	37.8	34.8
	2016	60 425	58.7	12.8	25.0	0.6	46.4	43.6
	2017	70 338	57.6	11.3	23.8	0.6	48.5	41.9
	2018	80 092	54.1	10.5	20.7	-0.6	54.1	37.6
	2019	81 896	57.5	11.1	21.1	-0.8	49.1	36.8
	2020	72 432	60.6	15.9	23.5	0.8	35.7	36.5
Bahrain..... (Bahraini Dinar)	1970	201	67.7	11.0	33.9	-4.8	85.1	88.9
	1975	468	65.6	12.4	22.8	-0.3	89.9	89.6
	1980	1 419	52.6	11.1	28.5	16.9	80.8	89.3
	1985	1 683	43.6	25.1	27.9	4.5	67.1	71.2
	1990	1 846	53.3	21.6	23.2	-3.0	80.4	79.0
	1995	2 552	49.5	19.1	20.2	1.3	70.7	60.7
	2000	3 408	44.7	16.0	16.4	0.4	79.2	56.6
	2005	6 004	39.7	13.7	25.7	1.4	83.9	64.4
	2010	9 668	41.2	12.9	26.0	1.2	69.5	50.9
	2015	11 675	45.6	17.7	24.1	1.5	83.1	71.8
	2016	12 120	45.1	17.1	25.8	3.4	74.2	65.4
	2017	13 338	42.1	16.6	28.3	4.6	75.8	67.3
	2018	14 158	41.1	16.4	29.6	5.4	79.6	71.8
	2019	14 466	40.0	15.8	29.1	3.9	76.8	65.5
	2020	12 748	43.1	17.0	30.8	3.6	71.0	65.5
Bangladesh..... (Taka)	1970	45 099	98.4	1.3	5.6	...	5.8	8.8
	1975	164 008	95.8	1.5	8.7	0.2	2.2	6.3
	1980	258 535	85.7	4.3	21.3	0.6	5.4	15.3
	1985	536 630	86.8	3.9	18.0	0.5	5.8	13.9
	1990	972 648	84.6	4.5	20.2	-2.0	6.3	14.0
	1995	1 525 180	82.0	4.6	19.1	...	10.9	17.3

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2000	2 370 860	77.5	4.6	23.0	...	14.0	19.2
	2005	3 707 070	74.4	5.5	24.5	...	16.6	23.0
	2010	7 975 387	74.1	5.1	26.2	...	16.0	21.8
	2015	15 158 022	72.4	5.4	28.9	...	17.3	24.7
	2016	17 328 637	69.1	5.9	29.7	...	16.6	21.3
	2017	19 758 154	68.7	6.0	30.5	...	15.0	20.3
	2018	22 504 793	70.8	6.4	31.2	...	14.8	23.4
	2019	25 424 826	68.7	6.3	31.6	...	15.3	21.4
	2020	27 963 782	68.5	6.2	31.8	...	13.4	19.4
Bhutan..... (Ngultrum)	1970	463	73.2	21.4	33.2	-0.9	14.4	43.1
	1975	727	73.1	21.4	33.2	-0.9	14.4	43.1
	1980	1 011	70.3	23.7	32.5	-1.3	14.1	39.0
	1985	2 130	66.0	23.3	43.1	0.4	14.7	50.2
	1990	4 789	54.2	17.5	31.8	4.5	28.9	33.0
	1995	9 376	41.6	18.6	46.3	2.4	38.9	43.9
	2000	19 736	47.7	21.9	50.0	-1.8	29.4	48.3
	2005	35 145	41.5	22.5	53.5	0.5	39.3	66.2
	2010	70 783	44.9	20.5	62.7	0.5	43.5	72.4
	2015	128 535	49.8	18.3	55.7	-0.3	34.4	67.8
	2016	145 073	48.2	17.3	56.4	0.6	29.6	55.8
	2017	159 572	48.4	16.8	52.1	-0.1	30.1	52.7
	2018	167 340	51.5	17.1	47.2	0.4	30.8	55.9
	2019	178 202	52.0	18.3	37.5	0.4	34.0	50.4
	2020	183 990	53.0	18.2	34.2	0.0	33.4	42.6
Brunei Darussalam..... (Brunei Dollar)	1970	689	15.7	9.1	3.9	0.1	90.8	19.6
	1975	3 480	17.3	11.0	4.9	0.1	90.1	23.4
	1980	13 255	8.3	7.0	3.0	0.1	93.4	11.7
	1985	9 737	9.2	15.7	11.9	0.1	61.3	16.6
	1990	7 070	16.8	21.8	27.7	0.2	51.2	31.7
	1995	7 435	23.3	26.4	54.3	0.4	49.4	47.5
	2000	11 464	15.8	25.5	19.2	0.3	55.7	30.5
	2005	17 578	14.3	18.2	16.8	0.1	58.1	23.2
	2010	18 690	14.7	22.2	23.5	0.2	67.4	28.0
	2015	17 778	19.8	25.1	35.0	0.2	52.2	37.7
	2016	15 748	21.2	26.2	34.4	0.3	49.6	37.7
	2017	16 748	20.5	26.5	34.6	0.2	49.6	35.6
	2018	18 301	19.5	24.1	40.9	0.2	51.9	42.0
	2019	18 375	20.5	25.0	38.5	0.2	57.9	50.6
	2020	16 561	23.8	25.4	40.4	0.2	57.4	52.9
Cambodia..... (Riel)	1970	12 944	95.0	4.0	9.3	...	2.3	14.4
	1975	10 674	95.0	4.0	9.3	...	2.3	14.4
	1980	10 149	95.0	4.0	9.3	...	2.2	14.3
	1985	20 508	95.9	3.6	9.3	...	1.6	13.9
	1990	723 653	90.4	7.2	8.3	...	2.4	8.4
	1995	8 110 680	90.9	5.1	13.2	0.2	32.7	43.9
	2000	14 082 638	88.8	5.2	18.3	-0.8	49.8	61.8
	2005	25 754 300	84.3	5.8	18.9	-0.4	64.1	72.7
	2010	47 048 000	81.3	6.3	16.2	1.2	54.1	59.5
	2015	73 422 700	76.8	5.4	21.4	1.0	61.7	66.1
	2016	81 241 900	76.1	5.2	21.7	1.0	61.3	65.7
	2017	89 830 525	73.4	5.1	21.9	1.0	60.7	64.1
	2018	99 544 275	70.7	4.9	22.6	0.9	61.6	63.3
	2019	110 014 048	69.5	4.8	23.4	0.9	61.1	62.5
	2020	103 511 609	71.1	5.5	24.6	0.9	62.4	63.9
China..... (Yuan Renminbi)	1970	227 970	52.9	10.9	24.8	8.7	2.9	2.8
	1975	303 950	50.3	11.7	29.8	6.0	5.5	5.5
	1980	458 760	50.9	13.7	29.3	6.0	6.9	7.3
	1985	909 890	50.9	14.2	31.3	8.6	9.4	13.4
	1990	1 887 290	50.0	13.6	24.6	10.2	14.0	11.3
	1995	6 133 990	45.8	13.2	33.2	6.5	19.2	17.5
	2000	10 028 010	46.9	16.6	33.4	1.0	23.1	20.7
	2005	18 731 900	39.6	14.8	39.4	0.9	33.8	28.4
	2010	41 211 900	34.3	14.6	43.9	2.6	27.2	23.5



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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2015	68 885 800	37.8	16.2	42.1	1.1	21.4	18.1
	2016	74 639 500	38.7	16.4	41.6	1.1	19.6	17.3
	2017	83 203 600	38.5	16.3	41.9	1.2	19.7	17.9
	2018	91 928 100	38.5	16.5	42.8	1.0	19.1	18.3
	2019	98 651 500	39.2	16.8	42.8	0.4	18.5	17.3
	2020	101 598 620	38.4	16.4	42.9	0.7	18.5	15.9
China, Hong Kong SAR..... (Hong Kong Dollar)	1970	23 106	66.2	5.7	19.7	0.7	93.2	85.5
	1975	49 589	65.5	6.0	21.5	1.5	83.4	77.8
	1980	143 619	60.0	5.6	32.2	2.6	88.7	89.3
	1985	278 128	61.5	7.0	21.0	0.5	103.9	93.9
	1990	599 256	57.5	6.8	26.2	1.0	117.3	108.7
	1995	1 119 006	62.2	8.0	30.2	4.1	126.2	130.7
	2000	1 337 501	58.6	9.4	26.5	1.1	126.0	121.6
	2005	1 412 125	57.5	9.2	21.4	-0.3	177.5	165.2
	2010	1 776 332	61.4	8.9	21.8	2.1	205.3	199.4
	2015	2 398 280	66.4	9.6	22.4	-0.9	195.9	193.5
	2016	2 490 438	66.3	10.0	21.5	0.0	187.0	184.7
	2017	2 659 384	67.1	9.8	21.7	0.4	188.9	187.9
	2018	2 835 119	68.3	9.9	21.6	0.4	188.4	188.6
	2019	2 865 659	68.7	10.8	19.1	-0.2	177.5	175.8
	2020	2 710 730	65.7	12.6	17.7	2.0	176.2	174.3
China, Macao SAR..... (Pataca)	1970	1 023	59.4	5.8	19.9	3.0	111.8	99.9
	1975	2 308	59.3	5.8	19.9	3.0	111.8	99.9
	1980	5 194	59.6	5.8	19.8	3.3	111.8	100.2
	1985	10 895	56.5	7.2	19.8	2.9	105.9	92.3
	1990	26 040	46.2	10.2	22.3	0.5	98.3	77.4
	1995	56 142	41.5	9.6	25.9	0.5	74.0	51.4
	2000	54 369	46.4	12.5	10.2	0.1	89.3	58.5
	2005	97 415	32.3	9.8	24.9	0.7	84.4	52.0
	2010	225 997	23.7	8.1	12.5	0.8	87.4	32.5
	2015	359 806	26.5	9.7	24.8	0.5	78.5	39.9
	2016	360 460	26.6	10.4	21.9	0.0	76.6	35.5
	2017	404 966	24.6	9.7	19.8	-0.2	80.4	34.3
	2018	446 429	23.9	9.4	16.7	0.5	82.5	33.0
	2019	445 118	25.0	10.1	13.8	0.3	82.2	31.5
	2020	194 398	48.1	26.4	27.0	0.6	62.3	64.4
Cyprus..... (Euro)	1970	439	76.4	7.4	31.4	1.3	53.7	63.7
	1975	497	82.0	13.5	26.2	4.0	50.3	76.1
	1980	1 457	63.8	10.5	45.0	0.8	64.7	85.4
	1985	2 838	61.0	10.9	35.8	1.0	69.8	79.8
	1990	4 898	57.3	13.4	32.4	0.4	73.7	77.2
	1995	7 678	61.9	12.4	25.3	1.3	66.8	67.6
	2000	10 595	61.9	15.1	20.3	0.2	70.0	67.5
	2005	14 822	61.6	16.5	21.6	0.8	55.7	56.2
	2010	19 410	65.8	18.5	22.6	1.5	50.4	58.7
	2015	17 884	67.4	16.4	13.4	0.3	70.1	67.5
	2016	18 929	65.6	15.2	18.2	-0.8	70.5	68.8
	2017	20 245	64.9	14.8	20.8	-0.1	73.9	74.4
	2018	21 613	64.8	14.6	18.9	0.4	75.1	73.8
	2019	23 010	63.3	16.1	18.9	1.4	75.6	75.4
	2020	21 548	63.7	20.0	20.1	-1.2	76.0	78.6
D.P.R. of Korea..... (North Korean Won)	1970	12 663	...	...	...	...	5.4	8.3
	1975	20 768	...	...	...	...	5.4	8.3
	1980	25 389	...	...	...	...	5.4	8.3
	1985	30 447	...	...	...	...	5.4	8.3
	1990	31 904	...	...	...	...	7.5	11.8
	1995	10 329	...	...	...	...	3.8	5.7
	2000	22 807	...	...	...	...	4.2	10.0
	2005	1 801 509	...	...	...	...	6.0	11.1
	2010	1 405 640	...	...	...	...	5.9	11.1
	2015	1 751 302	...	...	...	...	5.9	11.1
	2016	1 808 781	...	...	...	...	5.9	11.1
	2017	1 870 904	...	...	...	...	5.9	11.1

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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2018	1 834 778	...	...	...	...	5.9	11.1
	2019	1 756 121	...	...	...	...	5.9	11.1
	2020	1 695 761	...	...	...	...	5.9	11.1
Georgia..... (Lari)	1990	15 (t)	63.2	16.8	23.7	...	40.0	45.7
	1995	3 885	87.8	5.8	18.9	3.9	13.2	27.0
	2000	6 357	89.2	6.2	24.9	0.4	21.7	37.5
	2005	12 225	72.5	12.6	27.5	4.4	31.8	48.8
	2010	21 822	81.2	15.3	18.9	1.6	33.0	49.9
	2015	33 935	76.5	14.3	24.4	1.9	40.9	57.9
	2016	35 836	69.8	15.3	26.5	3.6	40.8	56.0
	2017	40 762	69.8	13.9	25.5	1.8	46.5	57.5
	2018	44 599	69.3	13.2	25.1	3.0	50.6	61.2
	2019	49 253	70.6	13.1	24.0	1.3	54.8	63.8
	2020	49 407	78.0	14.4	24.5	1.6	37.4	55.9
India..... (Indian Rupee)	1970	468 169	79.7	8.9	15.5	0.8	3.8	3.9
	1975	852 124	77.7	9.5	17.7	0.9	5.6	6.6
	1980	1 470 629	77.8	9.7	19.7	1.1	6.1	9.2
	1985	2 845 341	73.0	10.9	21.8	0.5	5.3	7.6
	1990	5 761 092	67.1	11.3	26.1	2.1	7.1	8.5
	1995	12 055 827	63.7	10.5	25.1	2.2	10.8	12.0
	2000	21 398 857	63.7	11.9	26.7	-0.5	13.0	13.9
	2005	36 321 250	57.4	10.4	33.9	2.5	19.6	22.4
	2010	76 344 721	54.7	11.0	35.4	4.4	22.4	26.9
	2015	137 718 738	59.0	10.4	30.2	1.9	19.8	22.1
	2016	153 916 690	59.3	10.3	29.3	2.7	19.2	20.9
	2017	170 900 424	58.7	10.8	29.6	4.3	18.8	22.0
	2018	188 869 569	59.4	10.8	30.4	2.3	19.9	23.7
	2019	203 510 129	60.5	11.2	29.7	2.5	18.4	21.0
	2020	197 456 728	59.7	11.0	27.1	3.6	18.7	19.2
Indonesia..... (Rupiah)	1970	3 787 867	73.9	8.1	12.4	0.6	12.6	14.4
	1975	14 789 993	64.1	8.9	17.9	0.9	21.6	19.8
	1980	53 163 493	56.1	9.3	18.4	0.9	28.8	19.7
	1985	113 468 718	54.7	10.1	20.3	5.7	20.9	18.2
	1990	246 674 584	52.7	8.0	25.0	3.4	23.9	21.1
	1995	531 696 932	56.5	7.0	25.0	4.5	24.8	24.6
	2000	1 479 724 635	61.3	6.5	19.2	3.4	40.5	29.8
	2005	2 953 850 193	64.0	8.0	22.9	2.6	33.7	29.3
	2010	6 864 133 100	56.2	9.0	31.0	1.9	24.3	22.4
	2015	11 526 332 800	57.5	9.7	32.8	1.3	21.2	20.8
	2016	12 401 728 500	57.8	9.5	32.6	1.3	19.1	18.3
	2017	13 589 825 700	57.3	9.1	32.2	1.5	20.2	19.2
	2018	14 838 756 000	57.0	9.0	32.3	2.3	21.0	22.1
	2019	15 832 535 400	57.9	8.8	32.3	1.4	18.4	19.0
	2020	15 434 151 800	59.0	9.3	31.7	0.6	17.2	16.0
Iran (Islamic Republic of)..... (Iranian Rial)	1970	831 451	57.7	17.4	36.8	3.8	18.5	21.2
	1975	3 529 378	45.5	23.8	42.2	-0.8	40.7	35.4
	1980	6 753 980	57.7	21.0	36.9	10.9	13.7	28.7
	1985	15 808 050	67.0	15.9	32.9	-8.6	8.9	14.3
	1990	37 986 542	67.9	10.8	27.0	6.0	13.3	23.8
	1995	197 370 155	50.0	14.3	24.7	5.5	21.7	13.5
	2000	639 664 897	48.8	13.5	30.7	5.0	21.1	19.4
	2005	2 051 837 236	41.1	12.6	28.9	9.7	30.2	23.9
	2010	5 371 174 100	42.0	14.2	29.3	10.1	23.8	18.2
	2015	12 103 890 087	53.4	15.6	25.4	6.6	18.7	20.7
	2016	14 408 890 814	51.0	15.8	22.1	7.0	21.2	19.2
	2017	16 736 418 990	48.9	16.1	22.0	9.8	22.7	22.0
	2018	21 509 568 602	48.3	15.8	22.1	9.4	30.2	28.2
	2019	27 450 898 393	48.9	15.7	23.7	13.3	23.0	27.4
	2020	39 451 281 929	47.4	15.4	29.2	9.4	20.7	25.3
Iraq..... (Iraqi Dinar)	1970	5 273	22.7	15.1	10.9	-4.0	71.9	16.6
	1975	17 156	14.9	12.2	20.1	-7.1	91.7	31.8
	1980	66 891	7.9	7.5	18.3	-8.8	95.1	20.1

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	1985	64 984	22.6	13.4	16.4	1.9	160.3	114.8
	1990	97 711	21.3	12.1	16.4	0.7	118.6	69.1
	1995	8 140 901	66.3	21.6	3.5	1.4	24.1	16.8
	2000	56 609 817	16.8	14.7	3.6	32.5	93.9	61.6
	2005	73 533 599	51.7	27.5	19.1	11.4	74.9	84.6
	2010	162 064 566	52.6	22.4	19.2	-0.4	46.6	40.3
	2015	194 680 972	59.1	19.8	27.6	-6.0	36.7	37.3
	2016	196 924 142	60.0	19.4	15.4	3.5	29.7	28.0
	2017	221 665 700	54.9	17.4	15.6	3.5	36.2	27.6
	2018	268 918 874	46.9	17.1	15.3	3.7	44.0	26.9
	2019	277 884 900	46.3	20.8	22.1	3.1	41.0	33.4
	2020	198 774 325	55.1	20.6	25.4	...	32.3	35.0
Israel..... (New Israeli Sheqel)	1970	2 107 (t)	53.4	36.4	29.1	0.7	21.8	40.1
	1975	9 183 (t)	50.2	42.0	31.0	0.8	24.2	46.6
	1980	123	49.6	37.0	24.3	-0.2	37.3	47.8
	1985	32 310	53.3	32.4	20.4	-0.4	37.3	43.3
	1990	118 553	57.2	27.3	21.0	-0.5	29.9	35.0
	1995	302 952	55.3	26.4	25.2	0.9	27.4	35.2
	2000	540 061	52.9	24.3	21.4	1.6	35.5	35.6
	2005	640 201	55.2	24.2	19.1	1.5	40.7	40.9
	2010	877 368	56.6	22.6	18.9	0.0	34.7	32.8
	2015	1 166 354	54.6	22.4	19.0	0.9	31.5	28.4
	2016	1 225 235	54.9	22.3	20.4	0.5	30.2	28.4
	2017	1 278 841	54.6	22.4	20.3	0.8	29.4	27.5
	2018	1 341 581	54.5	22.8	21.3	0.6	30.0	29.2
	2019	1 418 449	54.0	22.5	20.8	0.5	29.5	27.3
	2020	1 401 406	49.5	23.7	20.5	1.6	28.0	23.4
Japan..... (Yen)	1970	76 539 308	46.5	11.1	37.7	3.3	10.4	9.2
	1975	154 787 118	50.8	15.0	34.5	0.0	12.3	12.3
	1980	250 636 100	52.4	14.7	33.6	0.4	13.1	14.1
	1985	333 686 000	52.5	14.3	29.5	0.5	13.9	10.7
	1990	453 608 500	51.2	13.5	34.2	0.4	10.2	9.4
	1995	521 613 500	52.7	15.1	30.6	0.3	8.8	7.6
	2000	535 417 700	53.7	16.5	28.5	-0.1	10.5	9.1
	2005	532 515 600	54.8	17.7	25.9	0.2	13.8	12.4
	2010	505 530 600	56.9	19.2	22.6	0.0	14.9	13.6
	2015	538 032 300	55.8	19.6	25.0	0.2	17.4	18.0
	2016	544 364 600	54.7	19.7	24.8	0.1	16.1	15.3
	2017	553 073 000	54.6	19.4	25.0	0.2	17.6	16.8
	2018	556 189 600	54.8	19.6	25.2	0.4	18.3	18.3
	2019	561 267 000	54.5	19.8	25.4	0.4	17.4	17.4
	2020	540 040 100	53.4	21.1	25.3	0.2	15.5	15.5
Jordan <sup>8</sup> ..... (Jordanian Dinar)	1970	218	72.5	31.3	14.7	0.2	8.2	35.2
	1975	402	78.4	31.8	27.8	4.6	30.2	74.8
	1980	1 233	69.7	23.0	41.1	7.0	38.8	78.0
	1985	2 083	83.0	22.4	21.6	3.2	38.4	72.1
	1990	2 752	69.2	21.2	29.4	9.0	61.4	89.9
	1995	4 862	60.3	20.1	33.5	6.3	51.3	70.7
	2000	6 186	75.3	20.2	23.9	3.1	41.5	66.4
	2005	9 204	82.1	16.6	34.7	6.5	52.3	91.4
	2010	19 265	65.9	19.2	30.9	4.2	47.0	67.2
	2015	27 397	79.6	17.8	21.8	3.0	36.5	58.8
	2016	28 324	79.4	17.3	20.0	3.4	34.4	54.4
	2017	29 400	79.6	17.5	20.4	3.4	34.5	55.4
	2018	30 482	77.1	17.1	20.4	3.4	35.1	53.0
	2019	31 597	73.5	16.8	19.9	3.4	36.3	49.7
	2020	31 025	76.7	17.1	20.2	3.4	35.3	52.7
Kazakhstan..... (Tenge)	1990	96	67.1	12.4	39.0	7.7	7.8	30.5
	1995	1 014 190	71.1	13.6	23.1	0.3	39.0	43.5
	2000	2 599 902	61.9	12.1	17.3	0.8	56.6	49.1
	2005	7 590 594	49.9	11.2	28.0	3.0	53.2	44.6
	2010	21 815 517	45.4	10.8	24.3	1.0	44.2	29.9
	2015	40 884 134	53.7	11.6	22.9	5.0	28.5	24.5

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2016	46 971 150	54.5	11.6	22.7	5.1	31.8	28.5
	2017	54 378 858	52.6	10.5	21.7	4.7	32.4	24.4
	2018	61 819 536	52.1	8.3	21.2	4.1	37.6	25.9
	2019	69 532 600	52.3	9.1	23.5	4.2	36.4	28.4
	2020	70 649 000	52.9	12.7	24.7	3.8	30.2	26.0
Kuwait <sup>9</sup> (Kuwaiti Dinar)	1970	1 026	38.6	13.5	12.3	-0.2	59.8	24.2
	1975	3 485	21.7	11.1	12.0	0.7	80.5	26.0
	1980	7 755	30.0	11.2	12.5	1.4	78.2	33.2
	1985	6 450	47.8	22.4	19.8	-0.9	53.7	42.7
	1990	5 328	58.6	38.6	15.6	0.2	44.8	57.8
	1995	7 925	41.3	33.0	13.9	1.2	53.6	43.0
	2000	11 570	41.5	21.5	10.5	0.2	56.5	30.1
	2005	23 593	32.2	15.7	14.6	1.8	64.0	28.3
	2010	33 079	28.9	17.1	16.0	1.6	66.7	30.4
	2015	34 473	41.5	24.2	25.5	-0.1	53.8	44.9
	2016	33 056	45.2	25.7	29.3	0.7	47.6	48.5
	2017	36 611	43.3	24.4	27.0	0.7	51.2	46.6
	2018	41 731	39.8	23.1	24.8	0.5	57.5	45.6
	2019	41 349	41.4	25.2	24.7	0.3	53.3	44.9
	2020	32 445	41.5	24.2	25.5	0.5	54.0	45.7
Kyrgyzstan (Som)	1990	43	71.3	25.0	23.1	0.9	29.2	49.5
	1995	16 145	75.0	19.5	20.7	-2.3	29.5	42.4
	2000	65 358	65.7	20.0	18.3	1.7	41.8	47.6
	2005	100 899	84.5	17.5	16.2	0.2	38.3	56.8
	2010	220 369	84.6	18.1	28.1	-0.7	51.6	81.7
	2015	430 489	90.5	17.8	33.0	1.7	35.2	75.8
	2016	476 331	82.8	17.4	32.2	1.7	35.8	70.0
	2017	530 476	82.1	17.1	31.9	1.0	34.3	66.4
	2018	569 386	82.5	17.2	32.1	4.0	31.6	67.3
	2019	619 103	76.4	16.4	31.9	4.3	35.2	64.1
	2020	598 345	74.7	17.6	25.5	3.5	31.3	51.7
Lao People's DR (Kip)	1970	175	90.2	8.1	7.6	...	4.4	10.3
	1975	738	90.2	8.0	7.6	...	4.4	10.2
	1980	5 540	90.2	8.0	7.4	...	4.3	10.0
	1985	87 928	90.0	8.7	7.0	...	4.0	9.8
	1990	638 246	89.1	7.3	16.8	...	11.3	24.5
	1995	1 490 613	90.1	7.3	16.7	...	23.2	37.3
	2000	14 245 301	93.5	6.7	13.9	...	30.1	44.2
	2005	31 393 853	69.9	8.2	34.3	2.1	25.8	39.0
	2010	60 400 108	72.7	11.6	26.8	...	34.5	48.1
	2015	117 252 000	71.2	15.1	31.6	...	34.0	51.8
	2016	129 279 000	65.7	14.0	29.0	...	33.2	41.9
	2017	140 749 142	65.2	12.9	29.0	...	34.3	41.5
	2018	152 414 196	67.4	14.0	29.9	...	33.8	45.1
	2019	162 657 000	66.1	13.6	29.3	...	33.8	42.8
	2020	172 612 000	66.2	13.5	29.4	...	34.0	43.1
Lebanon (Lebanese Pound)	1970	6 504	86.3	10.5	14.4	4.2	23.6	39.0
	1975	10 024	93.1	11.6	19.1	...	15.2	38.9
	1980	18 717	92.2	25.1	15.7	...	39.0	72.0
	1985	37 356	100.4	32.0	26.3	...	23.0	69.0
	1990	2 050 649	100.5	35.8	29.7	...	31.3	82.1
	1995	18 655 913	87.8	14.2	37.5	...	15.4	53.7
	2000	25 142 897	85.6	17.6	21.0	-0.6	13.6	37.1
	2005	32 407 235	82.0	14.5	22.0	1.0	36.6	56.1
	2010	57 954 190	87.9	12.2	25.0	-0.1	35.0	60.1
	2015	75 474 414	90.8	12.5	21.7	0.5	23.1	48.6
	2016	77 469 397	88.6	12.9	22.1	0.5	21.6	45.8
	2017	80 387 137	90.0	13.2	20.9	0.4	21.8	46.3
	2018	83 328 808	90.7	15.2	20.0	0.7	20.6	47.2
	2019	80 736 119	91.8	16.2	13.5	-1.2	20.4	40.7
	2020	95 795 592	95.8	15.7	15.4	...	26.8	53.6

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Malaysia <sup>10</sup> (Malaysian Ringgit)	1970	11 829	60.0	18.3	17.5	...	45.6	41.3
	1975	22 332	58.6	17.6	25.1	-1.7	45.5	45.1
	1980	53 308	50.5	16.5	31.1	-0.7	57.5	55.0
	1985	77 470	52.0	15.3	29.8	-2.3	54.9	49.8
	1990	119 081	51.8	13.8	33.0	-0.7	74.5	72.4
	1995	222 473	47.9	12.4	43.6	0.1	94.1	98.0
	2000	356 401	43.8	10.2	25.3	1.6	119.8	100.6
	2005	543 578	44.2	11.5	22.3	0.1	112.9	91.0
	2010	821 434	48.1	12.6	22.4	1.0	86.9	71.0
	2015	1 176 941	54.0	13.1	25.9	-0.4	69.4	61.9
	2016	1 249 698	54.8	12.6	25.5	0.5	66.8	60.1
	2017	1 372 310	55.4	12.2	25.1	0.5	70.0	63.1
	2018	1 447 451	57.4	11.9	24.2	-0.3	68.6	61.9
	2019	1 510 693	59.8	11.7	23.0	-1.9	65.2	57.8
2020	1 415 163	60.9	13.0	20.9	-1.3	61.5	55.0	
Maldives..... (Rufiyaa)	1970	201	50.4	12.0	16.0	-0.2	71.3	55.6
	1975	310	49.9	12.1	16.2	-0.2	71.3	55.6
	1980	703	46.8	12.7	17.1	...	71.3	55.6
	1985	1 178	47.7	14.0	22.0	-0.8	71.3	55.6
	1990	2 681	47.8	14.1	22.0	-0.8	71.3	55.7
	1995	6 666	48.6	13.7	21.9	-0.9	71.8	56.2
	2000	10 431	43.8	18.8	18.3	-0.6	69.4	52.1
	2005	14 891	43.0	21.8	34.1	-0.7	66.4	73.8
	2010	33 129	35.9	20.9	28.6	0.4	67.5	65.8
	2015	63 147	41.1	18.2	33.0	...	78.4	71.2
	2016	67 300	44.0	17.8	39.2	...	72.0	77.1
	2017	73 153	47.0	14.7	40.2	...	72.3	79.3
	2018	81 586	47.0	14.8	46.5	...	70.1	83.7
	2019	86 259	46.3	15.5	40.8	...	69.4	78.4
2020	57 569	52.6	16.9	40.6	...	49.5	69.8	
Mongolia <sup>11</sup> (Tugrik)	1970	7 132	55.5	18.3	51.6	...	12.4	34.1
	1975	9 354	55.6	18.4	51.6	...	12.3	34.2
	1980	12 495	58.7	18.6	46.5	...	12.1	32.5
	1985	17 572	54.2	18.8	53.4	...	14.4	37.3
	1990	18 825	66.3	21.1	38.8	-5.0	13.4	30.2
	1995	772 062	67.5	10.7	25.6	0.4	33.8	37.0
	2000	1 419 295	76.9	14.3	28.0	2.0	46.1	61.7
	2005	3 526 502	56.9	11.0	30.8	7.9	50.2	57.8
	2010	9 756 590	55.2	12.7	35.9	6.2	46.7	56.7
	2015	23 150 400	59.1	13.5	21.2	5.2	45.6	44.6
	2016	23 942 866	54.8	14.6	20.5	5.2	50.2	45.4
	2017	27 876 297	53.5	12.7	24.6	6.7	59.8	57.4
	2018	32 411 200	54.3	11.7	29.4	10.2	58.5	64.0
	2019	37 280 841	54.7	12.1	30.9	8.6	60.1	66.1
2020	36 958 550	57.3	14.7	28.6	-4.0	59.0	54.6	
Myanmar <sup>12</sup> (Kyat)	1970	12 980	80.7	13.4	11.3	1.7	4.0	12.7
	1975	25 452	77.9	12.9	7.9	2.3	5.1	6.0
	1980	40 744	70.7	11.5	19.5	2.8	8.1	12.6
	1985	57 509	77.1	12.2	15.0	-1.0	4.3	7.6
	1990	169 372	73.7	13.4	14.7	-0.3	1.7	3.2
	1995	698 355	79.4	8.3	14.4	-1.3	12.7	32.6
	2000	3 050 601	72.6	15.6	11.7	0.2	29.6	34.0
	2005	14 569 762	78.1	7.6	13.2	0.3	33.0	19.0
	2010	43 042 326	59.2	5.8	26.3	0.2	17.3	15.5
	2015	74 215 746	53.3	21.7	32.5	0.8	23.0	30.9
	2016	82 700 024	54.5	20.3	32.0	2.4	25.9	35.1
	2017	92 788 955	55.3	19.0	31.1	1.1	28.1	34.1
	2018	105 258 501	55.4	15.2	29.9	0.7	31.9	32.1
	2019	112 773 997	55.1	18.1	29.5	0.1	27.6	29.1
2020	97 105 449	52.9	16.6	29.5	0.1	26.1	22.9	

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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Nepal..... (Nepalese Rupee)	1970	10 538	90.9	6.5	6.0	...	4.9	8.3
	1975	17 790	87.9	6.3	13.6	-0.2	9.0	14.2
	1980	25 068	87.8	5.6	15.9	1.0	11.6	19.8
	1985	50 013	82.4	7.8	20.4	-0.2	11.7	21.2
	1990	111 021	89.1	7.2	16.6	0.4	10.6	22.3
	1995	235 293	81.1	7.7	22.3	1.0	24.5	36.6
	2000	407 394	81.0	7.4	19.5	3.0	23.5	34.3
	2005	621 822	82.8	8.4	20.8	2.5	13.8	27.8
	2010	1 345 435	86.0	8.9	24.5	4.3	8.5	31.9
	2015	2 423 638	83.6	8.8	27.6	3.7	10.2	36.5
	2016	2 608 184	88.4	7.9	28.7	-0.5	8.2	33.9
	2017	3 077 145	78.5	8.5	30.6	6.7	7.8	36.8
	2018	3 455 949	77.1	8.1	32.4	7.1	7.8	40.6
	2019	3 858 930	76.6	8.1	33.8	7.6	7.8	41.5
2020	3 914 701	84.6	9.0	28.4	0.0	6.8	33.9	
Oman..... (Rial Omani)	1970	112	19.4	12.8	13.8	...	73.7	19.7
	1975	758	15.9	31.6	35.6	...	67.6	50.7
	1980	2 161	34.4	14.7	26.2	2.7	46.9	29.8
	1985	3 551	33.0	22.8	32.5	3.2	38.0	29.5
	1990	4 443	33.7	27.4	15.9	1.7	37.4	22.8
	1995	5 248	39.9	28.3	19.4	1.9	34.9	29.4
	2000	7 501	35.4	21.5	15.5	-0.1	53.7	25.9
	2005	11 951	30.6	20.8	22.0	-0.6	58.3	31.1
	2010	21 883	33.5	18.7	24.7	-1.9	67.5	42.6
	2015	26 300	38.6	28.4	28.1	1.5	47.4	44.0
	2016	25 177	41.4	30.0	33.0	-4.1	39.2	39.5
	2017	27 145	41.6	28.0	27.4	0.1	44.6	41.8
	2018	30 679	37.2	24.7	23.2	1.2	52.1	38.4
	2019	29 349	40.7	24.6	23.3	-3.1	57.2	42.6
2020	24 365	43.9	28.4	21.5	-2.8	48.9	39.6	
Pakistan..... (Pakistan Rupee)	1970	62 568	80.5	7.6	13.7	1.2	5.8	7.9
	1975	145 682	85.8	8.0	13.9	1.5	8.9	15.7
	1980	306 843	87.0	7.5	16.0	0.6	9.6	17.7
	1985	618 665	85.5	9.0	15.7	1.5	8.1	17.2
	1990	1 121 537	74.8	11.3	16.5	1.3	11.3	15.4
	1995	2 444 906	75.9	8.8	16.2	1.2	12.8	14.7
	2000	4 123 718	78.0	8.3	13.7	1.3	12.5	13.6
	2005	7 005 354	79.6	7.6	15.1	1.6	14.6	18.2
	2010	14 866 996	79.7	10.3	14.2	1.6	13.5	19.4
	2015	27 443 022	79.8	11.0	14.1	1.6	10.6	17.1
	2016	29 075 633	80.0	11.3	14.1	1.6	9.1	16.2
	2017	31 922 303	81.9	11.3	14.6	1.6	8.3	17.6
	2018	34 616 302	82.0	11.7	15.7	1.6	9.0	20.1
	2019	37 972 310	82.9	11.7	14.0	1.6	10.1	20.3
2020	41 726 683	78.5	13.1	13.8	1.6	9.6	16.6	
Philippines <sup>13</sup> ..... (Philippine Peso)	1970	44 632	64.2	9.0	17.8	3.2	15.6	15.1
	1975	122 310	60.3	10.3	24.2	6.0	15.1	19.4
	1980	276 782	61.2	8.7	26.6	1.8	16.9	20.3
	1985	650 540	70.8	7.3	16.1	-2.1	17.2	15.6
	1990	1 227 882	68.3	9.7	22.5	1.0	19.7	23.7
	1995	2 176 584	71.0	10.9	21.6	0.2	25.9	31.4
	2000	3 697 556	71.7	11.1	19.4	-3.7	43.3	41.8
	2005	5 917 282	74.0	8.9	18.2	0.3	41.2	42.6
	2010	9 399 451	70.2	9.7	20.4	0.0	32.9	33.2
	2015	13 944 157	72.5	10.9	22.2	-0.9	27.2	31.9
	2016	15 132 381	72.6	11.3	25.0	-0.4	26.7	35.1
	2017	16 556 651	72.2	11.3	25.7	-0.1	29.6	38.6
	2018	18 265 190	72.5	12.0	27.3	-0.1	30.2	41.9
	2019	19 517 863	73.2	12.5	27.2	-0.8	28.4	40.5
2020	17 938 582	75.1	15.3	21.3	-3.9	25.2	33.0	

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Qatar <sup>14</sup> (Qatari Rial)	1970	2 566	21.4	20.5	22.7	0.5	64.4	29.5
	1975	9 707	22.9	20.7	23.3	0.5	63.0	30.3
	1980	28 663	15.7	19.6	16.6	0.4	73.7	26.1
	1985	22 398	25.1	35.2	17.7	0.1	51.4	29.5
	1990	26 792	27.8	32.9	17.0	1.0	53.5	32.1
	1995	29 622	32.1	31.9	30.0	5.0	44.3	43.3
	2000	64 646	15.2	19.7	19.5	0.7	67.3	22.3
	2005	162 091	16.0	14.3	32.0	2.3	65.1	29.7
	2010	455 445	16.2	14.0	31.3	...	62.3	23.8
	2015	588 733	22.3	20.2	37.1	...	57.1	36.6
	2016	552 305	25.7	19.5	48.9	...	47.7	41.8
	2017	586 401	25.5	17.6	42.6	...	52.9	38.6
	2018	667 339	23.0	16.3	40.7	...	55.9	35.9
	2019	640 049	24.5	18.5	42.6	...	52.3	38.0
2020	532 898	26.2	23.3	42.4	...	48.5	40.3	
Republic of Korea <sup>15</sup> (Won)	1970	2 796 600	73.7	9.9	25.8	0.5	11.4	21.1
	1975	10 543 600	69.1	11.1	27.2	1.3	22.7	31.3
	1980	39 725 100	62.7	11.9	32.9	1.2	28.4	37.1
	1985	88 129 700	55.9	10.6	29.5	2.8	26.9	25.8
	1990	200 556 200	50.2	11.0	37.3	2.2	25.0	25.8
	1995	436 988 800	52.0	10.0	37.1	1.8	25.7	26.7
	2000	651 634 400	54.5	10.9	31.8	1.1	33.9	32.2
	2005	957 447 800	52.3	12.9	30.5	2.0	35.3	33.0
	2010	1 322 611 200	50.4	14.2	30.2	2.3	47.1	44.3
	2015	1 658 020 400	48.5	15.1	29.0	0.5	43.0	36.1
	2016	1 740 779 600	48.0	15.2	29.7	0.4	40.1	33.5
	2017	1 835 698 200	47.5	15.4	31.5	0.8	40.9	36.2
	2018	1 898 192 600	48.0	16.1	30.4	1.1	41.7	37.3
	2019	1 924 498 100	48.6	17.1	30.1	1.4	39.3	36.5
2020	1 933 152 400	46.4	18.1	31.1	0.7	36.4	32.8	
Saudi Arabia..... (Saudi Riyal)	1970	24 198	32.5	15.9	12.7	9.7	50.8	21.6
	1975	164 530	16.5	14.5	17.4	0.0	73.3	21.7
	1980	547 381	25.0	15.9	20.7	2.2	63.5	27.3
	1985	376 318	53.2	31.9	22.3	-0.8	30.1	36.6
	1990	440 525	46.3	29.0	18.9	-3.2	40.3	31.4
	1995	536 820	46.6	23.5	19.2	1.0	37.3	27.7
	2000	710 681	36.2	25.9	17.4	2.0	43.4	24.8
	2005	1 230 771	26.3	21.3	19.3	0.9	57.1	24.9
	2010	1 980 777	32.3	20.2	24.4	6.5	49.6	33.0
	2015	2 453 512	40.3	30.0	29.9	4.3	33.3	37.8
	2016	2 418 509	42.8	25.8	26.1	4.8	31.1	30.7
	2017	2 582 198	41.2	24.4	24.5	4.4	34.9	29.3
	2018	2 949 457	37.9	24.6	21.0	3.1	40.0	26.6
	2019	2 973 626	38.9	23.8	22.1	6.7	36.0	27.6
2020	2 625 442	43.0	28.5	22.7	3.7	26.3	24.3	
Singapore..... (Singapore Dollar)	1970	5 879	67.1	11.8	32.1	6.1	126.0	145.0
	1975	13 729	60.1	10.5	34.9	3.9	137.1	146.4
	1980	25 870	50.5	9.6	39.5	5.5	202.0	208.9
	1985	40 863	44.8	13.4	40.8	0.3	152.2	151.9
	1990	70 492	44.6	9.5	31.7	3.9	177.2	167.1
	1995	124 463	40.9	8.3	33.2	0.7	181.1	164.3
	2000	165 632	41.9	10.5	32.3	2.8	188.4	176.0
	2005	212 723	39.8	9.9	23.2	-1.7	225.2	195.3
	2010	326 980	36.3	9.7	25.6	2.1	198.0	171.7
	2015	423 444	37.2	10.2	27.2	-1.9	178.4	151.1
	2016	440 372	36.5	10.3	26.0	0.4	164.7	138.6
	2017	474 115	35.2	10.2	25.3	2.0	171.1	144.7
	2018	507 124	34.5	10.0	22.6	2.3	177.1	148.3
	2019	510 738	35.6	10.3	23.0	1.7	175.9	147.6
2020	469 096	33.0	12.4	21.5	1.1	176.2	144.3	

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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Sri Lanka..... (Sri Lanka Rupee)	1970	16 757	75.9	6.2	15.1	6.4	20.8	23.3
	1975	31 601	85.8	5.3	11.9	6.0	23.1	29.4
	1980	80 863	82.7	5.1	29.2	7.1	26.5	45.1
	1985	186 679	79.2	6.4	21.4	5.2	22.7	33.4
	1990	376 173	79.1	6.9	18.3	4.7	25.8	32.6
	1995	783 793	74.8	7.7	22.8	5.5	30.3	38.5
	2000	1 473 246	74.5	7.5	22.7	5.8	33.4	42.3
	2005	2 807 109	72.5	7.1	21.4	7.7	28.3	36.1
	2010	6 413 668	68.5	8.5	24.5	5.9	19.6	26.8
	2015	10 950 621	67.4	9.0	26.0	5.1	21.0	28.5
	2016	11 996 083	71.0	8.5	27.5	0.4	21.2	28.5
	2017	13 328 103	67.1	8.5	27.4	4.2	21.8	29.1
	2018	14 290 907	68.4	9.2	27.1	2.7	23.0	30.5
	2019	15 012 953	69.8	9.4	27.4	-0.6	23.1	29.3
2020	14 972 995	70.7	10.4	25.7	-0.4	16.6	22.9	
State of Palestine..... (US Dollar)	1970	177	103.9	37.0	15.2	0.8	10.4	58.2
	1975	579	107.7	26.5	31.8	1.7	16.5	82.3
	1980	1 074	88.9	19.4	43.9	2.3	15.5	67.6
	1985	1 005	97.5	20.5	38.1	2.0	14.5	70.5
	1990	1 936	98.4	21.3	38.5	2.0	14.5	71.7
	1995	3 283	100.1	18.4	36.0	2.0	17.1	74.4
	2000	4 314	89.6	25.5	30.6	0.9	20.5	67.1
	2005	5 126	102.9	27.0	23.9	0.4	14.1	69.7
	2010	9 682	93.2	25.8	18.8	1.0	14.1	54.4
	2015	13 972	88.4	25.0	23.7	1.4	16.1	54.7
	2016	15 405	87.9	23.5	24.0	1.3	14.3	51.1
	2017	16 128	88.7	20.8	26.0	1.6	15.7	52.7
	2018	16 277	88.9	22.0	26.8	1.5	16.0	55.4
	2019	17 134	90.0	20.7	25.2	1.6	15.5	53.5
2020	15 561	89.2	23.4	21.8	1.6	16.0	51.1	
Syrian Arab Republic..... (Syrian Pound)	1970	6 848	72.5	17.3	13.1	0.6	17.4	20.9
	1975	20 711	63.0	20.9	24.9	3.7	21.3	33.8
	1980	51 270	66.0	23.2	28.0	...	18.2	35.4
	1985	83 225	65.7	23.8	24.1	...	12.0	25.4
	1990	268 328	68.7	14.3	16.5	...	28.3	28.0
	1995	570 975	66.2	13.4	27.2	...	31.0	37.9
	2000	904 623	63.4	12.4	17.3	...	36.1	29.2
	2005	1 506 437	65.9	13.7	23.0	-4.6	41.0	39.1
	2010	2 791 775	60.6	12.4	20.8	5.9	32.7	32.3
	2015	4 732 656	59.8	12.1	19.2	9.4	32.1	32.5
	2016	6 117 033	59.7	12.1	19.2	9.3	32.3	32.6
	2017	8 317 173	59.7	12.1	19.1	9.5	32.3	32.6
	2018	9 588 167	59.7	12.1	19.1	9.4	32.3	32.6
	2019	11 904 318	59.7	12.1	19.1	9.4	32.3	32.6
2020	15 492 328	59.7	12.1	19.1	9.4	32.3	32.6	
Tajikistan..... (Somoni)	1990	72 (t)	75.8	9.3	5.4	4.6	62.3	64.1
	1995	69	72.0	14.8	16.9	6.4	121.6	162.1
	2000	1 787	87.7	11.6	7.4	2.0	92.4	100.2
	2005	7 207	81.1	14.6	11.1	0.5	54.3	72.8
	2010	24 707	84.7	11.3	24.5	-0.6	26.8	59.0
	2015	50 978	71.2	11.6	38.7	6.0	9.8	40.1
	2016	54 790	79.7	11.8	40.1	0.5	13.2	42.5
	2017	64 434	80.4	11.4	31.2	-1.3	14.9	38.9
	2018	71 059	76.4	11.2	35.4	1.9	14.4	41.5
	2019	79 110	76.2	11.2	31.5	3.9	15.0	41.1
2020	82 543	87.2	11.6	26.2	-0.9	17.5	39.2	
Thailand..... (Baht)	1970	153 658	64.6	11.9	26.2	2.1	14.5	18.7
	1975	316 229	64.3	10.9	25.3	4.3	17.7	22.2
	1980	686 536	61.5	13.1	27.8	1.5	23.3	29.5
	1985	1 094 856	58.4	14.4	27.2	1.2	22.5	25.2
	1990	2 263 299	53.1	10.0	40.4	1.1	33.0	40.5
	1995	4 217 614	51.3	11.3	41.3	1.5	41.5	48.2



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	2000	5 069 820	54.1	13.6	21.6	0.7	64.8	56.5
	2005	7 614 413	55.8	13.7	27.7	2.7	68.4	69.5
	2010	10 808 142	52.2	15.8	24.0	1.4	66.5	60.8
	2015	13 743 478	51.3	17.1	24.5	-2.2	67.6	57.2
	2016	14 590 337	50.0	16.9	23.7	-2.6	67.1	53.5
	2017	15 488 664	48.9	16.3	23.1	-0.2	66.7	54.2
	2018	16 368 711	48.9	16.2	22.8	2.4	64.9	56.0
	2019	16 898 086	49.7	16.2	22.5	1.2	59.5	50.1
	2020	15 703 021	52.9	17.7	23.1	0.8	51.4	46.5
Timor-Leste..... (US Dollar)	1990	203	73.1	111.3	31.7	-3.7	27.2	139.5
	1995	416	77.0	117.2	33.4	-3.9	20.8	146.9
	2000	367	87.5	133.3	38.0	-4.5	10.6	164.9
	2005	462	92.0	52.6	15.7	0.1	7.1	67.5
	2010	882	71.4	103.2	42.7	0.0	8.6	125.8
	2015	1 594	58.2	58.8	35.5	1.3	3.0	56.9
	2016	1 651	58.8	55.3	38.0	1.6	3.1	56.8
	2017	1 616	62.5	54.1	32.3	2.6	2.4	53.9
	2018	1 584	65.8	55.6	32.4	2.9	2.9	59.5
	2019	2 048	53.6	46.7	22.7	3.9	27.7	54.6
	2020	1 902	56.9	50.4	16.3	1.9	68.7	94.2
Turkey..... (New Turkish Lira)	1970	284 (t)	68.0	7.7	17.6	-0.4	3.9	4.2
	1975	928 (t)	67.7	9.6	18.9	-1.2	4.3	8.0
	1980	7 206 (t)	75.5	7.0	15.2	-0.5	4.6	8.3
	1985	48	66.4	7.5	20.8	0.0	13.9	13.1
	1990	541	64.1	9.2	21.8	-0.6	11.3	12.4
	1995	10 694	65.7	9.0	22.7	-0.6	16.9	17.2
	2000	171 494	66.9	11.9	22.2	1.5	19.9	22.5
	2005	680 276	63.4	12.2	26.4	0.4	21.9	24.3
	2010	1 167 664	62.7	14.9	24.6	2.1	21.2	25.5
	2015	2 350 941	60.0	13.8	29.6	-1.4	24.5	26.6
	2016	2 626 560	59.4	14.7	29.1	-1.1	23.1	25.2
	2017	3 133 704	58.6	14.4	29.9	0.8	26.0	29.7
	2018	3 758 774	56.2	14.7	29.7	-0.4	31.2	31.4
	2019	4 317 787	56.9	15.5	25.9	-1.1	32.6	30.0
	2020	5 046 883	56.7	15.2	27.4	...	28.7	32.5
Turkmenistan..... (Turkmenistan Manat)	1990	3 040 (u)	49.1	8.8	30.2	9.4	111.2	107.5
	1995	130	60.6	8.4	23.3	10.3	142.5	145.0
	2000	5 130	37.1	14.5	35.4	...	97.2	82.4
	2005	17 861	46.6	13.2	22.9	...	65.0	47.8
	2010	64 362	5.0	9.3	51.9	...	76.3	44.5
	2015	125 299	11.7	9.0	49.1	...	74.1	44.2
	2016	126 593	10.6	9.0	49.8	...	74.4	44.1
	2017	136 072	11.0	9.0	49.6	...	74.2	44.1
	2018	134 023	11.1	9.0	49.5	...	74.2	44.1
	2019	152 112	10.9	9.0	49.6	...	74.3	44.1
	2020	149 958	11.0	9.0	49.6	...	74.2	44.1
United Arab Emirates..... (UAE Dirham)	1970	5 082	14.1	6.1	25.9	2.9	55.9	20.2
	1975	59 075	17.7	4.9	35.0	0.4	49.9	18.8
	1980	163 750	19.5	6.5	31.5	1.4	52.2	22.1
	1985	151 004	31.6	11.6	27.7	0.9	38.1	19.7
	1990	188 557	42.7	9.6	21.9	1.4	43.0	25.7
	1995	244 499	52.3	9.4	24.8	1.7	45.9	37.0
	2000	388 187	49.3	9.2	20.1	1.4	51.0	34.1
	2005	671 986	49.0	7.8	18.2	1.8	66.7	45.7
	2010	1 064 244	42.2	10.0	24.8	2.4	82.2	61.6
	2015	1 315 251	35.4	12.4	23.4	2.3	100.9	74.4
	2016	1 311 248	36.2	12.5	24.5	1.6	101.0	75.7
	2017	1 416 136	37.3	13.2	19.0	6.3	99.6	75.4
	2018	1 550 585	38.3	11.8	17.3	6.2	93.0	66.7
	2019	1 532 224	39.3	12.3	18.4	4.1	96.8	70.9
	2020	1 317 946	39.1	14.1	19.7	3.0	93.3	69.2

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Uzbekistan..... (Uzbekistan Sum)	1990	39	71.4	21.4	29.3	4.3	24.0	38.1
	1995	363 544	58.8	18.7	31.6	-6.3	26.3	22.8
	2000	3 908 859	72.0	15.7	23.0	-2.5	22.1	21.3
	2005	18 897 787	54.3	14.8	19.4	7.1	31.9	23.1
	2010	74 042 027	57.0	13.3	24.1	2.4	27.9	19.7
	2015	210 183 102	61.4	14.3	23.3	2.8	15.3	15.1
	2016	242 495 523	63.0	14.9	22.8	3.5	14.9	14.9
	2017	302 536 816	59.9	13.2	25.6	3.9	21.8	23.9
	2018	406 648 543	55.9	14.1	32.9	4.7	28.0	38.6
	2019	510 117 192	54.2	16.9	40.9	4.3	30.3	42.0
	2020	580 203 167	55.4	17.6	37.1	0.4	26.3	36.7
Viet Nam..... (Dong)	1970	2 775	90.0	6.7	12.5	2.0	25.9	36.5
	1975	3 896	90.0	6.7	12.5	2.0	25.9	36.5
	1980	7 899	90.0	6.7	12.5	2.0	25.9	36.5
	1985	138 909	90.2	6.5	12.4	2.0	26.1	36.8
	1990	41 955 000	89.6	7.5	13.1	1.3	26.4	35.7
	1995	228 892 000	73.6	8.2	25.4	1.7	32.8	41.9
	2000	441 646 000	66.5	6.4	27.6	2.0	55.0	57.5
	2005	914 001 000	65.5	5.5	31.3	2.5	63.7	67.0
	2010	2 157 828 000	66.6	6.0	32.6	3.0	72.0	80.2
	2015	4 192 862 309	68.0	6.3	24.7	3.0	89.8	89.0
	2016	4 502 732 989	68.5	6.5	23.7	2.9	93.6	91.1
	2017	5 005 975 000	68.0	6.5	23.8	2.8	101.6	98.8
	2018	5 542 331 870	67.6	6.5	23.9	2.7	105.8	102.5
2019	6 037 347 631	68.2	6.5	24.2	2.6	106.8	104.7	
2020	6 293 144 896	68.4	6.8	26.7	...	106.1	103.2	
Yemen..... (Yemeni Rial)	1990	148 155	79.1	16.1	11.1	-0.5	12.2	17.1
	1995	588 100	91.2	13.6	18.4	-3.2	19.0	36.7
	2000	1 756 999	60.3	13.0	15.7	4.6	36.7	30.3
	2005	3 646 557	57.4	11.4	18.3	8.5	36.0	31.5
	2010	6 786 814	72.2	13.1	19.8	-0.7	30.0	34.4
	2015	5 729 031	90.8	18.2	16.7	-4.2	7.0	28.6
	2016	5 316 940	101.3	14.1	15.4	2.2	4.2	37.2
	2017	5 190 030	100.9	12.2	15.5	-0.2	9.0	37.4
	2018	5 731 460	99.5	11.9	15.0	1.1	9.3	36.9
	2019	6 317 871	102.1	11.6	17.3	1.6	9.8	42.6
	2020	6 996 576	103.7	9.4	8.7	-5.3	5.5	22.0
<b>Europe</b>								
Albania..... (Lek)	1970	11 328	57.9	9.1	33.9	2.6	22.4	22.3
	1975	13 051	58.0	9.1	33.8	2.5	22.5	22.3
	1980	14 993	58.4	9.3	34.2	0.7	23.1	22.1
	1985	16 271	60.7	9.6	34.4	0.5	16.2	17.9
	1990	16 228	75.3	10.6	35.8	-10.5	14.9	22.5
	1995	221 803	90.4	13.6	21.0	...	12.5	34.5
	2000	501 199	82.7	9.7	31.9	...	20.1	43.3
	2005	804 163	76.9	11.0	37.9	...	23.0	47.9
	2010	1 239 645	78.1	11.2	28.4	1.9	28.0	48.6
	2015	1 434 307	80.7	11.1	24.4	1.4	27.3	44.5
	2016	1 472 479	81.0	11.3	24.4	0.9	29.0	45.8
	2017	1 550 645	79.6	11.5	24.6	0.5	31.6	46.6
	2018	1 636 731	79.1	11.3	23.9	0.0	31.6	45.2
2019	1 691 729	79.9	11.3	22.3	1.3	31.3	45.0	
2020	1 619 930	82.6	11.8	23.0	-1.6	23.1	37.9	
Andorra..... (Euro)	1970	42	63.8	9.9	26.9	1.5	12.1	13.7
	1975	96	64.1	10.9	27.3	2.8	12.4	16.7
	1980	243	65.4	13.6	22.8	1.6	14.3	17.3
	1985	448	63.1	15.2	20.5	0.3	20.9	20.0
	1990	798	61.3	16.2	25.8	1.1	15.7	19.9
	1995	1 118	61.0	17.6	21.9	0.6	21.8	22.9
	2000	1 551	59.6	16.7	25.9	0.7	28.6	31.5
	2005	2 541	58.1	17.3	29.0	0.4	25.0	29.8

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2010	2 602	58.1	20.6	21.8	0.5	26.0	27.0
	2015	2 515	58.5	19.5	18.0	1.0	33.6	30.6
	2016	2 617	58.2	19.1	18.0	0.8	33.9	29.9
	2017	2 656	58.4	18.6	18.7	0.7	35.1	31.5
	2018	2 725	58.1	18.7	19.4	1.0	35.2	32.4
	2019	2 818	57.3	18.8	20.1	0.8	35.0	32.0
	2020	2 508	56.0	21.9	20.3	0.4	30.6	29.1
Austria..... (Euro)	1970	29 047	55.1	14.3	27.2	...	27.4	27.5
	1975	50 703	56.7	16.8	28.1	...	28.1	28.5
	1980	77 152	56.5	17.5	27.4	1.4	31.7	35.1
	1985	104 330	57.7	18.6	23.9	0.6	34.9	35.2
	1990	137 549	55.9	18.0	25.6	1.1	35.7	35.8
	1995	176 609	54.9	19.6	25.6	1.1	33.5	34.7
	2000	213 606	53.9	19.2	25.7	0.2	43.3	42.0
	2005	254 075	53.8	19.3	23.1	0.7	48.6	45.4
	2010	295 897	53.5	20.5	22.1	0.5	51.3	47.8
	2015	344 269	52.7	19.8	23.3	0.5	53.1	49.3
	2016	357 608	52.3	19.7	23.5	0.7	52.4	48.6
	2017	369 362	52.5	19.5	24.1	0.7	54.1	50.9
	2018	385 424	51.9	19.3	24.6	1.1	55.4	52.4
	2019	397 519	51.6	19.5	25.2	0.2	55.4	52.0
	2020	379 321	50.1	21.2	25.9	0.0	51.4	48.6
Belarus..... (Belarussian Ruble)	1990	448 (u)	48.0	22.8	21.7	4.5	44.4	42.2
	1995	13	60.0	19.8	24.4	0.0	48.0	52.3
	2000	944	57.8	18.7	24.9	0.2	62.6	66.0
	2005	6 727	52.9	20.0	26.2	1.9	57.8	57.2
	2010	17 047	55.6	16.0	38.8	1.8	51.4	64.5
	2015	89 910	52.9	14.9	28.7	0.4	58.0	57.9
	2016	94 949	54.5	15.7	25.4	1.0	62.5	62.7
	2017	105 748	54.5	15.7	26.2	1.9	66.8	66.6
	2018	122 320	53.6	15.7	26.2	1.9	70.5	68.9
	2019	134 732	54.0	16.8	27.0	2.1	65.1	65.8
	2020	147 006	51.5	16.9	24.8	1.5	61.9	58.8
Belgium..... (Euro)	1970	33 102	51.2	16.8	26.9	2.7	45.0	42.8
	1975	59 879	52.6	21.1	26.6	0.0	45.9	45.6
	1980	91 939	54.7	22.9	24.8	1.7	50.1	52.9
	1985	126 978	57.3	22.8	18.8	0.1	62.5	61.4
	1990	170 097	54.2	20.2	24.0	0.4	61.6	59.9
	1995	210 489	53.1	21.3	21.2	0.5	60.1	56.3
	2000	256 376	52.3	21.0	22.5	1.3	72.5	69.7
	2005	310 038	50.2	22.1	22.2	1.5	74.3	70.2
	2010	363 140	51.4	23.7	22.2	1.0	75.9	74.1
	2015	416 701	51.3	23.6	23.0	0.7	77.8	76.4
	2016	430 085	51.3	23.3	23.3	1.0	79.4	78.2
	2017	445 050	51.5	23.0	23.3	1.2	83.2	82.1
	2018	460 029	51.8	23.1	23.6	1.8	83.0	83.3
	2019	478 161	51.4	23.0	24.2	0.8	82.2	81.5
	2020	456 893	49.7	24.8	24.0	0.2	80.0	78.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina..... (Convertible Marks)	1990	892 (t)	98.9	23.7	23.2	7.5	22.7	76.0
	1995	2 867	105.8	25.3	12.3	7.7	20.4	71.5
	2000	11 820	100.9	24.6	30.5	-0.8	21.9	63.5
	2005	17 650	92.8	21.7	28.7	0.1	24.3	60.0
	2010	25 365	83.8	23.1	20.8	-1.1	29.7	51.3
	2015	28 589	80.2	22.0	21.1	0.8	35.5	53.8
	2016	29 904	78.1	21.0	20.7	2.3	36.3	53.0
	2017	31 376	76.4	20.3	21.9	3.0	40.9	57.1
	2018	33 444	74.6	19.8	22.8	2.0	42.5	57.3
	2019	35 296	73.5	19.4	23.0	2.2	40.5	55.2
	2020	33 998	75.4	20.8	22.4	0.8	34.3	48.9
Bulgaria..... (Bulgarian Lev)	1970	11	61.6	5.9	27.0	6.3	37.2	38.0
	1975	14	61.6	5.9	27.1	6.3	37.2	38.2
	1980	26	62.2	5.6	28.3	5.7	37.4	39.3

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	1985	33	61.5	8.5	26.4	5.8	44.9	47.0
	1990	45	66.8	7.2	21.3	9.1	34.7	39.1
	1995	1 276	57.5	15.3	16.7	1.1	32.3	22.9
	2000	28 125	66.5	19.8	16.7	2.3	36.2	41.5
	2005	47 017	68.8	18.2	25.7	2.1	42.5	57.2
	2010	74 878	64.2	16.5	22.2	0.3	50.1	53.3
	2015	89 600	62.0	16.1	20.9	0.1	63.8	62.9
	2016	95 391	60.6	15.6	18.4	0.6	63.9	59.0
	2017	102 741	60.3	15.6	18.3	1.5	67.0	62.7
	2018	109 964	59.8	16.4	18.8	2.5	65.7	63.2
	2019	120 395	59.1	16.7	18.6	2.4	63.9	60.7
	2020	119 951	58.7	19.5	19.2	1.2	55.3	53.9
Croatia..... (Croatian Kuna)	1990	334	63.7	20.8	12.4	0.5	45.2	45.4
	1995	118 828	65.6	25.5	14.2	2.9	27.2	35.4
	2000	180 782	62.2	22.3	19.9	0.1	35.0	39.5
	2005	272 358	62.7	19.2	25.2	1.6	36.4	45.1
	2010	332 223	59.5	21.3	21.0	-0.1	35.8	37.5
	2015	344 034	58.3	21.1	19.3	1.1	45.8	45.6
	2016	355 920	57.5	20.7	19.8	0.9	47.0	45.9
	2017	372 355	57.1	20.6	19.7	2.0	49.3	48.6
	2018	390 856	57.1	20.6	20.1	3.1	49.5	50.3
	2019	412 228	56.9	20.6	21.5	1.3	50.7	51.1
	2020	378 349	58.9	24.0	22.3	1.6	42.0	48.8
Czechia..... (Czech Koruna)	1990	731 207	49.3	21.9	25.0	-0.4	32.9	30.6
	1995	1 596 306	48.7	20.2	33.9	0.2	40.2	43.3
	2000	2 386 289	50.4	19.5	31.3	0.6	48.1	50.0
	2005	3 285 601	47.8	20.3	28.9	0.7	61.8	59.5
	2010	3 992 870	49.0	20.5	27.2	0.1	65.5	62.5
	2015	4 625 378	47.2	18.9	26.7	1.3	80.6	74.6
	2016	4 796 873	47.4	19.0	25.1	0.9	79.1	71.5
	2017	5 110 743	47.3	18.8	25.0	1.3	79.0	71.5
	2018	5 409 665	47.5	19.4	26.5	0.7	77.0	71.0
	2019	5 790 348	46.8	19.6	27.2	0.4	73.9	67.9
	2020	5 694 623	45.6	21.6	26.4	-0.4	71.0	64.2
Denmark..... (Danish Krone)	1970	128 066	55.1	21.0	25.4	1.3	27.2	30.0
	1975	232 574	53.9	24.6	22.5	0.0	29.4	30.3
	1980	400 868	54.1	26.3	20.6	-0.5	32.5	33.0
	1985	663 955	52.5	24.6	20.8	1.3	36.4	35.7
	1990	855 557	49.7	23.9	20.6	0.2	36.4	30.9
	1995	1 036 483	50.6	24.1	19.6	1.1	36.6	31.9
	2000	1 326 912	47.1	23.9	21.6	0.7	44.8	38.1
	2005	1 585 984	47.8	24.5	21.3	0.9	47.5	41.9
	2010	1 810 926	47.6	27.4	18.3	-0.2	50.5	43.6
	2015	2 036 356	47.1	25.5	20.0	0.6	55.4	48.6
	2016	2 107 808	46.7	24.9	21.2	0.6	53.4	46.7
	2017	2 192 960	46.4	24.4	21.4	0.7	55.1	47.9
	2018	2 253 316	47.0	24.3	21.9	0.7	56.6	50.4
	2019	2 318 042	46.6	24.1	21.4	0.5	59.0	51.6
	2020	2 329 561	46.0	24.7	22.5	0.4	54.9	48.4
Estonia..... (Euro)	1990	51	64.4	13.2	23.8	6.5	42.0	49.9
	1995	2 862	55.9	24.6	26.5	-0.1	65.9	73.2
	2000	6 172	54.4	19.6	26.7	1.7	61.6	64.9
	2005	11 343	54.4	16.9	32.9	0.5	65.4	70.5
	2010	14 741	52.4	19.6	21.3	0.4	75.0	68.6
	2015	20 631	51.4	19.6	24.5	0.5	77.4	73.5
	2016	21 748	51.5	19.7	24.4	0.7	77.0	73.4
	2017	23 834	50.2	19.3	25.9	0.4	75.8	71.8
	2018	25 818	50.2	19.2	24.7	2.2	74.5	71.9
	2019	27 732	49.8	19.5	25.4	0.6	74.0	69.9
	2020	26 835	49.8	21.3	30.7	-0.4	71.2	70.7

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Finland..... (Euro)	1970	7 983	54.6	14.3	27.5	3.9	24.0	25.7
	1975	18 145	53.1	16.9	33.0	2.7	22.2	28.3
	1980	33 657	51.9	17.7	27.3	3.9	30.8	32.1
	1985	58 245	52.1	19.7	26.7	0.3	28.0	27.3
	1990	90 959	50.1	20.9	29.7	0.5	22.1	23.7
	1995	98 549	51.0	21.9	19.3	1.0	35.8	28.3
	2000	136 442	47.8	19.7	23.1	0.8	42.0	32.9
	2005	164 687	49.6	21.4	23.0	1.6	40.3	36.3
	2010	188 143	52.6	23.7	22.3	-0.2	38.4	37.1
	2015	211 385	54.5	24.4	21.3	0.5	35.4	36.0
	2016	217 518	54.3	23.7	22.8	0.5	34.8	36.1
	2017	226 301	53.2	22.8	23.4	0.6	37.5	37.5
	2018	233 468	53.1	22.9	24.1	1.2	38.5	39.7
	2019	240 097	52.5	23.2	23.8	0.4	39.8	39.7
2020	236 169	51.1	24.4	24.2	0.2	36.2	35.8	
France <sup>16</sup> ..... (Euro)	1970	125 698	54.3	17.0	25.7	2.5	16.0	15.4
	1975	235 876	54.6	19.6	25.4	-0.5	18.8	17.9
	1980	451 770	54.7	21.0	24.4	1.3	21.0	22.5
	1985	757 689	56.6	22.6	21.2	0.0	23.3	23.7
	1990	1 053 546	55.2	21.2	23.4	1.0	21.0	21.8
	1995	1 218 273	54.7	23.2	20.1	0.4	22.6	21.0
	2000	1 478 585	53.9	22.3	21.5	1.0	28.6	27.3
	2005	1 765 905	54.4	23.1	21.8	0.7	27.0	26.9
	2010	1 995 289	55.4	24.0	22.1	-0.2	26.8	28.1
	2015	2 198 432	54.0	23.8	21.5	1.2	30.6	31.2
	2016	2 234 129	54.3	23.7	21.8	0.8	30.2	30.9
	2017	2 297 242	54.0	23.6	22.5	0.9	30.9	32.0
	2018	2 363 306	53.9	23.3	22.9	1.0	31.7	32.7
	2019	2 437 635	53.6	23.0	23.5	0.9	31.6	32.5
2020	2 302 860	53.1	25.1	23.0	0.8	27.9	29.9	
Germany..... (Euro)	1970	403 898	55.6	16.3	29.7	3.0	15.1	16.6
	1975	617 172	58.2	20.9	24.2	0.3	17.1	18.8
	1980	883 200	58.9	20.9	26.6	0.6	18.6	23.2
	1985	1 102 612	58.6	20.6	23.1	0.0	22.9	25.0
	1990	1 463 578	56.3	19.1	24.9	-0.1	22.8	23.0
	1995	1 894 610	55.8	19.4	23.7	0.6	22.0	21.6
	2000	2 109 090	56.3	19.0	23.2	1.3	30.8	30.7
	2005	2 288 310	56.5	18.8	19.2	0.3	38.1	32.9
	2010	2 564 400	55.1	19.6	19.7	0.4	42.6	37.3
	2015	3 026 180	53.0	19.7	20.2	-0.5	46.9	39.3
	2016	3 134 740	52.8	19.9	20.4	-0.4	46.1	38.7
	2017	3 267 160	52.1	19.8	20.6	0.4	47.2	40.1
	2018	3 367 860	52.0	19.9	21.2	0.7	47.3	41.1
	2019	3 473 350	51.9	20.3	21.5	0.6	46.6	41.0
2020	3 367 560	50.7	22.4	22.0	-0.8	43.4	37.7	
Greece..... (Euro)	1970	1 156	61.0	12.6	27.6	8.8	7.9	15.2
	1975	2 684	58.2	14.9	25.6	10.8	14.1	21.2
	1980	7 109	60.5	15.6	30.7	0.0	19.3	25.3
	1985	19 382	59.6	19.3	23.6	7.8	16.1	24.3
	1990	45 539	66.7	17.5	24.8	2.8	14.8	25.3
	1995	93 064	68.0	17.8	20.0	2.4	14.4	22.7
	2000	141 247	66.9	18.3	24.7	1.1	23.7	34.7
	2005	199 242	66.2	20.0	20.9	1.2	21.3	29.6
	2010	224 124	67.3	22.4	16.7	1.3	21.8	29.4
	2015	176 369	68.3	20.6	10.8	1.3	32.1	33.2
	2016	174 494	68.0	20.6	11.0	1.8	31.3	32.7
	2017	176 903	69.0	20.5	11.8	0.2	35.0	36.5
	2018	179 558	69.2	19.8	11.2	2.0	39.0	41.2
	2019	183 250	69.1	20.0	10.6	2.0	40.1	41.9
2020	165 326	69.8	22.8	11.7	3.3	32.0	39.6	

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Hungary..... (Forint)	1970	383 334	48.3	18.6	36.9	-3.3	23.6	24.2
	1975	555 008	48.9	18.8	40.9	-3.1	32.3	36.3
	1980	829 025	49.8	19.7	35.3	-4.6	30.4	30.6
	1985	1 188 476	50.5	20.5	27.5	-2.5	32.8	29.7
	1990	2 350 797	48.7	21.3	22.8	2.7	24.8	21.6
	1995	5 836 483	54.0	22.9	21.9	1.3	39.2	39.2
	2000	13 324 052	54.4	21.2	25.6	2.5	66.9	70.5
	2005	22 600 066	54.7	22.1	23.9	2.0	62.5	65.3
	2010	27 496 693	52.7	21.4	20.2	1.0	81.1	76.3
	2015	34 975 313	49.1	19.7	22.3	1.2	87.5	79.8
	2016	36 214 066	50.1	20.0	19.6	1.9	86.4	78.0
	2017	39 281 357	50.1	20.2	22.3	0.8	85.9	79.3
	2018	43 392 436	49.3	19.7	24.9	1.9	83.7	79.5
	2019	47 530 610	49.4	19.8	27.2	1.2	81.8	79.5
2020	47 988 479	49.7	21.1	27.0	0.5	79.5	77.8	
Iceland..... (Iceland Krona)	1970	464	60.0	13.3	28.7	-0.9	44.3	42.8
	1975	2 162	56.7	16.8	37.7	1.8	32.8	41.2
	1980	16 223	56.3	17.0	29.7	0.4	35.0	35.1
	1985	123 861	61.8	17.7	24.1	-1.0	39.7	39.6
	1990	377 023	58.9	19.2	21.8	-0.6	33.1	32.0
	1995	460 840	57.1	21.2	17.5	0.7	35.0	31.5
	2000	709 561	59.2	22.7	24.6	0.4	32.1	39.0
	2005	1 061 428	58.4	24.5	29.6	-0.7	30.4	42.1
	2010	1 680 967	51.4	24.8	14.1	-0.2	51.7	41.9
	2015	2 310 848	49.7	23.4	19.3	0.1	51.7	44.2
	2016	2 512 055	49.3	23.0	20.9	0.1	47.5	40.8
	2017	2 641 959	50.1	23.7	21.8	0.0	45.7	41.2
	2018	2 844 728	50.3	24.1	22.0	0.3	46.6	43.3
	2019	3 047 727	49.9	24.4	21.4	-0.2	44.3	39.8
2020	2 941 099	51.3	27.8	21.5	0.1	34.2	35.0	
Ireland..... (Euro)	1970	2 326	70.1	16.3	22.5	1.5	33.1	41.3
	1975	5 445	65.3	20.7	22.5	0.4	38.2	44.8
	1980	13 440	67.0	22.2	28.3	-1.0	44.4	57.9
	1985	25 543	60.7	20.7	18.8	0.8	54.0	53.7
	1990	37 858	57.5	17.2	19.2	2.3	54.7	50.3
	1995	54 759	52.4	17.2	18.0	0.9	73.5	62.6
	2000	108 495	46.9	14.7	23.8	0.8	94.4	80.6
	2005	170 307	43.6	16.1	29.8	0.5	79.5	68.6
	2010	167 363	47.3	18.7	17.6	-0.3	103.2	86.6
	2015	262 800	32.9	12.5	24.0	1.7	122.0	93.2
	2016	270 058	33.8	12.7	35.8	1.8	121.5	105.9
	2017	296 925	31.6	12.3	33.2	1.4	121.1	99.0
	2018	326 043	30.5	11.9	28.3	0.3	123.0	94.4
	2019	356 526	29.3	11.9	53.6	1.1	127.9	124.4
2020	372 869	25.1	12.6	39.6	1.3	131.1	108.8	
Italy..... (Euro)	1970	36 604	59.0	15.0	25.3	0.7	15.2	14.9
	1975	76 779	60.4	16.0	26.1	-2.3	18.7	18.7
	1980	211 091	59.6	16.5	25.7	1.0	20.2	22.8
	1985	445 932	59.2	18.3	22.4	0.7	21.1	21.5
	1990	730 941	57.7	19.6	22.4	0.2	18.3	18.1
	1995	988 243	58.9	17.4	19.4	0.6	24.7	21.0
	2000	1 241 513	60.5	17.7	20.8	0.0	25.6	24.8
	2005	1 493 635	59.3	19.6	21.4	-0.2	24.6	24.7
	2010	1 611 279	60.7	20.6	20.1	0.5	25.1	26.9
	2015	1 655 355	60.8	19.1	17.0	0.1	29.7	26.7
	2016	1 695 787	60.1	19.0	17.3	0.3	29.3	26.0
	2017	1 736 593	60.3	18.8	17.6	0.5	30.7	27.9
	2018	1 771 391	60.2	18.9	18.0	0.6	31.4	28.9
	2019	1 794 935	59.9	18.6	18.0	0.1	31.6	28.3
2020	1 653 577	57.8	20.9	17.9	-0.3	29.4	25.7	

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Kosovo..... (Euro)	1990	3 655	92.2	31.6	26.6	...	14.7	65.1
	1995	3 886	92.2	31.7	26.7	...	14.7	65.2
	2000	1 840	102.8	34.5	29.3	...	17.9	85.3
	2005	2 891	87.1	20.5	23.0	4.6	11.5	49.1
	2010	4 031	93.4	12.3	31.0	2.1	21.7	60.5
	2015	5 674	85.1	13.6	28.3	2.2	22.5	51.6
	2016	6 037	81.8	12.1	28.0	5.5	23.8	51.2
	2017	6 356	79.2	11.8	30.0	4.7	27.3	53.1
	2018	6 672	79.8	12.1	31.7	4.6	29.1	57.3
	2019	7 056	80.1	12.5	31.0	3.5	29.3	56.4
	2020	6 772	84.9	13.9	29.7	3.7	21.7	53.9
Latvia..... (Euro)	1990	97	54.8	8.2	24.1	18.2	39.4	43.5
	1995	4 059	65.5	23.5	14.2	1.5	34.6	39.3
	2000	6 868	62.6	20.9	25.0	-0.5	36.8	44.8
	2005	13 662	61.3	17.9	31.0	4.1	43.0	57.3
	2010	18 088	63.3	18.4	19.1	1.3	53.3	55.3
	2015	24 572	59.6	18.4	21.9	1.9	60.3	62.0
	2016	25 371	60.4	18.1	19.3	1.9	59.6	59.3
	2017	26 984	60.3	18.3	20.6	1.4	61.6	62.2
	2018	29 154	59.2	18.2	22.1	1.1	61.5	62.2
	2019	30 647	58.1	19.3	23.2	0.1	59.8	60.5
	2020	29 511	56.2	20.2	24.5	-2.1	60.3	59.2
Liechtenstein..... (Swiss Franc)	1970	484	57.2	8.3	33.4	4.6	42.1	42.2
	1975	737	59.7	10.0	29.2	-2.1	40.4	35.0
	1980	1 148	61.7	10.0	28.9	3.2	47.2	49.3
	1985	1 674	60.2	10.7	28.5	-0.8	48.6	45.7
	1990	2 439	55.6	11.6	31.1	1.6	42.1	41.6
	1995	3 187	56.3	11.7	26.6	1.4	40.0	36.0
	2000	4 640	56.5	11.1	27.1	-0.2	51.3	45.8
	2005	5 038	55.8	11.2	26.4	-0.1	53.6	46.9
	2010	5 862	52.9	11.1	24.4	0.7	64.4	53.5
	2015	6 033	52.2	11.4	25.2	-0.6	62.4	50.7
	2016	6 146	52.3	11.4	25.4	-0.6	65.7	54.1
	2017	6 375	52.7	11.3	26.0	-0.9	65.1	54.2
	2018	6 688	51.8	11.1	25.4	-0.8	66.2	53.7
2019	6 643	51.7	11.2	25.5	-0.2	65.5	53.7	
	2020	6 451	51.0	11.9	25.7	2.6	62.3	53.5
Lithuania..... (Euro)	1990	41	54.3	21.0	26.3	6.7	38.7	47.4
	1995	7 761	63.8	24.0	20.4	2.4	37.2	47.8
	2000	13 351	64.9	22.4	19.2	-0.3	38.6	44.8
	2005	20 980	64.4	18.5	23.5	0.8	55.1	62.4
	2010	28 034	64.0	19.8	16.9	1.2	63.9	65.9
	2015	37 346	62.5	17.2	19.7	1.6	68.8	69.8
	2016	38 890	63.1	17.0	19.9	-0.7	67.6	66.9
	2017	42 276	62.2	16.3	20.2	-1.0	73.6	71.3
	2018	45 515	61.5	16.4	21.0	-0.7	75.2	73.4
	2019	48 860	60.3	16.9	21.5	-4.0	77.3	72.1
	2020	49 507	58.7	18.5	21.1	-7.7	73.5	64.2
Luxembourg..... (Euro)	1970	1 807	46.9	10.6	20.6	1.3	89.8	71.0
	1975	2 848	53.6	15.1	24.8	-5.3	93.4	82.7
	1980	4 364	54.5	16.9	24.2	-2.8	89.4	83.7
	1985	6 737	54.6	15.9	15.8	1.5	109.6	97.0
	1990	10 586	48.1	15.6	23.0	1.7	99.7	88.1
	1995	15 239	44.4	15.7	20.7	-0.2	104.5	85.1
	2000	22 986	40.1	14.5	21.7	0.9	147.6	124.8
	2005	30 281	38.3	16.6	20.9	0.6	153.8	130.3
	2010	42 403	34.4	15.8	16.3	1.8	162.7	131.0
	2015	54 142	32.5	16.0	17.6	1.4	191.8	159.3
	2016	56 208	32.6	15.7	17.3	0.6	191.1	157.3
	2017	58 169	33.2	16.2	17.3	1.6	192.7	161.0
	2018	60 362	33.5	16.7	16.2	0.9	196.4	163.7
2019	62 704	33.5	17.2	17.5	0.9	205.5	174.6	

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2020	64 221	30.7	18.3	16.9	1.0	204.7	171.6
Malta.....	1970	253	78.4	17.0	22.0	4.3	67.1	97.8
(Euro)	1975	443	72.1	16.2	17.0	1.9	111.9	118.3
	1980	1 047	65.1	14.2	16.7	3.1	122.8	118.4
	1985	1 271	70.5	15.6	19.8	2.8	97.9	108.4
	1990	1 963	63.1	15.4	23.8	3.1	115.1	121.4
	1995	3 060	61.5	18.0	24.2	1.5	126.7	131.9
	2000	4 153	63.4	17.8	23.0	3.9	120.3	128.4
	2005	5 159	64.3	18.4	23.1	4.6	103.6	114.0
	2010	6 816	58.6	19.1	20.8	1.5	150.9	150.9
	2015	9 997	49.0	17.1	24.4	-0.3	154.6	144.9
	2016	10 567	48.3	15.8	24.4	0.5	150.7	139.7
	2017	11 959	45.3	14.5	21.9	0.6	150.4	132.6
	2018	12 980	45.7	15.4	21.4	0.5	141.5	124.5
	2019	14 048	45.0	16.7	21.6	0.5	140.9	124.7
	2020	13 055	44.1	21.0	21.8	1.3	142.7	131.0
Monaco.....	1970	241	54.3	17.0	25.7	2.5	16.0	15.4
(Euro)	1975	451	54.6	19.6	25.4	-0.5	18.8	17.9
	1980	865	54.7	21.0	24.4	1.3	21.0	22.5
	1985	1 450	56.6	22.6	21.2	0.0	23.3	23.7
	1990	2 016	55.2	21.2	23.4	1.0	21.0	21.8
	1995	2 332	54.7	23.2	20.1	0.4	22.6	21.0
	2000	2 830	53.9	22.3	21.5	1.0	28.6	27.3
	2005	3 380	54.4	23.1	21.8	0.7	27.0	26.9
	2010	4 049	55.4	24.0	22.1	-0.2	26.8	28.1
	2015	5 644	54.0	23.8	21.5	1.2	30.6	31.2
	2016	5 848	54.3	23.7	21.8	0.8	30.2	30.9
	2017	5 693	54.0	23.6	22.5	0.9	30.9	32.0
	2018	6 092	53.9	23.3	22.9	1.0	31.7	32.7
	2019	6 596	53.6	23.0	23.5	0.9	31.6	32.5
	2020	5 968	53.1	25.1	23.0	0.8	27.9	29.9
Montenegro.....	1990	1 774	89.2	16.6	17.4	3.4	30.5	55.0
(Euro)	1995	890	89.1	16.6	17.5	3.4	30.5	55.1
	2000	1 076	85.0	15.5	17.6	3.4	30.2	50.0
	2005	1 832	84.8	21.2	18.8	-2.1	35.8	59.8
	2010	3 125	81.8	22.1	21.6	0.1	37.0	62.7
	2015	3 655	79.2	19.2	20.1	-0.1	42.1	60.6
	2016	3 954	76.8	19.6	23.2	2.9	40.5	62.9
	2017	4 299	74.8	18.4	26.9	3.3	41.1	64.5
	2018	4 663	73.4	18.5	29.2	2.7	42.9	66.7
	2019	4 951	71.4	17.8	27.3	4.6	43.7	64.8
	2020	4 193	79.6	22.6	27.6	5.0	25.8	60.5
Netherlands.....	1970	62 693	53.3	18.3	28.8	0.9	43.1	43.3
(Euro)	1975	115 500	51.6	21.5	23.0	-0.2	47.3	42.8
	1980	176 066	52.5	23.1	23.3	0.3	50.4	49.4
	1985	216 804	51.0	22.4	22.0	-0.5	59.9	54.6
	1990	263 037	49.4	21.7	23.5	0.7	54.4	49.6
	1995	329 547	49.2	22.4	21.1	0.6	57.2	50.6
	2000	452 007	50.3	20.6	22.5	0.1	66.0	59.5
	2005	550 883	48.8	22.3	20.2	0.2	65.6	57.2
	2010	639 187	45.4	26.2	19.6	0.6	69.8	61.7
	2015	690 008	45.0	25.0	22.1	0.3	82.7	75.2
	2016	708 337	44.6	24.7	20.0	0.4	79.5	69.3
	2017	738 146	44.3	24.3	20.2	0.4	83.4	72.6
	2018	773 987	44.1	24.4	20.4	0.5	84.7	74.1
	2019	813 055	43.5	24.6	21.3	0.8	82.5	72.7
	2020	800 095	41.9	26.0	21.3	0.4	77.9	67.4
North Macedonia.....	1990	508	71.7	18.5	24.2	-4.5	18.4	28.0
(Denar)	1995	178 311	71.3	17.3	20.7	-0.3	22.4	31.8
	2000	248 646	75.5	16.9	20.4	1.5	32.9	47.2
	2005	308 447	80.2	16.2	19.2	0.7	34.8	51.0
	2010	437 296	75.5	18.3	23.1	1.3	39.8	58.1



**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
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			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2015	558 954	68.8	17.0	23.9	6.5	48.7	65.0
	2016	594 795	66.9	15.4	24.4	8.1	50.7	65.5
	2017	618 106	66.7	14.9	22.6	9.7	55.1	69.0
	2018	660 878	65.9	14.7	20.1	12.2	60.4	72.8
	2019	689 425	66.6	14.0	21.3	13.3	62.3	76.5
	2020	664 010	67.4	16.8	29.6	...	58.1	70.9
Norway..... (Norwegian Krone)	1970	91 530	52.0	15.7	28.0	4.9	36.5	37.1
	1975	171 849	50.2	18.1	34.8	2.7	36.1	41.9
	1980	318 279	47.0	18.7	27.9	0.4	42.8	36.7
	1985	562 402	47.4	17.9	26.0	1.5	42.0	34.8
	1990	749 860	48.9	20.3	22.8	1.7	39.4	33.2
	1995	963 138	48.9	21.0	21.4	2.7	37.2	31.1
	2000	1 507 283	42.5	18.9	19.8	2.0	45.7	28.9
	2005	1 989 987	41.9	19.4	20.4	2.2	43.4	27.4
	2010	2 591 479	42.0	21.3	20.8	4.7	39.8	28.5
	2015	3 111 168	43.5	23.2	23.8	3.6	37.8	32.1
	2016	3 098 148	45.6	24.4	25.2	2.9	35.5	33.5
	2017	3 295 382	44.7	24.0	24.6	3.3	36.3	32.8
	2018	3 553 900	43.0	23.2	23.9	4.1	38.0	32.2
	2019	3 568 488	44.4	24.3	25.6	4.1	36.3	34.7
	2020	3 413 450	43.8	26.5	26.6	3.5	32.5	33.0
Poland..... (Zloty)	1970	113	62.9	19.7	21.8	-1.4	22.9	26.0
	1975	163	62.8	19.7	22.3	-1.6	23.4	26.8
	1980	261	62.7	19.6	25.3	-3.2	28.1	34.1
	1985	1 079	56.4	21.2	21.8	1.5	18.3	18.6
	1990	62 747	47.0	21.1	19.6	5.9	25.9	19.4
	1995	345 060	59.3	18.9	17.4	2.2	22.9	20.8
	2000	748 483	63.8	18.1	23.7	0.9	27.2	33.7
	2005	990 530	63.1	18.3	18.9	1.0	34.6	35.9
	2010	1 446 844	61.5	19.2	20.3	1.2	39.9	42.1
	2015	1 801 112	58.6	18.1	20.1	0.5	49.1	46.3
	2016	1 863 487	58.6	17.9	18.0	1.7	51.9	48.2
	2017	1 989 835	58.6	17.7	17.6	2.3	54.2	50.4
	2018	2 121 555	58.4	17.7	18.3	2.5	55.2	52.2
	2019	2 293 199	57.5	18.0	18.3	1.4	55.4	50.6
	2020	2 326 656	56.8	19.2	16.7	0.6	56.2	49.4
Portugal..... (Euro)	1970	1 163	65.8	12.0	24.9	3.2	19.1	24.1
	1975	2 467	76.9	13.0	27.7	-8.3	16.0	25.6
	1980	8 214	67.4	12.7	30.6	3.4	21.5	32.8
	1985	23 046	67.9	13.5	23.3	-1.9	29.2	32.3
	1990	55 973	63.9	15.2	26.8	0.9	29.2	35.9
	1995	89 029	64.7	17.5	23.4	0.8	26.8	33.1
	2000	128 414	63.4	18.9	28.1	0.7	28.2	39.2
	2005	158 553	64.4	21.0	23.2	0.1	27.1	35.9
	2010	179 611	65.9	20.6	20.6	0.5	30.1	37.7
	2015	179 713	65.6	17.9	15.6	0.3	40.6	39.9
	2016	186 490	65.4	17.6	15.6	0.3	40.2	39.1
	2017	195 947	64.6	17.2	16.9	0.4	42.7	41.7
	2018	205 184	64.3	17.0	17.6	0.7	43.4	43.0
	2019	214 375	64.1	17.0	18.2	0.3	43.5	43.1
	2020	200 088	64.2	19.1	19.1	-0.4	37.0	39.1
Republic of Moldova..... (Moldovan Leu)	1990	16	57.2	8.2	21.9	6.7	33.0	37.2
	1995	7 777	54.9	21.3	15.9	9.3	42.7	52.0
	2000	19 226	85.2	12.0	15.4	8.9	35.2	58.6
	2005	45 189	90.1	13.5	24.5	6.8	36.3	70.3
	2010	86 275	90.2	18.2	22.5	1.3	27.8	60.1
	2015	145 754	87.4	14.5	24.3	-0.7	31.9	57.4
	2016	160 815	86.2	14.9	22.2	-0.2	32.3	55.3
	2017	178 881	85.6	15.0	22.3	0.5	31.1	54.5
	2018	192 509	84.8	15.2	24.3	1.3	30.1	55.7
	2019	210 378	84.2	15.2	25.2	0.2	30.6	55.3
	2020	206 378	82.5	16.7	25.2	-1.7	26.5	49.2

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Romania..... (New Leu)	1970	28	55.7	16.3	25.2	2.9	2.6	2.7
	1975	46	50.8	16.5	29.6	3.4	16.0	18.6
	1980	65	52.9	11.9	34.4	3.9	20.8	20.5
	1985	86	51.6	10.3	30.1	1.7	26.7	18.4
	1990	91	67.7	11.9	19.6	9.5	15.5	24.2
	1995	7 611	69.5	12.2	21.2	2.1	25.6	30.7
	2000	80 873	68.8	16.9	19.1	0.5	21.6	26.9
	2005	286 862	71.1	16.2	23.4	-0.4	24.5	34.8
	2010	528 515	64.0	15.5	26.1	1.1	32.4	39.0
	2015	711 930	61.7	14.0	24.8	0.3	41.4	42.2
	2016	763 653	62.5	15.1	23.0	0.4	41.8	42.8
	2017	857 896	63.3	15.7	22.5	1.0	42.0	44.5
	2018	951 729	63.8	16.8	21.1	1.7	41.9	45.3
2019	1 058 973	62.8	17.7	22.6	1.0	40.4	44.5	
2020	1 055 549	61.1	18.9	24.6	-0.1	37.3	41.7	
Russian Federation..... (Russian Ruble)	1990	602	48.6	19.9	30.9	1.1	19.1	19.0
	1995	1 438 694	51.7	18.6	22.9	4.1	29.1	25.7
	2000	7 357 666	45.8	14.7	18.3	1.5	43.7	23.9
	2005	21 821 317	49.5	16.2	19.4	1.8	34.9	21.3
	2010	46 761 885	50.9	18.0	23.2	0.7	28.9	20.9
	2015	83 087 401	52.2	18.3	20.6	1.5	28.7	20.7
	2016	85 616 101	53.1	18.6	21.9	1.2	25.9	20.7
	2017	91 843 201	52.6	18.4	22.0	1.6	26.1	20.8
	2018	103 861 652	50.4	17.7	20.7	1.3	30.8	20.8
	2019	109 241 542	51.5	18.0	21.1	1.6	28.5	20.9
2020	106 967 462	52.0	18.2	21.8	2.2	25.5	20.6	
San Marino..... (Euro)	1970	26	59.0	15.0	25.3	0.7	284.5	286.9
	1975	54	60.4	16.0	26.0	-2.3	284.5	286.9
	1980	149	59.6	16.5	25.7	1.1	284.5	286.9
	1985	315	59.2	18.3	22.4	0.8	284.3	286.7
	1990	515	57.9	19.7	22.1	0.2	283.1	285.5
	1995	858	68.5	9.5	28.3	-10.3	236.7	232.7
	2000	1 238	36.1	14.8	26.8	4.9	202.8	186.2
	2005	1 630	32.3	12.0	33.1	1.8	192.7	175.3
	2010	1 615	34.0	17.2	23.8	-1.3	197.5	171.2
	2015	1 279	40.4	20.0	17.3	-5.2	174.5	146.9
	2016	1 327	38.5	19.7	19.0	-3.3	173.1	147.1
	2017	1 353	37.3	19.9	20.4	-1.2	168.8	145.1
	2018	1 402	36.3	19.4	20.3	0.3	166.6	142.9
2019	1 444	35.7	19.5	23.5	0.5	164.0	143.3	
2020	1 362	37.9	20.4	22.3	0.3	157.8	138.7	
Serbia <sup>17</sup> ..... (Serbian Dinar)	1990	0 (u)	71.9	18.8	11.1	3.2	8.6	13.6
	1995	59 587	71.0	18.4	11.1	2.5	5.2	8.2
	2000	434 319	76.4	19.3	12.2	-3.0	8.8	13.7
	2005	1 846 853	74.9	19.5	19.4	3.3	28.0	45.1
	2010	3 250 581	75.5	19.1	17.7	-0.1	32.3	44.5
	2015	4 315 020	71.9	16.4	17.0	1.7	45.2	52.2
	2016	4 528 192	70.8	16.0	17.1	1.0	48.5	53.3
	2017	4 760 686	70.9	16.1	17.7	1.8	50.5	57.1
	2018	5 072 932	69.4	16.5	20.0	2.6	50.4	59.1
	2019	5 421 851	68.2	16.6	22.5	2.6	51.0	60.9
2020	5 502 216	66.6	17.5	21.4	2.7	48.2	56.5	
Slovakia..... (Euro)	1990	10 040	55.3	26.3	30.9	-1.6	23.8	33.4
	1995	19 768	53.3	23.8	26.1	-2.4	53.9	54.6
	2000	31 661	54.6	20.7	26.2	0.9	53.2	55.6
	2005	50 486	55.0	18.5	26.2	3.4	72.3	75.4
	2010	68 492	56.9	19.3	21.1	3.0	76.9	77.2
	2015	79 888	54.0	18.6	23.8	0.6	91.9	88.8
	2016	81 014	55.1	18.9	21.1	1.9	93.8	90.8
	2017	84 443	56.1	18.9	21.2	1.6	95.3	93.1
	2018	89 430	56.4	18.6	21.1	2.0	96.3	94.4
	2019	94 048	56.6	19.5	21.6	1.9	92.3	91.9

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2020	92 079	58.3	21.5	19.7	-0.3	85.4	84.5
Slovenia <sup>18</sup> .....	1990	859	52.3	16.3	20.8	-1.6	81.0	71.1
(Euro)	1995	10 561	59.0	17.8	23.1	2.3	45.4	47.7
	2000	18 853	56.3	18.5	27.4	1.5	50.1	53.8
	2005	29 114	53.3	18.9	26.6	1.9	59.8	60.5
	2010	36 364	56.2	20.4	21.1	1.3	64.3	63.2
	2015	38 853	54.0	18.8	18.7	0.5	77.1	69.1
	2016	40 443	54.0	19.0	17.4	1.0	77.6	69.1
	2017	43 011	52.5	18.5	18.3	1.7	83.1	74.1
	2018	45 864	52.0	18.3	19.3	2.0	84.8	76.4
	2019	48 397	52.4	18.3	19.6	1.0	84.0	75.3
	2020	46 918	50.2	20.6	18.9	1.1	77.9	68.7
Spain.....	1970	17 246	63.8	9.9	26.9	1.5	12.1	13.7
(Euro)	1975	39 598	64.1	10.9	27.3	2.8	12.4	16.7
	1980	100 299	65.4	13.6	22.8	1.6	14.3	17.3
	1985	184 771	63.1	15.2	20.5	0.3	20.9	20.0
	1990	328 696	61.3	16.2	25.8	1.1	15.7	19.9
	1995	460 588	61.0	17.6	21.9	0.6	21.8	22.9
	2000	647 851	59.6	16.7	25.9	0.7	28.6	31.5
	2005	927 357	58.1	17.3	29.0	0.4	25.0	29.8
	2010	1 072 709	58.1	20.6	21.8	0.5	26.0	27.0
	2015	1 077 590	58.5	19.5	18.0	1.0	33.6	30.6
	2016	1 113 840	58.2	19.1	18.0	0.8	33.9	29.9
	2017	1 161 867	58.4	18.6	18.7	0.7	35.1	31.5
	2018	1 203 259	58.1	18.7	19.4	1.0	35.2	32.4
	2019	1 244 375	57.3	18.8	20.1	0.8	35.0	32.0
	2020	1 121 948	56.0	21.9	20.3	0.4	30.6	29.1
Sweden.....	1970	197 060	49.2	20.2	28.5	5.1	22.0	22.3
(Swedish Krona)	1975	344 157	47.9	22.5	26.5	5.2	25.6	25.7
	1980	600 993	48.7	27.2	25.6	2.1	27.2	28.7
	1985	981 908	48.1	25.5	25.9	0.9	32.7	31.3
	1990	1 549 815	47.6	25.2	29.0	0.6	27.9	27.9
	1995	1 906 773	48.0	25.5	19.7	1.1	37.1	31.5
	2000	2 408 151	47.5	24.5	22.3	0.6	43.3	38.2
	2005	2 931 085	46.5	24.9	22.4	-0.2	45.0	38.7
	2010	3 573 581	46.9	25.0	22.5	0.4	44.7	39.6
	2015	4 260 470	46.0	25.7	23.8	0.7	43.8	40.0
	2016	4 415 031	45.9	26.4	24.2	0.5	42.7	39.6
	2017	4 625 094	45.7	26.0	25.2	0.6	43.7	41.2
	2018	4 828 306	45.7	26.1	25.2	0.8	45.7	43.4
	2019	5 049 619	44.9	25.8	24.4	0.7	47.8	43.6
	2020	4 983 363	43.9	26.7	24.8	0.0	44.6	40.0
Switzerland <sup>19</sup> .....	1970	109 408	55.5	8.0	32.5	4.4	40.8	40.9
(Swiss Franc)	1975	169 130	57.9	9.7	28.3	-2.0	39.2	33.9
	1980	205 543	59.9	9.7	28.4	2.7	45.8	47.8
	1985	272 919	58.4	10.3	26.3	0.5	47.1	44.4
	1990	369 509	53.9	11.2	30.3	1.4	40.9	40.4
	1995	417 579	56.3	11.7	26.2	1.8	40.0	36.0
	2000	472 596	56.5	11.1	26.2	0.7	51.3	45.8
	2005	523 663	55.8	11.2	26.7	-0.3	53.6	46.9
	2010	629 325	52.9	11.1	25.4	-0.3	64.4	53.5
	2015	675 736	52.2	11.4	25.0	-0.3	62.4	50.7
	2016	685 441	52.3	11.4	25.7	-0.9	65.7	54.1
	2017	693 694	52.7	11.3	26.2	-1.1	65.1	54.2
	2018	719 272	51.8	11.1	25.1	-0.3	66.2	53.8
	2019	727 212	51.7	11.2	25.1	0.1	65.5	53.7
	2020	706 242	51.0	11.9	27.7	0.6	62.3	53.5
Ukraine <sup>20</sup> .....	1990	1 731 (t)	57.9	15.9	24.1	3.5	26.7	27.7
(Hryvnia)	1995	56 458	55.8	20.4	23.5	3.3	45.5	48.4
	2000	176 128	57.4	17.9	19.8	0.0	60.3	55.4
	2005	457 325	59.2	17.5	21.9	0.6	47.7	46.9
	2010	1 079 346	63.8	19.4	17.1	3.8	47.1	51.1

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2015	1 988 544	67.8	18.9	13.6	2.4	52.6	55.2
	2016	2 385 367	66.6	18.6	15.5	6.2	49.3	56.2
	2017	2 983 882	67.1	20.7	15.8	4.2	48.0	55.7
	2018	3 560 596	69.4	20.8	17.7	0.9	45.2	53.9
	2019	3 978 400	74.4	18.8	17.6	-2.8	41.2	49.2
	2020	4 194 102	74.3	19.3	13.1	-5.6	39.0	40.1
United Kingdom..... (Pound Sterling)	1970	54 451	67.6	17.8	23.5	0.8	21.8	20.9
	1975	109 274	69.5	22.4	25.5	-1.7	25.4	27.1
	1980	243 097	65.8	21.3	22.8	-1.4	26.6	24.4
	1985	381 251	66.2	20.3	21.7	0.2	27.9	26.7
	1990	615 673	67.0	18.6	23.6	-0.5	23.1	24.9
	1995	853 228	64.1	17.0	18.0	0.5	25.5	25.2
	2000	1 098 500	66.7	16.8	17.8	0.4	25.3	26.9
	2005	1 399 656	64.9	19.7	17.4	0.3	25.1	27.4
	2010	1 612 195	64.2	21.6	15.9	0.2	28.2	30.1
	2015	1 935 212	64.5	19.4	17.3	0.4	27.2	28.7
	2016	2 016 638	64.9	19.0	17.7	0.1	28.2	29.9
	2017	2 097 143	64.5	18.5	18.1	0.2	30.0	31.3
	2018	2 174 380	65.0	18.4	17.9	0.1	30.5	31.8
	2019	2 255 283	64.3	18.8	17.6	0.3	31.0	31.9
	2020	2 156 073	60.9	22.3	17.2	-0.4	27.9	27.7
<b>Oceania</b>								
Australia..... (Australian Dollar)	1970	40 314	54.5	13.9	30.7	1.5	12.7	12.9
	1975	83 234	55.8	17.9	26.2	0.2	13.5	13.4
	1980	152 142	56.1	17.8	28.4	0.3	14.9	16.7
	1985	260 240	56.4	19.0	28.2	0.3	15.0	18.1
	1990	414 485	57.2	18.2	24.6	-0.3	16.1	16.2
	1995	527 599	57.6	18.0	24.2	0.6	18.9	19.4
	2000	705 066	58.7	17.8	23.3	0.2	22.2	22.1
	2005	996 430	56.7	17.5	27.9	-0.3	19.9	21.7
	2010	1 416 622	54.7	17.8	26.1	0.5	21.4	20.5
	2015	1 660 714	58.2	18.7	25.3	0.1	19.3	21.5
	2016	1 762 371	56.7	18.6	24.0	0.1	21.2	20.6
	2017	1 848 560	56.4	18.7	24.3	0.2	21.8	21.4
	2018	1 952 680	55.3	19.0	23.2	0.0	24.1	21.6
	2019	1 985 438	53.7	20.3	22.5	-0.3	23.9	20.1
	2020	2 068 427	52.4	20.9	22.3	0.3	22.1	17.9
Cook Islands..... (New Zealand Dollar)	1970	9 958 (t)	80.3	32.0	15.9	10.3	67.8	106.3
	1975	14	88.4	39.5	28.8	...	55.5	112.1
	1980	29	76.3	44.4	24.9	...	68.1	113.8
	1985	62	69.8	45.5	22.7	...	64.9	102.8
	1990	122	57.9	44.8	18.9	...	64.3	85.9
	1995	176	46.1	38.5	15.0	...	49.3	48.9
	2000	220	45.2	31.4	14.7	...	76.8	68.0
	2005	283	43.1	32.3	14.0	...	66.8	56.2
	2010	334	32.2	32.1	10.5	...	81.4	56.1
	2015	433	33.7	32.3	11.0	...	84.5	55.6
	2016	445	33.9	32.3	11.1	...	91.1	56.4
	2017	486	34.0	32.3	11.1	...	78.2	69.7
	2018	524	33.9	32.3	11.0	...	84.6	60.6
	2019	542	31.0	29.5	10.1	...	86.8	56.4
	2020	437	33.0	31.4	10.7	...	83.2	62.2
Fiji..... (Fiji Dollar)	1970	192	56.3	14.2	23.5	6.1	49.6	49.7
	1975	563	58.6	12.1	23.6	3.7	44.1	42.0
	1980	986	42.2	16.2	32.8	9.3	49.6	50.1
	1985	1 318	53.1	19.4	23.4	1.8	45.4	43.1
	1990	1 983	59.0	17.7	21.4	2.9	63.8	64.7
	1995	2 803	66.1	16.1	16.1	1.8	56.0	56.2
	2000	3 636	63.8	17.2	19.6	3.0	58.6	62.2
	2005	5 040	77.0	15.9	19.6	1.4	54.1	63.7
	2010	6 025	72.3	15.0	15.9	2.9	57.4	63.8
	2015	9 822	57.2	20.2	18.6	2.4	48.8	52.4

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2016	10 327	61.4	18.9	18.6	1.7	46.6	50.5
	2017	11 065	60.8	19.3	18.2	2.1	46.0	50.9
	2018	11 651	60.5	20.4	17.2	2.1	47.9	55.5
	2019	11 874	61.6	19.8	15.8	...	48.1	58.4
	2020	9 747	75.8	24.7	18.4	...	27.5	43.9
French Polynesia..... (CFP Franc)	1970	26 541	62.6	32.2	31.9	0.6	29.2	52.3
	1975	55 658	53.3	27.4	40.5	1.7	25.7	41.0
	1980	119 713	54.9	28.2	34.7	-0.3	15.8	35.4
	1985	280 357	46.7	24.0	48.8	1.6	19.6	32.4
	1990	353 256	53.1	27.3	24.5	0.6	17.6	26.6
	1995	401 188	50.6	26.0	20.4	0.6	22.3	23.3
	2000	486 621	53.3	27.4	20.8	0.6	28.8	30.7
	2005	547 222	61.3	31.8	24.0	0.8	20.5	38.4
	2010	547 877	66.7	33.4	21.4	-0.2	16.4	37.7
	2015	572 812	65.3	31.1	19.9	0.0	19.6	36.0
	2016	592 618	64.8	31.2	18.6	-0.2	19.6	34.0
	2017	616 195	64.5	31.3	19.1	0.5	19.6	35.0
	2018	636 343	64.1	31.0	19.5	...	19.6	34.3
	2019	657 240	63.6	30.6	20.2	...	19.7	34.3
	2020	609 090	64.1	30.9	19.8	...	19.6	34.6
Kiribati..... (Australian Dollar)	1970	18	52.0	26.5	8.3	1.5	51.1	39.1
	1975	43	39.2	17.7	6.6	1.3	64.3	29.5
	1980	29	95.4	38.2	43.5	0.0	23.1	98.4
	1985	36	132.3	58.2	44.7	0.2	24.9	148.3
	1990	45	145.7	71.8	40.3	0.2	13.2	166.6
	1995	94	70.4	38.8	15.9	0.1	9.3	57.9
	2000	129	97.7	60.4	18.0	0.1	12.9	92.6
	2005	147	106.7	73.8	16.1	0.1	14.4	111.2
	2010	169	90.5	61.6	14.1	0.3	12.3	79.0
	2015	227	86.3	62.9	42.8	-0.9	15.7	107.9
	2016	240	85.5	68.7	34.6	-0.6	19.2	109.5
	2017	246	89.7	66.2	29.5	0.4	15.7	103.4
	2018	263	77.6	74.8	21.0	2.1	10.8	88.4
	2019	256	85.6	78.3	18.6	0.0	18.3	101.6
	2020	263	85.3	66.0	17.9	0.0	12.7	83.0
Marshall Islands..... (US Dollar)	1970	8 487 (t)	75.5	62.9	14.9	...	58.6	87.8
	1975	17	75.4	62.9	14.8	...	59.4	87.7
	1980	27	78.2	63.9	11.2	...	59.2	82.8
	1985	44	80.0	57.2	18.8	...	51.8	94.6
	1990	79	80.9	54.2	29.9	...	27.9	110.8
	1995	125	72.1	57.0	18.5	0.3	31.5	84.3
	2000	115	73.6	57.2	19.0	0.7	32.4	85.9
	2005	137	82.0	60.6	18.8	-1.0	33.2	92.9
	2010	160	77.1	55.8	43.2	-1.1	37.2	108.9
	2015	184	76.9	54.5	16.7	-0.8	44.3	93.0
	2016	202	73.1	54.8	18.9	0.5	36.3	78.9
	2017	213	76.0	54.0	22.2	-0.3	38.8	84.9
	2018	222	74.9	56.1	20.1	2.0	39.3	86.9
	2019	240	73.6	57.3	46.7	3.4	38.3	111.1
	2020	244	66.1	49.8	18.5	1.2	35.5	69.4
Micronesia (FS of)..... (US Dollar)	1970	21	75.2	52.3	31.8	2.0	18.2	79.5
	1975	49	75.2	52.3	31.8	2.0	18.2	79.5
	1980	68	75.2	52.3	31.8	2.0	18.2	79.5
	1985	108	75.2	52.2	31.8	2.0	18.2	79.4
	1990	158	74.8	52.0	31.6	2.0	18.1	78.5
	1995	222	71.9	49.9	30.4	1.9	18.2	72.3
	2000	233	71.5	49.7	30.2	1.9	18.0	71.3
	2005	251	74.2	51.5	31.4	2.0	16.7	75.7
	2010	297	73.9	51.3	31.2	2.0	23.7	82.1
	2015	316	70.5	49.0	29.8	1.9	27.1	78.2
	2016	332	67.8	47.1	28.7	1.8	27.7	73.0
	2017	367	65.8	45.7	27.8	1.8	30.0	71.1
	2018	402	60.6	42.1	25.6	1.6	35.5	65.4

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
	2019	408	64.7	45.0	27.4	1.7	23.6	61.3
	2020	403	63.7	44.2	26.9	1.7	29.7	65.9
Nauru..... (Australian Dollar)	1970	14	52.0	26.5	8.3	...	51.1	39.1
	1975	26	39.2	17.7	6.6	...	64.3	29.5
	1980	37	95.4	38.2	43.5	0.0	23.1	98.4
	1985	47	132.3	58.2	44.7	0.2	24.9	148.3
	1990	63	145.7	71.8	40.3	0.2	13.2	166.6
	1995	47	70.4	38.8	15.9	0.1	9.3	57.9
	2000	37	97.7	60.4	18.0	0.1	12.9	92.6
	2005	34	106.7	73.8	16.1	0.1	14.4	111.2
	2010	65	87.9	61.6	14.1	0.3	12.3	79.0
	2015	139	84.2	62.9	42.8	-0.9	15.7	107.9
	2016	159	83.5	68.7	34.6	-0.6	19.2	109.5
	2017	168	87.7	66.2	29.5	0.4	15.7	103.4
	2018	185	75.6	74.8	21.0	2.1	10.8	88.4
	2019	191	83.6	78.3	18.6	0.0	18.3	101.6
	2020	197	83.3	66.0	17.9	0.0	12.7	83.0
New Caledonia..... (CFP Franc)	1970	38 204	51.5	7.5	47.6	1.2	51.4	64.0
	1975	63 643	52.3	19.7	29.2	...	41.9	43.9
	1980	90 847	54.6	27.9	22.4	-0.7	35.1	40.8
	1985	139 650	54.8	37.8	15.4	-1.4	33.4	39.7
	1990	250 427	57.3	32.6	24.4	-1.1	22.0	35.4
	1995	329 296	69.2	28.3	21.1	0.7	17.5	36.8
	2000	441 872	65.1	26.8	21.8	1.1	22.8	37.6
	2005	598 402	63.6	25.6	28.4	1.4	21.5	40.4
	2010	842 913	61.5	23.8	43.1	-0.6	20.2	48.0
	2015	939 822	64.9	24.3	34.7	...	18.1	42.0
	2016	940 568	65.6	24.6	29.2	...	19.3	38.8
	2017	969 083	64.9	24.3	27.8	...	21.0	37.9
	2018	995 000	65.1	24.4	30.6	...	19.4	39.6
	2019	1 006 000	65.2	24.4	29.2	...	19.9	38.7
	2020	1 016 608	65.1	24.4	29.2	...	20.1	38.7
New Zealand..... (New Zealand Dollar)	1970	5 914	62.6	14.9	22.9	0.9	21.7	24.6
	1975	11 506	62.2	17.3	29.9	-2.5	22.9	29.7
	1980	23 988	59.8	19.6	21.8	-0.1	28.9	30.0
	1985	48 779	57.7	17.7	27.1	-0.3	29.0	31.1
	1990	76 167	60.2	18.4	20.7	-0.2	26.7	25.8
	1995	96 236	57.7	16.8	22.4	1.2	29.4	27.5
	2000	119 839	57.9	17.1	20.9	1.2	35.7	32.8
	2005	162 937	58.1	17.9	24.7	0.7	28.3	29.7
	2010	203 342	57.8	19.7	19.8	0.4	30.3	28.0
	2015	255 340	57.4	18.5	22.9	0.3	27.9	27.0
	2016	271 271	58.0	18.1	22.6	0.5	26.6	25.9
	2017	290 804	57.4	17.9	23.0	0.7	27.6	26.6
	2018	306 327	57.8	18.2	23.5	0.5	27.9	27.9
	2019	323 967	57.1	18.9	23.4	0.3	27.3	27.0
	2020	326 984	57.5	20.6	22.5	-0.2	21.9	22.3
Palau..... (US Dollar)	1970	9 329 (t)	95.4	37.5	13.0	...	12.3	56.0
	1975	15	95.4	37.5	13.0	...	12.3	56.0
	1980	24	95.4	37.5	13.0	...	12.3	56.0
	1985	41	95.4	37.5	12.9	...	12.4	56.0
	1990	79	96.1	37.4	12.7	...	12.3	56.0
	1995	110	105.2	36.0	13.5	...	9.1	57.6
	2000	148	58.5	43.4	67.2	1.5	37.1	110.3
	2005	185	65.6	31.3	42.5	0.4	46.9	78.5
	2010	184	70.1	37.4	23.8	0.7	49.7	77.0
	2015	279	66.4	28.7	27.3	-1.9	58.6	76.0
	2016	297	66.3	29.0	27.1	-0.7	52.3	73.0
	2017	288	68.7	30.4	29.9	0.3	49.6	77.5
	2018	285	69.3	32.6	27.4	0.1	46.8	76.8
	2019	280	67.5	33.4	30.4	...	41.9	78.8
	2020	264	73.8	34.6	34.2	-0.5	25.3	80.3

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Papua New Guinea..... (Kina)	1970	980	62.0	30.0	47.7	6.7	15.8	56.7
	1975	1 773	49.2	33.5	14.3	4.1	39.8	41.6
	1980	2 863	55.3	24.8	19.5	3.4	42.6	46.1
	1985	3 704	58.4	25.2	16.9	2.7	45.0	49.1
	1990	4 743	51.8	26.3	22.9	1.1	43.0	45.4
	1995	9 364	42.7	17.1	19.5	2.4	59.3	41.1
	2000	14 715	44.6	16.6	20.4	1.5	66.2	49.2
	2005	22 815	48.0	16.1	16.5	1.0	74.5	56.1
	2010	38 752	61.8	15.1	23.0	1.4	63.6	64.9
	2015	60 139	54.6	20.9	7.5	0.6	57.9	41.5
	2016	65 038	58.6	19.1	7.5	0.6	58.6	44.4
	2017	72 522	53.2	21.5	7.5	0.5	58.5	41.3
	2018	79 405	55.2	22.1	7.5	0.5	55.3	40.6
	2019	84 109	56.7	22.4	7.5	0.5	52.1	39.2
2020	81 539	57.9	22.7	7.5	0.4	49.0	37.6	
Samoa..... (Tala)	1970	30	86.3	26.2	19.7	...	25.8	58.4
	1975	54	86.3	26.1	19.7	...	25.9	58.5
	1980	106	86.3	25.6	19.7	...	26.4	58.6
	1985	197	87.6	28.1	21.0	...	36.5	72.7
	1990	266	82.6	27.7	22.9	...	28.0	61.2
	1995	498	80.5	23.8	19.6	...	31.8	55.7
	2000	781	85.2	24.0	14.2	...	30.6	53.9
	2005	1 211	91.6	22.4	10.4	...	29.9	54.3
	2010	1 720	92.9	20.3	9.0	...	30.8	53.0
	2015	2 015	93.8	18.9	9.0	...	33.0	54.7
	2016	2 107	93.6	19.0	9.0	...	32.3	53.8
	2017	2 108	93.6	18.9	9.0	...	32.4	54.0
	2018	2 160	93.7	18.9	9.0	...	32.6	54.2
2019	2 244	93.6	18.9	9.0	...	32.4	54.0	
2020	2 057	93.6	18.9	9.0	...	32.5	54.0	
Solomon Islands..... (Solomon Islands Dollar)	1970	29	81.5	19.2	14.7	...	24.8	35.0
	1975	50	64.5	29.0	26.7	...	23.8	44.0
	1980	119	53.2	24.0	22.0	...	51.0	51.6
	1985	237	64.2	28.1	21.1	5.1	51.1	69.6
	1990	526	57.4	31.1	17.4	2.7	46.5	56.8
	1995	1 283	48.4	31.9	17.6	4.8	56.2	58.8
	2000	2 087	45.8	26.3	17.9	19.2	50.2	59.4
	2005	4 184	63.0	34.9	12.5	1.4	27.2	39.1
	2010	7 279	64.4	31.4	17.9	12.0	35.0	60.7
	2015	10 345	62.4	29.6	16.0	0.0	40.4	47.9
	2016	10 957	63.0	29.1	15.9	-1.3	39.8	45.9
	2017	11 703	59.4	29.3	17.0	-1.3	38.3	43.1
	2018	12 522	63.1	30.1	11.2	-0.5	40.6	44.2
2019	12 834	66.9	31.9	11.6	-0.6	35.0	44.1	
2020	12 697	67.9	32.7	7.6	0.1	25.6	32.9	
Tonga..... (Pa'anga)	1970	15	89.5	15.4	21.3	2.4	35.2	63.8
	1975	32	89.1	12.9	23.0	4.4	41.5	71.0
	1980	69	94.1	13.0	23.8	2.3	26.7	59.9
	1985	105	99.8	16.0	23.3	3.1	30.1	72.2
	1990	207	93.7	18.7	17.7	0.5	33.2	63.8
	1995	265	93.6	16.4	25.7	0.6	17.0	54.2
	2000	336	92.1	18.1	20.0	0.5	15.2	46.3
	2005	507	103.3	15.9	22.1	0.3	17.8	58.4
	2010	708	96.3	18.7	29.1	0.5	12.5	58.3
	2015	849	101.0	21.3	23.3	2.0	17.0	64.5
	2016	933	96.6	20.4	24.2	0.5	21.7	63.3
	2017	1 018	96.3	20.1	26.7	1.2	22.2	65.8
	2018	1 073	101.1	19.2	22.6	2.1	21.4	66.1
2019	1 164	95.5	20.3	24.4	1.0	22.0	65.2	
2020	1 129	99.1	23.8	23.5	1.3	19.0	62.3	

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution					
			Household final consumption expenditure 1	General government final consumption expenditure 2	Gross fixed capital formation 3	Changes in inventories 4	Exports of goods and services 5	Imports of goods and services 6
Tuvalu..... (Australian Dollar)	1970	2 308 (t)	30.8	64.6	74.8	...	7.7	77.9
	1975	2 939 (t)	30.8	64.6	74.8	...	7.8	78.0
	1980	3 773 (t)	30.8	64.5	74.9	...	8.2	78.4
	1985	5 034 (t)	31.1	64.5	75.5	...	11.9	83.0
	1990	12	28.5	55.2	68.6	...	2.8	55.1
	1995	16	34.9	49.9	82.3	...	2.3	69.4
	2000	24	16.5	130.4	10.6	...	1.8	59.4
	2005	28	97.2	75.0	3.6	...	16.1	91.9
	2010	34	112.1	88.3	17.2	...	14.1	131.7
	2015	48	133.9	95.5	27.0	...	14.6	171.0
	2016	56	66.3	94.6	34.8	...	13.7	109.3
	2017	59	69.8	90.4	22.2	...	15.0	97.4
	2018	64	57.7	93.5	28.0	...	13.6	92.8
	2019	78	61.4	92.8	28.3	...	13.2	95.8
2020	80	63.0	92.3	26.2	...	13.9	95.3	
Vanuatu..... (Vatu)	1970	3 838	67.7	37.5	23.7	-2.1	50.6	70.9
	1975	5 563	67.7	37.5	23.7	-2.1	50.6	70.9
	1980	8 476	67.7	37.5	23.7	-2.1	50.6	70.9
	1985	14 056	67.5	38.3	18.1	2.5	52.9	74.0
	1990	20 074	75.2	30.1	32.3	-0.8	48.1	78.3
	1995	30 565	56.0	27.1	23.8	-0.6	45.8	54.8
	2000	36 472	65.5	15.9	28.5	0.5	36.3	48.2
	2005	43 148	67.2	13.2	23.4	0.7	45.4	54.8
	2010	67 912	62.0	17.5	33.9	0.8	46.6	52.7
	2015	82 798	65.9	15.8	32.9	0.8	44.3	64.5
	2016	87 250	65.1	14.5	24.7	0.9	47.4	58.9
	2017	94 887	61.9	17.4	27.2	0.7	47.7	57.9
	2018	100 771	59.0	16.9	25.6	0.4	56.6	60.0
	2019	106 740	61.7	16.2	30.5	0.5	41.3	50.1
2020	98 626	70.1	19.4	33.6	0.5	23.3	46.8	



**Notes for Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

- 1/ Botswana  
 General government final consumption expenditure  
 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
 Excludes individual consumption of general government.
- 2/ Burundi
- (a) Gross Domestic Product  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (b) Household final consumption expenditure  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (c) General government final consumption expenditure  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (d) Gross fixed capital formation  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (e) Changes in inventories  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (f) Exports of goods and services  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (g) Imports of goods and services  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 3/ Côte d'Ivoire
- (a) Gross Domestic Product  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (b) Household final consumption expenditure  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (c) General government final consumption expenditure  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.  
 2010, 2015-2019  
 Includes NPISH final consumption expenditure.
  - (d) Gross fixed capital formation  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (e) Changes in inventories  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
  - (f) Exports of goods and services  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.

- (g) Imports of goods and services  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 4/ Somalia
- (a) Exports of goods and services  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995  
Exports of goods only.
- (b) Imports of goods and services  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995  
Refers to imports of goods and non-factor services.
- 5/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of)  
General government final consumption expenditure  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes individual consumption of general government.
- 6/ Cuba  
General government final consumption expenditure  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Includes NPISH final consumption expenditure.
- 7/ Paraguay
- (a) Gross Domestic Product  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
Does not incorporate export of binational hydroelectric power at market prices.
- (b) Exports of goods and services  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
Does not incorporate export of binational hydroelectric power at market prices.
- 8/ Jordan  
General government final consumption expenditure  
1990  
Government final consumption expenditure includes pension payments less employees' pension contributions. Some non-capital development expenditure of the central government is included in fixed capital formation.
- 9/ Kuwait  
Changes in inventories  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Includes Acquisitions less disposal of valuables.
- 10/ Malaysia  
Changes in inventories  
1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Includes Acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- 11/ Mongolia  
Changes in inventories  
2016-2020  
Includes Acquisitions less disposal of valuables.
- 12/ Myanmar
- (a) Exports of goods and services  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995  
Country used official exchange rates rather than market exchange rates in compiling imports and exports data.
- (b) Imports of goods and services  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995  
Country used official exchange rates rather than market exchange rates in compiling imports and exports data.

- 13/ Philippines  
 Gross fixed capital formation  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
 Includes intellectual property products.
- 14/ Qatar
- (a) Gross Domestic Product  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (b) Household final consumption expenditure  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (c) General government final consumption expenditure  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (d) Changes in inventories  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (e) Exports of goods and services  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (f) Imports of goods and services  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 15/ Republic of Korea  
 Changes in inventories  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
 Includes Acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- 16/ France  
 Changes in inventories  
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
 Includes Acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- 17/ Serbia
- (a) Gross Domestic Product  
 1990, 1995  
 Includes data for Kosovo and Metohija
- (b) Exports of goods and services  
 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
 Includes exports of goods and services to Montenegro.
- (c) Imports of goods and services  
 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
 Includes imports of goods and services from Montenegro.
- 18/ Slovenia  
 Changes in inventories  
 1990  
 Includes Acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- 19/ Switzerland  
 Changes in inventories  
 1970, 1975  
 Includes Acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

- 20/ Ukraine
- (a) Gross Domestic Product  
2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
  - (b) Household final consumption expenditure  
2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
  - (c) General government final consumption expenditure  
2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
  - (d) Gross fixed capital formation  
2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
  - (e) Changes in inventories  
2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
  - (f) Exports of goods and services  
2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
  - (g) Imports of goods and services  
2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.



**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2010	4 617 997	26.2	22.9	13.1	5.4	12.9	4.0	28.7
	2015	6 358 100	24.9	23.1	12.8	3.7	13.8	4.4	30.2
	2016	6 875 188	24.0	23.5	12.3	4.0	12.7	4.6	31.2
	2017	7 347 088	23.0	24.1	11.4	3.9	12.5	4.9	31.6
	2018	8 130 650	25.3	23.7	10.7	3.4	12.0	4.3	31.4
	2019	8 458 670	22.3	24.7	11.2	3.7	11.8	4.5	33.0
	2020	9 158 253	22.3	29.3	10.7	3.3	9.1	4.3	31.7
Burundi <sup>4,45</sup> .....	1970	19 882	68.2	7.1	6.8	2.3	8.0	1.2	13.3
(Burundi Franc)	1975	30 467	64.8	7.7	7.3	3.2	9.6	1.4	13.1
	1980	77 430	61.8	9.3	9.0	4.9	8.7	2.2	13.2
	1985	138 789	55.8	12.8	12.4	4.1	11.6	2.3	13.4
	1990	192 050	52.4	17.6	16.8	3.4	4.9	3.1	18.5
	1995	217 969	48.2	12.7	12.1	6.6	6.0	4.8	21.9
	2000	454 646	40.5	14.3	13.2	4.5	8.1	8.5	24.1
	2005	1 147 062	43.0	14.3	12.5	3.5	10.3	3.1	25.8
	2010	2 361 257	40.7	11.9	10.8	4.4	7.0	3.7	32.3
	2015	4 157 046	37.5	12.7	11.6	3.7	7.2	4.9	34.1
	2016	4 494 924	38.3	14.2	13.2	4.0	5.9	4.3	33.2
	2017	5 357 724	39.8	14.3	13.1	3.8	6.4	4.1	31.6
	2018	5 571 549	37.5	15.3	14.1	3.8	5.8	4.2	33.4
	2019	5 831 798	36.4	14.8	13.6	3.8	5.5	4.3	35.2
	2020	6 309 705	37.2	15.0	13.8	3.8	6.0	4.3	33.8
Cabo Verde <sup>29</sup> .....	1970	1 809	21.0	5.8	7.9	16.4	24.9	10.2	21.6
(Cabo Verde Escudo)	1975	2 956	21.4	5.9	7.9	16.4	24.8	10.0	21.5
	1980	5 668	25.2	6.0	7.9	16.1	23.7	8.2	20.7
	1985	12 737	17.3	11.0	10.0	14.5	22.2	13.1	21.8
	1990	23 745	17.6	18.6	11.7	14.3	15.3	12.5	21.7
	1995	44 265	15.6	19.3	10.0	10.6	11.8	13.1	29.5
	2000	70 804	15.8	16.4	7.9	9.2	14.5	16.3	27.8
	2005	89 322	11.7	11.6	6.1	11.1	15.6	18.5	31.4
	2010	120 970	9.2	8.4	6.2	12.4	18.5	17.4	34.2
	2015	138 667	10.0	11.7	7.5	9.1	16.9	15.2	37.2
	2016	144 090	9.2	10.3	6.8	9.4	17.8	15.0	38.3
	2017	149 154	7.8	10.4	7.1	10.8	20.2	15.0	35.8
	2018	157 009	6.2	11.4	7.9	11.2	20.6	14.6	36.0
	2019	167 142	5.4	11.2	7.8	11.7	20.8	14.8	36.1
	2020	143 164	5.6	12.3	8.5	14.3	14.0	12.5	41.4
Cameroon <sup>29</sup> .....	1970	342 516	20.8	14.7	12.7	6.0	21.8	8.1	28.5
(CFA Franc BEAC)	1975	741 113	22.1	13.0	11.3	7.6	16.0	8.9	32.4
	1980	2 016 950	18.2	20.0	12.3	9.0	12.1	6.5	34.3
	1985	4 212 885	14.8	20.9	13.9	10.3	15.0	6.7	32.4
	1990	3 424 343	15.6	22.6	15.5	6.3	14.5	7.9	33.1
	1995	4 523 352	17.5	22.5	16.0	6.2	16.6	8.7	28.6
	2000	6 560 480	16.5	28.4	17.0	5.0	14.7	8.7	26.6
	2005	8 786 608	15.2	24.5	15.0	5.8	18.0	8.6	28.0
	2010	12 090 601	15.1	24.5	15.5	4.6	21.3	8.5	26.1
	2015	16 828 133	16.1	22.2	15.9	5.2	21.2	8.5	26.9
	2016	17 794 111	15.8	21.3	16.2	5.3	21.0	8.8	27.8
	2017	18 662 559	15.7	21.9	16.5	5.6	21.2	8.5	27.1
	2018	19 737 316	15.7	22.1	15.5	5.9	20.9	8.3	27.1
	2019	21 035 709	15.8	21.9	15.4	6.4	21.3	8.2	26.5
	2020	21 036 210	16.5	21.6	15.7	5.7	21.1	8.3	26.8
Central African Republic.....	1970	72 531	29.7	26.2	18.0	1.0	15.1	1.3	26.8
(CFA Franc BEAC)	1975	120 448	30.7	25.7	19.4	0.8	15.0	1.3	26.6
	1980	253 922	32.4	23.6	18.4	0.6	15.8	1.4	26.2
	1985	413 743	35.7	21.3	16.4	0.9	15.9	1.4	24.8
	1990	428 949	36.0	24.7	18.9	1.7	13.9	1.6	22.2
	1995	590 782	36.1	24.2	17.9	2.6	14.3	1.4	21.4
	2000	676 390	41.4	17.2	10.9	1.6	12.7	2.3	24.7
	2005	717 185	44.6	16.5	11.5	1.9	14.3	2.6	20.0
	2010	994 796	39.8	21.9	19.6	4.2	14.2	1.8	18.1
	2015	971 353	32.5	21.4	20.4	1.5	17.7	3.3	23.6
	2016	1 041 698	33.1	21.1	20.2	1.4	18.5	2.8	23.1
	2017	1 160 862	34.0	19.9	19.1	1.6	19.2	2.5	22.9
	2018	1 169 556	33.0	19.9	19.1	1.8	19.7	1.8	23.9
	2019	1 246 487	33.4	20.3	19.5	1.6	19.1	2.4	23.3
	2020	1 279 888	33.4	20.0	19.2	1.7	19.3	2.2	23.3







**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2005	19 670	11.3	36.9	35.2	4.0	16.4	4.5	27.0
	2010	31 657	10.4	35.2	33.4	3.5	15.5	5.1	30.3
	2015	49 280	9.8	34.5	33.3	3.1	15.3	4.6	32.6
	2016	53 691	9.4	33.6	32.7	3.3	15.8	4.7	33.2
	2017	55 975	8.8	32.5	31.3	3.0	15.8	4.8	35.0
	2018	58 743	9.0	31.9	30.5	3.0	16.3	4.9	34.9
	2019	61 143	8.9	33.2	31.3	2.9	15.8	5.0	34.3
	2020	60 030	8.9	32.5	31.0	3.0	15.9	4.9	34.7
Ethiopia <sup>1</sup> (Ethiopian Birr)	1990	22 064	52.0	6.8	4.9	3.0	14.7	3.8	19.7
	1995	44 079	55.0	7.0	5.2	2.8	13.5	3.5	18.1
	2000	63 013	47.8	8.4	5.8	4.0	14.5	3.8	21.5
	2005	97 795	45.2	7.7	5.1	5.4	14.6	5.6	21.5
	2010	353 058	45.3	6.1	4.2	4.3	19.4	3.6	21.3
	2015	1 207 369	38.8	5.9	4.7	11.6	20.0	4.4	19.3
	2016	1 463 883	37.2	7.3	6.1	16.2	16.7	4.8	17.9
	2017	1 722 724	35.9	7.7	6.6	17.4	15.7	4.5	18.8
	2018	2 088 668	32.9	7.1	6.1	21.7	15.6	4.0	18.8
	2019	2 572 518	35.2	6.7	5.9	19.3	16.6	3.9	18.4
	2020	3 221 829	37.2	6.6	5.6	17.6	16.3	4.4	17.9
Gabon <sup>4</sup> (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	91 242	16.0	45.8	9.2	8.0	9.6	4.2	16.4
	1975	514 033	7.3	48.8	5.9	12.5	6.5	4.7	20.2
	1980	1 102 478	5.6	48.7	5.3	4.3	6.3	4.4	30.7
	1985	1 890 349	5.0	54.1	6.2	4.4	5.9	5.5	25.1
	1990	1 671 999	6.6	39.7	5.4	4.0	10.5	8.9	30.3
	1995	2 557 588	7.3	51.2	4.4	3.3	7.7	6.3	24.1
	2000	3 699 913	5.7	58.2	3.6	2.0	5.7	5.6	22.8
	2005	4 836 222	5.2	60.0	4.7	2.7	5.7	5.1	21.4
	2010	6 589 700	4.2	55.5	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.8	26.5
	2015	7 881 600	4.7	45.6	6.7	6.3	5.6	6.0	31.8
	2016	7 731 318	5.3	41.9	7.8	6.5	5.8	6.7	33.7
	2017	8 202 600	5.6	43.3	7.3	4.8	5.4	9.2	31.8
	2018	8 911 700	5.7	46.1	8.0	3.5	5.7	9.8	29.3
	2019	9 396 500	5.8	46.2	8.0	3.5	5.6	10.9	28.0
	2020	8 227 700	7.0	37.0	9.2	4.2	6.6	13.4	31.8
Gambia <sup>29</sup> (Dalasi)	1970	327	53.3	3.7	3.3	2.4	30.1	0.8	9.7
	1975	1 190	36.2	7.2	6.9	4.9	35.7	1.1	14.9
	1980	1 594	29.8	8.7	8.5	6.6	34.8	1.6	18.5
	1985	5 006	25.6	5.0	4.5	4.2	50.1	1.6	13.6
	1990	11 247	19.3	7.6	7.1	4.2	55.5	1.9	11.6
	1995	13 561	23.0	7.8	7.0	4.9	45.7	2.8	15.8
	2000	17 823	26.9	7.1	5.9	5.7	42.3	3.3	14.7
	2005	27 701	34.0	8.2	6.7	3.9	33.6	5.6	14.6
	2010	40 733	37.4	6.8	4.8	3.6	32.6	5.5	14.1
	2015	53 451	24.3	9.4	7.0	9.4	35.0	6.9	15.0
	2016	58 978	23.9	8.4	6.1	14.5	32.6	6.6	14.0
	2017	64 755	22.7	7.0	4.8	12.4	37.2	7.1	13.6
	2018	74 079	21.6	7.3	4.6	11.5	38.8	6.9	13.8
	2019	83 586	21.7	7.0	4.1	11.8	38.5	7.0	14.0
	2020	86 851	22.8	6.1	3.1	14.5	36.0	6.6	14.0
Ghana <sup>29</sup> (Cedi)	1970	499 (t)	34.6	27.5	25.5	2.0	6.9	8.2	20.9
	1975	1 240 (t)	33.1	32.5	30.5	2.0	6.3	7.1	19.1
	1980	8 491 (t)	47.6	21.6	20.3	1.3	10.5	5.7	13.3
	1985	74	34.1	29.3	27.7	1.4	14.1	10.6	10.5
	1990	437	32.1	26.7	24.0	1.4	14.5	10.2	15.1
	1995	1 598	30.6	31.6	25.3	3.4	11.9	7.6	14.9
	2000	5 602	27.8	30.9	24.4	3.9	13.6	8.4	15.4
	2005	20 391	29.1	29.2	23.0	4.0	14.2	8.6	14.9
	2010	55 931	28.9	21.7	15.9	6.5	16.0	7.3	19.7
	2015	168 141	21.8	25.0	12.1	8.9	16.4	8.2	19.6
	2016	203 023	22.5	22.6	11.7	7.3	18.2	8.7	20.6
	2017	244 394	21.0	24.4	10.9	7.8	18.3	9.2	19.2
	2018	286 964	19.5	26.8	10.9	6.7	19.3	9.8	17.8
	2019	333 626	18.5	27.1	10.9	6.2	19.9	10.1	18.3
	2020	360 494	20.5	25.3	11.1	6.3	18.0	10.8	19.1
Guinea <sup>2</sup> (Guinea Franc)	1970	86 223	18.1	23.3	3.0	8.4	33.8	4.5	11.9
	1975	136 851	18.1	23.3	3.0	8.4	33.9	4.5	11.9
	1980	200 585	18.1	23.3	3.0	8.4	33.9	4.5	11.8
	1985	602 595	18.3	23.4	3.0	8.4	33.8	4.5	11.6
	1990	2 821 955	19.7	24.8	3.0	8.8	32.8	3.9	10.0

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
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			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	1995	5 602 178	25.7	18.8	2.9	8.4	30.5	4.9	11.7
	2000	7 171 698	22.7	21.5	3.0	11.2	27.8	5.1	11.7
	2005	14 400 105	14.9	26.3	10.5	8.6	24.2	7.0	19.0
	2010	36 963 753	18.6	27.3	11.3	7.1	21.2	5.2	20.8
	2015	60 520 608	20.1	22.7	13.2	5.9	23.2	5.4	22.6
	2016	70 680 972	19.2	27.4	11.9	5.4	21.9	4.7	21.4
	2017	86 206 362	22.3	30.1	10.9	4.3	19.3	4.3	19.6
	2018	99 428 741	24.0	29.4	10.4	3.8	19.2	4.3	19.4
	2019	115 024 901	26.1	26.9	9.3	3.8	19.2	4.3	19.6
	2020	141 155 032	25.1	30.3	9.2	4.5	17.9	4.0	18.2
Guinea-Bissau..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	124	47.5	13.1	11.4	8.2	20.7	3.0	7.6
	1975	200	47.8	15.6	13.5	9.8	17.8	2.6	6.5
	1980	244	42.2	11.3	9.7	7.4	26.0	3.7	9.4
	1985	1 018	46.5	8.8	6.9	6.8	25.5	3.6	8.8
	1990	23 572	44.6	8.2	3.9	10.0	25.7	3.7	7.8
	1995	209 217	55.1	10.2	7.9	2.0	18.1	3.2	11.4
	2000	251 999	43.4	14.4	13.9	0.3	23.7	3.6	14.6
	2005	302 448	45.4	13.7	13.1	1.0	19.9	3.8	16.2
	2010	410 401	46.2	12.2	11.6	1.2	18.9	4.5	17.0
	2015	591 654	49.0	11.9	11.2	1.0	18.5	5.0	14.6
	2016	665 261	48.7	12.5	11.9	0.7	20.1	4.6	13.4
	2017	740 206	52.1	11.9	11.2	1.5	16.7	4.4	13.4
	2018	784 129	32.7	11.2	9.7	2.3	26.8	6.8	20.2
	2019	801 978	32.0	12.4	11.4	1.6	27.2	6.7	20.1
	2020	780 485	32.6	12.3	11.3	1.9	26.4	6.7	20.1
Kenya <sup>2,29</sup> ..... (Kenyan Shilling)	1970	19 928	20.3	24.1	16.0	3.6	6.2	7.6	38.1
	1975	38 667	19.0	25.0	18.2	3.4	6.3	7.1	39.2
	1980	83 690	17.6	26.9	19.5	3.6	6.2	7.0	38.7
	1985	163 670	17.9	23.7	17.5	3.0	6.7	8.3	40.4
	1990	317 662	15.6	22.7	17.2	3.1	6.3	8.6	43.8
	1995	717 024	17.4	19.7	15.0	2.7	9.5	9.7	41.1
	2000	1 106 208	17.8	18.7	14.7	3.3	10.3	10.2	39.8
	2005	1 681 354	14.3	18.7	14.7	4.4	10.3	12.2	40.1
	2010	3 276 785	17.0	16.5	12.7	4.9	11.0	13.0	37.6
	2015	6 505 339	20.6	14.6	10.6	5.3	9.9	13.9	35.7
	2016	7 187 265	21.2	13.8	9.8	5.4	9.7	13.6	36.3
	2017	7 995 707	22.2	12.9	9.3	5.7	10.0	13.6	35.7
	2018	8 746 918	21.7	12.2	9.0	6.2	9.9	14.8	35.1
	2019	9 616 496	22.6	11.5	8.4	6.4	10.0	15.2	34.4
	2020	10 106 306	24.5	11.1	8.1	7.4	9.4	14.2	33.4
Lesotho <sup>29</sup> ..... (Loti)	1970	50	24.4	7.0	5.2	1.2	21.2	3.4	42.9
	1975	99	22.8	8.9	7.1	2.5	20.5	6.9	38.5
	1980	260	19.2	15.4	6.7	4.5	12.0	3.7	45.2
	1985	511	16.9	11.4	9.6	5.5	13.6	5.1	47.5
	1990	1 279	13.6	15.9	12.9	9.8	12.1	5.3	43.3
	1995	3 034	9.3	16.9	12.2	17.3	12.3	4.8	39.5
	2000	5 304	8.3	24.2	17.4	15.0	11.5	4.5	36.5
	2005	8 618	6.1	34.2	24.2	5.9	12.4	6.3	35.1
	2010	14 750	5.4	26.8	14.5	8.1	14.3	6.3	39.1
	2015	26 811	4.2	32.1	17.0	5.7	12.8	5.9	39.2
	2016	27 888	6.4	29.3	18.6	4.8	13.6	6.2	39.7
	2017	27 055	5.6	27.6	17.3	4.9	14.4	5.8	41.6
	2018	29 155	4.9	31.7	19.3	4.5	12.7	5.7	40.6
	2019	31 191	5.0	30.4	19.1	3.4	11.0	5.3	44.9
	2020	33 498	5.2	37.2	16.3	2.0	7.7	5.2	42.7
Liberia <sup>12</sup> ..... (US Dollar)	1970	297	24.7	35.6	4.0	4.8	11.1	8.3	15.4
	1975	575	11.1	49.1	6.4	5.1	8.7	7.2	18.7
	1980	829	19.6	30.7	9.5	4.0	9.7	7.5	28.5
	1985	999	35.9	21.4	6.6	3.3	6.1	7.3	26.0
	1990	562	53.4	13.2	11.2	3.3	6.4	9.8	13.8
	1995	197	80.5	3.6	2.7	1.5	3.1	4.7	6.6
	2000	603	71.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	16.5	4.7	6.4
	2005	587	68.8	6.5	5.6	3.2	4.9	6.6	9.9
	2010	991	64.5	9.9	5.8	2.6	5.0	5.4	7.4
	2015	2 287	69.5	8.4	5.6	2.1	5.6	6.1	8.3
	2016	2 411	73.7	6.6	5.0	1.2	5.2	5.7	7.7
	2017	2 410	73.6	7.0	4.7	1.6	5.0	5.5	7.4
	2018	2 442	72.5	7.2	4.4	2.1	5.1	5.6	7.5
	2019	2 360	74.0	6.8	4.1	1.9	4.8	5.3	7.1
	2020	2 418	75.6	6.3	3.9	1.7	4.6	5.0	6.8

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Libya <sup>1</sup> (Libyan Dinar)	1970	1 384	2.6	64.4	1.8	5.8	2.8	3.4	20.9
	1975	3 956	2.3	55.4	1.8	10.1	4.7	4.8	22.6
	1980	10 994	1.8	66.0	1.9	7.8	3.7	3.5	17.1
	1985	8 792	3.5	49.2	4.5	9.6	5.3	4.9	27.4
	1990	9 871	6.8	33.9	6.6	5.8	7.5	7.0	39.1
	1995	13 276	6.7	35.1	7.2	5.2	7.4	7.1	38.5
	2000	21 020	6.5	40.6	5.4	7.0	6.2	6.0	33.6
	2005	70 569	1.9	74.5	4.4	1.2	4.3	3.0	15.2
	2010	104 806	1.6	67.4	3.6	1.7	3.7	4.5	21.2
	2015	74 866	3.9	28.1	3.7	3.2	4.5	5.7	54.6
	2016	75 169	4.3	20.7	3.4	3.3	10.4	5.5	55.7
	2017	96 957	3.7	30.6	2.7	4.2	11.5	4.7	45.3
	2018	111 619	3.4	42.8	2.6	2.9	6.2	5.1	39.6
2019	89 129	4.4	31.4	3.2	3.6	7.4	2.8	50.3	
2020	43 267	3.9	35.0	2.8	3.5	8.3	4.2	45.1	
Madagascar <sup>2</sup> (Malagasy Ariary)	1970	66 721	27.3	12.1	8.8	3.4	18.8	9.9	28.5
	1975	104 262	38.5	11.9	8.7	3.3	15.2	8.0	23.0
	1980	181 736	33.9	12.0	8.8	3.4	16.5	8.7	25.6
	1985	406 958	39.4	10.6	7.8	3.0	16.6	8.8	21.6
	1990	993 107	36.9	11.6	8.5	3.3	18.0	9.5	20.7
	1995	2 924 446	38.0	11.4	8.2	3.0	17.3	10.4	19.9
	2000	5 596 922	33.5	11.2	8.3	4.0	18.8	10.0	22.5
	2005	10 826 200	32.3	11.6	9.7	6.6	17.4	9.8	22.2
	2010	19 995 396	30.3	11.8	9.3	7.0	16.1	9.7	25.0
	2015	31 708 923	27.0	13.2	8.9	6.7	16.6	8.5	28.1
	2016	35 964 268	26.3	14.0	10.7	6.3	17.7	7.7	28.0
	2017	39 298 162	25.7	14.1	9.6	6.9	16.3	9.3	27.8
	2018	43 222 482	25.5	15.7	9.9	7.1	14.0	8.2	29.6
2019	48 588 154	24.1	15.8	10.6	7.8	14.2	8.0	30.1	
2020	46 409 528	26.8	13.3	10.4	7.6	12.8	8.6	30.9	
Malawi <sup>29,32</sup> (Kwacha)	1970	566	69.2	11.8	10.7	6.4	3.0	1.6	8.1
	1975	1 037	52.7	17.6	16.0	9.7	5.0	3.3	11.7
	1980	1 905	49.4	21.6	19.9	12.4	3.4	2.0	11.1
	1985	2 996	50.0	23.3	21.6	4.8	4.6	2.3	14.9
	1990	8 356	46.0	25.4	21.8	5.2	6.3	2.4	14.7
	1995	34 926	31.9	19.7	18.2	2.2	12.5	4.8	28.9
	2000	177 944	41.4	16.8	14.9	2.7	10.7	4.3	24.0
	2005	384 015	37.1	13.6	11.6	3.2	12.8	5.0	28.3
	2010	971 608	31.9	13.2	10.7	3.2	18.7	6.7	26.3
	2015	3 829 561	26.5	15.2	11.9	3.2	16.3	9.3	29.5
	2016	4 789 838	25.0	15.5	12.1	3.2	15.8	9.8	30.7
	2017	6 126 054	24.4	15.7	12.0	3.3	15.2	10.3	31.1
	2018	6 765 403	23.1	16.2	12.2	3.4	15.4	10.8	31.0
2019	7 727 161	24.5	16.3	12.3	3.4	15.0	10.9	29.9	
2020	8 320 106	26.7	16.9	12.8	3.3	13.7	10.5	28.9	
Mali <sup>2</sup> (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	98 557	76.3	7.4	6.7	2.0	4.7	1.7	7.9
	1975	180 224	74.3	6.9	6.1	2.2	5.5	2.0	9.2
	1980	367 955	54.9	8.4	6.8	4.6	10.6	3.7	17.7
	1985	572 250	36.1	10.6	9.1	4.1	12.5	5.7	31.1
	1990	735 418	44.2	11.6	10.3	3.6	13.1	5.3	22.1
	1995	1 362 982	38.8	11.7	10.1	6.3	11.9	7.0	24.3
	2000	1 951 527	34.9	16.2	14.5	7.6	12.3	6.9	22.2
	2005	3 000 492	34.4	16.4	14.2	9.5	13.1	6.2	20.3
	2010	4 892 761	34.9	17.4	16.1	8.0	12.9	5.6	21.2
	2015	7 253 263	39.8	14.7	13.8	4.6	13.3	5.8	21.8
	2016	7 645 349	40.1	15.3	14.3	4.7	12.5	5.6	21.7
	2017	8 227 587	40.0	16.1	15.2	4.9	12.0	5.4	21.5
	2018	8 800 949	40.0	17.7	16.8	4.6	11.5	5.2	21.0
2019	9 394 481	39.7	18.5	17.5	4.6	11.2	5.1	20.8	
2020	9 234 181	38.1	19.2	18.2	4.5	11.0	5.4	21.8	
Mauritania <sup>29</sup> (Ouguiya)	1970	2 531	36.2	31.0	4.4	2.1	3.1	2.7	24.9
	1975	4 376	34.5	27.1	4.5	1.9	6.2	2.5	27.7
	1980	8 493	42.4	19.9	5.0	2.0	4.9	3.5	27.3
	1985	10 723	27.0	32.1	12.1	2.5	7.7	3.5	27.2
	1990	17 512	35.8	28.4	9.3	1.9	7.3	2.8	23.8
	1995	28 162	33.6	29.8	10.3	2.3	8.6	3.4	22.3
	2000	40 454	26.1	30.0	10.4	1.5	13.9	3.7	24.9
	2005	73 258	21.4	31.8	10.3	3.6	15.7	5.6	22.0
	2010	147 339	17.6	37.0	7.1	3.3	12.5	5.2	24.4

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2015	179 937	23.0	18.7	8.3	6.6	15.9	6.7	29.1
	2016	204 828	23.9	22.5	6.7	5.3	14.0	7.3	27.1
	2017	219 998	25.1	21.6	7.1	4.7	12.7	7.6	28.3
	2018	235 126	26.0	19.5	6.8	6.0	13.8	7.6	27.0
	2019	262 232	23.9	23.6	6.3	5.3	13.4	7.2	26.6
	2020	269 345	22.1	26.6	6.7	4.9	13.2	6.4	26.8
Mauritius <sup>51</sup> (Mauritius Rupee)	1970	912	24.3	19.3	16.0	5.3	10.0	11.8	29.3
	1975	3 090	33.5	20.6	18.3	7.0	9.0	9.1	20.8
	1980	7 946	12.0	23.3	20.6	6.7	14.0	10.6	33.3
	1985	14 939	14.8	27.3	24.6	4.9	12.9	10.1	30.1
	1990	33 811	11.8	27.7	26.1	6.2	16.4	10.3	27.5
	1995	62 314	9.8	25.0	22.5	6.3	16.7	11.3	30.9
	2000	107 325	6.5	24.3	22.5	5.3	17.4	12.7	33.8
	2005	168 216	5.7	21.2	19.2	5.4	19.1	11.9	36.8
	2010	273 999	4.1	18.5	15.9	6.8	18.0	11.0	41.7
	2015	363 549	3.6	17.3	14.7	4.4	18.5	10.6	45.7
	2016	385 903	3.6	16.8	14.0	4.2	18.8	10.6	46.1
	2017	402 998	3.5	15.7	13.4	4.3	19.3	10.6	46.5
	2018	422 320	3.2	15.2	12.9	4.7	19.6	10.6	46.7
	2019	437 527	3.3	14.7	12.5	5.0	19.4	10.8	46.9
	2020	379 309	3.9	14.4	12.1	4.4	15.9	10.8	50.7
Morocco (Moroccan Dirham)	1970	20 204	21.6	24.3	19.8	3.9	20.8	5.8	23.7
	1975	38 427	18.5	29.7	20.0	5.7	17.4	5.6	23.0
	1980	75 538	19.7	26.1	20.3	5.6	15.0	7.1	26.3
	1985	135 116	17.4	27.8	21.9	5.0	14.5	8.5	26.8
	1990	220 968	18.6	26.3	21.8	4.7	13.5	8.3	28.5
	1995	298 080	15.1	25.8	21.4	3.8	13.6	8.1	33.5
	2000	368 636	13.3	25.3	20.5	4.7	14.5	7.6	34.6
	2005	498 589	13.1	22.8	18.6	6.1	12.9	8.0	37.1
	2010	703 312	14.4	22.7	17.4	5.9	11.8	7.9	37.1
	2015	873 979	14.3	23.3	18.2	6.2	11.2	6.6	38.4
	2016	894 601	13.6	22.9	17.8	6.5	11.7	6.6	38.8
	2017	940 888	14.0	23.2	17.7	6.3	11.8	6.6	38.1
	2018	978 016	13.8	23.2	17.8	6.1	11.9	6.6	38.3
	2019	1 019 658	13.7	22.6	16.8	6.1	11.9	6.9	38.8
	2020	965 711	13.2	23.2	17.2	6.3	9.8	5.9	41.7
Mozambique <sup>52</sup> (Metical)	1970	107	35.9	30.7	29.1	3.2	9.2	9.2	11.8
	1975	150	35.9	30.7	29.2	3.2	9.2	9.2	11.8
	1980	189	37.1	31.2	29.6	3.3	8.7	8.7	11.1
	1985	391	47.5	12.0	11.4	1.2	12.0	12.0	15.3
	1990	3 350	37.1	16.5	15.6	1.9	12.9	13.8	17.7
	1995	25 676	32.3	11.2	10.7	3.0	18.6	14.8	20.2
	2000	71 433	23.0	17.3	15.4	4.3	19.1	16.4	19.9
	2005	174 848	25.7	18.9	15.2	1.5	12.4	13.6	27.8
	2010	340 299	29.8	16.1	11.1	2.1	13.4	13.2	25.4
	2015	564 123	25.9	18.3	9.3	2.1	14.3	11.6	27.7
	2016	666 945	25.8	21.2	9.6	1.9	13.9	9.8	27.4
	2017	756 527	27.8	25.0	9.1	1.7	13.1	9.5	22.9
	2018	805 235	27.3	26.6	9.7	1.6	12.4	9.9	22.2
	2019	855 281	27.3	25.2	9.9	1.4	12.9	10.2	23.0
	2020	865 763	28.8	23.2	9.1	1.3	13.4	9.9	23.4
Namibia <sup>29</sup> (Namibian Dollar)	1970	414	8.7	41.2	9.6	4.8	9.0	5.9	30.3
	1975	789	8.7	41.2	9.6	4.8	9.0	5.9	30.2
	1980	1 791	8.4	46.3	8.9	4.9	8.4	6.2	25.8
	1985	3 379	7.8	37.2	9.8	2.4	7.8	6.3	38.4
	1990	6 640	9.8	29.5	11.3	2.2	8.6	6.8	43.1
	1995	12 975	10.5	21.4	11.3	2.8	10.0	6.7	48.6
	2000	24 799	11.8	23.6	10.7	2.2	12.6	5.7	44.2
	2005	42 360	11.3	24.1	11.4	3.0	14.2	7.3	40.1
	2010	77 518	9.1	26.3	13.3	3.4	13.8	5.7	41.7
	2015	134 566	7.2	23.9	12.4	6.0	14.2	4.9	43.7
	2016	145 060	7.3	26.5	12.7	3.4	13.7	5.0	44.0
	2017	158 482	8.3	25.7	13.2	2.5	13.7	5.0	44.8
	2018	167 442	8.4	26.8	13.3	2.2	12.8	4.8	45.0
	2019	168 492	7.6	27.2	13.3	2.2	13.0	4.8	45.1
	2020	164 892	9.7	26.4	11.8	2.0	11.9	4.4	45.7
Niger <sup>29</sup> (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	176 912	39.5	23.5	8.0	2.8	9.6	2.2	22.5
	1975	286 403	38.9	22.7	9.2	2.6	9.3	2.4	24.0
	1980	935 228	30.7	29.5	4.0	5.1	10.1	2.2	22.4

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	1985	1 076 505	27.8	28.1	8.1	3.2	14.4	2.3	24.3
	1990	1 102 336	26.1	24.5	7.7	2.5	16.6	2.9	27.4
	1995	1 330 143	28.3	19.6	8.0	2.1	18.7	3.8	27.6
	2000	1 733 870	33.3	16.5	8.2	2.4	16.2	4.1	27.6
	2005	2 269 720	40.1	15.7	8.2	2.7	16.2	4.8	20.5
	2010	3 544 549	39.5	17.8	6.6	3.0	16.1	4.6	19.0
	2015	5 352 267	34.7	20.5	8.2	3.6	14.8	4.9	21.4
	2016	5 840 778	37.2	18.9	7.9	3.5	15.2	4.9	20.3
	2017	6 150 750	37.8	18.5	8.0	3.7	15.0	5.0	19.9
	2018	6 689 381	40.1	16.9	7.9	4.1	14.4	5.0	19.5
	2019	7 123 722	39.2	17.2	7.8	4.6	14.3	5.0	19.6
	2020	7 490 901	40.5	16.7	7.7	4.6	14.1	4.9	19.2
Nigeria <sup>29</sup> (Naira)	1970	20 283	19.6	21.9	15.5	9.5	9.7	13.0	26.3
	1975	58 854	15.1	29.1	19.4	7.5	8.9	11.6	27.8
	1980	123 039	13.7	33.8	20.3	7.5	9.9	14.8	20.2
	1985	185 976	18.4	30.8	21.3	3.0	10.1	13.5	24.2
	1990	489 766	21.8	32.5	18.0	3.3	14.4	7.4	20.7
	1995	3 069 432	25.7	35.2	20.2	1.7	17.5	4.1	15.8
	2000	6 990 619	21.6	32.6	14.1	1.6	14.8	4.5	24.9
	2005	22 884 896	26.4	25.0	10.2	3.5	16.2	5.4	23.5
	2010	54 612 264	23.9	22.4	6.6	2.9	16.9	12.2	21.7
	2015	94 144 960	20.9	16.7	9.5	3.7	20.1	12.9	25.8
	2016	101 489 492	21.2	14.8	8.8	3.6	21.3	12.9	26.3
	2017	113 719 048	21.1	18.8	8.8	3.8	19.8	11.9	24.7
	2018	127 762 546	21.4	21.3	9.7	4.7	18.1	12.0	22.5
	2019	144 210 492	22.1	21.4	11.6	6.2	16.6	12.8	20.8
	2020	152 324 071	24.4	20.9	12.8	7.6	14.7	12.8	19.5
Rwanda <sup>29</sup> (Rwanda Franc)	1970	18 731	72.9	12.5	7.3	2.0	6.4	0.5	5.8
	1975	50 626	62.4	11.4	6.5	2.9	7.9	0.4	14.9
	1980	97 209	62.0	11.1	8.6	3.2	8.7	0.9	14.1
	1985	174 328	50.7	13.6	6.9	5.6	6.5	1.8	21.8
	1990	199 512	41.3	18.4	12.3	4.2	6.8	2.3	27.0
	1995	307 210	42.9	10.3	8.2	3.5	9.7	2.3	31.4
	2000	745 000	33.7	13.8	10.5	4.4	7.7	4.4	36.0
	2005	1 492 000	37.1	11.4	9.5	4.9	10.1	5.3	31.2
	2010	3 229 000	26.9	11.6	9.1	6.5	12.6	7.1	35.4
	2015	5 603 000	26.3	10.9	7.5	8.3	12.4	7.1	35.1
	2016	6 245 000	27.6	10.8	7.3	7.6	12.0	7.0	35.0
	2017	7 042 000	28.8	12.4	8.4	6.5	11.0	6.9	34.4
	2018	7 609 000	26.9	12.3	8.3	6.6	11.9	8.0	34.2
	2019	8 526 000	25.7	12.4	9.1	8.2	11.9	8.9	32.9
	2020	8 966 000	28.5	12.9	9.8	8.1	10.5	8.5	31.4
Sao Tome and Principe <sup>4,8</sup> (Dobra)	1970	1 017 (t)	27.6	9.8	7.7	8.1	25.4	11.8	17.3
	1975	1 460 (t)	27.6	9.8	7.7	8.1	25.4	11.8	17.3
	1980	2 700 (t)	27.6	9.8	7.7	8.1	25.4	11.8	17.3
	1985	3 509 (t)	27.6	9.8	7.7	8.1	25.4	11.8	17.3
	1990	16	27.6	9.8	7.7	8.1	25.4	11.8	17.3
	1995	140	26.4	10.7	8.4	8.9	25.2	11.7	17.1
	2000	578	20.0	9.7	7.6	7.6	28.9	13.7	20.1
	2005	1 340	18.3	7.5	5.3	7.4	24.8	18.3	23.7
	2010	3 498	11.8	12.4	8.9	5.7	33.5	13.1	23.5
	2015	6 868	12.2	8.8	6.5	6.9	31.4	11.6	29.0
	2016	7 550	11.6	9.5	7.2	6.5	31.5	11.4	29.5
	2017	8 077	11.1	10.2	7.6	6.3	31.6	10.9	29.9
	2018	8 425	11.4	9.3	6.7	5.3	31.2	11.8	31.1
	2019	9 273	12.5	8.3	6.0	5.3	31.1	11.1	31.6
	2020	10 049	14.3	7.9	5.7	5.6	29.6	11.2	31.5
Senegal <sup>29</sup> (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	310 745	22.3	20.4	18.7	0.8	17.7	6.2	32.6
	1975	520 551	28.3	22.9	21.0	0.9	13.7	6.1	28.1
	1980	810 968	17.8	22.1	20.2	1.3	15.0	6.0	37.8
	1985	1 516 706	17.3	25.7	24.0	1.4	16.3	5.7	33.6
	1990	2 095 552	17.8	26.0	23.9	1.5	15.1	5.5	34.1
	1995	2 989 149	18.3	27.3	24.7	1.7	16.3	5.5	33.0
	2000	3 966 042	18.2	23.4	20.6	2.4	16.9	6.1	31.0
	2005	5 399 807	16.0	23.8	21.2	2.5	15.8	9.5	32.4
	2010	7 555 644	16.6	23.3	19.5	2.3	15.2	9.9	32.6
	2015	9 384 878	16.0	23.9	19.1	2.5	16.0	9.6	32.0
	2016	10 124 160	16.1	23.0	18.3	3.0	15.2	9.7	33.0
	2017	11 025 109	16.6	22.7	17.5	3.0	15.8	9.5	32.4
	2018	11 706 792	16.4	23.3	17.0	3.0	16.0	8.8	32.4



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Sudan <sup>13</sup> (Sudanese Pound)	2010	123 850	42.6	9.9	9.9	4.2	16.8	11.0	15.5
	2015	505 761	32.0	12.6	6.5	3.6	17.5	10.7	23.5
	2016	605 409	24.3	14.5	7.4	3.8	21.7	10.0	25.6
	2017	815 855	22.6	14.7	6.9	3.0	20.6	8.3	30.9
	2018	1 176 630	21.5	20.6	11.0	3.3	16.3	9.0	29.4
	2019	1 607 295	20.2	18.3	8.3	3.6	16.5	8.8	32.6
	2020	3 336 010	21.5	17.7	8.6	3.3	17.8	8.7	31.0
Togo <sup>14,29</sup> (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	83 283	30.9	24.8	13.8	1.4	14.6	7.1	21.1
	1975	133 487	22.5	28.9	11.6	3.1	11.3	7.6	26.5
	1980	235 455	25.7	26.1	12.2	3.5	13.4	7.1	24.2
	1985	333 531	30.9	23.3	10.5	2.4	12.9	6.7	23.8
	1990	439 313	30.5	25.8	15.2	2.0	12.4	6.5	22.9
	1995	646 020	34.2	25.6	15.2	2.0	11.4	5.9	21.1
	2000	951 966	30.4	19.6	12.6	1.8	15.1	7.7	25.3
	2005	1 084 585	34.0	14.5	10.1	2.0	14.9	10.1	24.5
	2010	1 543 809	33.8	12.5	8.4	3.5	11.6	12.8	25.8
	2015	2 805 003	24.2	17.9	13.6	2.3	8.2	14.5	33.0
	2016	3 296 310	22.2	20.0	14.6	2.8	8.9	12.0	34.0
	2017	3 384 879	22.3	19.3	14.3	3.0	9.3	12.4	33.7
	2018	3 530 272	21.7	20.2	14.6	3.0	9.3	13.3	32.4
	2019	3 627 372	21.9	20.3	14.9	2.9	9.5	13.5	32.0
2020	3 731 892	22.0	19.9	14.6	3.0	9.4	13.1	32.7	
Tunisia <sup>2,10</sup> (Tunisian Dinar)	1970	790	15.2	14.3	8.7	5.2	11.7	8.4	45.2
	1975	1 637	18.4	19.7	10.5	6.7	14.3	7.2	33.8
	1980	3 338	14.0	24.7	13.6	6.7	12.8	7.3	34.5
	1985	7 152	14.4	28.3	17.7	6.5	10.7	8.9	31.3
	1990	10 744	14.8	25.7	18.5	4.4	14.9	9.9	30.3
	1995	17 239	10.5	24.4	19.6	5.2	15.4	10.6	33.9
	2000	26 500	11.1	25.0	18.1	4.8	15.0	11.7	32.4
	2005	38 493	10.0	23.9	17.0	4.9	14.9	13.0	33.4
	2010	58 762	8.1	26.5	17.7	4.6	13.9	14.1	32.8
	2015	79 604	10.9	22.0	16.2	4.6	14.5	11.6	36.5
	2016	83 666	10.1	21.2	16.0	4.5	14.6	11.7	37.9
	2017	90 786	10.3	20.9	16.2	4.2	14.7	11.7	38.2
	2018	99 496	11.2	20.5	16.1	4.2	15.0	11.7	37.5
	2019	108 922	10.8	19.9	15.6	4.1	15.2	11.1	38.8
2020	104 564	12.4	19.1	15.3	3.8	13.9	9.5	41.2	
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland <sup>53</sup> (Tanzanian Shilling)	1970	15 454	17.6	14.5	12.0	4.5	15.0	9.1	39.2
	1975	32 006	17.7	14.0	12.4	3.9	15.1	9.0	40.4
	1980	67 948	21.5	13.4	11.8	3.2	13.4	8.8	39.7
	1985	179 479	27.6	10.5	9.3	2.4	16.7	8.5	34.2
	1990	1 299 608	25.6	15.0	12.9	5.1	18.0	12.7	23.6
	1995	4 077 079	29.2	15.6	11.0	4.5	18.5	13.4	18.9
	2000	9 468 982	27.6	15.1	10.6	5.8	15.5	11.9	24.2
	2005	17 996 115	26.3	15.8	9.9	9.0	13.8	11.3	23.8
	2010	41 141 829	27.6	15.4	9.4	10.2	13.2	10.8	22.8
	2015	86 484 736	29.2	14.6	8.6	12.1	11.8	10.0	22.4
	2016	99 423 658	29.9	14.8	8.5	12.3	11.5	9.3	22.2
	2017	108 956 774	31.3	14.0	8.4	13.3	11.4	8.9	21.0
	2018	118 874 163	30.3	15.1	8.8	14.3	11.3	8.7	20.4
	2019	128 554 255	28.9	15.6	9.2	15.5	10.9	9.1	20.0
2020	140 098 746	28.5	16.8	9.0	15.2	10.3	9.5	19.6	
Uganda <sup>29</sup> (Uganda Shilling)	1970	97	45.6	10.3	7.8	2.3	14.7	3.3	23.8
	1975	231	45.6	10.3	7.8	2.3	14.7	3.3	23.8
	1980	1 810	46.3	10.1	7.7	2.2	15.0	3.3	23.0
	1985	28 850	50.2	7.7	5.8	1.8	16.1	2.8	21.3
	1990	1 727 779	46.4	10.2	7.0	2.9	14.9	4.0	21.6
	1995	6 430 903	40.2	13.3	8.6	3.7	14.5	3.9	24.3
	2000	10 402 095	31.8	16.1	10.1	4.8	14.6	5.3	27.4
	2005	18 522 451	28.7	16.6	9.9	5.6	14.3	6.7	28.1
	2010	68 824 263	27.3	22.3	18.7	4.3	14.7	3.8	27.6
	2015	91 785 450	23.3	23.6	18.7	5.8	12.6	5.7	29.0
	2016	97 414 117	25.9	21.3	16.4	5.7	12.7	5.9	28.5
	2017	105 910 429	24.8	22.1	16.8	6.0	13.1	5.6	28.4
	2018	117 497 074	24.7	22.6	17.0	6.2	12.8	5.6	28.3
	2019	129 751 522	25.6	22.2	16.6	6.0	12.1	5.7	28.4
2020	133 656 913	25.6	23.5	17.5	5.8	11.3	5.5	28.3	

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
Zambia <sup>6,51</sup> (Kwacha)	1970	901 (t)	11.0	42.2	15.0	4.1	13.3	7.5	21.8
	1975	1 493 (t)	13.3	37.9	19.7	3.7	14.5	7.3	23.3
	1980	3 058 (t)	11.5	35.7	18.7	2.5	19.3	6.3	24.7
	1985	7 563 (t)	13.3	48.9	27.5	1.9	12.2	4.6	19.1
	1990	102	17.0	45.7	29.4	2.4	14.0	4.3	16.7
	1995	3 067	15.1	33.0	9.8	3.8	17.0	6.9	24.2
	2000	10 414	17.4	20.6	10.2	4.4	22.7	8.3	26.7
	2005	34 945	15.5	20.9	10.5	7.7	24.2	6.8	24.9
	2010	91 836	10.0	23.5	8.0	10.6	20.9	7.9	27.1
	2015	173 953	5.3	24.8	7.9	10.6	25.4	7.3	26.8
	2016	205 916	6.5	25.8	8.1	10.8	23.6	7.0	26.2
	2017	230 054	4.3	29.8	8.7	10.2	22.0	8.1	25.6
	2018	253 356	3.6	27.1	7.4	10.4	24.7	10.3	23.9
	2019	277 634	3.1	25.9	7.3	11.9	23.0	11.8	24.3
2020	321 763	3.1	26.4	8.0	15.2	18.4	12.9	24.0	
Zanzibar <sup>1,17,53</sup> (Tanzanian Shilling)	1990	24 155	26.5	12.9	11.2	6.5	22.0	4.8	27.3
	1995	94 879	21.3	14.4	12.2	8.1	23.2	5.7	27.3
	2000	210 666	24.1	13.3	11.7	2.8	23.8	5.9	30.1
	2005	452 460	23.0	12.0	10.0	5.5	22.3	8.0	29.2
	2010	1 050 454	25.2	10.5	9.4	8.3	25.4	7.1	23.5
	2015	2 151 002	24.2	10.9	8.4	9.2	22.9	7.2	25.6
	2016	2 499 780	24.1	10.9	7.8	10.2	22.5	6.4	25.8
	2017	2 933 697	23.7	10.2	7.2	11.4	22.9	5.0	26.9
	2018	3 370 842	23.1	9.3	6.5	10.1	27.3	4.5	25.7
	2019	3 768 508	23.2	10.6	7.5	9.5	27.6	5.0	24.2
	2020	3 640 902	29.9	10.7	8.6	10.3	18.1	5.4	25.6
Zimbabwe <sup>2</sup> (US Dollar)	1970	2 236	12.1	26.9	17.8	4.7	24.6	7.5	24.2
	1975	5 237	13.7	28.9	20.4	4.3	22.4	6.6	24.1
	1980	7 903	11.2	31.1	21.5	2.4	22.9	5.7	26.7
	1985	8 353	17.7	21.6	16.7	2.1	28.1	4.5	26.0
	1990	12 746	12.9	25.5	19.2	2.7	27.1	5.2	26.7
	1995	10 557	11.5	21.9	17.7	1.9	33.1	5.4	26.2
	2000	8 508	19.8	14.8	11.7	1.9	26.0	7.8	29.6
	2005	6 403	10.7	36.4	5.6	0.4	18.9	3.0	30.7
	2010	10 613	10.9	21.8	10.4	1.7	24.6	15.5	25.4
	2015	17 826	9.3	22.6	13.3	2.4	21.1	11.7	32.9
	2016	18 576	8.7	22.1	12.8	2.4	22.2	11.3	33.3
	2017	19 911	9.2	21.2	12.2	2.5	22.7	11.3	33.0
	2018	21 936	9.2	20.3	11.7	2.6	22.5	11.5	33.9
	2019	19 812	9.0	21.2	12.3	2.5	22.5	11.4	33.4
2020	19 672	9.2	20.9	12.1	2.5	22.6	11.4	33.4	
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>									
Anguilla <sup>2</sup> (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	6 794 (t)	5.3	5.3	2.7	13.1	33.9	11.6	30.8
	1975	14	5.3	5.3	2.7	13.1	33.8	11.6	30.8
	1980	29	5.4	5.3	2.7	12.8	34.0	11.6	30.9
	1985	64	5.6	5.0	2.9	11.5	36.2	11.8	29.9
	1990	181	4.7	3.9	1.9	14.1	36.6	9.2	31.5
	1995	245	3.3	4.7	2.0	9.8	39.7	10.8	31.7
	2000	347	2.4	7.0	3.4	11.0	29.3	11.7	38.7
	2005	527	2.7	8.7	3.1	11.1	29.9	11.7	35.9
	2010	654	2.0	8.0	2.7	7.8	25.4	8.8	48.0
	2015	784	2.3	6.9	2.3	8.5	27.8	10.0	44.5
	2016	761	3.0	6.7	2.0	6.5	29.4	10.8	43.6
	2017	649	2.4	4.0	2.1	7.5	29.2	9.8	47.1
	2018	758	1.5	4.4	1.9	16.9	24.6	9.2	43.4
	2019	879	2.8	5.2	1.8	6.7	36.5	9.5	39.4
2020	596	1.0	7.3	2.5	7.8	29.0	7.3	47.6	
Antigua and Barbuda <sup>2</sup> (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	61	4.5	9.1	7.2	6.0	25.6	14.7	40.1
	1975	169	5.1	8.7	6.8	5.2	28.1	14.3	38.7
	1980	335	3.2	6.3	4.2	6.7	35.5	15.4	32.8
	1985	623	2.2	5.8	3.4	5.6	34.9	16.2	35.3
	1990	1 094	2.0	6.5	2.9	9.2	33.8	15.3	33.0
	1995	1 372	1.9	6.0	1.9	8.5	34.2	15.7	33.7
	2000	1 931	1.8	5.8	1.9	10.3	31.5	16.7	33.9
	2005	2 434	2.0	6.0	2.0	10.5	29.9	14.4	37.2
	2010	2 746	1.8	7.5	2.4	10.8	26.4	12.2	41.2
	2015	3 174	1.8	8.7	3.1	10.0	26.2	11.9	41.3
	2016	3 415	1.8	9.1	3.1	11.2	25.8	12.0	40.1



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			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2017	3 504	2.0	8.4	2.8	13.3	24.8	11.0	40.4
	2018	3 845	2.0	7.7	2.8	16.1	23.3	10.7	40.2
	2019	4 090	1.9	7.6	2.6	15.9	24.2	10.8	39.5
	2020	3 279	2.5	8.9	2.7	14.9	21.0	9.8	42.9
Argentina.....	1970	1 (u)	8.7	36.8	33.5	6.3	18.0	4.6	25.7
(Argentine Peso)	1975	19 (u)	6.2	37.8	35.1	8.3	16.4	3.6	27.7
	1980	3 844 (u)	6.0	30.7	27.1	7.4	18.9	3.6	33.5
	1985	5 159 (t)	7.4	32.6	28.0	5.1	19.4	0.4	35.1
	1990	70 021	7.5	29.5	24.3	3.8	17.6	4.1	37.5
	1995	245 624	5.3	21.3	16.7	4.7	19.2	6.2	43.3
	2000	271 274	4.6	21.6	15.9	4.2	18.6	7.1	43.9
	2005	495 456	9.3	29.5	21.6	4.1	16.4	7.3	33.2
	2010	1 393 953	8.5	24.9	18.9	5.2	17.1	7.1	37.2
	2015	5 009 211	6.1	22.1	16.9	5.4	18.6	6.4	41.3
	2016	6 947 933	7.4	21.6	16.0	4.5	18.3	6.3	41.8
	2017	8 993 361	6.2	20.8	15.2	5.1	18.9	6.7	42.4
	2018	12 256 813	6.3	22.6	15.2	4.8	18.6	6.9	40.9
	2019	17 979 584	7.3	23.3	15.5	4.6	18.4	7.1	39.3
	2020	22 601 305	8.2	23.0	16.6	3.9	19.1	6.2	39.6
Aruba <sup>11,29,30</sup> .....	1970	338	0.0	6.5	1.7	5.4	35.7	7.7	44.6
(Aruban Guilder)	1975	439	0.0	6.5	1.7	5.4	35.7	7.7	44.6
	1980	569	0.0	6.5	1.7	5.4	35.7	7.7	44.6
	1985	737	0.0	6.5	1.7	5.4	35.8	7.7	44.6
	1990	1 466	0.0	6.5	1.7	5.4	35.6	7.7	44.8
	1995	2 396	0.0	6.6	2.2	5.3	33.8	8.0	46.3
	2000	3 095	0.0	8.2	4.4	6.1	33.7	7.4	44.6
	2005	3 881	0.0	10.7	6.7	7.0	30.2	7.0	45.0
	2010	3 959	0.0	7.5	3.2	5.3	27.7	8.1	51.4
	2015	4 690	0.0	5.3	4.1	5.2	29.5	9.0	51.0
	2016	4 715	0.0	5.4	4.2	5.4	28.9	8.9	51.4
	2017	4 907	0.0	5.4	4.2	5.4	29.5	8.9	50.7
	2018	5 075	0.0	4.7	3.5	5.6	30.2	9.0	50.5
	2019	5 243	0.0	5.2	4.0	5.5	29.5	8.9	50.9
	2020	3 958	0.0	5.1	3.9	5.5	29.7	8.9	50.7
Bahamas <sup>29</sup> .....	1970	682	2.2	7.3	3.1	6.6	30.1	6.5	47.3
(Bahamian Dollar)	1975	982	2.2	7.3	3.1	6.6	30.1	6.5	47.3
	1980	1 949	2.2	7.3	3.1	6.6	30.1	6.5	47.3
	1985	2 875	2.2	7.4	3.1	6.5	29.9	6.5	47.6
	1990	4 556	1.5	5.7	2.4	5.7	33.9	7.0	46.2
	1995	5 078	1.9	7.6	2.2	3.7	26.7	6.0	54.1
	2000	7 363	1.5	7.1	3.2	6.2	26.8	6.6	51.8
	2005	9 250	1.1	5.8	2.5	5.7	27.1	8.1	52.1
	2010	9 457	1.2	5.4	2.3	6.9	25.3	7.1	54.1
	2015	10 560	0.9	5.8	2.7	6.5	23.3	10.3	53.1
	2016	10 960	1.0	6.9	3.3	7.5	22.7	9.6	52.3
	2017	11 074	0.9	6.2	3.1	8.5	21.4	8.2	54.8
	2018	11 304	0.8	6.1	2.3	8.0	23.2	8.5	53.4
	2019	11 409	0.6	5.2	1.4	8.6	24.3	8.1	53.2
	2020	8 698	0.5	5.6	1.4	7.6	17.4	6.3	62.6
Barbados <sup>2,29</sup> .....	1970	415	7.4	12.3	10.9	9.1	26.0	5.8	39.4
(Barbados Dollar)	1975	907	9.0	15.2	14.1	6.4	25.0	5.9	38.5
	1980	1 964	6.8	18.4	16.6	7.5	30.2	4.7	32.5
	1985	2 813	4.3	17.5	14.6	5.2	28.4	7.0	37.7
	1990	3 762	3.7	13.7	11.2	6.4	29.1	6.9	40.1
	1995	4 053	3.5	11.7	8.8	4.8	29.1	8.3	42.6
	2000	5 474	2.2	11.4	8.7	5.7	28.4	7.8	44.4
	2005	6 837	1.8	10.5	7.8	6.1	26.2	10.8	44.6
	2010	8 032	1.5	9.5	6.6	6.3	24.2	12.3	46.2
	2015	8 350	1.5	9.1	6.2	6.4	23.5	12.3	47.3
	2016	8 460	1.5	8.8	6.1	6.0	24.1	13.1	46.4
	2017	8 647	1.5	8.8	5.9	5.9	24.7	12.9	46.2
	2018	8 834	1.7	8.6	5.6	5.7	25.5	12.9	45.7
	2019	9 159	1.5	8.3	5.4	5.6	25.9	13.1	45.6
	2020	7 677	1.6	8.5	5.7	5.7	25.4	12.9	45.8
Belize <sup>2</sup> .....	1970	42	23.8	10.0	8.7	4.5	21.7	6.3	33.7
(Belize Dollar)	1975	183	28.6	11.3	10.1	5.4	20.8	5.9	28.0
	1980	341	27.3	12.2	10.8	5.0	23.6	5.1	26.8
	1985	417	17.8	17.3	14.3	4.1	18.9	8.5	33.4
	1990	784	18.8	16.3	13.2	6.0	22.7	9.5	26.8

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	1995	1 098	17.4	15.5	11.0	4.8	20.5	9.9	32.0
	2000	1 491	16.4	15.1	10.6	5.6	22.1	9.5	31.4
	2005	2 015	14.7	12.5	8.6	4.1	21.4	12.0	35.3
	2010	2 529	12.7	17.9	13.5	2.9	20.2	11.9	34.5
	2015	3 025	14.8	12.5	8.1	3.7	23.5	10.1	35.4
	2016	3 122	12.8	12.2	7.7	4.1	23.9	10.3	36.8
	2017	3 211	12.8	11.6	7.6	3.7	22.9	10.9	38.2
	2018	3 290	11.0	10.0	6.3	3.5	23.9	10.9	40.7
	2019	3 344	10.4	10.8	7.0	4.0	23.8	10.2	40.7
	2020	2 755	13.3	12.0	6.5	4.3	20.0	10.2	40.1
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) <sup>2</sup> (Boliviano)	1970	11 (t)	17.7	27.6	17.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	28.2
	1975	46 (t)	21.7	27.3	13.0	4.3	13.0	6.5	27.0
	1980	122 (t)	18.9	31.1	14.8	4.1	10.7	5.7	29.5
	1985	2 904	28.7	24.3	11.8	4.2	10.7	10.5	21.6
	1990	14 416	16.4	30.9	18.2	3.3	13.0	10.0	26.4
	1995	29 248	16.4	28.9	18.4	3.3	12.5	11.1	27.9
	2000	47 186	14.3	25.0	14.6	3.3	11.4	12.5	33.6
	2005	65 379	13.9	28.4	13.7	2.6	11.0	13.3	30.9
	2010	115 934	12.4	32.7	13.4	3.2	11.7	10.7	29.4
	2015	185 659	12.6	27.3	12.5	3.6	10.6	10.8	35.1
	2016	202 403	12.9	25.6	12.7	3.7	11.0	11.2	35.6
	2017	224 706	13.4	27.0	12.1	3.4	11.0	10.7	34.5
	2018	241 703	13.2	26.9	11.9	3.3	10.8	10.6	35.1
	2019	249 106	13.9	25.3	11.9	3.3	10.8	10.6	36.2
	2020	220 430	13.5	26.4	12.0	3.3	10.9	10.6	35.3
Brazil <sup>15,52</sup> (Brazilian Real)	1970	0 (u)	11.1	28.6	27.0	4.8	15.9	4.8	33.3
	1975	0 (u)	10.8	34.0	31.2	6.1	14.6	4.1	30.4
	1980	4 (u)	10.1	34.1	31.3	6.8	10.9	4.7	33.4
	1985	516 (u)	11.0	36.8	31.6	5.4	8.5	5.0	33.1
	1990	12	10.1	29.9	25.5	7.1	7.1	4.9	40.9
	1995	626 959	5.5	20.7	17.2	5.3	10.6	3.7	54.3
	2000	1 022 807	5.5	21.4	16.2	5.4	11.3	6.2	50.2
	2005	1 842 818	5.5	23.9	17.4	4.6	12.4	8.0	45.6
	2010	3 302 840	4.8	21.1	15.0	6.3	14.7	8.1	44.9
	2015	5 155 601	5.0	16.8	12.2	5.7	15.7	7.8	49.0
	2016	5 419 822	5.7	16.2	12.5	5.1	15.3	7.7	50.2
	2017	5 671 926	5.3	16.8	12.4	4.3	15.6	7.8	50.2
	2018	6 011 150	5.2	17.8	12.3	4.0	15.4	7.8	49.7
	2019	6 356 684	4.9	17.9	12.0	3.9	15.4	7.9	50.0
	2020	6 421 516	6.5	16.7	11.5	4.1	15.4	7.8	49.5
British Virgin Islands <sup>2,29,34</sup> (US Dollar)	1970	9 068 (t)	1.1	3.2	2.3	5.3	27.4	7.1	55.9
	1975	15	1.2	2.8	1.8	2.3	33.5	5.7	54.6
	1980	33	0.8	2.0	1.4	1.2	40.0	5.2	50.8
	1985	55	0.7	2.8	1.4	1.6	34.0	4.8	56.1
	1990	115	0.5	3.4	1.9	1.8	33.1	7.8	53.5
	1995	444	0.3	3.9	2.9	2.6	28.4	8.8	56.1
	2000	870	0.2	3.5	2.7	2.2	27.1	8.9	58.1
	2005	1 000	0.2	3.3	2.3	2.2	27.0	8.9	58.4
	2010	1 150	0.1	3.1	1.9	1.4	23.0	7.6	64.9
	2015	1 319	0.1	3.9	2.1	2.2	17.2	7.7	68.8
	2016	1 453	0.1	3.8	2.0	2.7	17.6	8.1	67.6
	2017	1 360	0.1	3.3	1.9	3.1	17.4	6.8	69.3
	2018	1 447	0.1	3.4	1.9	3.6	16.5	7.3	69.1
	2019	1 498	0.1	3.5	2.0	3.1	17.2	7.4	68.7
	2020	1 556	0.1	3.4	1.9	3.3	17.0	7.2	69.0
Cayman Islands <sup>29</sup> (Cayman Islands Dollar)	1970	23	0.3	3.7	1.5	8.5	10.5	7.9	69.0
	1975	69	0.3	3.7	1.5	8.5	10.5	7.9	69.0
	1980	167	0.3	3.7	1.5	8.5	10.5	8.0	69.1
	1985	404	0.3	3.7	1.4	7.4	10.4	8.3	69.8
	1990	948	0.3	3.7	0.9	7.1	11.6	6.8	70.6
	1995	1 339	0.3	3.6	0.9	6.6	10.7	6.6	72.2
	2000	2 351	0.3	3.6	0.9	6.6	10.7	6.6	72.2
	2005	3 145	0.3	3.6	0.9	6.5	10.7	6.5	72.4
	2010	3 290	0.3	3.8	0.8	3.7	10.5	6.3	75.4
	2015	3 720	0.4	3.6	0.9	3.8	11.9	6.6	73.7
	2016	3 905	0.4	3.7	0.9	4.9	11.8	6.6	72.6
	2017	4 105	0.4	3.6	0.9	4.6	11.9	6.5	72.9
	2018	4 330	0.4	3.6	0.9	4.4	12.3	6.3	72.9
	2019	4 646	0.4	3.6	1.0	4.1	12.6	6.5	72.7
	2020	4 925	0.4	3.6	0.9	4.4	12.3	6.4	72.9

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
Chile <sup>29</sup> (Chilean Peso)	1970	98	5.9	32.8	18.9	7.7	14.9	6.6	32.2
	1975	36 669	5.2	29.4	14.5	7.9	13.9	7.1	36.5
	1980	1 148 381	5.6	27.1	14.8	7.3	13.2	6.2	40.7
	1985	2 831 868	5.9	31.3	15.7	6.0	11.9	6.8	38.0
	1990	9 508 800	6.9	34.8	19.2	7.1	12.8	7.8	30.6
	1995	26 360 202	5.9	32.7	20.3	8.7	12.0	7.7	33.0
	2000	37 775 943	5.7	30.8	19.9	6.8	10.9	8.9	36.9
	2005	62 990 217	4.5	34.6	15.6	5.7	10.1	10.4	34.8
	2010	102 687 535	3.9	32.3	11.7	6.5	10.6	9.0	37.7
	2015	145 684 359	4.0	25.4	12.8	7.2	12.4	9.1	42.0
	2016	155 091 605	4.4	24.1	12.0	7.4	12.7	8.8	42.5
	2017	164 227 964	4.4	25.2	11.4	7.0	12.8	8.2	42.5
	2018	174 158 513	3.9	25.1	11.5	7.1	12.9	7.7	43.3
2019	179 679 591	3.9	24.2	11.1	7.6	12.5	7.7	44.0	
2020	184 005 073	4.2	27.7	10.8	6.5	11.9	6.8	42.9	
Colombia <sup>29</sup> (Colombian Peso)	1970	179 572	17.5	22.1	19.7	3.3	12.8	7.2	37.1
	1975	557 164	16.6	24.3	22.2	3.0	13.3	6.6	36.3
	1980	2 159 186	13.5	25.1	22.3	4.1	13.1	7.0	37.1
	1985	6 659 680	12.1	26.0	20.9	6.1	14.1	6.6	35.2
	1990	26 778 466	11.7	29.2	19.8	4.4	14.4	7.4	32.8
	1995	95 625 540	9.2	23.3	16.6	6.9	15.1	8.0	37.6
	2000	191 306 406	8.8	26.9	17.1	3.5	13.7	8.2	39.0
	2005	307 697 000	8.3	28.6	17.6	4.7	12.7	9.1	36.6
	2010	495 613 000	6.9	28.4	15.3	6.0	12.2	8.7	37.7
	2015	730 543 000	6.6	23.5	13.7	7.9	13.0	8.9	40.1
	2016	787 719 000	7.2	22.2	13.5	8.2	13.8	8.8	39.8
	2017	835 906 000	7.0	21.8	12.6	7.7	14.1	8.6	40.7
	2018	896 656 000	6.9	22.4	12.3	7.3	13.9	8.6	41.0
2019	960 843 000	7.1	21.9	12.1	6.9	14.2	8.4	41.5	
2020	913 860 387	8.4	20.6	12.1	5.5	13.4	7.6	44.4	
Costa Rica <sup>29</sup> (Costa Rican Colon)	1970	7 644	16.9	22.4	20.6	5.8	20.4	6.5	28.1
	1975	19 648	15.3	25.0	23.0	7.1	18.5	7.2	26.8
	1980	47 628	13.6	23.6	21.3	8.7	19.8	6.6	27.6
	1985	229 363	14.3	28.5	25.1	4.9	20.1	7.7	24.5
	1990	611 653	11.9	25.0	21.8	4.4	19.5	7.8	31.4
	1995	1 904 818	13.9	24.3	20.8	4.8	17.5	7.1	32.5
	2000	4 191 053	10.2	24.0	20.2	4.1	16.4	6.2	39.1
	2005	8 684 771	9.5	22.3	18.6	4.4	15.3	7.6	40.8
	2010	18 161 594	7.1	19.3	15.9	6.1	13.5	7.6	46.4
	2015	27 762 675	5.2	16.0	12.6	5.7	13.5	9.1	50.6
	2016	29 498 060	5.3	16.0	12.6	5.3	13.3	9.2	50.8
	2017	31 718 872	5.1	15.9	12.7	5.0	13.6	9.7	50.6
	2018	33 312 125	4.7	16.2	12.9	5.0	13.6	10.0	50.5
2019	34 749 809	4.5	16.1	12.9	4.5	13.0	10.2	51.6	
2020	33 421 616	4.7	17.0	13.7	4.2	11.0	9.7	53.4	
Cuba..... (Cuban Peso)	1970	6 240	10.2	13.6	11.4	6.8	28.2	9.9	31.3
	1975	11 708	10.2	13.6	11.4	6.8	28.2	9.9	31.3
	1980	15 710	10.1	13.6	11.5	6.8	28.5	9.9	31.1
	1985	22 927	9.5	13.6	11.8	7.1	30.8	9.5	29.6
	1990	23 967	10.8	12.5	10.2	7.6	27.4	8.7	32.9
	1995	23 472	6.4	21.0	18.5	4.9	28.7	6.1	32.8
	2000	30 170	6.7	20.0	16.6	5.8	25.2	9.3	32.9
	2005	42 150	4.4	16.1	14.1	5.7	23.9	8.9	41.0
	2010	63 670	3.7	18.1	15.8	5.0	23.8	8.3	41.1
	2015	86 216	3.9	17.1	15.1	5.4	24.0	8.7	40.9
	2016	90 393	4.0	16.1	14.0	7.1	24.8	9.3	38.7
	2017	95 857	3.8	15.7	13.6	8.9	25.3	9.2	37.0
	2018	98 924	3.8	15.0	13.0	10.1	25.0	9.1	36.9
2019	101 603	3.6	14.8	12.7	10.2	23.9	8.5	39.0	
2020	105 951	3.7	15.2	13.1	9.8	24.8	8.9	37.6	
Curaçao <sup>35,57</sup> (Netherlands Antillian Guilder)	2005	3 946	0.6	10.7	6.2	5.8	15.0	8.1	59.9
	2010	4 892	0.4	10.1	6.4	6.1	15.2	11.2	56.9
	2015	5 146	0.2	15.4	9.8	3.8	13.8	11.8	54.9
	2016	5 056	0.2	16.3	11.0	3.9	15.3	8.0	56.3
	2017	5 038	0.2	16.9	11.0	4.6	15.4	8.0	54.9
	2018	5 073	0.2	15.8	9.8	4.4	15.9	8.0	55.7
	2019	4 996	0.2	14.7	8.3	4.1	15.5	7.8	57.8
2020	4 208	0.2	11.9	4.6	4.8	15.1	7.4	60.6	

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Dominica <sup>2</sup> ..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	39	41.0	2.9	1.7	4.1	9.6	1.1	41.3
	1975	83	22.0	7.7	4.1	4.3	13.1	5.7	47.3
	1980	182	23.2	7.7	4.3	7.1	10.1	6.4	45.5
	1985	282	21.0	9.2	5.8	3.7	10.7	11.3	44.1
	1990	471	18.9	10.2	6.4	4.2	13.0	13.6	40.1
	1995	656	13.7	11.3	6.4	5.0	14.0	14.6	41.4
	2000	809	13.2	13.1	7.6	4.5	13.8	13.9	41.4
	2005	840	13.5	11.0	4.7	4.3	13.8	14.3	43.3
	2010	1 113	13.7	9.0	2.8	5.1	16.6	13.6	42.0
	2015	1 245	16.5	10.8	4.7	3.9	13.4	15.6	39.8
	2016	1 324	19.1	9.3	3.1	4.8	12.4	15.9	38.5
	2017	1 197	15.8	7.9	2.3	5.1	12.0	15.8	43.4
	2018	1 207	13.7	7.7	3.1	12.4	15.2	17.5	33.6
2019	1 362	14.5	8.0	2.7	10.3	14.4	17.3	35.5	
2020	1 161	17.8	9.0	3.4	5.3	11.6	13.4	43.0	
Dominican Republic <sup>29</sup> ..... (Dominican Peso)	1970	1 863	17.3	37.6	33.5	3.7	16.6	8.7	16.2
	1975	4 668	15.5	40.2	36.6	5.0	16.3	6.6	16.4
	1980	7 859	15.9	33.3	29.3	5.7	17.3	6.5	21.2
	1985	16 955	13.4	37.0	32.6	4.9	17.4	9.7	17.6
	1990	74 906	13.9	29.8	26.5	6.5	15.4	8.0	26.4
	1995	196 541	10.7	27.1	23.7	7.9	17.4	6.6	30.2
	2000	356 038	7.4	26.4	23.2	8.6	15.5	8.2	33.8
	2005	1 010 305	7.7	23.0	19.7	9.5	18.7	9.7	31.4
	2010	1 849 807	6.5	19.1	16.4	10.8	18.6	11.2	33.8
	2015	2 982 624	5.9	19.6	15.8	11.0	19.5	10.0	33.9
	2016	3 240 875	5.9	19.5	15.5	10.2	20.0	9.9	34.5
	2017	3 530 288	5.8	18.9	15.2	11.3	19.6	10.0	34.4
	2018	3 921 807	5.6	18.8	15.3	12.3	19.4	9.9	34.0
2019	4 224 604	5.6	18.5	14.9	12.9	18.8	9.9	34.3	
2020	4 168 231	6.5	19.3	15.4	13.1	15.7	9.9	35.6	
Ecuador <sup>29</sup> ..... (US Dollar)	1970	2 722	27.4	25.8	24.4	3.1	15.5	5.2	23.1
	1975	7 462	23.2	22.6	19.5	3.9	13.2	5.2	31.9
	1980	17 205	16.7	22.3	19.1	5.6	11.2	7.8	36.5
	1985	16 479	19.6	27.2	22.5	3.5	12.7	9.3	27.7
	1990	14 588	21.4	28.3	23.3	3.1	15.9	9.1	22.2
	1995	23 654	22.6	25.4	22.9	2.6	12.1	8.0	29.3
	2000	17 273	16.3	30.4	23.7	5.2	17.1	9.5	21.4
	2005	39 205	10.0	25.9	15.0	7.5	13.8	10.7	32.1
	2010	66 499	10.2	26.5	14.0	9.8	12.9	8.1	32.5
	2015	92 043	10.2	22.3	15.6	12.1	13.4	7.3	34.7
	2016	93 038	10.2	21.5	15.6	12.9	12.6	7.9	34.9
	2017	97 083	10.0	22.5	15.4	12.5	12.6	7.5	34.9
	2018	99 956	9.6	22.9	15.0	12.1	12.5	7.5	35.4
2019	100 872	9.4	23.3	15.7	11.7	12.2	7.8	35.5	
2020	93 317	10.4	22.7	16.5	11.2	12.4	7.3	36.1	
El Salvador <sup>18,29</sup> ..... (US Dollar)	1970	861	28.8	19.3	17.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	20.4
	1975	1 497	23.3	18.8	17.3	4.7	27.6	4.4	21.3
	1980	2 977	28.2	16.3	14.0	3.3	24.0	3.7	24.5
	1985	4 795	18.4	17.8	15.3	3.0	28.5	4.5	27.9
	1990	4 528	17.0	21.5	19.9	3.3	18.7	7.5	31.9
	1995	8 147	12.6	23.1	21.0	4.8	19.6	7.8	32.0
	2000	10 916	7.7	24.1	21.1	4.9	16.7	8.8	37.7
	2005	13 402	6.8	21.7	18.2	5.1	15.9	10.1	40.4
	2010	16 928	7.6	22.2	17.6	5.3	15.1	8.8	40.9
	2015	21 289	6.1	22.3	18.0	5.6	16.1	8.7	41.3
	2016	21 990	6.3	21.8	17.9	5.6	15.9	9.1	41.4
	2017	22 651	5.9	22.0	17.7	5.8	15.8	8.8	41.6
	2018	23 502	5.7	21.7	17.4	6.1	16.1	8.4	42.0
2019	24 337	5.4	21.4	17.1	6.5	16.1	8.4	42.3	
2020	22 281	5.7	20.3	16.5	6.0	15.4	8.3	44.3	
Grenada <sup>2</sup> ..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	32	20.0	5.6	4.5	14.2	18.2	9.3	32.7
	1975	93	28.7	6.3	4.5	7.1	18.1	9.7	30.1
	1980	203	23.6	5.6	3.5	6.8	17.6	12.5	33.9
	1985	302	16.1	8.7	5.7	7.5	17.2	13.6	36.9
	1990	517	12.5	10.0	6.1	6.7	16.9	18.6	35.3
	1995	677	9.5	11.1	6.1	7.5	19.7	21.7	30.4
	2000	1 233	5.9	9.6	5.2	10.8	16.0	17.1	40.6
	2005	1 641	3.4	7.1	3.3	19.0	10.9	15.9	43.6
	2010	1 823	5.2	8.7	3.9	8.1	11.8	12.9	53.4

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	2015	2 329	8.6	8.1	4.0	6.2	13.9	11.7	51.5
	2016	2 417	7.4	7.7	4.0	6.7	15.1	11.5	52.8
	2017	2 552	6.4	7.1	3.7	8.0	15.2	11.7	52.9
	2018	2 667	6.1	7.1	3.7	8.7	15.7	11.5	50.8
	2019	2 791	5.5	7.8	4.0	8.2	15.6	11.3	51.6
	2020	2 389	5.8	7.9	3.7	7.5	10.3	10.0	58.5
Guatemala <sup>29</sup> (Quetzal)	1970	1 517	18.1	21.6	19.9	2.1	16.3	5.2	36.7
	1975	2 896	18.7	21.1	19.1	2.4	16.2	5.2	36.4
	1980	6 387	16.2	23.7	20.6	3.7	15.8	5.0	35.5
	1985	8 982	17.0	22.0	19.8	2.7	16.3	5.2	36.7
	1990	27 586	17.0	21.6	18.8	3.3	16.3	5.2	36.6
	1995	68 957	15.8	20.8	17.5	3.9	16.7	5.3	37.6
	2000	122 016	14.8	20.1	16.2	4.7	17.0	5.4	38.1
	2005	190 179	13.0	19.6	15.2	5.3	18.9	6.3	37.0
	2010	308 491	11.4	19.7	15.0	4.5	20.1	8.1	36.2
	2015	448 192	10.6	19.0	15.2	5.2	22.5	7.9	34.9
	2016	472 698	10.3	18.7	15.1	5.4	23.2	7.8	34.7
	2017	495 314	10.3	18.2	15.0	5.1	23.7	7.5	35.2
	2018	516 952	10.1	17.8	14.9	5.0	23.8	7.4	35.9
	2019	556 661	10.0	17.8	14.7	5.5	23.8	7.3	35.6
	2020	564 416	10.9	18.0	15.0	5.4	22.8	7.1	35.7
Guyana <sup>2,51</sup> (Guyana Dollar)	1970	825	10.8	37.0	17.8	8.7	18.9	4.8	19.9
	1975	1 926	18.7	38.0	23.1	8.0	15.2	3.9	16.1
	1980	2 344	14.4	37.1	19.5	8.6	15.6	5.0	19.3
	1985	2 860	20.0	22.2	16.5	9.3	15.5	7.3	25.7
	1990	24 241	31.0	21.4	9.6	6.3	14.0	7.9	19.5
	1995	129 718	37.1	27.0	7.6	6.3	9.7	5.5	14.4
	2000	189 658	27.7	25.1	6.6	7.5	10.0	8.6	21.1
	2005	368 056	37.2	15.0	7.2	8.7	7.8	7.0	24.4
	2010	664 080	30.0	16.2	6.0	10.0	9.4	6.2	28.1
	2015	833 118	27.0	18.2	6.3	8.0	8.2	6.2	32.4
	2016	870 804	21.7	23.2	5.3	8.1	8.0	6.3	32.8
	2017	914 690	24.4	19.9	5.1	8.2	8.3	6.2	33.0
	2018	912 424	21.3	20.0	5.1	8.7	8.7	6.7	34.7
	2019	981 621	19.3	22.9	5.5	8.6	8.7	5.9	34.5
	2020	1 078 781	17.8	34.0	4.5	7.0	5.4	5.2	30.5
Haiti <sup>54</sup> (Gourde)	1970	2 064	46.9	16.5	13.9	2.8	17.4	1.9	14.6
	1975	4 353	42.5	16.3	14.2	5.2	17.4	2.0	16.5
	1980	8 775	33.7	21.1	19.1	5.6	19.5	1.9	18.1
	1985	12 791	33.3	18.0	16.9	6.7	18.7	1.7	21.6
	1990	17 170	28.6	18.6	15.1	5.4	24.2	4.4	18.9
	1995	58 253	19.5	25.8	22.7	4.9	19.6	5.9	24.2
	2000	131 305	17.6	16.6	13.4	7.0	24.2	7.4	27.1
	2005	267 672	18.5	19.9	16.3	5.8	23.1	9.5	23.2
	2010	452 226	21.0	18.6	15.0	5.8	23.4	8.0	23.1
	2015	690 543	18.0	20.5	17.7	6.7	23.9	6.0	24.9
	2016	812 280	18.8	19.7	17.1	5.8	23.5	5.7	26.5
	2017	951 621	19.6	19.5	17.1	5.2	23.3	5.3	27.2
	2018	1 033 747	19.4	19.6	17.3	5.4	24.6	5.0	26.0
	2019	1 205 276	20.1	19.7	17.6	4.1	25.8	4.7	25.7
	2020	1 415 242	20.9	20.1	18.1	3.8	26.5	4.1	24.7
Honduras <sup>2</sup> (Lempira)	1970	1 642	28.5	16.8	15.7	5.8	17.2	9.0	22.7
	1975	2 691	25.2	18.4	17.1	6.0	18.5	9.4	22.5
	1980	6 129	21.7	17.4	16.1	6.6	19.4	9.8	25.1
	1985	8 443	20.4	17.5	15.9	6.3	16.5	9.3	30.1
	1990	14 563	21.0	20.2	18.0	5.9	14.4	9.3	29.1
	1995	42 056	20.4	23.5	19.9	6.4	15.2	7.1	27.4
	2000	100 781	15.2	24.9	21.7	6.2	15.6	8.1	30.1
	2005	174 758	13.1	22.2	20.1	5.4	17.3	7.5	34.5
	2010	292 743	11.9	20.0	16.9	6.1	16.8	6.9	38.4
	2015	445 207	12.6	21.2	18.1	5.3	17.5	7.4	35.9
	2016	477 365	12.5	21.1	17.8	5.7	17.4	7.6	35.7
	2017	521 983	13.2	21.5	17.8	6.1	17.4	7.2	34.6
	2018	549 636	12.2	21.5	17.7	6.3	18.1	7.1	34.8
	2019	587 216	11.3	22.0	17.1	6.4	17.9	7.4	35.1
	2020	564 701	12.6	21.3	16.6	5.6	16.6	7.2	36.7
Jamaica <sup>2</sup> (Jamaican Dollar)	1970	1 400	6.0	24.3	13.1	8.8	24.6	6.4	29.8
	1975	3 189	6.7	22.0	13.8	6.3	24.8	6.9	33.3
	1980	5 861	7.5	26.2	13.5	3.8	23.9	5.8	32.9

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	1985	14 062	5.4	22.7	15.8	5.7	26.8	9.1	30.3
	1990	38 762	5.7	24.7	15.2	7.4	23.2	9.4	29.6
	1995	215 689	9.2	21.6	13.1	7.8	25.0	8.3	28.0
	2000	358 729	6.7	17.1	10.1	7.2	23.7	10.3	34.9
	2005	641 127	5.7	15.8	8.5	8.2	23.4	10.9	36.1
	2010	1 035 161	5.9	13.0	8.6	7.0	22.3	9.7	42.1
	2015	1 450 858	7.2	14.5	9.1	7.6	23.3	7.9	39.5
	2016	1 531 280	7.6	14.3	8.8	7.7	23.0	7.9	39.6
	2017	1 626 797	7.7	15.0	9.0	7.7	22.7	7.7	39.2
	2018	1 747 289	7.6	15.8	8.9	7.8	22.4	7.6	38.7
	2019	1 816 747	8.2	14.4	9.0	7.9	22.8	7.5	39.1
	2020	1 746 909	9.8	15.1	9.0	7.9	22.0	7.4	37.9
Mexico <sup>29</sup> (Mexican Peso)	1970	605	9.9	25.3	19.6	7.6	25.5	4.6	27.2
	1975	1 465	9.3	26.0	19.7	8.8	25.3	5.5	25.2
	1980	5 835	6.8	32.5	19.0	9.2	22.9	6.2	22.4
	1985	63 676	7.3	38.2	19.5	6.1	22.4	6.3	19.8
	1990	891 054	6.5	32.0	20.4	5.7	21.8	7.1	26.9
	1995	2 215 491	4.6	28.2	20.1	6.0	19.7	7.4	34.0
	2000	6 381 264	3.5	28.5	20.1	7.6	20.5	8.5	31.6
	2005	9 166 843	3.2	26.3	16.5	8.0	19.5	8.6	34.4
	2010	12 824 132	3.4	25.7	16.3	8.0	18.9	9.0	35.0
	2015	17 499 014	3.4	24.2	18.3	7.6	21.6	8.8	34.5
	2016	18 870 690	3.6	23.9	18.4	7.7	22.4	8.5	33.9
	2017	20 722 064	3.6	25.0	18.5	7.7	22.5	8.4	32.8
	2018	22 221 190	3.6	25.2	18.6	7.8	22.5	8.5	32.4
	2019	23 023 594	3.6	25.3	18.4	7.4	22.4	8.6	32.7
	2020	21 884 029	4.1	24.9	18.5	6.7	21.6	7.7	35.0
Montserrat <sup>2</sup> (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	14	4.4	11.0	9.2	10.0	32.8	5.6	36.1
	1975	26	4.7	11.8	9.8	10.8	32.3	5.8	34.7
	1980	69	3.5	10.9	9.3	7.6	30.9	5.6	41.6
	1985	107	4.0	11.1	8.8	6.6	31.2	9.6	37.6
	1990	181	2.2	5.2	3.9	30.4	19.9	9.4	32.8
	1995	164	4.9	6.8	4.9	5.5	25.8	13.2	43.8
	2000	86	1.3	3.7	1.3	13.7	11.0	12.5	57.8
	2005	118	0.9	5.4	1.7	11.3	9.3	10.8	62.3
	2010	138	1.1	5.1	1.7	8.2	7.5	6.7	71.4
	2015	148	1.4	6.5	1.8	5.8	10.0	7.6	68.6
	2016	149	1.5	7.1	2.6	6.9	9.4	7.2	67.8
	2017	144	1.3	7.6	2.7	4.7	9.9	7.9	68.6
	2018	150	1.2	8.2	2.7	4.9	11.2	8.0	66.5
	2019	158	0.9	9.9	4.4	6.7	10.6	9.2	62.7
	2020	164	0.8	8.7	3.3	4.4	8.8	8.5	68.8
Nicaragua..... (Cordoba Oro)	1970	2 (u)	14.7	18.5	16.6	4.4	15.5	10.6	36.3
	1975	5 (u)	13.1	19.5	17.8	7.5	15.7	10.6	33.6
	1980	9 (u)	14.3	24.3	21.6	4.2	14.5	11.7	30.9
	1985	47 (u)	14.9	26.3	23.9	7.4	13.5	9.3	28.6
	1990	451	19.6	16.8	15.2	4.5	18.9	8.6	31.5
	1995	28 012	22.4	16.7	15.1	5.2	18.8	7.1	29.7
	2000	58 525	19.7	16.0	13.6	6.1	16.9	5.8	35.4
	2005	95 969	17.8	17.3	14.7	5.6	16.0	6.5	36.8
	2010	169 629	18.7	20.4	15.7	3.9	16.7	6.2	34.2
	2015	314 393	17.8	21.9	15.7	6.5	16.2	5.8	31.8
	2016	342 901	16.5	22.4	15.7	6.2	16.6	5.8	32.5
	2017	373 231	16.6	21.3	15.1	6.3	17.1	5.7	33.0
	2018	375 353	16.8	21.6	15.2	5.8	16.0	5.6	34.3
	2019	376 837	17.1	22.5	15.0	4.3	16.1	5.3	34.7
	2020	390 887	17.5	23.1	14.3	4.7	15.5	5.0	34.2
Panama..... (Balboa)	1970	1 175	11.6	20.8	19.0	4.3	16.8	6.9	39.6
	1975	2 253	8.8	20.2	18.4	4.9	17.3	7.6	41.2
	1980	4 341	7.7	16.9	14.4	4.4	17.4	12.4	41.2
	1985	6 256	7.0	19.3	15.9	2.6	12.5	13.1	45.4
	1990	5 861	8.7	16.7	13.1	0.9	14.3	14.3	45.2
	1995	8 559	7.1	15.9	12.4	3.7	18.1	12.9	42.3
	2000	11 259	6.8	13.3	9.6	4.9	16.4	13.6	45.0
	2005	14 753	6.6	11.6	7.2	4.5	17.2	16.2	44.0
	2010	28 180	3.8	11.0	7.4	9.1	23.6	15.5	37.1
	2015	52 022	2.9	10.4	6.6	18.3	24.4	12.3	31.7
	2016	55 605	2.7	10.3	6.4	19.3	24.0	11.7	31.9
	2017	59 923	2.5	10.1	6.3	20.4	23.3	11.8	32.0
	2018	62 717	2.3	9.8	6.1	20.7	23.2	11.7	32.2

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Individual Countries or Areas**

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			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2019	64 637	2.2	10.3	5.9	20.3	22.7	12.2	32.3
	2020	51 532	2.8	12.0	5.9	12.3	20.9	14.2	37.8
Paraguay <sup>19,29</sup> (Guarani)	1970	91 634	16.5	29.7	29.1	2.2	12.6	5.8	33.3
	1975	221 308	20.0	29.6	28.7	3.1	12.5	6.2	28.8
	1980	666 531	15.6	31.0	29.5	4.9	13.8	6.4	28.3
	1985	1 674 536	15.1	30.2	28.8	4.7	13.6	6.2	30.1
	1990	7 346 845	15.4	34.1	32.5	4.6	16.2	6.1	23.7
	1995	20 369 340	13.2	32.4	30.0	4.8	16.0	6.1	27.5
	2000	32 885 791	10.5	30.8	28.0	4.2	13.6	8.1	32.9
	2005	68 999 198	11.6	40.8	22.0	3.8	13.7	7.9	22.2
	2010	120 014 319	14.0	31.2	20.0	6.0	15.7	7.7	25.4
	2015	174 652 469	10.2	30.8	21.0	6.5	14.0	7.9	30.6
	2016	189 959 702	11.5	30.3	20.5	6.8	13.7	7.6	30.0
	2017	202 774 184	11.0	30.4	21.0	6.8	14.4	7.5	29.9
	2018	213 019 585	10.8	29.8	20.6	6.5	14.5	7.4	31.0
	2019	219 325 391	10.4	29.4	20.3	6.7	14.2	7.3	31.9
	2020	222 165 368	11.3	28.9	19.7	7.3	13.5	7.4	31.7
Peru <sup>29</sup> (Nuevo Sol)	1970	212 (u)	19.8	30.2	14.6	2.8	15.6	9.4	21.7
	1975	500 (u)	17.6	26.0	14.6	3.6	20.6	11.6	20.2
	1980	5 672 (u)	8.7	48.5	11.7	2.2	16.8	9.1	14.7
	1985	173 (t)	8.7	42.5	15.3	2.9	18.5	9.1	18.3
	1990	5 045	7.9	28.5	20.0	3.9	22.6	9.1	27.9
	1995	108 299	8.9	25.2	17.0	7.1	21.2	8.9	28.6
	2000	164 568	8.9	26.4	16.7	5.5	18.5	9.2	31.6
	2005	228 300	7.5	32.6	18.2	5.2	15.3	8.0	31.5
	2010	381 539	7.5	32.3	17.0	6.8	15.2	8.7	29.5
	2015	552 594	7.7	25.6	15.1	7.6	16.5	9.6	33.0
	2016	594 546	7.6	26.1	14.5	7.2	16.4	9.6	33.1
	2017	632 991	7.4	26.9	14.1	7.1	16.3	9.3	33.0
	2018	673 339	7.5	27.0	14.3	7.4	16.2	8.9	33.1
	2019	699 199	7.4	26.0	14.2	7.3	16.3	9.1	33.9
	2020	650 370	8.2	26.0	13.2	7.1	13.7	8.6	36.4
Puerto Rico <sup>20</sup> (US Dollar)	1970	4 920	4.1	30.1	26.0	9.2	16.6	3.8	36.1
	1975	8 369	4.5	33.1	28.6	6.5	15.0	3.9	37.0
	1980	14 154	3.7	41.7	37.8	3.0	14.6	4.3	32.7
	1985	20 032	2.5	43.4	39.8	1.9	14.2	4.1	34.0
	1990	30 471	2.0	43.5	40.1	2.7	14.1	3.9	33.8
	1995	42 987	1.0	44.9	41.9	2.7	12.8	3.8	34.8
	2000	61 179	1.2	42.6	39.7	3.6	12.6	3.3	36.7
	2005	83 774	0.6	44.8	42.5	2.5	10.8	3.5	37.8
	2010	98 676	0.8	49.2	47.2	1.5	9.4	3.6	35.4
	2015	103 005	0.8	50.1	48.1	1.0	9.5	3.6	35.0
	2016	104 655	0.8	50.2	48.3	0.8	9.5	3.9	34.8
	2017	102 917	0.8	49.7	47.6	0.8	10.0	3.1	35.7
	2018	101 231	0.7	49.6	47.6	1.0	10.2	2.7	35.8
	2019	104 366	0.7	49.8	47.5	1.0	10.5	2.8	35.2
	2020	103 748	0.6	49.8	48.0	1.0	10.4	2.7	35.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis <sup>2</sup> (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	44	11.7	11.4	10.8	7.8	7.3	6.7	55.0
	1975	98	11.2	11.5	10.9	8.2	8.1	7.0	53.9
	1980	161	9.7	10.4	9.8	11.4	11.7	8.1	48.7
	1985	274	5.4	8.7	8.0	9.5	17.4	9.3	49.8
	1990	527	3.9	9.7	8.8	16.9	17.7	11.4	40.3
	1995	771	3.2	8.5	7.3	14.3	19.4	11.7	42.8
	2000	1 084	1.6	8.6	7.3	19.5	13.0	10.0	47.2
	2005	1 370	1.8	8.7	6.9	15.3	17.0	8.7	48.5
	2010	1 884	1.4	10.8	9.2	14.4	17.4	10.8	45.2
	2015	2 255	1.1	9.0	7.5	17.1	16.4	11.6	44.8
	2016	2 393	1.0	7.9	6.5	20.1	16.0	10.7	44.4
	2017	2 543	1.2	7.2	6.0	22.3	15.4	11.0	42.9
	2018	2 581	1.2	7.4	6.1	20.3	16.2	11.3	43.6
	2019	2 662	1.5	7.9	6.5	19.5	15.9	11.1	44.1
	2020	2 286	1.4	8.8	7.1	19.4	9.7	9.0	51.7
Saint Lucia <sup>29</sup> (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	75	11.5	8.7	6.6	5.7	23.2	5.7	45.3
	1975	187	11.6	8.2	6.0	5.7	21.2	5.3	47.9
	1980	442	9.5	10.6	8.5	6.9	26.3	9.6	37.0
	1985	714	11.5	9.7	7.1	4.3	23.7	13.2	37.6
	1990	1 351	11.1	9.0	6.7	4.4	27.3	13.0	35.3
	1995	1 854	7.1	8.4	5.6	5.4	26.4	13.9	38.7
	2000	2 288	5.5	8.0	4.0	6.2	22.7	11.5	46.0

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2005	2 665	3.3	8.6	5.0	7.2	23.8	12.5	44.6
	2010	3 553	3.0	7.2	3.8	6.3	27.5	11.6	44.4
	2015	4 253	2.5	7.5	3.6	5.2	34.0	9.2	41.6
	2016	4 382	2.4	7.7	3.6	4.9	34.1	9.6	41.3
	2017	4 718	1.9	7.5	3.5	5.1	35.5	10.0	40.1
	2018	4 859	2.1	7.3	3.7	4.4	35.5	9.3	41.5
	2019	4 988	2.4	7.3	3.8	4.0	36.0	9.0	41.2
	2020	3 772	2.6	7.8	4.4	5.0	25.5	9.3	49.9
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) <sup>4</sup> (Netherlands Antillean Guilder)	2005	1 199	0.3	7.5	1.5	9.0	22.9	13.1	47.3
	2010	1 511	0.1	6.5	1.4	6.9	23.7	13.3	49.4
	2015	1 754	0.1	4.4	1.0	5.4	25.6	12.5	52.0
	2016	1 773	0.1	4.0	0.9	5.2	25.7	12.5	52.5
	2017	1 693	0.1	4.6	0.8	6.3	24.4	11.4	53.2
	2018	1 622	0.1	4.3	0.9	5.6	25.2	12.2	52.6
	2019	1 799	0.1	4.3	0.9	5.7	25.1	12.0	52.8
	2020	1 425	0.1	4.4	0.9	5.8	24.9	11.9	52.8
St. Vincent and the Grenadines <sup>2</sup> (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	38	14.1	10.6	8.2	8.4	12.6	11.8	42.5
	1975	75	14.3	10.7	8.3	8.2	12.6	11.8	42.4
	1980	180	10.7	11.6	9.5	9.3	12.1	11.5	44.8
	1985	318	15.1	14.1	10.8	5.5	11.4	12.7	41.3
	1990	557	16.7	12.3	8.2	6.9	11.9	14.5	37.7
	1995	735	11.2	12.5	8.1	8.4	15.5	14.6	37.8
	2000	938	8.5	11.2	5.7	8.3	17.8	14.3	39.9
	2005	1 308	6.2	10.4	5.9	8.3	17.8	15.0	42.4
	2010	1 577	7.1	10.4	5.6	8.8	16.1	13.8	43.8
	2015	1 741	7.3	10.1	5.7	7.9	15.3	13.4	45.9
	2016	1 768	8.1	9.8	5.8	7.7	15.1	14.0	45.3
	2017	1 802	8.2	9.9	6.0	7.9	15.3	13.7	45.0
	2018	1 841	8.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	15.8	13.3	44.4
	2019	1 868	8.5	9.1	4.8	7.6	15.5	14.2	45.2
	2020	1 831	8.0	8.8	4.4	7.8	14.5	13.5	47.5
Suriname <sup>21,28</sup> (Surinam Dollar)	1970	568 (t)	8.0	33.5	19.9	6.2	18.3	6.1	28.0
	1975	932 (t)	7.7	34.8	20.0	4.4	18.7	6.3	28.0
	1980	1 728 (t)	8.7	30.6	17.6	6.3	19.3	5.1	30.0
	1985	2 021 (t)	8.6	22.6	12.5	5.9	16.2	6.9	39.8
	1990	4 802 (t)	17.3	16.6	12.5	6.8	27.4	5.0	26.9
	1995	380	29.9	23.7	15.9	3.8	25.0	6.6	11.0
	2000	1 536	20.6	23.2	18.7	3.8	21.1	7.8	23.6
	2005	5 629	11.3	32.8	23.5	4.6	21.3	8.3	21.7
	2010	11 651	10.7	33.9	23.4	5.3	22.7	6.4	21.1
	2015	16 142	11.3	19.1	12.5	10.4	22.7	11.4	25.0
	2016	19 548	11.4	22.2	14.2	6.1	25.1	11.8	23.4
	2017	26 188	11.2	33.1	24.2	6.2	22.2	7.2	20.0
	2018	29 114	10.3	30.5	21.8	7.1	23.1	7.1	21.9
	2019	30 801	8.9	26.6	17.6	7.5	24.7	6.3	26.1
	2020	37 031	8.5	30.4	22.8	6.1	24.4	5.3	25.3
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>2,29</sup> (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar)	1970	1 788	7.8	36.0	22.8	6.4	15.7	14.4	19.7
	1975	5 388	5.6	47.6	15.1	8.3	12.0	7.4	19.2
	1980	15 203	3.9	43.5	9.0	12.6	8.4	10.3	21.3
	1985	18 997	5.0	30.2	8.5	11.7	12.1	9.1	31.9
	1990	21 427	4.4	37.0	13.8	9.4	13.9	8.8	26.5
	1995	31 998	3.3	35.3	16.5	7.7	17.4	9.9	26.4
	2000	52 801	2.1	39.1	16.9	7.2	17.0	8.9	25.7
	2005	99 382	0.9	49.2	22.1	7.6	13.9	6.2	22.2
	2010	140 288	0.7	45.6	20.2	6.7	18.8	6.2	22.0
	2015	156 121	1.1	34.2	16.1	6.3	25.5	6.0	27.0
	2016	146 152	1.1	32.6	19.7	6.4	25.7	5.8	28.4
	2017	155 412	1.2	33.3	18.0	5.7	26.2	6.0	27.6
	2018	158 807	1.0	36.7	19.4	5.7	23.7	5.9	26.9
	2019	159 561	1.0	34.4	18.3	5.6	25.4	5.9	27.7
	2020	141 374	1.1	29.2	16.9	5.6	28.2	5.5	30.2
Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>2</sup> (US Dollar)	1970	10	1.3	9.0	4.4	7.3	38.2	10.4	33.8
	1975	19	1.3	9.0	4.4	7.3	38.2	10.4	33.8
	1980	34	1.3	9.0	4.4	7.3	38.2	10.4	33.8
	1985	61	1.3	9.0	4.4	7.3	38.2	10.4	33.8
	1990	111	1.3	9.0	4.4	7.4	38.0	10.4	33.9
	1995	196	1.3	8.9	4.3	7.5	37.5	10.5	34.3
	2000	307	1.5	8.1	3.5	7.6	36.4	11.0	35.5
	2005	535	1.2	7.6	2.2	12.1	33.4	10.2	35.5



**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2010	659	0.6	6.4	1.3	6.0	37.6	7.4	41.9
	2015	818	0.6	5.9	0.8	5.2	43.6	10.6	34.1
	2016	905	0.5	5.6	0.7	5.2	45.8	10.7	32.2
	2017	903	0.5	5.4	0.7	6.9	42.4	10.7	34.1
	2018	981	0.4	5.1	0.6	7.4	41.8	11.4	34.0
	2019	1 049	0.4	5.1	0.6	8.5	41.2	11.4	33.4
	2020	821	0.5	6.1	0.8	11.5	27.3	12.1	42.5
Uruguay <sup>6,13</sup> (Peso Uruguayo)	1970	543 (t)	16.7	23.1	21.2	5.6	12.9	7.7	33.9
	1975	7 505 (t)	15.3	25.9	23.6	6.8	14.7	6.7	30.5
	1980	86	14.0	26.2	24.3	7.5	14.2	5.5	32.5
	1985	499	12.5	27.5	24.6	3.3	12.9	5.8	38.0
	1990	10 077	10.6	24.2	22.2	3.7	13.2	6.4	41.9
	1995	125 607	8.1	20.0	16.7	5.9	16.0	7.2	42.9
	2000	257 820	6.4	16.8	13.4	6.8	14.3	9.1	46.5
	2005	379 260	9.8	20.4	16.6	6.2	14.3	9.3	40.0
	2010	727 071	8.0	19.1	15.0	8.2	15.2	7.9	41.7
	2015	1 386 966	7.7	15.9	13.1	6.1	15.0	9.1	46.1
	2016	1 536 818	7.5	15.7	12.3	5.5	15.0	9.5	46.8
	2017	1 632 825	6.2	14.9	11.4	5.1	15.0	10.1	48.7
	2018	1 753 702	6.7	15.6	12.3	4.9	13.9	9.8	49.2
	2019	1 911 914	7.3	14.9	11.8	5.2	13.8	10.2	48.5
	2020	1 992 743	8.5	14.8	11.6	5.5	13.9	9.4	47.9
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) <sup>2</sup> (Bolivar Fuerte)	1970	579 (u)	6.0	40.8	24.5	11.2	9.5	3.6	29.0
	1975	1 375 (u)	4.8	44.4	23.3	14.0	7.9	3.1	25.8
	1980	3 003 (u)	4.6	42.8	23.4	15.0	6.8	3.2	27.6
	1985	4 468 (u)	6.4	44.1	29.2	7.8	9.8	3.7	28.2
	1990	22 (t)	5.9	51.5	27.1	5.8	10.7	3.2	23.0
	1995	128 (t)	5.9	40.9	23.4	6.2	11.4	5.6	30.0
	2000	763 (t)	4.1	40.4	19.3	8.1	9.5	6.9	31.0
	2005	2 838 (t)	4.0	50.0	16.2	6.9	11.1	5.8	22.2
	2010	9 655 (t)	5.7	42.4	13.6	8.5	15.5	5.7	22.1
	2015	75	4.6	43.4	13.7	5.7	20.1	4.9	21.3
	2016	263	7.4	35.1	15.1	3.9	25.9	6.4	21.3
	2017	1 871	9.3	35.9	15.3	3.0	25.9	8.3	17.6
	2018	2 625 738	2.2	51.8	11.6	1.1	23.4	7.7	13.8
	2019	399 489 572	2.8	60.9	21.4	1.0	22.0	5.0	8.3
	2020	6 875 910 551	5.2	45.5	15.4	3.0	23.4	6.4	16.5
<b>Northern America</b>									
Bermuda <sup>6,37,41,51</sup> (Bermudian Dollar)	1970	264	0.8	4.8	2.4	5.6	17.6	7.2	64.0
	1975	489	0.8	4.8	2.4	5.6	17.6	7.2	64.0
	1980	898	0.8	4.8	2.4	5.6	17.6	7.2	64.0
	1985	1 421	0.8	4.8	2.4	5.6	17.6	7.2	64.0
	1990	2 025	0.8	4.8	2.4	5.6	17.6	7.2	64.1
	1995	2 551	0.8	4.7	2.4	5.7	17.3	7.1	64.4
	2000	3 511	0.7	4.6	2.4	6.3	15.9	7.0	65.4
	2005	4 992	0.8	3.2	1.6	6.5	13.0	6.0	70.5
	2010	6 356	0.3	2.5	0.9	4.4	10.0	5.4	77.4
	2015	6 373	0.2	2.1	0.5	3.3	10.1	4.8	79.5
	2016	6 609	0.3	2.1	0.5	3.5	10.2	4.7	79.1
	2017	6 820	0.3	2.2	0.5	3.6	11.0	5.0	78.0
	2018	6 903	0.2	2.1	0.5	3.8	10.9	5.3	77.6
	2019	7 168	0.2	2.1	0.5	4.6	10.3	4.8	78.0
	2020	7 385	0.3	2.1	0.5	3.7	10.5	4.9	78.4
Canada <sup>54</sup> (Canadian Dollar)	1970	86 021	4.5	28.8	21.7	7.3	14.4	8.8	36.3
	1975	167 485	4.9	28.0	19.8	8.4	14.4	7.9	36.3
	1980	307 598	4.0	30.3	18.8	7.4	13.3	8.1	36.9
	1985	471 399	3.5	29.1	17.9	6.0	13.6	8.0	39.9
	1990	645 629	2.9	24.5	16.9	6.8	14.5	7.2	44.1
	1995	771 246	2.9	25.8	18.4	4.9	13.4	7.3	45.6
	2000	1 027 444	2.3	26.6	18.3	5.0	12.3	7.6	46.2
	2005	1 323 863	2.0	25.3	14.4	5.8	12.6	7.8	46.5
	2010	1 559 053	1.6	20.5	10.7	7.4	12.6	7.4	50.5
	2015	1 856 809	2.0	17.8	10.7	8.0	12.5	7.6	52.0
	2016	1 886 102	2.0	17.0	10.7	7.6	12.8	7.8	52.7
	2017	1 991 534	2.0	17.9	10.4	7.6	12.7	7.8	52.0
	2018	2 083 379	1.8	18.5	10.6	7.6	12.6	7.8	51.7
	2019	2 153 020	2.0	17.8	10.6	7.6	12.7	7.8	52.1
	2020	2 054 870	1.9	18.1	10.5	7.6	12.7	7.8	51.9

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Greenland <sup>29</sup> (Danish Krone)	1970	562	17.5	10.4	7.4	5.0	11.5	12.6	43.0
	1975	1 309	17.5	10.4	7.4	5.0	11.5	12.6	43.0
	1980	2 894	17.5	10.4	7.4	5.0	11.5	12.6	43.0
	1985	4 720	17.5	10.4	7.4	5.0	11.5	12.6	43.0
	1990	6 802	17.5	10.4	7.4	5.0	11.5	12.6	43.0
	1995	7 303	17.5	10.4	7.4	5.0	11.5	12.6	42.9
	2000	9 080	18.0	10.5	7.4	5.2	11.7	13.0	41.5
	2005	10 751	17.5	11.7	8.6	5.0	10.5	12.9	42.3
	2010	13 670	13.8	8.1	4.5	10.6	9.4	13.4	44.8
	2015	16 313	17.6	8.1	4.2	9.5	11.9	11.9	41.1
	2016	17 592	19.1	8.5	4.7	9.9	11.4	12.3	39.0
	2017	18 191	19.7	6.4	2.6	11.3	11.6	11.8	39.2
	2018	18 428	19.2	7.7	5.1	11.1	10.5	11.8	39.7
	2019	19 120	18.8	7.0	4.5	12.6	10.4	11.7	39.5
2020	19 709	19.2	7.0	4.1	11.6	10.8	11.8	39.5	
United States <sup>24,29,47</sup> (US Dollar)	1970	1 061 322	2.4	27.2	23.5	4.9	16.5	9.8	39.3
	1975	1 658 615	2.8	26.0	21.4	4.6	16.6	9.8	40.2
	1980	2 845 960	2.0	26.2	20.6	4.6	15.9	9.8	41.5
	1985	4 319 985	1.6	24.0	18.6	4.4	16.0	9.5	44.6
	1990	5 957 893	1.5	21.6	17.5	4.2	15.1	8.9	48.7
	1995	7 636 976	1.2	20.5	16.9	3.8	15.3	9.3	49.9
	2000	10 250 800	1.0	18.2	15.1	4.5	15.6	9.3	51.4
	2005	13 039 400	1.0	16.5	13.0	5.0	15.0	9.3	53.2
	2010	15 048 900	1.0	16.2	12.0	3.5	14.3	9.6	55.5
	2015	18 206 000	1.0	15.0	11.7	3.8	14.9	10.0	55.2
	2016	18 695 100	0.9	14.3	11.2	4.0	14.8	10.3	55.7
	2017	19 479 700	0.9	14.6	11.3	4.1	14.7	10.3	55.5
	2018	20 526 900	0.9	14.8	11.4	4.1	14.5	10.4	55.4
	2019	21 372 500	0.8	14.3	11.1	4.2	14.6	10.5	55.6
2020	20 893 800	0.8	13.7	10.9	4.3	14.1	10.4	56.7	
<b>Asia</b>									
Afghanistan <sup>55</sup> (Afghani)	1970	78	50.2	21.8	21.4	2.7	13.1	4.8	7.4
	1975	104	50.2	21.8	21.4	2.7	13.1	4.8	7.4
	1980	161	50.3	21.8	21.4	2.7	13.1	4.8	7.4
	1985	169	50.9	22.0	21.6	2.8	11.9	5.0	7.5
	1990	180	42.4	19.5	19.2	3.0	23.0	5.8	6.4
	1995	2 297	66.3	5.7	5.6	5.0	9.4	6.2	7.4
	2000	157 803	57.5	16.6	16.3	6.0	4.3	8.3	7.3
	2005	290 317	37.3	13.8	13.2	7.6	9.9	10.4	21.1
	2010	636 152	33.2	8.4	7.0	4.6	9.9	12.1	31.9
	2015	1 071 361	27.3	6.9	4.2	3.9	11.3	10.8	39.8
	2016	1 164 588	27.0	7.6	4.3	3.4	11.5	9.2	41.2
	2017	1 218 630	27.9	7.3	3.7	3.3	12.6	8.8	40.2
	2018	1 260 078	23.2	10.3	6.5	3.8	12.1	9.2	41.4
	2019	1 400 597	27.0	11.5	7.4	3.2	11.5	8.3	38.3
2020	1 452 779	28.3	9.7	6.2	3.3	10.6	10.6	37.5	
Armenia <sup>1,53</sup> (Armenian Dram)	1990	46	17.3	34.5	33.5	19.1	5.7	7.9	15.5
	1995	527 227	40.3	22.0	19.3	6.5	10.3	4.6	16.4
	2000	996 374	24.0	26.7	17.5	10.6	10.5	8.1	20.0
	2005	2 150 293	19.9	23.2	14.2	20.6	12.3	6.7	17.3
	2010	3 299 956	17.8	16.5	10.3	18.3	14.4	7.6	25.5
	2015	4 596 994	18.9	17.9	10.1	10.3	13.3	6.5	33.1
	2016	4 655 734	17.8	19.4	11.2	8.4	12.1	6.9	35.3
	2017	5 095 354	16.4	20.2	11.6	7.9	13.6	7.0	34.9
	2018	5 494 466	15.3	19.9	12.3	7.2	14.4	7.0	36.2
	2019	5 919 770	12.7	20.6	12.9	7.0	15.0	7.2	37.5
2020	5 651 565	12.3	22.0	13.5	7.6	13.0	6.6	38.5	
Azerbaijan <sup>4,53</sup> (Azerbaijani Manat)	1990	268 (t)	29.7	24.0	19.3	8.9	3.6	8.9	24.9
	1995	2 012	26.9	28.9	12.2	3.9	6.3	18.4	15.5
	2000	4 454	17.0	38.1	5.6	6.9	7.1	12.7	18.1
	2005	11 649	9.8	53.1	7.0	10.1	7.1	8.0	11.8
	2010	39 813	5.9	55.2	5.1	8.8	8.1	8.0	14.0
	2015	49 877	6.7	35.9	5.4	13.0	13.4	8.7	22.2
	2016	55 885	6.1	40.1	5.3	11.3	13.7	9.2	19.6
	2017	65 718	6.0	42.9	5.0	10.3	13.6	8.9	18.3
	2018	74 283	5.6	48.0	5.0	8.3	12.8	8.3	16.9
	2019	74 928	6.2	45.2	5.5	8.1	13.6	8.5	18.4
	2020	65 792	7.6	37.1	6.3	8.5	13.9	10.1	22.8

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Bahrain <sup>20</sup> (Bahraini Dinar)	1970	183	0.9	39.5	11.0	10.8	12.5	5.1	31.1
	1975	410	1.0	44.0	12.6	7.6	11.9	5.0	30.5
	1980	1 361	0.8	43.0	11.2	7.2	10.0	5.7	33.3
	1985	1 825	0.8	30.0	6.1	8.9	6.6	7.0	46.7
	1990	1 806	0.7	31.5	11.3	6.3	8.2	6.0	47.3
	1995	2 504	0.7	31.1	15.9	5.0	9.7	7.0	46.5
	2000	3 352	0.6	37.6	10.9	3.5	6.5	6.4	45.2
	2005	5 945	0.3	35.7	12.9	7.1	8.2	5.5	43.1
	2010	9 567	0.3	37.9	14.6	7.5	7.4	6.8	40.0
	2015	11 594	0.3	33.2	17.5	7.5	7.1	7.6	44.3
	2016	12 014	0.3	31.7	18.3	8.0	7.1	7.6	45.4
	2017	13 205	0.3	33.4	18.7	8.2	7.0	7.5	43.6
	2018	14 059	0.3	35.0	17.8	8.3	6.6	7.5	42.3
	2019	14 123	0.3	34.8	18.1	8.5	6.8	8.0	41.6
2020	12 575	0.3	34.4	18.2	8.3	6.8	7.7	42.5	
Bangladesh..... (Taka)	1970	42 441	41.8	8.8	8.4	3.8	16.2	9.8	19.7
	1975	153 358	52.2	11.6	11.3	3.4	14.0	6.1	12.8
	1980	251 758	34.9	17.6	17.0	4.9	14.8	9.3	18.6
	1985	516 985	35.7	15.7	15.1	5.7	14.7	9.1	19.0
	1990	938 539	31.5	15.3	13.4	6.0	13.2	8.3	25.7
	1995	1 464 380	26.4	17.9	15.3	6.6	13.5	9.2	26.3
	2000	2 287 606	25.5	17.6	15.2	7.7	13.4	8.6	27.2
	2005	3 555 936	20.1	19.1	16.5	8.2	14.8	10.8	27.0
	2010	7 612 980	17.8	19.6	16.9	6.5	14.9	10.6	30.6
	2015	14 652 541	15.3	20.4	17.4	7.4	14.2	11.6	31.2
	2016	16 473 107	14.8	21.1	17.9	7.7	14.0	10.3	32.1
	2017	18 699 230	14.2	21.5	18.3	7.8	14.1	10.0	32.4
	2018	21 283 290	13.8	22.2	19.0	8.0	14.2	9.6	32.2
	2019	24 198 911	13.3	23.0	19.9	8.1	14.4	9.3	31.8
2020	26 701 507	13.0	22.7	19.7	8.4	14.6	9.3	32.0	
Bhutan..... (Ngultrum)	1970	459	43.2	5.2	4.2	13.2	8.2	4.7	25.4
	1975	720	43.2	5.2	4.2	13.2	8.2	4.7	25.4
	1980	1 009	45.0	3.8	2.9	10.7	8.1	4.7	27.6
	1985	2 133	42.3	7.0	5.7	14.4	6.4	5.0	25.0
	1990	4 796	37.1	17.8	8.2	8.4	4.5	6.9	25.3
	1995	9 048	33.2	23.6	10.9	9.9	5.2	7.5	20.5
	2000	19 312	27.4	21.7	8.4	14.3	5.0	9.3	22.3
	2005	33 827	21.0	20.0	7.6	18.4	6.8	11.5	22.4
	2010	67 888	15.4	30.5	9.3	15.2	6.4	10.2	22.3
	2015	122 805	15.1	27.7	8.6	16.8	10.4	9.7	20.4
	2016	138 210	15.1	27.1	8.0	17.6	10.6	9.5	20.1
	2017	151 485	15.8	26.9	7.9	17.2	11.2	10.0	18.9
	2018	157 500	17.0	25.5	7.9	15.1	12.1	10.6	19.7
	2019	169 832	16.6	25.9	7.5	12.1	13.0	11.2	21.3
2020	174 395	16.5	26.1	7.8	14.8	12.1	10.6	20.0	
Brunei Darussalam <sup>29</sup> (Brunei Dollar)	1970	689	0.4	91.8	17.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	5.8
	1975	3 704	0.4	91.1	18.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	6.2
	1980	13 689	0.2	89.9	19.4	0.6	3.7	0.4	5.2
	1985	9 737	0.4	77.8	17.1	0.8	4.4	1.3	15.3
	1990	7 070	0.9	61.4	13.8	1.8	5.7	3.8	26.3
	1995	7 435	1.1	47.6	16.1	5.8	7.5	4.6	33.4
	2000	11 790	1.0	62.8	18.5	1.7	4.8	3.3	26.4
	2005	18 012	0.9	70.5	14.8	1.5	3.7	2.5	20.9
	2010	19 043	0.7	65.6	14.6	1.8	4.7	3.1	24.1
	2015	18 115	1.1	57.8	14.3	2.4	6.0	3.8	28.9
	2016	15 979	1.2	54.0	11.3	2.5	6.5	4.0	31.9
	2017	17 025	1.1	56.3	12.5	2.5	6.2	3.9	30.1
	2018	18 593	1.0	59.8	13.8	2.5	5.8	3.5	27.5
	2019	18 683	1.0	59.0	13.4	2.4	6.2	3.6	27.8
2020	16 859	1.2	55.2	15.5	2.9	7.0	3.5	30.2	
Cambodia <sup>2</sup> (Riel)	1970	13 227	46.6	10.7	8.3	2.9	16.6	5.7	17.6
	1975	10 907	46.6	10.7	8.3	2.9	16.6	5.7	17.6
	1980	10 374	46.6	10.7	8.3	2.9	16.6	5.7	17.6
	1985	20 983	47.0	10.8	8.3	2.8	16.2	5.7	17.5
	1990	735 520	50.1	9.4	7.3	2.4	13.4	6.7	18.0
	1995	7 788 350	51.4	8.1	7.4	4.8	15.8	5.8	14.1
	2000	13 367 185	37.8	17.6	16.9	5.5	15.2	7.0	17.0
	2005	24 409 691	32.4	19.7	18.8	6.7	14.3	7.8	19.2
	2010	44 248 971	36.0	16.8	15.6	6.4	14.6	8.1	18.0

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	2015	69 085 282	28.2	19.0	17.0	10.4	15.2	8.6	18.6
	2016	76 432 855	26.3	19.2	17.0	12.1	15.0	8.7	18.6
	2017	84 379 855	24.9	19.6	17.2	13.2	15.0	8.6	18.7
	2018	93 366 970	23.5	20.0	17.4	14.5	14.8	8.5	18.8
	2019	103 177 964	22.1	20.2	17.4	16.3	14.4	8.4	18.6
	2020	97 007 208	24.4	21.1	17.6	15.9	12.6	7.4	18.7
China <sup>24,28,43</sup>	1970	227 960	35.1	36.7	...	3.7	8.3	4.4	11.8
(Yuan Renminbi)	1975	303 950	32.2	41.3	...	4.1	6.3	4.9	11.1
	1980	458 770	29.9	43.9	...	4.3	5.3	4.7	12.0
	1985	909 890	28.2	38.2	...	4.6	10.3	4.6	14.0
	1990	1 887 280	26.8	36.6	...	4.6	8.3	6.2	17.5
	1995	6 133 980	19.8	40.8	...	6.1	9.7	5.3	18.3
	2000	10 028 020	14.9	40.1	...	5.5	10.3	6.1	23.0
	2005	18 493 737	12.1	41.8	32.5	5.6	9.8	8.4	22.3
	2010	40 890 270	9.9	39.7	31.9	6.6	10.7	6.8	26.3
	2015	68 885 810	8.7	34.1	29.0	6.9	11.6	7.0	31.7
	2016	74 639 500	8.4	32.9	28.1	6.9	11.7	7.1	33.0
	2017	83 203 600	7.8	33.1	28.1	7.0	11.6	7.3	33.3
	2018	91 928 090	7.3	32.8	27.8	7.1	11.5	7.5	33.8
	2019	98 651 510	7.5	31.6	26.8	7.2	11.5	7.7	34.6
	2020	101 598 620	8.0	30.8	26.2	7.2	11.0	7.8	35.2
China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>36</sup>	1970	22 248	0.9	21.3	19.7	6.9	19.1	8.1	43.7
(Hong Kong Dollar)	1975	47 755	0.9	21.4	19.8	6.9	19.1	8.1	43.7
	1980	137 417	1.0	22.0	20.5	6.5	19.7	8.1	42.8
	1985	261 578	0.6	21.9	19.1	4.8	21.8	9.0	41.8
	1990	584 961	0.3	17.3	14.9	5.1	23.7	10.4	43.1
	1995	1 091 375	0.2	9.2	6.8	5.0	24.6	10.8	50.4
	2000	1 283 036	0.1	7.7	4.8	4.9	24.5	10.9	51.8
	2005	1 378 003	0.1	5.8	2.9	2.8	28.8	11.7	50.7
	2010	1 737 297	0.1	3.7	1.8	3.3	27.0	11.1	54.8
	2015	2 325 443	0.1	2.6	1.1	4.6	26.1	9.9	56.7
	2016	2 417 849	0.1	2.5	1.1	5.2	25.0	9.7	57.5
	2017	2 551 084	0.1	2.4	1.1	5.1	24.8	9.4	58.2
	2018	2 700 426	0.1	2.3	1.0	4.5	24.7	9.3	59.2
	2019	2 739 315	0.1	2.3	1.1	4.2	22.2	9.0	62.2
	2020	2 577 470	0.1	2.3	1.1	4.1	19.7	7.4	66.5
China, Macao SAR <sup>39</sup>	1970	904	...	17.2	14.9	4.5	10.6	3.5	64.2
(Pataca)	1975	2 040	...	17.2	14.9	4.5	10.6	3.5	64.2
	1980	4 590	...	17.2	14.9	4.5	10.6	3.5	64.2
	1985	9 629	...	17.2	14.9	4.5	10.7	3.5	64.2
	1990	22 781	...	18.9	16.5	4.4	11.2	3.5	62.1
	1995	48 150	...	9.7	7.6	5.1	8.9	3.4	72.8
	2000	43 488	...	11.9	9.2	2.2	9.1	7.0	69.8
	2005	71 521	...	6.1	4.2	8.8	10.1	4.7	70.3
	2010	147 530	...	1.9	0.8	5.5	14.3	3.6	74.7
	2015	264 279	...	1.6	0.8	8.8	14.4	3.7	71.5
	2016	267 264	...	1.7	0.8	7.2	14.4	3.8	72.9
	2017	290 231	...	1.8	0.8	5.1	15.5	3.6	74.0
	2018	315 445	...	1.6	0.8	4.2	15.8	3.5	74.9
	2019	317 824	...	1.6	0.8	4.3	15.7	3.6	74.8
	2020	138 495	...	1.7	0.8	4.5	15.7	3.6	74.6
Cyprus <sup>29</sup>	1970	414	15.8	17.2	10.3	7.8	12.5	13.0	33.6
(Euro)	1975	464	15.8	16.8	13.3	8.2	12.5	9.9	36.8
	1980	1 374	9.8	17.5	15.2	14.7	14.4	12.3	31.3
	1985	2 670	7.6	16.0	13.6	11.0	17.7	14.5	33.2
	1990	4 625	7.0	14.2	12.2	10.4	20.2	14.0	34.3
	1995	7 008	5.2	12.6	10.4	9.4	20.9	12.7	39.2
	2000	9 654	4.0	11.2	8.9	8.2	20.8	13.0	42.8
	2005	12 950	3.1	10.1	7.8	10.4	18.0	10.7	47.6
	2010	17 109	2.3	8.1	5.7	8.3	16.5	11.1	53.5
	2015	15 655	2.1	7.6	4.9	4.0	17.0	12.7	56.5
	2016	16 562	2.5	7.8	5.2	4.6	17.7	13.1	54.3
	2017	17 673	2.1	7.8	5.6	5.2	18.4	13.5	52.9
	2018	18 830	2.0	8.2	6.1	5.8	18.7	13.9	51.4
	2019	20 160	2.1	8.4	6.2	6.3	18.0	14.0	51.2
	2020	19 132	2.2	8.1	6.2	6.1	15.1	14.0	54.5
D.P.R. of Korea	1970	12 663	28.3	40.3	26.7	8.1	...	...	23.2
(North Korean Won)	1975	20 768	28.3	40.3	26.7	8.1	...	...	23.2
	1980	25 389	28.3	40.3	26.7	8.1	...	...	23.2

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	1985	30 446	28.3	40.3	26.7	8.1	...	...	23.2
	1990	31 904	27.4	45.9	31.8	8.6	...	...	18.0
	1995	10 329	27.6	35.3	22.5	6.7	...	...	30.3
	2000	22 807	30.4	30.2	17.7	6.9	...	...	32.5
	2005	1 801 516	25.0	33.2	19.0	9.6	...	...	32.2
	2010	1 405 645	20.8	40.2	21.9	8.0	...	...	31.0
	2015	1 751 307	21.6	37.2	20.4	9.0	...	...	32.2
	2016	1 808 776	21.7	38.4	20.6	8.8	...	...	31.1
	2017	1 870 904	22.8	36.9	20.1	8.6	...	...	31.7
	2018	1 834 778	23.3	34.8	18.8	8.9	...	...	33.0
	2019	1 756 116	21.2	35.0	18.7	9.7	0.5	2.3	31.2
	2020	1 695 766	22.4	33.8	17.3	10.0	0.3	1.0	32.6
Georgia <sup>40,53</sup> (Lari)	1990	14 (t)	31.5	27.0	24.6	9.2	7.0	7.4	17.8
	1995	3 895	48.5	10.5	8.3	1.5	27.1	8.7	3.6
	2000	6 380	23.8	16.7	10.6	2.6	15.5	14.5	26.9
	2005	11 132	18.8	16.1	11.5	6.2	16.9	14.0	28.0
	2010	19 286	9.6	14.9	10.3	4.2	19.5	11.6	40.2
	2015	30 197	8.8	13.9	10.0	7.6	17.0	9.3	43.4
	2016	31 556	8.3	13.0	8.8	8.8	17.2	8.6	44.1
	2017	35 348	7.2	14.2	9.9	9.1	18.1	9.2	42.2
	2018	38 778	7.8	14.6	10.2	8.3	18.6	9.1	41.6
	2019	43 138	7.4	14.7	10.1	8.5	19.4	9.6	40.3
	2020	43 266	8.4	15.8	10.8	8.9	17.6	8.9	40.4
India <sup>29</sup> (Indian Rupee)	1970	431 778	43.7	17.6	15.1	4.9	5.4	3.6	24.9
	1975	766 476	39.6	20.0	17.0	4.6	6.9	3.8	25.1
	1980	1 310 822	37.4	22.2	18.1	5.0	7.4	3.9	24.0
	1985	2 494 187	32.6	24.4	18.4	5.6	8.2	5.0	24.2
	1990	5 084 423	30.6	25.1	19.3	6.1	8.1	5.9	24.2
	1995	10 752 994	27.4	26.2	20.1	5.5	8.9	6.4	25.6
	2000	18 827 021	24.0	23.5	17.8	6.6	9.4	7.1	29.3
	2005	33 269 140	19.2	23.3	17.4	9.0	10.6	7.7	30.2
	2010	70 836 700	18.4	24.2	18.4	8.9	10.5	6.3	31.7
	2015	125 744 996	17.7	22.1	17.1	7.9	11.4	6.8	34.1
	2016	139 652 002	18.0	21.6	16.7	7.7	11.5	6.7	34.4
	2017	155 056 652	18.3	21.5	16.6	7.7	12.1	6.4	34.0
	2018	171 612 127	17.6	21.2	16.3	7.9	12.4	6.2	34.7
	2019	184 613 433	18.4	19.2	14.7	7.4	12.6	6.3	36.1
	2020	179 229 252	18.1	20.6	15.9	7.7	12.4	6.3	34.9
Indonesia <sup>29</sup> (Rupiah)	1970	3 561 594	42.7	14.6	9.6	2.7	21.6	3.4	15.1
	1975	13 832 546	27.9	27.1	9.4	4.0	21.9	4.7	14.3
	1980	49 432 297	22.1	35.4	12.4	4.8	18.6	5.0	14.1
	1985	109 836 131	19.8	28.5	16.4	4.6	20.2	7.0	19.9
	1990	243 842 872	16.2	31.3	20.8	4.6	21.1	6.9	19.9
	1995	531 003 450	14.2	32.1	24.0	6.2	20.5	7.3	19.8
	2000	1 453 608 197	14.5	37.6	25.2	5.0	19.7	5.4	17.8
	2005	2 918 963 148	12.1	36.8	24.7	6.3	18.9	7.4	18.5
	2010	6 683 679 800	14.3	34.6	22.6	9.4	16.8	7.5	17.4
	2015	11 163 205 700	13.9	30.8	21.7	10.5	16.8	8.8	19.1
	2016	11 958 855 500	14.0	30.0	21.3	10.8	16.7	9.1	19.4
	2017	13 066 595 800	13.7	30.2	21.0	10.8	16.5	9.6	19.3
	2018	14 236 758 400	13.4	30.4	20.7	11.0	16.5	9.5	19.2
	2019	15 181 427 800	13.3	29.4	20.5	11.2	16.5	9.9	19.7
	2020	14 873 005 300	14.2	28.6	20.6	11.1	16.1	9.3	20.7
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>11,57</sup> (Iranian Rial)	1970	799 634	13.5	35.3	12.9	6.9	10.2	4.7	29.4
	1975	3 587 602	6.6	48.6	9.0	7.2	7.8	4.8	25.0
	1980	6 844 727	10.9	23.8	9.7	10.9	8.4	8.0	38.0
	1985	15 363 213	13.1	20.9	9.1	10.6	15.3	7.5	32.7
	1990	37 412 496	12.7	26.7	14.7	6.6	19.4	7.0	27.6
	1995	201 228 279	12.4	32.6	15.1	6.1	16.7	5.7	26.5
	2000	629 849 497	8.8	34.4	16.4	5.1	16.5	7.4	28.0
	2005	2 128 878 487	6.1	42.4	14.8	5.3	11.8	8.1	26.3
	2010	5 393 692 536	5.6	36.6	14.1	6.7	11.2	9.4	30.5
	2015	11 795 034 944	10.4	27.5	13.8	5.5	13.0	9.8	33.8
	2016	13 929 695 322	10.1	31.0	13.4	4.5	12.5	9.1	32.7
	2017	16 187 305 015	10.2	33.1	14.2	4.4	12.2	8.5	31.7
	2018	20 808 263 458	11.6	33.2	15.6	4.9	11.9	8.6	29.7
	2019	26 754 117 136	14.1	30.4	17.0	3.4	12.1	8.7	31.2
	2020	36 456 767 539	14.7	28.7	14.0	3.8	12.4	8.8	31.6

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Iraq <sup>2,38</sup> (Iraqi Dinar)	1970	5 534	16.2	41.6	9.7	3.4	8.2	5.9	24.6
	1975	18 946	7.6	57.2	6.6	8.7	5.1	4.5	16.9
	1980	73 466	4.7	65.4	4.5	7.9	5.1	4.2	12.8
	1985	71 918	13.9	33.1	9.5	9.1	12.4	5.0	26.6
	1990	112 606	18.9	23.1	8.4	6.9	14.2	8.6	28.3
	1995	10 394 631	12.3	65.5	1.0	0.5	5.8	9.1	6.8
	2000	50 359 239	4.6	84.1	0.9	0.5	3.6	4.7	2.4
	2005	73 911 130	6.9	59.7	1.3	3.6	5.7	8.0	16.2
	2010	163 104 664	5.1	49.1	2.3	6.3	7.6	5.8	26.0
	2015	196 203 013	4.2	38.6	2.2	6.4	10.9	10.6	29.4
	2016	198 774 369	3.9	39.6	2.2	6.2	9.4	11.4	29.6
	2017	224 636 324	2.9	44.7	2.1	6.0	8.9	10.7	26.8
	2018	272 083 889	2.8	49.0	2.0	4.6	9.0	9.4	25.3
	2019	281 484 644	3.7	45.8	2.1	6.6	8.5	8.5	26.9
2020	201 249 144	5.8	37.2	3.0	3.4	9.5	9.8	34.3	
Israel <sup>29,39</sup> (New Israeli Sheqel)	1970	2 176 (t)	5.8	27.1	23.5	9.4	10.3	11.5	35.9
	1975	8 886 (t)	5.5	23.9	20.1	9.6	11.0	9.9	40.1
	1980	117	5.2	21.6	17.0	7.4	11.7	9.2	44.9
	1985	30 038	4.3	24.8	21.6	3.8	12.5	10.2	44.4
	1990	107 984	2.9	23.3	20.9	5.7	10.0	10.7	47.4
	1995	267 138	2.0	20.3	18.0	7.8	10.5	9.2	50.3
	2000	484 318	1.4	20.5	18.7	5.5	11.3	13.9	47.3
	2005	571 354	1.8	19.4	17.0	4.7	11.1	12.6	50.4
	2010	780 389	1.7	18.3	16.1	5.4	11.0	11.2	52.5
	2015	1 044 973	1.3	16.6	14.5	5.9	12.1	12.0	52.0
	2016	1 096 655	1.4	15.5	13.5	6.1	12.4	12.4	52.2
	2017	1 145 311	1.3	14.7	12.8	6.3	12.6	12.7	52.4
	2018	1 201 418	1.3	14.0	12.2	6.5	12.5	13.2	52.5
	2019	1 276 093	1.2	13.9	12.0	6.5	12.5	13.6	52.3
2020	1 256 944	1.2	14.2	12.3	6.4	12.5	13.2	52.4	
Japan <sup>20,29</sup> (Yen)	1970	75 350 665	5.6	38.6	35.5	6.8	16.2	8.8	24.0
	1975	150 705 687	5.1	32.9	30.1	8.6	16.8	8.4	28.2
	1980	250 263 903	3.3	31.9	28.4	8.2	17.0	7.8	31.8
	1985	331 419 711	2.9	32.6	28.8	6.9	14.9	8.2	34.4
	1990	447 326 192	2.3	30.5	27.4	8.9	15.1	8.2	35.0
	1995	517 306 700	1.7	26.9	23.7	7.7	16.9	8.9	37.9
	2000	535 696 900	1.5	25.8	22.4	6.7	16.1	9.6	40.3
	2005	534 950 900	1.1	24.4	21.3	5.4	16.7	10.1	42.3
	2010	505 472 200	1.1	23.7	20.8	4.6	15.9	10.1	44.5
	2015	534 875 900	1.0	23.5	20.6	5.2	15.5	10.3	44.4
	2016	542 415 800	1.1	23.3	20.4	5.4	15.5	10.2	44.4
	2017	550 565 600	1.1	23.5	20.5	5.5	15.7	10.2	44.0
	2018	553 818 100	1.1	23.8	20.8	5.4	15.3	10.3	44.2
	2019	555 986 900	1.0	23.6	20.5	5.4	15.1	10.3	44.6
2020	537 053 528	1.1	23.6	20.5	5.4	15.4	10.3	44.3	
Jordan <sup>2,29</sup> (Jordanian Dinar)	1970	196	8.3	15.0	12.9	4.2	18.2	7.6	46.7
	1975	367	7.4	16.6	12.3	5.6	16.6	7.0	46.8
	1980	1 069	6.8	17.7	13.5	9.7	16.4	8.4	41.1
	1985	1 896	6.1	19.8	15.5	5.6	15.8	10.9	41.8
	1990	2 590	8.9	27.2	19.8	3.0	8.8	10.7	41.4
	1995	4 002	5.3	22.0	17.0	5.4	11.2	10.9	45.2
	2000	5 261	2.8	22.2	17.6	2.8	11.9	11.7	48.6
	2005	8 470	3.6	23.7	19.4	3.2	10.6	11.2	47.7
	2010	17 138	4.0	25.8	21.3	3.7	10.7	10.1	45.7
	2015	24 593	4.9	24.7	20.5	3.4	10.7	9.7	46.6
	2016	25 454	5.0	24.1	20.0	3.4	10.6	9.8	47.1
	2017	26 451	5.3	24.1	20.1	3.2	10.5	9.6	47.3
	2018	27 459	5.4	24.1	19.9	3.1	10.5	9.7	47.2
	2019	28 533	5.4	24.0	19.6	3.0	10.4	9.8	47.3
2020	28 142	5.7	23.5	19.0	2.9	10.1	9.2	48.5	
Kazakhstan <sup>3,53</sup> (Tenge)	1990	103	31.8	13.7	7.0	10.6	8.0	8.8	27.2
	1995	972 178	12.9	23.9	12.3	6.3	18.8	11.1	27.0
	2000	2 450 879	8.6	34.6	17.5	5.5	13.8	12.2	25.3
	2005	7 288 444	6.6	31.0	12.5	8.2	13.3	12.3	28.6
	2010	21 115 891	4.7	34.0	11.7	8.0	14.3	11.5	27.6
	2015	38 783 900	5.0	26.2	10.8	6.3	19.1	11.8	31.6
	2016	44 337 586	4.8	27.7	12.0	6.2	19.0	10.9	31.3
	2017	51 195 859	4.8	28.5	12.0	5.8	19.1	10.8	30.9
	2018	57 706 553	4.7	30.2	12.2	5.7	19.2	10.8	29.4

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
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	2019	64 681 605	4.8	29.6	12.3	5.9	19.5	10.7	29.5
	2020	66 105 499	5.8	28.9	14.0	6.5	18.4	9.8	30.6
Kuwait <sup>22</sup>	1970	1 019	0.2	65.7	4.2	2.7	8.3	2.8	20.2
(Kuwaiti Dinar)	1975	3 461	0.2	77.1	5.6	2.1	6.4	1.7	12.5
	1980	7 694	0.2	70.7	5.5	3.6	7.7	2.4	15.4
	1985	6 517	0.6	52.4	5.9	4.0	8.7	4.2	30.1
	1990	5 372	0.9	49.9	11.5	1.8	7.5	3.6	36.2
	1995	8 022	0.4	49.8	11.1	3.0	7.7	4.5	34.5
	2000	11 969	0.3	55.1	6.7	2.1	5.8	4.6	32.0
	2005	24 472	0.3	58.4	7.0	1.8	4.8	5.0	29.6
	2010	37 564	0.4	56.2	5.3	1.9	4.3	6.3	30.8
	2015	39 612	0.5	46.2	6.1	2.5	4.9	6.4	39.6
	2016	37 473	0.5	43.4	6.4	2.6	5.3	6.4	41.8
	2017	41 346	0.5	46.4	6.6	2.9	4.9	5.5	39.9
	2018	47 025	0.4	51.1	6.6	2.4	4.4	5.8	35.8
	2019	46 926	0.3	48.9	6.3	2.5	4.4	6.0	37.7
	2020	37 293	0.4	37.7	5.7	1.8	4.9	7.1	48.1
Kyrgyzstan <sup>1,53</sup>	1990	42	33.6	30.2	27.6	7.9	4.8	6.1	17.4
(Som)	1995	15 219	43.1	15.3	12.5	6.5	12.0	5.1	17.9
	2000	61 066	36.6	27.0	19.3	4.5	13.7	4.2	14.1
	2005	91 775	31.3	19.1	14.1	3.0	21.0	7.6	18.0
	2010	205 058	18.8	22.3	18.1	5.9	18.5	9.8	24.8
	2015	392 988	15.4	18.3	15.4	9.2	22.6	8.9	25.6
	2016	426 456	14.3	20.3	17.2	9.3	22.0	8.2	25.9
	2017	476 129	13.9	20.9	16.7	9.6	21.7	7.8	26.1
	2018	506 306	13.1	20.8	16.0	10.1	22.0	7.2	26.8
	2019	557 232	13.0	21.1	16.3	10.5	21.4	7.4	26.7
	2020	554 005	14.6	22.9	18.4	9.0	18.5	6.1	28.9
Lao People's DR <sup>29</sup>	1970	174	41.6	9.4	3.9	5.1	14.5	6.1	23.3
(Kip)	1975	734	41.6	9.4	3.9	5.1	14.5	6.1	23.3
	1980	5 517	41.3	9.7	3.9	4.9	14.5	6.2	23.3
	1985	88 954	39.1	12.9	4.0	3.4	15.0	6.5	23.1
	1990	609 669	46.7	6.6	4.2	6.3	13.1	3.9	23.5
	1995	1 398 552	42.8	8.4	6.1	7.3	15.0	4.1	22.4
	2000	13 640 398	33.6	19.9	8.7	4.2	15.3	3.9	23.0
	2005	28 319 851	29.1	22.2	9.9	4.0	17.6	4.5	22.6
	2010	56 400 820	23.6	26.6	11.6	4.4	16.8	4.0	24.7
	2015	104 882 418	19.7	24.7	9.2	6.3	17.0	3.4	29.0
	2016	114 368 969	19.5	26.2	8.8	6.3	16.1	3.4	28.5
	2017	124 759 761	18.3	28.0	8.4	6.8	15.9	3.3	27.7
	2018	135 420 896	17.7	27.6	8.4	7.8	16.7	3.3	26.8
	2019	144 922 000	18.0	26.4	8.6	9.0	16.5	3.3	26.8
	2020	154 217 000	18.5	27.6	9.4	9.6	14.5	3.2	26.6
Lebanon <sup>29</sup>	1970	6 285	3.9	19.1	9.9	3.4	11.2	12.3	50.1
(Lebanese Pound)	1975	9 667	3.9	19.9	9.9	3.1	11.4	11.3	50.3
	1980	18 706	4.0	19.3	8.1	2.7	10.8	5.6	57.7
	1985	37 499	3.7	20.6	8.7	2.9	10.6	5.5	56.7
	1990	2 058 873	3.7	20.6	8.7	2.9	10.6	5.5	56.7
	1995	17 227 038	5.7	23.6	8.8	8.8	12.4	4.5	45.1
	2000	24 397 974	4.7	21.7	7.4	4.1	11.4	5.2	52.8
	2005	28 998 582	4.0	12.6	8.4	3.9	16.0	6.5	57.0
	2010	51 888 190	4.3	11.5	8.6	3.9	20.6	6.5	53.2
	2015	70 052 368	3.6	11.6	8.6	5.3	18.8	6.4	54.3
	2016	71 982 317	3.1	12.0	8.9	5.2	17.5	6.1	56.1
	2017	74 902 165	3.1	11.7	8.9	4.5	17.8	5.9	57.0
	2018	78 445 744	3.4	11.1	8.1	4.0	16.9	5.3	59.2
	2019	76 551 602	3.2	10.8	7.8	2.7	15.9	5.4	62.0
	2020	92 065 701	2.6	4.9	2.8	2.6	18.6	6.1	65.2
Malaysia <sup>23,53</sup>	1970	11 422	29.8	24.4	15.2	3.9	12.4	5.4	24.1
(Malaysian Ringgit)	1975	22 332	30.7	31.8	18.7	4.3	9.5	4.5	19.2
	1980	53 308	23.0	37.2	21.9	4.6	9.9	4.9	20.4
	1985	77 470	20.3	35.5	19.7	3.7	10.8	6.1	23.7
	1990	120 995	15.0	37.7	23.8	3.8	13.4	5.8	24.3
	1995	227 442	12.7	34.5	25.8	6.0	15.0	6.6	25.2
	2000	367 881	8.3	43.0	29.9	3.8	13.0	6.8	25.1
	2005	537 206	8.4	43.9	27.9	3.0	13.9	6.8	24.0
	2010	813 764	10.2	37.4	23.7	3.5	16.5	8.4	24.0
	2015	1 162 242	8.4	34.2	22.6	4.8	18.9	9.0	24.7
	2016	1 233 169	8.6	33.2	22.1	5.0	19.3	9.2	24.8

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	2017	1 353 030	8.7	33.7	22.2	4.9	19.4	9.1	24.1
	2018	1 429 965	7.6	33.9	21.8	4.9	20.1	9.3	24.2
	2019	1 493 632	7.3	33.1	21.7	4.7	20.8	9.6	24.5
	2020	1 399 570	8.3	32.2	22.6	4.1	20.2	9.8	25.4
Maldives <sup>29</sup> (Rufiyaa)	1970	163	22.8	4.7	3.7	3.3	26.2	15.3	27.6
	1975	253	21.3	5.0	3.9	3.9	25.9	15.6	28.4
	1980	576	17.8	5.8	4.5	5.7	22.9	16.7	31.1
	1985	1 159	10.7	5.0	3.9	3.2	33.6	2.7	44.8
	1990	2 570	9.0	5.1	4.0	3.5	34.5	6.9	41.1
	1995	5 900	7.5	5.7	4.7	4.1	38.4	8.6	35.8
	2000	9 447	6.0	6.9	4.9	4.5	36.6	11.7	34.3
	2005	13 258	8.7	7.6	5.3	5.6	27.3	13.2	37.6
	2010	30 730	6.1	4.5	2.5	5.7	35.3	12.4	36.1
	2015	55 934	6.3	4.0	2.2	8.1	35.4	11.2	35.1
	2016	58 386	6.5	4.3	2.4	8.6	33.1	11.4	36.1
	2017	62 917	6.2	4.4	2.5	8.7	33.4	10.8	36.5
	2018	70 444	6.1	4.5	2.5	10.3	33.3	10.2	35.7
	2019	74 942	5.3	4.2	2.4	9.2	34.2	10.2	36.9
	2020	52 150	8.8	5.6	2.7	7.5	21.8	9.3	47.0
Mongolia <sup>29</sup> (Tugrik)	1970	6 859	9.5	26.5	16.0	11.5	22.9	10.5	19.1
	1975	8 995	9.5	26.5	16.0	11.5	22.9	10.5	19.1
	1980	12 014	9.7	26.8	16.2	11.6	22.7	10.4	18.9
	1985	16 889	8.8	27.9	16.9	12.1	22.2	10.2	18.7
	1990	18 445	9.5	33.0	20.0	10.7	22.6	9.3	14.9
	1995	737 720	28.0	32.4	19.2	4.2	14.8	6.0	14.6
	2000	1 283 120	24.9	21.5	7.9	5.0	16.6	10.4	21.6
	2005	3 216 393	17.8	31.5	6.7	5.9	12.9	11.5	20.4
	2010	8 758 230	13.1	34.1	7.6	2.9	14.3	10.7	25.0
	2015	21 264 700	14.5	29.2	8.3	4.6	13.6	8.0	30.1
	2016	21 952 100	12.7	32.6	8.0	4.3	13.2	7.9	29.3
	2017	25 336 277	11.3	38.1	9.9	4.1	12.4	7.3	26.7
	2018	28 892 733	12.1	39.7	10.6	4.1	11.6	7.2	25.3
	2019	33 268 198	12.1	38.8	10.5	4.2	11.9	7.2	25.8
	2020	33 402 664	13.3	38.3	11.8	4.1	10.8	6.2	27.4
Myanmar <sup>24,44,48</sup> (Kyat)	1970	10 636	38.6	11.6	9.7	1.7	23.8	7.5	16.8
	1975	25 630	47.8	9.7	8.9	0.8	28.4	3.8	9.4
	1980	41 073	48.0	10.2	8.9	1.5	24.7	4.6	11.0
	1985	58 089	50.1	10.3	9.0	1.5	22.6	4.9	10.6
	1990	171 294	59.1	7.7	6.9	1.8	21.7	3.3	6.4
	1995	707 873	60.9	7.4	6.6	2.1	22.0	4.1	3.5
	2000	2 999 027	58.0	7.9	7.3	1.9	23.6	5.7	2.9
	2005	14 274 315	45.9	14.3	13.1	3.5	21.0	12.0	3.3
	2010	42 016 866	35.3	23.9	19.2	4.3	19.4	12.8	4.3
	2015	74 215 746	26.7	28.0	21.3	5.9	19.1	13.6	6.6
	2016	82 700 024	24.9	29.3	23.0	6.2	19.7	13.3	6.6
	2017	92 788 955	23.0	30.5	24.2	6.3	20.2	13.2	6.8
	2018	105 258 501	21.4	31.6	24.8	6.4	20.6	13.2	6.9
	2019	112 773 997	20.9	32.0	25.5	6.6	21.0	12.7	6.8
	2020	107 566 290	21.5	31.9	25.3	6.5	20.3	12.9	6.8
Nepal <sup>28,59</sup> (Nepalese Rupee)	1970	9 990	70.2	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.7	2.8	13.8
	1975	16 650	70.8	4.7	4.3	2.3	5.7	3.9	12.7
	1980	22 654	61.5	4.9	4.5	4.5	6.9	6.4	15.8
	1985	47 864	49.0	6.5	5.7	5.1	16.8	5.3	17.4
	1990	107 470	48.4	6.9	6.0	5.4	17.2	5.0	17.1
	1995	226 567	38.9	11.1	9.3	6.6	18.9	5.8	18.7
	2000	396 310	37.7	11.2	9.2	6.1	19.0	7.0	19.0
	2005	589 061	33.9	10.9	7.9	6.3	16.3	8.8	23.7
	2010	1 234 150	32.2	8.5	6.2	6.5	17.3	7.9	27.6
	2015	2 186 608	29.4	8.3	5.9	6.3	17.7	8.4	29.9
	2016	2 341 402	28.4	7.6	5.4	6.5	17.0	9.4	31.1
	2017	2 720 563	26.8	7.8	5.5	6.7	16.8	9.3	32.5
	2018	3 011 022	25.6	7.9	5.6	7.2	18.0	8.9	32.3
	2019	3 342 481	24.9	8.0	5.8	7.0	18.5	8.7	32.9
	2020	3 454 140	26.2	7.4	5.0	5.9	16.5	7.4	36.5
Oman <sup>2</sup> (Rial Omani)	1970	115	15.6	55.1	0.4	12.9	1.7	0.5	14.2
	1975	803	2.7	54.4	0.6	12.4	5.8	2.2	22.5
	1980	2 249	2.7	61.6	0.6	8.4	5.5	2.2	19.7
	1985	3 657	2.3	53.2	2.2	10.1	7.5	3.0	23.9
	1990	4 497	2.7	53.1	2.9	3.8	7.4	3.4	29.6



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	1995	5 260	2.9	45.4	4.7	4.3	9.4	4.7	33.3
	2000	7 605	2.2	56.3	5.6	2.1	8.2	4.8	26.5
	2005	12 221	1.6	58.4	8.4	3.7	7.9	5.3	23.0
	2010	22 998	1.4	56.9	10.1	5.7	8.1	5.2	22.7
	2015	27 796	1.9	43.2	9.4	7.4	9.1	5.7	32.7
	2016	26 107	2.2	37.0	8.8	8.8	9.4	5.8	36.8
	2017	28 261	2.2	40.4	9.6	7.4	9.1	5.9	35.1
	2018	31 822	2.0	47.1	10.1	6.1	7.9	5.4	31.4
	2019	30 586	2.3	45.5	10.0	6.1	7.8	5.6	32.8
	2020	25 344	2.2	44.3	9.9	6.5	8.3	5.6	33.1
Pakistan <sup>29</sup> (Pakistan Rupee)	1970	58 023	39.7	14.0	10.9	2.9	18.9	7.3	17.2
	1975	138 911	34.8	14.3	10.4	3.3	20.3	7.7	19.6
	1980	280 890	31.9	16.6	10.8	3.9	20.3	7.9	19.4
	1985	574 047	30.5	14.0	10.7	2.8	19.9	9.6	23.3
	1990	1 013 085	28.1	16.6	11.9	2.9	21.5	8.6	22.2
	1995	2 243 614	28.1	15.4	11.0	2.5	20.7	11.0	22.3
	2000	3 853 394	29.2	15.6	10.5	2.3	19.5	11.6	21.8
	2005	6 538 373	24.5	18.8	13.5	2.4	20.2	13.0	21.1
	2010	14 248 548	24.3	18.5	13.6	2.1	19.8	13.5	21.9
	2015	26 089 690	25.1	18.0	13.5	2.1	19.3	12.4	23.1
	2016	27 402 295	24.6	17.2	12.8	2.2	18.6	13.4	24.0
	2017	29 977 560	24.4	16.7	12.8	2.3	19.3	12.9	24.4
	2018	32 383 019	24.4	16.7	13.0	2.4	19.2	11.4	25.7
	2019	35 783 281	23.4	17.4	13.2	2.1	19.0	11.5	26.7
	2020	38 878 480	24.4	16.9	12.4	2.0	17.9	10.6	28.1
Philippines <sup>24,29,47</sup> (Philippine Peso)	1970	44 632	26.4	30.9	27.4	4.5	11.7	3.5	23.0
	1975	122 310	26.9	31.5	28.2	7.4	11.7	3.8	18.7
	1980	276 782	22.0	32.6	28.0	10.1	13.5	4.6	17.2
	1985	650 540	21.6	33.3	27.3	5.5	16.0	5.5	18.1
	1990	1 227 882	19.2	31.6	27.1	6.6	16.4	5.0	21.3
	1995	2 176 584	18.9	29.5	25.1	6.1	16.1	4.7	24.6
	2000	3 697 556	13.9	29.5	25.3	5.4	17.2	6.8	27.0
	2005	5 917 282	13.5	29.2	24.3	4.6	17.4	8.7	26.6
	2010	9 399 451	13.7	26.8	21.9	5.5	18.3	7.3	28.4
	2015	13 944 157	11.0	24.0	19.9	6.5	19.3	7.0	32.2
	2016	15 132 381	10.2	23.5	19.6	6.8	19.6	7.0	32.9
	2017	16 556 651	10.2	23.4	19.5	6.7	19.8	6.8	33.1
	2018	18 265 190	9.7	23.0	19.1	7.5	19.9	6.6	33.2
	2019	19 517 863	8.8	22.5	18.5	7.9	20.2	6.8	33.9
	2020	17 938 582	10.2	21.8	17.7	6.6	19.9	6.4	35.1
Qatar <sup>2,20,29</sup> (Qatari Rial)	1970	2 582	0.7	68.8	3.1	8.7	5.1	1.7	15.0
	1975	9 778	0.7	71.6	2.6	7.9	3.9	1.6	14.3
	1980	28 662	0.5	70.6	3.3	5.5	4.6	1.4	17.5
	1985	22 141	1.0	51.8	8.0	6.0	5.4	2.0	33.8
	1990	26 477	0.8	52.4	13.0	4.3	5.7	2.6	34.3
	1995	29 430	1.0	46.3	8.5	6.7	8.0	3.7	34.3
	2000	64 590	0.4	66.6	5.4	3.6	5.9	3.1	20.4
	2005	161 098	0.1	69.1	9.9	5.5	4.6	3.4	17.3
	2010	458 492	0.1	61.5	8.9	6.0	7.0	4.0	21.4
	2015	610 342	0.2	45.5	8.6	9.9	9.5	5.2	29.8
	2016	575 321	0.2	37.7	8.1	13.4	9.1	6.0	33.6
	2017	611 048	0.2	41.5	7.7	12.9	8.7	5.2	31.5
	2018	691 979	0.2	46.3	7.9	11.9	8.0	5.1	28.4
	2019	664 680	0.2	43.0	7.5	11.8	8.4	5.6	31.0
	2020	561 335	0.3	35.3	6.9	13.4	8.8	5.6	36.8
Republic of Korea <sup>29</sup> (Won)	1970	2 550 900	29.0	22.1	19.0	5.1	15.9	7.1	20.8
	1975	9 568 500	27.0	24.9	22.2	4.5	18.7	6.5	18.4
	1980	35 431 100	16.0	28.3	24.7	7.7	14.7	8.4	24.9
	1985	79 238 700	13.1	31.2	26.9	6.5	14.9	7.8	26.4
	1990	181 332 600	8.4	30.6	27.7	9.6	14.3	7.4	29.8
	1995	398 011 500	5.9	31.1	28.3	9.0	12.5	7.5	34.1
	2000	587 979 800	4.3	32.4	29.3	6.1	12.5	9.1	35.6
	2005	867 918 900	2.9	31.1	28.4	6.5	10.8	9.6	39.0
	2010	1 203 035 900	2.4	32.5	30.2	5.0	11.0	8.4	40.7
	2015	1 520 907 900	2.2	31.9	29.0	5.3	10.5	8.4	41.6
	2016	1 593 082 600	2.0	31.7	28.8	5.7	10.6	8.4	41.5
	2017	1 679 018 700	2.0	32.0	29.5	6.0	10.4	8.0	41.5
	2018	1 736 540 600	1.9	31.3	29.1	5.9	10.4	7.9	42.6
	2019	1 762 633 000	1.8	29.7	27.5	5.9	10.5	8.2	43.9
	2020	1 769 533 700	2.0	29.7	27.1	5.9	9.7	8.1	44.6

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
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Saudi Arabia <sup>2,29</sup> (Saudi Riyal)	1970	23 978	4.3	55.4	8.3	3.5	4.6	4.5	27.8
	1975	164 618	0.9	65.5	5.0	6.3	3.2	1.6	22.5
	1980	549 725	1.0	63.7	4.1	7.5	4.0	2.5	21.4
	1985	378 651	3.6	32.4	7.9	8.8	8.2	5.0	42.0
	1990	442 100	5.7	42.5	8.5	6.5	6.4	4.5	34.4
	1995	539 849	5.9	42.1	9.5	6.8	6.6	4.6	34.1
	2000	714 363	4.9	48.0	9.6	5.8	6.7	4.1	30.4
	2005	1 237 396	3.2	57.1	9.5	4.7	6.2	3.5	25.3
	2010	1 985 704	2.6	53.7	11.0	4.6	8.8	5.1	25.2
	2015	2 449 589	2.6	38.7	12.7	6.7	11.4	6.3	34.3
	2016	2 415 128	2.7	36.6	12.9	6.6	11.4	6.6	36.0
	2017	2 581 646	2.5	39.9	12.9	6.0	10.7	6.4	34.6
	2018	2 953 321	2.2	44.3	12.8	5.1	9.5	5.8	33.0
	2019	2 976 768	2.2	41.9	12.5	5.5	10.0	6.1	34.3
2020	2 629 710	2.6	34.9	12.9	6.4	10.8	6.6	38.8	
Singapore <sup>29,31</sup> (Singapore Dollar)	1970	5 557	2.7	21.5	18.5	7.0	27.8	11.4	29.6
	1975	13 241	2.2	24.4	22.2	7.9	24.8	11.6	29.0
	1980	24 910	1.6	30.0	27.5	6.2	21.0	14.4	26.8
	1985	39 324	1.0	23.2	20.9	10.3	15.4	14.3	35.9
	1990	67 225	0.3	27.6	25.6	4.8	16.4	14.0	36.9
	1995	116 069	0.2	27.5	25.7	6.3	16.0	13.5	36.5
	2000	154 395	0.1	29.5	27.7	5.3	15.9	13.7	35.5
	2005	203 227	0.1	29.9	28.3	3.0	19.0	14.1	33.9
	2010	309 047	0.0	23.5	22.0	4.7	21.1	11.8	38.8
	2015	399 187	0.0	20.6	19.2	5.1	18.6	11.5	44.1
	2016	413 790	0.0	20.0	18.7	4.8	20.1	10.8	44.2
	2017	445 241	0.0	21.1	19.8	4.0	20.6	11.3	43.1
	2018	480 545	0.0	23.2	22.0	3.7	20.3	10.5	42.3
	2019	484 763	0.0	21.7	20.5	3.8	19.8	11.1	43.5
2020	447 261	0.0	22.8	21.5	2.7	19.7	10.5	44.2	
Sri Lanka <sup>29</sup> (Sri Lanka Rupee)	1970	12 425	31.2	19.8	18.3	5.2	11.0	10.6	22.3
	1975	24 033	24.0	33.2	30.7	4.0	11.7	9.9	17.1
	1980	58 571	23.3	26.7	23.5	8.5	11.2	11.9	18.4
	1985	132 118	22.2	24.8	22.0	6.9	12.7	13.2	20.1
	1990	267 453	20.7	26.9	22.8	6.2	13.1	11.6	21.6
	1995	569 804	16.6	26.3	22.5	6.4	14.5	11.0	25.1
	2000	1 080 956	14.2	27.4	23.8	6.0	16.1	12.3	24.0
	2005	2 493 591	8.8	25.7	22.0	5.4	16.4	11.3	32.4
	2010	5 758 102	9.5	23.8	20.1	5.8	13.8	12.1	35.0
	2015	10 154 807	8.8	21.1	17.5	8.2	13.4	13.6	34.8
	2016	10 999 589	8.1	21.8	17.9	8.5	13.2	13.8	34.5
	2017	12 089 476	8.6	20.9	16.9	8.6	13.3	13.3	35.2
	2018	13 090 131	8.8	20.6	16.8	8.0	13.5	13.3	35.8
	2019	13 969 404	8.1	21.4	17.6	8.0	13.4	13.2	35.8
2020	14 115 699	8.9	20.6	17.2	7.2	13.4	12.4	37.5	
State of Palestine <sup>29</sup> (US Dollar)	1970	167	13.2	20.5	17.2	10.1	14.5	3.7	37.9
	1975	546	13.2	20.5	17.2	10.1	14.5	3.7	37.9
	1980	1 013	13.2	20.5	17.2	10.1	14.5	3.7	37.9
	1985	949	13.2	20.6	17.3	10.1	14.5	3.7	37.9
	1990	1 834	13.1	20.8	17.5	10.1	14.6	3.7	37.7
	1995	3 072	12.6	21.9	18.7	9.6	14.3	3.4	38.1
	2000	3 860	10.8	15.9	11.7	8.1	13.8	5.3	46.1
	2005	4 474	10.3	17.9	13.0	6.1	12.5	5.9	47.3
	2010	8 261	10.6	17.5	14.3	4.4	21.2	8.3	38.1
	2015	11 949	8.7	13.6	10.9	5.6	24.6	6.8	40.8
	2016	13 221	8.9	14.2	11.7	5.9	24.4	6.0	40.6
	2017	13 752	8.3	16.3	13.7	6.3	25.8	5.9	37.4
	2018	14 099	8.5	15.3	13.3	7.0	27.7	5.9	35.6
	2019	14 837	8.1	14.9	13.0	6.4	28.7	5.5	36.4
2020	13 371	8.3	15.5	13.4	6.6	27.4	5.8	36.4	
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>24,47</sup> (Syrian Pound)	1970	6 848	20.2	22.8	19.2	2.9	20.4	10.7	23.0
	1975	20 711	17.9	20.1	7.4	4.6	22.2	11.6	23.5
	1980	51 270	20.2	16.3	3.6	7.0	24.8	6.9	24.8
	1985	83 224	21.0	15.0	7.7	6.8	22.2	9.8	25.0
	1990	268 328	28.3	20.4	5.5	3.8	22.7	9.5	15.4
	1995	570 975	28.2	13.8	6.2	4.3	26.0	11.6	16.0
	2000	904 623	24.7	30.1	1.5	3.2	14.9	12.6	14.5
	2005	1 506 437	20.3	27.3	2.5	3.8	20.2	10.7	17.6
	2010	2 791 775	19.7	27.0	4.8	3.7	22.4	9.6	17.6

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	2015	4 732 655	20.7	26.6	4.7	3.4	22.5	9.5	17.3
	2016	6 117 032	20.5	26.8	4.7	3.4	22.5	9.5	17.3
	2017	8 317 172	20.6	26.8	4.7	3.4	22.5	9.5	17.3
	2018	9 588 166	20.6	26.7	4.7	3.4	22.5	9.5	17.3
	2019	11 904 316	20.6	26.8	4.7	3.4	22.5	9.5	17.3
	2020	15 492 326	20.6	26.7	4.7	3.4	22.5	9.5	17.3
Tajikistan <sup>58</sup> (Somoni)	1990	75 (t)	26.9	34.6	34.6	6.6	4.6	6.4	20.9
	1995	75	31.6	46.6	46.6	1.8	4.3	4.0	11.7
	2000	1 642	27.3	36.1	36.1	2.3	11.8	5.2	17.3
	2005	6 428	23.8	25.6	25.6	5.1	18.5	8.3	18.7
	2010	22 151	21.8	16.4	16.4	11.4	22.6	12.5	15.3
	2015	44 599	23.9	16.6	11.5	14.2	15.1	12.2	18.0
	2016	51 514	21.7	19.1	13.2	15.7	15.0	11.8	16.7
	2017	58 639	22.3	21.9	14.1	13.1	13.7	10.9	18.1
	2018	64 604	21.7	23.3	14.6	14.6	14.0	8.7	17.7
	2019	71 997	22.9	23.4	14.8	12.9	14.9	8.7	17.2
	2020	75 020	24.9	19.1	10.7	8.2	17.5	10.1	20.1
Thailand <sup>20,53</sup> (Baht)	1970	153 658	25.9	20.0	15.9	5.3	23.3	6.2	19.2
	1975	316 229	26.9	22.0	18.7	3.8	23.8	5.5	18.0
	1980	686 536	23.2	24.2	21.5	4.4	22.8	5.3	20.0
	1985	1 094 856	15.8	26.7	21.9	5.1	23.9	7.4	21.0
	1990	2 262 473	10.0	30.9	27.1	6.0	23.0	7.2	22.9
	1995	4 217 614	9.1	30.0	26.2	7.3	21.2	7.3	25.1
	2000	5 069 820	8.5	33.7	28.4	3.0	20.6	8.7	25.5
	2005	7 614 413	9.2	35.5	29.6	3.0	17.5	8.3	26.5
	2010	10 808 142	10.5	37.1	30.9	2.8	16.9	7.7	25.0
	2015	13 743 478	8.9	33.4	27.4	2.8	18.7	8.1	28.2
	2016	14 590 337	8.5	32.8	27.1	2.7	19.8	8.2	27.9
	2017	15 488 664	8.4	32.5	27.0	2.5	20.6	8.3	27.7
	2018	16 368 711	8.2	32.2	26.7	2.5	21.4	8.2	27.5
	2019	16 898 086	8.1	31.1	25.6	2.5	22.3	8.4	27.5
	2020	15 703 021	8.6	30.4	25.2	2.7	20.9	7.7	29.7
Timor-Leste <sup>54</sup> (US Dollar)	1990	208	20.7	33.1	2.1	14.6	6.9	6.1	18.6
	1995	369	25.1	18.8	2.7	17.7	8.2	8.1	22.1
	2000	351	29.8	4.5	2.7	12.4	20.0	1.0	32.5
	2005	450	29.7	3.4	2.5	2.0	21.6	5.8	37.4
	2010	914	24.7	1.2	1.0	7.6	21.5	4.9	40.1
	2015	1 589	17.8	1.1	1.0	17.2	18.3	2.3	43.2
	2016	1 682	16.6	1.2	1.1	17.5	19.1	2.5	43.1
	2017	1 617	16.8	1.7	1.5	13.8	18.3	2.4	47.1
	2018	1 593	17.3	1.8	1.7	14.3	16.5	2.6	47.5
	2019	2 030	14.1	18.7	1.8	11.7	14.2	2.7	38.6
	2020	1 827	16.1	17.3	1.8	9.2	13.5	3.3	40.6
Turkey <sup>29</sup> (New Turkish Lira)	1970	243 (t)	31.1	22.3	20.6	6.9	11.0	6.7	22.0
	1975	792 (t)	28.3	23.1	21.3	6.3	13.5	7.7	21.2
	1980	6 385 (t)	21.1	24.2	22.1	6.4	14.3	9.3	24.6
	1985	42	16.2	27.2	24.1	6.8	17.4	10.9	21.5
	1990	482	14.0	31.5	28.3	7.1	17.0	9.9	20.4
	1995	9 633	12.4	32.0	28.8	6.1	18.0	10.5	20.9
	2000	153 640	11.2	24.0	20.9	5.9	16.1	12.6	30.1
	2005	594 883	10.5	22.5	19.3	6.3	16.5	14.3	29.9
	2010	1 027 561	10.2	21.0	17.1	6.9	15.3	12.0	34.7
	2015	2 073 021	7.8	22.4	18.9	9.2	16.2	12.0	32.4
	2016	2 316 930	7.0	22.2	18.8	9.6	15.9	11.7	33.6
	2017	2 779 809	6.8	23.3	19.8	9.6	16.4	12.0	32.0
	2018	3 369 599	6.4	24.9	21.2	7.9	17.1	12.2	31.5
	2019	3 887 924	7.1	24.2	20.3	6.0	17.6	12.4	32.7
	2020	4 486 656	7.5	25.6	21.5	5.9	16.3	12.0	32.7
Turkmenistan <sup>25</sup> (Turkmenistan Manat)	1990	3 100 (u)	32.3	25.4	25.0	3.6	8.7	11.9	18.1
	1995	125	16.9	59.2	58.1	6.1	4.3	5.0	8.6
	2000	5 130	22.9	35.0	33.0	6.8	3.5	6.6	25.1
	2005	17 600	18.8	31.1	29.4	6.5	5.1	7.9	30.6
	2010	63 471	11.5	49.9	47.0	10.0	3.4	5.1	20.1
	2015	123 455	9.4	45.9	43.2	9.2	4.2	6.4	24.9
	2016	124 736	10.7	43.5	41.0	8.7	4.4	6.7	26.1
	2017	134 070	11.0	38.8	36.5	7.8	5.0	7.6	29.8
	2018	132 053	11.9	40.4	38.1	8.1	4.6	7.1	27.8
	2019	149 877	11.4	37.0	34.8	7.4	5.2	7.9	31.1
	2020	147 753	11.4	38.7	36.5	7.8	4.9	7.6	29.6

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United Arab Emirates..... (UAE Dirham)	1970	4 972	0.5	54.1	1.7	16.2	15.0	3.9	10.3
	1975	57 967	0.5	58.4	0.8	14.8	14.5	3.3	8.5
	1980	160 199	0.4	59.7	3.4	12.2	14.7	3.6	9.4
	1985	145 942	0.9	48.7	8.2	12.1	15.5	4.4	18.5
	1990	183 766	1.0	48.0	6.8	10.5	17.7	5.2	17.7
	1995	237 992	1.6	36.1	8.9	11.4	20.5	6.8	23.6
	2000	376 084	2.1	42.6	11.9	8.9	18.9	7.0	20.6
	2005	661 946	1.3	45.7	9.5	8.4	14.8	8.2	21.7
	2010	1 064 244	0.8	41.5	7.9	11.0	13.7	8.7	24.3
	2015	1 315 251	0.7	34.2	8.8	9.7	14.7	9.7	30.9
	2016	1 311 248	0.8	32.0	9.0	9.4	15.4	9.2	33.2
	2017	1 416 136	0.8	33.5	9.2	9.0	15.5	9.0	32.1
	2018	1 550 585	0.7	38.5	8.7	8.5	14.4	8.4	29.5
	2019	1 532 224	0.7	35.5	8.8	9.0	15.3	8.9	30.6
2020	1 317 946	0.9	31.6	9.7	9.3	15.5	8.6	34.1	
Uzbekistan 5.52..... (Uzbekistan Sum)	1990	33	33.0	25.9	16.6	10.5	5.8	5.9	18.7
	1995	343 127	47.2	16.7	10.7	5.9	8.6	6.4	15.3
	2000	3 653 437	50.7	11.1	7.1	5.0	10.0	7.0	16.3
	2005	17 517 619	45.3	16.8	10.8	4.1	8.3	9.8	15.7
	2010	65 161 690	32.6	19.9	12.3	5.8	9.2	11.3	21.2
	2015	192 359 446	33.6	20.0	14.7	5.9	8.4	10.0	22.1
	2016	222 610 509	33.6	20.4	15.7	5.9	8.4	9.5	22.2
	2017	271 748 059	33.5	21.9	16.1	5.6	7.9	9.3	21.8
	2018	369 047 514	30.8	26.0	18.7	6.0	7.2	8.3	21.7
	2019	477 663 140	27.3	28.5	19.8	6.4	6.8	7.7	23.3
	2020	553 293 354	27.3	27.6	21.1	6.8	6.7	7.0	24.6
Viet Nam 29.49..... (Dong)	1970	3 056	38.8	18.3	14.5	3.0	11.5	2.3	26.0
	1975	4 291	38.8	18.3	14.5	3.0	11.6	2.3	26.0
	1980	8 700	38.8	18.3	14.5	3.0	11.5	2.3	26.0
	1985	153 086	39.0	18.5	14.8	2.9	11.1	2.3	26.2
	1990	46 440 041	35.1	17.2	11.0	3.5	15.4	3.2	25.7
	1995	254 394 052	24.5	19.9	13.4	6.2	17.9	3.7	27.8
	2000	483 310 727	22.5	29.1	16.9	4.9	15.7	3.7	24.1
	2005	914 003 000	19.3	32.3	18.8	5.8	15.4	4.2	23.0
	2010	1 887 082 497	21.0	29.7	14.8	7.0	13.3	4.3	24.6
	2015	3 772 552 309	18.9	30.9	15.2	6.0	15.4	3.8	24.9
	2016	4 050 629 544	18.1	30.1	15.9	6.2	15.9	3.8	25.8
	2017	4 505 601 442	17.0	30.7	17.0	6.4	16.2	3.7	26.0
	2018	4 989 887 500	16.3	31.5	17.8	6.5	16.3	3.8	25.6
	2019	5 438 720 893	15.5	31.7	18.3	6.6	16.6	3.8	25.8
2020	5 676 576 691	16.5	30.5	18.5	6.9	16.4	3.5	26.2	
Yemen..... (Yemeni Rial)	1990	138 991	22.6	20.7	7.4	2.5	11.7	14.0	28.5
	1995	582 759	17.3	23.7	11.2	3.6	15.7	11.4	28.3
	2000	1 726 601	12.2	38.1	5.3	4.0	15.6	11.0	19.2
	2005	3 593 369	9.6	39.3	5.8	4.5	17.6	11.0	17.9
	2010	6 717 393	12.1	33.2	8.5	5.4	19.6	11.1	18.5
	2015	5 659 795	18.2	15.8	10.4	4.3	19.0	13.8	28.9
	2016	5 227 362	18.7	16.1	11.0	4.6	20.1	14.9	25.6
	2017	5 113 328	19.1	15.6	11.3	4.6	20.3	15.4	24.9
	2018	5 647 945	19.3	15.8	10.9	4.7	20.6	15.3	24.3
	2019	6 226 031	19.7	15.9	10.1	5.1	20.2	15.5	23.6
	2020	6 895 267	19.6	15.7	9.8	5.2	20.3	16.0	23.2
	<b>Europe</b>								
Albania 29..... (Lek)	1970	11 729	36.9	33.9	16.8	10.2	9.1	1.9	8.1
	1975	13 513	36.9	33.9	16.8	10.2	9.1	1.9	8.1
	1980	15 579	37.5	34.4	17.1	10.4	8.4	1.8	7.5
	1985	16 908	38.7	33.2	16.5	9.9	8.7	1.9	7.7
	1990	17 062	39.6	38.3	19.0	9.1	6.2	1.3	5.5
	1995	230 955	54.3	12.2	6.3	14.3	9.0	2.1	8.2
	2000	442 127	27.8	9.1	4.9	12.8	21.3	6.4	22.6
	2005	703 494	21.5	11.1	5.1	17.5	15.8	8.8	25.3
	2010	1 077 485	20.7	13.8	6.3	14.9	14.6	8.5	27.5
	2015	1 259 726	22.5	14.6	6.5	10.1	14.3	6.9	31.5
	2016	1 291 203	22.6	14.0	6.5	10.2	14.7	7.0	31.6
	2017	1 354 490	21.8	12.8	7.0	10.5	14.8	7.2	32.9
	2018	1 431 558	21.1	14.1	7.0	10.3	15.0	7.0	32.6
	2019	1 478 825	21.0	13.8	7.2	9.8	15.5	7.1	32.8
2020	1 417 596	21.9	13.3	7.1	9.7	15.2	7.1	32.9	

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
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Andorra <sup>29</sup> (Euro)	1970	35	0.5	6.6	4.4	11.7	40.6	3.7	36.9
	1975	80	0.5	6.6	4.4	11.7	40.6	3.7	36.9
	1980	203	0.5	6.6	4.4	11.7	40.5	3.7	36.9
	1985	374	0.5	6.6	4.4	11.7	40.5	3.7	37.0
	1990	666	0.5	6.6	4.4	11.8	40.5	3.7	37.0
	1995	939	0.5	6.7	4.5	12.1	40.3	3.5	36.9
	2000	1 426	0.6	5.4	4.2	10.7	27.5	4.4	51.4
	2005	2 308	0.4	5.0	3.8	12.7	27.5	4.9	49.5
	2010	2 357	0.5	5.0	4.1	9.5	26.0	5.3	53.8
	2015	2 242	0.6	5.4	4.2	5.8	24.4	5.7	58.1
	2016	2 323	0.6	5.5	4.2	5.9	24.5	6.1	57.4
	2017	2 359	0.6	5.5	4.2	6.2	25.4	6.0	56.3
	2018	2 433	0.6	5.5	4.0	6.9	25.4	5.9	55.7
2019	2 530	0.6	5.6	4.1	7.4	25.0	5.9	55.5	
2020	2 239	0.6	5.5	4.1	6.8	25.2	6.0	55.8	
Austria <sup>29</sup> (Euro)	1970	27 331	7.4	34.6	30.4	8.8	15.7	8.7	24.8
	1975	44 867	5.8	32.0	27.4	10.1	15.4	8.3	28.3
	1980	68 616	4.9	28.7	23.8	8.3	17.6	9.2	31.3
	1985	92 031	3.6	27.5	22.7	7.0	17.1	9.0	35.9
	1990	122 159	3.5	26.2	22.0	7.1	17.5	9.2	36.5
	1995	158 821	2.4	24.1	19.9	8.0	16.9	8.9	39.8
	2000	190 625	1.8	24.2	20.4	7.5	17.0	9.0	40.4
	2005	225 888	1.4	23.4	19.6	7.0	17.1	9.3	41.8
	2010	263 633	1.4	22.2	18.5	6.5	17.9	8.8	43.3
	2015	307 038	1.3	22.0	18.7	6.2	17.3	9.2	44.0
	2016	318 953	1.2	22.3	19.1	6.3	17.1	9.2	43.9
	2017	329 396	1.4	22.1	18.9	6.4	16.7	9.2	44.2
	2018	344 339	1.3	22.0	18.9	6.5	17.1	9.2	43.9
2019	355 359	1.2	21.7	18.6	6.8	16.8	9.3	44.1	
2020	340 264	1.2	21.4	18.1	7.0	15.3	9.1	46.1	
Belarus <sup>53</sup> (Belarussian Ruble)	1990	422 (u)	23.5	40.8	37.9	8.3	5.0	6.6	15.9
	1995	11	16.8	31.7	29.0	5.8	11.1	13.0	21.5
	2000	805	14.0	34.9	26.8	7.2	12.6	10.2	21.0
	2005	5 711	9.7	36.0	28.1	7.7	11.7	9.2	25.6
	2010	14 960	10.1	29.6	25.7	10.7	13.9	9.0	26.7
	2015	77 967	7.2	28.7	23.8	9.0	15.0	11.1	29.0
	2016	82 014	8.0	29.3	23.3	6.6	13.7	12.2	30.3
	2017	91 741	8.7	30.3	24.9	6.1	12.9	12.5	29.5
	2018	104 787	7.7	30.3	24.8	6.2	12.7	13.1	30.0
	2019	117 161	7.8	29.9	24.9	6.6	11.7	13.8	30.2
2020	128 196	7.8	29.2	24.6	6.7	11.5	14.3	30.5	
Belgium <sup>29</sup> (Euro)	1970	28 610	4.3	36.6	34.7	7.6	12.7	8.5	30.3
	1975	51 091	3.5	32.4	29.9	7.9	13.5	9.2	33.4
	1980	80 813	2.6	27.3	23.6	7.9	12.5	9.5	40.2
	1985	116 989	2.6	26.0	22.4	5.3	12.0	9.0	45.1
	1990	152 598	2.2	25.7	22.6	5.6	14.0	9.5	42.9
	1995	189 743	1.4	23.6	20.3	5.3	13.6	9.6	46.5
	2000	228 625	1.3	22.8	19.7	5.2	12.9	9.9	47.9
	2005	276 829	0.9	20.4	17.8	4.9	15.1	10.2	48.5
	2010	324 347	0.9	17.9	14.9	5.5	14.5	10.3	51.0
	2015	373 302	0.8	16.8	14.2	5.2	13.8	9.8	53.7
	2016	384 033	0.7	16.5	13.8	5.1	14.2	9.7	53.8
	2017	397 034	0.7	16.5	13.9	5.1	13.5	9.8	54.4
	2018	410 173	0.7	15.9	13.7	5.3	13.6	9.9	54.7
2019	426 900	0.7	16.2	13.8	5.3	13.3	10.0	54.5	
2020	409 804	0.7	16.4	13.8	5.3	12.2	10.2	55.2	
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>7,54</sup> (Convertible Marks)	1990	732 (t)	23.0	24.0	14.0	7.5	10.7	7.5	27.4
	1995	2 354	22.0	24.2	14.1	7.6	10.8	7.5	27.9
	2000	10 034	10.6	18.5	11.0	6.9	14.2	9.0	40.8
	2005	14 891	9.8	20.2	11.8	5.2	17.0	10.2	37.6
	2010	21 499	8.0	21.3	12.8	5.2	17.9	9.3	38.2
	2015	24 312	7.3	21.9	13.7	4.7	18.1	9.7	38.3
	2016	25 428	7.5	22.6	14.5	4.7	18.2	9.4	37.6
	2017	26 761	6.6	23.3	15.4	4.8	18.8	9.4	37.1
	2018	28 542	6.9	23.9	15.5	4.8	18.8	9.0	36.5
	2019	30 107	6.6	23.1	15.2	5.0	19.5	9.1	36.7
2020	28 959	7.3	22.7	14.7	5.4	17.6	8.2	38.9	

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Bulgaria <sup>29</sup> (Bulgarian Lev)	1970	10	16.7	37.9	25.3	7.5	10.4	11.3	16.1
	1975	14	16.7	37.9	25.2	7.5	10.5	11.3	16.2
	1980	25	15.5	38.0	25.3	7.4	11.9	11.2	16.1
	1985	31	13.0	46.0	30.7	7.9	6.1	10.5	16.4
	1990	45	19.4	35.9	23.9	6.5	8.1	11.8	18.3
	1995	1 178	10.0	15.9	10.7	3.4	8.4	6.7	55.7
	2000	24 709	12.5	20.9	13.8	5.1	12.8	11.5	37.2
	2005	40 028	8.6	22.4	16.0	6.1	14.4	11.1	37.3
	2010	65 357	4.6	20.1	13.3	7.1	14.5	11.2	42.4
	2015	77 389	4.7	23.4	15.8	4.4	16.3	11.3	39.9
	2016	82 144	4.7	24.5	16.7	3.9	16.1	12.3	38.6
	2017	88 356	4.7	23.7	16.3	4.1	16.9	11.6	38.9
2018	95 278	3.9	21.7	15.6	4.2	17.6	12.3	40.4	
2019	103 952	3.8	20.7	15.5	4.5	18.0	13.1	40.0	
2020	103 977	4.0	20.4	14.8	4.9	16.4	13.4	41.0	
Croatia <sup>53</sup> (Croatian Kuna)	1990	301	7.2	38.2	31.3	6.3	15.6	9.2	23.5
	1995	98 223	6.8	26.2	22.1	5.7	15.8	10.3	35.3
	2000	149 619	6.0	24.4	20.1	4.7	14.6	9.9	40.4
	2005	229 492	4.6	21.1	17.0	7.1	16.9	10.3	40.0
	2010	282 254	4.3	19.8	15.3	5.4	16.2	10.1	44.1
	2015	285 686	3.6	20.5	15.4	4.4	18.0	9.5	44.0
	2016	295 713	3.7	20.4	15.5	4.5	17.8	9.6	44.1
	2017	308 541	3.5	19.9	15.4	4.5	18.1	10.0	43.9
	2018	322 160	3.6	19.2	14.9	4.9	18.5	10.3	43.5
	2019	339 401	3.5	18.9	14.5	5.4	18.6	10.1	43.5
2020	316 760	3.8	19.2	14.5	6.1	15.5	10.1	45.2	
Czechia <sup>53</sup> (Czech Koruna)	1990	614 018	8.5	39.2	32.5	7.7	13.4	6.4	24.8
	1995	1 450 345	4.4	31.3	23.7	7.7	13.9	9.9	32.8
	2000	2 173 796	3.6	30.6	25.7	6.2	15.0	11.6	33.1
	2005	2 971 553	2.5	30.5	25.0	6.7	13.8	11.7	34.8
	2010	3 613 528	1.7	29.6	23.2	7.1	12.6	11.2	37.8
	2015	4 165 174	2.5	31.9	26.6	5.7	12.9	10.9	36.3
	2016	4 314 719	2.3	31.7	26.7	5.5	12.8	11.1	36.7
	2017	4 592 620	2.3	30.9	26.2	5.5	13.3	11.3	36.7
	2018	4 875 019	2.1	29.6	25.2	5.6	13.1	11.5	38.0
	2019	5 231 739	2.1	29.2	25.0	5.6	13.0	11.9	38.2
2020	5 181 108	2.1	28.1	24.1	5.7	12.1	12.1	39.9	
Denmark <sup>29</sup> (Danish Krone)	1970	112 400	5.2	21.4	19.2	8.6	18.3	8.8	37.7
	1975	208 104	4.9	20.8	18.6	7.0	17.5	7.9	41.9
	1980	346 701	4.7	20.6	18.5	6.3	15.0	7.9	45.5
	1985	571 841	4.9	21.7	18.5	4.8	15.9	8.4	44.4
	1990	742 722	3.8	21.1	17.1	5.0	14.3	9.6	46.3
	1995	897 366	3.3	20.9	17.0	4.6	14.6	9.5	47.2
	2000	1 143 122	2.5	22.0	16.4	5.5	13.6	10.6	45.8
	2005	1 347 651	1.3	20.8	14.2	5.4	13.3	11.2	48.0
	2010	1 562 744	1.4	18.4	12.7	4.4	13.6	10.6	51.5
	2015	1 767 126	1.1	18.1	14.3	5.0	14.6	10.5	50.7
	2016	1 829 138	1.1	18.4	14.9	5.4	14.4	9.9	50.8
	2017	1 906 875	1.5	18.3	15.0	5.6	14.6	10.0	50.1
	2018	1 955 159	1.2	18.3	15.1	5.7	14.9	9.6	50.4
2019	2 019 115	1.4	18.4	15.7	5.9	14.6	9.9	49.7	
2020	2 027 269	1.5	18.2	16.0	6.1	14.1	10.0	50.1	
Estonia <sup>53</sup> (Euro)	1990	51	15.7	39.6	32.8	7.2	8.0	6.4	23.1
	1995	2 534	4.7	24.5	19.2	6.4	13.0	12.6	38.8
	2000	5 513	4.3	21.9	17.3	5.9	14.2	15.9	37.7
	2005	10 053	3.7	21.1	16.5	8.5	16.0	13.3	37.4
	2010	12 898	3.6	22.1	15.7	5.8	13.0	14.6	40.9
	2015	17 891	3.3	21.4	16.0	6.1	13.9	14.2	41.1
	2016	18 746	2.5	21.3	16.1	6.6	14.8	13.5	41.3
	2017	20 676	2.8	21.0	15.7	6.7	14.8	13.4	41.4
	2018	22 445	2.6	20.9	15.5	6.8	15.2	13.4	41.2
	2019	24 088	2.9	19.6	15.1	6.9	14.6	13.8	42.3
2020	23 483	2.5	19.2	14.7	6.7	14.0	14.3	43.4	
Finland <sup>29</sup> (Euro)	1970	7 111	12.4	29.2	25.4	9.1	11.8	9.6	27.9
	1975	16 490	10.7	28.9	25.4	10.1	12.6	8.5	29.1
	1980	30 084	9.6	30.7	27.1	7.4	12.5	9.8	30.0
	1985	51 312	7.8	28.1	24.6	7.0	13.0	9.9	34.2
	1990	79 033	6.2	25.3	22.5	8.4	12.5	9.8	37.9

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	1995	86 345	4.3	28.8	25.4	4.8	10.7	10.1	41.2
	2000	119 381	3.4	30.0	27.6	6.2	10.5	11.0	39.0
	2005	143 921	2.6	27.0	24.3	6.4	11.4	10.7	41.8
	2010	164 663	2.8	23.4	19.4	6.5	11.0	10.1	46.2
	2015	182 599	2.6	20.5	17.0	6.5	11.0	10.5	48.9
	2016	187 394	2.7	20.3	16.9	7.0	10.8	10.5	48.7
	2017	195 707	2.7	21.1	17.6	7.2	10.9	10.5	47.7
	2018	201 314	2.8	20.4	16.9	7.4	10.8	10.5	48.1
	2019	207 526	2.8	20.2	16.7	7.4	10.7	10.8	48.1
	2020	204 137	2.8	20.3	16.7	7.5	10.3	10.1	49.0
France <sup>29</sup> (Euro)	1970	111 374	7.5	24.6	22.3	7.9	14.2	8.0	37.8
	1975	211 381	5.4	23.9	21.6	7.8	13.8	7.9	41.1
	1980	403 017	4.0	23.7	20.7	7.4	13.5	8.3	43.0
	1985	674 602	3.7	22.9	19.4	5.9	13.5	8.6	45.4
	1990	943 856	3.5	21.1	18.1	6.2	14.0	9.0	46.2
	1995	1 090 700	2.7	19.7	16.6	5.3	13.9	9.0	49.4
	2000	1 326 342	2.3	18.9	16.1	4.9	13.6	9.6	50.8
	2005	1 586 086	1.9	16.4	13.6	5.4	13.6	9.9	52.8
	2010	1 797 789	1.8	13.8	11.5	6.0	13.2	9.8	55.5
	2015	1 967 467	1.8	14.3	11.7	5.5	13.1	9.6	55.8
	2016	1 996 791	1.6	14.1	11.5	5.4	13.1	9.7	56.0
	2017	2 046 131	1.7	13.8	11.4	5.5	13.1	9.9	55.9
	2018	2 101 771	1.9	13.7	11.2	5.6	13.1	9.7	55.9
	2019	2 169 271	1.7	13.9	11.2	5.7	13.3	9.9	55.5
	2020	2 054 272	1.8	13.2	10.5	5.2	12.7	9.5	57.5
Germany <sup>29</sup> (Euro)	1970	369 397	3.2	39.2	34.2	8.8	13.9	6.8	28.1
	1975	568 125	2.7	35.1	30.6	7.0	13.6	6.6	35.0
	1980	808 985	2.1	33.5	29.3	7.6	13.4	6.5	36.9
	1985	1 010 411	1.7	33.3	28.8	6.0	12.9	6.3	39.9
	1990	1 335 181	1.3	31.5	27.8	6.1	12.8	6.2	42.1
	1995	1 716 521	1.1	26.0	22.7	6.9	11.8	7.8	46.4
	2000	1 901 809	1.1	25.6	22.8	5.2	11.8	8.7	47.7
	2005	2 069 658	0.8	25.2	22.2	3.9	11.9	9.1	49.1
	2010	2 305 684	0.9	25.5	21.9	4.3	11.3	8.9	49.1
	2015	2 722 020	0.8	25.6	22.6	4.6	11.3	9.2	48.7
	2016	2 822 443	0.8	25.9	22.9	4.7	11.5	9.0	48.2
	2017	2 936 703	0.9	25.8	22.7	4.7	11.6	9.0	48.0
	2018	3 024 422	0.7	25.5	22.3	4.9	11.6	9.2	48.1
	2019	3 106 157	0.8	24.3	21.2	5.4	11.7	9.4	48.5
	2020	3 050 322	0.8	23.4	20.0	5.8	11.4	9.3	49.2
Greece <sup>29</sup> (Euro)	1970	1 211	10.5	20.1	16.7	8.1	19.1	9.2	32.9
	1975	2 780	10.8	20.3	17.5	6.6	22.1	9.7	30.5
	1980	7 040	10.4	20.3	17.4	7.9	20.8	9.5	31.1
	1985	18 857	10.2	21.1	16.4	6.0	21.4	9.3	32.1
	1990	42 841	8.4	19.1	14.5	6.7	20.1	9.3	36.3
	1995	84 679	8.1	16.0	12.1	5.6	21.7	8.7	39.9
	2000	126 181	6.1	14.0	10.6	7.0	20.9	10.6	41.5
	2005	178 821	4.8	13.5	9.6	6.4	18.1	11.6	45.7
	2010	197 729	3.4	12.3	8.9	4.6	17.8	10.3	51.6
	2015	155 836	4.4	14.2	9.4	2.2	18.5	9.2	51.6
	2016	152 197	4.0	14.4	9.3	2.3	18.0	9.5	51.8
	2017	154 344	4.4	14.3	9.3	1.5	18.6	10.3	50.9
	2018	155 611	4.2	14.2	9.4	1.6	19.2	10.4	50.5
	2019	158 762	4.4	13.8	9.2	1.6	19.9	10.6	49.8
	2020	145 133	4.8	15.2	10.2	1.9	16.5	10.8	50.8
Hungary <sup>29</sup> (Forint)	1970	352 928	17.0	36.1	25.5	8.3	8.2	9.2	21.3
	1975	551 735	15.4	37.7	26.7	8.6	8.1	9.0	21.1
	1980	715 047	17.1	35.0	25.0	8.3	8.6	9.3	21.7
	1985	1 052 046	16.0	34.6	24.3	7.8	8.8	8.4	24.5
	1990	2 037 836	12.9	28.4	20.1	6.4	12.3	8.0	31.9
	1995	4 942 722	8.5	25.5	21.5	5.0	10.7	9.7	40.6
	2000	11 357 758	5.8	26.7	22.4	5.1	11.9	10.8	39.8
	2005	19 478 380	4.3	25.8	22.1	5.7	12.2	10.4	41.6
	2010	23 344 383	3.6	25.5	21.3	4.1	11.7	11.3	43.8
	2015	29 469 865	4.5	27.1	24.0	4.2	12.1	11.3	40.7
	2016	30 721 761	4.6	26.5	23.1	3.6	11.8	11.5	42.1
	2017	33 315 601	4.4	25.4	22.5	4.2	12.1	11.1	42.7
	2018	36 647 892	4.1	24.6	21.9	5.1	12.4	11.0	42.8
	2019	40 230 212	3.9	23.6	20.7	5.7	12.3	11.0	43.5
	2020	40 567 150	4.0	23.5	20.7	5.5	12.1	10.8	44.1

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
Iceland <sup>29</sup> (Iceland Krona)	1970	421	11.0	21.9	18.7	15.5	10.7	12.9	28.0
	1975	1 920	10.2	20.9	16.8	14.2	10.4	14.8	29.6
	1980	13 750	11.8	24.8	20.1	11.7	11.4	10.7	29.6
	1985	109 027	10.8	24.4	18.1	10.3	11.8	10.7	31.9
	1990	333 451	10.8	20.8	16.4	10.3	14.1	10.3	33.7
	1995	409 180	10.5	20.4	16.0	8.5	13.8	11.5	35.3
	2000	617 130	8.1	17.3	13.4	9.2	13.0	11.5	40.9
	2005	913 982	5.5	13.9	10.2	10.4	12.2	9.9	48.2
	2010	1 516 683	7.0	19.9	14.4	4.5	10.0	9.8	48.8
	2015	2 077 762	5.9	17.1	11.9	5.4	12.2	11.2	48.2
	2016	2 253 016	5.1	15.1	10.4	6.8	13.3	11.5	48.3
	2017	2 348 772	4.3	14.5	10.0	7.4	13.3	11.2	49.3
	2018	2 538 248	4.4	14.0	9.7	7.9	12.8	11.5	49.4
	2019	2 746 523	4.9	14.0	9.6	7.8	12.6	11.2	49.5
2020	2 654 151	4.8	14.0	9.6	7.8	11.4	9.3	52.7	
Ireland <sup>29</sup> (Euro)	1970	2 048	15.5	19.6	16.5	9.9	16.0	12.0	27.1
	1975	4 874	16.4	19.5	16.4	10.3	14.5	12.1	27.1
	1980	12 496	10.9	20.7	18.2	11.5	14.1	9.2	33.6
	1985	23 236	9.1	23.7	20.8	6.9	14.8	9.2	36.2
	1990	34 427	7.8	23.4	21.3	5.9	16.0	10.3	36.6
	1995	49 451	6.2	26.1	22.9	5.9	12.8	10.1	38.9
	2000	96 722	2.8	28.2	25.9	7.2	13.6	11.8	36.4
	2005	149 523	1.2	24.4	22.3	9.8	12.3	10.4	41.9
	2010	152 269	1.0	24.1	21.4	1.5	12.6	12.9	47.7
	2015	244 098	1.0	39.3	37.6	2.0	9.7	12.0	36.0
	2016	250 808	1.0	37.7	35.9	2.3	10.1	12.5	36.3
	2017	274 034	1.3	36.5	34.8	2.7	10.0	13.9	35.6
	2018	306 286	0.9	36.8	35.2	2.6	9.5	15.0	35.2
	2019	335 300	1.0	35.6	34.0	2.5	9.2	17.4	34.3
2020	349 264	1.0	38.3	36.8	2.2	7.7	18.8	32.0	
Italy <sup>29</sup> (Euro)	1970	33 476	8.8	28.8	26.2	9.2	15.0	7.2	31.0
	1975	72 969	7.5	28.6	26.1	8.7	15.1	7.4	32.8
	1980	198 699	6.0	29.6	27.5	7.1	16.6	8.0	32.6
	1985	418 587	4.7	26.6	23.9	6.4	17.3	8.2	36.8
	1990	668 096	3.5	24.9	22.0	6.1	16.8	8.1	40.7
	1995	893 037	3.3	23.9	21.0	5.2	17.1	8.4	42.0
	2000	1 112 456	2.9	22.3	19.6	4.9	16.5	9.2	44.2
	2005	1 346 105	2.3	19.9	17.3	5.9	15.4	9.6	46.8
	2010	1 449 430	2.0	18.7	15.8	5.6	14.9	9.6	49.2
	2015	1 488 049	2.3	18.9	16.0	4.3	15.2	9.1	50.2
	2016	1 522 754	2.1	19.3	16.5	4.3	15.5	9.3	49.4
	2017	1 557 796	2.2	19.5	16.6	4.2	15.8	9.4	48.8
	2018	1 589 576	2.2	19.7	16.7	4.2	15.8	9.2	48.9
	2019	1 609 655	2.1	19.7	16.6	4.3	16.2	9.2	48.4
2020	1 493 117	2.2	19.5	16.4	4.4	14.9	9.1	49.8	
Kosovo <sup>53</sup> (Euro)	1990	2 978	7.7	21.0	12.7	16.2	13.0	4.8	37.3
	1995	3 396	7.2	19.5	12.1	13.0	12.7	4.2	43.3
	2000	1 539	8.8	15.9	10.7	10.3	12.5	4.2	48.4
	2005	2 374	16.4	19.1	13.0	9.1	13.7	4.2	37.4
	2010	3 320	11.5	23.5	16.7	9.3	17.1	6.8	31.8
	2015	4 611	9.4	23.8	16.3	9.4	17.1	7.8	32.5
	2016	4 847	10.2	24.3	16.3	9.1	17.3	7.8	31.3
	2017	5 106	9.2	24.1	15.9	10.1	17.9	7.8	30.8
	2018	5 380	8.1	24.2	16.3	10.4	17.9	7.9	31.5
	2019	5 699	9.0	23.4	15.9	10.1	18.4	7.7	31.4
2020	5 591	8.9	24.1	16.2	9.3	17.5	7.1	33.1	
Latvia <sup>53</sup> (Euro)	1990	93	21.7	35.7	33.5	10.3	6.3	12.4	13.7
	1995	3 606	8.8	25.4	19.8	4.8	9.9	16.4	34.8
	2000	6 147	5.0	19.4	15.2	7.0	15.6	17.5	35.5
	2005	12 150	4.2	15.9	12.8	6.8	18.3	16.8	38.0
	2010	16 097	4.6	18.1	13.3	4.9	17.7	15.0	39.8
	2015	21 613	4.0	15.7	11.9	6.1	16.5	14.0	43.8
	2016	22 167	3.7	15.9	11.6	5.3	16.6	13.9	44.5
	2017	23 574	4.1	16.0	12.0	5.8	16.5	14.1	43.5
	2018	25 307	4.1	15.1	12.2	6.4	16.3	14.4	43.7
	2019	26 692	4.6	15.2	12.2	6.5	16.5	14.0	43.2
2020	25 678	4.6	15.4	12.5	7.0	15.8	13.0	44.2	



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Liechtenstein <sup>29</sup> (Swiss Franc)	1970	452	2.4	26.7	23.2	7.8	18.2	9.1	35.9
	1975	689	2.4	26.7	23.2	7.8	18.2	9.1	35.9
	1980	1 072	2.4	27.2	23.7	7.8	18.1	9.1	35.4
	1985	1 564	2.3	24.6	21.3	7.9	18.1	9.1	38.0
	1990	2 279	2.0	23.1	20.3	8.4	17.8	8.5	40.2
	1995	3 004	1.4	23.2	19.6	6.8	16.2	8.7	43.7
	2000	4 115	0.2	40.1	37.9	3.9	5.3	3.4	47.2
	2005	4 579	0.1	41.8	40.2	3.9	5.6	3.5	45.1
	2010	5 422	0.1	40.8	39.2	3.7	6.3	3.4	45.7
	2015	5 844	0.1	39.1	37.6	4.0	5.7	3.5	47.6
	2016	5 945	0.1	39.5	38.1	3.9	5.6	3.5	47.4
	2017	6 107	0.1	41.7	40.4	4.3	7.4	3.1	43.4
	2018	6 421	0.1	38.5	37.2	4.0	9.2	3.6	44.5
2019	6 389	0.1	39.9	38.6	4.1	7.4	3.4	45.1	
2020	6 193	0.1	40.1	38.8	4.1	8.0	3.4	44.3	
Lithuania <sup>53</sup> (Euro)	1990	40	25.5	18.9	16.2	9.4	8.6	7.6	29.9
	1995	6 936	11.1	24.4	18.7	7.1	17.5	8.7	31.2
	2000	11 881	6.3	23.6	18.9	6.0	18.1	13.2	32.8
	2005	19 010	4.8	24.9	20.2	7.8	18.7	13.6	30.3
	2010	25 216	3.4	23.3	18.8	5.8	18.9	15.7	32.9
	2015	33 627	3.8	22.2	19.1	7.4	19.6	15.1	31.8
	2016	34 997	3.5	22.1	18.8	6.7	19.8	15.3	32.6
	2017	37 982	3.9	22.1	18.9	6.7	19.6	15.7	32.0
	2018	40 904	3.2	21.5	18.4	7.0	19.5	16.0	32.9
	2019	43 850	3.6	20.8	17.9	7.3	18.7	16.6	33.1
	2020	44 468	3.6	20.5	17.5	7.3	18.6	15.5	34.5
Luxembourg <sup>29</sup> (Euro)	1970	1 327	3.7	48.0	40.9	6.5	14.0	8.8	18.9
	1975	2 277	2.9	31.0	25.4	8.3	16.4	8.1	33.4
	1980	3 280	2.4	30.4	26.3	7.7	18.3	9.4	31.9
	1985	6 338	2.0	24.0	21.4	4.7	14.8	7.5	47.0
	1990	8 983	1.5	21.9	19.6	7.2	15.8	9.6	43.9
	1995	13 722	1.0	15.2	13.2	6.6	13.2	10.2	53.8
	2000	20 502	0.7	12.5	10.8	6.1	11.6	11.8	57.2
	2005	26 894	0.4	10.6	8.8	5.7	10.1	11.6	61.6
	2010	38 236	0.3	6.9	5.5	5.2	11.4	11.1	65.0
	2015	49 537	0.2	7.4	6.0	5.2	11.1	10.5	65.6
	2016	51 386	0.2	7.8	6.3	5.4	11.3	9.7	65.5
	2017	53 011	0.3	6.6	5.2	5.3	11.3	10.2	66.4
	2018	54 848	0.3	6.7	5.4	5.4	10.9	10.6	66.1
2019	56 923	0.2	6.8	5.4	6.1	10.9	10.3	65.7	
2020	58 506	0.2	6.3	5.1	5.9	9.7	11.8	66.0	
Malta <sup>29</sup> (Euro)	1970	220	6.5	20.5	19.3	13.7	27.4	6.2	25.7
	1975	414	5.5	27.7	26.8	10.8	23.3	7.8	25.0
	1980	988	3.3	28.7	27.8	7.7	22.9	10.8	26.6
	1985	1 209	4.0	26.1	25.0	8.4	24.4	9.5	27.7
	1990	1 757	3.2	25.6	23.8	6.3	23.6	10.1	31.1
	1995	2 699	2.6	22.6	21.2	6.3	21.7	11.7	35.1
	2000	3 673	2.1	23.6	21.8	6.1	19.8	12.3	36.1
	2005	4 456	2.1	16.1	15.0	7.6	17.7	11.6	44.9
	2010	5 928	1.5	14.0	12.9	4.8	15.5	11.2	52.9
	2015	8 804	1.0	9.4	8.5	3.6	16.2	12.1	57.7
	2016	9 250	1.1	9.0	8.1	3.6	14.7	13.5	58.1
	2017	10 552	0.7	8.7	7.9	3.8	15.2	13.2	58.4
	2018	11 407	0.8	9.0	8.2	4.0	15.1	13.7	57.4
2019	12 419	0.5	8.8	8.0	4.3	14.7	14.3	57.4	
2020	11 714	0.5	9.3	8.4	4.7	10.8	13.2	61.5	
Monaco <sup>20</sup> (Euro)	1970	245	...	6.1	6.1	6.7	39.9	9.4	37.8
	1975	459	...	6.1	6.1	6.7	39.9	9.4	37.8
	1980	880	...	6.1	6.1	6.7	39.9	9.4	37.8
	1985	1 476	...	6.1	6.1	6.7	39.9	9.4	37.8
	1990	2 052	...	6.1	6.1	6.7	39.9	9.4	37.8
	1995	2 372	...	6.1	6.1	6.7	39.9	9.4	37.8
	2000	2 879	...	6.1	6.1	6.7	39.9	9.5	37.8
	2005	3 438	...	5.8	5.8	6.4	39.8	9.3	38.6
	2010	4 049	...	5.8	5.8	7.1	25.9	9.6	51.6
	2015	5 644	...	4.9	4.9	12.7	22.2	8.0	52.3
	2016	5 848	...	3.9	3.9	14.3	20.8	7.9	53.1
	2017	5 693	...	4.1	4.1	8.7	22.7	9.2	55.3
	2018	6 091	...	3.7	3.7	9.5	23.2	8.5	55.1

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	2019	6 596	...	3.1	3.1	10.0	23.0	8.5	55.5
	2020	5 968	...	3.5	3.5	11.4	16.9	7.8	60.4
Montenegro <sup>53</sup> (Euro)	1990	1 613	12.1	21.3	11.4	4.1	15.7	12.4	34.5
	1995	810	12.1	21.3	11.4	4.1	15.6	12.5	34.5
	2000	980	12.3	20.6	10.3	4.2	16.5	11.1	35.3
	2005	1 536	10.3	18.6	9.9	3.5	15.7	12.1	39.7
	2010	2 608	9.2	14.6	5.4	5.9	19.6	12.4	38.3
	2015	3 021	9.8	12.8	4.9	4.5	23.9	9.5	39.4
	2016	3 271	9.0	12.3	4.5	6.7	23.2	9.6	39.3
	2017	3 519	8.4	11.3	4.7	6.9	25.0	9.7	38.8
	2018	3 816	8.2	12.5	4.9	7.0	24.4	9.6	38.3
	2019	4 022	7.9	11.9	4.6	7.9	25.0	9.5	37.8
	2020	3 423	8.2	11.9	4.7	7.2	24.8	9.6	38.3
Netherlands <sup>29</sup> (Euro)	1970	57 415	5.6	28.2	24.8	8.9	14.3	8.4	34.5
	1975	105 181	4.7	26.6	21.0	7.4	13.0	7.7	40.7
	1980	160 661	3.8	25.4	17.9	6.8	12.7	7.5	43.8
	1985	199 310	4.1	27.3	17.5	4.9	12.8	7.5	43.4
	1990	242 010	4.4	23.0	18.2	5.5	14.3	8.5	44.3
	1995	299 274	3.4	21.3	16.9	5.2	14.3	8.4	47.4
	2000	405 832	2.6	18.9	14.9	5.3	15.6	9.4	48.2
	2005	491 394	2.1	18.1	13.8	5.4	14.9	9.9	49.6
	2010	574 280	2.0	16.7	11.7	5.3	14.2	9.4	52.6
	2015	620 835	1.9	16.0	12.0	4.3	15.4	9.7	52.8
	2016	634 824	2.0	15.2	12.1	4.4	15.7	9.8	52.9
	2017	661 566	2.1	15.2	12.3	4.5	15.8	9.8	52.6
	2018	692 632	1.8	15.2	12.4	4.7	15.9	9.8	52.6
	2019	724 960	1.8	14.7	12.1	5.0	16.1	9.9	52.5
	2020	713 731	1.8	14.5	12.1	5.4	16.0	9.6	52.7
North Macedonia <sup>27,53</sup> (Denar)	1990	434	9.1	27.7	19.0	8.4	8.4	7.2	39.2
	1995	156 999	12.5	18.9	11.2	5.8	12.3	6.3	44.2
	2000	209 602	12.0	18.7	10.6	6.7	11.9	9.7	41.1
	2005	264 847	11.3	17.6	11.3	6.2	15.0	7.9	42.0
	2010	377 199	11.7	17.9	11.4	6.5	14.1	8.3	41.5
	2015	488 408	11.1	19.3	13.5	8.1	16.6	7.9	37.1
	2016	515 600	10.6	19.7	14.2	8.0	17.4	8.1	36.3
	2017	535 725	9.1	20.5	14.5	7.5	18.4	8.5	36.1
	2018	573 923	9.8	21.5	15.4	6.2	18.6	8.3	35.7
	2019	565 705	9.8	16.1	11.6	6.7	20.1	9.2	38.1
	2020	559 974	10.8	14.8	10.6	6.8	19.3	8.8	39.6
Norway <sup>29</sup> (Norwegian Krone)	1970	79 884	5.8	24.3	20.3	6.4	16.6	16.5	30.3
	1975	151 295	4.7	26.5	20.2	6.2	16.5	12.6	33.4
	1980	284 568	4.1	33.2	15.0	5.0	13.5	11.1	33.1
	1985	494 928	3.2	36.0	12.9	4.6	12.8	9.9	33.5
	1990	666 420	3.4	28.9	11.6	4.4	12.3	12.2	38.9
	1995	835 217	3.0	29.1	12.5	4.1	12.0	11.8	40.0
	2000	1 329 434	2.1	37.5	10.0	3.9	10.1	10.6	35.8
	2005	1 775 602	1.6	37.8	9.1	4.7	9.0	10.0	36.9
	2010	2 308 033	1.8	33.7	8.1	5.3	9.1	9.7	40.4
	2015	2 768 846	1.7	28.5	7.7	6.4	9.2	9.7	44.5
	2016	2 739 686	2.4	24.9	7.4	6.7	9.7	9.6	46.7
	2017	2 919 814	2.2	27.0	7.2	6.6	9.4	9.1	45.6
	2018	3 161 544	2.1	29.3	6.7	6.5	9.3	8.5	44.4
	2019	3 169 589	2.2	25.8	7.1	6.6	9.6	9.2	46.5
	2020	3 009 485	2.1	22.6	7.6	6.8	9.8	9.3	49.3
Poland <sup>29</sup> (Zloty)	1970	112	13.7	40.9	30.9	11.1	9.4	5.4	19.5
	1975	161	13.7	40.9	30.9	11.1	9.4	5.4	19.5
	1980	259	13.8	40.9	30.9	11.1	9.4	5.3	19.5
	1985	1 071	14.6	40.4	30.5	11.0	9.4	5.3	19.3
	1990	65 544	6.8	41.5	31.4	10.2	11.8	6.3	23.4
	1995	304 362	6.3	29.6	22.0	8.3	19.8	7.1	28.9
	2000	664 322	3.5	24.2	18.1	8.2	21.1	8.7	34.2
	2005	870 463	3.3	25.0	18.2	7.6	19.8	10.2	34.1
	2010	1 273 022	3.2	24.4	17.4	8.4	20.4	9.3	34.2
	2015	1 598 028	2.7	26.0	19.7	8.0	18.8	10.5	34.1
	2016	1 646 287	2.9	26.4	20.3	7.0	18.7	10.6	34.4
	2017	1 747 525	3.3	25.2	19.1	7.1	19.0	11.0	34.5
	2018	1 857 482	2.7	24.9	19.1	7.6	19.1	11.3	34.4
	2019	2 016 064	2.6	24.4	18.8	7.4	19.2	11.1	35.3
	2020	2 048 040	2.8	24.2	18.2	7.2	18.7	10.9	36.2

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
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Portugal <sup>29</sup> (Euro)	1970	1 001	29.4	22.7	20.2	4.4	13.8	7.8	21.9
	1975	2 092	26.5	22.9	20.9	5.9	13.7	8.5	22.5
	1980	7 768	17.5	20.7	18.7	6.2	21.2	6.7	27.7
	1985	22 134	13.3	21.9	18.8	4.9	21.5	9.2	29.1
	1990	50 250	8.6	22.5	18.9	5.9	19.5	7.2	36.3
	1995	78 453	5.4	21.6	18.1	6.5	18.8	7.2	40.4
	2000	112 522	3.5	20.3	17.2	7.6	18.5	7.7	42.3
	2005	137 486	2.7	17.7	14.5	6.9	18.3	7.9	46.5
	2010	157 971	2.2	16.8	13.2	5.8	18.1	8.3	48.7
	2015	156 517	2.4	18.3	13.9	4.1	19.8	8.3	47.1
	2016	161 993	2.4	18.2	14.0	4.0	19.9	8.3	47.2
	2017	169 642	2.4	18.0	14.3	4.0	19.7	8.5	47.3
	2018	177 466	2.4	18.1	14.2	4.2	19.4	8.5	47.5
2019	185 536	2.4	17.4	13.7	4.4	19.2	8.9	47.7	
2020	174 310	2.4	17.4	13.6	4.8	17.0	8.3	50.1	
Republic of Moldova <sup>53</sup> (Moldovan Leu)	1990	15	33.0	29.8	25.8	13.2	5.0	5.4	13.6
	1995	6 978	30.2	27.4	24.3	7.8	9.5	4.5	20.6
	2000	17 168	26.4	18.2	15.3	6.0	14.3	8.4	26.7
	2005	38 841	17.7	18.3	14.9	7.7	12.9	11.3	32.2
	2010	74 311	13.0	15.9	11.6	7.8	15.8	11.0	36.4
	2015	127 064	13.2	17.8	13.7	8.3	17.0	10.8	32.9
	2016	140 887	13.0	17.6	13.6	7.8	17.5	11.0	33.1
	2017	154 815	13.3	17.3	13.3	8.0	18.5	10.8	32.1
	2018	166 472	11.9	17.0	13.0	9.1	18.8	11.1	32.0
	2019	183 074	11.7	16.1	12.2	9.8	19.1	11.1	32.2
	2020	179 854	11.0	15.9	12.0	10.5	18.6	10.6	33.3
Romania <sup>56</sup> (New Leu)	1970	27	16.0	49.1	43.0	8.8	3.1	5.1	17.9
	1975	44	14.1	50.7	44.4	6.4	5.9	4.9	17.9
	1980	62	13.3	48.4	42.4	7.3	6.0	7.1	17.9
	1985	78	15.5	46.9	41.0	7.1	5.5	6.3	18.5
	1990	82	22.0	40.5	36.4	5.6	6.1	5.8	20.0
	1995	7 217	19.2	31.7	25.2	6.7	9.9	7.5	25.1
	2000	73 027	12.0	27.7	21.9	5.8	13.9	11.8	28.8
	2005	254 391	9.6	28.5	24.0	7.9	12.9	12.7	28.4
	2010	471 660	5.6	33.7	25.7	8.9	5.8	11.5	34.4
	2015	625 282	4.8	27.5	22.3	6.7	11.6	13.1	36.2
	2016	684 890	4.5	26.8	22.5	6.8	12.8	12.8	36.3
	2017	776 641	4.8	26.2	22.0	5.7	13.3	13.0	36.9
	2018	860 099	4.8	25.1	20.7	6.1	13.6	12.6	37.8
2019	957 554	4.6	23.3	18.8	6.5	13.7	12.9	39.0	
2020	961 617	4.2	21.7	17.3	7.3	13.2	13.9	39.7	
Russian Federation (Russian Ruble)	1990	553	16.5	40.4	27.1	10.2	6.6	10.2	16.2
	1995	1 322 972	7.1	30.4	20.1	9.1	21.2	12.0	20.2
	2000	6 471 893	6.3	33.3	22.7	6.5	23.7	8.9	21.3
	2005	18 701 468	4.9	32.9	18.5	5.3	20.2	10.0	26.7
	2010	40 462 643	3.8	28.3	15.0	6.4	20.8	8.9	31.7
	2015	74 839 196	4.3	26.1	13.9	7.2	17.2	7.7	37.5
	2016	77 224 824	4.3	25.4	13.2	7.1	17.3	7.8	38.1
	2017	83 113 911	3.9	26.6	13.8	7.5	17.2	7.6	37.2
	2018	93 066 950	3.8	28.4	14.5	8.1	16.5	7.4	35.9
	2019	98 265 686	3.9	28.1	14.6	7.9	16.5	7.4	36.1
	2020	96 477 482	4.1	26.6	14.9	6.9	17.2	7.7	37.5
San Marino <sup>29</sup> (Euro)	1970	26	0.0	36.6	36.6	5.0	17.0	5.4	36.1
	1975	55	0.0	36.6	36.6	5.0	17.0	5.4	36.1
	1980	153	0.0	36.6	36.6	5.0	17.0	5.4	36.1
	1985	322	0.0	36.6	36.6	5.0	17.0	5.4	36.1
	1990	528	0.0	36.6	36.6	5.0	17.0	5.4	36.1
	1995	880	0.0	36.5	36.5	5.0	17.0	5.4	36.1
	2000	1 283	0.0	36.4	36.4	5.0	17.0	5.4	36.3
	2005	1 526	0.0	32.6	32.6	6.2	16.1	5.7	39.4
	2010	1 492	0.0	29.9	29.9	6.1	14.9	6.1	42.9
	2015	1 168	0.0	31.3	31.3	3.8	13.9	5.7	45.3
	2016	1 219	0.0	31.3	31.3	4.0	14.5	6.4	43.8
	2017	1 250	0.0	31.2	31.2	4.0	15.0	6.4	43.4
	2018	1 298	0.0	34.9	34.9	4.2	14.4	6.9	39.5
2019	1 341	0.0	33.2	33.2	4.3	14.6	7.2	40.7	
2020	1 247	0.0	32.8	32.8	4.4	13.4	7.1	42.3	

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

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Serbia <sup>53</sup> (Serbian Dinar)	1990	0 (u)	18.2	29.8	24.0	6.1	9.1	5.7	31.2
	1995	55 843	17.5	30.6	25.0	6.9	9.5	5.8	29.7
	2000	402 362	18.4	35.1	29.3	3.0	9.4	4.2	29.8
	2005	1 533 639	8.1	30.6	23.5	4.5	10.7	6.7	39.4
	2010	2 716 990	7.9	26.2	18.3	4.1	15.0	8.7	38.1
	2015	3 597 767	8.1	26.4	17.7	4.5	14.8	10.2	35.9
	2016	3 755 978	8.2	26.4	17.9	4.7	15.0	10.4	35.3
	2017	3 952 670	7.2	26.5	18.2	5.0	15.5	10.7	35.2
	2018	4 202 926	7.7	25.4	17.5	5.4	15.5	10.5	35.5
	2019	4 484 953	7.2	24.0	16.5	6.9	15.4	10.4	36.0
2020	4 572 056	7.6	23.4	16.0	6.5	14.9	10.6	36.9	
Slovakia <sup>53</sup> (Euro)	1990	8 486	3.5	46.7	30.9	8.2	9.4	4.5	27.6
	1995	17 117	2.6	27.5	22.0	4.5	11.7	8.1	45.5
	2000	27 967	1.9	27.6	22.6	5.7	15.2	10.8	38.8
	2005	44 621	1.8	29.7	23.3	6.5	16.2	10.4	35.5
	2010	62 058	1.7	25.0	19.9	8.8	16.2	9.2	39.2
	2015	71 907	2.4	26.1	21.8	7.8	13.0	11.4	39.3
	2016	72 985	2.5	24.9	20.7	7.7	12.3	11.3	41.4
	2017	75 635	2.3	23.9	20.1	8.2	12.6	11.4	41.6
	2018	80 073	2.4	24.6	21.1	8.0	12.2	11.1	41.7
	2019	84 047	1.9	26.4	22.1	6.7	12.8	11.1	41.0
2020	82 421	2.0	24.1	19.6	6.5	12.6	11.1	43.8	
Slovenia <sup>53</sup> (Euro)	1990	777	6.2	35.0	31.1	5.1	12.7	9.7	31.3
	1995	9 069	4.7	28.7	25.1	5.8	13.8	7.8	39.3
	2000	16 464	3.5	28.4	24.8	6.5	13.1	9.0	39.5
	2005	25 569	2.8	27.4	23.5	6.5	14.0	9.2	40.1
	2010	31 693	2.2	24.1	20.1	6.3	14.4	9.6	43.4
	2015	33 592	2.4	27.0	23.1	5.4	14.1	10.3	40.7
	2016	35 030	2.3	27.1	23.3	5.2	14.3	10.4	40.8
	2017	37 370	2.1	27.3	23.7	5.4	14.4	10.5	40.4
	2018	39 949	2.6	26.8	23.3	5.7	14.6	10.3	40.0
	2019	42 329	2.2	27.1	23.6	6.0	14.5	10.4	39.8
2020	41 480	2.4	27.2	23.4	6.0	13.2	10.1	41.0	
Spain <sup>29</sup> (Euro)	1970	15 794	10.4	30.7	25.4	11.0	15.5	7.3	25.1
	1975	37 508	9.1	30.1	24.9	11.3	15.7	7.3	26.5
	1980	95 199	6.8	28.3	23.4	9.9	17.3	8.1	29.6
	1985	173 574	5.7	27.0	22.3	7.8	18.3	8.6	32.6
	1990	309 366	5.1	23.8	19.7	10.6	18.2	8.5	33.9
	1995	426 438	4.2	21.3	17.6	9.3	19.6	9.0	36.6
	2000	588 988	4.1	20.7	17.9	10.1	19.0	9.2	36.9
	2005	832 410	3.1	18.4	15.3	11.9	18.3	8.6	39.7
	2010	985 479	2.6	16.3	12.4	8.9	17.9	8.4	45.8
	2015	978 469	3.0	16.4	12.4	5.8	18.6	8.5	47.7
	2016	1 010 688	3.1	16.2	12.4	5.9	19.1	8.3	47.5
	2017	1 053 180	3.1	16.2	12.5	5.9	19.3	8.3	47.2
	2018	1 088 820	3.0	16.0	12.2	5.9	19.0	8.4	47.5
2019	1 128 481	2.9	16.0	12.1	6.3	19.1	8.3	47.6	
2020	1 024 121	3.4	16.1	12.1	6.2	16.4	7.2	50.6	
Sweden <sup>29</sup> (Swedish Krona)	1970	169 806	7.8	29.0	25.9	7.0	11.3	11.1	33.7
	1975	301 262	8.1	30.1	26.9	6.3	11.9	10.6	33.0
	1980	550 014	5.3	26.3	22.8	6.1	11.1	10.4	40.7
	1985	884 379	5.4	27.3	23.6	5.6	11.7	9.2	40.6
	1990	1 368 656	4.3	24.5	20.8	6.2	11.4	10.4	43.2
	1995	1 675 560	3.3	22.5	22.5	4.4	11.3	10.2	44.6
	2000	2 140 595	2.2	25.5	22.7	4.2	11.2	11.6	45.4
	2005	2 594 653	1.4	23.2	19.4	4.9	11.9	12.5	46.0
	2010	3 153 052	1.9	21.3	16.7	5.6	12.3	12.8	46.1
	2015	3 788 043	1.6	18.7	15.3	6.2	12.5	13.3	47.6
	2016	3 910 818	1.6	18.2	14.9	6.3	12.8	12.6	48.6
	2017	4 100 646	1.6	18.2	14.7	6.8	12.7	12.4	48.4
	2018	4 278 918	1.6	18.1	14.7	6.7	12.2	12.8	48.6
2019	4 460 184	1.6	18.2	14.7	6.8	12.3	12.8	48.3	
2020	4 417 700	1.6	17.1	13.7	6.7	12.4	12.7	49.5	
Switzerland <sup>29</sup> (Swiss Franc)	1970	106 039	2.4	26.7	23.2	7.8	18.2	9.1	35.9
	1975	163 916	2.4	26.7	23.2	7.8	18.2	9.1	35.9
	1980	199 310	2.4	27.2	23.7	7.8	18.1	9.1	35.4
	1985	264 396	2.3	24.6	21.3	7.9	18.1	9.1	38.0
	1990	356 807	2.0	23.1	20.3	8.4	17.8	8.5	40.2

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	1995	405 161	1.4	23.2	19.6	6.8	16.2	8.7	43.7
	2000	451 845	1.1	21.6	18.5	5.2	16.5	8.4	47.3
	2005	504 281	0.8	21.8	19.6	5.1	17.5	8.5	46.1
	2010	606 824	0.7	21.0	18.8	4.9	19.3	8.1	46.0
	2015	654 755	0.6	20.1	18.0	5.1	17.7	8.4	48.0
	2016	665 145	0.7	20.1	18.3	5.1	17.4	8.4	48.4
	2017	672 741	0.6	20.2	18.4	5.0	17.6	8.4	48.1
	2018	698 917	0.7	20.5	18.5	4.9	17.4	8.3	48.2
	2019	707 357	0.6	20.7	18.7	4.9	16.8	8.5	48.4
	2020	686 865	0.7	20.9	18.7	5.1	16.3	7.9	49.2
Ukraine <sup>50,53</sup> (Hryvnia)	1990	1 643 (t)	24.8	36.7	35.3	8.9	5.4	7.8	16.4
	1995	51 831	14.5	34.1	32.6	7.8	7.4	13.3	23.0
	2000	150 320	16.3	33.0	20.4	4.1	10.4	13.8	22.3
	2005	404 474	10.0	29.7	20.9	4.4	14.4	12.7	28.7
	2010	954 472	8.4	25.6	15.0	3.7	17.2	12.2	33.0
	2015	1 689 387	14.2	23.3	14.0	2.3	16.9	12.3	31.0
	2016	2 023 228	13.8	25.0	14.4	2.3	16.5	12.2	30.2
	2017	2 519 561	12.1	25.1	14.3	2.6	17.0	12.0	31.3
	2018	3 018 190	12.0	24.8	13.6	2.7	16.5	12.1	31.9
	2019	3 422 830	10.4	23.1	12.6	3.1	16.4	13.1	33.8
	2020	3 597 228	10.8	21.0	11.8	3.3	17.0	13.1	34.8
United Kingdom <sup>29</sup> (Pound Sterling)	1970	54 503	2.2	31.8	26.6	6.8	13.9	9.9	35.3
	1975	116 678	2.1	28.1	22.8	7.7	13.5	10.1	38.4
	1980	248 479	1.6	30.4	21.4	6.6	12.7	8.3	40.4
	1985	381 129	1.3	28.3	19.1	6.0	12.9	7.9	43.5
	1990	593 056	1.4	22.3	17.3	6.5	14.0	9.1	46.7
	1995	773 897	1.4	22.0	17.1	5.1	13.7	9.0	48.8
	2000	985 263	0.9	19.5	14.9	5.9	14.4	10.6	48.7
	2005	1 260 813	0.6	16.0	11.7	6.5	13.9	10.4	52.6
	2010	1 452 645	0.7	15.3	10.5	5.7	13.6	10.2	54.6
	2015	1 727 643	0.7	14.0	10.3	6.3	13.2	10.1	55.6
	2016	1 799 292	0.6	13.5	10.1	6.3	13.1	10.3	56.2
	2017	1 872 421	0.7	13.6	10.0	6.4	13.2	10.2	56.0
	2018	1 942 619	0.6	13.6	9.9	6.4	13.2	10.2	56.0
	2019	2 017 344	0.7	13.7	9.9	6.4	13.4	10.2	55.6
	2020	1 949 605	0.6	13.1	9.6	5.8	12.6	9.6	58.3
<b>Oceania</b>									
Australia <sup>29</sup> (Australian Dollar)	1970	35 708	6.5	30.7	23.7	8.8	11.5	8.7	33.9
	1975	78 632	5.6	28.1	19.9	9.0	11.3	8.2	37.8
	1980	144 614	5.9	28.9	18.5	8.1	9.9	7.9	39.3
	1985	244 171	4.5	28.3	16.7	7.0	12.0	9.0	39.3
	1990	382 332	3.4	22.8	13.7	7.2	13.1	9.1	44.3
	1995	485 499	3.7	21.8	13.9	6.4	13.7	9.2	45.1
	2000	645 267	3.8	20.3	12.0	5.6	13.1	9.1	48.0
	2005	919 422	3.0	20.5	10.7	7.3	12.6	8.7	47.9
	2010	1 325 033	2.5	20.4	7.9	8.0	11.8	8.1	49.3
	2015	1 540 924	2.6	15.5	6.5	8.5	11.7	8.1	53.6
	2016	1 639 402	2.9	17.0	6.2	8.1	11.3	7.7	52.9
	2017	1 718 639	2.6	17.6	6.2	8.2	11.0	7.6	52.9
	2018	1 819 909	2.3	19.2	6.0	7.9	10.7	7.3	52.7
	2019	1 857 042	2.1	19.5	6.0	7.6	10.5	7.1	53.1
	2020	1 932 179	2.4	19.8	6.0	7.4	10.8	6.9	52.5
Cook Islands <sup>2,29,39</sup> (New Zealand Dollar)	1970	9 938 (t)	26.4	12.9	10.9	9.2	13.7	7.2	30.6
	1975	14	18.2	7.2	6.4	4.5	25.2	8.2	36.8
	1980	24	11.6	4.8	4.4	3.9	32.7	7.7	39.3
	1985	49	5.1	5.4	5.2	3.2	29.1	8.9	48.2
	1990	100	6.5	6.8	4.0	1.6	24.8	8.4	51.8
	1995	160	5.1	5.6	2.6	1.7	24.8	9.5	53.3
	2000	186	7.4	5.5	3.2	2.5	32.9	11.5	40.1
	2005	248	4.9	5.7	3.6	3.3	32.3	10.5	43.4
	2010	304	3.4	5.2	2.6	2.7	30.8	10.9	47.0
	2015	386	3.2	4.7	2.4	6.6	29.5	13.6	42.3
	2016	397	3.0	5.1	2.4	2.5	32.4	14.2	42.9
	2017	434	3.3	5.1	2.6	3.5	32.2	15.0	40.8
	2018	459	3.1	4.7	2.5	3.1	33.8	15.2	40.2
	2019	477	2.8	4.3	2.4	4.4	32.5	13.8	42.2
	2020	383	3.1	5.8	3.1	3.9	25.7	13.0	48.5

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
Fiji <sup>29</sup> (Fiji Dollar)	1970	209	24.5	11.6	10.9	5.6	6.3	5.9	46.0
	1975	588	23.2	13.3	12.5	7.1	7.3	7.5	41.5
	1980	1 039	20.0	13.8	12.9	6.2	8.1	7.9	44.0
	1985	1 365	16.4	12.0	10.1	4.1	8.0	9.2	50.3
	1990	2 093	16.7	14.6	12.3	2.8	10.9	9.6	45.3
	1995	2 853	16.4	14.9	12.7	2.9	10.9	9.1	45.8
	2000	3 575	14.7	15.3	13.4	2.4	12.1	12.5	43.0
	2005	4 680	12.8	14.9	13.2	3.0	15.8	14.2	39.3
	2010	5 396	10.2	17.0	13.8	2.9	18.1	12.2	39.6
	2015	7 709	10.0	16.3	13.4	3.0	17.1	14.4	39.2
	2016	8 407	13.1	16.8	13.4	3.1	16.1	14.3	36.7
	2017	8 931	13.0	16.2	12.9	3.2	17.2	13.4	36.9
	2018	9 363	13.6	16.0	12.9	3.4	17.4	12.2	37.5
2019	9 668	14.6	15.6	12.7	3.5	17.8	11.4	37.1	
2020	8 031	17.6	17.5	14.4	3.5	16.0	11.3	34.1	
French Polynesia <sup>2,39</sup> (CFP Franc)	1970	24 228	8.6	7.9	6.1	5.3	14.7	9.3	54.2
	1975	50 808	5.8	7.7	6.5	8.5	14.7	9.3	54.0
	1980	109 282	5.8	8.3	7.3	8.8	14.5	9.2	53.4
	1985	255 929	4.7	10.7	9.6	10.4	14.0	8.9	51.5
	1990	323 791	5.0	10.7	8.6	4.9	14.9	9.5	55.0
	1995	368 727	5.2	8.6	6.1	4.0	15.5	9.8	57.0
	2000	433 614	5.1	9.1	6.5	4.9	15.2	9.7	56.1
	2005	491 585	3.4	7.9	5.7	4.7	15.7	10.1	58.1
	2010	494 717	2.5	7.8	5.1	4.5	13.1	9.7	62.4
	2015	514 858	3.6	8.6	5.7	3.5	13.5	12.1	58.8
	2016	531 806	3.6	8.5	5.8	3.4	14.3	12.6	57.6
	2017	551 783	3.4	8.1	5.3	3.5	14.8	12.8	57.4
	2018	570 943	3.5	8.4	5.6	3.4	14.2	12.5	57.9
2019	589 342	3.5	8.3	5.6	3.4	14.4	12.6	57.6	
2020	546 026	3.5	8.3	5.5	3.4	14.5	12.6	57.7	
Kiribati <sup>2,10</sup> (Australian Dollar)	1970	15	14.8	48.5	...	3.6	12.4	2.5	18.1
	1975	35	12.4	25.0	...	2.0	15.4	5.0	40.3
	1980	27	12.9	12.4	11.3	3.5	12.3	8.7	50.1
	1985	36	14.7	11.9	9.9	3.0	10.4	10.3	49.7
	1990	42	8.0	11.9	9.8	2.6	14.7	12.1	50.8
	1995	91	35.4	6.1	5.1	6.5	9.2	8.0	34.9
	2000	117	23.6	6.0	4.8	8.2	9.8	11.7	40.7
	2005	137	21.8	5.6	5.1	3.7	5.9	14.0	49.1
	2010	168	24.3	7.0	5.7	5.0	7.2	10.9	45.5
	2015	221	22.2	5.5	4.0	10.2	7.2	8.1	46.8
	2016	247	25.6	6.3	4.1	8.8	8.5	7.7	43.1
	2017	261	28.7	5.6	4.1	6.5	8.4	7.3	43.5
	2018	264	25.2	6.2	4.4	4.9	6.3	8.2	49.2
2019	264	24.8	4.9	3.7	4.2	6.1	9.4	50.6	
2020	273	25.2	5.7	4.2	3.7	5.4	10.8	49.2	
Marshall Islands <sup>2,39,54</sup> (US Dollar)	1970	7 810 (t)	9.7	0.4	0.8	12.2	25.9	-3.7	55.5
	1975	16	9.7	0.4	0.8	12.2	25.9	-3.7	55.5
	1980	25	9.7	0.4	0.8	12.2	25.9	-3.7	55.5
	1985	41	9.7	0.4	0.8	12.2	25.9	-3.7	55.5
	1990	73	9.6	0.6	0.8	11.7	24.8	-2.1	55.3
	1995	114	10.2	4.1	2.1	9.6	18.1	7.4	50.7
	2000	108	8.5	7.3	2.5	6.2	16.6	11.8	49.6
	2005	128	7.7	3.2	2.0	5.5	17.1	9.6	56.9
	2010	155	12.0	7.7	3.8	6.4	14.6	8.9	50.4
	2015	183	12.1	8.3	3.9	3.8	15.7	11.5	48.6
	2016	201	12.6	11.3	4.9	4.4	15.5	10.4	45.7
	2017	215	15.2	8.6	4.3	4.6	14.4	10.8	46.4
	2018	224	16.4	7.3	3.7	4.8	14.4	10.0	47.1
2019	245	19.7	8.3	4.6	5.4	12.9	9.2	44.5	
2020	249	21.4	7.6	3.4	5.0	13.0	9.5	43.5	
Micronesia (FS of) (US Dollar)	1970	20	24.5	3.4	1.4	4.1	13.2	7.1	47.9
	1975	47	24.5	3.4	1.4	4.1	13.2	7.1	47.9
	1980	66	24.5	3.4	1.4	4.1	13.2	7.1	47.9
	1985	104	24.5	3.4	1.4	4.1	13.2	7.1	47.9
	1990	152	24.5	3.4	1.4	4.1	13.1	7.1	47.9
	1995	213	24.9	2.7	1.5	4.4	13.0	7.2	47.8
	2000	222	25.4	4.6	1.7	4.1	13.8	7.2	44.9
	2005	232	24.2	2.6	0.6	3.0	15.2	7.1	47.8
	2010	275	26.7	1.7	0.5	6.1	15.4	6.1	44.0

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
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	2015	298	27.8	3.7	0.4	2.8	14.7	6.0	45.0
	2016	313	28.8	3.8	0.6	2.6	14.8	6.5	43.4
	2017	344	29.5	3.3	0.6	2.4	14.0	6.1	44.7
	2018	378	23.9	3.3	0.5	1.9	12.5	5.7	52.7
	2019	384	23.9	3.1	0.5	2.0	14.7	6.5	49.8
	2020	376	25.8	3.3	0.5	2.1	13.8	6.1	49.0
Nauru <sup>20</sup> (Australian Dollar)	1970	15	5.6	34.2	1.6	3.3	14.7	16.4	25.7
	1975	28	6.4	24.2	1.8	3.8	17.0	18.9	29.7
	1980	39	5.6	33.8	1.6	3.3	14.9	16.5	25.9
	1985	51	6.0	29.3	1.7	3.6	15.8	17.6	27.6
	1990	68	6.5	23.0	1.9	3.9	17.3	19.2	30.1
	1995	51	6.4	24.0	1.9	3.8	17.0	19.2	29.6
	2000	40	5.3	36.1	1.7	2.9	13.8	17.3	24.5
	2005	34	7.8	-9.8	3.5	3.3	19.5	23.8	55.4
	2010	67	4.2	40.2	14.5	3.4	11.0	12.9	28.3
	2015	137	2.4	37.9	23.3	2.8	19.3	18.9	18.7
	2016	157	2.4	33.5	19.7	3.0	22.7	19.0	19.3
	2017	166	2.4	32.1	18.3	3.1	23.2	19.8	19.4
	2018	183	2.4	34.5	20.4	3.0	21.8	19.2	19.1
	2019	189	2.4	33.4	19.5	3.0	22.6	19.4	19.2
	2020	195	2.4	33.3	19.4	3.0	22.5	19.5	19.2
New Caledonia <sup>7,39,44</sup> (CFP Franc)	1970	38 204	4.3	33.9	32.3	3.9	34.4	3.1	20.4
	1975	63 643	3.0	34.6	32.0	13.5	20.3	4.1	24.6
	1980	90 848	3.0	24.2	21.7	9.1	21.3	3.7	38.6
	1985	139 650	1.8	22.5	20.2	3.4	23.8	3.4	45.0
	1990	250 426	2.0	19.3	16.7	5.7	23.0	5.6	44.5
	1995	329 293	1.8	16.2	14.7	5.7	22.2	6.3	47.7
	2000	410 014	2.4	16.9	14.9	9.1	12.3	7.3	52.1
	2005	550 894	1.7	17.8	16.0	8.9	12.4	7.5	51.8
	2010	778 708	1.5	17.5	15.9	10.9	12.2	7.3	50.7
	2015	865 514	2.1	11.6	9.5	12.3	12.0	7.6	54.4
	2016	862 125	2.1	12.4	10.2	9.6	11.7	7.6	56.6
	2017	888 608	2.2	12.6	10.6	10.6	10.9	8.1	55.6
	2018	913 573	2.1	12.2	10.1	10.8	11.5	7.8	55.5
	2019	922 744	2.1	12.4	10.3	10.3	11.4	7.8	55.9
	2020	932 691	2.2	12.4	10.4	10.6	11.3	7.9	55.7
New Zealand <sup>29</sup> (New Zealand Dollar)	1970	5 713	12.3	28.1	25.0	6.9	15.5	8.8	28.3
	1975	11 246	10.0	26.5	23.6	8.3	14.1	8.7	32.4
	1980	23 821	10.1	29.5	25.1	5.5	13.6	9.2	32.2
	1985	47 612	7.4	28.4	23.4	5.7	14.3	8.9	35.3
	1990	70 693	6.4	24.2	19.2	4.4	13.3	9.9	41.8
	1995	89 120	7.0	23.3	19.1	4.5	13.1	10.4	41.8
	2000	111 637	8.3	20.7	16.6	4.6	12.8	9.1	44.5
	2005	151 152	4.9	20.0	15.7	5.8	12.8	9.0	47.5
	2010	187 404	7.1	17.4	11.8	5.6	12.0	7.8	50.1
	2015	233 857	4.9	16.6	12.3	6.5	12.5	8.2	51.3
	2016	247 791	6.1	15.2	11.1	6.8	12.6	7.7	51.7
	2017	266 118	6.5	15.2	11.1	7.1	12.5	7.4	51.3
	2018	280 672	6.2	14.9	10.9	7.2	12.3	7.3	52.0
	2019	296 830	6.2	14.7	10.7	7.6	12.0	7.1	52.5
	2020	299 473	6.3	14.9	10.9	7.3	12.3	7.3	51.9
Palau <sup>2,29</sup> (US Dollar)	1970	11	17.1	2.5	0.4	22.8	14.5	4.1	39.1
	1975	17	17.1	2.5	0.4	22.8	14.5	4.1	39.1
	1980	28	16.9	2.4	0.4	22.8	14.4	4.0	39.3
	1985	48	16.7	2.4	0.4	23.0	14.3	4.0	39.5
	1990	96	21.6	3.4	0.6	19.8	16.8	5.9	32.4
	1995	121	8.1	3.1	0.9	8.0	28.2	8.9	43.7
	2000	146	5.4	5.4	1.6	8.5	29.2	8.7	42.8
	2005	168	4.2	3.0	0.9	12.2	22.7	10.1	47.8
	2010	168	4.2	5.2	0.9	5.7	24.1	11.1	49.7
	2015	250	3.3	3.9	1.1	5.0	32.8	11.4	43.6
	2016	267	3.3	5.2	1.1	5.1	32.4	11.6	42.4
	2017	256	3.6	3.5	1.1	5.7	31.4	11.7	44.2
	2018	259	3.5	3.7	1.1	5.8	30.2	10.6	46.3
	2019	255	3.4	4.3	1.2	6.1	27.9	9.7	48.6
	2020	238	3.3	5.9	1.1	8.5	25.4	7.1	49.8
Papua New Guinea <sup>29</sup> (Kina)	1970	1 130	19.8	2.7	2.1	8.6	27.2	14.5	27.2
	1975	2 156	15.4	13.7	2.8	2.9	26.2	12.8	29.0
	1980	3 197	19.1	14.0	3.7	2.8	19.7	8.4	36.0

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	1985	4 225	18.5	12.2	3.8	2.2	18.8	7.6	40.7
	1990	5 036	17.3	16.2	3.4	3.0	19.7	10.1	33.7
	1995	9 402	21.8	20.7	3.2	2.3	18.5	8.5	28.1
	2000	13 942	23.2	27.6	3.1	3.7	7.7	4.9	32.9
	2005	21 819	22.5	28.7	2.6	5.5	14.5	3.9	24.9
	2010	37 559	20.2	24.5	2.5	9.7	13.4	4.7	27.4
	2015	57 459	18.3	28.2	1.9	8.2	12.0	4.1	29.2
	2016	62 454	18.6	27.9	2.0	8.2	12.0	4.0	29.2
	2017	69 267	18.5	31.1	2.0	7.0	11.6	3.9	27.9
	2018	75 867	17.8	32.0	1.8	6.6	11.6	3.9	28.1
	2019	80 487	18.3	30.3	2.0	7.3	11.7	3.9	28.4
	2020	77 938	18.2	31.1	1.9	7.0	11.7	3.9	28.2
Samoa <sup>26,29,49</sup>	1970	30	24.7	16.3	13.5	4.1	15.8	10.2	29.0
(Tala)	1975	54	24.7	16.3	13.5	4.1	15.8	10.2	29.0
	1980	106	24.7	16.3	13.5	4.1	15.8	10.2	29.0
	1985	197	24.7	16.3	13.5	4.1	15.8	10.2	29.0
	1990	267	24.5	16.2	13.4	4.1	15.9	10.2	29.1
	1995	497	22.3	15.9	13.0	4.3	16.6	10.8	30.2
	2000	786	18.3	15.3	12.4	4.3	20.7	11.6	29.7
	2005	1 202	13.7	15.9	13.0	6.5	21.2	14.6	28.1
	2010	1 720	9.1	11.6	9.6	6.5	31.8	11.9	29.1
	2015	2 015	8.9	10.8	8.1	7.3	31.3	12.1	29.6
	2016	2 107	10.1	10.7	8.1	6.3	31.9	11.9	29.1
	2017	2 108	10.3	10.3	7.3	5.7	32.8	11.3	29.6
	2018	2 160	9.4	8.5	5.7	6.2	34.9	10.7	30.2
	2019	2 244	10.1	9.0	6.1	6.8	34.7	10.4	29.0
	2020	2 057	10.5	9.5	6.1	5.6	33.1	9.4	31.8
Solomon Islands <sup>12</sup>	1970	26	51.6	4.2	3.8	4.2	10.2	5.3	24.5
(Solomon Islands Dollar)	1975	44	51.6	4.2	3.8	4.2	10.2	5.3	24.5
	1980	107	51.4	4.3	3.8	4.2	10.1	5.3	24.8
	1985	213	50.4	4.1	3.8	4.2	10.4	5.1	25.8
	1990	459	45.5	5.2	3.7	2.6	7.8	4.7	34.1
	1995	1 193	45.3	10.6	7.2	3.7	9.0	6.7	24.7
	2000	1 771	38.5	10.4	8.5	2.4	10.5	8.1	30.1
	2005	3 541	36.7	7.6	6.9	2.5	12.4	8.4	32.4
	2010	6 828	34.8	11.8	9.3	1.9	13.8	9.6	28.0
	2015	10 332	33.3	11.6	7.9	4.0	16.7	6.9	27.5
	2016	10 920	34.6	11.0	7.9	4.7	17.0	6.3	26.5
	2017	11 721	33.2	12.4	10.2	5.0	16.8	6.7	25.9
	2018	11 691	33.7	11.6	8.7	4.6	16.8	6.6	26.7
	2019	12 237	33.8	11.7	8.9	4.8	16.8	6.5	26.4
	2020	12 357	33.6	11.9	9.3	4.8	16.8	6.6	26.3
Tonga <sup>52</sup>	1970	13	47.6	7.2	5.8	3.4	12.7	4.5	24.7
(Pa'anga)	1975	28	50.0	6.7	5.2	3.8	13.3	3.8	22.4
	1980	61	45.6	7.3	6.0	3.9	14.6	6.6	22.1
	1985	88	37.8	8.2	5.7	6.7	13.5	8.0	25.9
	1990	175	34.7	8.0	6.0	5.7	14.0	9.1	28.5
	1995	230	23.9	11.3	8.7	10.3	10.9	7.3	36.3
	2000	294	22.4	12.1	10.1	8.6	10.6	7.3	39.0
	2005	435	20.7	11.6	8.5	7.8	13.0	6.0	40.9
	2010	623	18.7	10.7	6.8	9.8	13.2	6.9	40.7
	2015	728	19.7	10.9	7.0	7.2	14.1	7.8	40.3
	2016	789	19.6	10.8	7.1	8.0	14.8	7.0	39.7
	2017	853	20.0	10.7	7.1	8.8	15.2	7.2	38.0
	2018	890	20.6	10.9	7.1	7.7	15.9	6.9	38.0
	2019	977	23.4	9.7	6.2	8.3	15.0	6.8	36.8
	2020	944	21.1	10.1	6.7	7.5	15.9	6.1	39.2
Tuvalu <sup>42</sup>	1970	2 153 (t)	15.6	4.4	2.0	13.3	9.5	8.3	48.9
(Australian Dollar)	1975	2 743 (t)	15.5	4.4	2.0	13.3	9.6	8.3	48.9
	1980	3 550 (t)	15.0	4.3	1.9	13.0	9.7	8.4	49.6
	1985	5 034 (t)	10.8	3.4	1.5	10.2	10.8	9.4	55.4
	1990	11	25.6	3.6	1.6	10.9	8.6	7.5	43.8
	1995	14	24.0	3.5	1.6	10.5	8.9	7.7	45.4
	2000	22	20.4	0.8	0.8	6.6	12.4	10.0	49.8
	2005	27	22.2	2.9	0.9	5.4	9.4	9.4	50.6
	2010	33	27.3	0.2	1.1	5.4	8.8	6.8	51.5
	2015	46	13.9	2.2	1.3	10.2	12.7	5.1	55.8
	2016	53	11.6	3.2	1.3	11.5	13.8	5.1	54.8
	2017	56	11.3	2.6	1.2	12.9	14.8	5.0	53.4
	2018	61	10.8	2.4	1.3	11.6	15.8	4.8	54.6



**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

Major area, region and country	Year	Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million	Percentage Distribution						
			Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E	Of which: Manufacturing D	Construction F	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H	Transport, storage and communication I	Other Activities J-P
	2019	73	8.9	2.3	1.4	17.4	16.3	4.1	51.0
	2020	76	11.3	2.6	1.3	12.7	14.7	4.8	53.9
Vanuatu <sup>2,29</sup> .....	1970	3 634	31.6	5.7	4.0	1.9	18.1	10.8	31.9
(Vatu)	1975	5 267	31.6	5.7	4.0	1.9	18.1	10.8	31.9
	1980	8 024	31.6	5.7	4.0	1.9	18.1	10.8	31.9
	1985	14 749	32.6	4.8	3.2	1.1	17.2	8.1	36.2
	1990	19 521	23.9	7.3	5.3	2.7	18.5	10.6	37.0
	1995	28 938	30.5	6.5	4.7	2.6	18.9	9.5	32.0
	2000	34 111	25.6	6.6	4.8	5.9	21.5	8.7	31.7
	2005	39 869	24.1	6.1	4.1	2.4	19.8	11.9	35.8
	2010	64 125	21.9	7.1	5.1	5.9	21.5	10.9	32.5
	2015	77 527	23.1	5.6	3.5	5.9	23.6	8.5	33.4
	2016	82 124	22.2	5.4	3.4	5.7	24.8	8.9	32.9
	2017	87 673	23.1	5.1	3.1	5.9	24.5	9.9	31.4
	2018	91 810	23.3	5.0	3.0	6.1	24.1	9.8	31.7
	2019	98 781	22.9	5.2	3.2	5.9	24.5	9.5	32.0
	2020	90 752	23.1	5.1	3.1	6.0	24.4	9.8	31.7

**Notes for Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:  
Individual Countries or Areas**

- 1/ Gross Value Added  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 2/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 3/ Gross Value Added  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 4/ Gross Value Added  
2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 5/ Gross Value Added  
2010, 2015-2020  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 6/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 7/ Gross Value Added  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 8/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
Refers to Gross Domestic Product.
- 9/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Statistical discrepancy is pro rata distributed to the components of value added
- 10/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
At factor cost.
- 11/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 12/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 13/ Gross Value Added  
2010  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 14/ (a) Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2010  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- (b) Construction  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Refers to Buildings and public works

- (c) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Refers to trade only
- 15/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 16/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995  
At factor cost.  
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 17/ Gross Value Added  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005  
Statistical discrepancy is pro rata distributed to the components of value added
- 18/ (a) Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- (b) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985  
Restaurants and Hotels are included in "Other Activities".
- (c) Other Activities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985  
Includes Hotels and restaurants.
- 19/ (a) Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
Does not incorporate value added generated by binational hydroelectric plants.
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
Does not incorporate value added generated by binational hydroelectric plants.
- 20/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
At producers' prices.
- 21/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985  
At factor cost.  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 22/ Gross Value Added  
1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 23/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1990, 1995, 2000  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
At producers' prices.
- 24/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Value added refers to GDP.

- 25/ (a) Gross Value Added  
1995  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- (b) Of which: Manufacturing  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 26/ (a) Gross Value Added  
2010, 2015-2020  
Refers to Gross Domestic Product.
- (b) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
Of which: Manufacturing  
Construction  
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
Transport, storage and communication  
Other Activities  
2010, 2015-2020  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 27/ Gross Value Added  
1990, 1995  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 28/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
2015-2020  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
2015-2020  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
2015-2020  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
2015-2020  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication  
2015-2020  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities  
2015-2020  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 29/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities

- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 30/ Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 31/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Includes quarrying.
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes quarrying.
- 32/ Of which: Manufacturing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 33/ Of which: Manufacturing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 34/ Of which: Manufacturing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 35/ Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 36/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes hunting and forestry.  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes mining and quarrying.  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Includes waste management.
- (c) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods.
- (d) Other Activities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes waste management.  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Includes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods.

- 37/ Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes mining and quarrying.
- 38/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Agricultural services and related activities such as cotton ginning and pressing are included in Manufacturing.
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Agricultural services and related activities such as cotton ginning and pressing are included in Manufacturing.  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Gas distribution is included in Wholesale and retail trade.
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Agricultural services and related activities such as cotton ginning and pressing are included in Manufacturing.  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Distribution of petroleum products is included in Wholesale and retail trade.
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Distribution of petroleum products is included in Wholesale and retail trade.  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Gas distribution is included in Wholesale and retail trade.
- 39/ Of which: Manufacturing  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 40/ Of which: Manufacturing  
1990, 1995  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 41/ Construction  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 42/ Construction  
2010, 2015-2020  
Includes Electricity, gas and water supply.
- 43/ Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods.
- Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
Construction  
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
Transport, storage and communication  
Other Activities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.  
Of which: Manufacturing  
2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 44/ (a) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Restaurants and Hotels are included in "Other activities".

- (b) Other Activities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Includes Hotels and restaurants.
- 45/ Gross Value Added  
Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
Of which: Manufacturing  
Construction  
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
Transport, storage and communication  
Other Activities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 46/ Gross Value Added  
Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
Of which: Manufacturing  
Construction  
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
Transport, storage and communication  
Other Activities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 47/ Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
Of which: Manufacturing  
Construction  
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
Transport, storage and communication  
Other Activities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 48/ Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
Of which: Manufacturing  
Construction  
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
Transport, storage and communication  
Other Activities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
At producers' prices.
- 49/ Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
Of which: Manufacturing  
Construction  
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
Transport, storage and communication  
Other Activities  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005  
At producers' prices.
- 50/ Gross Value Added  
Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
Of which: Manufacturing  
Construction  
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels

Transport, storage and communication

Other Activities

2010, 2015-2020

The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

- 51/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication  
2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities  
2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 52/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication  
1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities  
1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 53/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals



- (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
  - (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
  - (e) Transport, storage and communication  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
  - (f) Other Activities  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 54/
- (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
  - (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
  - (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
  - (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
  - (e) Transport, storage and communication  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
  - (f) Other Activities  
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 55/
- (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
2016-2020  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
  - (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
2016-2020  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
  - (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
2016-2020  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
  - (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
2016-2020  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
  - (e) Transport, storage and communication  
2016-2020  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities

- (f) Other Activities  
2016-2020  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
  
- 56/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication  
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities  
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
  
- 57/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing  
2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication  
2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities  
2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
  
- 58/ (a) Gross Value Added  
1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- (b) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing  
2017-2020  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care

- (c) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities  
2017-2020  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (d) Of which: Manufacturing  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010  
Includes irrigation canals and recycling  
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010  
Includes Mining and quarrying, and Electricity, gas and water supply. Excludes recycling and publishing activities  
2017-2020  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (e) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels  
2017-2020  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (f) Transport, storage and communication  
2017-2020  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (g) Other Activities  
2017-2020  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care

59/ Gross Value Added  
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000  
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.



**C. Growth Rates of Main National  
Accounts Aggregates at 2015 Prices**



## Description of Analysis in Tables 4, 5 and 6

### *C. Economic development expressed in rates of growth in real terms of gross domestic product and its components.*

Tables 4 to 6 reflect trends in economic development expressed as rates of real growth of GDP and its components for the world and individual countries or areas during the period 1970 -2020.

The growth rates of GDP and its components for the regional groupings are obtained from the sum of the GDPs and their components for the countries of a specific regional grouping.

The data shown in these tables are computed as geometric mean of annual growth rates expressed as percentages for the years and periods indicated. Table 4 presents growth rates of total GDP and Tables 5 and 6 show growth rates of the components of GDP by expenditure and by kind of economic activity, respectively.

The first column of the three tables lists the regional groupings as well as individual countries presented alphabetically by region. The next column in each table highlights the base year weights in 2015 of GDP, representing for individual countries' and sub-regions' weights of their GDP as a percentage of the region GDP and those for the regional groupings, as a percentage of the world GDP. In Tables 5 and 6, the third column presents, respectively, the shares of each expenditure and industry component as a

percentage of GDP in 2015. The next four columns of the tables contain the average growth rates of GDP during the periods 1970-1979, 1980-1989, 1990-1999 and 2000-2009. The remaining columns show the annual rates of growth over the preceding year starting from 2015 through 2020.

Table 5 includes the rates of growth of each expenditure component of GDP as follows: (a) household final consumption expenditure; (b) general government final consumption expenditure; (c) gross fixed capital formation; (d) exports of goods and services; and (e) imports of goods and services.

Table 6 lists the average rates of growth of each economic activity component of GDP: (a) agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing, (b) mining, manufacturing and utilities, (c) manufacturing, (d) construction, (e) wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels (f) transport, storage and communication and (g) other activities.

Shown in following graphs are the average annual growth rates of real GDP over each of the last four decades as well as over the last five years, GDP in 2015 US dollars and the real GDP index with 1970=100. Each graph displays data by geographic region.

Figure 5. Average annual growth of real GDP by region

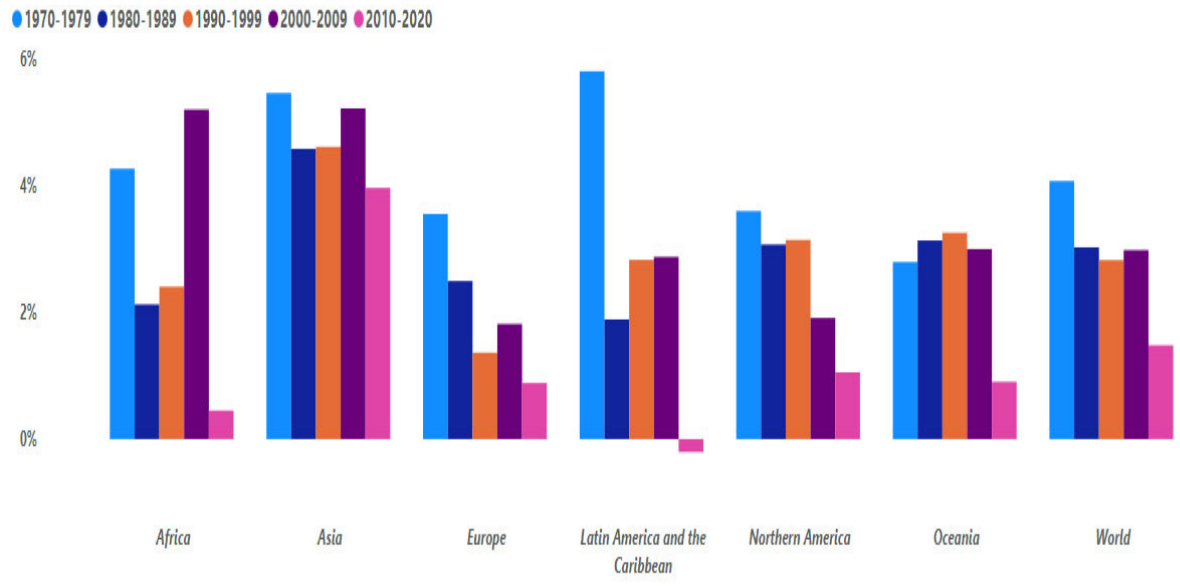


Figure 6. Index of real gross domestic product by region

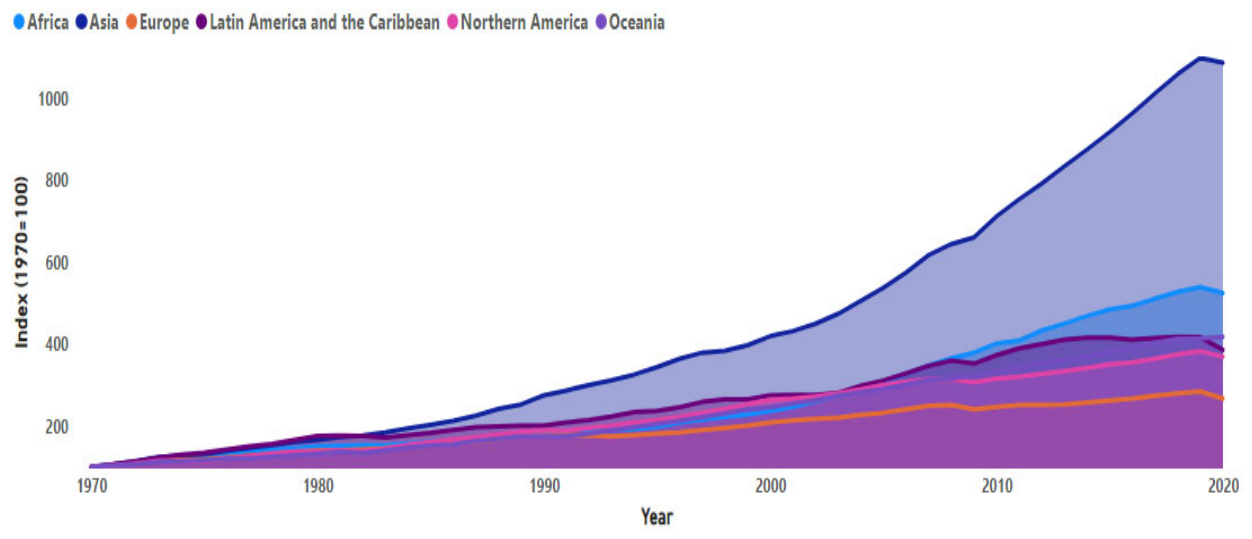
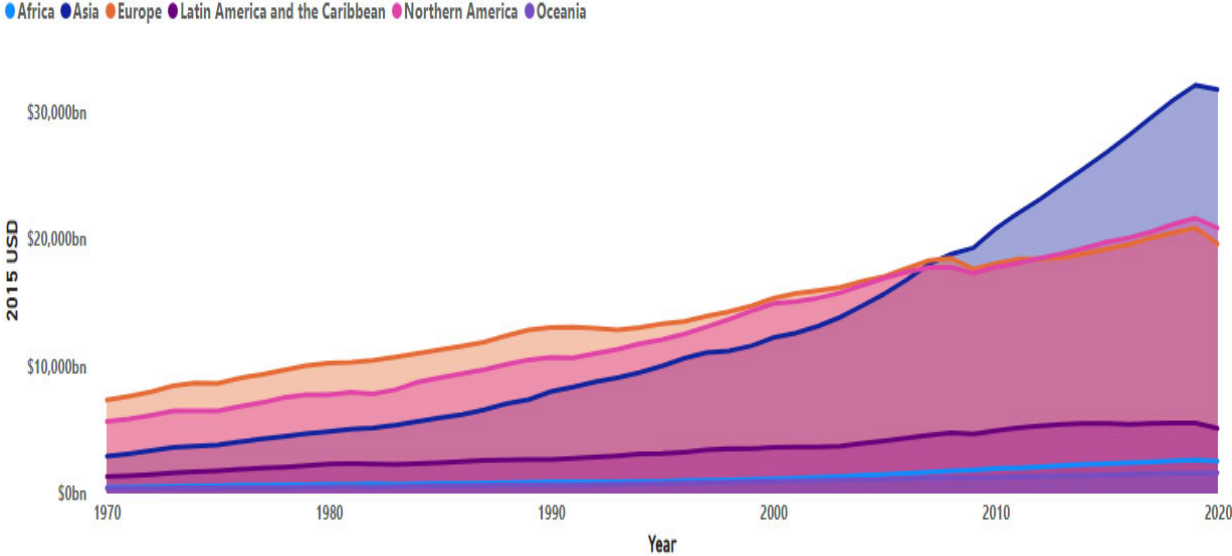




Figure 7. Real gross domestic product by region





**Table 4. Annual Average Rate of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-3.4</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-2.7</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	<i>32.2</i>	<i>6.4</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>5.4</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>-4.1</i>
Algeria.....	7.0	6.4	3.0	1.6	3.9	3.7	3.2	1.3	1.2	0.8	-4.9
Egypt.....	13.5	6.1	7.4	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.3	5.6	3.6
Libya.....	2.1	8.1	-3.5	1.3	4.6	-1.0	-1.5	32.3	8.1	-28.1	-59.7
Morocco.....	4.3	5.4	3.8	2.5	5.6	4.9	3.2	5.8	3.8	3.7	-5.0
Sudan.....	3.6	...	...	...	...	4.0	3.6	4.7	2.8	1.3	-1.6
Sudan (Former).....	...	3.8	2.1	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia.....	1.8	7.3	3.2	4.8	4.3	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.7	1.0	-8.6
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	<i>67.8</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>-2.0</i>
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	<i>13.8</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>0.8</i>
Burundi.....	0.1	3.2	4.3	-1.8	3.1	-0.4	3.2	3.8	5.3	4.5	-1.0
Comoros.....	0.0	4.4	2.9	1.9	0.7	2.0	2.8	5.6	4.1	3.6	3.9
Djibouti.....	0.1	1.6	0.4	1.4	5.8	7.7	6.7	5.4	8.4	6.6	1.2
Eritrea.....	0.1	...	...	10.0	-1.4	-20.6	7.4	-10.0	13.0	3.8	-0.6
Ethiopia.....	2.7	...	...	2.4	8.2	10.4	7.6	9.6	6.8	8.4	6.1
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	2.3	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya.....	3.0	5.2	4.3	2.0	3.9	5.7	4.2	3.8	5.6	5.0	-0.3
Madagascar.....	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.4	2.8	3.1	4.0	3.9	3.2	4.4	-7.8
Malawi.....	0.3	6.8	1.2	2.4	4.6	8.5	7.8	10.5	4.4	5.6	0.9
Mauritius.....	0.5	7.6	6.0	4.8	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.0	-14.9
Mozambique.....	0.7	3.9	-0.7	6.8	8.2	6.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.3	-1.2
Rwanda.....	0.4	5.1	2.3	1.7	8.3	8.9	6.0	4.0	8.6	9.5	-3.4
Seychelles.....	0.1	9.2	3.1	4.9	1.6	4.9	4.4	4.9	1.8	1.2	-10.8
Somalia.....	0.1	3.3	1.7	-3.3	2.9	2.7	2.9	1.4	2.8	2.9	-1.5
South Sudan.....	0.3	...	...	...	...	6.9	-6.6	-3.5	3.8	11.4	-6.6
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland.....	2.0	3.7	2.3	4.0	6.6	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.0	4.8
Uganda.....	1.2	-1.6	3.9	7.2	7.8	6.4	0.7	7.1	5.7	7.7	-0.8
Zambia.....	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.2	7.1	2.9	3.8	3.5	4.0	1.4	-2.8
Zanzibar.....	0.1	...	...	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.8	7.7	7.1	7.1	1.3
Zimbabwe.....	0.8	1.9	4.1	1.5	1.4	1.8	0.8	4.7	4.8	-8.3	0.8
<i>Middle Africa</i>	<i>10.1</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>-1.4</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>-2.4</i>
Angola.....	4.9	0.2	2.8	1.0	9.2	0.9	-2.6	-0.1	-2.0	-0.6	-4.0
Cameroon.....	1.3	5.8	1.6	1.5	4.0	5.7	4.6	3.5	4.1	3.7	-1.5
Central African Republic.....	0.1	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.3	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.8	3.0	1.0
Chad.....	0.5	-1.7	4.5	2.8	11.0	1.8	-6.4	-2.4	2.3	3.0	-0.8
Congo.....	0.5	4.6	5.5	0.8	4.8	-3.2	-10.2	-4.6	-6.2	-0.4	-8.2
D.R. of the Congo.....	1.6	0.2	1.7	-5.5	4.4	6.9	2.4	3.7	5.8	4.4	1.7
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.6	2.2	3.3	21.6	18.1	-9.1	-8.8	-5.7	-6.2	-6.0	-4.9
Gabon.....	0.6	8.2	1.4	1.8	0.5	3.9	2.1	0.5	0.8	3.9	-0.8
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	7.0	-1.4	1.6	5.1	3.9	4.2	3.8	2.9	2.2	3.1
<i>Southern Africa</i>	<i>14.8</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>-7.0</i>
Botswana.....	0.6	15.1	12.7	5.2	3.6	-1.7	4.3	2.9	4.5	3.0	-7.9
Eswatini.....	0.2	9.5	6.3	3.1	3.5	2.2	1.1	2.0	2.4	2.2	-5.6
Lesotho.....	0.1	7.6	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.1	3.6	-3.2	-1.2	2.6	-6.5
Namibia.....	0.5	3.2	1.1	3.7	4.4	4.3	0.0	-1.0	1.1	-0.6	-8.0
South Africa.....	13.5	3.0	1.7	1.6	3.5	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.2	-7.0
<i>Western Africa</i>	<i>29.1</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>-0.8</i>
Benin.....	0.5	3.2	3.3	4.9	4.1	13.0	3.3	5.7	6.7	6.9	2.0
Burkina Faso.....	0.5	4.5	3.9	5.6	5.7	3.9	6.0	6.2	6.7	5.7	2.0
Cabo Verde.....	0.1	0.2	5.8	6.7	5.6	1.0	4.7	3.7	4.5	5.7	-14.8
Côte d'Ivoire.....	1.9	6.7	1.9	3.0	1.0	14.9	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.2	2.0
Gambia.....	0.1	2.5	4.5	2.8	3.4	4.1	1.9	4.8	7.2	10.5	-6.2
Ghana.....	2.1	0.7	2.0	4.4	5.4	2.1	3.4	8.1	6.2	6.5	0.4
Guinea.....	0.4	3.0	3.0	4.3	2.7	3.8	10.8	10.3	6.4	5.6	7.1
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.0	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.2	6.1	6.3	5.9	3.4	4.5	-1.4
Liberia.....	0.1	3.1	-0.2	0.3	4.3	9.3	-0.5	2.5	1.2	-2.3	-2.9
Mali.....	0.6	5.0	3.8	12.1	8.9	7.5	8.9	6.7	6.8	6.3	-0.1
Mauritania.....	0.3	2.9	1.4	3.1	3.9	5.4	1.3	3.5	2.1	5.8	-1.8
Niger.....	0.4	1.7	-1.3	2.9	4.0	4.8	5.7	5.0	7.2	5.9	3.6
Nigeria.....	21.0	5.3	-0.3	1.2	7.9	2.7	-1.6	0.8	1.9	2.2	-1.8
Senegal.....	0.8	2.3	3.0	3.6	4.1	6.4	6.4	7.4	6.2	4.4	0.8
Sierra Leone.....	0.2	1.9	2.6	-8.8	9.3	-20.5	6.3	3.8	3.4	5.5	-2.2
Togo.....	0.2	3.4	0.9	1.1	1.8	11.1	11.6	4.0	4.0	3.6	0.7

**Table 4. Annual Average Rate of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Americas</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-4.3</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-7.3</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	1.4	4.6	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.6	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.6	-7.8
Anguilla.....	0.0	3.8	7.3	5.0	4.4	3.7	-2.4	-6.6	8.5	5.5	-29.9
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	3.6	6.3	3.4	3.1	3.8	5.5	3.1	6.9	4.9	-20.2
Aruba.....	0.0	9.1	11.2	5.4	0.0	6.3	1.2	2.6	-0.3	-0.7	-22.3
Bahamas.....	0.0	2.4	3.6	2.4	0.6	1.6	0.1	1.6	2.8	0.7	-14.5
Barbados.....	0.0	2.9	1.4	0.9	1.0	2.5	2.5	0.4	-0.6	-1.3	-17.6
British Virgin Islands.....	0.0	3.2	5.9	18.0	0.8	0.8	6.6	-0.4	0.0	1.7	1.7
Cayman Islands.....	0.0	9.4	9.3	6.8	1.3	2.8	3.2	3.2	4.2	3.8	3.5
Cuba.....	0.3	5.4	4.9	-2.2	5.5	4.4	0.5	1.8	2.2	-0.2	-10.9
Curaçao.....	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.3	-0.9	-1.7	-2.2	-3.4	-18.4
Dominica.....	0.0	3.5	4.9	2.0	2.6	-2.4	2.8	-6.8	3.7	5.5	-16.1
Dominican Republic.....	0.3	7.0	3.3	6.1	4.5	6.9	6.7	4.7	7.0	5.1	-6.7
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	...	8.2	-0.1	1.6	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	0.0	6.5	5.6	3.5	2.0	6.4	3.7	4.4	4.4	0.7	-13.8
Haiti.....	0.1	4.5	0.3	4.2	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.5	1.7	-1.7	-3.3
Jamaica.....	0.1	-0.2	2.1	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.9	-10.2
Montserrat.....	0.0	3.4	3.4	-10.1	1.9	1.1	-0.3	-0.5	6.6	7.0	-5.3
Puerto Rico.....	0.4	4.6	3.5	4.3	0.2	-1.0	-1.3	-2.9	-4.1	1.5	-3.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	5.2	5.8	3.9	2.4	1.0	2.8	-2.0	2.9	2.1	-10.7
Saint Lucia.....	0.0	6.3	7.3	2.9	2.1	0.1	3.4	3.5	2.9	-0.1	-20.4
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.4	-8.4	-9.1	8.0	-24.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.0	2.5	5.0	3.3	3.6	1.3	1.9	1.0	2.2	0.5	-2.7
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.1	4.7	-2.8	4.2	6.3	1.8	-6.3	-2.7	-0.7	-0.2	-7.4
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	0.0	10.7	10.7	9.9	5.6	11.3	7.3	-2.5	5.6	5.3	-26.8
<i>Central America</i>	5.6	6.2	1.4	3.5	1.4	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	0.4	-8.2
Belize.....	0.0	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.9	2.9	-0.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	-16.7
Costa Rica.....	0.2	6.2	2.3	5.0	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.2	2.1	2.2	-4.5
El Salvador.....	0.1	4.6	-0.4	3.6	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.6	-7.9
Guatemala.....	0.2	5.9	0.6	4.2	3.4	4.1	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.9	-1.5
Honduras.....	0.1	5.9	2.7	3.0	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.8	3.8	2.7	-9.0
Mexico.....	4.6	6.4	1.5	3.4	1.1	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.2	-0.1	-8.3
Nicaragua.....	0.1	0.0	-1.5	3.3	2.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	-3.4	-3.7	-2.0
Panama.....	0.2	4.5	1.8	5.3	5.9	5.7	5.0	5.6	3.6	3.0	-17.9
<i>South America</i>	14.8	5.8	1.3	3.0	3.4	-1.3	-2.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-6.9
Argentina.....	2.6	2.7	-1.1	4.8	2.7	2.7	-2.1	2.8	-2.6	-2.1	-9.9
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	0.1	4.5	-0.3	3.9	3.8	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.2	2.2	-8.8
Brazil.....	7.1	8.6	2.3	2.3	3.2	-3.5	-3.3	1.3	1.8	1.4	-4.1
Chile.....	1.0	2.0	2.8	6.6	3.9	2.3	1.7	1.2	3.7	0.9	-5.8
Colombia.....	1.2	5.7	3.3	2.6	4.0	3.0	2.1	1.4	2.6	3.3	-6.8
Ecuador.....	0.4	7.3	2.5	2.1	4.2	0.1	-1.2	2.4	1.3	0.0	-7.8
Guyana.....	0.0	1.8	-3.4	5.6	8.1	0.7	3.8	3.7	4.4	5.4	43.5
Paraguay <sup>1</sup> .....	0.1	8.5	3.1	2.1	4.8	3.0	4.3	4.8	3.2	-0.4	-1.0
Peru.....	0.8	3.4	-0.6	4.0	5.3	3.3	4.0	2.5	4.0	2.2	-11.1
Suriname.....	0.0	3.9	1.5	0.8	5.0	-2.6	-4.9	1.6	4.9	1.1	-15.9
Uruguay.....	0.2	2.7	0.4	3.7	2.5	1.8	3.1	1.6	0.5	0.4	-5.9
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	1.4	4.8	0.0	1.9	3.7	-6.2	-17.0	-15.7	-19.6	-27.7	-30.0
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-3.6</b>
Bermuda.....	0.0	3.5	1.0	2.5	2.8	0.8	-0.7	3.6	-0.4	0.5	0.7
Canada.....	6.2	4.2	2.9	2.6	1.7	0.7	1.0	3.0	2.4	1.9	-5.3
Greenland.....	0.0	6.4	2.5	1.2	2.9	-2.5	4.7	0.1	1.8	1.7	1.2
United States.....	72.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	1.7	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.3	-3.4
<b>Asia</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-1.1</b>
<i>Central Asia</i>	1.2	...	...	-4.0	7.8	3.0	2.0	4.0	4.3	3.7	-1.3
Kazakhstan.....	0.7	...	...	-5.0	8.4	1.2	1.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	-2.5
Kyrgyzstan.....	0.0	...	...	-5.0	4.6	3.9	4.3	4.7	3.8	4.6	-8.6
Tajikistan.....	0.0	...	...	-11.0	8.2	8.8	6.9	8.8	7.6	7.4	4.5
Turkmenistan.....	0.1	...	...	-3.2	7.5	1.5	-4.7	0.5	1.3	-7.7	-3.4
Uzbekistan.....	0.3	...	...	-0.6	6.8	7.4	6.1	4.5	5.4	5.8	1.6
<i>Eastern Asia</i>	66.7	5.3	5.9	4.2	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.2	0.4
China.....	41.3	6.0	9.9	10.6	10.5	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.0	2.3
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1.2	8.9	7.0	3.5	3.8	2.4	2.2	3.8	2.8	-1.2	-6.1
China, Macao SAR.....	0.2	7.8	7.4	2.3	9.8	-21.5	-0.7	10.0	6.5	-2.6	-56.3
D.P.R. of Korea.....	0.1	7.6	2.7	-3.1	1.4	-1.1	3.9	-3.5	-4.1	0.4	-4.5

**Table 4. Annual Average Rate of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Japan.....	16.6	4.6	4.5	1.1	0.2	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.3	-4.6
Mongolia.....	0.0	5.7	6.2	-0.2	6.5	2.4	1.2	5.3	7.2	5.2	-5.3
Republic of Korea.....	5.5	10.6	10.0	6.9	4.4	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.2	-0.9
<i>South-Eastern Asia</i>	9.3	7.1	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.1	4.3	-4.4
Brunei Darussalam.....	0.0	11.2	-3.1	2.2	1.2	-0.4	-2.5	1.3	0.1	3.9	1.1
Cambodia.....	0.1	-7.3	5.9	6.6	8.2	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.1	-3.1
Indonesia.....	3.2	7.8	6.0	4.1	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	-2.1
Lao People's DR.....	0.1	3.0	6.0	6.2	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.2	5.5	3.3
Malaysia.....	1.1	9.7	5.5	6.9	4.3	5.1	4.4	5.8	4.8	4.3	-5.6
Myanmar.....	0.2	3.9	0.9	7.2	12.2	6.4	5.8	6.4	6.8	3.2	-17.9
Philippines.....	1.1	5.9	1.6	2.8	4.5	6.3	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.1	-9.6
Singapore.....	1.1	8.6	7.5	6.9	4.9	3.0	3.3	4.5	3.5	1.3	-5.4
Thailand.....	1.5	7.0	7.5	4.5	4.3	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.2	2.3	-6.1
Timor-Leste.....	0.0	...	...	0.1	4.0	2.8	3.4	-3.1	-0.7	19.5	11.3
Viet Nam.....	0.7	4.7	5.6	7.7	6.8	6.7	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.0	2.9
<i>Southern Asia</i>	11.8	2.7	4.3	4.9	6.0	6.1	7.8	6.1	5.3	2.7	-4.5
Afghanistan.....	0.1	0.1	-1.3	-4.7	11.3	-1.4	1.5	2.6	1.2	3.9	-1.9
Bangladesh.....	0.7	0.8	3.5	4.6	5.8	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.9	8.2	5.2
Bhutan.....	0.0	3.9	10.1	5.0	8.1	6.6	8.1	4.7	3.1	5.5	-0.8
India.....	8.0	2.6	5.6	5.8	6.5	8.0	8.3	6.8	6.5	4.0	-7.3
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	1.6	3.0	1.0	3.3	5.0	-1.4	8.8	2.8	-2.3	-6.8	3.4
Maldives.....	0.0	4.7	11.0	7.1	4.5	2.9	6.3	7.2	8.1	6.9	-33.5
Nepal.....	0.1	2.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.0	0.4	9.0	7.6	6.7	-2.1
Pakistan.....	1.0	4.3	6.4	3.9	4.5	4.7	5.5	5.6	5.8	1.0	0.5
Sri Lanka.....	0.3	4.1	4.0	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.5	3.6	3.3	2.3	-3.6
<i>Western Asia</i>	11.1	7.6	0.2	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.4	1.6	-3.4
Armenia.....	0.0	...	...	-4.8	8.8	3.2	0.2	7.5	5.2	7.6	-7.4
Azerbaijan.....	0.2	...	...	-6.8	15.9	1.0	-3.1	0.2	1.5	2.5	-4.3
Bahrain.....	0.1	8.1	-0.6	4.5	5.5	2.5	3.6	4.3	1.7	2.0	-5.4
Cyprus.....	0.1	3.4	6.1	4.6	3.5	3.4	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.3	-5.2
Georgia.....	0.1	...	...	-10.5	6.3	3.0	2.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	-6.2
Iraq.....	0.6	11.8	-1.1	4.0	2.1	4.7	13.8	-1.8	2.6	6.0	-15.7
Israel.....	1.1	5.7	3.4	5.6	2.9	2.3	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	-2.2
Jordan.....	0.1	6.0	2.2	4.8	6.7	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	-1.6
Kuwait.....	0.4	-0.1	0.4	6.1	5.4	0.6	2.9	-4.7	2.4	-0.6	-8.9
Lebanon.....	0.2	-2.9	-5.0	7.3	5.5	0.6	1.6	0.8	-1.7	-7.2	-25.0
Oman.....	0.3	11.3	8.3	4.4	3.1	4.6	5.1	0.3	0.9	-0.8	-2.8
Qatar.....	0.6	6.4	1.3	6.5	12.6	4.8	3.1	-1.5	1.2	0.8	-3.7
Saudi Arabia.....	2.4	11.2	-3.6	2.2	3.2	4.1	1.7	-0.7	2.4	0.3	-4.1
State of Palestine.....	0.1	8.0	2.0	9.9	4.4	3.7	8.9	1.4	1.2	1.4	-11.5
Syrian Arab Republic.....	0.1	9.7	0.6	6.5	5.1	-3.2	-5.6	-0.7	1.5	3.7	5.0
Turkey.....	3.2	4.8	4.8	3.3	3.5	6.1	3.3	7.5	3.0	0.9	1.8
United Arab Emirates.....	1.3	13.0	-1.5	4.7	4.1	5.1	3.0	2.4	1.2	3.4	-6.1
Yemen.....	0.1	...	...	6.8	4.4	-36.1	-15.0	-10.6	-0.8	1.4	1.2
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	...	8.9	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	...	1.9	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-6.1</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	13.7	5.3	3.4	-3.3	4.5	0.2	1.4	3.2	3.6	3.0	-3.3
Belarus.....	0.3	...	...	-2.0	7.3	-3.8	-2.5	2.5	3.1	1.4	-0.9
Bulgaria.....	0.3	7.1	3.8	-3.1	4.9	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	4.0	-4.4
Czechia.....	1.0	...	0.1	3.3	5.4	2.5	5.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	-5.8
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	...	4.7	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary.....	0.7	5.3	1.7	-0.2	2.3	3.7	2.2	4.3	5.4	4.6	-4.7
Poland.....	2.5	5.9	1.0	3.6	3.9	4.2	3.1	4.8	5.4	4.7	-2.5
Republic of Moldova.....	0.0	...	...	-11.3	4.9	-0.3	4.4	4.7	4.3	3.7	-7.0
Romania.....	0.9	10.0	1.4	-1.6	5.2	3.0	4.7	7.3	4.5	4.2	-3.9
Russian Federation.....	7.1	...	...	-5.3	4.9	-2.0	0.2	1.8	2.8	2.0	-3.0
Slovakia.....	0.5	...	0.8	4.9	5.2	1.9	3.0	3.8	2.6	2.6	-4.4
Ukraine <sup>2</sup> .....	0.5	...	...	-9.5	4.3	-9.8	2.4	2.5	3.4	3.2	-4.0
USSR (Former).....	...	4.8	4.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	24.9	2.8	3.0	2.5	1.5	3.8	2.2	2.8	2.2	1.9	-6.2
Denmark.....	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.6	0.6	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.1	-2.1
Estonia.....	0.1	...	...	-1.6	3.5	1.9	3.2	5.8	4.1	4.1	-3.0
Finland.....	1.2	3.6	3.4	1.9	1.6	0.5	2.8	3.2	1.1	1.3	-2.9
Iceland.....	0.1	6.4	2.9	2.5	3.2	4.4	6.3	4.2	4.9	2.4	-6.5
Ireland.....	1.5	4.9	3.1	6.7	3.0	25.2	2.0	8.9	9.0	4.9	5.9
Latvia.....	0.1	...	...	-5.3	4.7	3.9	2.4	3.3	4.0	2.5	-3.6
Lithuania.....	0.2	...	...	-3.9	4.7	2.0	2.5	4.3	4.0	4.6	-0.1
Norway.....	2.0	4.7	2.6	3.7	1.7	2.0	1.1	2.3	1.1	0.9	-0.8
Sweden.....	2.6	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.8	4.5	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.0	-2.8

**Table 4. Annual Average Rate of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Major Area, Region and Country**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
United Kingdom.....	15.4	2.6	3.2	2.4	1.4	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	-9.7
<i>Southern Europe</i>	<i>18.9</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>-9.3</i>
Albania.....	0.1	4.0	2.6	0.9	5.8	2.2	3.3	3.8	4.0	2.1	-3.3
Andorra.....	0.0	3.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	1.4	3.7	0.3	1.6	2.0	-12.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	0.1	...	...	12.5	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.7	2.8	-4.3
Croatia.....	0.3	...	...	-1.9	2.9	2.5	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.5	-8.1
Greece.....	1.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	2.6	-0.2	-0.5	1.1	1.7	1.8	-9.0
Italy.....	9.6	3.8	2.4	1.4	0.2	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.4	-8.9
Kosovo.....	0.0	...	...	-8.5	3.9	5.9	5.6	4.8	3.4	4.8	-5.3
Malta.....	0.1	10.2	3.6	5.1	2.1	9.6	3.8	11.0	6.1	5.7	-8.3
Montenegro.....	0.0	...	...	-4.6	3.4	3.4	2.9	4.7	5.1	4.1	-15.2
North Macedonia.....	0.1	...	...	-0.6	2.9	3.9	2.8	1.1	2.9	3.2	-4.5
Portugal.....	1.0	4.8	3.2	2.8	0.6	1.8	2.0	3.5	2.8	2.7	-8.4
San Marino.....	0.0	3.8	2.4	5.9	1.3	-6.2	2.5	0.6	1.3	2.0	-6.5
Serbia <sup>3</sup> .....	0.2	...	...	-7.2	5.1	1.8	3.3	2.1	4.5	4.3	-0.9
Slovenia.....	0.2	...	...	1.5	2.9	2.2	3.2	4.8	4.4	3.3	-4.2
Spain.....	6.2	3.8	2.8	2.5	2.3	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.1	-10.8
Yugoslavia (Former).....	...	6.2	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	<i>42.6</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>-5.4</i>
Austria.....	2.0	3.8	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.5	-6.7
Belgium.....	2.4	3.2	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.1	-5.7
France.....	12.7	3.9	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	-7.9
Germany.....	17.5	3.1	2.0	1.8	0.5	1.5	2.2	2.7	1.1	1.1	-4.6
Liechtenstein.....	0.0	3.0	4.6	4.8	0.9	0.0	2.3	3.2	3.9	-1.0	-2.2
Luxembourg.....	0.3	2.8	4.9	4.6	2.9	2.3	5.0	1.3	2.0	3.3	-1.8
Monaco.....	0.0	3.9	2.4	1.9	1.7	4.9	3.4	-3.4	5.9	6.9	-11.8
Netherlands.....	4.0	3.1	2.0	3.2	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.0	-3.8
Switzerland.....	3.7	0.9	2.1	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.9	1.2	-2.4
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>96.9</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>1.2</i>
Australia.....	84.8	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.2	-0.3	1.4
New Zealand.....	12.1	2.2	1.8	3.1	3.0	4.4	3.8	4.4	4.2	2.1	-0.3
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>-4.7</i>
Fiji.....	0.3	5.7	2.1	2.5	1.4	4.7	2.5	5.4	3.5	-0.4	-15.7
New Caledonia.....	0.6	1.7	5.0	2.0	3.3	0.8	-0.2	1.6	-0.1	-1.2	0.2
Papua New Guinea.....	1.5	1.7	1.8	5.4	3.0	6.6	5.5	3.5	-0.3	5.9	-3.9
Solomon Islands.....	0.1	9.1	2.4	5.7	4.1	1.4	5.9	5.3	3.9	1.2	-4.3
Vanuatu.....	0.1	7.7	5.9	3.4	3.5	0.2	3.5	4.4	2.9	3.3	-9.2
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>-3.4</i>
Kiribati.....	0.0	-3.7	-0.2	3.1	0.4	9.9	-0.5	-0.2	5.3	-0.5	-0.5
Marshall Islands.....	0.0	6.6	6.8	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.1	3.3	3.6	6.6	-2.2
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.0	6.6	4.1	1.9	0.0	4.6	0.9	2.7	0.2	1.2	-1.8
Nauru.....	0.0	0.3	-2.8	-11.5	-1.0	36.5	2.8	3.0	-5.5	5.7	1.0
Palau.....	0.0	0.1	3.6	3.3	-0.1	5.0	-0.4	-2.0	5.8	-1.8	-9.7
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>-8.1</i>
Cook Islands.....	0.0	0.3	3.9	1.7	2.0	5.7	4.9	9.5	5.7	4.8	-25.4
French Polynesia.....	0.4	5.6	5.9	1.9	1.0	1.8	2.3	4.3	3.3	3.0	-7.6
Samoa.....	0.1	3.7	0.3	2.1	3.2	6.7	3.7	-0.6	0.7	2.4	-9.2
Tonga.....	0.0	2.4	5.0	2.5	-0.2	1.2	6.6	3.3	0.3	0.7	0.7
Tuvalu.....	0.0	-1.7	5.3	3.6	1.3	10.4	7.0	3.4	1.6	13.9	1.0

**Notes for Table 4. Annual Average Rate of Growth of Gross Domestic Product  
by Major Area, Region and Country**

- 1/ Paraguay  
1970-2001  
Does not incorporate export of binational hydroelectric power at market prices.
- 2/ Ukraine  
2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 3/ Serbia  
1990-1998  
Includes data for Kosovo and Metohija





**Table 5.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Household Final Consumption Expenditure**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-4.8</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	31.6	67.5	6.0	5.0	3.3	5.6	3.2	5.4	6.2	2.0	0.9	0.2
Algeria.....	4.2	41.0	8.5	2.5	-0.4	5.0	3.9	3.3	1.8	2.8	2.1	-2.9
Egypt.....	16.1	82.4	4.6	7.9	3.8	5.2	3.7	5.2	8.9	2.5	1.0	7.3
Libya.....	1.3	44.4	8.7	1.6	4.4	17.8	1.5	10.6	5.7	-6.8	-11.4	-63.0
Morocco.....	3.6	57.5	4.1	4.9	2.9	5.2	2.4	3.7	4.3	3.6	2.9	-3.1
Sudan.....	4.5	87.1	...	...	...	...	2.1	8.6	3.9	1.3	0.7	-1.3
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	6.5	2.1	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia.....	1.9	71.3	7.8	3.5	4.1	4.7	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.3	-9.2
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	68.4	69.6	3.2	1.7	2.1	7.4	3.0	0.2	2.0	3.7	3.0	0.1
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	14.7	73.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	6.7	5.7	1.3	4.1	5.2	9.3	0.8
Burundi.....	0.2	90.5	2.9	3.3	-2.4	2.1	-3.0	-0.6	5.7	5.2	4.5	-8.7
Comoros.....	0.1	93.3	4.4	3.0	4.0	3.0	1.7	0.2	5.3	1.9	6.8	5.0
Djibouti.....	0.1	61.0	0.5	2.4	2.9	4.7	10.5	11.3	10.6	10.8	10.9	10.8
Eritrea.....	0.1	65.0	...	...	6.7	1.3	-19.9	24.8	-25.0	24.5	11.4	-3.3
Ethiopia.....	2.7	69.0	...	...	3.9	11.0	5.0	2.3	8.7	10.6	31.0	8.0
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	2.7	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya.....	3.3	75.5	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.7	5.2	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.9	-2.7
Madagascar.....	0.5	73.3	0.5	-1.4	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.8	1.2	3.7	3.0	-0.8
Malawi.....	0.4	83.9	5.4	3.1	3.9	4.6	8.5	7.8	10.5	3.9	5.2	6.9
Mauritius.....	0.5	74.7	6.0	5.9	4.8	5.1	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	-18.7
Mozambique.....	0.6	64.6	3.9	-0.4	4.0	8.1	1.7	6.8	0.6	4.9	3.1	-2.1
Rwanda.....	0.4	80.6	3.8	1.9	-1.0	6.5	12.0	4.2	-0.6	11.3	5.5	-5.0
Seychelles.....	0.0	53.9	9.1	-0.7	5.6	9.6	5.0	5.5	4.3	4.1	2.2	0.2
Somalia.....	0.1	72.6	2.0	2.3	-3.3	3.4	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.2
South Sudan.....	0.8	199.5	...	...	...	...	3.3	-7.0	-6.1	-0.5	3.8	-0.1
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland.....	1.9	63.9	4.2	8.1	5.7	6.1	6.3	1.1	4.8	5.6	3.2	4.3
Uganda.....	1.3	74.5	-1.6	3.8	7.7	6.2	7.1	-2.4	6.6	6.9	6.8	0.6
Zambia.....	0.7	51.6	1.2	3.5	0.6	5.1	0.1	1.0	-3.1	-0.4	-4.7	-11.5
Zanzibar.....	0.0	63.9	...	...	9.5	4.7	3.5	-0.8	8.2	6.5	5.0	3.0
Zimbabwe.....	1.1	89.5	3.5	3.4	1.7	7.4	19.1	-10.5	1.4	-6.7	0.4	-1.2
<i>Middle Africa</i>	8.3	56.6	1.4	3.0	-1.0	6.6	4.2	4.1	2.3	-0.1	1.9	-3.3
Angola.....	3.8	52.7	0.0	2.8	-2.1	11.8	3.0	5.9	2.9	-3.4	-1.6	-4.0
Cameroon.....	1.3	70.7	6.6	0.5	1.9	3.7	5.3	3.3	4.3	4.7	4.5	0.0
Central African Republic.....	0.1	82.4	3.2	3.0	1.3	3.0	1.9	8.9	0.7	13.3	6.1	-2.4
Chad.....	0.5	71.9	1.9	8.6	3.1	4.0	3.5	1.3	0.5	-1.1	1.8	-0.2
Congo.....	0.3	38.1	4.3	5.9	1.8	6.6	5.5	-2.0	-9.4	4.6	11.0	-27.6
D.R. of the Congo.....	1.6	69.9	-0.6	4.0	-3.9	3.4	6.7	2.4	2.3	1.9	5.8	-3.6
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.3	38.9	2.2	3.3	19.2	8.2	1.9	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Gabon.....	0.3	37.8	7.5	2.9	-1.8	3.3	4.1	3.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.9	-1.6
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	80.6	10.6	2.0	-1.0	6.3	3.8	4.9	3.9	4.3	2.4	8.4
<i>Southern Africa</i>	12.9	59.9	3.5	2.9	2.5	4.1	2.4	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.2	-5.3
Botswana.....	0.5	52.0	11.1	5.5	5.0	7.6	4.0	2.2	6.5	4.1	4.2	0.2
Eswatini.....	0.2	66.9	10.7	4.3	6.5	3.5	-1.4	-2.2	5.3	1.2	-1.4	-7.9
Lesotho.....	0.1	76.6	9.4	4.0	2.9	2.2	7.9	-1.6	6.5	-4.3	2.6	4.8
Namibia.....	0.5	68.7	3.8	4.3	4.1	6.6	13.7	15.8	-6.8	-0.1	1.3	-9.3
South Africa.....	11.7	59.8	3.3	2.8	2.3	3.9	1.9	0.6	2.1	1.8	1.0	-5.4
<i>Western Africa</i>	32.5	77.2	3.8	-0.4	2.2	9.8	1.8	-1.7	1.0	4.8	1.0	2.8
Benin.....	0.5	75.2	3.0	1.4	5.1	3.6	9.4	1.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	-1.7
Burkina Faso.....	0.5	71.5	3.7	1.5	6.3	4.2	3.7	4.3	3.5	3.9	5.8	11.9
Cabo Verde.....	0.1	65.2	0.1	5.1	7.2	5.2	3.2	2.5	7.1	1.5	5.9	-11.3
Côte d'Ivoire.....	1.8	65.2	6.5	4.5	2.7	3.1	21.1	11.4	7.4	9.1	4.6	2.7
Gambia.....	0.1	81.7	6.2	1.2	1.8	5.3	0.9	0.6	9.5	9.7	4.0	-2.4
Ghana.....	2.3	73.3	0.4	1.7	6.1	5.8	2.2	-2.2	4.1	3.8	13.8	1.3
Guinea.....	0.5	85.8	3.0	2.3	5.6	1.2	7.0	6.9	1.0	3.5	3.7	7.5
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.1	85.3	4.7	10.5	1.7	2.7	11.1	14.7	6.2	2.0	6.5	-4.4
Liberia.....	0.1	62.5	3.3	-1.8	-2.1	5.2	-6.4	-1.7	9.1	9.8	-2.8	-1.9
Mali.....	0.6	78.4	8.0	0.7	12.6	8.7	16.4	7.8	2.5	5.8	5.5	3.3
Mauritania.....	0.2	63.9	6.4	1.0	1.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Niger.....	0.4	67.3	0.3	0.3	3.8	4.0	6.3	9.6	8.3	6.2	4.2	8.4
Nigeria.....	24.0	79.0	4.1	-1.5	1.4	11.9	-0.3	-4.0	-0.4	4.6	-2.4	3.7
Senegal.....	0.8	72.6	3.2	2.3	2.7	4.8	4.4	5.3	4.9	4.8	3.4	7.5
Sierra Leone.....	0.3	102.3	3.5	1.8	-8.8	9.2	0.3	10.1	-0.3	-6.8	104.5	-42.1
Togo.....	0.3	79.2	1.2	3.5	3.3	2.4	11.9	11.0	3.6	4.6	4.4	1.1
<b>Americas</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-4.9</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-8.2</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	1.3	63.4	4.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.6	1.8	-6.4
Anguilla.....	0.0	78.7	3.9	8.0	11.2	4.8	2.3	3.3	-28.1	36.3	34.2	-44.2
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	66.6	-2.2	3.7	3.9	1.7	-2.3	14.8	16.4	-5.1	-0.8	4.7
Aruba.....	0.0	55.3	9.1	11.2	5.5	1.9	-3.1	-1.3	2.5	-1.2	4.1	-7.7
Bahamas.....	0.0	63.0	3.6	8.4	3.8	0.0	2.2	1.8	6.9	0.5	-5.1	-5.6

**Table 5.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Household Final Consumption Expenditure**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Barbados.....	0.0	77.0	-3.0	1.7	4.4	-0.4	1.5	-1.0	2.9	1.3	0.6	1.0
British Virgin Islands.....	0.0	34.8	-1.9	4.4	16.9	-0.6	0.7	6.6	-0.3	-0.1	1.7	1.7
Cayman Islands.....	0.0	54.0	9.4	9.7	6.8	1.3	2.5	4.4	1.6	3.8	5.3	3.6
Cuba.....	0.3	55.7	5.4	5.2	-2.5	3.6	7.4	4.1	1.7	2.2	-0.9	-8.7
Curaçao.....	0.0	66.0	...	...	...	...	-0.6	-0.4	5.3	-2.5	-9.7	-13.2
Dominica.....	0.0	78.5	8.6	2.4	0.8	4.8	-0.9	2.2	-4.8	13.2	-1.5	-14.8
Dominican Republic.....	0.3	70.9	5.9	2.0	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.0	4.4	5.7	4.6	-3.4
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	...	...	8.2	-2.3	0.8	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	0.0	67.3	6.5	2.3	2.9	4.9	3.9	5.2	2.8	2.6	-1.4	4.4
Haiti.....	0.1	96.0	4.6	0.2	9.2	2.4	4.7	5.8	5.0	4.1	-1.0	-4.0
Jamaica.....	0.1	81.1	0.2	3.9	4.3	1.2	-0.1	-0.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	-10.2
Montserrat.....	0.0	88.1	3.5	-4.5	-11.3	2.0	-2.9	-1.9	2.0	5.5	6.9	-4.9
Puerto Rico.....	0.4	59.6	4.2	3.1	4.4	1.4	-2.6	-2.8	-0.8	-0.5	3.8	-9.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	66.4	6.8	2.2	5.1	1.3	2.2	7.8	1.0	3.1	3.5	3.5
Saint Lucia.....	0.0	68.9	7.0	4.2	1.8	1.2	-7.0	9.7	-4.1	-1.0	-6.9	5.7
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	0.0	61.2	...	...	...	...	-4.0	2.1	4.2	0.7	2.3	-23.8
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.0	80.3	3.2	3.2	2.5	6.7	0.2	3.4	-1.9	2.4	0.9	-3.3
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.1	55.9	7.9	-5.1	3.0	2.6	-0.4	6.5	-3.7	7.8	1.7	-2.4
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	0.0	41.3	10.6	10.8	4.8	7.4	12.6	2.8	-0.1	5.4	4.6	-26.4
<b>Central America</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-9.7</b>
Belize.....	0.0	71.8	3.2	2.2	5.6	2.1	4.3	5.2	-3.1	-2.7	-1.3	-7.1
Costa Rica.....	0.2	64.9	5.0	1.5	4.2	4.3	4.7	3.8	5.6	1.6	1.6	-4.3
El Salvador.....	0.1	85.1	4.0	-0.8	3.4	1.4	3.0	2.0	1.7	1.3	3.2	-10.6
Guatemala.....	0.3	84.3	5.4	1.0	4.2	3.7	5.1	4.1	3.3	3.5	4.5	-1.1
Honduras.....	0.1	77.5	5.0	2.6	2.8	4.7	3.9	4.0	5.2	5.5	4.7	-6.2
Mexico.....	4.6	65.4	5.9	1.3	2.9	1.6	2.7	3.7	3.2	2.5	0.6	-10.5
Nicaragua.....	0.1	70.5	-0.3	-3.2	6.7	3.2	5.3	5.7	2.7	-4.5	-1.5	-0.8
Panama.....	0.2	51.5	4.1	3.3	6.4	5.1	2.8	7.1	2.7	3.2	3.4	-18.0
<b>South America</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-3.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-7.8</b>
Argentina.....	2.5	65.9	2.5	-1.1	5.4	2.6	3.7	-0.8	4.2	-2.2	-6.6	-13.1
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	0.1	68.4	3.4	0.8	3.6	3.2	5.2	3.4	4.7	4.3	3.7	-7.3
Brazil.....	6.9	64.0	8.5	1.5	3.7	3.6	-3.2	-3.8	2.0	2.4	4.6	-5.5
Chile.....	0.9	63.4	0.8	2.1	7.5	4.9	2.1	2.7	3.4	3.8	1.0	-7.5
Colombia.....	1.2	68.5	5.7	2.6	1.8	3.7	3.1	1.6	2.1	3.2	3.9	-5.9
Ecuador.....	0.4	61.4	6.4	1.8	1.9	4.6	-0.1	-2.4	3.7	2.1	0.3	-7.0
Guyana.....	0.0	76.1	0.4	-2.4	1.8	11.5	-7.1	-13.8	10.7	2.9	27.2	8.0
Paraguay.....	0.1	63.7	6.4	2.8	4.2	3.1	2.0	3.7	4.8	4.4	1.8	-5.1
Peru.....	0.7	65.3	1.8	0.2	3.1	4.7	4.0	3.7	2.6	3.8	3.2	-8.8
Suriname.....	0.0	49.6	4.4	-2.8	-5.3	0.7	0.6	15.1	-11.3	-7.8	6.5	-15.1
Uruguay.....	0.2	62.7	1.1	0.6	5.8	1.7	-0.4	0.2	3.6	2.1	0.5	-6.2
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	1.8	85.7	7.5	1.1	1.4	6.4	-8.9	-19.4	-16.2	-20.1	-35.9	-20.0
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-4.0</b>
Bermuda.....	0.0	48.7	3.1	2.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.3	2.4	-1.2	-0.2	0.9
Canada.....	5.3	57.8	4.6	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.3	2.1	3.7	2.5	1.7	-5.9
Greenland.....	0.0	39.7	2.8	-5.6	5.0	2.7	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.4	1.9	1.0
United States.....	72.9	67.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	2.2	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.2	-3.9
<b>Asia</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>-3.5</b>
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>-1.5</b>
Kazakhstan.....	0.8	53.7	...	...	-7.4	8.6	1.8	1.2	1.5	6.1	6.1	-3.8
Kyrgyzstan.....	0.0	90.5	...	...	-9.3	6.7	-0.9	-0.6	6.2	5.0	0.8	-11.4
Tajikistan.....	0.0	71.2	...	...	-10.0	11.9	-17.0	13.2	4.6	4.0	5.0	4.5
Turkmenistan.....	0.0	11.7	...	...	1.6	-3.3	16.2	-4.0	4.5	2.2	-9.4	-2.4
Uzbekistan.....	0.4	61.4	...	...	-3.2	5.0	11.8	9.3	3.9	5.9	5.5	3.0
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>-2.8</b>
China.....	32.5	37.8	4.3	9.0	9.1	8.7	7.6	8.5	7.3	7.8	6.4	-0.8
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1.6	66.4	9.4	7.0	4.2	2.9	4.8	2.0	5.5	5.3	-1.1	-10.1
China, Macao SAR.....	0.1	26.5	7.9	7.2	4.2	5.5	1.8	-1.0	2.7	4.4	2.7	-16.3
D.P.R. of Korea.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan.....	19.3	55.8	5.1	4.0	1.5	0.7	-0.2	-0.4	1.1	0.3	-0.3	-5.8
Mongolia.....	0.1	59.1	5.5	5.8	-1.9	7.9	8.1	-2.6	5.4	12.4	9.9	2.7
Republic of Korea.....	5.5	48.5	7.6	8.4	5.9	3.5	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.2	2.1	-5.0
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>-4.5</b>
Brunei Darussalam.....	0.0	19.8	-4.9	2.9	3.5	4.9	5.2	-1.3	4.7	2.2	5.9	5.3
Cambodia.....	0.1	76.8	-7.3	5.9	4.2	7.3	5.9	6.7	4.6	6.6	6.1	-4.3
Indonesia.....	3.8	57.5	8.1	5.4	6.5	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	-2.7
Lao People's DR.....	0.1	71.2	3.0	6.5	5.3	6.3	4.5	4.5	6.2	5.1	5.0	5.1
Malaysia.....	1.3	54.0	9.0	4.1	4.8	6.6	6.0	5.9	6.9	8.0	7.6	-4.3
Myanmar.....	0.3	53.3	3.1	0.9	4.1	11.2	2.4	5.3	5.3	0.8	7.3	-22.0
Philippines.....	1.7	72.5	4.7	2.7	3.7	4.5	6.4	7.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	-7.9
Singapore.....	0.9	37.2	7.0	6.0	6.0	4.1	5.2	3.3	3.1	4.0	3.3	-14.1
Thailand.....	1.6	51.3	6.3	5.5	3.9	4.3	2.5	2.9	3.1	4.5	3.9	-1.2
Timor-Leste.....	0.0	58.2	...	...	1.9	0.5	-1.3	4.5	3.1	1.7	3.7	-2.5
Viet Nam.....	1.0	68.0	4.7	5.6	4.9	6.6	9.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.4	0.6

**Table 5.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Household Final Consumption Expenditure**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>Southern Asia</i>	15.1	61.3	3.4	3.8	4.2	5.2	6.1	7.1	5.8	6.7	3.8	-5.1
Afghanistan.....	0.1	80.0	2.1	-1.3	-1.3	9.7	2.5	-0.2	-6.0	25.8	13.1	-8.2
Bangladesh.....	1.1	72.4	-2.5	3.7	2.2	4.2	5.8	3.0	7.4	11.0	3.9	4.0
Bhutan.....	0.0	49.8	4.2	6.4	5.6	7.5	4.5	6.3	10.6	8.1	4.5	3.8
India.....	9.9	59.0	2.7	4.2	4.8	5.4	7.9	8.1	6.2	7.6	5.5	-7.1
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	1.7	53.4	10.6	1.6	2.3	6.2	-0.4	4.3	1.6	-1.7	-7.5	-0.7
Maldives.....	0.0	41.1	7.0	8.2	6.1	7.3	22.1	12.9	13.1	10.6	5.5	-24.4
Nepal.....	0.2	83.6	1.8	4.4	4.1	6.4	2.6	4.2	0.8	6.2	8.1	3.6
Pakistan.....	1.7	79.8	5.3	4.5	4.9	3.7	2.9	7.6	8.5	6.2	2.9	-3.7
Sri Lanka.....	0.4	67.4	5.0	4.8	5.3	4.7	7.5	7.4	3.6	4.0	3.0	-3.0
<i>Western Asia</i>	11.6	50.0	6.5	3.7	3.6	5.2	3.1	3.7	3.7	0.8	3.4	-4.2
Armenia.....	0.1	77.9	...	...	2.5	6.9	-7.5	-2.1	14.0	4.8	11.5	-13.9
Azerbaijan.....	0.2	56.7	...	...	-3.6	12.4	10.3	1.7	0.2	2.6	5.9	-9.4
Bahrain.....	0.1	45.6	4.7	0.5	2.7	6.2	2.6	-0.1	1.3	1.4	-1.4	-7.0
Cyprus.....	0.1	67.4	4.1	6.1	5.8	4.3	3.1	5.1	4.8	5.1	3.0	-5.0
Georgia.....	0.1	76.5	...	...	-6.7	6.1	3.8	-5.7	7.4	5.8	7.2	5.4
Iraq.....	0.8	59.1	1.4	10.9	4.1	17.9	28.4	15.4	-10.1	-12.4	4.6	0.2
Israel.....	1.3	54.6	6.4	5.7	6.6	3.4	3.6	6.2	3.6	3.5	3.9	-9.2
Jordan.....	0.2	79.6	7.6	2.4	3.8	5.5	4.2	0.1	6.6	0.6	0.4	-0.1
Kuwait.....	0.4	41.5	10.2	1.9	4.7	5.1	3.4	1.1	3.5	4.1	1.8	-11.0
Lebanon.....	0.4	90.8	-3.5	-3.6	5.7	5.1	2.6	0.6	0.1	-1.1	-5.9	-32.4
Oman.....	0.2	38.6	11.2	1.2	5.3	7.8	3.7	5.1	9.2	1.9	0.9	-4.0
Qatar.....	0.3	22.3	5.4	2.2	-1.1	16.9	7.6	7.0	4.4	-10.8	3.7	-2.6
Saudi Arabia.....	2.1	40.3	11.6	6.5	0.9	7.7	6.8	0.9	3.2	1.9	4.5	-6.4
State of Palestine.....	0.1	88.4	7.8	3.1	8.8	4.4	3.5	9.9	-1.1	1.1	4.1	-12.5
Syrian Arab Republic.....	0.1	59.8	9.6	2.2	3.3	5.1	-4.6	-2.0	-1.1	4.0	5.7	5.0
Turkey.....	4.0	60.0	5.0	2.0	3.4	2.9	5.3	3.8	5.9	0.6	1.5	3.2
United Arab Emirates.....	1.0	35.4	17.5	8.8	5.3	3.7	-19.1	1.6	9.4	6.1	10.0	-12.5
Yemen.....	0.2	90.8	...	...	5.5	7.9	-19.1	-2.7	-1.7	3.1	8.4	-10.5
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	...	...	10.1	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	...	...	4.2	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-7.6</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	13.4	54.4	5.1	2.0	-0.5	6.6	-3.4	1.4	4.6	4.6	3.8	-4.2
Belarus.....	0.3	52.9	...	...	-0.9	11.1	-2.3	-3.1	4.7	8.0	5.1	-1.5
Bulgaria.....	0.3	62.0	7.1	3.0	-6.7	6.1	2.8	2.2	2.5	3.7	6.0	-0.4
Czechia.....	0.8	47.2	...	...	0.8	3.1	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.5	2.7	-6.8
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	...	...	4.9	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary.....	0.6	49.1	3.9	1.0	0.4	2.2	3.8	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.0	-1.4
Poland.....	2.6	58.6	5.8	0.4	5.4	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.5	3.9	-2.9
Republic of Moldova.....	0.1	87.4	...	...	-9.7	6.4	-2.4	2.9	5.3	3.9	3.3	-6.8
Romania.....	1.0	61.7	8.6	1.2	-0.6	8.4	6.0	8.0	10.8	7.7	3.9	-5.3
Russian Federation.....	6.7	52.2	...	...	-1.8	8.8	-7.7	-1.4	3.2	3.6	3.0	-5.5
Slovakia.....	0.4	54.0	...	...	-1.1	4.9	2.8	3.9	4.6	4.1	2.7	-1.3
Ukraine <sup>1</sup> .....	0.6	67.8	...	...	-7.8	9.2	-19.6	2.7	9.3	9.3	10.9	1.4
USSR (Former).....	...	...	4.7	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	25.7	57.2	2.6	3.3	2.6	2.0	3.4	3.3	1.8	2.4	1.3	-9.2
Denmark.....	1.3	47.1	2.4	1.5	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	3.5	1.2	-1.3
Estonia.....	0.1	51.4	...	...	-1.0	4.9	4.9	4.5	2.5	4.3	4.1	-2.5
Finland.....	1.2	54.5	3.3	4.0	1.4	2.5	1.6	2.4	0.8	1.7	0.7	-4.7
Iceland.....	0.1	49.7	6.5	3.0	3.3	1.1	4.5	6.7	8.0	4.8	1.9	-3.1
Ireland.....	0.9	32.9	4.5	2.0	5.1	3.3	3.1	5.1	2.0	3.7	3.2	-11.1
Latvia.....	0.2	59.6	...	...	-8.2	4.6	2.0	3.4	2.9	3.0	0.2	-7.6
Lithuania.....	0.2	62.5	...	...	-1.9	5.4	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.1	-2.1
Norway.....	1.6	43.5	3.8	1.9	3.2	3.3	2.7	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.4	-6.9
Sweden.....	2.2	46.0	1.9	2.0	1.1	2.1	3.9	2.3	2.6	1.9	0.7	-4.7
United Kingdom.....	17.9	64.5	2.5	3.9	3.0	1.7	3.6	3.7	1.6	2.4	1.3	-10.8
<i>Southern Europe</i>	20.7	60.9	4.1	2.4	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.0	-10.3
Albania.....	0.1	80.7	3.9	3.1	1.0	6.8	1.2	2.1	2.4	3.2	3.2	-2.1
Andorra.....	0.0	58.5	3.8	2.2	2.6	2.7	-0.1	3.2	0.6	1.2	0.6	-14.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	0.1	80.2	...	...	12.8	3.6	1.6	2.2	1.1	2.0	2.3	-4.1
Croatia.....	0.3	58.3	...	...	-2.1	3.1	0.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	4.1	-5.3
Greece.....	1.3	68.3	5.8	2.1	2.7	3.2	-0.3	-0.6	2.5	1.7	1.8	-7.9
Italy.....	10.5	60.8	3.7	2.7	1.7	0.4	1.8	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.2	-10.7
Kosovo.....	0.1	85.1	...	...	-9.0	4.0	1.0	3.7	3.0	4.4	5.6	2.5
Malta.....	0.1	49.0	8.5	4.0	5.7	1.9	2.3	3.0	5.1	8.8	4.6	-10.0
Montenegro.....	0.0	79.2	...	...	-4.5	4.3	2.2	5.4	3.9	4.6	3.1	5.8
North Macedonia.....	0.1	68.8	...	...	1.8	3.4	4.4	3.9	0.7	3.6	3.4	-5.1
Portugal.....	1.2	65.6	4.3	2.4	3.2	1.0	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.6	3.3	-7.1
San Marino.....	0.0	40.4	3.7	2.3	1.0	0.2	-8.2	-1.4	-2.3	-0.9	0.5	0.3
Serbia.....	0.3	71.9	...	...	-8.0	5.2	-0.6	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.7	-1.9
Slovenia.....	0.2	54.0	...	...	2.8	2.9	2.0	4.4	1.9	3.6	4.8	-6.6
Spain.....	6.6	58.5	4.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.7	3.0	1.7	1.0	-12.0
Yugoslavia (Former).....	...	...	6.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	40.1	52.2	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	-6.4
Austria.....	1.9	52.7	4.2	2.1	2.0	1.5	0.5	1.5	2.0	1.1	0.7	-8.5

**Table 5.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Household Final Consumption Expenditure**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium.....	2.2	51.3	4.2	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	-8.2
France.....	12.4	54.0	4.0	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.8	-7.1
Germany.....	16.7	53.0	3.6	1.9	1.8	0.3	1.9	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	-5.9
Liechtenstein.....	0.0	52.2	4.0	4.1	5.2	0.6	0.8	1.9	2.7	1.7	-1.0	-3.5
Luxembourg.....	0.2	32.5	4.2	2.8	3.2	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.5	-6.9
Monaco.....	0.0	54.0	3.9	2.5	1.6	2.0	4.4	3.8	-3.9	5.7	6.3	-12.5
Netherlands.....	3.2	45.0	3.7	0.8	3.3	0.6	2.0	1.1	2.1	2.2	0.9	-6.6
Switzerland.....	3.4	52.2	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.4	-3.7
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>96.8</i>	<i>58.1</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>-2.2</i>	<i>1.0</i>
Australia.....	84.9	58.2	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.8	2.7	2.3	2.8	1.8	-3.0	1.1
New Zealand.....	11.9	57.4	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.4	4.2	6.5	5.0	4.4	2.7	0.3
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>57.8</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>34.3</i>	<i>7.6</i>	<i>-1.6</i>	<i>12.1</i>	<i>9.2</i>	<i>5.0</i>
Fiji.....	0.3	57.2	7.5	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	10.0	4.5	2.9	1.5	3.7
New Caledonia.....	0.7	64.9	2.4	4.4	4.1	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.4
Papua New Guinea.....	1.4	54.6	1.8	0.6	9.6	6.2	79.1	9.5	-4.9	20.4	13.6	6.4
Solomon Islands.....	0.1	62.4	3.1	15.3	-2.7	1.2	2.3	3.5	0.1	0.4	13.4	1.8
Vanuatu.....	0.1	65.9	7.7	5.7	4.1	2.4	1.0	8.7	-1.9	3.3	6.7	2.2
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>74.4</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>-0.7</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>9.1</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>-4.3</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>-4.2</i>
Kiribati.....	0.0	86.3	-3.2	2.7	-3.8	-0.9	11.3	5.1	4.1	-6.8	10.1	0.5
Marshall Islands.....	0.0	76.9	6.5	7.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.5	3.8	9.8	-0.3	6.9	-19.2
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.0	70.5	6.6	4.1	1.9	0.8	11.2	-3.0	-0.3	-7.7	8.1	-3.4
Nauru.....	0.0	84.2	0.8	0.4	-18.7	-1.9	32.2	1.9	8.3	-18.5	16.9	0.6
Palau.....	0.0	66.4	0.1	3.7	5.4	0.9	4.2	6.2	-0.2	5.4	-2.6	1.7
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>69.7</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>-5.8</i>
Cook Islands.....	0.0	33.7	1.0	4.0	-1.2	-2.4	3.8	5.7	2.2	4.3	-4.1	-20.7
French Polynesia.....	0.4	65.3	3.8	4.7	1.3	2.9	1.8	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.3	-5.0
Samoa.....	0.1	93.8	3.7	0.0	2.9	4.2	6.9	3.5	-0.5	0.8	2.4	-9.2
Tonga.....	0.0	101.0	3.4	5.7	2.2	0.3	7.6	6.5	1.0	4.2	0.7	-4.4
Tuvalu.....	0.0	133.9	-1.7	4.5	-0.2	25.7	23.0	-47.0	8.8	-16.0	21.2	3.5

**Notes for Table 5.A. Average Rate of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -  
Household Final Consumption Expenditure**

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Ukraine

2010-2020

The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.



**Table 5.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -  
General Government Final Consumption Expenditure**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	<i>38.5</i>	<i>17.2</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>6.2</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>-9.1</i>
Algeria.....	10.5	21.6	11.1	1.1	4.2	4.7	3.1	1.3	2.8	2.3	1.9	-0.3
Egypt.....	11.0	11.8	4.5	5.4	5.0	4.1	3.6	1.4	-8.0	1.7	2.8	6.7
Libya.....	7.2	50.6	8.5	-2.5	-1.8	7.9	18.2	-6.0	10.9	-5.7	-6.2	-64.5
Morocco.....	5.7	19.3	12.3	5.3	3.4	4.5	3.7	2.5	3.2	4.0	6.3	2.7
Sudan.....	1.5	6.3	...	...	...	...	8.0	-11.5	49.8	8.4	2.5	-1.4
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	-0.5	2.9	-9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia.....	2.5	19.5	6.8	5.1	4.2	5.1	4.4	2.5	0.3	0.2	2.6	-8.8
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	<i>61.5</i>	<i>13.1</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>-2.2</i>	<i>-1.0</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>7.1</i>
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	<i>13.0</i>	<i>13.6</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>9.8</i>	<i>9.3</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>2.1</i>
Burundi.....	0.2	18.4	3.9	6.1	-3.5	12.1	-3.7	3.7	2.1	3.7	2.2	-6.9
Comoros.....	0.0	10.6	4.4	3.8	-4.0	3.2	-1.6	28.3	6.4	0.3	1.3	2.5
Djibouti.....	0.1	19.7	5.1	2.4	0.6	0.9	4.9	25.0	3.4	10.7	12.7	8.8
Eritrea.....	0.1	19.9	...	...	16.7	-7.1	-6.5	13.3	4.7	17.6	4.3	3.1
Ethiopia.....	1.7	9.0	...	...	6.0	1.7	3.8	13.3	8.3	3.6	12.1	5.2
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	6.7	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya.....	2.6	12.7	9.1	1.7	6.7	4.0	11.5	5.3	6.2	7.0	7.0	4.3
Madagascar.....	0.5	15.1	2.4	0.6	-1.0	2.2	0.5	-0.3	13.9	-36.6	0.0	24.3
Malawi.....	0.2	9.2	9.9	5.1	-0.2	8.5	8.5	7.8	10.5	3.9	5.2	6.9
Mauritius.....	0.5	14.9	5.1	3.2	4.5	3.0	3.1	2.9	1.6	4.2	2.0	-1.2
Mozambique.....	1.2	25.9	4.2	0.5	3.5	10.7	8.3	20.2	3.2	-5.8	3.6	-19.3
Rwanda.....	0.3	13.8	11.8	6.7	-2.8	8.7	5.1	9.2	7.3	5.0	17.6	1.9
Seychelles.....	0.1	20.3	9.3	3.6	5.5	0.0	5.0	1.5	4.3	4.1	2.5	0.0
Somalia.....	0.0	8.7	14.3	-0.8	-3.2	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
South Sudan.....	1.2	65.3	...	...	...	...	19.3	11.7	2.8	0.8	12.0	9.3
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland.....	1.4	9.9	6.8	2.6	-4.0	10.9	9.6	3.2	1.1	2.0	3.5	3.3
Uganda.....	0.7	7.7	-1.7	3.4	6.9	4.5	34.4	9.0	11.1	3.2	13.7	21.7
Zambia.....	0.9	15.1	2.2	-2.1	-2.8	16.4	4.9	8.2	-9.5	-3.6	41.2	-19.1
Zanzibar.....	0.0	9.9	...	...	-5.5	11.7	6.8	-3.4	1.1	2.2	3.8	-2.9
Zimbabwe.....	1.1	18.9	11.8	6.8	-3.7	-3.1	15.9	13.1	14.5	27.2	-21.2	4.9
<i>Middle Africa</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>15.5</i>	<i>-1.0</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>-5.0</i>	<i>-8.9</i>	<i>-7.5</i>	<i>-0.9</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>-14.8</i>
Angola.....	5.6	16.4	0.8	4.5	3.8	3.5	-8.8	-10.5	0.3	-1.7	-1.6	-23.9
Cameroon.....	1.1	12.3	5.7	2.0	1.3	5.6	4.7	3.2	-1.6	3.9	1.8	1.9
Central African Republic.....	0.1	14.8	-1.8	-0.3	0.5	-5.0	1.9	2.8	2.6	3.3	12.2	-3.0
Chad.....	0.3	7.3	-14.1	14.2	2.7	10.2	3.4	1.6	1.2	-1.6	2.0	-0.2
Congo.....	0.7	20.4	6.8	4.4	-3.4	4.3	-10.6	-13.8	-16.8	-4.7	21.6	-29.7
D.R. of the Congo.....	1.6	14.4	-4.6	0.2	-18.1	10.2	2.6	-16.6	-43.3	8.4	8.3	0.6
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.8	21.9	2.2	3.1	7.0	15.8	-0.7	-5.4	0.4	1.6	-1.8	-3.2
Gabon.....	0.6	14.8	8.2	1.0	3.7	4.3	-7.3	-0.5	-10.1	-15.9	6.1	-6.2
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	25.0	-1.8	-0.8	2.5	11.6	3.9	-3.0	3.9	3.3	3.0	8.3
<i>Southern Africa</i>	<i>21.4</i>	<i>20.8</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>0.5</i>
Botswana <sup>1</sup> .....	0.9	20.6	14.6	16.7	5.8	1.4	2.5	2.3	1.5	3.7	3.3	4.3
Eswatini.....	0.3	22.0	12.6	2.4	9.7	5.5	16.3	7.5	2.9	-4.6	-6.9	-2.3
Lesotho.....	0.3	36.9	15.9	2.3	5.6	5.0	-2.4	3.1	-4.5	-1.3	-1.1	-3.0
Namibia.....	0.9	27.2	3.6	4.7	4.1	4.3	12.1	1.1	-2.1	-0.1	1.5	-1.5
South Africa.....	19.1	20.5	5.1	3.5	0.4	4.8	-0.8	2.2	0.2	1.9	1.5	0.5
<i>Western Africa</i>	<i>16.4</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>6.4</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>-12.8</i>	<i>-4.4</i>	<i>23.1</i>	<i>10.5</i>	<i>30.3</i>
Benin.....	0.4	11.4	-1.4	-0.1	5.4	8.7	9.8	-6.3	7.0	6.0	5.8	-3.9
Burkina Faso.....	0.6	15.9	10.2	2.4	1.6	6.9	11.8	10.6	13.3	0.6	14.0	7.7
Cabo Verde.....	0.1	18.9	1.1	9.3	6.4	6.4	3.8	-5.5	7.7	2.2	4.8	0.8
Côte d'Ivoire.....	1.3	9.3	9.3	0.5	1.4	1.1	3.1	5.9	15.2	4.4	4.3	-9.7
Gambia.....	0.0	8.3	6.2	1.2	1.8	2.1	0.7	4.0	-6.1	3.7	14.6	0.5
Ghana.....	1.1	7.7	5.4	-0.7	3.6	-2.7	-8.5	6.1	-10.8	1.8	5.4	10.1
Guinea.....	0.5	19.5	3.0	2.6	6.0	14.0	17.3	1.5	1.9	8.7	4.8	5.0
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.0	15.5	4.3	-7.4	4.4	1.7	12.2	-2.8	18.7	0.3	3.9	-2.2
Liberia.....	0.2	24.5	3.8	-4.3	5.5	15.8	14.3	-3.2	2.9	-4.4	4.1	-11.6
Mali.....	0.6	16.4	-8.2	21.7	10.1	8.3	12.6	7.7	4.9	4.0	6.3	2.9
Mauritania.....	0.3	14.6	10.4	-1.4	5.4	2.4	6.0	2.7	5.3	4.5	1.0	9.2
Niger.....	0.5	16.5	2.3	-0.3	-1.4	3.0	6.7	-0.8	3.9	4.8	8.1	4.7
Nigeria.....	9.7	6.7	8.7	2.4	1.8	32.9	-0.4	-24.9	-12.4	39.9	15.0	52.8
Senegal.....	0.7	14.3	4.8	3.3	0.4	3.6	5.7	4.2	4.1	3.4	5.5	6.5
Sierra Leone.....	0.1	10.2	1.7	0.3	-2.9	7.2	24.2	17.9	-4.8	250.2	3.9	3.2
Togo.....	0.2	15.0	10.6	-2.4	-1.5	1.6	19.5	16.9	-6.9	-1.6	-9.0	13.4
<b>Americas</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-3.1</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>16.0</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>-0.5</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>-5.5</i>
Anguilla.....	0.0	16.8	4.0	5.8	6.2	5.6	17.1	-5.4	9.2	-9.7	-6.0	-18.8
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	16.3	3.5	6.1	6.1	3.9	0.8	1.5	5.1	6.1	-4.7	3.6
Aruba.....	0.0	23.3	9.1	11.2	5.1	1.8	5.1	1.6	2.6	-0.7	3.7	-7.7
Bahamas.....	0.0	12.2	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.3	10.5	-2.9	17.0	2.7	13.9	-16.9

**Table 5.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -  
General Government Final Consumption Expenditure**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Barbados.....	0.0	13.6	-3.8	2.4	7.9	4.9	-2.4	0.7	-2.0	-2.9	-2.5	-1.8
British Virgin Islands.....	0.0	8.4	2.7	11.4	14.7	-1.4	0.4	6.6	-0.2	-0.1	1.7	1.8
Cayman Islands.....	0.0	9.3	9.5	7.7	7.5	1.2	1.0	6.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	3.9
Cuba <sup>2</sup> .....	0.7	32.2	5.4	4.8	-0.9	6.2	0.0	-0.2	2.2	1.3	3.9	-10.1
Curaçao.....	0.0	15.6	...	...	...	...	-0.8	0.4	4.8	-2.5	-9.6	-13.2
Dominica.....	0.0	21.3	4.0	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.5	-8.3	18.0	16.9	-9.4	-10.8
Dominican Republic.....	0.2	10.3	2.4	3.3	8.3	5.0	6.9	1.9	0.8	2.8	6.3	4.9
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	...	...	7.7	-1.0	1.4	-1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	0.0	12.6	6.1	6.7	-0.6	5.3	-11.9	2.1	-1.5	6.7	-2.6	3.8
Haiti.....	0.0	8.3	2.9	0.7	8.0	4.6	16.1	8.0	1.5	4.2	-8.6	11.1
Jamaica.....	0.1	13.8	8.0	0.3	3.0	1.5	-0.1	1.3	0.7	-0.2	1.8	-10.2
Montserrat.....	0.0	55.1	1.3	5.5	3.1	2.2	-3.1	0.7	0.2	5.7	7.4	-5.2
Puerto Rico.....	0.2	8.8	5.2	5.0	2.7	1.4	-10.5	-3.8	3.1	-1.9	5.3	-0.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	19.3	5.7	3.6	6.0	10.9	2.7	1.9	5.6	4.2	3.7	3.6
Saint Lucia.....	0.0	12.3	4.5	6.3	4.3	7.0	-7.9	4.1	-0.4	-1.8	-7.5	6.5
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	0.0	16.8	...	...	...	...	-1.6	-0.1	4.9	1.0	1.9	-23.6
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.0	22.0	3.0	4.1	3.6	6.7	7.6	-5.8	0.4	1.3	-0.8	-1.9
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.1	13.7	9.8	0.9	-0.3	5.5	-1.0	7.8	-4.3	7.8	1.9	-2.5
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	0.0	21.4	10.7	10.6	2.0	8.9	10.1	9.3	-3.4	5.6	5.7	-26.9
<b>Central America</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Belize.....	0.0	15.7	4.7	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.6	8.3	0.8	11.1	1.9	-34.2
Costa Rica.....	0.3	17.0	7.4	0.5	2.0	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.0	0.5	5.3	0.4
El Salvador.....	0.1	16.5	6.6	2.6	3.9	3.0	2.1	-1.0	0.1	1.7	0.6	6.1
Guatemala.....	0.2	11.1	5.2	2.7	4.7	4.1	0.9	-3.1	2.1	6.7	2.5	1.6
Honduras.....	0.1	14.3	5.5	3.5	1.3	6.3	2.1	4.4	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.9
Mexico.....	3.8	12.3	8.7	2.7	2.3	1.0	1.9	2.6	0.7	2.9	-1.3	2.3
Nicaragua.....	0.0	14.1	9.6	2.0	-4.4	2.5	5.6	8.2	1.6	-2.3	1.1	3.1
Panama.....	0.1	10.3	6.5	1.6	1.8	4.5	7.6	10.1	6.4	7.7	4.5	-19.7
<b>South America</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-4.1</b>
Argentina.....	3.1	18.1	3.8	-0.3	5.6	3.1	6.9	-0.5	2.6	-1.7	-1.0	-4.7
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) <sup>3</sup> .....	0.2	17.5	8.8	-2.0	3.6	3.5	9.2	1.6	4.9	5.1	3.8	-7.6
Brazil.....	9.4	19.8	8.5	2.9	0.9	3.1	-1.4	0.2	-0.7	0.8	-0.4	-4.7
Chile.....	0.8	13.0	4.1	0.1	3.8	4.5	4.8	7.2	4.6	3.3	-0.2	-3.9
Colombia.....	1.1	14.8	6.5	4.3	10.7	3.8	4.9	1.8	3.6	7.4	5.3	3.7
Ecuador.....	0.4	14.4	11.0	1.4	0.1	4.4	2.1	-0.2	3.2	3.5	-2.0	-6.1
Guyana.....	0.0	17.0	6.8	-9.3	12.6	7.3	0.8	6.9	2.1	15.0	21.3	7.5
Paraguay.....	0.1	11.8	4.3	4.7	4.1	2.6	5.0	1.4	2.7	3.0	4.7	4.8
Peru.....	0.6	13.0	3.5	-3.2	4.8	4.9	8.0	5.2	3.3	2.7	3.6	8.2
Suriname.....	0.0	14.7	3.1	5.4	-10.8	4.4	-0.2	-22.7	-2.6	0.2	37.8	-29.9
Uruguay.....	0.2	15.0	3.9	1.8	2.5	1.5	5.2	6.0	1.3	2.6	1.1	-6.4
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	0.9	9.7	3.3	1.9	-1.1	7.1	-3.2	-14.7	-7.2	-9.1	-25.7	-30.4
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Bermuda.....	0.0	12.5	3.5	2.7	0.7	5.4	-0.2	-0.5	-2.2	-0.7	4.6	0.2
Canada.....	8.5	20.9	3.4	2.1	0.3	2.6	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.0	-0.3
Greenland.....	0.0	44.2	6.8	2.6	1.5	2.5	-0.6	1.8	1.7	2.7	4.3	2.9
United States.....	68.5	14.3	0.9	2.8	1.1	2.3	1.6	1.9	0.0	1.2	2.0	2.0
<b>Asia</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-6.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>
Kazakhstan.....	0.5	11.6	...	...	-6.6	7.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	-14.1	15.5	12.8
Kyrgyzstan.....	0.0	17.8	...	...	-9.6	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.5	1.3
Tajikistan.....	0.0	11.6	...	...	-11.4	3.5	-1.9	1.7	5.7	4.5	0.7	3.6
Turkmenistan.....	0.1	9.0	...	...	0.1	3.0	6.1	6.7	0.3	1.3	-7.6	-3.4
Uzbekistan.....	0.3	14.3	...	...	-2.5	4.8	6.7	2.7	1.5	4.8	5.7	2.0
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
China.....	42.2	16.2	9.3	9.0	12.3	9.0	10.1	8.1	6.8	8.3	6.2	-0.9
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	0.7	9.6	7.8	6.5	4.7	2.1	3.4	3.4	2.8	4.2	5.1	7.8
China, Macao SAR.....	0.1	9.7	7.9	13.0	5.9	6.8	4.2	3.7	0.7	3.4	3.4	11.4
D.P.R. of Korea.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan.....	20.5	19.6	5.3	3.5	2.9	1.3	1.9	1.6	0.1	1.0	1.9	2.8
Mongolia.....	0.0	13.5	4.0	6.4	-11.8	1.8	-4.7	10.6	-1.8	0.5	13.6	16.0
Republic of Korea.....	5.2	15.1	5.8	5.9	4.5	6.0	3.8	4.4	3.9	5.3	6.4	5.0
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Brunei Darussalam.....	0.1	25.1	13.0	3.9	1.8	4.4	-3.6	-6.5	7.4	1.6	1.8	-9.6
Cambodia.....	0.0	5.4	-7.2	11.5	7.7	11.5	4.4	5.7	6.5	7.7	6.8	13.0
Indonesia.....	2.0	9.7	12.0	5.2	0.1	8.9	5.3	-0.1	2.1	4.8	3.3	1.9
Lao People's DR.....	0.1	15.1	2.8	5.4	6.4	15.4	5.0	-0.3	-1.3	1.1	0.2	0.9
Malaysia.....	0.9	13.1	9.7	3.9	5.7	8.2	4.5	1.1	5.7	3.2	2.0	4.1
Myanmar.....	0.3	21.7	3.1	0.9	4.1	11.2	6.4	0.9	2.2	4.3	5.9	-22.2
Philippines.....	0.8	10.9	7.3	0.7	2.0	3.8	7.9	9.4	6.5	13.4	9.1	10.5
Singapore.....	0.7	10.2	6.9	6.0	8.0	4.0	8.9	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.4	12.6
Thailand.....	1.6	17.1	9.5	4.7	6.6	5.4	2.5	2.2	0.3	2.6	1.7	0.8
Timor-Leste.....	0.0	58.8	...	...	1.9	3.5	3.6	-1.2	-5.8	-0.3	3.2	4.9
Viet Nam.....	0.3	6.3	4.7	5.9	6.1	7.6	7.0	7.5	7.3	6.3	5.8	6.2



**Table 5.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - General Government Final Consumption Expenditure**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>Southern Asia</i>	8.1	10.9	9.1	3.1	4.7	6.3	7.9	6.2	8.2	5.0	5.2	-4.9
Afghanistan.....	0.1	22.2	7.5	-1.3	-1.3	20.5	4.9	5.2	-6.4	-5.6	28.4	-24.6
Bangladesh.....	0.2	5.4	18.5	3.9	4.6	8.1	8.8	8.4	7.8	15.4	9.0	7.2
Bhutan.....	0.0	18.3	3.6	4.6	5.6	8.2	10.8	4.2	4.4	3.0	10.8	1.5
India.....	5.3	10.4	4.5	7.2	6.4	6.2	7.5	6.1	11.9	6.3	7.9	-8.1
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	1.5	15.6	14.8	-4.1	2.3	5.4	9.0	6.4	-0.8	-1.7	-6.8	-1.2
Maldives.....	0.0	18.2	2.8	12.3	9.0	10.2	3.7	3.3	-10.2	8.9	-4.2	-18.9
Nepal.....	0.0	8.8	3.5	9.5	5.2	5.7	11.5	-12.0	21.4	2.1	9.8	3.8
Pakistan.....	0.7	11.0	5.9	11.7	-0.1	7.8	8.1	8.2	5.3	8.6	0.8	10.3
Sri Lanka.....	0.2	9.0	3.3	4.8	5.5	7.1	10.2	2.3	-6.0	-5.1	13.0	4.4
<i>Western Asia</i>	13.7	19.6	8.5	4.8	1.8	4.8	0.2	-3.6	2.7	4.2	3.3	-0.6
Armenia.....	0.0	13.1	...	...	-13.1	7.2	4.7	-2.4	-2.1	-3.0	12.9	15.2
Azerbaijan.....	0.2	12.4	...	...	-12.0	7.9	1.3	6.9	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.2
Bahrain.....	0.1	17.7	8.9	6.6	2.6	7.9	3.7	-1.2	11.0	1.8	-1.5	-7.0
Cyprus.....	0.1	16.4	5.7	7.2	3.2	4.9	1.4	0.2	1.8	3.6	12.7	15.0
Georgia.....	0.1	14.3	...	...	-17.9	19.5	4.4	10.9	1.1	1.6	5.7	5.7
Iraq.....	0.8	19.8	3.1	5.0	5.1	8.2	0.6	11.4	-12.0	0.9	28.9	-16.4
Israel.....	1.6	22.4	3.2	-0.2	1.8	1.9	2.8	4.2	3.4	4.3	2.7	2.5
Jordan.....	0.2	17.8	7.6	2.8	3.7	7.3	4.4	-3.1	3.4	4.0	4.4	-3.7
Kuwait.....	0.7	24.2	9.5	4.4	1.9	6.6	-1.5	0.6	2.0	6.3	7.7	-14.5
Lebanon.....	0.1	12.5	7.5	-1.1	-4.2	4.4	10.9	14.3	9.8	6.6	6.2	-39.0
Oman.....	0.5	28.4	11.7	11.6	2.3	6.5	-4.0	-9.7	0.9	2.6	0.3	-3.8
Qatar.....	0.8	20.2	6.2	2.8	2.1	10.1	1.5	-10.9	-6.1	1.8	-1.7	-3.5
Saudi Arabia.....	4.6	30.0	16.0	6.9	0.6	3.8	-1.8	-17.6	3.3	6.0	-3.5	4.2
State of Palestine.....	0.1	25.0	2.3	2.3	10.2	5.3	6.4	2.6	-13.7	7.3	-3.5	0.2
Syrian Arab Republic.....	0.1	12.1	13.6	-1.2	1.8	8.5	1.0	0.7	2.0	3.0	5.6	5.6
Turkey.....	2.8	13.8	7.2	8.9	4.7	5.0	3.9	9.5	5.0	6.5	4.1	2.2
United Arab Emirates.....	1.0	12.4	13.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	-3.0	-1.1	11.7	-5.0	10.0	0.7
Yemen.....	0.1	18.2	...	...	6.2	4.9	-20.0	-4.2	-0.4	2.7	8.2	-10.3
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	...	...	12.0	11.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	...	...	2.6	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	12.2	18.0	7.2	4.4	-1.7	2.0	-4.4	-0.3	3.4	2.9	3.3	-1.4
Belarus.....	0.2	14.9	...	...	-3.0	0.4	-0.6	0.4	-0.9	-0.4	0.5	-1.2
Bulgaria.....	0.2	16.1	7.3	5.3	-10.0	1.7	1.8	2.2	4.3	5.3	2.0	8.3
Czechia.....	0.9	18.9	...	...	-1.2	2.4	1.8	2.5	1.8	3.8	2.5	3.4
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	...	...	7.0	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary.....	0.6	19.7	5.2	1.9	-1.4	2.0	1.9	0.7	2.8	1.8	4.2	0.4
Poland.....	2.2	18.1	6.2	1.2	3.8	3.7	2.4	1.9	2.7	3.5	6.5	4.9
Republic of Moldova.....	0.0	14.5	...	...	-6.5	3.8	-1.4	0.6	1.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.5
Romania.....	0.6	14.0	10.6	-0.1	4.6	-1.2	-3.8	0.0	4.4	3.3	7.3	1.7
Russian Federation.....	6.5	18.3	...	...	-2.7	1.7	-9.2	-1.9	4.1	3.1	2.9	-5.3
Slovakia.....	0.4	18.6	...	...	-1.9	3.6	5.3	1.9	1.1	-0.1	4.6	0.9
Ukraine <sup>4</sup> .....	0.4	18.9	...	...	-3.8	2.1	1.7	-0.5	5.2	-0.1	-13.6	-3.0
USSR (Former) <sup>5</sup> .....	...	...	7.2	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	25.5	20.6	3.1	1.1	1.6	2.5	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.7	3.2	-3.3
Denmark.....	2.0	25.5	3.4	0.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	0.2	0.9	0.0	1.5	-1.7
Estonia.....	0.1	19.6	...	...	4.4	3.0	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.0	3.0	3.0
Finland.....	1.5	24.4	5.3	3.6	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.2	2.0	2.0	0.5
Iceland.....	0.1	23.4	7.5	5.2	2.7	3.4	-0.1	0.9	2.9	4.7	3.9	4.5
Ireland.....	0.9	12.5	6.2	-0.5	4.1	3.9	2.9	4.5	4.3	5.3	6.8	9.4
Latvia.....	0.1	18.4	...	...	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.3	3.3	1.7	3.4	2.6
Lithuania.....	0.2	17.2	...	...	-3.9	1.9	0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.4
Norway.....	2.3	23.2	5.3	2.4	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.9	0.5	1.9	1.7
Sweden.....	3.4	25.7	3.3	1.5	1.2	0.9	2.2	3.7	0.1	0.8	0.3	-0.6
United Kingdom.....	14.9	19.4	2.5	0.7	1.4	2.9	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	4.2	-6.3
<i>Southern Europe</i>	18.0	19.2	4.7	3.1	1.0	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.5
Albania.....	0.0	11.1	3.9	1.9	20.7	2.9	-1.1	4.7	3.2	0.7	2.9	-1.1
Andorra.....	0.0	19.5	7.0	4.6	3.3	5.7	0.6	1.5	-2.0	1.9	2.9	2.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	0.1	22.0	...	...	13.4	1.5	0.1	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.4
Croatia.....	0.3	21.1	...	...	-0.4	2.6	-0.9	1.0	2.2	2.4	3.3	4.1
Greece.....	1.0	20.6	6.9	1.5	1.2	3.4	2.7	-0.1	-1.1	-3.5	1.7	2.6
Italy.....	9.1	19.1	3.8	2.9	0.0	1.2	-0.6	0.7	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	1.9
Kosovo.....	0.0	13.6	...	...	-9.0	-8.4	2.0	-7.2	1.4	7.0	10.1	2.1
Malta.....	0.0	17.1	9.0	5.2	8.2	2.1	2.5	-4.4	1.9	12.4	14.2	15.1
Montenegro.....	0.0	19.2	...	...	-4.2	9.8	1.9	0.8	-1.4	6.3	1.0	6.7
North Macedonia.....	0.0	17.0	...	...	-0.6	1.9	3.9	-4.9	-2.6	1.5	-0.8	10.1
Portugal.....	0.9	17.9	8.4	5.1	3.2	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	2.1	0.4
San Marino.....	0.0	20.0	4.8	4.0	1.6	3.4	-3.9	0.9	1.7	-3.3	3.3	-0.7
Serbia.....	0.2	16.4	...	...	-5.8	4.0	-3.7	0.0	2.9	3.8	2.0	2.9
Slovenia.....	0.2	18.8	...	...	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.4	0.4	3.0	2.0	4.2
Spain.....	6.0	19.5	5.6	4.9	2.9	5.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.0	3.3
Yugoslavia (Former).....	...	...	6.8	-0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	44.3	20.9	4.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.3	1.3	1.1	2.0	0.7
Austria.....	2.0	19.8	3.6	1.6	2.8	1.8	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.5	-0.5

**Table 5.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -  
General Government Final Consumption Expenditure**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium.....	2.8	23.6	4.3	1.2	1.6	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.7	0.2
France.....	15.0	23.8	5.0	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.0	-3.2
Germany.....	17.1	19.7	4.4	0.7	2.5	1.3	2.9	4.0	1.7	1.0	3.0	3.5
Liechtenstein.....	0.0	11.4	4.4	6.0	4.8	0.6	-1.0	0.6	2.2	1.8	-1.4	3.7
Luxembourg.....	0.2	16.0	3.0	4.1	3.7	3.0	1.9	1.1	4.0	4.7	3.9	7.7
Monaco.....	0.0	23.8	6.0	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.1	-3.8	4.3	5.5	-3.7
Netherlands.....	5.0	25.0	3.7	2.1	2.2	3.5	-0.1	1.3	0.9	1.7	2.8	1.0
Switzerland.....	2.1	11.4	2.2	3.4	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.7	3.5
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>96.2</i>	<i>18.6</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>5.9</i>
Australia.....	84.2	18.7	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.2	4.3	5.0	3.7	5.0	6.6	5.8
New Zealand.....	11.9	18.5	3.5	1.8	1.5	3.9	2.3	2.2	3.4	3.7	6.1	6.5
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>21.8</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>-7.7</i>	<i>-4.3</i>	<i>11.1</i>	<i>-24.9</i>	<i>-25.0</i>	<i>-10.1</i>
Fiji.....	0.3	20.2	9.1	2.7	1.3	1.2	5.5	-3.7	7.3	9.5	-3.3	4.9
New Caledonia.....	0.8	24.3	17.3	4.9	0.3	3.0	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.5
Papua New Guinea.....	1.6	20.9	0.1	-0.4	0.6	5.7	-14.8	-8.2	17.0	-46.8	-64.2	-64.2
Solomon Islands.....	0.1	29.6	10.7	13.5	-3.1	5.5	4.9	4.2	4.8	1.5	14.1	2.5
Vanuatu.....	0.0	15.8	7.7	3.7	-3.4	1.8	16.9	-1.4	19.5	4.5	-0.6	6.8
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>48.2</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>-1.1</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>-8.8</i>
Kiribati.....	0.0	62.9	-6.4	4.9	-1.6	1.6	0.7	14.1	-0.2	13.5	-0.9	-13.2
Marshall Islands.....	0.0	54.5	6.5	5.1	1.5	1.9	4.3	8.4	1.4	5.8	6.4	-12.3
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.1	49.0	6.6	4.1	1.9	0.8	11.2	-3.0	-0.3	-7.7	8.1	-3.4
Nauru.....	0.0	62.9	-2.5	2.5	-16.8	-0.2	21.1	12.3	-0.7	6.7	10.7	-14.8
Palau.....	0.0	28.7	0.1	3.7	1.5	-2.0	1.3	4.1	-0.9	4.4	0.3	0.0
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>29.5</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>0.6</i>
Cook Islands.....	0.0	32.3	3.9	3.3	-2.5	2.1	5.4	5.1	3.2	4.1	-4.2	-20.7
French Polynesia.....	0.6	31.1	3.8	4.7	1.3	3.1	1.7	3.4	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.8
Samoa.....	0.1	18.9	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.8	6.9	4.3	-1.0	0.8	2.5	-9.2
Tonga.....	0.0	21.3	2.1	8.4	2.6	0.9	3.1	-1.4	2.4	1.1	9.7	16.8
Tuvalu.....	0.0	95.5	-1.7	4.2	8.0	-4.3	29.9	5.9	-1.1	5.0	13.0	0.4

**Notes for Table 5.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -  
General Government Final Consumption Expenditure**

- 1/ Botswana  
2001-2009, 2015-2020  
Excludes individual consumption of general government.
- 2/ Cuba  
1996-2009, 2015-2020  
Includes NPISH final consumption expenditure.
- 3/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of)  
1996-2009, 2015-2020  
Excludes individual consumption of general government.
- 4/ Ukraine  
2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 5/ USSR (Former)  
1970-1990  
Government final consumption expenditure includes net exports and net income from abroad.



**Table 5.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>-2.3</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>-7.8</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	32.5	22.2	9.8	-0.8	2.9	6.8	3.1	6.5	2.4	6.3	3.2	-13.0
Algeria.....	13.5	42.3	10.4	-0.9	-0.4	8.0	5.7	3.5	3.4	3.1	1.0	-5.0
Egypt.....	8.4	13.7	17.7	6.8	7.3	5.2	9.3	9.8	5.8	15.7	12.9	-20.9
Libya.....	1.6	17.2	7.8	-7.3	-3.1	6.3	-27.0	11.8	11.7	6.4	-29.1	-59.1
Morocco.....	5.5	28.4	8.3	2.7	4.2	7.8	1.4	10.1	-0.4	1.3	3.3	-8.8
Sudan.....	1.8	11.3	...	...	...	...	3.9	1.9	-19.4	1.7	1.5	-2.8
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	4.8	-7.4	25.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia.....	1.7	19.8	10.8	-2.1	4.6	3.6	-0.5	1.1	0.3	2.0	0.3	-7.9
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	67.5	21.9	5.7	-4.8	3.0	5.7	3.5	-1.0	-0.4	5.8	7.0	-5.1
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	17.2	27.4	-0.2	-0.7	2.6	10.0	10.3	4.4	10.7	8.9	13.3	-0.8
Burundi.....	0.1	12.3	15.4	0.8	9.7	14.2	-12.3	5.2	5.0	5.6	-0.7	-8.0
Comoros.....	0.0	13.5	4.4	-1.1	-1.6	1.9	-0.5	-11.4	1.2	24.1	-10.1	-0.8
Djibouti.....	0.1	29.7	3.5	4.0	-6.3	30.1	17.5	1.3	-0.4	5.8	2.2	2.5
Eritrea.....	0.0	10.3	...	...	15.5	-5.9	10.3	-23.1	7.4	-63.7	47.7	80.3
Ethiopia.....	4.8	39.2	...	...	-0.8	14.1	23.6	9.7	16.4	4.2	25.3	-5.9
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	-0.8	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya.....	3.0	22.1	3.1	-0.7	3.1	8.0	6.6	-3.8	8.0	-0.4	3.8	3.4
Madagascar.....	0.4	19.0	3.3	0.4	-1.9	12.7	1.1	11.5	-1.8	10.7	12.8	-7.6
Malawi.....	0.2	12.6	15.4	-4.4	0.5	10.5	8.5	7.8	10.5	3.9	5.2	-1.0
Mauritius.....	0.4	17.4	15.4	7.3	4.8	5.3	-5.4	3.7	4.7	10.9	6.2	-26.2
Mozambique.....	1.0	31.3	3.9	-5.9	6.9	6.9	-16.8	-9.4	-5.8	84.0	3.2	22.4
Rwanda.....	0.4	24.0	14.9	9.2	1.7	14.3	18.8	9.0	-10.2	5.9	32.0	-4.5
Seychelles.....	0.1	36.9	9.2	4.4	6.4	-6.0	5.0	1.5	4.3	4.1	4.6	-32.5
Somalia.....	0.1	20.0	3.3	3.3	-4.6	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
South Sudan.....	0.2	20.0	...	...	...	...	-1.1	-22.6	10.4	15.2	-2.2	-0.1
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland.....	3.0	32.8	4.2	-3.7	-0.1	11.9	7.2	15.5	15.2	15.1	15.2	7.2
Uganda.....	1.3	23.7	-1.6	6.9	8.6	11.1	5.1	3.7	8.4	9.3	7.7	-2.4
Zambia.....	1.6	39.1	-11.0	-10.8	6.1	10.5	27.7	-5.7	12.9	-5.9	3.3	-18.8
Zanzibar.....	0.1	31.9	...	...	-3.5	13.1	2.0	8.7	16.7	17.8	16.7	2.6
Zimbabwe.....	0.4	10.0	-1.5	1.9	0.0	-3.3	5.5	0.5	4.2	4.6	-8.0	0.7
<i>Middle Africa</i>	12.8	28.0	2.5	-2.7	9.3	-2.7	-7.8	-14.2	-1.6	-3.4	-0.4	-3.2
Angola.....	6.3	28.2	0.2	-6.7	18.2	10.0	-2.3	-7.7	-20.9	-5.8	4.0	-5.6
Cameroon.....	1.4	23.0	6.9	0.0	2.9	6.2	2.5	4.8	4.0	7.2	8.1	-7.2
Central African Republic.....	0.1	20.6	-4.2	5.6	-0.9	-0.7	4.7	7.1	20.6	4.5	-7.9	30.1
Chad.....	0.4	16.9	-2.3	1.2	2.7	22.5	0.4	-33.4	-9.9	5.6	5.9	-6.2
Congo.....	1.8	80.5	5.5	-5.7	1.3	13.0	19.9	-12.8	-49.5	-25.0	5.3	-21.5
D.R. of the Congo.....	1.4	19.4	4.8	1.8	-12.7	17.4	-9.4	1.2	31.1	8.6	-12.9	15.5
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.6	24.5	2.2	2.6	41.9	19.0	-39.2	-43.7	-11.2	-10.1	-47.6	-45.1
Gabon.....	0.8	29.2	12.5	-3.0	2.1	4.0	-14.3	3.8	-15.9	7.5	2.4	-2.4
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	35.1	11.9	3.6	5.1	5.1	3.9	-10.1	3.9	1.9	-12.5	-10.4
<i>Southern Africa</i>	14.3	21.2	3.7	-1.0	1.8	7.7	2.6	-4.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.7	-16.7
Botswana.....	0.9	34.0	7.3	12.8	3.9	6.4	8.8	3.6	-8.8	8.1	6.6	-8.2
Eswatini.....	0.1	12.5	21.7	9.3	-3.4	-0.8	5.6	8.1	-1.3	35.6	0.3	-26.9
Lesotho.....	0.1	28.3	25.2	3.5	2.9	-0.6	5.7	-6.0	-1.1	6.9	-2.7	-8.5
Namibia.....	0.7	31.0	2.6	-5.7	7.1	11.9	-5.1	-27.7	-13.7	-6.0	-11.9	-15.9
South Africa.....	12.4	20.3	3.5	-1.5	1.7	7.9	2.5	-3.5	1.0	-1.4	-0.9	-17.5
<i>Western Africa</i>	23.2	17.5	8.0	-7.2	1.7	1.2	3.5	0.8	-2.1	10.3	8.7	-4.1
Benin.....	0.5	20.5	3.9	-6.5	6.5	4.3	0.7	0.3	25.3	16.2	10.4	15.5
Burkina Faso.....	0.4	19.2	18.7	5.2	4.1	8.8	16.1	13.3	9.0	22.5	17.2	-5.1
Cabo Verde.....	0.1	28.8	0.4	5.8	6.8	9.8	-15.8	19.7	6.1	16.8	-6.3	19.7
Côte d'Ivoire.....	2.1	23.7	10.8	-10.1	9.0	3.9	25.0	3.2	5.8	11.0	11.9	13.2
Gambia.....	0.1	20.3	3.2	7.9	2.7	1.1	33.1	33.5	-1.2	2.0	28.6	44.0
Ghana.....	2.6	27.0	-3.5	3.6	-1.4	2.3	-2.7	12.2	1.0	13.2	-10.0	1.8
Guinea.....	0.4	24.0	2.9	6.2	1.3	11.3	9.3	135.7	-43.5	-16.1	-3.8	1.1
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.0	5.5	-1.0	-1.1	-11.4	1.9	6.6	-3.4	38.1	8.6	-27.3	48.3
Liberia.....	0.2	40.8	6.2	-9.2	17.7	15.0	96.5	-1.9	-11.9	-13.6	-4.3	0.2
Mali.....	0.5	18.4	9.8	5.6	8.7	11.8	19.3	10.7	-3.2	8.4	16.8	4.1
Mauritania.....	0.4	34.3	2.0	-2.9	4.0	8.2	-9.0	-6.0	-17.6	31.9	24.3	-1.4
Niger.....	0.6	32.6	8.2	-11.1	0.9	13.3	12.6	-13.3	-0.2	16.8	14.9	-5.5
Nigeria.....	14.2	14.8	9.1	-8.1	1.5	-0.2	0.6	-6.8	-2.8	9.7	11.8	-10.4
Senegal.....	0.8	23.2	2.6	3.3	6.4	5.7	5.8	15.1	15.4	13.7	8.4	1.2
Sierra Leone.....	0.1	15.4	1.9	-2.7	-13.3	10.9	-15.2	8.4	4.3	-33.7	3.5	5.6
Togo.....	0.2	23.2	17.5	-3.7	-7.5	4.2	12.9	13.6	-20.7	7.9	6.5	-19.4
<b>Americas</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-3.4</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	<b>-7.5</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-11.2</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	1.0	14.4	2.5	3.5	3.3	0.6	3.8	5.9	1.8	13.7	1.8	-14.9
Anguilla.....	0.0	25.2	3.8	6.2	5.7	0.7	5.3	-19.5	-2.8	130.6	-56.1	-3.3
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	23.9	7.4	10.6	4.4	5.5	1.4	7.2	3.6	73.9	-10.5	-31.3
Aruba.....	0.0	20.1	9.1	11.2	6.2	4.0	-4.0	0.7	4.9	1.8	-2.6	-18.7
Bahamas.....	0.1	23.5	2.7	11.5	6.6	0.3	-18.9	5.5	9.2	-2.9	2.0	-36.6

**Table 5.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -  
Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Barbados.....	0.0	16.7	3.0	-0.6	6.0	-1.9	3.9	-2.3	-30.3	-6.2	-8.3	-9.5
British Virgin Islands.....	0.0	23.9	-3.8	4.1	17.9	0.7	0.8	6.6	-0.4	0.0	1.7	1.7
Cayman Islands.....	0.0	13.7	9.6	9.6	7.0	1.2	-0.3	5.7	4.9	15.5	9.2	9.8
Cuba.....	0.1	8.6	5.4	5.1	-9.6	5.3	15.6	6.5	3.3	6.3	-0.4	-3.9
Curaçao.....	0.0	21.9	...	...	...	...	-10.6	5.0	5.5	-4.3	-8.6	-13.3
Dominica.....	0.0	13.3	0.1	3.3	-2.3	2.3	-13.7	17.2	3.5	99.7	-30.4	-7.8
Dominican Republic.....	0.3	23.3	11.5	3.2	9.6	1.2	18.9	12.3	-0.3	13.3	8.1	-12.1
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	...	...	9.0	5.1	1.3	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	0.0	17.7	14.6	9.2	5.1	-3.1	3.3	11.8	24.0	19.0	8.4	-24.3
Haiti.....	0.0	14.2	13.0	-2.0	0.4	1.1	-7.5	0.2	7.9	-5.2	7.7	-20.6
Jamaica.....	0.1	21.2	-8.9	7.6	1.2	-0.5	-4.8	0.1	4.6	5.7	1.9	-11.2
Montserrat.....	0.0	30.1	3.8	15.5	-13.9	-5.4	1.5	-3.8	1.8	6.3	6.5	-4.9
Puerto Rico.....	0.2	8.5	-2.9	4.6	8.0	-3.2	-4.4	-4.4	7.2	58.6	0.8	-22.1
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	30.7	5.9	10.8	-0.9	0.5	5.6	5.8	5.4	8.0	7.3	6.4
Saint Lucia.....	0.0	20.4	8.5	9.1	5.8	4.2	3.8	12.0	9.1	1.4	0.0	-10.5
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	0.0	14.0	...	...	...	...	-2.7	0.6	11.0	2.8	4.7	-25.4
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.0	25.3	2.9	2.8	3.8	4.2	0.3	12.7	-7.6	5.4	-11.4	21.1
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.1	20.7	14.6	-12.1	2.8	10.0	-7.1	9.6	-6.8	-25.0	-18.9	-20.2
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	0.0	16.4	12.6	12.8	12.3	12.0	14.7	7.6	-3.6	6.3	5.3	-26.9
<b>Central America</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>-16.7</b>
Belize.....	0.0	20.5	4.7	6.8	3.8	-1.8	25.7	7.3	-14.0	1.6	10.5	-11.8
Costa Rica.....	0.2	19.0	10.6	0.8	7.7	4.4	3.5	6.0	0.1	0.8	-5.4	-4.1
El Salvador.....	0.1	15.7	9.5	1.2	7.6	-0.5	9.0	3.6	3.6	7.2	6.7	-7.9
Guatemala.....	0.2	14.5	7.8	-1.7	9.5	1.1	-1.5	-1.7	4.1	4.5	8.7	-5.9
Honduras.....	0.1	23.7	7.2	-0.3	8.8	1.3	12.3	-7.4	11.2	7.3	-5.2	-23.8
Mexico.....	5.1	22.4	7.6	-2.7	5.9	1.4	4.8	0.8	-1.2	0.9	-4.6	-18.3
Nicaragua.....	0.1	29.3	-10.5	-0.5	9.5	-0.2	17.0	1.4	2.1	-22.0	-25.1	10.2
Panama.....	0.4	39.4	1.5	-12.4	21.4	7.8	6.5	2.1	7.6	0.7	-2.6	-13.9
<b>South America</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>-9.2</b>	<b>-12.2</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-8.1</b>
Argentina.....	1.9	15.6	3.1	-6.7	10.2	3.3	3.5	-5.8	13.4	-6.0	-16.2	-12.8
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	0.1	21.4	6.8	-1.5	9.3	3.1	5.0	3.4	11.8	3.2	-3.5	-26.0
Brazil.....	6.2	17.8	9.9	-1.6	3.2	3.1	-13.9	-12.1	-2.6	5.2	3.4	-10.8
Chile.....	1.1	23.8	-1.0	4.5	7.5	7.2	-0.3	-1.3	-3.1	5.1	4.4	-11.5
Colombia.....	1.3	23.4	4.3	2.2	-1.0	10.6	2.8	-2.9	1.9	1.0	3.1	-21.1
Ecuador.....	0.5	26.6	7.4	-2.5	-0.8	8.1	-6.2	-8.9	5.3	2.0	-3.3	-11.9
Guyana.....	0.0	23.5	5.3	-1.9	4.5	9.2	-17.5	33.4	6.8	-0.7	9.5	0.2
Paraguay.....	0.1	19.4	17.3	0.1	-2.4	4.0	-2.1	2.0	5.9	6.9	-6.1	4.1
Peru.....	0.8	23.1	6.3	-4.6	6.7	8.6	-7.2	-4.5	1.3	4.7	2.8	-15.6
Suriname.....	0.0	45.0	5.9	-1.4	18.7	7.0	-2.5	-27.3	1.2	19.4	11.9	-24.4
Uruguay.....	0.2	18.0	8.4	-7.2	8.8	3.9	-9.7	-2.1	0.4	-9.0	0.8	-0.5
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	1.6	23.4	10.1	-6.2	3.9	7.1	-20.4	-45.1	-45.3	-37.5	-28.7	-30.1
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-1.7</b>
Bermuda.....	0.0	11.9	4.2	3.3	4.7	0.3	1.5	11.2	10.5	-2.7	12.2	6.4
Canada.....	7.2	23.9	5.1	3.8	2.4	3.0	-5.2	-4.7	3.3	1.8	0.3	-3.7
Greenland.....	0.0	24.0	3.5	-1.6	3.7	5.2	5.9	14.0	-7.4	-1.1	46.2	10.2
United States.....	71.7	20.4	4.6	3.9	5.4	-0.2	3.7	2.1	3.8	4.4	3.1	-1.5
<b>Asia</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>-12.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>-3.9</b>
Kazakhstan.....	0.5	22.9	...	...	-17.4	15.2	4.2	3.0	4.5	5.4	13.8	-0.3
Kyrgyzstan.....	0.0	33.0	...	...	-9.2	8.3	3.9	7.9	9.2	6.9	7.1	-23.3
Tajikistan.....	0.0	38.7	...	...	-12.5	9.5	36.3	5.2	-6.4	14.4	5.1	4.0
Turkmenistan.....	0.2	49.1	...	...	-0.2	10.9	5.0	7.6	0.1	1.2	-7.5	-3.5
Uzbekistan.....	0.2	23.3	...	...	1.6	11.7	9.4	4.1	19.4	29.9	38.1	-8.2
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
China.....	52.6	42.1	7.5	7.0	14.8	14.2	6.7	7.4	6.2	7.3	5.3	4.6
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	0.8	22.4	11.9	4.1	4.4	1.7	-3.2	-0.1	3.1	1.7	-12.3	-11.5
China, Macao SAR.....	0.1	24.8	7.9	9.0	2.0	15.0	5.4	-11.6	-3.1	-9.8	-17.8	-15.1
D.P.R. of Korea.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan.....	12.5	25.0	3.9	5.5	-0.2	-2.2	2.3	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.9	-4.2
Mongolia.....	0.0	21.2	6.1	8.0	13.1	3.0	-28.9	-3.1	35.6	21.3	23.5	-11.8
Republic of Korea.....	4.8	29.0	17.7	11.7	4.8	3.1	5.4	6.6	9.8	-2.2	-2.1	2.6
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>-8.4</b>
Brunei Darussalam.....	0.1	35.0	13.2	7.9	2.3	7.1	6.5	-11.2	8.1	28.3	-4.4	-9.3
Cambodia.....	0.0	21.4	-7.3	2.7	17.6	11.6	10.6	10.1	6.1	15.6	14.3	-2.7
Indonesia.....	3.2	32.8	14.6	7.6	1.3	7.1	5.0	4.5	6.2	6.7	4.5	-4.9
Lao People's DR.....	0.1	31.6	2.9	16.8	7.5	15.0	9.4	7.0	3.0	6.5	7.3	6.6
Malaysia.....	0.9	25.9	15.2	4.8	4.1	2.8	3.6	2.6	6.1	1.4	-2.1	-14.5
Myanmar.....	0.2	32.5	8.8	-1.1	13.2	23.5	8.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	3.2	-17.9
Philippines <sup>1</sup> .....	0.8	22.2	11.0	-0.5	1.7	4.2	13.8	20.9	10.6	13.0	3.8	-27.5
Singapore.....	0.9	27.2	9.7	5.6	8.8	3.6	2.0	0.5	5.4	-4.3	1.2	-13.7
Thailand.....	1.1	24.5	6.7	9.0	-3.4	4.9	4.4	2.9	1.8	3.8	2.0	-4.8
Timor-Leste.....	0.0	35.5	...	...	1.9	7.8	-3.6	15.3	-16.7	-1.5	-10.8	-34.4
Viet Nam.....	0.5	24.7	4.7	4.1	16.1	11.3	9.4	9.9	10.2	8.7	8.3	13.6

**Table 5.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -  
Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>Southern Asia</i>	9.9	27.9	6.4	2.1	5.8	9.9	3.6	6.1	8.1	6.5	3.1	-10.3
Afghanistan.....	0.0	13.7	8.6	-1.3	-5.6	11.4	3.6	-0.7	8.2	14.7	-17.3	30.4
Bangladesh.....	0.6	28.9	11.5	2.1	8.3	8.2	7.1	8.9	10.1	10.5	8.4	6.7
Bhutan.....	0.0	55.7	4.3	7.6	10.7	7.9	12.9	10.2	-0.8	-6.3	-16.8	-8.2
India.....	7.3	30.2	4.7	5.7	7.0	10.9	6.1	7.1	9.0	8.9	4.6	-13.8
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	1.2	25.4	8.2	-3.5	4.5	9.5	-14.0	-1.8	-0.5	-15.3	-5.9	2.5
Maldives.....	0.0	33.0	7.1	11.1	8.9	12.6	17.8	2.8	7.5	29.1	-2.7	-32.0
Nepal.....	0.1	27.6	13.5	6.0	6.9	6.5	15.0	6.4	23.1	11.8	11.3	-12.4
Pakistan.....	0.4	14.1	4.1	5.2	1.5	3.9	15.8	7.5	10.3	11.2	-12.8	0.1
Sri Lanka.....	0.2	26.0	7.5	-1.1	6.2	6.6	2.5	7.8	6.1	1.8	1.0	-9.5
<i>Western Asia</i>	9.1	27.2	12.1	-0.2	3.3	8.9	2.2	-0.6	1.7	2.0	-1.4	-3.4
Armenia.....	0.0	20.6	...	...	-14.5	15.4	2.5	-11.4	9.7	4.8	4.4	-8.6
Azerbaijan.....	0.2	27.8	...	...	-0.1	15.8	-8.2	-13.5	0.3	-1.2	1.1	-8.3
Bahrain.....	0.1	24.1	9.4	1.2	0.3	11.0	-8.5	10.8	10.6	9.5	1.4	-8.9
Cyprus.....	0.0	13.4	3.1	3.6	-0.7	5.0	-1.8	49.5	21.2	-4.9	2.9	0.0
Georgia.....	0.0	24.4	...	...	-9.6	0.5	16.1	7.3	3.4	1.9	-0.1	-4.8
Iraq.....	0.5	27.6	18.7	-1.2	-15.3	16.8	20.4	-36.6	-0.6	0.6	53.4	-3.2
Israel.....	0.6	19.0	3.6	1.5	9.0	1.0	-1.5	12.5	3.8	7.2	3.1	-4.0
Jordan.....	0.1	21.8	16.7	-0.7	2.9	9.9	4.8	-8.1	7.4	0.4	3.7	-2.2
Kuwait.....	0.3	25.5	13.8	-5.4	5.0	15.4	15.3	8.9	1.0	4.1	-1.9	-8.5
Lebanon.....	0.1	21.7	-1.1	1.7	2.6	9.1	-3.5	10.8	-1.5	-1.3	-34.9	34.7
Oman.....	0.2	28.1	11.2	-0.2	6.4	15.1	-1.2	16.5	-3.9	-5.8	-3.8	-32.9
Qatar.....	0.7	37.1	4.3	-1.8	6.2	26.3	1.6	22.5	1.3	3.8	2.0	-14.9
Saudi Arabia.....	2.2	29.9	20.8	-2.8	3.1	12.0	3.7	-14.0	0.7	-2.1	4.0	-13.5
State of Palestine.....	0.0	23.7	19.7	0.4	11.5	0.2	14.3	10.9	6.9	2.5	-1.9	-24.6
Syrian Arab Republic.....	0.0	19.2	15.2	-5.3	5.4	7.4	-0.1	0.3	4.3	7.0	9.7	12.5
Turkey.....	2.9	29.6	4.5	9.6	3.2	4.8	9.3	2.2	8.3	-0.2	-12.4	7.2
United Arab Emirates.....	0.9	23.4	18.9	-3.7	2.0	10.5	4.3	8.8	-17.3	3.6	0.0	5.8
Yemen.....	0.1	16.7	...	...	13.9	12.1	-84.9	-22.7	41.1	181.8	13.3	-9.4
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	...	...	21.6	-6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	...	...	4.4	-2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>-6.4</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	14.5	21.4	3.7	1.7	-11.7	6.9	-3.4	-2.0	5.4	4.3	4.9	-5.6
Belarus.....	0.4	28.7	...	...	-5.6	15.3	-15.5	-14.5	5.5	4.4	6.2	-6.9
Bulgaria.....	0.3	20.9	6.7	4.1	15.2	11.7	2.7	-6.6	3.2	5.4	4.5	0.6
Czechia.....	1.3	26.7	...	...	1.7	3.4	9.7	-3.0	4.9	10.0	5.9	-7.2
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	...	...	4.6	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary.....	0.7	22.3	5.7	-0.4	3.0	2.2	4.9	-10.6	19.7	16.3	12.8	-6.9
Poland.....	2.5	20.1	5.7	-0.2	9.6	4.0	6.1	-8.2	4.0	9.4	6.1	-9.0
Republic of Moldova.....	0.0	24.3	...	...	-16.0	7.8	-4.8	-0.9	8.0	14.5	11.9	-2.4
Romania.....	1.1	24.8	13.6	-0.6	0.6	10.1	7.0	-0.1	3.5	-1.1	12.9	6.8
Russian Federation.....	7.3	20.6	...	...	-17.9	9.1	-10.6	1.3	4.7	0.6	1.5	-4.3
Slovakia.....	0.5	23.8	...	...	-1.0	3.0	21.4	-9.2	2.9	2.8	6.7	-11.6
Ukraine <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	13.6	...	...	-18.7	2.5	-9.3	20.6	15.8	16.7	11.8	-24.4
USSR (Former).....	...	...	3.2	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	24.0	19.4	1.6	4.4	2.0	1.1	7.1	8.4	3.4	0.1	9.9	-8.3
Denmark.....	1.6	20.0	1.7	3.7	3.7	0.6	5.4	7.8	4.1	4.1	0.1	5.0
Estonia.....	0.1	24.5	...	...	-2.8	4.5	-3.2	5.1	13.8	0.0	6.1	19.9
Finland.....	1.3	21.3	1.3	5.2	0.0	0.9	0.5	9.0	4.8	3.6	-1.6	-0.7
Iceland.....	0.1	19.3	6.4	0.5	3.8	-3.7	21.5	18.0	10.6	3.1	-2.1	-8.7
Ireland.....	1.8	24.0	7.1	-0.4	8.0	2.2	50.3	50.5	-0.6	-8.8	99.5	-23.0
Latvia.....	0.2	21.9	...	...	-7.4	5.5	-2.0	-8.2	11.4	11.8	6.9	0.2
Lithuania.....	0.2	19.7	...	...	-2.7	5.2	4.9	3.4	8.9	10.0	6.6	-1.8
Norway.....	2.4	23.8	4.7	1.0	4.6	3.9	-4.0	3.9	2.6	2.2	4.8	-3.8
Sweden.....	3.1	23.8	0.3	4.5	-0.4	1.9	6.9	4.0	5.5	1.4	-0.3	-0.4
United Kingdom.....	13.2	17.3	1.1	5.2	2.1	0.4	6.3	4.7	3.3	-0.1	0.5	-9.1
<i>Southern Europe</i>	16.0	17.1	2.8	1.9	2.0	0.7	3.4	3.2	5.2	4.5	2.7	-8.6
Albania.....	0.1	24.4	4.2	2.8	-4.6	7.9	3.5	2.4	6.0	2.3	-3.7	-1.8
Andorra.....	0.0	18.0	1.6	4.1	2.5	1.9	2.8	3.4	4.3	5.8	5.3	-11.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	0.1	21.1	...	...	16.4	5.5	-2.5	5.5	7.8	8.1	5.8	-6.7
Croatia.....	0.3	19.3	...	...	4.9	5.1	8.4	5.0	1.5	3.8	9.8	-6.1
Greece.....	0.5	10.8	4.9	-1.5	4.2	2.2	0.2	2.3	8.5	-4.3	-3.3	-0.3
Italy.....	8.1	17.0	2.2	1.9	1.0	-0.1	1.8	4.1	3.2	3.1	0.7	-9.3
Kosovo.....	0.0	28.3	...	...	-9.1	3.0	6.7	7.2	10.9	5.4	2.9	-7.6
Malta.....	0.1	24.4	8.5	6.6	5.6	0.8	62.3	5.4	0.4	4.7	8.2	-6.5
Montenegro.....	0.0	20.1	...	...	-3.9	14.9	11.9	38.4	18.7	14.7	-1.7	-38.3
North Macedonia.....	0.1	23.9	...	...	-3.5	4.9	10.5	9.9	13.6	1.7	9.5	-10.2
Portugal.....	0.8	15.6	3.2	2.4	5.3	-1.6	5.9	2.5	11.5	6.2	5.4	-2.7
San Marino.....	0.0	17.3	3.3	0.7	7.8	1.7	-4.8	13.5	9.0	3.9	16.6	-13.5
Serbia.....	0.2	17.0	...	...	-6.8	10.8	16.9	-4.5	6.6	17.5	17.2	-1.9
Slovenia.....	0.2	18.7	...	...	6.0	2.1	-1.2	-3.6	10.2	9.7	5.5	-8.2
Spain.....	5.6	18.0	1.7	5.2	2.8	1.5	4.9	2.4	6.8	6.3	4.5	-9.5
Yugoslavia (Former).....	...	...	8.6	-7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	45.5	21.5	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.3	3.8	2.3	3.5	3.1	3.1	-4.7
Austria.....	2.3	23.3	3.9	1.6	2.4	0.1	2.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.8	-5.2

**Table 5.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -  
Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium.....	2.7	23.0	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.7	3.7	4.2	1.4	3.0	4.5	-6.2
France.....	13.6	21.5	2.7	2.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	2.7	4.7	3.3	4.0	-8.6
Germany.....	17.6	20.2	1.5	1.3	1.8	-0.8	1.7	3.8	2.6	3.4	1.8	-2.2
Liechtenstein.....	0.0	25.2	2.1	6.2	4.7	0.2	0.5	3.2	5.2	1.7	-1.0	-1.5
Luxembourg.....	0.3	17.6	1.5	4.0	5.5	2.4	-8.2	2.8	5.3	-6.2	9.8	-4.6
Monaco.....	0.0	21.5	2.9	1.8	0.6	2.0	3.4	4.9	-0.4	7.8	9.6	-13.7
Netherlands.....	4.4	22.1	0.0	2.7	4.3	0.8	29.0	-7.3	4.2	3.6	6.2	-4.1
Switzerland.....	4.5	25.0	0.0	3.6	0.9	1.1	2.1	2.9	3.6	1.3	0.6	-1.8
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>97.9</i>	<i>25.0</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>6.4</i>	<i>-2.9</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>-0.6</i>	<i>-2.3</i>	<i>1.8</i>
Australia.....	86.7	25.3	3.0	4.0	5.6	6.8	-3.6	0.0	5.0	-1.5	-2.8	2.8
New Zealand.....	11.2	22.9	1.5	6.4	4.4	3.4	3.6	2.1	7.0	5.5	1.3	-4.4
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>16.1</i>	<i>-4.0</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>-34.3</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>-2.0</i>	<i>-0.8</i>	<i>-1.1</i>
Fiji.....	0.2	18.6	7.3	-5.1	-0.1	-0.7	17.2	2.8	2.8	-2.3	-8.0	-2.4
New Caledonia.....	0.8	34.7	-5.9	4.4	1.1	9.7	2.5	-1.6	-2.7	-3.1	-2.1	-1.4
Papua New Guinea.....	0.4	7.5	-7.9	1.5	1.4	6.3	-67.7	3.5	5.0	1.6	3.6	3.6
Solomon Islands.....	0.1	16.0	13.1	-1.3	2.3	11.4	19.9	4.9	13.4	-29.6	4.5	-37.3
Vanuatu.....	0.1	32.9	7.7	5.4	5.0	8.2	33.9	-21.9	16.3	15.3	4.8	-2.3
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>30.2</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>-3.0</i>	<i>-1.9</i>	<i>22.5</i>	<i>-2.9</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>-13.4</i>	<i>27.7</i>	<i>-20.4</i>
Kiribati.....	0.0	42.8	7.0	-2.4	-7.6	-1.9	64.7	-15.9	-13.2	-24.2	-12.2	-3.7
Marshall Islands.....	0.0	16.7	7.9	13.8	-4.3	8.3	-15.3	27.2	26.1	-6.6	146.8	-62.9
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.0	29.8	6.6	4.1	1.9	0.8	11.2	-3.0	-0.3	-7.7	8.1	-3.4
Nauru.....	0.0	42.8	11.5	-4.6	-21.9	-2.1	96.9	-16.8	-12.2	-32.7	-6.5	-2.9
Palau.....	0.0	27.3	0.1	3.5	4.2	-9.7	5.6	5.5	7.2	-9.3	8.9	7.0
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>18.5</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>9.1</i>	<i>-0.4</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>2.5</i>
Cook Islands.....	0.0	11.0	6.8	4.0	-1.2	-2.4	3.8	5.7	2.2	4.3	-4.1	-20.7
French Polynesia.....	0.3	19.9	6.7	4.2	0.2	0.8	8.8	-2.8	6.1	5.4	6.5	4.7
Samoa.....	0.0	9.0	3.6	2.4	-3.3	-1.6	6.9	3.6	-0.6	0.8	2.4	-9.2
Tonga.....	0.0	23.3	5.5	3.1	6.1	3.7	6.5	17.3	16.1	-27.4	13.9	-5.5
Tuvalu.....	0.0	27.0	-1.7	4.4	-0.5	5.7	526.3	37.8	-34.1	28.2	15.2	-6.7



**Notes for Table 5.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -  
Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

- 1/ Philippines  
1970-2009, 2015-2020  
Includes intellectual property products.
- 2/ Ukraine  
2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.



Table 5.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Exports of goods and Services

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-7.9</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-13.7</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	29.6	19.6	5.7	-1.1	2.5	3.6	-3.9	-4.1	24.9	15.3	-2.1	-21.2
Algeria.....	7.6	23.2	2.5	4.3	2.8	0.3	0.6	6.9	-4.4	-3.7	-6.1	-9.4
Egypt.....	8.3	13.2	6.5	4.2	4.1	7.2	-3.4	-18.1	64.1	27.7	-2.2	-21.7
Libya.....	2.2	22.3	7.6	-7.2	-0.9	2.8	-31.7	-35.5	150.2	56.0	-13.4	-67.7
Morocco.....	7.0	34.8	4.5	5.7	4.3	6.5	5.4	7.8	9.2	5.5	8.8	-15.0
Sudan.....	1.1	6.5	...	...	...	...	-11.1	-3.0	11.0	6.1	1.9	-1.9
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	-2.1	-6.6	11.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia.....	3.4	40.1	10.8	5.4	5.0	3.2	-5.3	0.2	4.6	4.4	-4.5	-5.6
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	70.4	22.2	2.6	2.3	4.9	4.3	0.1	0.0	7.1	2.5	3.4	-9.9
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	13.0	20.2	1.8	2.1	5.5	7.2	1.8	-2.3	7.6	6.1	3.4	-7.0
Burundi.....	0.0	6.3	3.7	5.2	-0.3	-1.9	-19.9	7.0	37.3	13.7	3.3	-15.2
Comoros.....	0.0	10.1	5.8	8.5	1.8	-7.8	7.5	9.6	13.8	24.0	4.7	-4.8
Djibouti.....	0.7	140.6	2.3	1.2	-6.5	15.0	-1.2	-25.6	54.4	4.3	6.2	19.6
Eritrea.....	0.1	31.5	...	...	-1.2	1.3	-11.8	-31.1	27.8	8.0	-14.1	-7.3
Ethiopia.....	1.2	9.4	...	...	5.7	11.8	-11.2	-8.1	7.7	11.8	17.7	-5.3
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	3.1	-3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya.....	2.1	15.1	1.9	3.1	1.6	5.0	6.2	-6.6	-1.0	6.8	-3.2	-8.2
Madagascar.....	0.6	28.4	-1.1	-0.3	3.5	2.3	-0.6	-1.0	45.4	2.4	10.9	-36.6
Malawi.....	0.4	23.8	2.9	-1.2	5.6	10.2	8.5	7.8	10.5	3.9	5.2	-14.4
Mauritius.....	1.1	48.8	8.1	8.8	5.3	1.9	1.8	-3.5	-1.0	2.3	0.5	-38.0
Mozambique.....	1.0	31.1	3.8	-0.3	14.7	20.0	-6.7	-6.1	3.9	47.9	-9.5	-15.0
Rwanda.....	0.2	13.2	10.4	3.0	-2.2	14.0	6.2	12.9	43.4	10.3	19.9	-9.2
Seychelles.....	0.2	79.3	9.3	3.9	4.1	6.9	5.0	1.5	4.3	4.1	2.9	-32.3
Somalia.....	0.0	0.3	-2.0	-9.3	0.9	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
South Sudan.....	0.5	40.7	...	...	...	...	-1.3	-16.7	-8.7	5.7	10.0	-2.2
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland.....	1.6	17.1	-1.7	8.0	10.9	11.3	1.3	0.0	-4.1	-1.1	16.9	-12.4
Uganda.....	0.8	13.7	-1.4	6.0	12.3	16.8	7.0	25.1	9.9	0.7	-9.7	-0.5
Zambia.....	1.6	37.8	-0.2	-3.3	4.3	9.1	-1.4	-5.4	5.0	12.8	-7.4	31.3
Zanzibar.....	0.0	17.1	...	...	8.8	12.1	0.5	1.1	-0.1	4.9	14.4	-10.6
Zimbabwe.....	0.8	19.2	-0.7	5.9	18.3	-11.8	48.4	21.0	4.8	-29.3	21.1	-3.3
<i>Middle Africa</i>	14.8	31.3	5.0	5.4	7.4	6.2	-5.4	-9.6	11.4	0.0	2.5	-1.4
Angola.....	6.9	29.8	0.2	7.4	10.4	7.7	-14.7	-18.4	24.5	-7.6	0.8	-6.8
Cameroon.....	1.4	22.3	13.1	1.6	8.0	1.2	6.4	-0.6	-1.6	2.3	5.0	8.4
Central African Republic.....	0.1	17.1	-2.9	4.8	1.4	-5.1	10.0	-8.2	22.9	14.7	-1.8	-4.2
Chad.....	0.6	26.8	-1.3	8.5	2.8	17.0	54.1	-8.7	-6.5	6.2	15.6	8.1
Congo.....	1.0	43.2	9.5	6.6	5.1	0.9	-4.5	4.9	14.4	11.4	0.2	-2.6
D.R. of the Congo.....	2.1	27.7	9.4	7.1	3.8	6.0	4.1	-1.0	6.7	14.9	1.5	8.0
Equatorial Guinea.....	1.5	56.7	2.2	3.8	41.6	16.7	-6.4	-9.0	-3.8	-5.7	-12.3	-9.0
Gabon.....	1.3	46.0	8.1	3.1	2.4	-1.4	8.7	0.4	-3.7	4.9	20.4	-0.9
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	11.7	12.5	-1.1	12.1	-0.7	3.9	5.7	3.9	5.1	-3.2	-50.1
<i>Southern Africa</i>	21.8	31.4	1.3	1.9	5.0	1.4	0.6	1.3	-1.7	3.3	-3.5	-11.0
Botswana.....	1.4	49.8	24.7	13.5	5.0	-2.1	-18.3	13.1	-16.2	7.2	-16.1	-21.4
Eswatini.....	0.3	43.1	5.0	1.8	5.7	2.7	-1.1	3.7	4.6	-3.6	16.3	1.7
Lesotho.....	0.2	42.9	13.3	2.6	10.5	10.6	18.5	12.3	2.0	5.9	-13.3	-17.5
Namibia.....	0.8	35.4	2.9	-0.2	5.8	4.9	-12.0	-0.6	1.9	15.9	-9.4	-17.0
South Africa.....	19.0	30.2	0.9	1.5	4.9	1.4	2.9	0.4	-0.7	2.6	-2.5	-10.3
<i>Western Africa</i>	20.8	15.3	4.1	1.3	2.6	4.7	2.5	6.9	12.8	1.2	10.0	-15.2
Benin.....	0.6	24.7	7.5	-5.1	9.0	5.6	-7.6	13.5	7.0	5.0	8.6	-25.7
Burkina Faso.....	0.6	26.1	8.4	-0.9	3.7	10.2	1.5	2.6	8.5	12.8	-5.5	-17.1
Cabo Verde.....	0.1	44.9	0.6	8.0	8.5	3.5	14.8	4.4	7.5	11.7	8.7	-58.4
Côte d'Ivoire.....	2.5	27.4	4.0	2.1	5.2	2.1	7.3	-6.8	10.0	0.2	13.3	-14.1
Gambia.....	0.1	19.6	-2.9	11.7	3.3	-11.4	-3.8	-12.8	9.6	44.2	-10.6	-51.3
Ghana.....	3.4	33.8	-4.6	2.3	9.0	1.2	17.6	2.9	23.8	6.6	12.7	-12.8
Guinea.....	0.4	21.5	3.1	3.8	0.0	3.3	-9.1	38.3	78.8	-0.3	-15.7	109.4
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.1	27.5	10.1	7.3	13.2	7.4	8.0	-6.9	-8.1	19.3	14.6	-21.3
Liberia.....	0.2	28.8	-1.1	-1.1	-1.5	-5.2	5.3	0.8	2.8	0.8	1.5	-10.2
Mali.....	0.6	24.0	3.6	-2.3	18.6	9.0	4.2	3.3	17.2	-7.4	20.1	6.9
Mauritania.....	0.4	30.2	-1.4	7.0	2.5	6.0	2.6	-1.0	14.8	4.7	19.1	-1.9
Niger.....	0.3	14.3	4.2	1.0	1.4	4.7	-9.6	-10.0	14.7	-0.5	-4.3	-4.7
Nigeria.....	10.5	10.7	6.9	0.7	0.6	6.6	0.1	11.5	8.2	-0.9	15.0	-27.0
Senegal.....	0.8	22.7	1.5	4.1	2.7	2.7	9.4	4.1	8.2	8.2	11.2	-15.9
Sierra Leone.....	0.2	19.2	-1.8	-7.2	-7.3	12.7	-55.8	23.6	23.3	-34.9	...	...
Togo.....	0.3	28.7	2.9	1.0	1.6	2.5	-1.4	7.2	-0.5	0.7	8.1	-0.8
<b>Americas</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-12.2</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-10.6</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	3.7	42.1	5.4	4.1	2.3	3.0	4.0	-1.2	-2.1	5.9	5.6	-10.1
Anguilla.....	0.0	62.9	3.6	11.0	3.7	4.7	4.9	0.8	41.7	-18.5	3.2	-28.1
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	45.1	6.9	7.8	1.3	-0.2	-4.0	0.7	-4.2	1.9	15.2	-56.6
Aruba.....	0.1	72.9	9.1	11.2	4.9	-0.9	-1.3	-0.6	1.7	7.2	-6.9	-45.9
Bahamas.....	0.1	36.9	0.3	-0.4	0.8	1.1	1.4	-4.3	-2.6	11.7	-1.8	-43.7

**Table 5.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Exports of goods and Services**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Barbados.....	0.0	40.1	7.3	-1.9	6.8	1.9	3.7	6.1	-1.6	3.1	2.0	2.6
British Virgin Islands.....	0.0	111.9	13.2	11.1	18.3	1.4	0.9	6.7	-0.4	0.0	1.7	1.7
Cayman Islands.....	0.1	64.3	9.4	7.4	5.8	1.3	3.1	1.3	6.2	3.5	2.0	3.9
Cuba.....	0.4	17.1	5.4	4.1	1.0	9.6	-0.1	-19.7	0.0	-2.4	-4.6	-20.5
Curaçao.....	0.0	62.5	...	...	...	...	-13.2	-9.1	-5.6	13.0	-10.6	-40.7
Dominica.....	0.0	47.3	-1.6	12.9	3.5	-1.4	-12.2	-3.3	-14.4	-26.6	38.3	-20.7
Dominican Republic.....	0.4	23.8	11.3	3.5	7.5	-0.2	3.1	7.5	4.9	6.1	1.5	-30.3
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	...	...	8.5	-3.1	0.6	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	0.0	50.8	6.7	3.7	7.2	-4.8	3.5	1.0	9.6	8.3	-2.6	-57.0
Haiti.....	0.0	11.8	8.9	-2.7	4.4	14.0	0.3	17.5	-0.6	-6.5	6.8	-39.7
Jamaica.....	0.1	29.9	0.6	4.8	0.4	-0.3	4.8	2.7	5.1	8.2	3.6	-10.2
Montserrat.....	0.0	26.9	3.5	13.7	-1.3	-5.2	-4.1	10.8	-5.6	6.7	8.9	-6.4
Puerto Rico.....	1.9	75.3	6.0	5.2	1.5	2.7	3.8	3.1	-4.5	8.5	10.8	-0.2
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	37.7	5.0	3.5	3.9	-2.1	2.5	-1.7	5.2	4.2	2.3	2.5
Saint Lucia.....	0.0	40.1	7.4	8.4	3.4	1.4	-1.3	-5.3	9.2	7.9	6.0	-61.2
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	0.0	114.4	...	...	...	...	-1.7	-2.6	-23.1	-9.7	-12.2	-12.1
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.0	37.8	3.0	8.2	-0.4	-3.5	11.4	6.4	-7.2	4.8	3.8	-48.2
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.3	51.5	1.1	1.2	3.4	7.0	21.0	-20.8	-4.1	-1.6	-4.1	-9.9
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	0.0	77.6	10.7	10.8	11.1	4.3	11.3	7.7	-2.8	5.7	5.4	-26.8
<i>Central America</i>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-8.3</b>
Belize.....	0.0	58.5	2.9	9.0	3.6	4.8	-0.7	-9.5	6.1	7.2	7.5	-39.6
Costa Rica.....	0.4	30.0	7.2	6.3	9.2	3.8	2.9	9.4	7.0	4.7	3.0	-10.7
El Salvador.....	0.2	29.5	7.5	-5.6	10.8	1.1	3.3	0.2	3.4	1.6	6.2	-21.2
Guatemala.....	0.3	19.8	6.7	-3.0	5.8	1.4	2.8	2.4	1.5	-0.3	0.1	-4.4
Honduras.....	0.2	45.2	5.8	0.9	0.6	3.0	2.9	0.9	4.9	1.4	2.4	-20.4
Mexico.....	10.0	34.5	8.6	8.1	13.4	1.6	8.4	3.6	4.2	6.0	1.5	-7.3
Nicaragua.....	0.1	40.1	6.7	-2.8	8.6	7.4	-1.0	4.6	10.1	-1.6	5.6	-8.8
Panama.....	0.6	47.7	4.4	2.0	0.3	7.0	0.9	-4.3	5.0	5.1	-0.1	-16.6
<i>South America</i>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-12.6</b>
Argentina.....	1.7	10.7	5.9	3.8	7.1	4.0	-2.8	5.3	2.6	0.5	9.0	-17.7
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	0.3	30.9	3.7	1.8	3.5	6.1	-5.9	-5.7	-5.0	5.2	-1.8	-18.3
Brazil.....	5.7	12.9	8.6	8.5	6.7	5.8	6.8	0.9	4.9	4.1	-2.4	-1.8
Chile.....	1.8	29.4	9.8	5.9	9.7	4.3	-1.7	0.5	-1.5	5.3	-2.6	-1.0
Colombia.....	1.1	15.7	6.4	4.9	5.5	3.9	1.7	-0.2	2.6	0.6	3.1	-17.4
Ecuador.....	0.5	21.3	19.0	4.2	6.4	4.0	-0.6	1.4	0.7	1.2	3.6	-2.1
Guyana.....	0.0	43.1	2.4	-2.7	9.1	9.8	-1.2	14.9	1.8	2.1	13.9	111.2
Paraguay.....	0.3	34.8	13.6	6.8	1.5	8.3	3.2	9.2	8.5	-0.4	-3.4	-4.4
Peru.....	1.0	21.3	4.1	-0.2	8.1	6.8	4.3	11.8	8.8	3.4	-0.5	-19.0
Suriname.....	0.1	40.8	4.3	-5.1	9.7	3.1	-5.5	7.2	12.9	20.3	-9.2	-13.5
Uruguay.....	0.4	27.2	7.6	3.9	5.7	6.8	4.7	5.2	4.9	-1.7	3.6	-16.2
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	3.1	36.7	9.0	1.3	4.0	-3.1	-0.9	-11.7	0.0	-10.8	-11.5	-48.1
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-12.9</b>
Bermuda.....	0.1	50.0	3.3	0.8	1.8	3.2	-2.2	-0.1	0.6	6.6	-2.4	0.4
Canada.....	12.2	31.8	4.1	5.1	8.4	-1.4	3.4	1.4	1.4	3.7	1.3	-10.0
Greenland.....	0.0	37.6	13.3	4.1	-5.3	0.5	-9.9	15.2	-3.8	8.4	-5.3	-0.4
United States.....	56.0	12.5	6.8	5.2	7.0	2.8	0.3	0.4	4.1	2.8	-0.1	-13.6
<b>Asia</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-4.7</b>
<i>Central Asia</i>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>-5.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>-11.1</b>
Kazakhstan.....	0.6	28.5	...	...	-4.6	4.0	-4.1	-4.5	8.0	9.6	2.0	-12.1
Kyrgyzstan.....	0.0	35.2	...	...	-9.3	5.6	-5.6	-3.8	6.1	-2.7	16.2	-18.5
Tajikistan.....	0.0	9.8	...	...	-10.8	7.8	0.0	15.1	0.0	-5.2	21.5	4.8
Turkmenistan.....	0.3	74.1	...	...	-10.3	4.4	6.2	6.6	0.3	1.3	-7.7	-3.4
Uzbekistan.....	0.2	15.3	...	...	-3.3	14.6	2.3	11.1	1.3	9.3	20.7	-18.7
<i>Eastern Asia</i>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-2.2</b>
China.....	28.7	21.4	15.0	15.7	18.1	12.2	0.2	1.2	8.0	4.0	0.4	2.2
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	7.4	195.9	8.1	12.1	7.8	6.6	-1.4	0.7	5.8	3.7	-5.6	-6.1
China, Macao SAR.....	0.4	78.5	7.8	7.8	1.7	9.8	-26.6	-1.9	16.8	9.8	-2.7	-66.5
D.P.R. of Korea.....	0.0	5.9	7.6	4.4	-10.2	5.1	-1.1	3.9	-3.5	-4.1	0.4	-4.5
Japan.....	9.4	17.4	8.6	5.5	3.7	2.6	3.2	1.6	6.6	3.8	-1.4	-11.7
Mongolia.....	0.1	45.6	6.0	8.4	10.7	11.3	0.1	13.8	14.8	24.0	9.1	-0.1
Republic of Korea.....	7.7	43.0	24.0	12.0	14.5	9.3	0.2	2.4	2.5	4.0	0.2	-1.8
<i>South-Eastern Asia</i>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-7.2</b>
Brunei Darussalam.....	0.1	52.2	11.7	-4.4	2.7	-1.2	-9.9	-1.9	-5.3	5.7	14.9	7.5
Cambodia.....	0.1	61.7	-7.5	15.8	36.4	12.9	7.2	8.6	5.3	14.2	13.3	-11.3
Indonesia.....	2.2	21.2	9.1	2.5	4.5	5.6	-2.1	-1.7	8.9	6.5	-0.9	-7.7
Lao People's DR.....	0.1	34.0	2.8	18.9	20.7	4.5	6.7	10.5	11.0	9.4	8.9	9.3
Malaysia.....	2.5	69.4	11.0	10.1	12.0	3.0	0.3	1.3	8.7	1.9	-1.3	-8.8
Myanmar <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	23.0	2.1	3.2	14.0	2.3	6.8	13.5	12.0	26.8	-10.5	-23.8
Philippines.....	1.0	27.2	6.7	3.7	7.2	3.7	10.0	9.2	17.4	11.8	2.6	-16.3
Singapore.....	6.7	178.4	12.1	10.1	10.4	7.2	5.0	-0.1	7.1	7.7	0.1	-4.3
Thailand.....	3.3	67.6	9.7	13.8	10.6	5.4	1.3	2.7	5.2	3.4	-3.0	-19.4
Timor-Leste.....	0.0	3.0	...	...	-8.4	5.6	-28.3	8.5	-39.1	16.6	1247.4	225.3
Viet Nam.....	2.1	89.8	4.7	4.7	15.6	10.4	12.6	13.9	16.7	14.3	6.7	5.0

**Table 5.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Exports of goods and Services**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>Southern Asia</i>	7.2	18.8	-1.1	7.4	6.1	9.0	-3.4	7.1	3.6	9.0	-5.1	-5.1
Afghanistan.....	0.0	16.2	18.2	-1.4	6.7	13.6	-9.2	-17.0	46.5	-24.7	-21.5	5.9
Bangladesh.....	0.4	17.3	3.7	8.7	12.1	10.1	-2.8	2.2	-2.3	8.1	10.9	-8.5
Bhutan.....	0.0	34.4	3.8	19.6	6.2	13.5	-3.2	-5.3	6.5	4.6	14.4	0.3
India.....	5.2	19.8	8.0	4.6	11.7	13.4	-5.6	5.0	4.6	12.3	-3.3	-4.7
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	0.9	18.7	-3.0	9.6	1.4	1.9	10.1	27.4	0.5	-4.4	-29.9	-5.4
Maldives.....	0.0	78.4	6.0	10.7	7.5	7.5	-9.9	8.9	7.4	10.1	6.1	-51.3
Nepal.....	0.0	10.2	13.2	4.6	14.8	-2.7	2.3	-17.3	8.9	7.7	5.5	-15.9
Pakistan.....	0.3	10.6	-0.8	8.5	3.3	6.5	-6.3	-1.6	-0.6	12.7	14.5	1.6
Sri Lanka.....	0.2	21.0	0.6	5.4	8.0	1.2	4.7	-0.7	7.6	0.5	7.2	-9.6
<i>Western Asia</i>	15.1	41.7	9.6	-2.2	4.6	3.2	0.8	1.8	2.2	8.5	-0.3	-10.4
Armenia.....	0.0	29.7	...	...	-8.4	6.5	4.9	21.3	19.3	5.0	16.0	-32.4
Azerbaijan.....	0.2	37.8	...	...	-7.3	25.1	7.6	11.4	-2.2	5.3	-4.3	-21.5
Bahrain.....	0.3	83.1	6.1	0.8	5.1	2.7	-0.8	-2.8	3.7	3.3	0.4	-1.1
Cyprus.....	0.2	70.1	7.5	9.4	5.0	0.4	8.9	7.1	11.2	7.3	7.5	-5.1
Georgia.....	0.1	40.9	...	...	-18.1	9.4	4.2	8.7	11.7	10.1	9.8	-38.2
Iraq.....	0.7	36.7	15.2	2.9	1.1	-5.6	-14.0	-7.9	19.8	24.6	-1.1	-33.7
Israel.....	1.1	31.5	9.2	4.9	8.8	2.4	-2.2	2.0	5.3	5.1	3.9	-1.9
Jordan.....	0.2	36.5	23.9	5.4	2.0	4.5	-6.1	1.3	5.0	0.6	12.4	-7.2
Kuwait.....	0.7	53.8	-0.9	-0.6	6.4	3.7	-0.9	2.5	-4.8	-0.4	-10.0	-1.5
Lebanon.....	0.1	23.1	3.9	-7.6	4.6	9.9	10.2	-1.5	3.9	-4.6	-2.9	-45.6
Oman.....	0.4	47.4	10.9	11.1	6.1	-0.2	-1.2	-1.9	-0.8	2.8	-0.7	-5.2
Qatar.....	1.1	57.1	7.2	-2.4	8.6	8.8	-1.4	-3.9	0.7	4.6	0.3	-3.4
Saudi Arabia.....	2.6	33.3	13.0	-8.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	8.0	-3.1	7.2	-5.0	-10.8
State of Palestine.....	0.0	16.1	13.6	1.3	12.0	1.9	-3.2	-1.6	13.9	2.5	2.0	-7.0
Syrian Arab Republic.....	0.1	32.1	2.2	6.0	9.9	1.2	-12.0	-3.3	2.1	8.0	9.6	11.7
Turkey.....	2.6	24.5	4.6	17.7	9.4	5.9	3.2	-1.7	12.4	8.8	4.6	-14.8
United Arab Emirates.....	4.4	100.9	11.1	-4.2	6.9	9.3	5.2	3.4	-2.5	11.5	-1.3	-7.0
Yemen.....	0.0	7.0	...	...	20.0	-13.8	-68.4	-2.6	49.2	25.9	-17.7	
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	...	...	31.4	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	...	...	2.4	-2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-8.6</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	14.0	44.1	11.5	0.4	3.9	6.5	4.6	5.5	6.6	5.1	2.9	-4.6
Belarus.....	0.4	58.0	...	...	-7.2	5.5	2.1	2.6	7.5	3.8	1.0	-3.1
Bulgaria.....	0.4	63.8	7.0	1.4	-3.2	7.1	6.4	8.6	5.8	1.7	4.0	-12.1
Czechia.....	1.8	80.6	...	...	7.7	9.1	6.0	4.3	7.2	3.7	1.5	-6.9
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary.....	1.3	87.5	9.1	4.1	10.1	8.9	7.4	3.8	6.5	5.0	5.4	-5.9
Poland.....	2.8	49.1	6.2	3.0	9.0	6.9	8.0	9.3	9.6	6.9	5.2	0.1
Republic of Moldova.....	0.0	31.9	...	...	-5.7	8.9	2.6	9.8	10.9	7.2	8.2	-15.5
Romania.....	0.9	41.4	36.4	1.0	5.6	11.3	4.6	16.3	7.8	5.3	5.4	-9.7
Russian Federation.....	4.7	28.7	...	...	12.1	6.0	3.7	3.2	5.0	5.6	0.7	-4.3
Slovakia.....	1.0	91.9	...	...	12.2	10.0	6.6	5.0	3.7	5.1	0.8	-7.3
Ukraine <sup>3</sup> .....	0.6	52.6	...	...	-7.9	0.6	-13.2	-1.8	3.8	-1.3	7.3	-5.6
USSR (Former).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	22.3	38.6	5.1	4.1	6.4	2.6	9.2	3.5	6.1	4.5	5.4	-5.7
Denmark.....	2.0	55.4	4.6	5.1	4.7	2.7	3.6	4.1	4.8	3.4	5.0	-7.0
Estonia.....	0.2	77.4	...	...	5.8	5.9	-1.5	4.8	4.8	3.9	6.5	-5.0
Finland.....	1.0	35.4	5.8	2.9	8.8	2.4	0.4	3.9	8.8	1.5	6.8	-6.8
Iceland.....	0.1	51.7	6.2	2.8	2.4	6.1	8.9	11.0	5.1	1.7	-4.7	-30.2
Ireland.....	4.3	122.0	7.5	8.5	14.7	5.1	39.2	4.6	9.6	11.5	10.4	9.5
Latvia.....	0.2	60.3	...	...	-3.0	6.9	3.0	3.9	6.4	4.5	2.1	-2.2
Lithuania.....	0.3	68.8	...	...	-3.4	9.9	2.4	4.9	13.5	6.8	9.9	0.4
Norway.....	1.8	37.8	6.0	4.9	5.4	0.2	4.3	1.1	1.7	-1.2	0.5	-0.5
Sweden.....	2.7	43.8	4.3	4.6	7.4	2.5	5.8	2.4	4.1	4.2	6.0	-4.6
United Kingdom.....	9.7	27.2	5.0	3.3	5.8	2.3	3.8	3.3	5.7	2.8	3.4	-14.7
<i>Southern Europe</i>	14.5	33.2	7.6	4.6	5.8	1.0	4.8	3.6	6.2	2.8	2.6	-16.6
Albania.....	0.0	27.3	3.7	-0.4	6.9	11.8	1.0	11.3	13.2	4.0	2.6	-25.5
Andorra.....	0.0	33.6	5.2	4.6	9.0	0.8	1.9	4.5	4.1	1.6	1.4	-22.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	0.1	35.5	...	...	20.2	8.1	9.8	9.4	11.8	7.0	0.4	-16.6
Croatia.....	0.3	45.8	...	...	-6.3	3.1	10.3	7.0	6.9	3.7	6.8	-22.7
Greece.....	0.8	32.1	14.5	1.9	8.3	1.1	5.0	-0.4	8.5	9.1	4.9	-21.5
Italy.....	6.6	29.7	8.0	4.4	4.9	-0.1	4.3	1.9	5.4	2.1	1.6	-14.0
Kosovo.....	0.0	22.5	...	...	-9.6	4.8	1.8	10.4	20.0	9.1	7.6	-29.1
Malta.....	0.2	154.6	10.3	1.9	3.1	5.0	15.4	1.6	10.8	-0.1	5.8	-6.3
Montenegro.....	0.0	42.1	...	...	-4.1	12.0	5.7	5.9	1.8	6.9	5.4	-48.5
North Macedonia.....	0.1	48.7	...	...	2.2	1.9	8.5	9.1	8.3	12.8	7.2	-10.9
Portugal.....	1.0	40.6	4.5	7.7	4.7	2.4	6.3	4.4	8.4	4.1	4.1	-18.6
San Marino.....	0.0	174.5	3.8	2.5	2.3	1.5	-4.1	2.0	-1.1	0.8	0.7	-11.5
Serbia <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	45.2	...	...	-3.4	14.4	9.3	12.0	8.2	7.5	7.7	-4.2
Slovenia.....	0.4	77.1	...	...	-1.4	6.0	4.7	6.2	11.1	6.2	4.5	-8.7
Spain.....	4.9	33.6	7.6	5.5	10.0	1.6	4.3	5.4	5.5	1.7	2.5	-20.1
Yugoslavia (Former).....	...	...	4.8	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	49.2	49.8	5.6	4.5	5.6	2.8	5.2	3.1	4.4	3.2	1.5	-8.9
Austria.....	2.4	53.1	7.0	4.5	4.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.9	5.1	3.4	-10.8

**Table 5.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Exports of goods and Services**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium.....	4.3	77.8	5.3	4.5	4.7	2.0	3.7	6.2	5.5	0.6	2.0	-5.5
France.....	9.0	30.6	7.8	4.1	6.7	1.2	4.6	1.8	4.4	4.5	1.6	-15.8
Germany.....	19.0	46.9	5.1	4.6	5.5	4.0	5.4	2.5	4.9	2.3	1.1	-9.3
Liechtenstein.....	0.0	62.4	6.3	7.6	7.1	1.9	2.5	6.8	1.2	4.4	-3.0	-5.8
Luxembourg.....	1.4	191.8	3.6	6.1	8.5	3.7	5.1	5.3	-0.2	3.6	5.8	1.3
Monaco.....	0.0	30.6	6.9	2.8	4.4	0.1	8.2	2.2	-1.2	8.5	6.5	-22.1
Netherlands.....	7.6	82.7	5.6	4.4	6.7	2.5	7.4	1.7	6.5	4.3	2.0	-4.8
Switzerland.....	5.3	62.4	4.1	5.0	3.2	2.8	4.1	6.5	-0.3	3.3	-0.8	-6.0
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-10.6</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>93.8</i>	<i>20.3</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>5.4</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>-1.5</i>	<i>-10.6</i>
Australia.....	77.7	19.3	4.4	5.9	7.5	2.5	6.8	5.5	4.1	4.0	-1.9	-9.1
New Zealand.....	16.1	27.9	3.8	3.6	5.8	2.7	6.7	2.0	3.8	3.5	0.3	-17.8
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>46.5</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>-7.3</i>
Fiji.....	0.7	48.8	4.9	3.9	1.6	-0.5	-2.3	-2.1	3.9	7.9	0.0	-51.9
New Caledonia.....	0.5	18.1	-1.9	3.8	0.0	-1.1	8.9	2.7	2.4	4.9	7.9	5.4
Papua New Guinea.....	4.1	57.9	10.8	3.3	6.6	2.7	11.9	5.4	6.8	-0.9	1.5	0.7
Solomon Islands.....	0.2	40.4	18.8	-6.3	9.8	3.4	-6.5	10.7	5.2	12.6	-13.5	-28.4
Vanuatu.....	0.1	44.3	7.7	3.0	0.1	7.2	-2.9	29.1	-1.1	3.5	-24.8	-49.4
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>35.5</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>-0.8</i>	<i>-5.0</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>-6.2</i>	<i>-15.4</i>
Kiribati.....	0.0	15.7	-2.2	-1.6	2.5	1.4	34.5	21.9	-25.0	-16.8	72.0	-33.6
Marshall Islands.....	0.0	44.3	5.3	3.6	2.5	-0.5	-3.8	-11.2	-3.1	5.6	13.2	-3.3
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.0	27.1	6.6	4.1	0.7	2.2	-11.0	3.1	11.2	18.7	-32.5	23.3
Nauru.....	0.0	15.7	1.9	-3.8	-13.3	0.6	58.2	25.9	-15.9	-35.2	79.3	-29.7
Palau.....	0.1	58.6	0.1	3.6	-3.7	2.5	12.7	-3.9	-9.3	-5.4	-13.1	-42.3
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>23.8</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>-2.5</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>6.2</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>-40.8</i>
Cook Islands.....	0.1	84.5	0.1	-2.3	2.1	3.7	0.2	13.1	6.3	6.5	7.5	-28.5
French Polynesia.....	0.3	19.6	-1.1	8.6	7.5	-4.4	1.9	4.4	4.4	3.8	3.0	-54.1
Samoa.....	0.1	33.0	3.2	4.0	4.6	3.4	10.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.9	-9.0
Tonga.....	0.0	17.0	-1.0	4.3	-4.5	-2.2	7.9	27.2	-5.8	1.3	-3.3	-4.7
Tuvalu.....	0.0	14.6	-2.1	-1.7	2.4	23.2	17.3	0.5	13.6	-8.3	10.5	6.8

**Notes for Table 5.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -  
Exports of goods and Services**

- 1/ Paraguay  
1970-2001  
Does not incorporate export of binational hydroelectric power at market prices.
- 2/ Myanmar  
1970-1996  
Country used official exchange rates rather than market exchange rates in compiling imports and exports data.
- 3/ Ukraine  
2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 4/ Serbia  
1990-2009, 2015-2020  
Includes exports of goods and services to Montenegro.





**Table 5.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Imports of goods and services**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-8.6</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-13.3</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	33.3	29.1	8.6	-0.8	1.0	8.1	-0.9	-1.4	14.8	7.7	-2.9	-19.5
Algeria.....	9.1	36.5	10.6	-1.4	-1.9	10.6	6.4	-2.8	-7.1	-3.8	-6.9	-16.3
Egypt.....	10.4	21.7	8.8	1.9	1.3	7.2	-0.3	-4.1	49.1	13.8	-8.9	-17.9
Libya.....	2.5	34.8	8.1	-6.5	-4.1	16.4	-22.4	-24.8	2.9	27.2	27.7	-72.6
Morocco.....	6.5	42.4	5.8	3.6	3.5	8.0	-2.0	11.1	3.8	7.3	5.5	-13.9
Sudan.....	1.5	12.1	...	...	...	...	8.6	2.0	10.3	2.4	1.1	-8.9
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	5.1	-12.6	6.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia.....	3.3	50.9	11.5	1.8	3.2	2.9	-2.6	2.8	3.5	1.7	-7.8	-2.4
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	66.7	27.7	5.7	-6.0	5.9	8.3	-2.7	-4.2	2.2	8.7	7.2	-10.1
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	17.9	36.5	1.9	1.2	6.4	10.7	6.9	-2.4	2.3	6.0	4.7	-4.6
Burundi.....	0.1	28.9	8.7	-1.3	-2.7	10.8	-14.4	-4.1	18.2	6.4	0.3	-17.3
Comoros.....	0.0	27.7	4.5	5.4	0.1	7.5	-3.4	-2.1	6.0	12.7	5.8	-12.4
Djibouti.....	0.5	139.5	3.2	4.9	-4.5	17.4	-6.3	6.6	55.8	15.9	24.4	31.0
Eritrea.....	0.1	26.6	...	...	9.8	-2.1	6.4	-11.4	-3.3	11.6	3.7	-1.3
Ethiopia.....	2.9	30.3	...	...	7.5	19.0	21.9	0.0	-7.5	2.2	18.5	-14.0
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	7.1	-0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya.....	2.7	25.2	0.7	-0.7	7.9	8.3	1.2	-7.4	12.4	1.4	1.8	-8.5
Madagascar.....	0.6	32.8	0.5	-9.3	1.8	7.9	6.5	4.8	23.7	11.1	4.6	-16.6
Malawi.....	0.5	39.5	0.4	-1.6	4.0	12.5	8.5	7.8	10.5	3.9	5.2	9.2
Mauritius.....	1.0	58.8	9.3	8.6	4.9	1.5	8.5	2.6	2.2	-0.2	2.1	-28.9
Mozambique.....	1.5	62.8	3.8	-0.3	5.7	11.7	-17.3	8.0	-12.9	43.4	-1.5	-0.4
Rwanda.....	0.4	32.0	10.6	7.3	-8.1	7.6	23.0	7.6	5.8	8.1	18.0	-3.4
Seychelles.....	0.2	86.1	9.3	2.6	6.9	6.9	5.0	1.5	4.3	4.1	1.9	-25.1
Somalia.....	0.0	1.7	2.8	-4.2	-6.7	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
South Sudan.....	2.1	225.5	...	...	...	...	4.0	-0.1	-1.8	-2.5	-1.5	-0.4
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland.....	1.7	23.7	3.6	6.6	6.0	15.6	-5.2	-8.9	-7.1	16.7	0.1	-9.7
Uganda.....	0.9	20.3	-1.6	5.1	8.6	9.3	2.4	-3.2	6.2	8.7	-9.8	22.6
Zambia.....	1.5	48.0	-6.7	-4.9	13.1	9.4	17.9	-18.5	0.4	5.0	-6.2	-7.4
Zanzibar.....	0.0	23.7	...	...	4.2	13.3	-7.9	-14.7	-3.3	12.0	3.4	-17.0
Zimbabwe.....	1.1	37.6	-0.2	5.2	19.7	-3.9	80.6	-3.3	3.2	-25.3	17.0	-3.1
<i>Middle Africa</i>	12.3	34.4	2.7	0.5	11.0	8.2	-12.7	-14.8	3.1	-3.6	-0.4	-9.6
Angola.....	5.8	33.1	0.4	0.0	13.4	8.4	-23.9	-24.7	11.2	-16.0	0.0	-23.3
Cameroon.....	1.3	27.6	13.8	-4.6	8.9	4.5	-0.3	-1.5	-0.6	8.1	10.6	3.7
Central African Republic.....	0.1	36.1	-0.9	4.0	0.1	-1.4	10.3	5.2	16.1	22.3	8.7	-0.9
Chad.....	0.5	25.6	0.8	14.6	2.3	9.9	21.2	-1.2	-4.6	3.4	9.8	2.8
Congo.....	1.4	80.9	8.2	-0.9	9.6	6.9	24.1	-9.0	-21.3	5.1	-3.2	-27.0
D.R. of the Congo.....	1.8	31.6	8.0	10.7	3.7	12.8	-6.5	-5.7	9.3	7.4	-8.5	13.7
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.8	42.2	2.2	2.9	49.6	12.2	-15.5	-16.3	8.3	6.2	-16.0	-7.8
Gabon.....	0.6	27.9	11.4	1.0	-0.2	4.6	-9.3	0.2	-14.8	1.6	17.9	-4.8
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	54.9	18.7	5.1	3.4	6.8	3.9	-4.5	3.9	3.0	-6.5	-16.7
<i>Southern Africa</i>	17.9	34.0	0.3	0.5	5.6	5.4	4.9	-3.2	-1.1	3.6	0.0	-15.0
Botswana.....	1.2	56.1	13.9	9.9	3.3	3.5	2.8	-5.4	-21.1	11.8	11.7	4.3
Eswatini.....	0.3	41.0	11.0	-2.0	6.3	1.8	2.8	8.2	7.1	4.8	1.4	-21.1
Lesotho.....	0.3	86.8	17.2	3.5	4.1	3.6	7.4	1.4	0.2	0.7	-1.4	-0.5
Namibia.....	1.1	61.9	3.2	0.6	5.3	11.0	0.4	3.9	-10.1	1.3	-3.9	-15.7
South Africa.....	15.0	31.5	-0.6	0.0	5.9	5.4	5.4	-3.9	1.0	3.3	-0.5	-16.6
<i>Western Africa</i>	18.6	18.0	8.7	-11.5	3.1	9.1	-10.0	0.1	4.8	22.5	17.7	-11.1
Benin.....	0.5	32.0	7.3	-8.2	7.6	5.7	-4.9	3.3	14.3	4.8	3.4	-19.8
Burkina Faso.....	0.6	33.0	11.0	-0.3	1.1	6.3	11.2	7.3	10.1	16.5	10.1	7.7
Cabo Verde.....	0.1	59.2	0.4	5.8	8.0	6.9	1.8	7.4	16.4	5.7	0.8	-22.5
Côte d'Ivoire.....	1.7	25.4	6.0	-2.9	7.6	3.8	17.1	0.5	11.2	12.7	1.5	-0.4
Gambia.....	0.1	33.3	7.8	3.1	1.3	-4.2	6.3	1.5	19.1	17.6	-1.7	16.2
Ghana.....	3.2	42.7	-5.0	-2.3	11.0	0.7	7.9	-1.1	7.7	5.0	15.9	-8.8
Guinea.....	0.7	50.9	3.0	3.6	1.5	5.1	9.4	71.0	-17.6	-5.6	-3.5	85.9
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.1	32.5	6.8	0.7	0.3	6.3	14.0	14.6	10.4	-4.6	14.1	-3.0
Liberia.....	0.2	56.6	3.6	-10.6	7.2	7.2	26.2	-3.4	-0.2	-7.7	0.4	-7.4
Mali.....	0.8	39.6	11.3	-1.4	13.6	10.9	33.2	12.1	-13.5	-4.4	27.2	-1.1
Mauritania.....	0.4	47.2	9.1	1.5	2.3	10.2	-7.1	-3.1	10.8	2.9	11.7	2.0
Niger.....	0.4	30.5	6.2	-2.4	0.2	10.2	7.1	-14.4	11.6	9.4	6.2	2.7
Nigeria.....	8.0	10.8	10.1	-14.3	1.6	11.9	-26.8	-9.0	4.8	49.2	27.3	-23.3
Senegal.....	0.9	35.4	4.1	2.4	3.4	4.3	7.7	6.7	16.7	9.0	5.3	-1.0
Sierra Leone.....	0.3	47.1	2.6	-9.8	-7.8	7.9	-18.3	23.9	6.3	-11.5	16.5	8.5
Togo.....	0.4	45.4	9.9	-0.1	0.7	2.0	12.3	16.5	-12.5	5.4	3.2	-2.3
<b>Americas</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-10.5</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>-5.1</b>	<b>-8.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-13.5</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	2.7	36.2	4.7	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.6	0.8	0.0	10.0	4.5	-12.1
Anguilla.....	0.0	83.5	3.7	10.2	9.1	3.6	6.9	-0.3	12.8	22.3	-15.0	-28.2
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	50.2	4.6	6.6	2.7	1.6	-10.5	6.3	6.1	14.1	2.0	-44.2
Aruba.....	0.0	73.0	9.1	11.2	5.9	2.8	-3.6	0.0	1.8	6.1	-10.2	-28.6
Bahamas.....	0.1	36.4	0.6	3.6	4.7	-0.1	-5.9	6.7	8.0	-0.7	-4.4	-43.9

**Table 5.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Imports of goods and services**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Barbados.....	0.0	47.4	0.9	-2.4	8.5	-0.4	9.9	4.5	-7.0	3.5	2.0	2.4
British Virgin Islands.....	0.0	77.0	3.7	9.0	16.9	0.6	0.8	6.6	-0.4	0.0	1.7	1.7
Cayman Islands.....	0.0	41.4	9.4	8.7	5.6	1.3	1.1	3.3	7.9	9.5	4.6	7.3
Cuba.....	0.3	14.5	5.4	4.7	-6.5	5.0	10.1	-10.6	-1.6	-2.0	-2.9	-7.6
Curaçao.....	0.1	77.5	...	...	...	...	-8.9	-5.3	3.9	9.0	-17.5	-28.2
Dominica.....	0.0	60.5	5.9	2.7	0.4	2.5	-9.6	-3.1	1.0	29.4	-11.0	-12.5
Dominican Republic.....	0.4	28.4	8.1	-0.8	9.7	0.8	11.0	8.1	-3.0	8.5	5.8	-14.6
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	...	...	8.5	-3.3	0.0	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	0.0	50.0	8.3	2.4	4.9	-0.7	-1.5	2.2	13.3	12.0	1.3	-32.6
Haiti.....	0.1	30.2	12.3	-2.8	11.9	3.1	8.8	17.7	10.4	3.3	4.2	-18.3
Jamaica.....	0.1	46.2	0.2	7.8	4.5	0.3	-2.0	-0.3	5.8	6.0	4.2	-10.6
Montserrat.....	0.0	94.2	3.1	2.4	-6.0	-3.2	-2.7	0.5	0.2	5.8	7.3	-5.2
Puerto Rico.....	1.1	52.4	2.9	4.7	2.6	3.0	-1.5	-1.6	0.5	20.3	10.3	-9.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	54.2	6.3	3.9	2.1	1.0	6.8	7.2	4.2	5.6	4.9	5.7
Saint Lucia.....	0.0	41.7	7.6	6.4	3.6	0.8	-12.8	9.8	0.1	1.4	-3.5	-29.2
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	0.0	106.4	...	...	...	...	-4.9	-1.8	-11.7	-6.2	-6.7	-16.9
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.0	54.3	3.6	3.3	1.6	5.5	-2.2	14.0	-7.5	5.6	-2.8	-26.0
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.2	41.8	14.0	-4.2	2.5	4.7	13.0	1.8	-8.1	-11.6	-11.5	-8.2
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	0.0	56.7	10.6	10.9	5.6	9.9	12.7	5.5	-1.8	5.7	5.0	-26.7
<b>Central America</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-13.9</b>
Belize.....	0.0	65.9	4.3	6.8	5.6	-0.9	9.6	1.6	-0.6	-4.1	3.5	-21.8
Costa Rica.....	0.4	30.8	7.3	3.1	7.8	2.8	4.5	8.9	5.0	0.2	-0.5	-9.5
El Salvador.....	0.2	47.1	8.3	-2.0	9.8	0.4	4.7	-0.5	1.4	2.6	2.9	-10.2
Guatemala.....	0.4	30.1	5.7	-2.6	10.3	1.5	3.6	0.9	2.8	3.9	4.9	-4.6
Honduras.....	0.3	62.1	5.2	-0.6	4.2	2.4	8.5	-1.6	7.2	4.5	-2.4	-18.5
Mexico.....	9.0	36.6	8.8	-0.1	12.4	1.5	5.9	2.9	6.4	6.4	-0.7	-14.6
Nicaragua.....	0.2	58.1	0.7	-3.9	11.7	4.1	12.0	4.1	3.3	-15.1	-3.9	1.0
Panama.....	0.6	52.3	3.3	0.0	2.5	5.7	-0.1	-4.8	4.3	4.1	-3.3	-14.5
<b>South America</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>-12.0</b>	<b>-16.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>-13.6</b>
Argentina.....	1.6	11.8	6.7	-8.5	20.1	1.9	4.7	5.8	15.6	-4.5	-19.0	-18.1
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	0.3	37.1	3.9	2.2	5.7	3.9	-5.4	-4.2	5.6	1.9	1.5	-24.9
Brazil.....	5.3	14.1	9.1	-1.3	10.9	5.3	-14.2	-10.3	6.7	7.7	1.1	-10.0
Chile.....	1.5	29.6	3.5	1.3	10.7	7.5	-1.1	0.9	4.6	8.1	-2.4	-12.7
Colombia.....	1.4	22.7	5.3	0.5	8.0	8.0	-1.1	-3.5	1.0	5.8	7.3	-18.0
Ecuador.....	0.5	24.0	11.4	-2.1	1.6	9.2	9.2	-9.6	12.2	4.4	0.3	-7.9
Guyana.....	0.1	61.0	4.1	-2.5	5.7	12.0	-16.4	-6.0	18.1	1.2	46.2	7.1
Paraguay.....	0.2	32.2	13.1	2.6	3.8	5.6	-3.0	0.9	12.3	8.3	-2.0	-14.4
Peru.....	0.9	23.9	-0.5	-4.3	8.5	7.5	1.0	1.6	7.1	3.5	1.7	-14.9
Suriname.....	0.1	50.1	5.2	-9.0	11.5	1.8	-1.9	-0.6	-4.4	16.2	9.7	-22.8
Uruguay.....	0.3	24.5	4.9	-1.2	11.6	4.2	-4.7	-3.6	7.1	0.0	1.5	-10.8
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	4.5	63.0	3.8	-2.5	8.8	8.6	-23.1	-50.1	-34.7	0.3	-22.2	-20.6
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-9.3</b>
Bermuda.....	0.0	23.3	3.0	3.7	2.1	-1.9	-4.0	4.0	4.2	7.2	1.8	2.6
Canada.....	11.2	34.3	6.4	5.5	6.9	1.6	0.8	0.1	4.6	3.4	0.4	-11.2
Greenland.....	0.0	45.5	4.7	-2.8	-0.9	2.1	1.7	11.0	-3.5	5.0	18.9	6.4
United States.....	58.4	15.4	5.1	7.3	8.9	1.8	5.2	1.5	4.4	4.1	1.2	-8.9
<b>Asia</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-6.5</b>
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>-12.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>-10.3</b>
Kazakhstan.....	0.6	24.5	...	...	-14.0	2.8	-0.1	-2.0	1.0	6.6	14.9	-10.7
Kyrgyzstan.....	0.1	75.8	...	...	-13.8	8.4	-13.2	-1.1	7.4	7.4	6.1	-24.0
Tajikistan.....	0.0	40.1	...	...	-11.2	12.9	0.0	-7.5	0.0	9.3	6.4	5.2
Turkmenistan.....	0.2	44.2	...	...	-5.9	0.6	6.8	6.0	0.5	1.4	-7.8	-3.4
Uzbekistan.....	0.2	15.1	...	...	-9.5	16.5	-11.2	-2.2	15.5	38.5	25.0	-12.9
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>-3.5</b>
China.....	26.4	18.1	16.5	9.6	17.5	14.3	0.6	5.8	7.3	7.3	-3.7	-1.4
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	7.9	193.5	10.1	11.7	8.4	6.0	-1.8	0.9	6.6	4.5	-6.8	-6.2
China, Macao SAR.....	0.2	39.9	7.8	8.9	2.8	6.3	0.2	-10.5	7.8	4.9	-5.3	-11.0
D.P.R. of Korea.....	0.0	11.1	7.6	5.7	-7.6	2.6	-1.1	3.9	-3.5	-4.1	0.4	-4.5
Japan.....	10.5	18.0	7.0	5.9	2.8	1.1	0.4	-1.2	3.3	3.8	-0.4	-7.3
Mongolia.....	0.1	44.6	6.4	10.4	3.0	9.2	-11.4	12.7	24.8	30.9	22.3	-8.9
Republic of Korea.....	7.0	36.1	18.3	10.2	9.4	6.6	2.1	5.2	8.9	1.7	-1.9	-3.3
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-8.9</b>
Brunei Darussalam.....	0.1	37.7	7.2	4.2	3.2	4.5	-8.9	-10.8	1.3	28.1	13.8	-2.1
Cambodia.....	0.2	66.1	-7.2	3.6	26.0	12.4	6.5	8.6	4.1	16.9	11.1	-8.9
Indonesia.....	2.4	20.8	17.8	2.5	3.5	5.9	-6.2	-2.4	8.1	12.1	-7.4	-14.7
Lao People's DR.....	0.1	51.8	2.8	20.6	13.4	10.3	4.0	4.6	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.5
Malaysia.....	2.5	61.9	12.0	8.1	10.1	3.5	0.8	1.4	10.2	1.5	-2.5	-8.3
Myanmar <sup>1</sup> .....	0.3	30.9	3.2	-4.7	4.2	2.8	3.5	10.0	-2.2	5.8	-6.7	-37.8
Philippines.....	1.3	31.9	7.2	3.5	7.0	3.3	15.0	18.8	15.1	14.6	2.3	-21.6
Singapore.....	6.1	151.1	10.3	9.2	10.2	6.4	3.4	0.1	7.8	7.5	0.2	-7.1
Thailand.....	3.0	57.2	7.1	10.2	5.0	5.2	0.0	-1.0	6.2	8.3	-5.2	-13.3
Timor-Leste.....	0.0	56.9	...	...	1.9	2.7	-7.4	8.1	-8.8	2.9	21.3	67.1
Viet Nam.....	2.3	89.0	4.7	4.6	15.3	11.8	18.1	15.3	17.5	12.8	9.5	3.3

**Table 5.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Imports of goods and services**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>Southern Asia</i>	9.2	22.1	8.5	-0.7	2.4	10.7	-6.7	4.5	15.0	6.4	-3.3	-13.8
Afghanistan.....	0.1	33.2	17.6	-1.4	13.1	9.7	-3.1	-8.6	-0.5	40.3	16.5	-15.8
Bangladesh.....	0.6	24.7	-12.8	5.1	6.4	6.9	3.2	-7.1	2.9	27.0	-2.0	-6.9
Bhutan.....	0.0	67.8	4.2	10.5	10.5	11.4	17.2	-9.3	-0.9	8.2	-6.6	-13.2
India.....	6.3	22.1	6.2	6.3	14.0	14.6	-5.9	4.4	17.4	8.6	-0.8	-13.6
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	1.1	20.7	12.1	-3.4	-5.1	8.3	-21.7	5.9	6.8	-26.3	-38.1	-29.2
Maldives.....	0.0	71.2	10.0	10.1	8.5	10.9	1.0	9.7	8.2	12.8	0.3	-39.2
Nepal.....	0.1	36.5	11.0	6.9	9.5	3.8	9.6	3.2	28.2	19.0	5.8	-15.2
Pakistan.....	0.6	17.1	7.5	2.6	2.6	4.8	-1.6	16.0	21.2	17.6	4.3	-11.1
Sri Lanka.....	0.3	28.5	0.8	2.6	8.1	2.8	10.6	7.9	7.1	1.8	-5.8	-11.4
<i>Western Asia</i>	15.4	39.3	12.2	3.5	4.1	7.4	-1.2	-2.4	4.6	3.0	0.4	-9.5
Armenia.....	0.1	42.0	...	...	-3.6	6.8	-15.3	6.3	24.6	13.3	11.6	-31.7
Azerbaijan.....	0.2	34.8	...	...	-3.9	23.1	21.3	5.2	-1.7	4.0	-3.2	-35.5
Bahrain.....	0.3	71.8	6.7	-0.1	2.6	3.8	-5.7	-3.2	7.6	5.7	-5.6	-2.8
Cyprus.....	0.2	67.5	6.5	7.2	3.7	1.9	8.1	10.2	14.3	4.3	8.3	-2.5
Georgia.....	0.1	57.9	...	...	-12.8	8.8	7.2	2.4	8.1	10.3	6.6	-17.4
Iraq.....	0.8	37.3	14.1	16.1	4.4	-1.1	13.2	-14.6	-3.0	0.1	31.2	-11.6
Israel.....	1.1	28.4	5.6	4.1	9.1	1.0	-0.2	10.0	4.4	6.8	3.4	-9.5
Jordan.....	0.3	58.8	18.6	3.1	-0.6	5.6	-0.2	-7.6	9.5	-0.8	7.6	-4.2
Kuwait.....	0.7	44.9	18.4	-1.4	1.7	7.9	6.8	4.2	9.2	1.5	-10.4	-1.9
Lebanon.....	0.3	48.6	3.1	-3.5	-1.1	8.0	8.5	5.9	2.1	1.2	-13.1	-38.1
Oman.....	0.4	44.0	11.1	-1.1	6.3	9.8	-0.3	-12.0	13.8	-4.4	-8.1	-17.4
Qatar.....	0.8	36.6	5.8	-4.0	3.5	19.7	-9.2	4.9	-2.8	1.2	2.1	-15.5
Saudi Arabia.....	3.3	37.8	17.9	2.1	-0.9	11.8	-1.2	-18.2	0.3	2.6	9.6	-25.2
State of Palestine.....	0.1	54.7	11.6	2.6	10.3	2.6	10.3	2.0	1.3	4.5	1.4	-15.4
Syrian Arab Republic.....	0.1	32.5	10.3	1.2	1.2	5.4	2.0	2.5	6.0	8.8	10.5	10.6
Turkey.....	3.0	26.6	3.1	7.6	8.6	4.6	0.7	3.0	10.6	-6.2	-5.4	7.6
United Arab Emirates.....	3.5	74.4	14.0	1.6	6.0	14.0	-5.7	2.7	3.0	10.9	-5.5	-6.4
Yemen.....	0.1	28.6	...	...	16.4	6.0	-43.8	-1.6	15.7	29.6	28.3	-14.3
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	...	...	21.3	-4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	...	...	6.1	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>-9.3</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	13.5	38.7	7.4	1.2	1.1	8.6	-6.1	3.6	11.0	5.5	4.1	-6.7
Belarus.....	0.4	57.9	...	...	-10.2	9.1	-10.6	-1.4	11.1	7.3	5.1	-7.9
Bulgaria.....	0.4	62.9	6.5	1.5	-6.0	9.8	4.7	5.2	7.4	5.8	5.2	-5.4
Czechia.....	1.9	74.6	...	...	8.1	8.5	6.8	2.8	6.3	5.8	1.5	-6.9
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary.....	1.3	79.8	6.5	1.7	12.7	7.5	5.7	3.5	8.4	7.0	8.2	-3.5
Poland.....	2.9	46.3	5.6	0.9	16.1	5.4	6.9	7.9	10.2	7.4	3.0	-1.2
Republic of Moldova.....	0.1	57.4	...	...	-2.3	8.4	-5.8	2.8	11.0	9.7	6.2	-8.9
Romania.....	1.0	42.2	36.8	-0.9	2.2	16.0	8.5	16.6	11.5	8.6	8.6	-5.1
Russian Federation.....	3.7	20.7	...	...	2.9	12.1	-25.0	-3.7	17.3	2.7	3.4	-12.0
Slovakia.....	1.0	88.8	...	...	5.4	8.6	8.5	4.8	4.0	4.8	2.1	-8.2
Ukraine <sup>2</sup> .....	0.7	55.2	...	...	-12.1	4.5	-16.7	9.3	12.6	3.0	5.7	-9.6
USSR (Former).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	23.2	36.5	4.1	5.1	5.8	3.3	8.2	6.2	3.2	3.5	9.5	-11.2
Denmark.....	2.0	48.6	4.0	4.2	4.9	4.1	4.6	3.7	4.2	5.1	3.0	-4.1
Estonia.....	0.2	73.5	...	...	5.6	6.4	-1.9	6.5	4.0	5.7	3.8	0.9
Finland.....	1.1	36.0	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.5	2.0	5.7	4.3	5.7	2.3	-6.5
Iceland.....	0.1	44.2	6.9	2.3	4.8	-0.5	13.5	14.6	11.8	0.9	-8.4	-22.5
Ireland.....	3.6	93.2	7.8	5.1	13.1	4.8	32.4	19.0	1.2	3.3	41.7	-7.4
Latvia.....	0.2	62.0	...	...	-6.6	5.7	1.6	3.6	8.6	6.4	3.0	-2.5
Lithuania.....	0.4	69.8	...	...	-1.3	9.3	9.4	4.0	11.1	6.0	6.1	-4.4
Norway.....	1.6	32.1	3.0	2.4	5.1	3.5	1.9	2.7	1.9	1.4	4.7	-11.9
Sweden.....	2.7	40.0	2.6	4.2	5.0	1.9	6.1	4.5	4.7	3.8	2.1	-5.7
United Kingdom.....	11.3	28.7	4.5	6.2	5.8	3.0	5.0	3.5	2.9	3.1	2.9	-16.8
<i>Southern Europe</i>	14.8	30.9	5.6	5.2	5.5	1.7	6.2	3.7	6.8	4.3	1.3	-12.8
Albania.....	0.1	44.5	4.2	1.8	18.2	9.3	-2.9	6.9	8.4	2.4	2.3	-19.6
Andorra.....	0.0	30.6	4.2	5.0	7.0	0.1	2.1	1.4	5.9	4.5	0.7	-19.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	0.1	53.8	...	...	13.8	4.8	1.8	7.2	7.7	3.9	1.3	-14.3
Croatia.....	0.3	45.6	...	...	-3.9	5.0	9.4	6.5	8.4	7.5	6.5	-12.3
Greece.....	0.9	33.2	7.8	4.6	7.5	1.7	7.9	2.2	7.4	8.1	3.1	-7.6
Italy.....	6.5	26.7	4.6	4.9	4.0	0.7	6.5	3.9	6.1	3.4	-0.6	-12.9
Kosovo.....	0.0	51.6	...	...	-9.8	-1.5	-2.9	7.7	5.5	10.9	4.5	-6.0
Malta.....	0.2	144.9	8.2	3.1	3.5	4.5	19.3	1.0	6.0	0.4	6.8	-2.7
Montenegro.....	0.0	60.6	...	...	-3.8	14.5	4.4	15.3	8.4	9.2	2.4	-19.7
North Macedonia.....	0.1	65.0	...	...	3.1	4.0	9.9	11.1	5.2	10.7	8.9	-10.5
Portugal.....	1.1	39.9	4.4	6.3	7.8	1.7	8.0	5.0	8.1	5.0	4.9	-12.1
San Marino.....	0.0	146.9	3.8	2.5	1.1	1.1	-6.0	2.9	0.0	0.6	2.6	-10.9
Serbia <sup>3</sup> .....	0.3	52.2	...	...	-10.0	16.8	4.0	7.0	11.1	10.8	10.7	-3.6
Slovenia.....	0.4	69.1	...	...	2.1	5.3	4.3	6.3	10.7	7.1	4.7	-9.6
Spain.....	4.9	30.6	6.7	8.7	9.0	2.1	5.1	2.6	6.8	3.9	1.2	-15.2
Yugoslavia (Former).....	...	...	7.8	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	48.5	44.7	5.7	3.9	5.4	2.5	6.7	3.5	4.5	3.3	2.5	-7.9
Austria.....	2.5	49.3	7.1	3.4	4.3	2.4	3.6	3.7	5.3	5.3	2.0	-9.4

**Table 5.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Imports of goods and services**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium.....	4.7	76.4	6.0	4.0	4.5	1.9	3.9	7.5	5.2	1.4	1.6	-5.9
France.....	10.1	31.2	7.2	4.2	5.1	2.2	5.9	2.9	4.5	3.1	2.3	-11.9
Germany.....	17.5	39.3	5.6	3.3	5.9	2.9	5.8	4.5	5.2	3.9	2.9	-8.6
Liechtenstein.....	0.0	50.7	6.8	7.7	7.2	1.7	3.1	5.6	0.7	1.3	-2.1	-4.3
Luxembourg.....	1.3	159.3	3.5	5.1	8.3	3.3	5.7	3.8	0.8	3.2	6.9	1.6
Monaco.....	0.0	31.2	7.1	2.3	2.9	1.0	6.1	2.4	0.2	8.3	6.3	-19.0
Netherlands.....	7.6	75.2	4.7	3.7	7.0	2.5	14.5	-2.0	6.2	4.7	3.2	-5.5
Switzerland.....	4.7	50.7	4.5	5.1	3.2	2.6	4.8	5.3	-0.9	0.7	-0.2	-4.5
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-5.5</b>	<b>-5.5</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>94.1</i>	<i>22.2</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>-6.0</i>	<i>-5.3</i>
Australia.....	79.8	21.5	3.3	6.5	8.4	8.4	-0.1	4.8	7.3	0.2	-7.3	-3.1
New Zealand.....	14.3	27.0	3.1	5.6	5.6	4.1	2.9	5.6	7.8	4.3	1.2	-16.1
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>43.7</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>-7.0</i>
Fiji.....	0.7	52.4	7.7	5.1	1.3	0.9	-6.3	-1.1	6.3	12.8	4.8	-36.7
New Caledonia.....	1.1	42.0	-4.4	3.1	2.8	4.2	3.8	-0.7	-1.2	-1.5	-0.9	-0.1
Papua New Guinea.....	2.7	41.5	-0.3	-0.7	6.1	6.6	2.9	8.1	-0.9	1.8	1.7	1.0
Solomon Islands.....	0.2	47.9	12.1	9.4	-1.3	6.6	0.8	4.1	-2.9	2.8	5.0	-21.1
Vanuatu.....	0.1	64.5	7.7	4.7	-0.1	6.8	26.2	2.3	3.3	10.4	-12.9	-14.3
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>88.0</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>-3.7</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>-6.3</i>	<i>12.0</i>	<i>-13.0</i>
Kiribati.....	0.1	107.9	0.0	3.5	-9.1	-1.4	18.8	5.5	-3.8	-9.0	14.0	-18.1
Marshall Islands.....	0.1	93.0	6.8	8.3	-2.0	1.7	0.1	-0.7	10.5	2.6	37.9	-31.4
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.1	78.2	6.6	4.1	1.6	2.2	10.6	-5.9	0.0	-7.8	-5.2	5.6
Nauru.....	0.0	107.9	4.3	1.2	-23.1	-1.5	42.0	4.3	-2.7	-19.2	21.5	-17.5
Palau.....	0.1	76.0	0.1	3.6	4.4	-4.0	2.5	8.3	-1.5	-3.6	0.6	-1.1
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>41.4</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>-12.5</i>
Cook Islands.....	0.0	55.6	2.0	0.4	-2.9	-0.5	0.5	6.4	2.8	4.1	-2.5	-17.7
French Polynesia.....	0.6	36.0	1.0	2.9	2.1	2.2	4.9	1.6	4.2	1.3	2.9	-13.8
Samoa.....	0.1	54.7	3.6	2.6	2.2	3.2	9.1	2.1	-0.3	1.1	2.1	-9.1
Tonga.....	0.1	64.5	3.4	5.6	-0.7	0.9	22.6	16.9	3.5	-1.4	4.8	-7.6
Tuvalu.....	0.0	171.0	-1.8	2.5	2.7	9.5	57.5	-31.6	-7.9	-3.3	17.5	0.5

**Notes for Table 5.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Imports of goods and services**

- 1/ Myanmar  
1970-1996  
Country used official exchange rates rather than market exchange rates in compiling imports and exports data.
- 2/ Ukraine  
2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 3/ Serbia  
1990-2009, 2015-2020  
Includes imports of goods and services from Montenegro.



**Table 6.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -  
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	28.6	13.6	2.3	3.0	4.1	4.7	2.7	-1.2	6.2	3.0	1.8	1.3
Algeria.....	5.4	12.1	2.4	3.9	4.5	7.1	6.0	1.8	0.6	3.5	2.7	1.6
Egypt <sup>1</sup> .....	10.2	11.3	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3
Libya.....	0.6	3.9	5.2	1.7	1.6	0.1	-13.9	-24.2	-15.8	4.3	20.2	-70.2
Morocco.....	3.6	14.3	1.0	4.8	-0.6	8.4	2.4	-9.2	25.9	-2.0	-4.1	0.9
Sudan.....	7.5	32.0	...	...	...	...	0.2	-2.2	7.9	4.0	1.2	2.2
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	1.8	0.7	10.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia <sup>1</sup> .....	1.2	10.9	5.3	0.1	3.7	2.8	12.3	-8.5	1.8	11.3	0.8	4.5
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	71.4	16.8	1.3	2.7	2.4	6.0	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.1	2.8	3.5
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	20.4	23.9	1.8	2.6	2.5	3.7	4.0	2.7	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.1
Burundi.....	0.3	37.5	1.6	3.0	-1.2	-1.1	-1.5	2.7	0.2	7.4	2.8	2.8
Comoros.....	0.1	31.7	4.4	3.9	1.9	-0.7	1.0	5.0	9.7	13.9	12.0	4.4
Djibouti.....	0.0	1.3	0.2	2.8	2.8	3.7	1.3	-4.4	35.2	15.3	5.4	3.7
Eritrea.....	0.1	17.2	...	...	9.1	-1.0	-18.1	10.1	-12.4	14.1	4.1	-1.1
Ethiopia.....	6.4	38.8	...	...	2.0	6.6	6.4	2.3	6.7	3.5	3.8	4.3
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	0.9	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya <sup>2</sup> .....	3.8	20.6	4.1	4.1	1.8	2.1	5.3	1.4	-1.3	5.7	2.6	4.8
Madagascar.....	0.8	27.0	0.4	2.1	1.9	2.4	-1.5	1.3	1.3	0.4	5.9	0.6
Malawi <sup>2</sup> .....	0.6	26.5	5.6	1.6	5.1	1.5	0.9	1.9	8.2	0.3	5.9	4.2
Mauritius <sup>3</sup> .....	0.1	3.6	6.9	3.2	-2.3	2.1	0.3	3.7	-0.2	-1.3	4.1	-2.5
Mozambique <sup>2</sup> .....	1.0	25.9	3.9	0.8	3.6	7.8	3.0	4.2	4.0	3.4	1.3	3.1
Rwanda <sup>2</sup> .....	0.6	26.3	7.0	0.8	-0.5	5.5	5.0	3.9	4.8	6.1	5.0	0.8
Seychelles <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	2.4	7.0	-2.8	10.3	-2.5	-4.0	0.9	3.3	14.1	10.0	-16.8
Somalia.....	0.2	60.2	1.4	3.3	-5.1	2.9	2.1	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.0
South Sudan.....	0.1	4.2	...	...	...	...	-9.6	-11.5	-28.0	-1.6	48.0	47.0
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland <sup>2</sup> .....	3.6	29.2	1.9	3.8	4.2	4.5	5.4	4.8	5.9	5.3	4.4	4.9
Uganda <sup>2</sup> .....	1.9	23.3	-1.6	3.3	4.3	3.0	2.6	3.3	5.1	2.4	8.5	1.7
Zambia <sup>4</sup> .....	0.3	5.3	-1.3	6.3	2.9	-1.6	-7.7	3.7	9.8	-21.2	7.7	17.2
Zanzibar <sup>5</sup> .....	0.1	24.2	...	...	5.0	5.1	5.3	3.8	7.9	3.7	2.7	12.7
Zimbabwe.....	0.5	9.3	2.5	2.8	2.8	-5.5	-5.2	-3.9	10.0	18.3	-16.6	3.3
<i>Middle Africa</i>	7.8	12.0	1.6	1.7	0.5	4.1	6.8	6.1	1.3	1.4	0.6	3.9
Angola.....	3.0	9.1	0.3	0.6	-4.0	8.1	11.2	3.9	0.5	-1.6	-4.4	6.9
Cameroon <sup>2</sup> .....	1.3	16.1	5.5	1.5	1.5	2.7	5.3	5.0	3.2	5.1	2.8	1.1
Central African Republic.....	0.2	32.5	2.3	2.3	3.4	1.1	0.6	5.0	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.5
Chad.....	1.0	29.5	-1.7	3.3	4.1	7.5	3.1	20.7	-3.1	4.0	4.6	2.4
Congo.....	0.2	6.3	2.2	3.0	-1.6	4.5	-5.0	-0.2	15.0	-4.2	0.8	1.1
D.R. of the Congo.....	2.0	19.7	1.6	2.5	2.0	1.3	4.7	3.3	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.5
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.1	1.9	2.2	2.7	5.6	-2.4	11.8	5.4	-2.7	-2.4	-5.8	0.5
Gabon.....	0.2	4.7	8.1	0.8	2.7	1.8	8.3	11.6	12.2	9.5	7.9	8.2
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	12.2	7.0	-0.5	4.1	3.5	3.2	2.0	1.5	-3.5	0.9	-1.3
<i>Southern Africa</i>	2.3	2.6	3.9	2.6	0.5	2.1	-5.7	-7.8	16.5	-3.4	-5.9	11.4
Botswana.....	0.1	2.4	9.5	1.0	1.0	3.7	0.3	0.6	1.9	2.6	-0.1	2.3
Eswatini <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	9.8	8.1	2.3	1.8	2.7	3.8	-8.4	-4.3	5.9	-0.6	2.7
Lesotho <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	4.2	5.3	-0.7	1.2	-0.9	1.2	53.0	-20.2	-13.2	0.8	8.3
Namibia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	7.2	3.0	1.3	1.4	0.5	-11.3	2.1	2.9	4.0	-3.2	5.9
South Africa.....	1.9	2.3	3.5	2.9	0.3	2.3	-5.9	-10.1	21.1	-4.8	-6.9	13.1
<i>Western Africa</i>	41.0	21.9	0.6	3.1	3.1	8.3	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.8
Benin <sup>6</sup> .....	0.8	28.7	3.6	6.7	5.6	4.4	36.3	9.0	7.6	7.3	5.2	6.7
Burkina Faso <sup>2</sup> .....	0.8	24.9	0.5	4.9	7.9	2.5	-3.2	4.2	-0.2	13.3	1.7	5.2
Cabo Verde <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	10.0	-0.8	3.7	1.8	0.1	8.3	-4.6	-12.2	-17.9	-8.0	-6.3
Côte d'Ivoire.....	2.4	19.8	4.4	4.8	1.5	0.0	4.9	-4.0	3.7	4.6	4.7	2.7
Gambia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	24.3	-1.4	-0.3	2.9	3.2	4.0	-0.2	-4.4	3.7	-0.1	11.7
Ghana <sup>2</sup> .....	2.8	21.8	1.1	0.6	3.4	4.7	2.1	2.7	6.2	4.9	4.7	7.4
Guinea.....	0.5	20.1	3.0	2.6	4.6	2.1	7.6	4.8	18.5	5.6	8.9	6.2
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.1	49.0	0.3	8.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	5.3	-0.3	7.5	5.8	-0.8
Liberia.....	0.4	69.5	4.5	0.0	3.5	3.4	0.0	-22.8	-1.1	-0.2	0.4	5.3
Mali.....	1.4	39.8	4.0	2.6	9.0	9.3	8.3	11.0	3.5	7.7	5.5	-4.5
Mauritania <sup>2</sup> .....	0.4	23.0	-3.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	10.3	5.4	-2.9	0.7	9.4	-3.6
Niger <sup>2</sup> .....	0.9	34.7	-3.9	1.2	4.9	5.5	2.0	17.2	5.4	7.9	3.4	7.7
Nigeria <sup>2</sup> .....	28.7	20.9	-0.1	3.5	3.5	10.9	3.7	4.1	3.4	2.1	2.4	2.2
Senegal <sup>2</sup> .....	0.7	16.0	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	10.6	5.4	11.5	8.1	4.5	8.0
Sierra Leone.....	0.7	60.5	2.7	3.7	-8.5	11.1	3.5	3.9	4.5	3.9	5.6	2.5
Togo <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	24.2	1.3	4.7	3.8	8.1	10.5	11.1	6.8	4.6	5.5	5.6
<b>Americas</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	2.6	3.6	3.1	2.5	-1.3	0.9	1.0	4.3	1.3	1.8	-2.5	-0.8
Anguilla.....	0.0	2.3	4.0	5.1	-1.5	1.8	6.2	36.4	-30.6	-31.2	75.1	-74.5
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	1.8	0.4	-1.2	1.3	0.7	2.6	3.7	15.0	0.8	1.4	1.5
Aruba <sup>2,7</sup> .....	0.0	0.0	9.1	11.2	2.3	7.9	-10.9	49.3	34.7	36.9	-30.1	-16.2
Bahamas <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	0.9	2.4	2.6	0.9	-0.3	0.7	5.1	-5.2	-12.4	-25.1	-39.6

**Table 6.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity  
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Barbados <sup>2</sup>	0.0	1.5	-1.7	-3.5	-1.1	-2.8	0.4	-1.0	-3.3	14.8	-4.5	1.0
British Virgin Islands <sup>2</sup>	0.0	0.1	1.5	2.9	8.3	-1.7	-0.5	8.5	-5.9	-5.2	0.1	-0.7
Cayman Islands <sup>2</sup>	0.0	0.4	9.4	9.3	6.8	3.9	2.2	2.6	7.6	1.0	3.7	3.4
Cuba.....	0.7	3.9	5.4	5.2	-5.5	-0.1	2.5	5.8	-1.4	2.6	-12.4	-0.8
Curaçao <sup>8</sup>	0.0	0.2	...	...	...	...	-4.1	-13.6	-14.2	-10.7	5.4	-2.7
Dominica.....	0.0	16.5	1.4	3.4	-1.6	-0.7	-2.8	9.3	-19.1	-27.4	21.6	3.2
Dominican Republic <sup>2</sup>	0.8	5.9	3.3	1.4	2.3	3.7	2.3	5.6	5.8	5.5	4.1	2.8
Former Netherlands Antilles <sup>9</sup>	...	...	8.2	-0.2	1.4	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	0.0	8.6	5.6	-0.2	-1.1	-1.2	33.9	-10.5	-15.4	2.9	-2.3	-14.5
Haiti <sup>2</sup>	0.5	18.0	1.6	-0.4	1.0	1.4	-4.1	1.6	1.2	1.4	-1.9	-2.5
Jamaica.....	0.2	7.2	1.5	-0.3	4.1	0.2	0.0	12.9	-3.5	4.1	0.4	-1.4
Montserrat.....	0.0	1.4	1.8	-3.1	-17.8	-2.1	-28.2	22.0	-12.0	-2.5	-11.5	-8.6
Puerto Rico <sup>10</sup>	0.2	0.8	3.9	2.1	-2.7	-1.2	-3.3	-3.8	-1.3	-17.1	-1.7	-13.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	1.1	4.9	-0.5	0.4	3.2	-1.9	-8.8	26.6	3.7	23.7	-19.1
Saint Lucia <sup>2</sup>	0.0	2.5	6.2	7.8	-5.6	-2.5	2.4	2.4	-2.2	12.9	3.6	-9.5
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	0.0	0.1	...	...	...	...	-10.3	-5.6	-3.1	-10.5	7.2	-23.2
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.0	7.3	1.0	9.0	-3.6	2.4	-3.5	6.5	4.5	2.8	-1.0	-10.0
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>2</sup>	0.1	1.1	-1.2	0.9	-0.1	-7.3	35.8	-7.1	8.0	-9.6	-3.2	-0.8
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	0.0	0.6	10.7	10.7	6.8	-1.2	1.2	-3.5	0.0	-8.5	-3.2	-10.3
<i>Central America</i>	<i>11.6</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.3</i>
Belize.....	0.0	14.8	3.6	2.6	5.7	3.0	-10.9	-21.8	8.4	-3.4	-4.5	2.7
Costa Rica <sup>2</sup>	0.6	5.2	2.9	3.2	5.5	1.8	-2.5	5.3	3.7	2.0	-1.2	-0.9
El Salvador <sup>2</sup>	0.3	6.1	3.9	-1.5	-1.8	-1.0	-5.5	8.4	0.7	-2.7	-0.4	-2.4
Guatemala <sup>2</sup>	1.3	10.6	5.0	1.0	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.4	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.9
Honduras.....	0.6	12.6	2.8	2.9	1.6	2.9	2.6	4.8	10.3	2.6	-1.0	-6.3
Mexico <sup>2</sup>	8.1	3.4	3.0	0.8	1.6	1.6	2.1	3.5	3.4	2.6	-0.3	0.3
Nicaragua.....	0.4	17.8	2.6	-0.8	3.8	3.4	-0.7	4.8	9.2	1.0	3.0	0.9
Panama.....	0.3	2.9	2.0	3.1	2.7	1.8	0.1	0.7	1.1	2.6	4.9	4.1
<i>South America</i>	<i>40.5</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>-3.6</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>-1.5</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>-0.5</i>
Argentina.....	7.2	6.1	2.9	0.5	3.3	-0.4	7.5	-4.7	3.4	-15.0	21.3	-7.5
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	0.7	12.6	4.5	1.4	2.9	3.1	5.1	3.1	7.6	6.9	5.3	5.6
Brazil <sup>2</sup>	16.8	5.0	4.2	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.3	-5.2	14.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
Chile <sup>2</sup>	1.9	4.0	2.1	5.7	4.5	5.9	6.0	2.6	2.2	2.3	-0.4	-2.7
Colombia <sup>2</sup>	3.8	6.6	4.6	2.7	1.1	2.0	4.3	2.7	5.6	1.6	2.3	2.8
Ecuador <sup>2</sup>	2.0	10.2	0.3	5.2	4.1	3.7	2.9	0.9	5.5	0.1	1.6	0.4
Guyana <sup>3</sup>	0.2	27.0	0.9	-1.2	8.8	13.4	3.3	-11.1	12.7	6.6	-0.5	4.1
Paraguay <sup>2</sup>	0.7	10.2	6.5	4.2	2.6	4.7	-1.4	2.7	4.9	2.2	-3.4	7.2
Peru <sup>2,11</sup>	2.9	7.7	0.1	3.2	5.0	3.3	4.0	1.7	3.0	9.6	0.9	1.4
Suriname <sup>2</sup>	0.1	11.3	5.8	0.6	-1.0	4.4	6.6	0.0	-6.4	-8.5	-18.8	-1.5
Uruguay.....	0.8	7.7	-1.0	0.2	2.7	1.5	2.3	6.2	-7.4	3.3	0.3	-0.4
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	3.2	4.6	3.1	2.4	1.7	2.4	-15.3	-16.2	-11.4	-13.7	-15.2	-14.3
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>
Bermuda <sup>2</sup>	0.0	0.2	3.5	1.0	3.3	-3.0	2.1	45.0	-4.9	-13.8	1.3	4.2
Canada <sup>2</sup>	6.3	2.0	0.2	2.4	0.9	1.1	4.4	4.1	2.3	1.9	5.8	-7.5
Greenland <sup>2</sup>	0.1	17.6	6.4	2.5	1.2	0.9	-20.3	17.0	2.7	1.0	-3.6	0.0
United States <sup>2,12</sup>	38.9	1.0	0.3	4.4	2.1	2.3	6.4	5.7	-1.5	3.0	-6.1	14.1
<b>Asia</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<i>Central Asia</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>13.4</i>	<i>...</i>	<i>...</i>	<i>-3.5</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>3.4</i>
Kazakhstan <sup>5</sup>	0.4	5.0	...	...	-7.2	5.5	3.5	5.4	3.2	3.8	-0.1	5.9
Kyrgyzstan <sup>5</sup>	0.0	15.4	...	...	0.4	2.7	6.2	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	1.1
Tajikistan <sup>5</sup>	0.1	23.9	...	...	-7.5	8.9	3.5	5.3	7.8	7.0	7.0	8.8
Turkmenistan.....	0.2	9.4	...	...	-6.2	-1.4	13.9	7.8	3.5	9.8	-11.8	-3.0
Uzbekistan <sup>5</sup>	1.3	33.6	...	...	0.5	6.1	6.1	6.2	1.2	0.3	3.1	3.0
<i>Eastern Asia</i>	<i>53.3</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>2.6</i>
China <sup>6,12</sup>	48.8	8.7	2.4	6.1	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.1
China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>7,13</sup>	0.0	0.1	8.6	-5.4	-6.0	-4.2	-6.8	-2.0	-5.1	-1.8	-0.4	4.6
China, Macao SAR.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
D.P.R. of Korea.....	0.2	21.6	7.6	2.7	-0.8	1.9	-0.8	2.5	-1.3	-1.8	1.4	-7.6
Japan <sup>2,10</sup>	2.3	1.0	0.5	1.2	-2.1	-2.2	-4.2	-8.1	0.7	-6.5	1.4	-3.4
Mongolia <sup>2</sup>	0.1	14.5	5.7	3.1	0.3	2.9	10.7	6.2	1.8	4.5	8.4	6.2
Republic of Korea <sup>2</sup>	1.5	2.2	4.3	5.0	2.2	1.9	-0.2	-5.6	2.3	0.2	3.9	-4.0
<i>South-Eastern Asia</i>	<i>13.6</i>	<i>11.1</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>0.6</i>
Brunei Darussalam <sup>2</sup>	0.0	1.1	1.4	3.3	3.6	3.2	6.4	-3.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.4	11.7
Cambodia.....	0.2	28.2	-7.3	6.5	4.1	5.2	0.2	1.2	1.8	1.1	-0.5	0.4
Indonesia <sup>2</sup>	5.9	13.9	3.7	3.6	2.3	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.6	1.8
Lao People's DR <sup>2</sup>	0.1	19.7	3.0	5.4	4.6	3.3	3.6	2.8	2.9	1.3	1.2	1.2
Malaysia <sup>2,10</sup>	1.3	8.4	7.7	4.2	0.2	3.0	1.4	-3.7	5.9	0.1	2.0	-2.2
Myanmar <sup>10</sup>	0.9	26.7	3.9	0.8	5.9	8.4	1.4	-1.5	0.1	1.6	1.7	-7.4
Philippines <sup>2,12</sup>	1.7	11.0	3.9	1.1	1.7	3.7	0.7	-1.0	4.2	1.1	1.2	-0.2
Singapore <sup>2,14</sup>	0.0	0.0	2.9	-4.5	-3.3	-3.8	-0.5	-0.4	2.9	3.2	6.4	-10.0
Thailand <sup>2,10</sup>	1.8	8.9	4.2	4.6	3.5	2.4	-6.5	-1.2	4.8	5.8	-0.6	-3.4
Timor-Leste <sup>5</sup>	0.0	17.8	...	...	5.3	2.7	-4.4	-1.3	-3.0	2.9	2.5	5.1
Viet Nam <sup>2,15</sup>	1.7	18.9	4.7	5.8	4.4	3.7	2.4	1.4	2.9	3.8	2.0	2.7



**Table 6.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity  
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>Southern Asia</i>	25.4	17.1	0.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	1.1	5.3	5.5	2.4	4.3	3.8
Afghanistan <sup>16</sup>	0.2	27.3	0.6	-2.7	-1.3	5.4	-12.1	2.5	6.4	-4.4	17.5	5.3
Bangladesh	1.5	15.3	-0.3	1.6	2.6	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.0	4.2	3.9	3.1
Bhutan	0.0	15.1	3.9	5.6	1.3	0.7	4.7	4.2	2.9	4.2	1.3	2.8
India <sup>2</sup>	17.6	17.7	0.3	3.4	2.7	2.3	0.6	6.8	6.6	2.6	4.3	4.2
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>17</sup>	2.1	10.4	5.7	4.4	2.5	1.7	3.0	4.9	3.4	-2.4	8.8	4.0
Maldives <sup>2</sup>	0.0	6.3	2.1	5.3	2.2	1.3	-0.4	1.5	8.3	4.8	-7.6	7.0
Nepal <sup>4</sup>	0.3	29.4	0.8	4.4	2.1	3.6	1.2	-0.1	5.2	2.6	5.2	2.2
Pakistan <sup>2</sup>	3.2	25.1	1.9	4.1	4.3	2.9	2.1	0.2	2.2	4.0	0.6	2.7
Sri Lanka <sup>2</sup>	0.3	8.8	2.8	1.3	2.3	2.4	4.7	-3.7	-0.4	5.8	1.0	-2.4
<i>Western Asia</i>	5.7	3.9	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.6	0.3	-1.1	1.8	4.1	5.9	3.5
Armenia <sup>5</sup>	0.1	18.9	...	...	-2.5	7.2	13.2	-5.0	-5.1	-6.9	-5.8	-4.1
Azerbaijan <sup>5</sup>	0.2	6.7	...	...	-6.8	5.5	6.6	2.6	4.2	4.6	7.3	2.9
Bahrain <sup>10</sup>	0.0	0.3	8.2	4.9	4.9	2.6	-3.1	6.9	-0.9	3.8	-1.0	1.1
Cyprus <sup>2</sup>	0.0	2.1	-2.4	2.7	1.6	-4.1	2.9	16.5	-6.9	-2.3	7.8	-1.4
Georgia <sup>5</sup>	0.1	8.8	...	...	-9.2	-0.1	-0.1	-2.8	-7.7	13.8	0.7	3.6
Iraq	0.4	4.2	1.7	4.2	2.6	-1.5	-36.9	-0.3	-16.0	37.7	46.2	4.5
Israel <sup>2</sup>	0.2	1.3	3.5	-3.3	1.1	4.6	-7.4	5.2	1.9	-3.7	1.9	1.7
Jordan <sup>2</sup>	0.1	4.9	3.6	1.1	-3.8	9.3	5.0	3.8	4.8	3.2	2.5	1.6
Kuwait	0.0	0.5	0.0	17.4	-2.1	2.7	-5.1	0.5	6.2	-3.6	-4.6	-3.8
Lebanon <sup>2</sup>	0.1	3.6	-3.1	-5.9	12.8	-0.1	-13.3	6.3	13.4	-4.0	6.1	-25.1
Oman	0.1	1.9	11.8	7.8	5.2	1.8	32.6	8.3	8.7	28.3	1.9	15.4
Qatar <sup>2,10</sup>	0.0	0.2	3.8	0.5	1.2	4.1	7.7	9.0	20.6	15.7	2.9	1.3
Saudi Arabia <sup>2</sup>	0.9	2.6	5.9	11.8	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.3	-1.7
State of Palestine <sup>2</sup>	0.1	8.7	8.0	2.0	6.9	6.8	-4.0	10.4	-6.0	1.6	0.9	-9.2
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>12</sup>	0.2	20.7	7.5	-2.1	5.4	2.0	3.5	-0.4	-1.2	12.0	8.4	5.5
Turkey <sup>2</sup>	3.0	7.8	1.7	0.5	1.0	1.4	9.3	-2.6	4.9	2.1	3.3	5.9
United Arab Emirates	0.1	0.7	14.6	10.5	9.4	-3.4	1.3	3.4	3.3	5.4	3.8	6.9
Yemen	0.2	18.2	...	...	6.1	5.9	-18.9	-10.4	-7.8	-3.2	-1.4	1.6
Yemen Arab Republic (Former)	...	...	3.6	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former)	...	...	-4.3	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	30.6	4.3	6.4	2.6	-3.8	2.7	-1.6	3.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	-1.5
Belarus <sup>5</sup>	1.1	7.2	...	...	-4.6	4.9	-2.4	3.8	4.3	-3.4	2.9	5.3
Bulgaria <sup>2</sup>	0.6	4.7	6.8	-1.5	-1.4	-1.7	-7.8	7.5	8.5	-2.0	4.1	-3.3
Czechia <sup>5</sup>	1.3	2.5	...	...	5.6	1.7	6.7	5.3	-3.8	4.1	4.7	6.5
Czechoslovakia (Former)	...	...	-0.1	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary <sup>2</sup>	1.5	4.5	3.0	2.4	-2.8	4.0	-0.2	12.6	-6.7	5.2	-2.0	-8.7
Poland <sup>2</sup>	3.5	2.7	6.0	1.8	2.8	3.1	-9.4	2.1	0.9	-9.1	-0.8	13.8
Republic of Moldova <sup>5</sup>	0.3	13.2	...	...	-10.9	-0.2	-13.3	18.4	8.6	2.6	-0.7	-26.4
Romania <sup>2</sup>	2.3	4.8	5.8	0.3	-2.2	1.5	-11.1	4.3	14.5	9.4	-5.0	-16.2
Russian Federation	16.2	4.3	...	...	-5.3	2.7	2.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	3.5	0.2
Slovakia <sup>5</sup>	0.6	2.4	...	...	-5.9	12.2	-16.3	8.6	-6.1	13.2	-18.4	4.3
Ukraine <sup>5,18</sup>	3.4	14.2	...	...	-7.1	3.0	-4.4	6.3	-2.3	8.0	1.0	-11.5
USSR (Former)	...	...	7.0	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	14.3	1.1	0.9	1.7	-1.9	1.5	-5.9	-6.4	5.3	-7.2	12.6	-3.5
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	0.9	1.1	3.5	3.7	4.3	-2.8	-12.5	-15.3	14.0	-1.4	20.1	6.1
Estonia <sup>5</sup>	0.2	3.3	...	...	-0.5	1.9	2.8	-23.8	6.8	-17.0	32.6	-6.1
Finland <sup>2</sup>	1.6	2.6	0.3	-1.5	-1.0	1.5	3.6	2.2	2.2	-0.8	9.0	-2.8
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	0.3	5.9	5.3	1.5	-1.5	0.2	4.7	1.1	0.0	6.6	6.1	-0.5
Ireland <sup>2</sup>	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.6	-1.7	-3.9	5.6	9.9	5.7	-9.5	25.6	-1.9
Latvia <sup>5</sup>	0.3	4.0	...	...	-8.9	3.8	2.7	-4.3	1.9	-3.6	19.8	0.6
Lithuania <sup>5</sup>	0.4	3.8	...	...	-21.1	0.7	4.9	-3.9	-0.1	-10.7	9.9	9.9
Norway <sup>2</sup>	1.8	1.7	0.4	0.6	3.1	3.8	-5.5	-6.0	4.2	-0.9	4.4	0.2
Sweden <sup>2</sup>	2.2	1.6	-0.8	2.3	-1.9	2.6	3.1	-1.6	5.8	-10.1	6.0	0.1
United Kingdom <sup>2</sup>	5.7	0.7	1.6	2.5	2.3	1.9	-13.3	-11.9	5.9	-10.9	15.9	-9.7
<i>Southern Europe</i>	28.3	2.8	1.3	1.2	2.0	-0.3	4.0	1.5	-2.5	4.1	-1.1	-1.3
Albania <sup>2</sup>	0.7	22.5	3.9	2.1	4.0	3.3	0.8	2.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.9
Andorra <sup>2</sup>	0.0	0.6	3.8	2.7	-2.5	0.9	-3.1	5.4	7.6	-0.8	-2.4	-8.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>5</sup>	0.3	7.3	...	...	7.7	3.4	9.2	7.6	-8.1	9.0	-2.0	4.1
Croatia <sup>5</sup>	0.5	3.6	...	...	-3.2	1.7	2.4	6.4	-2.3	6.2	1.8	3.6
Greece <sup>2</sup>	2.3	4.4	1.5	0.5	1.9	-2.2	-2.4	-7.4	13.0	-2.0	5.3	-4.2
Italy <sup>2</sup>	11.6	2.3	0.1	1.7	2.9	-0.6	4.7	-0.1	-3.8	1.9	-1.6	-6.3
Kosovo <sup>5</sup>	0.1	9.4	...	...	-7.1	3.3	17.9	-4.0	-10.4	12.4	-5.8	-5.8
Malta <sup>2</sup>	0.0	1.0	3.7	3.5	2.1	2.6	1.8	16.0	-22.6	13.2	-33.0	-5.9
Montenegro <sup>5</sup>	0.1	9.8	...	...	-4.4	2.4	2.1	3.9	-3.1	3.3	-2.2	0.8
North Macedonia <sup>5</sup>	0.3	11.1	...	...	0.8	3.3	1.9	-0.4	-12.5	8.3	-0.3	1.7
Portugal <sup>2</sup>	1.3	2.4	2.3	0.5	0.5	-0.2	5.1	-1.2	2.0	-1.1	3.3	-5.9
San Marino <sup>2</sup>	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.4	6.4	-2.6	-26.9	-30.4	51.2	-18.8	-5.0	-9.9
Serbia <sup>5</sup>	0.8	8.1	...	...	-6.6	1.9	2.2	7.5	-11.4	15.1	-1.7	2.2
Slovenia <sup>5</sup>	0.3	2.4	...	...	-0.4	0.0	13.1	-1.4	-5.0	20.9	-7.1	3.9
Spain <sup>2</sup>	10.0	3.0	2.6	1.7	2.7	-0.2	4.7	4.8	-3.7	7.5	-2.5	4.3
Yugoslavia (Former)	...	...	2.0	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	26.7	1.2	2.2	2.0	-0.1	1.4	-3.6	-5.8	2.8	-1.9	-0.4	3.5
Austria <sup>2</sup>	1.3	1.3	1.5	-0.1	1.2	1.0	2.1	2.2	5.3	3.5	-0.8	-5.9

**Table 6.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity ·  
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium <sup>2</sup> .....	1.0	0.8	0.5	2.5	2.7	0.6	18.8	-7.1	4.3	-9.8	0.9	-6.8
France <sup>2</sup> .....	12.0	1.8	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.1	0.1	-12.4	8.2	3.9	-2.3	-0.1
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	7.0	0.8	1.2	1.8	-3.5	2.5	-13.8	-1.8	-3.6	-14.2	3.7	18.0
Liechtenstein <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	0.1	3.0	3.4	-19.6	-2.3	-10.3	7.1	20.5	6.0	-7.0	1.3
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.4	4.3	-6.0	1.6	-0.4	-6.9	11.9	-3.6	-5.5
Monaco.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands <sup>2</sup> .....	4.0	1.9	9.1	5.3	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.2	0.5	-1.3	1.7	0.4
Switzerland <sup>2</sup> .....	1.3	0.6	0.7	-2.1	-1.0	-0.2	-9.4	0.9	-3.1	8.5	-6.6	-2.1
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>-10.0</b>	<b>-6.7</b>	<b>14.6</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>87.8</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>-5.3</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>-3.0</i>	<i>-12.1</i>	<i>-8.5</i>	<i>16.8</i>
Australia <sup>2</sup> .....	69.4	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.6	1.7	-7.1	9.4	-2.8	-16.5	-10.1	22.0
New Zealand <sup>2</sup> .....	18.4	4.9	0.1	2.0	2.2	0.3	2.2	0.2	-4.0	6.6	-3.4	1.0
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>11.1</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>-2.1</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>3.6</i>
Fiji <sup>2</sup> .....	0.9	10.0	3.1	2.4	0.4	-0.4	2.9	-10.8	8.3	5.9	4.4	4.0
New Caledonia.....	0.4	2.1	-2.7	-0.9	2.8	-2.4	10.1	12.9	11.4	9.2	9.8	10.7
Papua New Guinea <sup>2</sup> .....	8.8	18.3	2.7	2.1	4.8	1.6	-2.6	2.7	2.4	4.6	3.2	3.4
Solomon Islands.....	1.0	33.3	9.1	1.1	4.2	5.3	1.8	5.7	3.6	5.0	4.8	4.5
Vanuatu <sup>2</sup> .....	0.4	23.1	7.7	2.2	4.9	2.0	-15.8	5.1	0.4	0.9	-1.3	-2.4
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>15.3</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>-0.4</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>-0.2</i>
Kiribati <sup>1</sup> .....	0.1	22.2	0.6	-2.0	8.7	-0.5	-4.8	11.1	13.1	-2.6	2.5	-1.0
Marshall Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	12.1	6.6	6.8	0.4	2.0	6.2	-1.8	2.0	4.3	31.7	0.7
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.2	27.8	6.6	4.1	1.7	0.3	9.5	-4.8	-0.9	0.1	2.7	1.2
Nauru <sup>10</sup> .....	0.0	2.4	1.1	-1.6	-14.9	-5.5	59.6	-0.5	0.1	-2.6	4.6	0.7
Palau <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	3.3	0.1	3.7	3.0	-1.0	-3.7	7.7	8.4	-5.2	-4.2	-13.1
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>-3.5</i>	<i>-2.1</i>	<i>-4.8</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>-5.6</i>
Cook Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	3.2	-7.2	-3.6	6.0	-4.7	-2.2	-3.1	3.2	-2.5	-3.0	-5.7
French Polynesia.....	0.4	3.6	1.7	4.4	1.4	-3.8	-3.8	-11.5	4.8	7.0	2.3	-8.3
Samoa <sup>2,19</sup> .....	0.2	8.9	3.7	0.3	-1.1	-3.4	1.9	7.1	7.1	-12.4	2.4	-5.8
Tonga <sup>20</sup> .....	0.2	19.7	0.8	6.1	2.2	-2.8	-1.7	-1.3	-2.5	0.4	3.6	0.8
Tuvalu.....	0.0	13.9	-1.5	10.4	0.0	1.5	-14.1	-10.0	0.0	2.2	-5.6	-3.5

**Notes for Table 6.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -  
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing**

- 1/ 1970-2020  
At factor cost.
- 2/ 1970-2020  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 3/ 2006-2020  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 4/ 2014-2020  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 5/ 1990-2020  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 6/ 2015-2020  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 7/ 1970-2020  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 8/ (a) 2005-2020  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) 2005-2020  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 9/ 1970-2009  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 10/ 1970-2020  
At producers' prices.
- 11/ 1970-2001  
At producers' prices.
- 12/ 1970-2020  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 13/ 1970-2020  
Excludes hunting and forestry.
- 14/ 1970-2020  
Includes quarrying.
- 15/ 1970-2009  
At producers' prices.
- 16/ 2016-2020  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 17/ 2004-2020  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 18/ 2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 19/ (a) 1970-2008  
At producers' prices.

(b) 2009-2020  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.

20/ 1994-2020  
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care

**Table 6.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity  
Mining, Manufacturing and Utilities**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-1.6</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-5.1</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	<i>38.4</i>	<i>26.3</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>-3.3</i>	<i>-6.9</i>
Algeria.....	7.9	25.7	4.0	2.4	1.8	1.0	1.1	6.9	-1.0	-4.3	-3.0	-8.4
Egypt <sup>1</sup> .....	19.6	31.4	9.5	6.1	3.7	5.0	0.4	-1.0	0.8	5.7	5.1	-0.3
Libya.....	3.0	28.1	7.3	-6.2	0.9	3.6	0.1	-6.6	73.8	19.5	-42.2	-54.8
Morocco.....	4.1	23.3	5.8	3.1	2.8	4.1	2.2	4.3	4.3	6.5	4.2	-6.3
Sudan.....	2.1	12.6	...	...	...	...	8.4	7.0	3.0	2.6	0.4	4.5
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	2.9	3.0	10.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia <sup>1</sup> .....	1.7	22.0	5.7	2.9	3.1	2.4	-1.1	-0.7	-0.5	0.2	-1.1	-7.9
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	<i>61.6</i>	<i>20.9</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>-1.8</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>-3.9</i>
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	<i>9.1</i>	<i>15.4</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>-0.6</i>
Burundi.....	0.1	12.7	5.8	4.7	-3.4	0.9	-3.5	2.0	8.8	2.1	1.2	2.2
Comoros.....	0.0	8.9	4.4	3.6	3.0	0.3	8.4	-5.3	-0.7	3.4	1.2	0.1
Djibouti.....	0.0	7.8	1.2	3.1	-1.7	4.8	10.1	7.4	11.3	10.0	7.8	4.8
Eritrea.....	0.1	15.5	...	...	12.5	-6.6	-18.9	9.7	-11.9	13.8	4.1	-1.0
Ethiopia.....	0.7	5.9	...	...	0.2	6.9	12.1	16.5	20.3	6.2	6.6	9.0
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	3.5	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya <sup>2</sup> .....	1.9	14.6	9.4	3.8	1.0	3.6	5.3	1.2	1.4	2.9	2.5	0.5
Madagascar.....	0.3	13.2	2.3	-1.6	1.7	2.2	6.7	4.8	5.8	2.0	6.8	-29.5
Malawi <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	15.2	6.4	3.5	0.9	7.0	13.1	10.6	11.9	7.2	7.7	4.3
Mauritius <sup>3</sup> .....	0.3	17.3	8.1	9.7	5.4	1.4	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.9	0.8	-17.2
Mozambique <sup>2</sup> .....	0.5	18.3	3.8	-3.1	9.5	11.3	11.2	6.9	11.1	4.6	-0.7	-6.3
Rwanda <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	10.9	3.4	4.2	-0.7	5.9	5.4	8.0	8.9	10.8	8.4	-3.2
Seychelles <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	10.3	9.8	4.4	24.5	-2.0	8.9	-1.2	3.5	5.1	7.4	-4.8
Somalia.....	0.0	3.2	3.5	-3.1	1.2	3.3	2.6	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.9
South Sudan.....	0.5	38.6	...	...	...	...	-14.1	-4.3	9.0	13.8	4.1	-24.1
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland <sup>2</sup> .....	1.2	14.6	3.7	-1.3	6.0	8.1	7.2	9.5	6.8	6.0	9.5	5.3
Uganda <sup>2</sup> .....	1.3	23.6	-1.6	4.6	12.2	5.6	8.6	-2.4	7.6	7.1	7.1	1.2
Zambia <sup>4</sup> .....	1.0	24.8	1.5	-0.8	-2.8	9.8	2.1	3.2	4.9	5.8	-2.4	4.7
Zanzibar <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	10.9	...	...	6.1	3.7	10.3	8.7	9.5	0.8	19.5	3.2
Zimbabwe.....	0.8	22.6	1.8	3.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	1.3	2.3	3.3	-6.7	0.1
<i>Middle Africa</i>	<i>14.7</i>	<i>32.6</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>-0.7</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>7.6</i>	<i>-0.8</i>	<i>-0.5</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>-2.6</i>	<i>-5.9</i>
Angola.....	6.6	29.1	0.2	3.4	2.6	9.1	12.1	0.3	-3.7	-6.6	-8.7	-9.0
Cameroon <sup>2</sup> .....	1.2	22.2	6.2	4.9	0.1	2.4	9.8	2.0	-0.7	1.9	5.0	3.4
Central African Republic.....	0.1	21.4	0.0	1.4	0.4	3.2	11.9	3.2	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.6
Chad.....	0.6	28.3	-1.7	3.8	3.2	31.4	35.1	-14.4	-1.7	1.0	0.6	-0.1
Congo.....	0.7	30.5	16.3	10.1	5.1	0.4	-9.9	-6.4	18.2	4.7	1.7	1.6
D.R. of the Congo.....	3.0	43.9	-1.0	1.4	-10.3	2.7	7.2	2.3	6.0	12.2	1.6	4.7
Equatorial Guinea.....	1.3	49.7	2.2	0.5	47.9	17.4	-9.2	-7.9	-5.2	-11.7	-8.6	-5.7
Gabon.....	1.2	45.6	8.1	1.2	0.3	-4.6	3.2	0.4	-3.9	3.2	7.4	-3.4
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	8.8	7.0	-1.4	1.5	4.8	4.7	8.8	3.4	1.8	0.8	3.5
<i>Southern Africa</i>	<i>15.3</i>	<i>25.1</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>-0.8</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>-1.2</i>	<i>-11.2</i>
Botswana.....	0.7	25.9	21.2	16.5	2.1	-1.4	-13.1	0.0	-4.9	6.3	-1.0	-18.1
Eswatini <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	34.5	10.0	14.2	2.7	2.9	-2.1	0.8	3.2	-0.4	4.9	-9.8
Lesotho <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	32.1	6.7	6.8	11.7	8.0	3.7	7.9	-3.4	5.6	-2.4	-6.7
Namibia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.5	23.9	3.1	0.7	2.1	3.9	-2.9	2.6	2.5	7.0	-2.4	-14.8
South Africa.....	13.8	25.0	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.7	-1.1	1.4	0.0	-1.3	-10.8
<i>Western Africa</i>	<i>22.5</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>-2.4</i>	<i>-0.5</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>-2.2</i>	<i>-5.2</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>-1.7</i>
Benin <sup>6</sup> .....	0.3	12.8	1.1	19.2	9.3	-1.0	3.3	1.0	-0.2	4.0	11.3	4.9
Burkina Faso <sup>2</sup> .....	0.5	23.1	1.5	-1.1	2.2	7.5	2.8	4.0	7.7	4.6	1.7	14.8
Cabo Verde <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	11.7	0.4	7.9	6.9	1.9	10.1	0.4	5.6	12.2	4.5	-6.7
Côte d'Ivoire.....	1.3	16.2	8.3	-3.9	5.7	3.1	9.0	5.3	26.6	7.4	7.2	13.1
Gambia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	9.4	-5.0	4.6	2.2	3.9	3.0	-3.8	-6.5	2.1	1.4	-8.0
Ghana <sup>2</sup> .....	2.2	25.0	-2.1	0.6	-1.5	3.8	-1.5	2.9	19.6	13.6	9.5	-5.2
Guinea.....	0.4	22.7	3.0	2.7	4.2	1.2	-3.1	24.9	25.0	11.9	7.6	19.1
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.0	11.9	2.8	0.5	1.4	1.3	8.8	5.5	4.5	0.8	6.4	-2.2
Liberia.....	0.0	8.4	0.7	-3.3	-45.7	35.9	-3.2	-2.0	7.3	3.0	-8.5	6.5
Mali.....	0.4	14.7	-0.3	4.6	14.6	8.2	-3.9	2.4	20.4	18.4	10.5	7.6
Mauritania <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	18.7	-2.1	5.8	4.9	1.6	3.3	-4.7	6.8	-5.7	9.3	4.4
Niger <sup>2</sup> .....	0.4	20.5	12.6	0.6	-1.7	0.4	6.0	-3.2	6.2	3.4	6.7	1.4
Nigeria <sup>2</sup> .....	15.9	16.7	8.7	-3.0	-1.2	1.4	-3.4	-9.4	2.4	1.8	2.3	-5.5
Senegal <sup>2</sup> .....	0.7	23.9	3.7	5.0	2.2	2.8	9.1	3.3	6.0	6.6	2.4	5.5
Sierra Leone.....	0.0	3.5	-4.4	-0.5	-8.6	4.6	-81.7	33.8	-7.9	-1.4	12.5	-29.4
Togo <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	17.9	5.5	1.3	0.4	1.3	21.9	28.2	0.2	9.1	5.5	5.0
<b>Americas</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-4.2</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>-6.1</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>27.9</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>-0.8</i>	<i>-2.1</i>	<i>-1.7</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>-4.4</i>
Anguilla.....	0.0	6.9	3.9	6.5	9.8	8.1	2.3	2.4	-16.3	7.9	11.7	-2.4
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	8.7	1.8	8.6	2.1	4.5	1.4	4.0	1.8	8.0	4.6	-11.3
Aruba <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	5.3	9.1	11.2	7.8	7.5	11.6	1.7	6.6	-7.3	-3.7	-23.3
Bahamas <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	5.8	2.4	3.4	3.4	1.3	20.2	4.6	-17.3	-8.2	-9.5	-22.3

**Table 6.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity  
Mining, Manufacturing and Utilities**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Barbados <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	9.1	6.6	0.2	0.9	-1.8	3.8	-1.3	0.9	-1.4	-0.2	0.6
British Virgin Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	3.9	2.2	13.5	19.4	0.3	3.2	5.9	-18.7	5.8	0.8	-0.3
Cayman Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	3.6	9.4	10.1	6.7	2.3	-1.5	5.0	2.8	3.7	5.3	3.1
Cuba.....	0.4	17.1	5.4	4.7	-1.1	2.7	5.8	-4.6	-0.9	-0.8	-5.8	-1.3
Curaçao <sup>7</sup> .....	0.0	15.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.0	3.7	2.2	-8.6	-10.8	-33.4
Dominica.....	0.0	10.8	4.7	7.1	3.1	0.4	1.5	-0.7	-16.6	1.2	-11.1	-6.1
Dominican Republic <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	19.6	9.6	2.5	6.2	1.3	0.7	7.7	1.3	4.4	3.1	-4.4
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	.....	.....	8.0	-1.0	0.5	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grenada.....	0.0	8.1	6.0	9.6	6.6	1.2	4.0	3.9	1.9	7.1	3.2	-8.2
Haiti <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	20.5	6.5	-2.7	1.6	2.5	5.2	1.7	4.7	-2.6	0.2	-4.8
Jamaica.....	0.0	14.5	-0.4	2.3	-1.2	-1.6	1.7	1.4	0.7	5.5	-0.8	-5.7
Montserrat.....	0.0	6.5	4.8	1.5	-17.4	4.5	14.1	10.4	3.3	12.3	27.4	-8.8
Puerto Rico <sup>8</sup> .....	1.3	50.1	5.4	3.2	4.0	0.4	1.0	-1.0	-3.9	-3.9	1.9	-3.8
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	9.0	5.0	1.7	3.7	2.6	0.5	-8.2	-1.7	7.8	8.2	-5.7
Saint Lucia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	7.5	6.6	8.7	3.6	2.6	1.2	2.5	1.9	3.5	0.6	-9.9
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	0.0	4.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	-15.1	-7.7	5.8	-14.9	7.8	-22.1
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.0	10.1	5.0	6.2	2.3	1.4	2.3	0.1	1.0	3.4	-9.0	-3.9
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	34.2	4.2	-2.6	3.8	9.0	-0.6	-7.7	-1.2	-1.8	-1.9	-10.4
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	0.0	5.9	10.7	10.7	9.1	3.5	2.9	3.8	-6.4	2.8	3.7	-8.0
<b>Central America</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-6.9</b>
Belize.....	0.0	12.5	6.0	2.5	2.9	7.8	-7.0	-0.9	2.5	0.0	-10.3	-4.1
Costa Rica <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	16.0	8.1	2.4	4.5	1.3	-1.6	4.5	3.8	1.8	1.5	1.3
El Salvador <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	22.3	5.4	0.2	2.7	1.5	2.1	0.9	1.3	-0.1	2.9	-8.5
Guatemala <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	19.0	6.8	-0.4	4.1	2.3	3.2	1.9	0.4	0.9	2.3	0.2
Honduras.....	0.1	21.2	7.6	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.4	3.4	4.0	4.4	2.0	-12.9
Mexico <sup>2</sup> .....	6.5	24.2	7.5	2.2	3.2	-0.4	0.9	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.9	-7.5
Nicaragua.....	0.1	21.9	-2.7	-2.5	3.8	3.5	2.2	3.7	1.1	2.2	1.0	-3.4
Panama.....	0.1	10.4	4.0	0.5	4.4	2.6	6.7	5.3	5.2	1.7	7.8	-4.4
<b>South America</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>-5.2</b>	<b>-6.0</b>
Argentina.....	2.9	22.1	2.4	-1.5	4.9	2.5	1.2	-5.1	1.4	-3.6	-4.8	-7.4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	0.2	27.3	4.9	-1.3	3.6	5.0	2.3	3.5	1.9	2.1	-0.1	2.3
Brazil <sup>2</sup> .....	6.3	16.8	9.3	1.2	1.7	2.4	-5.2	-2.5	2.5	1.6	-1.5	-3.5
Chile <sup>2</sup> .....	1.4	25.4	2.0	3.3	6.5	1.1	0.0	-1.2	0.4	4.5	-1.4	-0.8
Colombia <sup>2</sup> .....	1.5	23.5	5.8	5.1	2.0	3.0	0.7	1.1	-2.2	0.8	1.5	-8.9
Ecuador <sup>2</sup> .....	0.5	22.3	12.9	4.2	1.7	3.9	-0.4	0.2	1.7	-1.6	1.9	-7.3
Guyana <sup>3</sup> .....	0.0	18.2	-2.7	-9.2	7.1	-4.0	7.1	26.5	-5.0	3.0	11.4	215.7
Paraguay <sup>2,9</sup> .....	0.3	30.8	8.0	2.3	1.2	4.9	4.3	6.4	3.5	2.1	-4.1	-2.6
Peru <sup>2,10</sup> .....	1.1	25.6	5.4	-2.3	3.9	5.4	3.4	5.8	2.0	2.3	-0.5	-12.8
Suriname <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	19.1	2.7	-2.0	-1.6	5.1	-1.4	-4.9	20.3	5.2	-9.0	-5.4
Uruguay.....	0.2	15.9	3.5	-0.6	0.8	2.6	1.4	1.8	-4.6	5.9	-0.6	-7.0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	3.4	43.4	0.4	0.8	2.4	0.5	-4.7	-17.8	-18.5	-28.7	-37.1	-19.9
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-3.6</b>
Bermuda <sup>2,11</sup> .....	0.0	2.1	3.5	1.0	3.0	-2.1	-3.9	-16.7	3.2	5.6	3.5	-1.9
Canada <sup>2</sup> .....	6.3	17.8	3.2	2.3	3.0	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	4.7	4.0	-0.3	-4.4
Greenland <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	8.1	6.4	2.5	1.3	-0.2	-7.8	12.3	-39.4	38.2	-1.0	-5.9
United States <sup>2,12</sup> .....	66.4	15.0	2.4	2.5	3.0	1.2	2.2	-0.6	3.0	3.0	3.2	-3.5
<b>Asia</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Kazakhstan <sup>5</sup> .....	0.6	26.2	.....	.....	-2.7	7.4	-1.5	-0.5	7.8	4.4	4.1	-0.5
Kyrgyzstan <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	18.3	.....	.....	-7.8	-0.3	-3.3	5.8	10.5	4.7	7.4	-7.5
Tajikistan <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	16.6	.....	.....	-12.2	1.5	15.5	26.5	23.6	17.1	10.3	6.9
Turkmenistan.....	0.2	45.9	.....	.....	-1.1	12.1	-9.1	-9.7	-10.3	5.6	-15.6	1.2
Uzbekistan <sup>5</sup> .....	0.2	20.0	.....	.....	-3.8	4.8	5.2	5.3	6.1	11.6	4.7	0.7
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
China <sup>6,12</sup> .....	48.6	34.1	8.9	10.2	14.3	11.3	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.1	4.8	2.4
China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>11,13</sup> .....	0.1	2.6	8.7	5.5	-5.0	-1.4	-2.1	-0.7	0.7	0.6	0.0	-9.0
China, Macao SAR.....	0.0	1.6	7.8	6.8	-4.3	-10.9	9.6	1.6	13.6	-5.8	-0.2	-56.3
D.P.R. of Korea.....	0.1	37.2	7.6	2.7	-6.5	1.5	-4.4	8.1	-7.7	-9.7	-1.5	-4.6
Japan <sup>2,8</sup> .....	13.4	23.5	4.5	4.0	0.7	-0.6	2.2	0.0	4.6	3.4	-1.1	1.8
Mongolia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	29.2	5.7	7.0	0.4	6.1	11.2	0.1	-0.4	8.2	2.5	-6.1
Republic of Korea <sup>2</sup> .....	5.5	31.9	15.2	11.6	8.5	5.4	1.7	2.0	3.9	2.8	1.3	-0.4
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-2.8</b>
Brunei Darussalam <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	57.8	9.6	-5.2	2.8	-1.3	-0.2	-2.8	1.2	-0.6	3.4	3.9
Cambodia.....	0.0	19.0	-7.3	6.5	12.2	9.1	9.7	7.1	7.6	9.5	7.6	-1.3
Indonesia <sup>2</sup> .....	3.3	30.8	9.3	5.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.2	-2.6
Lao People's DR <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	24.7	2.9	5.6	12.6	12.3	4.2	12.9	10.2	4.2	1.2	7.4
Malaysia <sup>2,8</sup> .....	1.3	34.2	8.0	7.0	7.3	2.1	4.8	3.9	4.4	3.2	2.6	-4.1
Myanmar <sup>8</sup> .....	0.2	28.0	3.3	1.0	11.0	19.6	6.9	8.5	8.4	8.3	3.5	-10.1
Philippines <sup>2,12</sup> .....	0.9	24.0	6.5	1.5	2.5	3.4	5.2	7.1	7.3	5.2	4.1	-8.9
Singapore <sup>2,14</sup> .....	0.8	20.6	10.8	6.7	6.5	3.4	-4.7	3.6	9.7	6.5	-1.3	6.7
Thailand <sup>2,8</sup> .....	1.7	33.4	10.8	9.8	6.5	5.0	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.9	0.0	-5.9
Timor-Leste <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	1.1	.....	.....	-13.1	-6.9	31.2	14.9	33.0	1.4	1021.9	98.3
Viet Nam <sup>2,15</sup> .....	0.7	30.9	4.7	5.7	13.4	7.2	9.4	7.1	7.8	8.8	8.9	3.4

Table 6.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Mining, Manufacturing and Utilities

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>Southern Asia</i>	8.3	22.1	0.4	7.7	4.4	6.3	8.6	10.7	5.5	2.5	-2.0	4.5
Afghanistan <sup>16</sup>	0.0	6.9	4.8	0.5	-8.9	2.6	-1.9	10.3	12.7	14.4	7.3	-4.5
Bangladesh	0.5	20.4	2.1	2.4	6.9	7.7	10.0	11.9	10.7	12.7	13.4	5.8
Bhutan	0.0	27.7	5.0	34.3	4.7	13.6	7.0	3.5	0.5	-3.2	11.4	4.4
India <sup>2</sup>	5.6	22.1	4.6	7.9	5.6	7.2	11.9	8.4	6.1	5.0	-2.0	5.9
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>17</sup>	1.4	27.5	-2.5	8.2	2.1	4.1	-0.9	23.1	2.5	-10.4	-10.2	2.9
Maldives <sup>2</sup>	0.0	4.0	7.2	11.4	9.4	4.9	5.7	14.4	11.3	7.8	5.7	-11.4
Nepal <sup>4</sup>	0.0	8.3	3.4	8.0	9.6	3.0	1.2	-7.3	15.9	8.9	7.3	-2.6
Pakistan <sup>2</sup>	0.6	18.0	5.0	8.7	4.4	6.2	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.7	0.1	-4.1
Sri Lanka <sup>2</sup>	0.2	21.1	6.0	4.9	7.3	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.8	2.7	2.2	-4.7
<i>Western Asia</i>	11.4	31.0	8.0	-2.3	3.3	2.1	3.9	4.1	0.1	1.9	-0.2	-3.7
Armenia <sup>5</sup>	0.0	17.9	...	...	-11.0	5.4	4.4	8.2	12.3	5.2	11.7	-1.7
Azerbaijan <sup>5</sup>	0.2	35.9	...	...	-10.9	20.0	1.0	0.5	-4.3	1.0	1.7	-5.7
Bahrain <sup>8</sup>	0.1	33.2	7.7	-5.1	6.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.1	2.2	1.1
Cyprus <sup>2</sup>	0.0	7.6	5.0	4.7	1.4	1.0	7.5	12.1	4.7	12.5	7.2	-6.4
Georgia <sup>5</sup>	0.0	13.9	...	...	-13.8	5.5	-5.9	4.5	3.6	3.4	3.8	-1.8
Iraq	0.8	38.6	11.3	-2.0	5.1	-0.7	19.1	23.7	-4.1	-1.0	4.2	-12.1
Israel <sup>2</sup>	0.6	16.6	2.2	4.3	4.6	1.0	0.8	-3.1	4.2	2.9	2.4	-1.0
Jordan <sup>2</sup>	0.1	24.7	5.9	4.9	6.7	8.0	2.9	0.8	2.1	1.4	1.7	-2.3
Kuwait	0.8	46.2	-1.3	0.6	5.6	1.7	-1.6	3.9	-6.8	2.3	-1.1	-11.2
Lebanon <sup>2</sup>	0.1	11.6	-3.0	-4.4	9.4	4.6	-4.1	-2.3	-2.0	-1.4	-13.4	-9.4
Oman	0.4	43.2	11.3	9.9	3.3	0.6	4.6	3.8	-1.5	3.6	2.0	2.6
Qatar <sup>2,8</sup>	1.0	45.5	6.6	-0.3	8.2	8.6	0.4	-0.5	-2.0	0.7	-1.3	-2.7
Saudi Arabia <sup>2</sup>	3.3	38.7	10.6	-5.9	2.2	1.4	5.1	2.9	-2.3	3.2	-3.2	-6.3
State of Palestine <sup>2</sup>	0.0	13.6	8.0	2.2	5.1	4.3	-5.3	12.3	14.5	-1.8	0.9	-12.7
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>12</sup>	0.1	26.6	4.8	5.9	10.7	1.6	-4.7	-2.4	2.9	8.9	10.3	7.1
Turkey <sup>2</sup>	2.2	22.4	6.8	6.9	3.8	3.3	5.1	4.5	9.3	1.5	-0.6	3.1
United Arab Emirates	1.6	34.2	12.3	-5.9	1.7	1.0	6.0	3.3	-0.8	1.6	2.5	-4.4
Yemen	0.1	15.8	...	...	9.7	-3.1	-59.5	-11.7	-14.5	2.7	-1.1	0.4
Yemen Arab Republic (Former)	...	...	13.9	11.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former)	...	...	-2.0	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-5.4</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	18.0	26.5	5.8	4.0	-4.7	3.3	0.9	2.3	3.1	3.6	2.0	-4.8
Belarus <sup>5</sup>	0.4	28.7	...	...	-1.4	7.8	-6.1	-0.5	6.1	5.2	1.0	-0.4
Bulgaria <sup>2</sup>	0.3	23.4	7.4	6.1	-3.8	4.2	4.1	6.1	0.4	-0.3	-1.0	-9.0
Czechia <sup>5</sup>	1.6	31.9	...	...	-2.5	4.2	5.3	3.0	7.6	1.5	2.6	-9.1
Czechoslovakia (Former)	...	...	5.3	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary <sup>2</sup>	0.8	27.1	6.5	1.6	1.9	1.3	7.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	3.0	-7.0
Poland <sup>2</sup>	3.2	26.0	6.0	2.2	7.1	4.4	3.8	4.2	2.4	5.6	2.8	-5.3
Republic of Moldova <sup>5</sup>	0.0	17.8	...	...	-13.0	0.7	3.2	2.8	3.2	4.4	2.3	-4.2
Romania <sup>2</sup>	1.2	27.5	11.3	-1.7	-2.7	4.9	2.6	4.7	8.5	4.4	-1.6	-8.7
Russian Federation	9.3	26.1	...	...	-6.8	2.7	-0.9	1.6	2.3	3.1	1.8	-2.5
Slovakia <sup>5</sup>	0.6	26.1	...	...	-5.8	5.6	8.6	-1.2	-0.4	8.9	10.0	-14.5
Ukraine <sup>5,18</sup>	0.5	23.3	...	...	-10.4	2.9	-14.6	1.5	-0.6	1.8	-0.6	-4.4
USSR (Former)	...	...	5.2	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	22.2	18.0	2.6	2.9	4.7	-0.7	9.8	0.5	2.0	2.8	2.2	-1.1
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	1.4	18.1	2.5	3.6	2.6	-1.7	-0.6	5.0	5.7	1.7	3.5	-1.1
Estonia <sup>5</sup>	0.1	21.4	...	...	-3.8	2.5	0.2	4.5	5.5	6.8	-2.4	-7.0
Finland <sup>2</sup>	1.2	20.5	4.1	3.7	4.5	1.2	-0.2	3.6	7.5	-3.6	2.5	-0.4
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	0.1	17.1	6.9	1.4	2.2	3.0	2.1	-1.3	1.7	2.7	1.1	-5.8
Ireland <sup>2</sup>	3.1	39.3	5.6	4.9	9.6	1.5	83.0	-1.8	3.8	10.5	2.6	22.1
Latvia <sup>5</sup>	0.1	15.7	...	...	-8.5	1.5	7.3	3.8	4.8	0.0	3.0	-1.0
Lithuania <sup>5</sup>	0.2	22.2	...	...	-8.6	5.2	1.7	3.4	5.2	2.9	3.7	1.7
Norway <sup>2</sup>	2.8	28.5	7.2	4.7	4.9	-0.7	1.4	-0.2	3.5	-2.9	-3.0	5.1
Sweden <sup>2</sup>	2.4	18.7	1.7	2.4	4.8	-0.4	4.9	-0.2	2.7	0.6	0.6	-5.2
United Kingdom <sup>2</sup>	10.7	14.0	1.9	2.4	5.1	-1.2	4.1	0.5	-0.3	3.5	3.6	-8.9
<i>Southern Europe</i>	16.9	17.9	5.3	2.5	1.2	-0.7	1.8	3.3	3.7	1.6	0.5	-9.4
Albania <sup>2</sup>	0.0	14.6	4.0	2.3	-10.5	4.0	1.8	1.4	-0.1	15.4	3.0	-3.1
Andorra <sup>2</sup>	0.0	5.4	3.8	2.8	1.7	2.3	-0.2	5.4	0.0	2.0	3.9	-13.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>5</sup>	0.1	21.9	...	...	11.1	5.6	3.7	5.2	5.3	4.1	-1.9	-6.1
Croatia <sup>5</sup>	0.2	20.5	...	...	-4.0	1.2	2.2	5.6	2.2	-0.1	2.8	-3.1
Greece <sup>2</sup>	0.7	14.2	7.3	1.4	1.6	1.1	-1.3	0.5	3.2	3.0	0.2	2.8
Italy <sup>2</sup>	9.0	18.9	5.1	2.4	1.0	-1.7	1.3	3.2	3.4	2.0	-0.4	-10.9
Kosovo <sup>5</sup>	0.0	23.8	...	...	-10.0	8.7	3.4	5.5	4.3	4.9	1.4	2.5
Malta <sup>2</sup>	0.0	9.4	15.6	2.5	3.2	-2.1	0.7	0.3	9.2	9.4	5.6	-1.3
Montenegro <sup>5</sup>	0.0	12.8	...	...	-4.7	-3.4	1.0	-2.9	-0.1	17.7	-1.2	2.7
North Macedonia <sup>5</sup>	0.0	19.3	...	...	-4.5	2.6	4.9	-3.0	1.4	5.3	5.2	-10.0
Portugal <sup>2</sup>	0.9	18.3	5.4	3.5	2.6	-0.5	2.5	1.1	3.9	4.5	0.5	-7.4
San Marino <sup>2</sup>	0.0	31.3	3.8	2.4	6.1	-3.7	0.2	3.1	0.8	13.8	-2.9	2.9
Serbia <sup>5</sup>	0.3	26.4	...	...	-7.0	2.3	4.5	2.1	2.6	0.9	0.3	0.3
Slovenia <sup>5</sup>	0.3	27.0	...	...	-0.3	2.6	1.7	5.1	7.0	3.0	6.9	-3.2
Spain <sup>2</sup>	5.1	16.4	5.1	2.2	2.3	0.3	2.9	4.1	4.0	0.0	1.4	-10.1
Yugoslavia (Former)	...	...	6.0	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	42.9	20.0	2.5	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.8	3.2	1.6	-1.0	-6.3
Austria <sup>2</sup>	2.2	22.0	3.8	1.9	2.4	0.9	0.7	3.9	4.0	4.9	1.0	-7.4

**Table 6.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity · Mining, Manufacturing and Utilities**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium <sup>2</sup> .....	2.0	16.8	4.5	2.7	1.9	0.1	2.6	-1.1	1.0	-1.4	4.1	-2.5
France <sup>2</sup> .....	9.0	14.3	3.9	1.3	2.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.1	2.2	1.7	-9.4
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	22.4	25.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	-0.4	1.6	4.5	3.9	0.6	-3.6	-6.4
Liechtenstein <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	39.1	2.9	2.7	11.1	2.0	-0.5	3.0	8.0	-3.9	2.7	-2.0
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	7.4	0.4	3.8	3.9	-1.9	16.1	6.0	-11.4	0.4	9.9	-5.6
Monaco <sup>8</sup> .....	0.0	4.9	3.9	2.4	1.9	-0.9	8.9	-16.8	-0.1	-4.9	-8.3	-0.9
Netherlands <sup>2</sup> .....	3.2	16.0	3.1	1.2	2.0	0.4	-1.1	0.6	3.1	1.9	-0.5	-3.4
Switzerland <sup>2</sup> .....	4.0	20.1	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.1	-0.3	2.6	5.0	5.8	3.0	-2.9
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-1.2</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>96.2</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>-1.2</i>
Australia <sup>2</sup> .....	83.5	15.5	3.0	3.4	2.5	1.8	2.9	0.3	3.6	0.1	1.8	-0.9
New Zealand <sup>2</sup> .....	12.6	16.6	3.2	1.7	1.8	0.9	2.0	0.4	1.6	1.8	1.2	-3.2
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>22.0</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>7.9</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>30.6</i>	<i>12.3</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>-5.4</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>1.4</i>
Fiji <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	16.3	4.3	1.9	4.3	1.1	7.4	6.7	3.2	5.1	-1.9	-5.4
New Caledonia.....	0.4	11.6	-2.0	7.7	-2.3	-0.7	8.9	5.0	3.6	8.6	10.5	7.5
Papua New Guinea <sup>2</sup> .....	2.7	28.2	2.7	-1.7	11.9	-0.4	40.0	14.3	7.8	-8.6	4.0	0.8
Solomon Islands.....	0.1	11.6	9.0	3.7	11.1	1.2	-8.5	2.0	12.6	3.2	8.0	8.5
Vanuatu <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	5.6	7.7	9.6	1.0	0.4	-3.8	7.1	3.1	2.5	1.7	2.1
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>-5.5</i>	<i>-2.5</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>28.5</i>	<i>-6.8</i>	<i>-2.7</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>1.6</i>
Kiribati <sup>1</sup> .....	0.0	5.5	-17.6	-1.6	-0.2	1.3	7.5	4.5	-0.9	4.2	-5.6	8.1
Marshall Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	8.3	...	...	...	4.7	-16.3	-16.8	-6.5	10.3	11.1	-4.0
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.0	3.7	6.6	4.1	2.1	-5.3	1.8	13.3	3.9	1.7	5.9	5.7
Nauru.....	0.0	37.9	-1.2	-5.3	-5.1	3.1	91.9	-9.2	0.9	0.1	2.5	1.2
Palau <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	3.9	0.1	4.0	7.6	-2.3	27.8	-15.1	-24.2	6.7	13.6	-1.0
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>-4.5</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>-8.0</i>
Cook Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	4.7	-9.7	-10.9	2.1	2.0	-3.7	10.4	9.6	12.0	1.4	-28.3
French Polynesia.....	0.2	8.6	4.0	6.1	-0.2	-0.4	6.2	3.6	-5.0	7.3	2.2	-8.3
Samoa <sup>2,19</sup> .....	0.0	10.8	3.7	0.3	1.2	-0.5	-1.5	5.1	-7.7	-14.9	10.6	-7.3
Tonga <sup>20</sup> .....	0.0	10.9	4.3	1.4	-0.3	0.0	2.4	6.3	3.8	0.4	-2.0	2.6
Tuvalu.....	0.0	2.2	-1.5	7.8	7.0	4.1	12.9	3.2	-5.6	11.7	6.8	4.5



**Notes for Table 6.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Mining, Manufacturing and Utilities**

- 1/ 1970-2020  
At factor cost.
- 2/ 1970-2020  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 3/ 2006-2020  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 4/ 2014-2020  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 5/ 1990-2020  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 6/ 2015-2020  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 7/ 2005-2020  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 8/ 1970-2020  
At producers' prices.
- 9/ 1970-2001  
Does not incorporate value added generated by binational hydroelectric plants.
- 10/ 1970-2001  
At producers' prices.
- 11/ 1970-2020  
Excludes mining and quarrying.
- 12/ 1970-2020  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 13/ 1970-2020  
Includes waste management.
- 14/ 1970-2020  
Excludes quarrying.
- 15/ 1970-2009  
At producers' prices.
- 16/ 2016-2020  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 17/ 2004-2020  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 18/ 2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 19/ (a) 1970-2008  
At producers' prices.

(b) 2009-2020  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.

20/ 1994-2020  
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals

**Table 6.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Manufacturing**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-1.3</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-2.6</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	35.9	12.1	5.3	5.8	4.4	4.5	3.8	1.6	2.0	4.4	2.1	-2.1
Algeria.....	2.9	4.6	8.7	4.4	-1.9	4.0	4.6	3.6	4.4	3.6	3.7	-1.7
Egypt <sup>1</sup> .....	21.0	16.5	3.2	7.4	6.1	4.6	3.1	0.8	2.1	4.8	2.8	1.4
Libya.....	0.8	3.7	11.0	6.0	2.6	11.6	-9.3	-2.0	-9.0	-0.1	-20.7	-61.2
Morocco.....	6.5	18.2	5.7	3.5	2.6	3.2	7.6	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	-9.0
Sudan.....	2.2	6.5	...	...	...	...	10.2	8.2	3.4	2.8	0.4	4.9
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	2.8	2.6	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia <sup>1</sup> .....	2.6	16.2	12.0	6.4	5.7	3.1	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.2	-1.0	-7.9
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	64.1	10.7	4.8	0.1	-1.1	2.9	1.9	1.5	3.7	3.5	1.4	-2.8
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	11.4	9.6	5.1	3.1	2.7	4.1	6.2	3.9	6.4	5.3	4.2	0.7
Burundi.....	0.1	11.6	5.8	4.7	-3.4	1.0	-3.3	2.0	7.6	1.8	0.8	2.5
Comoros.....	0.0	7.5	4.4	4.4	2.1	0.7	14.6	-3.4	-0.7	4.5	1.0	0.1
Djibouti.....	0.0	2.9	1.4	0.2	-2.4	4.9	4.3	7.6	14.8	9.7	7.3	4.3
Eritrea.....	0.0	6.0	...	...	11.8	-8.1	-18.9	9.7	-11.9	13.8	4.1	-1.0
Ethiopia.....	1.1	4.7	...	...	-0.4	7.0	18.2	18.4	24.7	6.8	7.7	7.5
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	3.5	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya <sup>2</sup> .....	2.8	10.6	10.6	4.7	1.3	3.0	3.6	1.9	0.7	3.6	2.5	-0.1
Madagascar.....	0.4	8.9	2.3	-1.6	2.0	2.7	2.8	5.6	4.3	4.8	4.6	-12.1
Malawi <sup>2</sup> .....	0.4	11.9	6.2	3.4	0.5	7.7	12.4	9.7	10.4	6.8	7.6	4.3
Mauritius <sup>3</sup> .....	0.6	14.7	8.1	9.9	5.2	1.0	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.5	-17.8
Mozambique <sup>2</sup> .....	0.5	9.3	3.8	-3.1	7.3	9.1	7.6	3.6	2.6	1.8	1.4	-1.5
Rwanda <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	7.5	3.9	2.7	2.2	8.0	8.3	6.7	6.5	13.5	11.2	2.1
Seychelles <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	7.1	10.1	3.9	23.2	-3.2	7.4	1.7	4.7	6.8	7.8	-6.6
Somalia.....	0.0	2.5	3.0	-3.4	0.5	3.3	2.1	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.1
South Sudan.....	0.1	2.2	...	...	...	...	23.2	-3.4	-7.2	-2.8	16.3	32.5
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland <sup>2</sup> .....	1.5	8.6	4.5	-1.2	4.3	8.5	7.1	10.8	8.2	8.3	5.8	4.5
Uganda <sup>2</sup> .....	2.1	18.7	-1.6	4.7	13.1	6.1	8.2	-4.0	6.9	7.4	6.1	-0.4
Zambia <sup>4</sup> .....	0.6	7.9	1.8	3.8	0.2	5.1	5.6	1.8	4.4	4.1	2.4	1.0
Zanzibar <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	8.4	...	...	6.3	2.6	10.9	8.0	8.6	-1.6	25.0	6.5
Zimbabwe.....	0.9	13.3	3.5	3.1	0.3	-2.6	0.2	0.6	1.3	1.3	-5.1	-0.3
<i>Middle Africa</i>	9.3	10.2	-0.7	1.6	-6.5	5.3	6.4	8.7	3.0	-0.4	-3.0	-4.9
Angola.....	2.7	6.0	0.1	-3.1	-1.4	11.0	12.3	11.8	1.4	0.6	-14.6	-7.2
Cameroon <sup>2</sup> .....	1.8	15.9	6.0	6.1	-0.9	3.6	3.1	5.0	6.5	3.6	4.1	2.6
Central African Republic.....	0.1	20.4	3.7	0.7	0.8	5.7	14.2	4.2	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.4
Chad.....	0.4	9.5	-1.7	3.8	3.2	9.3	14.8	11.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	-0.2
Congo.....	0.4	8.4	0.8	6.6	-4.5	9.6	-17.5	5.4	-7.0	-16.2	-7.9	-9.0
D.R. of the Congo.....	2.6	18.4	-1.4	1.8	-9.9	-2.0	13.7	8.6	2.4	-0.8	6.1	-7.2
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.9	17.8	2.2	0.4	33.0	30.9	-10.2	5.4	9.4	-10.3	-11.8	-12.4
Gabon.....	0.4	6.7	8.4	1.6	6.2	4.7	1.1	13.7	0.3	14.0	3.8	-2.1
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	6.5	7.0	-1.4	1.5	4.6	3.3	11.4	1.0	-1.5	1.1	3.3
<i>Southern Africa</i>	16.6	13.4	4.9	1.9	0.8	2.2	-0.3	1.3	-0.2	1.0	-0.4	-11.7
Botswana.....	0.3	6.4	23.1	10.3	7.1	4.2	3.2	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.8	-8.7
Eswatini <sup>2</sup> .....	0.5	33.3	14.3	15.7	2.7	2.9	1.8	1.5	3.2	-0.6	5.2	-10.0
Lesotho <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	17.0	5.4	10.5	7.1	6.8	15.2	17.9	-9.8	14.2	-0.7	-7.3
Namibia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.5	12.4	3.4	3.4	2.3	5.5	-3.2	10.0	-1.6	-0.4	4.3	-19.6
South Africa.....	15.1	13.4	4.9	1.7	0.6	2.0	-0.4	0.8	-0.2	1.0	-0.8	-11.6
<i>Western Africa</i>	26.8	10.2	9.1	-2.5	-1.4	2.1	0.2	-1.8	5.2	5.7	2.7	1.2
Benin <sup>6</sup> .....	0.5	10.9	1.0	23.0	5.3	-1.1	-4.9	6.4	-0.6	3.8	11.3	4.7
Burkina Faso <sup>2</sup> .....	0.5	12.8	4.0	1.4	3.6	5.3	6.5	2.6	-4.3	-1.0	3.7	4.2
Cabo Verde <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	7.5	0.4	7.5	6.6	0.0	2.7	-7.4	7.3	14.4	3.4	-7.5
Côte d'Ivoire.....	2.0	11.7	6.2	5.9	4.4	1.4	4.0	-3.8	47.7	29.1	4.8	14.9
Gambia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	7.0	-5.1	4.3	1.9	2.7	2.6	-7.0	-7.9	-1.2	-5.2	-21.2
Ghana <sup>2</sup> .....	2.2	12.1	-1.9	0.4	-3.5	3.1	3.7	7.9	9.5	4.1	6.3	1.4
Guinea.....	0.4	13.2	3.0	2.7	4.3	1.1	11.6	7.5	5.5	8.8	4.8	2.4
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.0	11.2	2.8	0.5	1.8	1.2	9.1	6.1	2.8	-1.8	9.0	-2.9
Liberia.....	0.1	5.6	8.5	0.7	-47.8	39.2	-0.1	-4.8	5.0	-1.6	-13.1	12.2
Mali.....	0.7	13.8	-0.3	4.6	13.9	8.9	-4.1	1.9	20.7	19.5	10.7	7.9
Mauritania <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	8.3	4.3	7.1	5.1	1.6	17.5	-8.4	27.4	-3.1	1.8	7.0
Niger <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	8.2	12.6	0.9	0.7	2.2	2.0	5.5	7.2	3.7	7.6	3.3
Nigeria <sup>2</sup> .....	18.4	9.5	12.7	-4.2	-2.8	1.8	-1.5	-4.3	-0.2	2.1	0.8	-2.8
Senegal <sup>2</sup> .....	1.2	19.1	3.6	5.2	2.5	2.6	6.1	5.9	5.1	4.1	3.6	4.9
Sierra Leone.....	0.0	1.8	4.0	-4.3	-8.5	6.1	0.4	4.8	4.9	3.2	4.5	-6.8
Togo <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	13.6	5.0	1.9	-0.1	1.3	14.8	21.9	-0.5	5.9	6.8	4.0
<b>Americas</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-3.9</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-6.9</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	2.7	24.1	6.3	3.0	3.0	1.8	2.7	-0.4	-2.9	-1.5	-0.6	-2.7
Anguilla.....	0.0	2.3	3.8	4.2	11.0	9.1	1.3	-5.5	-3.5	12.3	2.3	0.8
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	3.1	-1.0	4.7	-0.1	4.4	1.5	6.4	-2.4	6.6	-3.7	-17.3
Aruba <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	4.1	9.1	11.2	12.2	7.4	10.5	3.1	6.0	-9.9	-1.6	-23.6
Bahamas <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	2.7	2.4	4.2	4.1	-1.1	-12.4	27.5	-11.2	-29.5	-50.7	-20.4

**Table 6.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -  
Manufacturing**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Barbados <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	6.2	6.9	-0.5	0.1	-3.1	4.8	-1.3	0.5	-2.2	-1.8	0.0
British Virgin Islands <sup>2,7</sup> .....	0.0	2.1	0.7	10.8	25.9	-1.7	8.2	8.7	-11.4	5.7	3.8	2.7
Cayman Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	0.9	9.5	7.7	4.8	2.3	2.1	8.1	2.5	7.5	4.2	4.8
Cuba.....	0.4	15.1	5.4	4.5	-1.6	3.3	6.3	-5.2	-1.1	-0.9	-6.1	-1.5
Curaçao <sup>8</sup> .....	0.0	9.8	...	...	...	...	4.6	10.6	-2.4	-12.2	-19.2	-54.6
Dominica.....	0.0	4.7	6.5	7.3	1.1	-2.1	-2.1	-12.6	-10.6	-3.9	-9.8	4.6
Dominican Republic <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	15.8	7.0	2.8	6.9	2.0	4.4	3.2	2.7	6.2	2.5	-2.3
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	...	...	7.7	-3.7	-0.9	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	0.0	4.0	5.5	11.7	6.0	-0.7	3.7	4.5	2.7	9.4	3.2	-10.2
Haiti <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	17.7	7.7	-2.2	0.5	2.6	6.4	1.6	5.4	-3.1	1.0	-4.2
Jamaica.....	0.0	9.1	-1.1	3.0	-3.2	-1.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.8	-5.4
Montserrat.....	0.0	1.8	7.2	-0.4	-19.9	6.0	-0.9	46.8	-2.5	7.1	73.4	-25.2
Puerto Rico <sup>9</sup> .....	1.6	48.1	7.5	3.1	3.9	1.1	1.4	-0.1	-5.1	-3.3	0.4	-1.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	7.5	4.9	1.1	3.1	2.4	0.1	-10.6	-2.1	7.9	8.1	-6.0
Saint Lucia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	3.6	6.4	8.8	-0.9	2.5	0.7	3.2	1.3	6.5	0.6	-10.4
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	0.0	1.0	...	...	...	...	-1.4	-9.3	-14.2	-1.5	4.7	-24.4
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.0	5.7	5.4	5.7	0.8	-0.8	1.9	-3.2	1.6	6.9	-20.0	-9.5
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	16.1	1.7	-1.5	6.9	10.6	2.1	-2.6	-2.2	0.2	-1.7	-10.4
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	0.0	0.8	10.7	10.7	9.1	-2.5	-3.2	-1.0	-0.7	-2.9	-3.0	-3.0
<b>Central America</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-9.1</b>
Belize.....	0.0	8.1	5.4	1.4	1.4	8.4	-14.1	-7.0	0.6	2.3	0.9	-19.6
Costa Rica <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	12.6	8.2	2.1	4.1	0.9	-4.1	4.3	4.0	2.3	1.9	3.3
El Salvador <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	18.0	4.6	-0.2	4.1	0.6	3.0	1.3	1.3	0.5	2.0	-11.8
Guatemala <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	15.2	6.3	-0.4	2.8	2.2	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.1	-0.2
Honduras.....	0.1	18.1	7.6	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.0	3.9	3.9	2.0	-14.0
Mexico <sup>2</sup> .....	6.6	18.3	7.1	1.6	4.0	-0.8	3.0	1.5	2.7	1.9	0.2	-9.6
Nicaragua.....	0.1	15.7	0.9	-2.9	3.3	3.4	2.5	3.7	2.9	1.5	-0.3	-2.3
Panama.....	0.1	6.6	3.4	-0.7	3.9	0.5	3.4	1.1	2.6	1.0	-1.1	-22.0
<b>South America</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>-6.4</b>
Argentina.....	3.0	16.9	2.2	-1.9	4.6	2.9	0.8	-5.6	2.6	-4.8	-6.2	-7.7
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	0.1	12.5	5.8	-1.6	3.7	4.2	4.6	6.2	3.3	5.5	3.2	4.5
Brazil <sup>2</sup> .....	6.2	12.2	9.3	1.2	1.4	1.9	-8.5	-4.8	2.3	1.4	-0.4	-4.3
Chile <sup>2</sup> .....	0.9	12.8	0.6	2.8	4.5	2.1	0.2	-1.1	1.1	3.8	0.4	-3.0
Colombia <sup>2</sup> .....	1.2	13.7	6.5	2.8	0.1	3.5	2.0	3.2	-1.8	1.5	1.2	-7.7
Ecuador <sup>2</sup> .....	0.5	15.6	7.1	3.0	1.4	3.1	-0.8	-0.9	3.6	0.6	-0.8	-7.6
Guyana <sup>3</sup> .....	0.0	6.3	7.4	-5.5	6.8	0.5	1.0	-16.2	1.5	2.2	14.7	-8.6
Paraguay <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	21.0	7.8	2.1	1.0	0.4	5.2	4.6	6.2	2.4	-1.2	-3.5
Peru <sup>2,10</sup> .....	0.9	15.1	3.0	-1.4	3.3	4.9	-0.9	-0.1	0.6	5.8	-1.4	-13.4
Suriname <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	12.5	2.9	-3.5	-4.1	4.4	3.8	4.5	21.8	5.9	-7.7	1.8
Uruguay.....	0.2	13.1	3.4	-0.9	-0.2	4.3	3.6	-0.5	-4.2	5.8	-3.7	-5.6
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	1.5	13.7	5.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	-7.4	-24.4	-24.7	-36.1	-49.4	-29.8
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-3.0</b>
Bermuda <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	0.5	3.5	1.0	2.6	-5.2	-3.4	2.4	6.4	-2.5	0.0	0.5
Canada <sup>2</sup> .....	5.1	10.7	4.5	3.0	3.4	-2.6	0.6	0.0	1.9	2.9	-0.2	-4.1
Greenland <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	4.2	6.4	2.5	1.3	-4.7	-9.5	18.7	-58.7	89.5	-1.8	-8.4
United States <sup>2,11</sup> .....	69.9	11.7	2.7	2.9	3.6	1.0	1.1	-0.3	3.3	4.1	1.8	-3.0
<b>Asia</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>15.8</b>	...	...	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Kazakhstan <sup>5</sup> .....	0.3	10.8	...	...	-3.0	6.1	0.2	1.8	6.1	4.5	5.8	4.0
Kyrgyzstan <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	15.4	...	...	-7.6	-0.3	-6.2	5.8	6.7	5.1	7.8	-7.2
Tajikistan <sup>6,12</sup> .....	0.0	11.5	...	...	-12.2	1.5	21.8	29.2	23.9	13.0	12.0	7.1
Turkmenistan <sup>13</sup> .....	0.3	43.2	...	...	-1.5	12.1	-9.1	-9.7	-10.3	5.6	-15.6	1.2
Uzbekistan <sup>5</sup> .....	0.2	14.7	...	...	-3.8	4.8	5.9	6.7	4.2	7.9	6.6	7.1
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>
China <sup>6,14</sup> .....	52.7	29.0	...	...	...	...	7.2	6.3	5.8	6.1	4.4	2.6
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	0.1	1.1	8.6	4.7	-9.2	-4.5	-1.5	-0.4	0.4	1.3	0.4	-5.8
China, Macao SAR <sup>15</sup> .....	0.0	0.8	7.8	6.8	-5.2	-13.2	10.2	-2.6	11.0	3.7	-1.3	-56.3
D.P.R. of Korea.....	0.1	20.4	7.6	2.7	-7.5	1.1	-3.4	4.8	-6.9	-9.1	-1.1	-3.8
Japan <sup>2,9</sup> .....	15.0	20.6	4.5	4.5	0.4	-0.4	2.9	0.1	4.1	3.7	-0.9	2.0
Mongolia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	8.3	5.7	7.0	-2.6	8.3	2.6	-0.8	19.9	15.7	10.9	1.3
Republic of Korea <sup>2</sup> .....	6.4	29.0	18.2	12.3	8.7	5.5	1.7	2.3	3.7	3.3	1.1	-0.9
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-2.7</b>
Brunei Darussalam <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	14.3	14.8	-3.7	3.2	-0.4	2.4	-0.7	9.0	-0.6	2.1	28.4
Cambodia.....	0.0	17.0	-7.3	6.6	12.4	8.8	9.2	6.5	7.0	9.1	6.7	-2.8
Indonesia <sup>2</sup> .....	3.0	21.7	13.8	12.3	6.9	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.8	-2.9
Lao People's DR <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	9.2	3.0	7.7	12.6	9.4	4.4	3.1	4.4	6.2	6.7	12.8
Malaysia <sup>2,9</sup> .....	1.1	22.6	12.7	8.6	9.1	2.7	4.8	4.4	6.0	5.0	3.8	-2.6
Myanmar <sup>9</sup> .....	0.2	21.3	3.1	0.4	8.4	22.1	9.6	9.8	9.9	9.7	4.8	-11.2
Philippines <sup>2,11</sup> .....	1.0	19.9	5.8	1.1	2.2	3.0	5.2	6.8	8.0	5.1	3.8	-9.8
Singapore <sup>2</sup> .....	0.9	19.2	11.0	6.7	6.5	3.3	-5.1	3.7	10.4	7.0	-1.5	7.3
Thailand <sup>2,9</sup> .....	1.8	27.4	10.9	9.3	6.0	4.9	1.5	2.3	2.9	3.4	-0.7	-5.7
Timor-Leste <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	1.0	...	...	0.5	-2.8	36.3	17.2	37.1	2.8	39.8	-11.9
Viet Nam <sup>2,16</sup> .....	0.4	15.2	4.7	4.7	11.2	10.7	10.6	11.9	14.4	13.0	11.3	5.8

**Table 6.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Manufacturing**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Southern Asia</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Afghanistan <sup>17</sup>	0.0	4.2	4.8	0.5	-8.9	1.4	-8.0	4.6	18.1	22.9	6.4	-3.5
Bangladesh	0.5	17.4	2.0	2.0	6.7	7.7	10.3	11.7	11.0	13.4	14.2	5.8
Bhutan	0.0	8.6	5.0	20.4	7.4	9.2	4.4	2.4	6.5	2.6	0.0	3.0
India <sup>2</sup>	5.5	17.1	4.5	7.7	5.8	8.2	13.1	7.9	7.5	5.3	-2.4	6.3
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>18</sup>	0.9	13.8	8.9	3.8	5.6	9.5	-8.2	8.0	5.1	-6.6	2.1	-6.6
Maldives <sup>2</sup>	0.0	2.2	7.2	11.5	8.8	2.0	7.2	8.4	13.0	11.4	2.2	-20.8
Nepal <sup>4</sup>	0.0	5.9	3.0	7.9	10.2	1.4	0.1	-9.5	16.8	9.2	6.5	-8.6
Pakistan <sup>2</sup>	0.6	13.5	4.9	8.5	4.1	7.6	3.9	3.7	5.8	5.4	-0.7	-5.6
Sri Lanka <sup>2</sup>	0.2	17.5	5.9	4.2	7.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	4.2	3.6	1.8	-3.9
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-1.6</b>
Armenia <sup>5</sup>	0.0	10.1	...	...	-16.4	6.7	-5.5	11.1	11.8	11.2	9.5	-3.6
Azerbaijan <sup>5</sup>	0.0	5.4	...	...	-10.9	7.1	2.9	-1.2	-1.1	6.4	11.5	9.0
Bahrain <sup>9</sup>	0.1	17.5	4.5	11.2	5.7	7.3	3.2	5.2	1.1	1.9	1.6	2.6
Cyprus <sup>2</sup>	0.0	4.9	5.8	4.5	0.2	-0.4	7.9	14.5	14.3	16.7	7.9	-5.4
Georgia <sup>5,19</sup>	0.0	10.0	...	...	-17.1	6.8	-12.6	3.7	1.7	4.1	1.3	0.0
Iraq	0.1	2.2	13.4	1.3	1.3	-0.8	-16.5	3.7	7.8	12.6	6.7	0.6
Israel <sup>2,15</sup>	0.6	14.5	1.6	5.7	4.6	0.3	0.4	-4.4	5.1	2.6	2.5	-0.9
Jordan <sup>2</sup>	0.1	20.5	3.8	3.7	7.8	9.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.2	-2.7
Kuwait	0.1	6.1	9.5	1.6	5.6	5.6	-5.7	19.9	6.9	2.2	0.3	-32.6
Lebanon <sup>2</sup>	0.1	8.6	-3.9	-4.4	9.7	4.8	-4.7	-5.4	-1.3	-3.4	-14.2	-15.8
Oman	0.1	9.4	9.9	25.0	3.0	13.5	4.2	3.0	3.2	9.8	4.5	4.9
Qatar <sup>2,9</sup>	0.2	8.6	9.5	7.8	1.9	10.0	6.3	1.0	-0.8	6.7	-1.6	-6.5
Saudi Arabia <sup>2</sup>	1.4	12.7	6.1	6.1	3.5	6.3	6.6	3.2	1.3	2.1	-1.6	-7.7
State of Palestine <sup>2</sup>	0.0	10.9	8.0	2.2	4.1	3.9	-9.4	15.1	17.2	0.3	0.9	-12.9
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>11</sup>	0.0	4.7	4.0	3.6	12.7	24.8	-4.2	-2.3	2.7	9.0	10.3	7.1
Turkey <sup>2</sup>	2.4	18.9	6.7	7.0	4.0	3.7	5.9	4.0	9.3	1.2	-2.4	3.2
United Arab Emirates	0.5	8.8	24.1	8.1	8.9	2.9	5.6	5.0	8.2	-0.9	2.2	0.2
Yemen	0.0	10.4	...	...	14.9	4.7	-25.2	-8.7	-8.2	-4.3	-6.3	-1.2
Yemen Arab Republic (Former)	...	...	13.7	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former)	...	...	-2.0	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-6.0</b>
<b>Eastern Europe</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-4.8</b>
Belarus <sup>5</sup>	0.4	23.8	...	...	-0.9	10.2	-6.5	-0.2	6.9	5.2	1.3	0.1
Bulgaria <sup>2</sup>	0.3	15.8	7.4	6.1	-3.7	5.7	7.2	4.6	1.7	3.3	1.4	-12.4
Czechia <sup>5</sup>	1.7	26.6	...	...	2.2	5.7	7.6	4.6	8.7	1.9	4.7	-7.9
Czechoslovakia (Former)	...	...	5.3	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary <sup>2</sup>	0.9	24.0	6.6	2.2	3.9	2.3	8.7	0.3	3.3	2.8	1.7	-7.6
Poland <sup>2</sup>	3.1	19.7	6.0	2.3	9.2	7.8	7.8	4.9	2.1	6.6	3.9	-7.2
Republic of Moldova <sup>5</sup>	0.0	13.7	...	...	-13.6	0.6	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.0	-6.3
Romania <sup>2</sup>	1.3	22.3	11.3	-2.5	-4.0	5.8	3.8	6.5	7.9	2.9	-1.1	-9.7
Russian Federation	6.3	13.9	...	...	-6.8	2.8	-0.9	1.1	4.4	4.0	2.8	0.0
Slovakia <sup>5</sup>	0.6	21.8	...	...	-1.8	8.6	12.5	-1.1	1.0	11.7	7.4	-16.0
Ukraine <sup>5,20</sup>	0.4	14.0	...	...	-11.7	4.2	-15.2	3.7	4.9	1.1	0.9	-6.0
USSR (Former)	...	...	5.2	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Northern Europe</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-1.3</b>
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	1.4	14.3	2.4	1.6	2.3	-1.2	-0.5	6.0	9.4	3.0	7.2	-0.3
Estonia <sup>5</sup>	0.1	16.0	...	...	-1.1	2.7	2.4	4.3	4.0	8.3	1.8	-8.6
Finland <sup>2</sup>	1.3	17.0	3.7	3.6	5.1	1.1	0.4	4.9	7.4	-4.3	3.1	-0.9
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	0.1	11.9	6.7	0.4	1.9	1.9	5.0	-1.2	1.2	4.8	-3.5	-5.0
Ireland <sup>2</sup>	3.8	37.6	5.6	4.9	10.0	1.4	90.7	-1.9	3.7	10.9	2.3	23.0
Latvia <sup>5</sup>	0.1	11.9	...	...	-9.9	0.7	4.4	1.7	6.8	7.5	3.7	-0.9
Lithuania <sup>5</sup>	0.3	19.1	...	...	-9.4	5.7	3.0	3.2	5.6	3.9	4.0	1.1
Norway <sup>2</sup>	1.0	7.7	1.8	-0.2	1.3	1.2	-4.7	-4.3	0.3	1.8	2.7	-2.5
Sweden <sup>2</sup>	2.5	15.3	1.3	2.1	5.2	-0.5	5.6	0.5	3.8	2.4	0.3	-8.4
United Kingdom <sup>2</sup>	10.1	10.3	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	-0.7	1.4	3.9	3.1	-9.4
<b>Southern Europe</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-10.3</b>
Albania <sup>2</sup>	0.0	6.5	4.0	2.3	-9.3	7.9	5.0	4.5	12.4	6.3	5.5	-5.1
Andorra <sup>2</sup>	0.0	4.2	3.8	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.2	4.7	0.6	-2.2	3.8	-11.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>5</sup>	0.1	13.7	...	...	10.4	6.3	6.4	5.4	8.3	1.8	0.1	-7.2
Croatia <sup>5</sup>	0.2	15.4	...	...	-5.4	1.2	4.2	6.4	3.2	-0.1	1.8	-3.9
Greece <sup>2</sup>	0.6	9.4	6.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.8	-4.0	4.5	5.7	3.7	7.5
Italy <sup>2</sup>	9.8	16.0	6.4	2.3	1.2	-1.8	2.5	3.0	3.5	1.7	-0.5	-11.5
Kosovo <sup>5</sup>	0.0	16.3	...	...	-10.9	7.0	2.8	2.7	4.2	6.0	1.2	1.2
Malta <sup>2</sup>	0.0	8.5	16.3	1.5	2.8	-1.5	-1.1	0.3	9.8	9.4	4.9	-1.8
Montenegro <sup>5</sup>	0.0	4.9	...	...	-4.7	-6.7	6.0	-4.1	9.5	9.0	-1.0	3.7
North Macedonia <sup>5</sup>	0.0	13.5	...	...	-5.9	2.6	5.0	-1.5	1.6	6.2	2.4	-10.6
Portugal <sup>2</sup>	0.9	13.9	5.3	3.2	2.0	-1.2	2.8	2.1	6.0	3.6	0.6	-8.0
San Marino <sup>21</sup>	0.0	31.3	3.8	2.4	6.1	-3.7	0.2	3.1	0.8	13.8	-2.9	2.9
Serbia <sup>5</sup>	0.2	17.7	...	...	-6.7	2.3	3.1	3.0	4.5	1.5	0.1	0.2
Slovenia <sup>5</sup>	0.3	23.1	...	...	-0.3	2.7	2.8	5.6	7.7	3.0	8.3	-2.8
Spain <sup>2</sup>	5.0	12.4	5.1	2.2	2.5	-0.5	4.6	2.3	5.7	-1.1	0.7	-12.1
Yugoslavia (Former)	...	...	6.2	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Western Europe</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-6.9</b>
Austria <sup>2</sup>	2.4	18.7	3.7	2.4	2.3	1.1	0.9	4.4	3.7	5.3	0.7	-7.3

**Table 6.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity ·  
Manufacturing**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium <sup>2</sup> .....	2.2	14.2	3.7	2.8	1.7	0.0	2.7	-1.6	1.5	-0.1	3.6	-3.7
France <sup>2</sup> .....	9.4	11.7	3.5	1.2	2.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.2	1.7	2.1	-10.9
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	25.3	22.6	2.1	1.4	-0.2	-0.7	1.1	3.9	3.5	0.7	-3.5	-7.0
Liechtenstein <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	37.6	2.9	2.7	11.9	2.2	-0.9	3.6	8.4	-4.1	2.7	-2.0
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	6.0	1.4	5.1	3.7	-2.1	19.2	5.8	-15.8	-1.7	14.1	-4.1
Monaco <sup>9</sup> .....	0.0	4.9	3.9	2.4	1.9	-0.9	8.9	-16.8	-0.1	-4.9	-8.3	-0.9
Netherlands <sup>2</sup> .....	3.1	12.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	0.5	0.7	2.2	6.1	4.0	0.4	-2.5
Switzerland <sup>2</sup> .....	4.5	18.0	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.7	4.4	4.8	5.1	3.0	-3.0
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>97.8</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>-1.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>-3.0</i>	<i>-1.1</i>	<i>0.9</i>
Australia <sup>2</sup> .....	77.3	6.5	2.0	1.6	1.8	0.8	-2.1	-0.5	2.2	-4.6	-1.4	1.6
New Zealand <sup>2</sup> .....	20.5	12.3	2.7	0.9	2.1	0.0	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.6	-0.3	-1.4
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>2.4</i>
Fiji <sup>2</sup> .....	0.5	13.4	4.5	1.6	4.4	0.4	5.9	6.0	1.4	2.3	-2.3	-4.0
New Caledonia <sup>15</sup> .....	0.8	9.5	-2.6	8.1	-2.6	-0.9	8.8	3.2	2.1	7.1	9.6	6.2
Papua New Guinea <sup>2</sup> .....	0.4	1.9	2.9	1.5	5.5	3.2	-12.9	3.8	3.7	-6.7	0.1	-1.1
Solomon Islands.....	0.1	7.9	9.0	3.7	8.2	2.9	-12.4	11.6	18.0	3.0	10.8	10.6
Vanuatu <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	3.5	7.7	11.0	0.9	-2.1	-4.5	2.9	2.0	3.9	1.0	1.0
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>9.5</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>34.6</i>	<i>-8.7</i>	<i>-3.9</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>-0.8</i>
Kiribati <sup>1</sup> .....	0.0	4.0	...	-1.8	-0.4	1.1	2.3	2.5	4.5	1.0	0.2	2.6
Marshall Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	3.9	6.6	6.9	27.9	13.8	-30.5	-25.7	-27.7	31.0	-1.7	-14.9
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.0	0.4	6.6	4.1	2.6	-15.0	13.4	41.7	4.6	1.0	12.3	13.8
Nauru <sup>9</sup> .....	0.0	23.3	1.1	-1.6	-14.3	31.1	124.1	-11.2	-1.7	2.7	1.6	0.9
Palau <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	1.1	0.1	3.8	0.2	-6.2	10.7	7.1	-1.0	0.9	2.5	-9.1
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>-1.2</i>	<i>-1.4</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>-4.7</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>-8.8</i>
Cook Islands <sup>2,15</sup> .....	0.0	2.4	-9.5	-14.0	-0.4	1.5	2.5	6.4	10.8	11.4	3.0	-31.2
French Polynesia <sup>15</sup> .....	0.3	5.7	4.2	5.3	-1.6	-1.6	9.6	4.7	-3.7	8.6	2.4	-8.8
Samoa <sup>2,22</sup> .....	0.1	8.1	3.7	0.3	1.0	-0.9	-2.5	6.8	-12.6	-20.3	12.4	-11.5
Tonga <sup>23</sup> .....	0.0	7.0	3.9	1.6	-1.3	-1.3	3.0	7.4	1.5	-0.8	-4.8	3.6
Tuvalu.....	0.0	1.3	-1.5	7.8	-0.3	4.4	26.0	15.5	-10.5	19.3	18.6	10.0

**Notes for Table 6.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -  
Manufacturing**

- 1/ 1970-2020  
At factor cost.
- 2/ 1970-2020  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 3/ 2006-2020  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 4/ 2014-2020  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 5/ 1990-2020  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 6/ 2015-2020  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 7/ 1970-2009  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 8/ 2005-2020  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 9/ 1970-2020  
At producers' prices.
- 10/ 1970-2001  
At producers' prices.
- 11/ 1970-2020  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 12/ (a) 1990-2014  
Includes Mining and quarrying, and Electricity, gas and water supply. Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (b) 1990-2016  
Includes irrigation canals and recycling
- 13/ 1990-2020  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 14/ 2004-2020  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 15/ 1970-2020  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 16/ 1970-2009  
At producers' prices.
- 17/ 2016-2020  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 18/ 2004-2020  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 19/ 1990-1995  
Includes Mining and quarrying.

- 20/ 2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 21/ 1970-2020  
Includes Mining and quarrying, and Electricity, gas and water supply. Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 22/ (a) 1970-2008  
At producers' prices.
- (b) 2009-2020  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 23/ 1994-2020  
Excludes recycling and publishing activities



**Table 6.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Construction**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-3.3</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>-1.6</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	35.0	6.2	7.7	0.8	2.7	4.2	4.9	7.6	5.1	6.7	5.3	-2.1
Algeria.....	14.0	11.6	7.9	2.1	2.0	8.7	4.8	5.1	4.6	5.3	3.9	-2.8
Egypt <sup>1</sup> .....	11.8	4.8	9.5	4.5	3.3	5.4	9.8	11.2	9.5	10.0	8.8	4.4
Libya.....	1.3	3.2	7.0	-3.1	2.4	-9.1	-19.4	13.5	-16.5	22.1	4.7	-69.2
Morocco.....	4.2	6.2	8.5	1.0	1.0	7.1	4.3	2.9	6.2	1.4	1.9	-2.3
Sudan.....	2.3	3.6	...	...	...	...	5.8	13.1	0.4	1.4	1.7	4.4
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	3.6	2.1	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia <sup>1</sup> .....	1.4	4.6	4.8	1.3	5.7	5.0	-3.1	1.0	-1.5	0.5	-0.4	-9.6
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	65.0	5.7	2.9	-1.6	2.3	10.3	5.4	2.5	5.0	3.8	2.7	-1.2
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	17.6	7.7	0.0	0.3	3.2	9.7	16.0	13.1	12.4	11.4	11.4	5.9
Burundi.....	0.1	3.7	11.3	4.7	-3.4	8.5	-3.4	2.0	3.0	4.7	3.0	0.1
Comoros.....	0.0	1.9	4.5	-7.2	7.9	5.5	-7.0	-5.5	-40.1	-12.5	7.5	-2.2
Djibouti.....	0.1	4.3	3.2	4.4	-3.7	9.1	10.1	3.8	19.3	105.5	12.0	9.0
Eritrea.....	0.2	15.7	...	...	21.0	3.1	-19.1	9.6	-11.8	13.8	4.1	-1.0
Ethiopia.....	5.2	11.6	...	...	3.5	12.1	31.6	25.0	20.7	15.7	15.0	9.9
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	-0.1	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya.....	2.7	5.3	3.6	1.5	1.6	4.9	13.8	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.6	11.8
Madagascar.....	0.5	6.7	2.3	-1.6	4.0	13.5	9.7	6.0	6.8	7.9	10.3	-6.7
Malawi.....	0.2	3.2	7.1	-0.8	3.4	7.1	10.0	9.9	10.9	7.2	7.8	3.6
Mauritius.....	0.3	4.4	6.8	5.2	5.4	6.6	-4.9	0.0	7.5	9.5	8.5	-25.8
Mozambique.....	0.2	2.1	3.8	-3.1	13.2	9.9	9.2	2.6	-3.2	-0.5	2.3	-0.9
Rwanda.....	0.5	8.3	5.5	2.9	1.0	11.7	15.5	4.9	-10.0	4.8	32.9	-5.6
Seychelles.....	0.0	3.7	10.1	-5.6	24.4	8.1	3.5	-2.2	-3.1	-3.0	4.0	-17.8
Somalia.....	0.0	4.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	3.1	2.1	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.0
South Sudan.....	0.3	6.4	...	...	...	...	-4.7	-9.7	-6.6	-20.5	60.7	-51.8
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland.....	4.0	12.1	1.0	0.2	7.8	10.3	12.9	14.5	15.1	13.7	13.7	9.1
Uganda.....	1.2	5.8	-1.6	6.1	13.1	13.1	7.0	3.0	12.4	12.3	10.5	1.3
Zambia.....	1.6	10.6	-3.8	-2.9	-2.6	12.8	18.0	10.2	6.4	2.4	-5.0	-5.4
Zanzibar.....	0.1	9.2	...	...	4.4	21.1	9.1	6.5	0.8	4.1	3.1	17.8
Zimbabwe.....	0.3	2.4	-2.6	0.8	-0.4	3.2	4.0	1.5	3.9	2.0	-6.4	0.3
<i>Middle Africa</i>	16.2	9.3	1.2	0.3	2.0	15.1	-4.0	-5.2	-0.2	-3.3	-11.0	-5.7
Angola.....	11.3	12.9	0.1	1.0	3.5	12.8	-1.3	2.5	2.5	0.0	-14.5	-7.1
Cameroon.....	1.1	5.2	5.7	-5.7	-3.1	19.9	8.4	10.4	8.9	7.6	4.7	3.3
Central African Republic.....	0.0	1.5	1.5	8.4	-5.6	4.5	35.5	-12.6	7.6	19.2	3.9	10.0
Chad.....	0.3	3.4	-1.7	9.3	-0.5	14.3	-43.8	-4.9	-4.9	-2.9	4.1	-1.1
Congo.....	1.6	19.4	5.7	-10.1	3.1	17.8	6.5	-49.3	-23.3	-72.1	-32.9	-40.0
D.R. of the Congo.....	0.2	0.9	-1.3	0.0	-12.8	11.1	-6.4	-19.6	31.4	10.1	35.1	-0.1
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.9	9.3	2.3	3.4	31.2	38.6	-32.6	-39.1	-25.4	-11.4	-10.8	-13.0
Gabon.....	0.6	6.3	8.1	1.1	0.2	7.7	-3.7	-1.1	-21.3	-23.1	3.1	2.7
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	6.9	7.0	-1.4	1.3	4.0	4.4	1.6	2.1	-0.8	0.6	5.8
<i>Southern Africa</i>	10.2	4.3	2.3	-1.0	-0.8	8.8	2.9	-0.5	-1.0	-1.1	-2.9	-19.4
Botswana.....	0.7	7.3	13.7	8.8	4.2	5.3	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.0	-11.0
Eswatini.....	0.1	3.1	17.1	-1.2	7.7	1.5	9.4	20.0	-9.9	0.2	-0.7	-7.9
Lesotho.....	0.1	5.7	10.1	9.3	7.0	-2.8	4.4	-14.9	-3.3	-3.7	-20.3	-38.5
Namibia.....	0.5	6.0	2.7	-8.2	5.6	9.5	22.7	-41.1	-23.1	-10.7	-5.5	-11.8
South Africa.....	8.9	4.1	1.9	-1.2	-1.5	9.3	1.8	1.2	-0.6	-1.2	-3.3	-20.3
<i>Western Africa</i>	21.0	4.2	6.5	-4.6	4.8	8.5	6.7	0.9	4.6	3.2	4.5	0.4
Benin.....	0.4	5.0	3.3	4.6	5.6	4.3	5.4	0.6	2.2	7.0	19.1	9.2
Burkina Faso.....	0.3	3.7	-0.8	0.8	8.5	8.6	28.1	12.6	-5.6	-3.2	4.2	-3.5
Cabo Verde.....	0.1	9.1	0.2	7.4	4.0	7.7	-14.0	5.9	19.0	3.9	10.6	2.8
Côte d'Ivoire.....	1.6	4.9	10.1	2.7	11.7	4.0	24.4	34.3	24.2	6.5	23.8	22.3
Gambia.....	0.1	9.4	5.6	6.0	2.4	-1.6	54.7	44.4	-1.4	2.0	24.0	20.0
Ghana.....	3.1	8.9	-0.9	-1.5	9.2	12.0	9.5	8.4	5.1	1.1	-4.4	2.9
Guinea.....	0.4	5.9	3.0	2.7	4.7	6.0	-1.2	2.2	4.9	6.5	3.9	36.2
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.0	1.0	2.7	0.3	-23.6	15.5	-23.7	-17.8	119.0	-1.5	-11.7	12.0
Liberia.....	0.0	2.1	6.3	-2.1	-26.1	39.9	-18.4	14.5	18.3	23.2	7.4	-9.6
Mali.....	0.4	4.6	-0.3	4.5	17.3	9.1	2.7	12.6	8.1	2.6	6.9	-3.4
Mauritania.....	0.3	6.6	1.4	2.9	-0.3	3.5	4.4	-9.0	-1.3	14.1	-5.3	-2.7
Niger.....	0.2	3.6	12.6	-1.7	-0.1	6.4	5.2	5.2	9.8	19.3	19.2	2.9
Nigeria.....	13.6	3.7	7.8	-6.9	4.0	8.9	4.4	-5.9	1.0	2.3	1.8	-7.7
Senegal.....	0.3	2.5	3.2	3.6	8.0	6.3	15.5	5.6	15.9	5.7	13.3	11.1
Sierra Leone.....	0.0	1.1	2.8	0.6	-8.4	9.5	5.1	6.7	5.1	-6.5	4.7	4.6
Togo <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	2.3	7.0	-0.4	1.8	2.1	14.1	49.0	8.7	3.1	-4.6	2.2
<b>Americas</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-6.4</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>-5.1</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-14.7</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	1.6	5.4	2.4	3.8	0.0	1.9	7.9	5.0	4.9	8.9	3.5	-6.5
Anguilla.....	0.0	8.5	3.8	9.1	2.3	3.3	7.2	-23.0	-2.7	157.1	-53.8	-19.9
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	10.0	3.6	9.8	5.0	5.5	3.9	19.2	20.1	27.1	5.0	-26.2
Aruba.....	0.0	5.2	9.1	11.2	4.0	6.3	8.9	4.4	4.9	10.2	-13.9	-22.1
Bahamas.....	0.1	6.5	2.4	4.1	-8.1	0.0	-23.4	14.9	13.8	-3.4	6.3	-35.1

**Table 6.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Construction**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Barbados.....	0.0	6.4	-0.3	1.9	2.1	3.2	-1.2	-2.6	2.1	-6.4	-2.0	-2.1
British Virgin Islands.....	0.0	2.2	-8.0	9.8	22.6	0.3	12.2	-9.8	38.3	34.1	16.2	16.9
Cayman Islands.....	0.0	3.8	9.6	8.8	5.8	-2.2	7.6	4.1	2.4	7.5	10.0	6.3
Cuba.....	0.4	5.4	5.4	5.8	-10.1	5.6	17.0	4.7	9.0	9.3	0.4	7.9
Curaçao.....	0.0	3.8	...	...	...	...	-12.4	0.1	15.1	-5.8	-9.7	-5.8
Dominica.....	0.0	3.9	5.5	1.5	2.4	1.2	-19.0	35.6	-4.9	98.3	-7.8	-56.5
Dominican Republic.....	0.6	11.0	10.8	6.5	8.3	1.4	14.9	10.5	5.0	11.8	10.4	-10.7
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	...	...	8.0	-3.0	-0.6	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	0.0	6.2	7.7	4.7	5.6	-1.3	7.0	13.1	29.1	12.6	-3.6	-20.5
Haiti.....	0.1	6.7	13.7	2.6	-5.8	4.7	7.2	1.2	0.6	0.8	-26.7	-15.0
Jamaica.....	0.1	7.6	-6.9	6.0	-0.7	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.0	3.3	-0.6	-5.8
Montserrat.....	0.0	5.8	2.8	16.6	-12.4	-3.6	-39.3	16.9	-23.2	8.6	39.0	-33.3
Puerto Rico <sup>3</sup> .....	0.1	1.0	-8.1	2.5	7.0	-3.6	-12.6	-16.1	-9.8	28.6	0.1	-5.8
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	17.1	4.6	10.0	4.9	-2.0	7.7	7.8	6.8	-8.8	-2.9	-16.0
Saint Lucia.....	0.0	5.2	9.2	9.8	6.7	3.7	16.2	-0.8	7.8	-13.1	-4.8	-9.9
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	0.0	5.4	...	...	...	...	-16.5	-3.3	12.1	-19.2	9.6	-21.6
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.0	7.9	2.6	5.5	4.6	4.7	8.7	-0.8	6.3	2.5	-2.1	-1.7
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.1	6.3	14.3	-9.2	-5.0	6.0	-2.6	-4.3	-4.4	-1.2	-1.8	-9.3
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	0.0	5.2	10.7	10.7	10.3	4.3	33.3	9.1	33.8	7.2	16.9	3.5
<b>Central America</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>-20.6</b>
Belize.....	0.0	3.7	7.1	6.9	1.0	-1.7	20.8	12.1	-8.0	-4.7	20.2	-11.4
Costa Rica.....	0.3	5.7	11.5	-1.7	4.9	8.0	8.6	-1.5	-4.2	2.5	-8.3	-10.5
El Salvador.....	0.1	5.6	9.4	0.5	6.2	2.0	-0.5	2.9	5.6	7.1	9.8	-15.1
Guatemala.....	0.3	5.2	14.3	-3.2	6.7	2.9	1.6	-0.3	3.0	5.1	9.5	-6.2
Honduras.....	0.1	5.3	5.4	2.0	2.2	-1.1	2.3	6.2	8.5	1.7	0.3	-25.4
Mexico.....	7.4	7.6	6.4	-1.6	2.8	1.4	2.0	1.7	-0.2	0.3	-4.9	-17.4
Nicaragua.....	0.1	6.5	-11.7	-0.3	5.1	-5.9	25.4	-1.4	8.6	-13.7	-34.5	11.7
Panama.....	0.8	18.3	4.6	-16.8	24.9	8.7	13.9	8.0	8.3	3.3	0.1	-51.9
<b>South America</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>-5.8</b>	<b>-9.6</b>	<b>-6.4</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-12.2</b>
Argentina.....	2.6	5.4	2.8	-5.6	7.5	3.0	3.0	-11.2	9.2	1.1	-4.6	-22.6
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	0.1	3.6	4.9	-3.8	6.3	3.3	5.4	7.8	5.0	3.5	1.9	4.7
Brazil.....	7.8	5.7	9.3	1.2	2.5	2.4	-9.0	-10.0	-9.2	-3.0	1.9	-3.8
Chile.....	1.4	7.2	-3.3	3.6	5.3	4.5	4.3	3.4	-3.8	1.5	4.6	-14.1
Colombia.....	1.9	7.9	4.2	4.0	-2.0	8.5	6.3	3.6	-2.0	-1.3	-1.9	-27.7
Ecuador.....	1.0	12.1	5.2	-2.5	-2.3	8.0	-0.8	-5.8	-4.4	0.6	-4.7	-11.1
Guyana.....	0.0	8.0	0.6	-1.3	6.2	9.9	-5.0	5.7	4.9	2.9	3.1	-6.3
Paraguay.....	0.2	6.5	19.6	0.9	0.0	3.0	2.0	8.7	3.5	0.3	2.5	8.1
Peru <sup>4</sup> .....	1.2	7.6	3.5	-0.9	7.4	8.0	-5.4	-2.6	2.4	5.4	1.6	-14.2
Suriname.....	0.0	10.4	29.2	-2.9	-1.1	7.4	18.2	-27.0	18.6	-0.2	4.8	-42.8
Uruguay.....	0.3	6.1	9.0	-5.9	6.6	1.0	-14.9	-11.7	-8.6	-4.4	5.2	1.8
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	1.6	5.7	11.8	-8.9	3.0	5.7	-22.4	-41.9	-52.5	-52.3	-47.7	-44.3
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-3.6</b>
Bermuda <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	3.3	3.5	1.0	4.0	0.5	0.7	10.5	4.6	8.9	20.0	8.7
Canada.....	10.2	8.0	3.3	2.3	-0.7	3.5	-2.3	-4.8	3.7	2.0	-0.2	-3.9
Greenland.....	0.0	9.5	6.4	2.5	1.2	10.0	28.8	7.2	21.7	0.6	16.2	12.5
United States <sup>6</sup> .....	61.0	3.8	0.3	2.1	2.2	-3.3	4.5	3.8	3.6	2.3	1.4	-3.6
<b>Asia</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>-9.1</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>
Kazakhstan.....	0.6	6.3	...	...	-15.2	17.5	4.4	7.4	2.8	4.6	13.2	11.6
Kyrgyzstan.....	0.0	9.2	...	...	-16.2	11.8	16.3	9.3	7.9	7.8	10.7	-15.9
Tajikistan.....	0.1	14.2	...	...	-6.4	14.2	26.3	26.9	-4.5	10.2	4.6	13.1
Turkmenistan.....	0.2	9.2	...	...	10.5	12.5	-9.1	-9.7	-10.3	5.5	-15.6	1.2
Uzbekistan.....	0.3	5.9	...	...	-2.9	10.3	18.8	7.2	6.0	14.3	22.9	9.2
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>
China <sup>6</sup> .....	44.9	6.9	4.4	9.6	10.9	12.6	7.3	7.7	3.9	4.8	5.2	3.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	0.8	4.6	9.0	3.9	3.9	-4.0	5.4	5.1	-1.3	3.3	-6.0	-7.9
China, Macao SAR.....	0.2	8.8	7.8	8.1	-2.8	25.4	15.3	-20.6	-27.6	-9.3	7.6	-56.3
D.P.R. of Korea.....	0.1	9.0	7.6	2.7	-6.9	1.5	4.8	1.2	-4.4	-4.4	2.9	1.3
Japan <sup>3</sup> .....	13.5	5.2	3.4	2.5	-2.1	-4.0	3.4	4.6	2.1	-1.2	-1.8	1.4
Mongolia.....	0.0	4.6	5.7	7.3	-8.7	4.2	-0.2	-4.9	11.4	4.7	8.0	-7.4
Republic of Korea.....	4.2	5.3	11.3	8.0	1.9	2.2	6.2	9.8	5.9	-2.8	-2.6	-1.4
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>-9.0</b>
Brunei Darussalam.....	0.0	2.4	14.3	0.0	-1.4	5.1	4.8	-6.6	9.3	6.0	-0.5	3.2
Cambodia.....	0.1	10.4	-7.3	4.8	11.4	11.8	19.2	21.8	18.0	15.3	20.8	-1.8
Indonesia.....	5.1	10.5	16.4	5.4	4.2	7.0	6.4	5.2	6.8	6.1	5.8	-3.3
Lao People's DR.....	0.0	6.3	3.0	6.8	5.0	9.8	20.7	8.4	18.0	22.6	21.0	14.5
Malaysia <sup>3</sup> .....	0.8	4.8	11.2	1.6	7.1	2.6	8.4	7.4	6.7	4.2	0.1	-19.4
Myanmar <sup>3</sup> .....	0.2	5.9	6.5	4.4	13.2	20.3	7.1	9.7	8.1	8.7	5.1	-11.1
Philippines <sup>6</sup> .....	1.2	6.5	13.0	-3.6	0.4	4.3	11.4	12.0	6.1	14.3	9.7	-25.7
Singapore.....	0.9	5.1	5.1	3.0	10.6	4.7	6.0	-1.1	-4.9	0.5	1.6	-35.9
Thailand <sup>3</sup> .....	0.6	2.8	5.1	9.7	-2.9	3.3	17.1	8.0	-3.0	2.3	1.6	2.3
Timor-Leste.....	0.0	17.2	...	...	-0.3	-2.0	21.7	7.2	-30.7	5.8	0.7	-31.0
Viet Nam <sup>7</sup> .....	0.6	6.0	4.7	5.6	10.4	9.7	10.8	10.0	8.7	9.2	9.1	6.8

**Table 6.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Construction**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Southern Asia</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>
Afghanistan.....	0.0	3.9	15.0	2.4	2.8	12.5	-0.6	-9.8	1.5	2.9	-1.8	-3.4
Bangladesh.....	0.8	7.4	0.0	8.4	7.7	7.7	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.9	10.2	9.1
Bhutan.....	0.0	16.8	5.1	16.1	20.5	6.0	10.6	13.6	6.2	-8.0	-14.7	-5.9
India.....	9.0	7.9	2.0	4.1	4.9	9.7	3.6	5.9	5.2	6.3	1.0	4.4
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	1.3	5.5	11.1	-5.9	3.2	7.0	-20.1	-11.8	0.8	-0.1	-27.9	15.2
Maldives.....	0.0	8.1	11.3	6.7	11.8	11.5	27.2	5.6	14.1	20.5	-0.2	-33.8
Nepal.....	0.1	6.3	2.2	9.0	6.1	3.4	3.1	0.1	18.7	12.1	7.5	-5.0
Pakistan.....	0.3	2.1	6.4	4.8	2.3	4.2	7.3	13.7	9.0	10.8	-16.8	8.1
Sri Lanka.....	0.4	8.2	2.7	3.3	6.2	5.8	-2.5	8.3	4.4	-2.5	4.0	-13.2
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-9.2</b>
Armenia.....	0.1	10.3	...	...	-13.3	14.4	-3.1	-14.1	2.8	0.6	6.5	-6.7
Azerbaijan.....	0.4	13.0	...	...	8.0	22.6	-13.4	-22.6	0.4	-8.8	-2.8	-9.7
Bahrain <sup>3</sup> .....	0.1	7.5	14.4	5.0	-3.1	19.5	5.9	5.7	1.7	5.6	2.6	4.3
Cyprus.....	0.0	4.0	3.0	-0.4	-0.4	5.6	-4.0	20.6	21.0	17.7	11.7	-6.4
Georgia.....	0.1	7.6	...	...	-22.5	14.4	23.0	10.7	5.8	-7.2	0.7	-4.7
Iraq.....	0.6	6.4	28.1	-6.5	7.1	16.8	-35.4	-9.0	5.0	-11.0	62.2	-67.6
Israel.....	0.9	5.9	1.8	-1.1	7.2	-0.5	0.8	7.2	6.5	5.8	3.8	-2.7
Jordan.....	0.1	3.4	10.5	-5.5	7.2	9.1	-1.2	0.9	-1.1	-0.4	-0.4	-3.7
Kuwait.....	0.2	2.5	17.2	-10.6	10.5	5.3	-6.2	-10.9	24.7	-0.1	4.6	-43.2
Lebanon.....	0.1	5.3	-4.3	-4.4	12.4	5.1	-7.8	14.8	-5.2	-10.0	-28.5	27.3
Oman.....	0.3	7.4	10.7	-2.9	4.3	25.1	8.9	12.5	-2.5	-7.7	-4.5	1.0
Qatar <sup>3</sup> .....	1.0	9.9	2.8	-1.2	7.7	26.9	20.4	28.5	1.8	1.2	-1.7	-3.9
Saudi Arabia.....	2.5	6.7	21.3	-6.1	2.5	5.6	4.1	-3.2	-3.3	-3.5	4.6	-0.4
State of Palestine.....	0.0	5.6	8.0	2.2	17.1	3.3	-4.4	17.3	4.9	12.5	-3.4	-35.6
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>6</sup> .....	0.0	3.4	17.1	-7.0	6.2	6.2	-4.8	-2.5	3.0	8.9	10.3	7.1
Turkey.....	4.1	9.2	1.8	6.5	1.7	5.8	4.9	5.1	9.4	-1.9	-8.6	-5.5
United Arab Emirates.....	2.0	9.7	16.1	-0.5	3.8	10.8	3.8	-1.9	2.6	2.4	2.7	-10.4
Yemen.....	0.1	4.3	...	...	3.6	11.8	-30.6	-11.2	-13.8	0.1	11.0	2.7
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	...	...	17.5	-1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	...	...	31.6	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-7.4</b>
<b>Eastern Europe</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>-8.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-4.2</b>
Belarus.....	0.5	9.0	...	...	-8.5	14.2	-10.2	-15.8	-4.6	4.8	3.8	-0.1
Bulgaria.....	0.2	4.4	7.4	6.1	6.3	8.3	3.5	-7.9	4.0	1.1	3.7	-1.0
Czechia.....	1.0	5.7	...	...	-7.9	2.7	2.1	-3.7	0.8	0.5	-1.7	-8.8
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	...	...	4.5	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary.....	0.5	4.2	6.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	6.4	-15.1	21.2	15.2	13.1	-10.9
Poland.....	3.6	8.0	6.0	2.0	11.1	1.9	7.2	-8.1	6.5	11.8	-0.3	-4.6
Republic of Moldova.....	0.1	8.3	...	...	-21.8	8.6	0.6	-4.1	5.1	17.5	13.6	3.7
Romania.....	1.1	6.7	7.7	-0.5	0.7	12.6	4.6	11.8	-8.0	-10.6	6.3	13.5
Russian Federation.....	9.4	7.2	...	...	-12.1	7.1	-0.5	1.9	0.2	2.1	0.5	-5.5
Slovakia.....	0.7	7.8	...	...	-7.0	8.7	5.8	-0.3	8.0	0.5	-16.2	-7.7
Ukraine <sup>8</sup> .....	0.2	2.3	...	...	-21.3	-2.8	-18.4	15.1	25.6	8.4	23.9	5.2
USSR (Former).....	...	...	6.5	6.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Northern Europe</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-11.5</b>
Denmark.....	1.4	5.0	-2.1	1.4	1.3	-0.4	10.6	8.4	4.1	-2.7	4.4	1.2
Estonia.....	0.1	6.1	...	...	-0.2	3.3	0.4	12.0	9.6	10.5	-1.9	3.5
Finland.....	1.4	6.5	1.5	2.7	-3.2	0.6	2.9	4.8	2.2	1.7	-5.1	-4.1
Iceland.....	0.1	5.4	1.6	2.0	1.3	-2.4	12.5	26.9	11.6	7.2	3.9	-6.8
Ireland.....	0.6	2.0	5.6	4.9	9.4	-0.2	6.6	8.4	11.3	9.1	5.1	-10.2
Latvia.....	0.2	6.1	...	...	-16.9	5.5	-0.4	-9.6	14.7	12.4	1.3	1.9
Lithuania.....	0.3	7.4	...	...	-9.6	7.2	-0.2	-7.2	5.6	9.8	7.5	-0.5
Norway.....	2.3	6.4	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.6	1.9	3.8	3.2	1.7	3.8	-3.1
Sweden.....	3.0	6.2	0.8	1.7	-0.6	2.8	6.8	-1.1	9.6	2.3	3.1	-2.9
United Kingdom.....	17.8	6.3	-0.5	4.5	0.1	-2.6	3.7	-1.7	3.8	-2.0	-0.1	-16.7
<b>Southern Europe</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>-7.4</b>
Albania.....	0.1	10.1	4.0	4.3	9.2	9.7	6.2	2.5	6.6	2.5	-2.2	8.1
Andorra.....	0.0	5.8	3.8	2.8	3.8	3.6	-0.4	5.4	5.6	13.8	10.8	-19.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	0.1	4.7	...	...	10.4	7.0	3.2	2.6	3.9	2.9	6.3	1.3
Croatia.....	0.2	4.4	...	...	-4.9	6.6	4.0	6.4	2.4	10.0	13.5	4.1
Greece.....	0.4	2.2	3.2	0.1	1.6	1.3	3.1	12.7	-32.3	7.6	8.4	-1.2
Italy.....	7.6	4.3	-0.2	0.5	-1.1	0.6	-2.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	3.1	-6.4
Kosovo.....	0.1	9.4	...	...	-12.6	-2.1	8.7	4.7	14.6	1.5	1.5	-9.0
Malta.....	0.0	3.6	4.8	1.5	3.0	-2.0	11.5	2.2	19.4	10.8	14.9	1.5
Montenegro.....	0.0	4.5	...	...	-4.6	12.2	4.7	32.0	24.5	10.9	12.6	16.5
North Macedonia.....	0.1	8.1	...	...	-2.9	3.4	8.0	-2.8	1.6	-11.0	3.0	-2.1
Portugal.....	0.8	4.1	3.4	3.4	2.6	-3.4	0.0	1.8	5.3	3.6	5.0	3.0
San Marino.....	0.0	3.8	3.8	2.4	5.8	1.6	-20.4	8.3	0.4	7.1	4.6	-0.6
Serbia.....	0.2	4.5	...	...	-8.9	11.8	17.3	6.1	5.4	12.4	33.6	-3.6
Slovenia.....	0.2	5.4	...	...	1.2	3.5	-3.2	-3.3	7.5	8.4	8.1	-2.0
Spain.....	6.7	5.8	0.2	3.1	0.8	1.3	5.4	3.9	2.0	2.3	5.3	-11.3
Yugoslavia (Former).....	...	...	5.3	-4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Western Europe</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>-5.9</b>
Austria.....	2.3	6.2	3.2	-0.6	2.9	-0.6	-2.5	-0.1	3.3	1.8	2.7	-7.5

**Table 6.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity · Construction**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium.....	2.3	5.2	2.3	-1.3	1.1	2.6	3.8	0.1	1.5	5.5	1.0	-4.9
France.....	12.7	5.5	2.0	0.6	-1.2	0.8	-0.6	-1.0	2.2	1.0	2.6	-16.0
Germany.....	14.7	4.6	0.7	-0.7	-0.4	-3.0	-0.1	1.9	0.1	1.7	3.5	0.5
Liechtenstein.....	0.0	4.0	3.0	6.0	-4.2	1.2	3.5	0.7	12.0	-1.7	0.0	-1.0
Luxembourg.....	0.3	5.2	2.1	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.0	6.3	-1.6	2.4	12.6	-5.7
Monaco <sup>3</sup> .....	0.1	12.7	3.9	2.4	1.9	1.3	72.2	20.9	-48.7	17.1	15.5	1.3
Netherlands.....	3.1	4.3	-4.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	6.9	8.6	7.5	4.8	5.6	-0.8
Switzerland.....	3.7	5.1	0.8	3.0	-2.9	0.5	-1.2	1.1	0.7	3.4	1.3	-2.6
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>-1.6</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>97.1</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>-0.7</i>	<i>-2.1</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>-2.4</i>	<i>-3.4</i>	<i>-1.6</i>
Australia.....	87.7	8.5	1.8	2.6	4.3	7.3	-1.5	-3.2	4.8	-3.2	-4.1	-1.5
New Zealand.....	9.4	6.5	-0.1	2.4	3.8	4.1	7.2	7.4	9.3	4.1	1.9	-2.2
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>-4.8</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>-4.3</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.9</i>
Fiji.....	0.1	3.0	2.6	-6.1	1.2	1.6	4.0	10.1	9.7	7.6	7.0	-12.2
New Caledonia.....	0.9	12.3	13.2	-2.7	6.7	5.9	5.1	7.6	3.4	2.5	2.2	4.1
Papua New Guinea.....	1.5	8.2	2.7	5.7	3.2	12.7	-11.7	1.9	-10.6	-0.9	-3.4	-5.0
Solomon Islands.....	0.0	4.0	9.1	2.4	-1.6	-5.0	11.7	11.4	4.6	10.0	8.7	7.8
Vanuatu.....	0.0	5.9	7.7	9.7	-0.6	4.7	101.6	2.0	10.4	6.9	21.6	24.1
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>15.4</i>	<i>6.2</i>	<i>-3.7</i>	<i>-8.8</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>6.7</i>
Kiribati <sup>1</sup> .....	0.0	10.2	-1.9	-0.7	-0.8	0.9	31.5	-5.2	-22.0	-24.8	-13.5	-10.4
Marshall Islands.....	0.0	3.8	6.6	7.0	-1.8	1.9	-13.9	28.0	7.7	5.0	20.7	-5.6
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.0	2.8	6.6	4.1	1.1	1.3	-12.3	0.3	1.8	-16.5	17.1	-2.6
Nauru <sup>3</sup> .....	0.0	2.8	1.1	-1.6	-15.2	-1.7	11.9	12.1	4.3	-8.8	7.8	0.9
Palau.....	0.0	5.0	0.2	3.5	11.1	-1.3	51.4	12.0	5.0	0.4	2.5	31.9
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>8.9</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>-2.8</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>-0.7</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>-12.4</i>
Cook Islands.....	0.0	6.6	-9.2	-2.5	7.2	5.9	90.3	-40.4	38.9	-1.1	27.4	-40.4
French Polynesia.....	0.1	3.5	10.6	0.2	1.1	-0.7	-9.3	0.4	7.7	2.6	2.5	-7.1
Samoa <sup>9</sup> .....	0.1	7.3	3.7	0.3	1.6	7.8	26.5	-12.9	-12.1	12.6	14.3	-26.1
Tonga.....	0.0	7.2	8.2	-4.7	6.1	1.0	-5.1	22.8	18.0	-32.4	16.2	-11.4
Tuvalu.....	0.0	10.2	-1.5	7.8	0.4	11.4	43.6	23.7	13.7	-8.5	77.0	22.8

## Notes for Table 6.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Construction

- 1/ 1970-2020  
At factor cost.
- 2/ 1970-2020  
Refers to Buildings and public works
- 3/ 1970-2020  
At producers' prices.
- 4/ 1970-2001  
At producers' prices.
- 5/ 1970-2020  
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 6/ 1970-2020  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 7/ 1970-2009  
At producers' prices.
- 8/ 2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 9/ (a) 1970-2008  
At producers' prices.
- (b) 2009-2020  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.



**Table 6.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-6.2</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-5.7</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	29.2	14.3	7.7	4.5	4.0	4.1	2.6	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.4	-4.2
Algeria.....	6.7	15.4	6.8	3.7	1.5	8.1	4.8	1.8	3.3	2.6	2.2	-8.1
Egypt <sup>1</sup> .....	13.5	15.3	9.4	7.3	4.4	2.5	5.9	0.2	5.1	7.7	6.3	0.2
Libya.....	0.7	4.5	7.8	-1.7	1.3	7.4	-41.2	60.2	5.1	-34.4	-48.3	-37.1
Morocco.....	2.7	11.2	5.1	3.6	2.4	4.1	1.1	4.8	6.3	4.3	4.9	-20.8
Sudan.....	4.0	17.5	...	...	...	...	4.8	11.3	-2.1	2.9	3.1	3.9
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	6.5	2.2	7.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia <sup>1</sup> .....	1.6	14.5	12.5	3.4	4.3	4.5	-3.5	2.4	3.2	3.3	3.0	-11.4
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	70.8	17.1	3.1	2.4	1.6	7.6	3.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	-6.3
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	12.7	15.3	2.3	2.3	3.0	6.0	7.2	4.8	4.4	6.3	5.2	-3.4
Burundi.....	0.1	7.2	1.9	5.6	-1.2	1.9	-6.6	-2.8	15.6	8.5	10.6	-5.0
Comoros.....	0.1	21.0	4.5	3.1	4.2	1.8	0.2	2.0	7.1	5.5	2.1	-1.0
Djibouti.....	0.2	32.4	1.5	2.8	0.1	8.8	3.0	9.8	5.4	3.7	8.8	1.5
Eritrea.....	0.1	11.5	...	...	8.3	-0.5	-17.8	8.4	-11.6	14.0	3.9	-0.9
Ethiopia.....	3.2	20.0	...	...	1.6	10.6	16.0	10.0	5.4	10.6	11.3	5.8
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	1.8	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya <sup>2</sup> .....	1.8	9.9	1.9	4.1	2.8	4.8	5.0	2.8	4.8	7.0	6.3	-6.2
Madagascar.....	0.5	16.6	1.0	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.4	6.2	-2.4	-6.1	4.1	-11.0
Malawi <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	16.3	7.2	0.1	2.1	6.2	6.7	4.4	6.6	3.4	5.8	-3.4
Mauritius <sup>3</sup> .....	0.5	18.5	8.2	6.9	6.0	3.9	5.2	5.6	3.7	3.8	1.4	-34.7
Mozambique <sup>2</sup> .....	0.6	14.3	3.9	-1.9	5.1	9.1	8.3	-1.2	-2.2	2.0	1.1	-5.7
Rwanda <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	12.4	4.8	2.0	-1.2	12.5	11.8	6.8	3.5	15.6	14.4	-9.3
Seychelles <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	23.0	9.6	3.4	-9.3	2.2	4.2	3.6	5.7	-1.5	-1.7	-33.2
Somalia.....	0.0	10.6	5.7	0.4	0.2	3.1	2.1	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.0
South Sudan.....	0.2	10.9	...	...	...	...	48.1	-19.6	-7.8	4.6	5.0	4.7
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland <sup>2</sup> .....	1.4	11.8	1.2	2.7	3.9	7.0	3.3	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.1	0.0
Uganda <sup>2</sup> .....	1.0	12.6	-1.6	4.0	9.0	8.3	4.5	0.4	8.3	5.6	3.1	-7.3
Zambia <sup>4</sup> .....	1.4	25.4	5.2	5.6	3.5	6.9	1.3	0.1	1.1	3.2	0.5	-13.4
Zanzibar <sup>5</sup> .....	0.1	22.9	...	...	8.6	3.9	6.1	10.5	11.8	14.4	11.2	-22.0
Zimbabwe.....	1.0	21.1	1.9	-0.1	2.5	0.0	3.8	6.8	7.6	4.5	-8.9	1.4
<i>Middle Africa</i>	10.9	17.4	1.8	2.8	-1.3	8.8	-4.3	-1.7	0.8	0.9	2.6	-3.3
Angola.....	6.7	21.2	0.2	3.5	-2.5	11.4	-8.3	-4.8	1.4	-0.4	2.3	-1.5
Cameroon <sup>2</sup> .....	1.6	21.2	5.7	0.6	2.3	5.3	3.3	5.7	4.6	5.0	4.0	-10.1
Central African Republic.....	0.1	17.7	-1.2	-0.5	-1.0	1.0	8.8	10.3	7.1	4.1	7.2	6.1
Chad.....	0.5	15.7	-1.7	4.2	2.7	5.2	-0.9	-14.2	0.3	3.9	1.1	-5.2
Congo.....	0.4	12.6	4.4	6.3	-3.2	7.9	-0.2	13.7	-21.9	-4.1	-1.5	-3.5
D.R. of the Congo <sup>14</sup> .....	1.1	11.3	3.6	3.1	-3.8	6.8	10.8	7.7	3.5	1.8	4.0	-3.3
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.3	8.7	2.3	3.1	4.3	13.5	-13.4	-11.0	-12.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.4
Gabon.....	0.2	5.6	8.3	1.7	1.4	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.7	-1.9
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	31.4	7.0	-1.2	0.6	6.5	2.4	5.1	3.6	0.6	1.1	-0.5
<i>Southern Africa</i>	12.9	15.1	2.8	2.3	2.3	3.7	1.9	2.3	-0.1	0.6	0.1	-9.8
Botswana.....	0.6	18.0	16.3	0.7	14.6	7.8	-3.9	13.4	9.0	3.6	4.5	-14.8
Eswatini <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	15.3	4.0	4.5	5.8	3.8	5.9	3.5	-2.9	4.6	2.2	-12.8
Lesotho <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	12.8	7.3	4.4	4.8	3.9	-5.0	2.6	-2.6	-8.9	-11.4	-31.3
Namibia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.4	14.2	3.3	1.6	5.8	6.2	6.5	3.2	-8.2	-3.5	-6.0	-15.6
South Africa.....	11.6	15.0	2.7	2.3	1.9	3.5	2.1	1.7	-0.3	0.6	0.0	-9.1
<i>Western Africa</i>	34.2	18.8	4.5	2.1	1.9	10.4	5.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.0	-7.2
Benin <sup>6</sup> .....	0.5	17.9	3.2	3.7	2.9	3.1	43.1	4.7	2.4	4.8	3.8	3.6
Burkina Faso <sup>2</sup> .....	0.4	13.8	7.0	1.1	-0.4	7.8	5.1	0.1	6.8	6.0	5.2	-17.1
Cabo Verde <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	16.9	0.3	4.3	4.1	8.1	-11.2	5.0	11.8	7.3	5.8	-35.6
Côte d'Ivoire.....	1.6	14.1	6.2	-0.8	-2.5	-0.2	12.6	4.4	13.0	4.4	5.2	7.8
Gambia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	35.0	7.1	7.0	3.6	-0.8	-0.3	-4.3	16.0	12.6	3.8	-8.2
Ghana <sup>2</sup> .....	2.1	16.4	-1.0	4.0	7.8	6.0	1.4	0.3	8.1	2.9	4.3	-10.1
Guinea.....	0.5	23.2	3.0	3.0	3.5	1.2	6.5	4.4	5.4	2.7	5.2	-1.1
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.1	18.5	11.7	4.5	1.3	0.4	6.1	11.0	4.1	-0.7	4.0	-4.8
Liberia.....	0.0	5.6	3.9	-2.7	12.2	-11.5	6.9	20.5	1.1	-4.6	-7.9	-12.1
Mali.....	0.4	13.3	4.5	-0.6	12.5	8.9	17.1	6.9	-1.8	2.1	4.1	-4.1
Mauritania <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	15.9	7.7	4.2	7.0	4.3	4.4	-0.8	11.4	2.8	5.7	-1.5
Niger <sup>2</sup> .....	0.4	14.8	3.5	-1.9	1.1	3.5	5.4	6.6	6.0	3.7	6.9	2.6
Nigeria <sup>2</sup> .....	26.9	20.1	4.7	2.9	1.9	13.2	5.0	-0.5	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-9.0
Senegal <sup>2</sup> .....	0.7	16.0	1.4	2.2	2.6	3.0	6.9	5.9	8.3	7.1	5.5	6.7
Sierra Leone.....	0.1	9.7	1.5	5.9	-8.5	8.8	-0.8	4.8	4.9	1.9	1.0	-27.0
Togo <sup>2,7</sup> .....	0.1	8.2	2.7	-0.4	2.6	4.5	-4.1	30.3	5.4	-2.3	2.2	1.7
<b>Americas</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-7.9</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-10.7</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	1.7	18.6	4.0	3.0	1.9	2.7	4.3	1.5	1.0	2.6	0.7	-10.8
Anguilla.....	0.0	27.8	3.7	8.0	4.7	2.1	2.2	3.4	-15.9	-3.6	37.5	-61.4
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	26.2	5.0	7.0	2.9	1.0	2.2	4.0	-1.0	3.3	9.8	-36.0
Aruba <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	29.5	9.1	11.2	4.8	4.1	10.5	-1.9	7.1	10.1	-14.4	-21.7
Bahamas <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	23.3	2.4	4.3	0.6	1.6	6.7	3.1	-5.8	11.0	5.0	-38.2

**Table 6.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Barbados <sup>2</sup>	0.0	23.5	4.9	1.9	1.1	0.2	6.0	5.5	1.4	0.8	1.3	3.0
British Virgin Islands <sup>2</sup>	0.0	17.2	14.3	2.2	15.9	-1.1	0.6	-5.6	-0.9	3.1	-1.4	-0.9
Cayman Islands <sup>2</sup>	0.0	11.9	9.4	11.3	5.9	0.8	1.4	3.3	4.2	6.9	6.4	4.4
Cuba.....	0.5	24.0	5.4	4.0	-3.9	4.4	6.3	1.0	2.5	0.7	-2.7	1.5
Curaçao <sup>8</sup>	0.0	13.8	...	...	...	...	0.6	8.8	-1.3	1.7	-6.7	-19.7
Dominica.....	0.0	13.4	2.2	5.8	3.8	3.5	-7.1	-2.3	-13.4	27.3	4.8	-31.3
Dominican Republic <sup>2</sup>	0.3	19.5	7.4	3.5	8.1	3.1	7.6	6.8	4.6	6.8	2.0	-24.8
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	...	...	8.2	3.3	0.1	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada.....	0.0	13.9	6.5	3.8	4.6	-0.3	5.6	2.4	7.4	8.7	2.8	-38.9
Haiti <sup>2</sup>	0.1	23.9	5.7	1.5	8.0	2.2	3.3	-0.5	0.3	6.8	2.2	-2.9
Jamaica.....	0.1	23.3	-3.4	2.5	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.2	2.1	-11.5
Montserrat.....	0.0	10.0	2.4	1.1	-15.2	1.3	15.8	-2.5	2.1	15.8	0.1	-18.8
Puerto Rico <sup>9</sup>	0.3	9.5	3.2	3.7	5.0	1.7	-3.1	0.0	0.7	-0.9	3.6	-4.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	16.4	6.2	11.6	3.1	1.9	2.5	2.9	-2.4	4.8	-0.6	-48.2
Saint Lucia <sup>2</sup>	0.0	34.0	6.4	5.4	2.4	2.0	-3.8	3.1	7.6	4.9	-2.1	-45.0
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	0.0	25.6	...	...	...	...	6.7	1.2	-11.9	-6.9	7.7	-24.5
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.0	15.3	2.0	5.9	7.1	4.1	-2.3	1.1	-2.5	6.0	-2.2	-8.8
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>2</sup>	0.2	25.5	3.5	-4.0	5.4	2.3	5.1	-7.0	-9.6	-1.8	2.5	-11.5
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	0.0	43.6	10.7	10.7	8.4	5.8	10.8	16.4	-7.5	6.3	5.4	-50.2
<b>Central America</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-13.2</b>
Belize.....	0.0	23.5	2.6	3.0	3.8	2.1	6.1	14.6	6.4	3.9	-0.3	-25.1
Costa Rica <sup>2</sup>	0.2	13.5	5.5	1.3	2.7	3.3	4.5	4.1	5.7	1.7	0.2	-18.5
El Salvador <sup>2</sup>	0.1	16.1	3.3	-2.1	2.6	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.5	4.6	3.1	-11.7
Guatemala <sup>2</sup>	0.3	22.5	5.3	-0.5	4.4	2.5	4.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	4.2	-3.9
Honduras.....	0.1	17.5	6.9	-1.1	3.4	1.9	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.4	2.9	-17.8
Mexico <sup>2</sup>	6.3	21.6	6.3	0.5	3.9	0.5	4.5	2.8	3.4	3.0	-0.6	-13.0
Nicaragua.....	0.0	16.2	-2.8	-2.6	4.4	2.7	5.6	5.1	7.0	-10.7	-4.3	-4.5
Panama.....	0.3	24.4	4.6	-1.4	5.5	7.1	3.2	3.8	3.4	2.9	1.8	-23.3
<b>South America</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-9.0</b>
Argentina.....	2.7	18.6	2.6	-2.6	5.1	2.7	3.3	-2.7	3.2	-3.6	-7.0	-10.7
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	0.1	10.6	3.5	2.3	3.3	3.0	4.3	4.4	5.1	5.0	3.8	4.5
Brazil <sup>2</sup>	6.4	15.7	9.4	3.1	2.1	3.2	-7.2	-6.1	2.6	3.0	2.2	-5.2
Chile <sup>2</sup>	0.7	12.4	2.4	2.2	7.6	5.3	2.2	1.7	3.0	3.5	0.3	-6.9
Colombia <sup>2</sup>	0.9	13.0	6.1	2.4	-0.2	5.0	3.2	3.7	1.8	2.8	3.8	-13.6
Ecuador <sup>2</sup>	0.3	13.4	5.8	1.5	0.3	3.7	-1.1	-3.5	5.5	2.3	0.0	-8.7
Guyana <sup>3</sup>	0.0	8.2	1.8	-3.9	3.9	5.8	-11.9	2.0	6.4	4.0	5.0	-29.0
Paraguay <sup>2</sup>	0.1	14.0	8.8	2.7	1.2	3.0	-0.2	2.5	9.0	5.3	-0.2	-5.8
Peru <sup>2,10</sup>	0.8	16.5	2.5	0.1	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.8	1.3	2.9	3.1	-23.9
Suriname <sup>2</sup>	0.0	22.7	7.9	-4.4	0.6	8.9	-10.8	2.6	-9.7	10.4	4.5	-26.8
Uruguay.....	0.2	15.0	2.8	-0.6	6.1	1.3	-2.2	-1.0	6.6	-6.5	0.6	-9.1
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	1.7	20.1	4.7	-0.4	-0.5	5.8	-12.8	-33.8	-33.8	-34.9	-38.9	-31.4
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-7.1</b>
Bermuda <sup>2</sup>	0.0	10.1	3.5	1.0	2.0	-2.3	-0.9	0.2	12.3	-5.2	-6.3	-0.2
Canada <sup>2</sup>	4.8	12.5	5.1	3.8	2.8	2.6	-1.0	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.4	-5.0
Greenland <sup>2</sup>	0.0	11.9	6.4	2.5	1.2	1.8	6.7	-1.1	0.2	-9.9	-1.4	-3.8
United States <sup>2,11</sup>	72.1	14.9	3.9	5.3	4.8	0.7	4.2	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.2	-7.3
<b>Asia</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>-3.0</b>
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>-4.1</b>
Kazakhstan <sup>5</sup>	1.0	19.1	...	...	-3.0	8.5	0.8	-1.6	3.2	7.1	6.8	-4.3
Kyrgyzstan <sup>5</sup>	0.0	22.6	...	...	-6.9	10.8	7.2	8.1	7.2	5.8	6.0	-18.2
Tajikistan <sup>5</sup>	0.0	15.1	...	...	-11.5	11.6	1.8	4.9	4.4	8.7	9.0	0.2
Turkmenistan.....	0.0	4.2	...	...	-11.3	6.3	20.0	-0.2	14.8	-5.5	3.2	-8.1
Uzbekistan <sup>5</sup>	0.2	8.4	...	...	1.6	10.3	11.3	9.3	2.0	5.4	7.2	0.1
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-2.9</b>
China <sup>6,11,12</sup>	36.7	11.6	6.1	14.3	9.1	12.2	6.7	7.7	7.9	6.7	5.6	-3.1
China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>13</sup>	2.2	26.1	8.8	9.5	3.1	5.3	-1.2	0.6	3.9	4.4	-6.6	-17.3
China, Macao SAR.....	0.1	14.4	7.8	7.1	-1.6	11.8	-7.5	10.4	13.8	5.3	1.9	-56.3
D.P.R. of Korea.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan <sup>2,9</sup>	19.5	15.5	8.2	4.0	3.1	-0.9	0.3	0.0	3.1	-2.2	-2.3	-0.3
Mongolia <sup>2</sup>	0.0	13.6	5.6	28.1	-1.9	6.3	-7.7	-2.5	6.9	2.5	7.8	-11.9
Republic of Korea <sup>2</sup>	4.0	10.5	8.5	9.2	5.6	2.0	3.3	2.7	1.8	2.9	3.5	-5.7
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>-8.0</b>
Brunei Darussalam <sup>2</sup>	0.0	6.0	38.8	0.9	-0.3	4.4	0.4	-3.2	1.1	2.5	7.3	1.2
Cambodia.....	0.1	15.2	-7.2	3.9	5.0	7.5	5.7	5.2	6.1	6.0	5.3	-14.6
Indonesia <sup>2</sup>	4.0	16.8	7.9	6.4	4.1	5.7	2.9	4.2	4.6	5.1	4.8	-4.9
Lao People's DR <sup>2</sup>	0.1	17.0	3.0	6.9	11.8	10.0	9.9	5.1	5.1	10.2	8.2	-7.6
Malaysia <sup>2,9</sup>	1.6	18.9	10.7	4.0	8.6	6.6	6.9	6.5	7.3	8.4	7.2	-9.6
Myanmar <sup>9,14</sup>	0.3	19.1	3.4	-0.1	6.3	11.4	6.6	7.6	7.9	7.9	4.4	-11.6
Philippines <sup>2,11</sup>	1.7	19.3	5.2	2.9	3.9	4.5	6.8	7.6	7.4	6.2	7.5	-10.3
Singapore <sup>2</sup>	1.5	18.6	7.2	5.9	6.6	6.0	3.3	0.9	1.6	2.5	-0.8	-6.5
Thailand <sup>2,9</sup>	2.1	18.7	6.2	7.7	2.9	2.9	7.9	7.0	7.6	6.8	5.4	-13.3
Timor-Leste <sup>5</sup>	0.0	18.3	...	...	-1.6	5.5	2.5	6.5	-6.9	-9.6	8.6	-15.3
Viet Nam <sup>2,15</sup>	0.8	15.4	4.7	5.6	6.7	7.9	7.0	7.8	8.5	8.0	8.2	0.0



**Table 6.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>Southern Asia</i>	10.5	12.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	6.3	6.5	7.9	10.0	6.4	6.0	5.3
Afghanistan <sup>16</sup>	0.1	11.3	1.0	0.3	-19.1	19.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	1.3	2.1	-8.2
Bangladesh	0.8	14.2	3.0	3.1	5.2	6.8	6.4	6.5	7.4	7.4	8.1	5.1
Bhutan	0.0	10.4	3.8	0.7	6.8	10.8	13.2	12.2	11.2	10.2	12.9	11.4
India <sup>2</sup>	6.4	11.4	4.1	6.2	7.8	7.2	11.1	10.1	12.9	8.8	7.1	10.0
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>17</sup>	1.5	13.0	9.2	3.8	3.4	6.5	-5.9	4.3	2.5	-6.8	4.5	-6.7
Maldives <sup>2</sup>	0.0	35.4	5.8	17.8	7.0	1.4	-2.7	6.4	8.1	9.1	9.9	-56.7
Nepal <sup>4</sup>	0.1	17.7	0.8	3.8	6.2	2.2	4.3	-3.1	11.0	16.7	8.3	-13.3
Pakistan <sup>2</sup>	1.4	19.3	4.9	7.6	3.5	4.3	2.6	4.7	7.5	6.6	1.1	-3.4
Sri Lanka <sup>2</sup>	0.3	13.4	5.8	6.3	6.0	4.1	5.1	2.7	4.0	4.8	2.0	-3.5
<i>Western Asia</i>	10.6	13.0	8.8	2.9	4.3	5.7	3.9	0.0	6.6	4.1	2.8	-6.7
Armenia <sup>5</sup>	0.0	13.3	...	...	3.2	11.1	-7.1	4.7	21.0	10.5	10.7	-17.4
Azerbaijan <sup>5</sup>	0.2	13.4	...	...	-6.4	13.7	11.5	1.6	3.3	3.9	4.2	-12.9
Bahrain <sup>9</sup>	0.1	7.1	7.6	3.8	0.8	11.8	2.4	2.6	8.9	-0.3	3.0	3.3
Cyprus <sup>2</sup>	0.1	17.0	5.4	9.8	5.2	2.8	3.0	10.2	10.7	7.8	4.2	-16.9
Georgia <sup>5</sup>	0.1	17.0	...	...	-2.6	7.3	0.2	1.4	7.8	6.7	10.8	-13.9
Iraq	0.5	10.9	15.8	0.6	5.0	5.8	2.0	-11.5	9.5	21.7	-1.4	-20.4
Israel <sup>2</sup>	0.9	12.1	6.1	1.9	6.5	5.3	2.0	3.9	5.1	2.8	2.8	-1.1
Jordan <sup>2</sup>	0.1	10.7	6.9	-3.5	2.5	5.8	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.0	-3.2
Kuwait	0.2	4.9	11.7	-2.2	6.1	3.6	-6.5	-1.0	-0.3	1.7	0.6	-14.1
Lebanon <sup>2</sup>	0.2	18.8	-3.1	-5.2	10.7	4.9	1.4	-6.6	3.0	-5.1	-11.4	-11.0
Oman	0.2	9.1	10.8	7.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	4.8	3.8	-5.5	-6.0	0.5
Qatar <sup>2,9</sup>	0.5	9.5	7.9	-1.1	6.4	19.0	5.3	-10.0	-1.1	1.8	0.6	-9.6
Saudi Arabia <sup>2</sup>	2.1	11.4	20.1	2.1	4.3	10.9	2.8	-1.6	0.6	1.0	6.3	-4.8
State of Palestine <sup>2</sup>	0.1	24.6	8.0	2.2	7.6	2.4	8.9	8.0	8.0	5.3	0.7	-18.0
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>11</sup>	0.1	22.5	9.9	0.5	4.2	9.2	-6.3	-3.5	-2.6	3.9	4.4	4.9
Turkey <sup>2</sup>	3.5	16.2	7.1	6.8	3.1	2.3	7.0	1.3	11.3	6.2	1.4	-3.1
United Arab Emirates	1.5	14.7	12.0	1.3	5.1	5.5	6.1	4.1	9.4	1.9	6.0	-14.6
Yemen	0.1	19.0	...	...	5.8	9.0	-26.8	-10.2	-7.8	-0.6	7.4	2.4
Yemen Arab Republic (Former)	...	...	11.3	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former)	...	...	-2.1	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-9.7</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	15.7	16.4	5.5	0.3	0.2	6.2	-0.2	1.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	-3.6
Belarus <sup>5</sup>	0.3	15.0	...	...	-0.9	10.6	-2.3	-6.9	3.9	6.1	0.6	-3.1
Bulgaria <sup>2</sup>	0.3	16.3	7.0	4.4	-1.0	5.7	4.0	-0.9	5.7	4.2	3.5	-2.7
Czechia <sup>5</sup>	0.9	12.9	...	...	-0.1	3.2	9.3	-0.2	6.6	3.6	3.9	-12.0
Czechoslovakia (Former)	...	...	6.6	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary <sup>2</sup>	0.5	12.1	5.3	-0.1	-3.2	1.5	2.8	1.3	7.4	10.1	5.7	-4.9
Poland <sup>2</sup>	3.3	18.8	6.0	2.6	13.5	3.4	4.0	5.1	6.5	5.1	6.2	-4.7
Republic of Moldova <sup>5</sup>	0.0	17.0	...	...	-4.8	4.7	0.3	6.9	8.9	5.9	5.9	-8.5
Romania <sup>2</sup>	0.7	11.6	10.2	2.0	-2.6	7.1	10.5	6.4	8.2	9.3	5.2	-7.6
Russian Federation	8.6	17.2	...	...	-1.9	8.0	-2.5	-0.7	2.2	2.7	2.1	-2.1
Slovakia <sup>5</sup>	0.4	13.0	...	...	9.3	5.6	-3.2	-1.0	3.0	-1.1	5.8	-4.0
Ukraine <sup>5,18</sup>	0.5	16.9	...	...	-12.5	9.5	-14.7	4.4	2.7	4.7	3.9	2.8
USSR (Former)	...	...	5.2	-0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	22.0	12.6	2.1	3.4	2.5	0.6	1.6	3.3	3.0	-0.3	1.1	-7.9
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	1.6	14.6	2.2	1.3	3.7	0.7	4.7	3.8	3.7	5.2	0.5	-2.2
Estonia <sup>5</sup>	0.1	13.9	...	...	-0.2	2.1	0.5	4.6	9.0	6.5	0.9	-7.1
Finland <sup>2</sup>	0.9	11.0	3.4	4.2	0.0	3.0	-1.4	4.7	4.9	0.0	1.7	-2.2
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	0.1	12.2	4.5	3.5	3.6	1.4	10.8	12.2	6.1	0.1	0.4	-16.6
Ireland <sup>2</sup>	1.1	9.7	4.3	2.2	3.9	0.6	7.1	6.8	4.8	4.2	2.3	-12.6
Latvia <sup>5</sup>	0.2	16.5	...	...	0.9	7.9	7.2	4.5	3.3	4.3	5.0	-6.8
Lithuania <sup>5</sup>	0.3	19.6	...	...	6.7	4.8	4.0	4.0	3.6	4.4	3.0	0.8
Norway <sup>2</sup>	1.3	9.2	2.8	0.6	4.9	3.0	3.9	2.8	1.9	2.6	2.9	-4.4
Sweden <sup>2</sup>	2.3	12.5	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.3	5.0	5.3	2.9	-2.2	2.0	0.9
United Kingdom <sup>2</sup>	14.2	13.2	1.9	3.8	2.3	-0.2	0.2	2.5	2.7	-1.4	0.6	-10.6
<i>Southern Europe</i>	22.4	16.8	4.5	1.5	1.8	1.0	4.7	3.3	2.8	1.8	2.5	-18.7
Albania <sup>2</sup>	0.1	14.3	4.1	2.9	4.8	1.9	-0.8	3.4	3.9	4.8	4.6	-9.9
Andorra <sup>2</sup>	0.0	24.4	3.8	2.8	2.3	2.6	0.6	3.7	3.9	2.2	0.8	-11.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>5</sup>	0.1	18.1	...	...	16.2	6.4	3.4	4.1	6.9	5.2	7.6	-12.8
Croatia <sup>5</sup>	0.3	18.0	...	...	-5.2	5.3	6.1	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.1	-20.4
Greece <sup>2</sup>	1.3	18.5	5.7	2.4	1.4	1.4	6.1	-2.1	2.0	0.7	3.0	-19.8
Italy <sup>2</sup>	10.3	15.2	3.8	1.9	1.9	0.0	3.7	2.7	2.4	0.8	1.8	-16.0
Kosovo <sup>5</sup>	0.0	17.1	...	...	-8.8	5.6	5.3	5.1	7.1	4.9	7.0	-9.7
Malta <sup>2</sup>	0.1	16.2	9.9	3.3	4.1	-0.6	14.5	-4.2	16.0	7.6	6.3	-30.3
Montenegro <sup>5</sup>	0.0	23.9	...	...	-4.4	10.0	8.4	1.9	6.4	5.6	5.9	5.6
North Macedonia <sup>5</sup>	0.1	16.6	...	...	21.2	5.0	4.2	8.3	7.2	2.6	5.1	-5.3
Portugal <sup>2</sup>	1.4	19.8	3.6	0.7	1.9	0.4	2.3	3.7	2.7	2.4	2.7	-17.4
San Marino <sup>2</sup>	0.0	13.9	3.8	2.4	5.9	-1.3	-17.8	7.1	4.6	-2.2	3.8	-1.3
Serbia <sup>5</sup>	0.2	14.8	...	...	-7.2	10.9	2.8	3.9	5.5	6.6	6.2	-3.9
Slovenia <sup>5</sup>	0.2	14.1	...	...	1.6	3.5	4.8	4.9	6.0	5.8	2.9	-5.9
Spain <sup>2</sup>	8.3	18.6	4.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	6.1	4.7	3.0	2.7	2.9	-23.0
Yugoslavia (Former)	...	...	8.2	-5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	39.9	13.2	3.1	2.2	1.9	1.4	3.4	2.5	2.0	1.4	2.5	-8.0
Austria <sup>2</sup>	2.4	17.3	4.6	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.3	2.4	1.0	-6.7

**Table 6.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity · Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium <sup>2</sup> .....	2.3	13.8	2.2	0.0	0.4	2.3	2.0	1.8	-3.4	1.6	0.3	-13.2
France <sup>2</sup> .....	11.7	13.1	3.9	2.7	2.0	0.8	3.9	1.5	3.0	1.6	2.8	-12.0
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	13.9	11.3	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.4	2.3	3.3	2.9	1.6	2.8	-5.6
Liechtenstein <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	5.7	3.0	4.2	-9.1	3.3	0.1	0.1	33.7	30.2	-20.4	5.5
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	11.1	6.0	4.1	3.4	0.6	-7.3	4.0	2.4	-2.2	-0.7	-11.4
Monaco <sup>9</sup> .....	0.1	22.2	3.9	2.4	1.9	1.8	4.7	-3.7	7.8	8.5	5.9	-35.0
Netherlands <sup>2</sup> .....	4.3	15.4	3.6	2.7	4.2	0.5	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.8	-4.9
Switzerland <sup>2</sup> .....	4.9	17.7	0.9	2.5	-0.4	3.4	7.8	2.5	-0.9	-1.9	1.8	-5.9
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>96.5</i>	<i>11.8</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>-0.9</i>	<i>-1.9</i>	<i>4.5</i>
Australia <sup>2</sup> .....	83.9	11.7	1.9	2.7	4.5	3.2	3.7	2.8	2.0	-1.7	-2.5	5.2
New Zealand <sup>2</sup> .....	12.6	12.5	0.4	1.3	3.1	1.9	2.7	4.4	4.7	3.9	2.0	0.8
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>12.9</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>-1.4</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>-1.9</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>-0.9</i>
Fiji <sup>2</sup> .....	0.4	17.1	5.6	3.6	3.3	2.7	4.3	2.2	3.0	-0.3	3.8	-20.3
New Caledonia <sup>14</sup> .....	0.6	12.0	-3.8	5.3	-5.6	4.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
Papua New Guinea <sup>2</sup> .....	1.5	12.0	3.1	3.1	-1.0	11.5	-4.8	1.5	1.7	3.3	2.1	2.4
Solomon Islands.....	0.1	16.7	9.2	2.4	4.4	4.4	1.1	4.7	6.1	4.7	5.2	5.3
Vanuatu <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	23.6	7.7	5.4	4.3	2.9	0.5	2.7	3.3	1.5	2.4	2.1
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>18.6</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>-1.1</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-2.9</i>	<i>-1.6</i>	<i>-8.5</i>
Kiribati <sup>1</sup> .....	0.0	7.2	-5.6	0.3	2.3	-0.2	77.3	29.4	4.1	-24.6	-4.9	-10.1
Marshall Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	15.7	6.6	7.0	-2.3	0.3	4.8	1.5	0.9	7.3	4.9	-5.2
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.0	14.7	6.6	4.1	1.5	-1.2	5.3	8.5	4.6	-1.6	3.0	3.9
Nauru <sup>9</sup> .....	0.0	19.3	1.1	-1.6	-14.8	-3.6	1.6	18.8	4.0	-10.3	9.1	0.6
Palau <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	32.8	0.1	3.5	3.0	-1.5	12.9	-5.0	-5.2	-0.6	-10.3	-22.7
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>16.4</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>8.5</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>-11.1</i>
Cook Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	29.5	9.5	0.6	4.3	2.1	1.7	13.1	8.1	8.1	8.7	-47.4
French Polynesia.....	0.4	13.5	6.3	5.8	1.7	0.1	2.1	7.5	6.8	-0.9	4.7	-7.4
Samoa <sup>2,19</sup> .....	0.2	31.3	3.7	0.3	4.2	5.6	4.3	8.2	0.0	7.3	2.2	-10.2
Tonga <sup>20</sup> .....	0.0	14.1	3.0	5.2	1.7	1.9	3.6	15.2	3.9	6.5	-0.4	1.9
Tuvalu.....	0.0	12.7	-1.9	2.1	0.2	-5.4	22.4	12.2	3.7	8.0	19.3	10.6

**Notes for Table 6.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -  
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels**

- 1/ 1970-2020  
At factor cost.
- 2/ 1970-2020  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 3/ 2006-2020  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 4/ 2014-2020  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 5/ 1990-2020  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 6/ 2015-2020  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 7/ 1970-2020  
Refers to trade only
- 8/ 2005-2020  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 9/ 1970-2020  
At producers' prices.
- 10/ 1970-2001  
At producers' prices.
- 11/ 1970-2020  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 12/ 1970-2014  
Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods.
- 13/ 1970-2020  
Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods.
- 14/ 1970-2020  
Restaurants and Hotels are included in "Other activities".
- 15/ 1970-2009  
At producers' prices.
- 16/ 2016-2020  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 17/ 2004-2020  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 18/ 2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 19/ (a) 1970-2008  
At producers' prices.

(b) 2009-2020  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.

20/ 1994-2020  
Excludes repair of personal and household goods

**Table 6.F. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -  
Transport, storage and communication**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>-3.0</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	29.9	8.8	10.7	4.6	3.5	7.8	2.1	3.2	6.3	6.2	3.1	-1.6
Algeria.....	7.5	10.4	11.5	3.7	1.1	6.4	6.1	3.8	3.9	5.1	3.7	-6.4
Egypt <sup>1</sup> .....	12.0	8.2	18.5	8.4	3.9	8.2	4.8	6.4	9.6	7.5	8.0	7.0
Libya.....	1.4	5.7	8.1	-0.5	3.0	10.5	-16.3	-8.0	-2.2	16.6	-52.5	-47.4
Morocco.....	2.7	6.6	6.9	3.7	6.6	7.3	1.2	5.3	2.1	5.5	5.7	-19.7
Sudan.....	4.1	10.7	...	...	...	...	-2.7	-5.3	7.3	3.2	3.3	1.0
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	6.3	1.1	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia <sup>1</sup> .....	2.1	11.6	7.6	4.3	7.7	6.9	-0.8	4.5	4.6	3.1	0.4	-9.8
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	70.1	10.2	4.2	1.4	3.5	10.8	6.1	3.3	1.7	6.1	6.4	2.1
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	12.9	9.3	2.7	2.9	3.9	8.1	7.2	6.8	6.2	7.0	7.3	-0.4
Burundi.....	0.1	4.9	10.8	5.6	-1.2	10.9	8.6	-6.2	5.2	4.5	10.2	-3.6
Comoros.....	0.0	8.3	4.5	5.1	4.4	-1.2	1.7	3.4	-3.0	-4.4	-1.1	-1.2
Djibouti.....	0.3	24.8	1.2	3.3	5.7	3.0	3.7	7.6	0.0	-0.8	2.2	-3.4
Eritrea.....	0.1	12.3	...	...	9.0	-0.5	-18.3	8.9	-11.7	13.9	3.9	-1.0
Ethiopia.....	1.2	4.4	...	...	1.6	10.4	13.3	13.7	15.1	6.4	21.0	1.1
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	4.5	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya <sup>2</sup> .....	4.2	13.9	4.2	5.5	2.0	8.4	7.8	8.7	4.5	6.4	6.6	-5.0
Madagascar.....	0.4	8.5	1.0	0.0	2.2	2.4	-1.2	1.6	15.8	1.3	6.6	-6.7
Malawi <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	9.3	7.3	0.2	1.5	7.5	17.1	14.9	16.4	8.0	9.0	0.1
Mauritius <sup>3</sup> .....	0.5	10.6	7.9	6.0	7.4	8.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.4	-9.6
Mozambique <sup>2</sup> .....	0.7	11.6	3.8	-1.7	8.9	7.8	1.5	1.3	4.6	4.8	4.0	-2.3
Rwanda <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	7.1	4.2	2.5	7.8	15.8	11.8	8.1	14.0	18.0	11.6	-9.9
Seychelles <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	19.2	9.1	-0.1	33.4	2.0	6.5	8.8	7.1	-1.5	2.4	-21.9
Somalia.....	0.1	9.4	0.8	3.8	2.9	3.0	2.1	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.0
South Sudan.....	0.3	10.6	...	...	...	...	55.5	0.2	-9.4	-9.0	1.6	6.9
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland <sup>2</sup> .....	2.0	10.0	3.6	0.2	4.8	7.8	5.8	5.0	6.6	11.3	8.4	8.4
Uganda <sup>2</sup> .....	0.7	5.7	-1.6	3.6	9.2	15.6	8.3	5.6	12.1	3.8	4.7	-0.8
Zambia <sup>4</sup> .....	0.7	7.3	2.6	2.9	2.6	16.2	1.5	7.6	-3.6	23.5	9.1	14.1
Zanzibar <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	7.2	...	...	6.7	13.3	-1.2	-1.4	7.0	7.4	5.0	-5.6
Zimbabwe.....	0.9	11.7	-1.2	2.2	4.5	3.4	4.9	1.1	5.1	2.6	-7.1	0.6
<i>Middle Africa</i>	7.2	6.9	1.2	2.2	-1.3	8.5	6.0	-0.2	4.1	-0.3	3.4	-0.6
Angola.....	2.8	5.3	0.1	2.1	-2.5	9.1	4.7	-0.6	1.8	-0.1	1.9	-1.4
Cameroon <sup>2</sup> .....	1.1	8.5	5.7	0.6	2.1	4.0	4.5	3.3	4.7	2.2	3.6	-9.0
Central African Republic.....	0.0	3.3	-0.4	2.9	9.4	0.7	24.7	-6.1	2.3	5.2	0.4	2.6
Chad.....	0.4	6.9	-1.7	4.5	2.5	16.0	2.9	-10.0	4.3	-0.4	2.6	-4.8
Congo.....	0.4	7.8	3.9	3.3	-3.0	8.0	9.1	-13.7	1.7	-9.2	-1.7	-3.1
D.R. of the Congo.....	1.8	10.9	-0.3	3.1	-3.4	10.6	9.7	2.4	3.7	-1.4	4.7	10.0
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.4	6.2	2.0	1.2	2.6	12.2	-3.9	-1.1	-5.6	-0.3	3.8	-20.0
Gabon.....	0.4	6.0	8.3	1.8	3.3	3.1	12.7	5.9	30.9	2.4	10.4	1.6
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	11.6	7.0	-1.2	0.6	8.9	5.4	0.7	5.6	6.6	1.4	-0.6
<i>Southern Africa</i>	14.0	9.8	5.5	1.7	4.7	5.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	-0.1	-14.3
Botswana.....	0.4	6.5	12.6	23.0	11.3	6.7	4.5	6.6	4.7	6.4	5.2	-7.7
Eswatini <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	4.6	5.9	5.7	3.7	2.9	2.8	6.7	4.0	3.0	4.8	2.5
Lesotho <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	5.9	7.3	4.7	4.6	9.3	6.7	9.9	-8.1	3.0	0.8	-1.7
Namibia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	4.9	2.9	2.0	3.2	12.5	16.8	5.6	-0.9	-0.8	3.6	-8.0
South Africa.....	13.2	10.2	5.6	1.5	4.6	5.2	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	-0.4	-14.8
<i>Western Africa</i>	36.1	11.9	6.5	-0.9	5.0	19.1	7.6	3.4	-0.2	8.8	9.0	9.0
Benin <sup>6</sup> .....	0.6	11.9	3.2	3.8	2.9	5.2	20.7	4.6	6.8	5.9	4.6	5.7
Burkina Faso <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	4.4	7.0	0.6	12.4	10.4	-5.8	8.5	8.6	-2.6	2.9	3.2
Cabo Verde <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	15.2	1.0	7.7	12.8	4.4	2.7	3.0	2.2	-3.1	5.9	-23.5
Côte d'Ivoire.....	2.7	13.8	8.1	-3.4	2.8	2.3	28.8	18.6	-7.6	3.8	6.3	9.3
Gambia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	6.9	7.9	10.5	4.1	9.4	-3.9	4.6	18.4	10.8	12.2	-5.1
Ghana <sup>2</sup> .....	1.7	8.2	3.4	7.2	6.8	6.3	5.0	2.3	7.6	4.3	16.7	10.6
Guinea.....	0.2	5.4	3.0	3.0	4.0	1.6	15.0	10.3	5.4	5.4	4.6	-1.5
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.0	5.0	11.7	4.4	4.7	4.5	13.5	4.1	5.8	0.5	2.7	-4.4
Liberia.....	0.1	6.1	5.6	-1.2	-8.3	2.8	6.9	20.5	1.1	-4.6	-7.9	-12.1
Mali.....	0.3	5.8	4.5	2.2	15.9	8.2	9.1	12.8	0.8	2.0	4.1	1.2
Mauritania <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	6.7	5.9	1.4	8.0	13.9	2.6	9.1	-0.9	4.2	1.6	-9.2
Niger <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	4.9	3.5	-1.7	4.4	4.3	7.0	7.3	6.1	6.8	6.9	2.3
Nigeria <sup>2</sup> .....	28.7	12.9	7.6	-2.0	5.5	24.9	6.1	1.8	-0.6	10.1	9.3	9.6
Senegal <sup>2</sup> .....	0.7	9.6	1.5	3.8	4.8	11.5	1.6	2.0	8.0	3.5	3.6	3.7
Sierra Leone.....	0.1	4.2	4.3	-2.2	-8.6	15.9	1.7	5.3	5.2	4.0	6.7	13.0
Togo <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	14.5	2.7	-0.4	2.6	7.2	24.8	-0.8	8.2	12.3	4.7	8.3
<b>Americas</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>-2.7</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-9.9</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	1.1	7.2	5.5	4.3	3.8	4.7	3.7	2.7	-2.1	2.7	1.4	-4.7
Anguilla.....	0.0	10.0	3.8	6.9	8.8	6.3	6.6	-12.2	-10.2	2.0	1.4	-34.7
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	11.9	5.6	8.5	5.5	-0.2	8.4	2.8	1.1	6.5	3.5	-21.9
Aruba <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	9.0	9.1	11.2	4.4	7.5	14.3	-1.3	6.0	7.9	-13.0	-22.1
Bahamas <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	10.3	2.4	4.0	1.8	0.5	-0.8	-1.6	-16.3	4.1	-7.0	-40.8

**Table 6.F. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -  
Transport, storage and communication**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Barbados <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	12.3	2.3	3.7	3.0	2.5	0.6	9.5	-1.7	-1.8	-2.0	0.8
British Virgin Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	7.7	7.4	10.4	19.9	-1.1	-0.6	14.1	-11.2	4.4	1.8	1.4
Cayman Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	6.6	9.3	9.9	7.1	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.9	4.8	2.6
Cuba.....	0.3	8.7	5.4	5.2	-0.6	5.7	6.5	3.4	3.6	6.4	2.0	4.4
Curaçao <sup>7</sup> .....	0.0	11.8	....	....	....	....	-6.3	-33.1	-2.5	-1.5	-7.1	-22.2
Dominica.....	0.0	15.6	5.6	8.6	5.9	2.7	-4.1	-5.8	-1.2	2.9	-0.3	-31.5
Dominican Republic <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	10.0	7.7	4.1	10.5	11.8	5.9	6.3	4.6	7.5	2.4	-5.4
Former Netherlands Antilles.....	....	....	8.6	-6.8	-0.3	3.1	....	....	....	....	....	....
Grenada.....	0.0	11.7	6.5	9.2	7.0	1.5	-2.3	3.8	5.1	8.2	0.5	-25.6
Haiti <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	6.0	8.4	9.8	3.3	3.0	-7.9	-3.3	-3.5	-5.3	-7.2	-12.7
Jamaica.....	0.0	7.9	1.9	4.7	6.7	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.8	-10.8
Montserrat.....	0.0	7.6	4.4	5.9	-6.5	-0.5	18.5	-5.7	7.6	7.9	17.9	-6.3
Puerto Rico <sup>8</sup> .....	0.2	3.6	6.1	5.0	6.4	1.1	2.7	6.3	-23.6	-16.1	4.4	-3.6
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	11.6	4.2	8.9	4.6	6.2	12.7	0.3	4.3	4.8	0.3	-27.6
Saint Lucia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	9.2	7.0	10.6	4.2	2.1	3.8	-9.5	-0.8	8.4	13.8	-14.5
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	0.0	12.5	....	....	....	....	5.2	1.4	-15.6	-4.2	7.2	-25.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.0	13.4	3.8	7.6	5.1	6.2	-1.9	-1.0	-3.5	1.0	6.6	-7.0
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	6.0	3.7	2.7	7.1	5.3	-1.8	-11.3	0.4	2.2	-1.3	-16.4
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	0.0	10.6	10.7	10.7	9.8	1.5	10.4	12.1	1.1	8.0	6.3	-16.8
<b>Central America</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-13.2</b>
Belize.....	0.0	10.1	7.8	12.5	7.3	5.1	-0.2	5.1	5.1	2.9	-2.4	-20.4
Costa Rica <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	9.1	11.2	4.4	1.1	7.7	7.8	3.6	11.5	4.3	3.6	-9.4
El Salvador <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	8.7	5.6	-0.3	4.5	1.8	8.3	8.2	1.8	0.9	1.5	-8.8
Guatemala <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	7.9	8.2	1.8	6.0	12.1	5.4	3.6	4.2	4.1	3.8	-3.7
Honduras.....	0.1	7.4	4.1	5.3	3.1	10.2	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.1	-4.5
Mexico <sup>2</sup> .....	4.2	8.8	11.1	1.5	4.4	2.1	8.0	6.8	5.2	3.9	1.2	-14.6
Nicaragua.....	0.0	5.8	-0.9	-3.4	4.0	6.2	7.7	7.1	5.8	-6.6	-8.9	-7.6
Panama.....	0.3	12.3	10.9	1.6	5.5	8.4	2.7	1.8	11.4	5.6	6.3	-6.2
<b>South America</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-8.6</b>
Argentina.....	1.5	6.4	2.0	1.3	7.3	5.7	3.0	3.4	2.3	-2.8	-0.7	-17.0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	0.1	10.8	11.3	4.2	5.5	3.9	5.3	5.7	5.2	4.4	1.6	4.4
Brazil <sup>2</sup> .....	5.2	7.8	9.4	3.2	2.6	3.3	-2.9	-4.1	1.2	2.0	2.0	-4.7
Chile <sup>2</sup> .....	0.9	9.1	3.1	3.8	8.8	4.5	5.5	3.8	2.0	4.3	2.3	-9.9
Colombia <sup>2</sup> .....	1.0	8.9	7.8	2.5	3.6	4.8	2.8	-0.1	1.2	2.8	2.6	-14.4
Ecuador <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	7.3	10.1	3.1	3.3	5.8	2.6	0.6	0.4	4.4	0.2	-9.3
Guyana <sup>3</sup> .....	0.0	6.2	3.2	0.9	5.0	5.4	2.2	1.1	1.3	4.1	4.7	-17.2
Paraguay <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	7.9	9.6	3.7	5.5	5.4	4.3	2.7	6.7	3.1	2.4	-0.1
Peru <sup>2,9</sup> .....	0.7	9.6	2.5	0.1	3.8	4.6	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.3	4.5	-12.5
Suriname <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	11.4	4.6	0.8	4.9	8.6	3.0	-5.0	-6.2	9.5	2.8	1.6
Uruguay.....	0.2	9.1	2.7	1.5	9.7	8.8	14.5	18.1	11.1	-1.0	3.5	-6.5
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	0.7	4.9	7.3	0.8	1.5	8.6	-0.9	-7.1	-5.1	-10.4	-19.1	-8.7
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>-1.5</b>
Bermuda <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	4.8	3.5	1.0	2.6	0.5	-3.2	-3.2	6.8	-2.3	-2.0	-0.8
Canada <sup>2</sup> .....	4.8	7.6	5.7	3.7	3.6	2.0	2.4	3.0	5.0	2.8	2.1	-5.6
Greenland <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	11.9	6.4	2.5	1.2	4.8	-0.1	6.9	-4.5	2.8	2.8	0.3
United States <sup>2,10</sup> .....	78.3	10.0	4.2	3.9	5.0	3.4	7.8	6.7	6.1	7.1	5.0	-1.3
<b>Asia</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>....</b>	<b>....</b>	<b>-7.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>-11.8</b>
Kazakhstan <sup>5</sup> .....	1.0	11.8	....	....	-8.7	9.3	5.4	3.0	4.5	4.5	5.2	-16.5
Kyrgyzstan <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	8.9	....	....	-11.3	13.2	2.0	-4.7	-3.4	1.3	2.3	-20.1
Tajikistan <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	12.2	....	....	-10.8	21.3	-6.2	-7.8	0.5	-7.1	13.5	2.8
Turkmenistan.....	0.1	6.4	....	....	-9.4	3.9	20.0	-0.2	14.8	-5.5	3.2	-8.1
Uzbekistan <sup>5</sup> .....	0.3	10.0	....	....	-0.6	9.3	5.7	5.2	10.8	6.4	6.5	-2.2
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>
China <sup>6,10</sup> .....	36.0	7.0	5.8	13.1	10.7	8.6	2.9	10.5	13.8	16.3	13.3	4.2
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1.4	9.9	9.0	9.7	3.1	4.2	3.6	3.4	4.5	3.1	0.7	-23.9
China, Macao SAR.....	0.1	3.7	7.8	7.4	9.6	-1.6	4.0	6.4	3.0	2.2	4.6	-56.3
D.P.R. of Korea.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Japan <sup>2,8</sup> .....	21.2	10.3	1.7	4.4	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.7
Mongolia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	8.0	5.6	27.2	-1.2	15.4	2.9	6.6	14.0	7.6	3.3	-15.1
Republic of Korea <sup>2</sup> .....	5.3	8.4	12.2	8.4	9.8	5.7	1.7	3.1	2.9	4.2	3.3	-4.8
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>-6.6</b>
Brunei Darussalam <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	3.8	23.5	13.4	3.5	3.9	-1.3	-6.8	5.0	-1.6	3.7	-15.5
Cambodia.....	0.1	8.6	-7.3	5.5	8.5	7.7	8.0	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.4	-2.7
Indonesia <sup>2</sup> .....	3.4	8.8	14.5	7.5	4.2	12.8	8.3	8.2	9.1	7.0	8.1	-0.7
Lao People's DR <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	3.4	3.2	7.8	7.3	8.8	13.4	6.0	5.4	7.5	7.5	3.5
Malaysia <sup>2,8</sup> .....	1.2	9.0	12.6	7.4	8.9	5.7	8.0	7.1	7.7	7.6	6.7	-4.8
Myanmar <sup>8</sup> .....	0.4	13.6	2.7	3.3	11.2	18.2	9.7	8.3	9.2	8.8	2.4	-10.6
Philippines <sup>2,10</sup> .....	1.0	7.0	5.1	3.6	4.4	6.7	9.3	8.4	6.1	7.2	7.1	-15.5
Singapore <sup>2</sup> .....	1.6	11.5	14.4	8.6	8.1	4.5	1.5	3.1	5.9	2.3	4.6	-14.5
Thailand <sup>2,8</sup> .....	1.5	8.1	6.6	7.8	6.8	6.2	6.6	4.0	6.3	5.9	7.0	-9.4
Timor-Leste <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	2.3	....	....	-0.3	44.7	68.4	13.5	-3.5	3.8	34.4	11.0
Viet Nam <sup>2,11</sup> .....	0.3	3.8	4.7	5.4	6.9	8.6	5.9	6.8	7.8	7.8	8.7	0.6

**Table 6.F. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -  
Transport, storage and communication**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>Southern Asia</i>	11.3	8.3	7.6	3.5	6.9	8.7	5.2	4.7	6.3	4.1	3.1	1.8
Afghanistan <sup>12</sup> .....	0.1	10.8	6.2	-0.7	-1.3	15.1	-3.7	-9.8	-0.1	-6.2	-2.3	-1.9
Bangladesh.....	1.0	11.6	1.7	4.9	4.6	7.7	6.0	6.1	6.8	6.6	7.2	6.2
Bhutan.....	0.0	9.7	4.1	12.8	9.3	7.8	8.9	8.5	13.3	10.9	13.2	12.5
India <sup>2</sup> .....	6.3	6.8	6.1	7.2	8.0	10.3	8.9	3.5	5.7	3.8	5.0	5.4
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>13</sup> .....	1.9	9.8	14.7	-3.4	8.1	9.0	-5.6	8.2	10.2	5.3	-5.9	-4.0
Maldives <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	11.2	5.8	1.4	12.4	5.1	10.7	9.7	1.0	2.6	8.3	-35.0
Nepal <sup>4</sup> .....	0.1	8.4	8.6	3.5	8.5	6.6	7.6	0.8	8.0	7.8	8.1	-7.4
Pakistan <sup>2</sup> .....	1.5	12.4	5.5	6.1	5.3	4.3	5.2	5.1	4.6	2.4	4.9	-6.1
Sri Lanka <sup>2</sup> .....	0.5	13.6	4.6	3.6	4.9	8.2	5.4	5.6	3.5	2.5	2.2	-5.3
<i>Western Asia</i>	12.2	9.2	9.7	3.1	4.7	6.2	3.9	2.3	5.8	4.2	2.6	-6.0
Armenia <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	6.5	...	...	-8.2	10.3	-3.9	10.7	9.2	7.2	9.8	-12.5
Azerbaijan <sup>5</sup> .....	0.2	8.7	...	...	-10.6	15.0	6.1	-1.7	7.6	8.4	4.0	4.6
Bahrain <sup>8</sup> .....	0.1	7.6	15.2	4.2	4.0	11.5	6.8	3.1	12.9	7.7	-5.1	4.9
Cyprus <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	12.7	7.0	8.8	5.0	3.9	4.2	11.9	10.8	9.9	8.6	-4.5
Georgia <sup>5</sup> .....	0.1	9.3	...	...	-6.6	6.5	5.8	-6.5	10.8	4.1	12.7	-14.6
Iraq.....	0.8	10.6	19.0	-1.6	4.0	-8.4	4.5	8.7	5.8	5.8	-5.4	-18.7
Israel <sup>2</sup> .....	1.5	12.0	2.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	6.5	6.2	3.3	5.8	4.5	-3.2
Jordan <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	9.7	6.2	6.4	5.4	5.8	3.1	3.4	-1.4	3.2	3.2	-5.2
Kuwait.....	0.4	6.4	9.3	0.8	10.5	21.2	0.5	2.5	-14.5	18.0	-5.5	-10.6
Lebanon <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	6.4	-3.5	-5.1	5.3	8.5	4.9	-3.0	0.2	-3.9	-11.7	-11.2
Oman.....	0.2	5.7	9.9	8.5	9.6	15.7	5.3	-0.6	11.3	-4.0	0.0	2.2
Qatar <sup>2,8</sup> .....	0.4	5.2	6.9	2.1	11.1	27.5	5.9	5.7	-1.2	6.0	7.0	-20.2
Saudi Arabia <sup>2</sup> .....	1.9	6.3	11.5	2.8	2.9	14.9	5.8	2.7	2.2	2.1	5.6	-6.0
State of Palestine <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	6.8	8.0	2.1	15.0	2.7	8.4	-1.1	-4.5	1.7	-1.9	-7.5
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>10</sup> .....	0.1	9.5	7.5	5.0	8.6	4.9	-5.8	-3.4	-2.9	4.0	4.4	4.9
Turkey <sup>2</sup> .....	4.2	12.0	9.4	5.1	5.1	4.3	5.4	1.5	11.1	4.2	2.2	-3.3
United Arab Emirates.....	1.6	9.7	15.1	3.5	6.7	10.4	1.9	-1.4	7.2	2.3	3.9	-8.7
Yemen.....	0.2	13.8	...	...	3.6	9.9	-35.5	-13.7	-10.9	-0.2	4.0	2.6
Yemen Arab Republic (Former).....	...	...	10.4	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former).....	...	...	9.1	4.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>-8.5</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	13.3	9.4	7.3	1.6	-3.9	4.2	1.1	3.2	6.4	4.9	4.2	-2.6
Belarus <sup>5</sup> .....	0.3	11.1	...	...	-6.7	4.8	-2.0	3.0	6.8	8.2	5.2	-0.3
Bulgaria <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	11.3	7.0	4.5	4.7	7.2	4.8	8.1	0.0	5.5	9.7	-5.4
Czechia <sup>5</sup> .....	1.1	10.9	...	...	1.4	2.2	6.7	3.6	9.7	8.3	6.5	-5.2
Czechoslovakia (Former).....	...	...	4.4	-2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary <sup>2</sup> .....	0.7	11.3	5.4	2.6	-0.9	3.5	1.2	5.0	6.0	8.6	7.5	-3.2
Poland <sup>2</sup> .....	2.7	10.5	6.0	2.9	12.3	3.4	2.2	5.9	11.4	7.9	2.8	-3.5
Republic of Moldova <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	10.8	...	...	-17.9	8.1	4.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	6.8	-7.7
Romania <sup>2</sup> .....	1.2	13.1	8.3	1.5	-1.6	7.3	9.3	13.7	12.4	3.2	9.1	3.3
Russian Federation.....	5.7	7.7	...	...	-7.1	4.5	-2.4	-0.7	2.2	2.7	2.1	-2.1
Slovakia <sup>5</sup> .....	0.5	11.4	...	...	7.0	0.9	7.6	-1.3	6.2	2.9	4.8	-4.9
Ukraine <sup>5,14</sup> .....	0.6	12.3	...	...	-15.5	7.0	-1.7	4.4	5.8	3.1	5.1	-8.7
USSR (Former).....	...	...	8.1	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	27.6	10.7	2.6	3.4	4.5	2.8	3.3	4.8	4.6	9.2	5.9	-10.5
Denmark <sup>2</sup> .....	1.7	10.5	1.2	3.1	3.8	1.1	3.9	6.6	2.3	2.3	3.3	-9.0
Estonia <sup>5</sup> .....	0.2	14.2	...	...	-1.5	3.6	0.0	2.5	7.2	10.0	14.5	1.2
Finland <sup>2</sup> .....	1.3	10.5	4.0	3.5	3.4	1.2	-0.5	1.5	3.6	2.2	3.2	-9.0
Iceland <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	11.2	5.8	4.3	5.5	1.2	11.9	16.1	6.4	11.1	-2.2	-21.3
Ireland <sup>2</sup> .....	2.0	12.0	4.3	2.2	5.8	6.3	14.1	8.5	22.6	23.2	19.0	6.3
Latvia <sup>5</sup> .....	0.2	14.0	...	...	-1.0	3.2	1.6	2.8	7.3	5.7	3.8	-11.4
Lithuania <sup>5</sup> .....	0.3	15.1	...	...	2.8	5.6	-0.3	5.7	9.4	7.1	9.4	-4.0
Norway <sup>2</sup> .....	2.0	9.7	4.6	2.3	4.0	1.5	1.3	-0.6	1.2	4.8	2.1	-6.0
Sweden <sup>2</sup> .....	3.6	13.3	4.4	2.9	2.3	3.2	6.4	-2.7	2.5	9.1	1.9	-2.7
United Kingdom <sup>2</sup> .....	16.2	10.1	1.9	3.8	5.5	2.9	2.1	6.8	3.4	9.0	5.2	-16.1
<i>Southern Europe</i>	17.5	8.9	5.4	3.2	3.3	2.2	0.5	1.8	5.4	0.9	2.3	-14.1
Albania <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	6.9	4.1	2.1	4.3	13.6	7.0	5.9	4.7	-0.8	2.5	-6.9
Andorra <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	5.7	3.8	2.9	3.9	4.7	5.9	9.6	-0.2	0.1	1.9	-11.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>5</sup> .....	0.1	9.7	...	...	17.2	4.4	2.3	1.8	3.9	2.5	5.6	-8.3
Croatia <sup>5</sup> .....	0.2	9.5	...	...	-3.9	5.6	4.9	3.0	6.3	5.6	3.0	-6.1
Greece <sup>2</sup> .....	1.0	9.2	7.5	3.8	5.5	5.2	-14.5	-3.2	13.2	2.8	1.7	-15.8
Italy <sup>2</sup> .....	9.1	9.1	5.6	3.8	4.2	1.8	-0.7	3.5	3.6	-0.7	1.6	-10.3
Kosovo <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	7.8	...	...	-8.0	2.9	6.2	0.5	2.8	3.0	3.4	-17.2
Malta <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	12.1	15.3	2.6	7.9	0.7	15.0	18.9	12.0	13.8	12.3	-13.6
Montenegro <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	9.5	...	...	-4.5	2.9	4.0	0.6	4.6	4.9	4.0	3.6
North Macedonia <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	7.9	...	...	1.0	5.0	4.2	8.3	7.2	2.6	5.1	-5.3
Portugal <sup>2</sup> .....	0.9	8.3	5.1	4.2	3.5	2.8	0.8	-0.1	5.6	4.0	6.5	-8.2
San Marino <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	5.7	3.8	2.4	5.8	1.4	-12.2	15.6	1.4	9.3	6.6	3.7
Serbia <sup>5</sup> .....	0.2	10.2	...	...	-9.3	9.1	3.4	3.0	4.0	5.4	7.0	0.3
Slovenia <sup>5</sup> .....	0.2	10.3	...	...	0.7	4.9	5.1	3.9	8.6	5.9	5.5	-5.0
Spain <sup>2</sup> .....	5.6	8.5	4.6	2.1	2.1	1.6	4.7	-0.3	6.9	1.9	2.2	-22.5
Yugoslavia (Former).....	...	...	7.4	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	41.7	9.3	3.0	3.1	3.6	2.7	0.9	2.1	3.4	3.6	2.2	-6.8
Austria <sup>2</sup> .....	1.9	9.2	5.9	2.9	3.7	1.2	0.7	3.1	3.2	4.6	2.4	-8.2

**Table 6.F. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -  
Transport, storage and communication**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium <sup>2</sup> .....	2.5	9.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0	4.1	0.9	2.9	4.0	2.4	-4.5
France <sup>2</sup> .....	12.7	9.6	4.1	5.3	4.9	2.6	0.5	3.5	2.9	1.1	3.2	-12.1
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	16.8	9.2	3.0	2.0	3.5	3.4	0.6	1.3	3.6	5.7	2.1	-3.5
Liechtenstein <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	3.5	3.0	4.5	-5.9	1.6	4.3	2.1	-9.0	22.3	-7.2	-3.1
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	10.5	5.9	9.8	10.4	6.2	6.4	8.3	7.1	2.1	-3.8	5.3
Monaco <sup>8</sup> .....	0.0	8.0	3.9	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.8	3.4	9.8	-1.4	9.1	-19.5
Netherlands <sup>2</sup> .....	4.0	9.7	3.6	2.7	5.0	2.8	2.1	2.2	5.4	2.9	3.6	-7.3
Switzerland <sup>2</sup> .....	3.4	8.4	0.9	2.8	0.7	1.3	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.2	-2.4	-4.9
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>-5.4</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>97.3</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>-2.5</i>	<i>-5.4</i>
Australia <sup>2</sup> .....	85.1	8.1	5.1	4.1	4.8	3.9	3.8	2.9	4.0	-1.0	-3.2	-4.8
New Zealand <sup>2</sup> .....	12.2	8.2	3.5	3.6	6.0	2.9	6.5	0.0	2.7	4.7	1.7	-9.6
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>6.2</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>-1.5</i>
Fiji <sup>2</sup> .....	0.5	14.4	8.0	5.8	4.6	1.7	1.3	-1.8	3.7	0.3	-7.1	-14.3
New Caledonia.....	0.6	7.6	2.9	7.2	5.0	3.9	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	0.7	1.4
Papua New Guinea <sup>2</sup> .....	0.8	4.1	3.1	2.2	1.7	4.5	5.9	3.3	1.8	3.0	2.7	2.5
Solomon Islands.....	0.1	6.9	9.1	3.3	5.4	4.5	-4.8	9.2	1.8	4.1	5.1	3.7
Vanuatu <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	8.5	7.7	4.0	1.3	5.7	1.8	3.9	8.4	-2.9	2.3	2.6
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>10.0</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>10.0</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>14.9</i>	<i>10.0</i>	<i>-6.6</i>
Kiribati <sup>1</sup> .....	0.0	8.1	5.9	1.3	6.5	1.4	-7.6	5.6	2.7	15.3	17.5	20.6
Marshall Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	11.5	....	....	....	-0.1	19.3	-0.5	14.4	1.3	-1.7	-5.7
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.0	6.0	6.6	4.1	1.6	-1.9	2.3	13.8	2.5	1.3	1.8	4.2
Nauru <sup>8</sup> .....	0.0	18.9	1.1	-1.6	-14.4	-10.2	25.9	6.4	3.5	-6.9	6.6	0.9
Palau <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	11.4	0.1	4.0	1.0	4.3	9.1	3.1	-1.2	51.9	19.1	-24.6
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>11.9</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>-8.9</i>
Cook Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	13.6	-0.9	5.9	5.4	5.7	11.5	14.2	6.5	9.4	5.4	-19.0
French Polynesia.....	0.5	12.1	5.6	6.5	1.7	1.1	3.7	6.5	8.8	1.1	4.0	-7.6
Samoa <sup>2,15</sup> .....	0.1	12.1	3.7	0.3	4.5	4.5	13.8	2.5	-3.3	-4.7	1.9	-15.4
Tonga <sup>16</sup> .....	0.0	7.8	6.8	5.2	8.2	-2.4	9.6	-0.5	11.4	4.6	1.5	-5.2
Tuvalu.....	0.0	5.1	-1.9	2.1	34.3	-1.4	14.9	4.2	11.2	-1.6	3.9	4.3



## Notes for Table 6.F. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Transport, storage and communication

- 1/ 1970-2020  
At factor cost.
- 2/ 1970-2020  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 3/ 2006-2020  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 4/ 2014-2020  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 5/ 1990-2020  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 6/ 2015-2020  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 7/ 2005-2020  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 8/ 1970-2020  
At producers' prices.
- 9/ 1970-2001  
At producers' prices.
- 10/ 1970-2020  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 11/ 1970-2009  
At producers' prices.
- 12/ 2016-2020  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 13/ 2004-2020  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 14/ 2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 15/ (a) 1970-2008  
At producers' prices.  
  
(b) 2009-2020  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 16/ 1994-2020  
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities



**Table 6.G. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Other Activities**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-2.5</b>
<i>Northern Africa</i>	34.3	30.9	8.5	5.3	3.5	5.4	4.2	3.3	2.6	2.2	2.3	-4.4
Algeria.....	5.9	24.8	9.1	3.7	1.7	4.6	4.0	2.4	1.6	3.3	2.6	-0.5
Egypt <sup>1</sup> .....	13.9	29.0	9.8	8.9	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.1	2.9	3.5	4.5
Libya.....	4.4	54.6	9.4	0.3	1.6	8.4	1.0	-3.6	-3.4	-4.3	-5.6	-64.8
Morocco.....	5.1	38.4	7.1	5.8	3.1	5.3	3.1	3.8	3.3	4.2	5.7	1.6
Sudan.....	2.9	23.5	...	...	...	...	11.5	8.8	4.3	1.6	0.4	5.5
Sudan (Former).....	...	...	6.3	5.0	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia <sup>1</sup> .....	2.2	36.5	4.5	3.1	6.3	5.6	2.9	2.9	3.1	1.8	2.0	-10.4
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	65.7	29.2	4.6	3.3	2.0	5.4	3.7	1.0	2.3	1.7	2.5	-1.5
<i>Eastern Africa</i>	12.8	28.4	5.3	3.9	1.3	5.6	6.2	4.6	7.1	2.7	5.8	0.5
Burundi.....	0.1	34.1	2.3	5.6	-1.3	7.8	1.1	2.5	4.9	2.7	6.7	-0.9
Comoros.....	0.0	28.2	4.5	3.7	2.2	1.3	4.9	3.2	4.7	0.6	3.5	4.3
Djibouti.....	0.1	29.4	1.7	3.0	1.0	3.3	13.8	4.9	5.1	5.5	7.6	1.6
Eritrea.....	0.1	27.8	...	...	10.6	-1.0	-18.3	8.9	-11.7	13.9	3.9	-1.0
Ethiopia.....	1.7	19.3	...	...	2.7	8.8	5.9	6.0	7.5	7.2	8.4	6.1
Ethiopia (Former).....	...	...	6.5	3.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya <sup>2</sup> .....	3.5	35.7	7.2	5.5	-1.2	2.6	6.4	5.7	5.4	5.6	6.8	0.0
Madagascar.....	0.5	28.1	1.6	0.5	0.5	2.6	2.2	4.1	4.9	2.0	2.3	-6.7
Malawi <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	29.5	9.2	2.7	2.2	4.0	11.7	12.6	12.3	3.8	4.5	0.6
Mauritius <sup>3</sup> .....	0.7	45.7	7.9	4.1	6.4	6.6	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.8	-6.2
Mozambique <sup>2</sup> .....	0.6	27.7	3.9	-1.9	3.3	7.9	9.5	4.6	2.2	2.5	3.4	-1.5
Rwanda <sup>2</sup> .....	0.4	35.1	3.8	4.7	10.0	8.0	9.4	7.2	4.9	6.1	5.5	-3.1
Seychelles <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	41.4	9.0	-0.1	15.3	2.6	4.2	5.1	4.0	3.7	2.3	5.4
Somalia.....	0.0	12.5	8.2	0.6	1.5	3.6	6.3	9.6	10.0	8.7	9.6	9.6
South Sudan.....	0.3	29.4	...	...	...	...	26.1	-6.0	-12.5	-1.9	18.4	19.1
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland <sup>2</sup> .....	1.4	22.4	8.4	2.3	2.3	6.6	8.3	7.2	4.5	4.3	5.5	4.5
Uganda <sup>2</sup> .....	1.2	29.0	-1.6	3.9	6.7	7.1	7.4	-2.2	5.1	7.9	9.2	-1.9
Zambia <sup>4</sup> .....	0.8	26.8	4.8	2.1	2.0	7.0	3.3	4.3	41.1	-21.6	4.5	-6.4
Zanzibar <sup>5</sup> .....	0.0	25.6	...	...	6.3	5.9	7.4	3.5	3.5	6.1	7.1	13.3
Zimbabwe.....	0.9	32.9	3.4	5.1	1.4	6.8	1.1	1.6	3.4	-0.8	-4.4	-0.1
<i>Middle Africa</i>	7.5	21.9	1.2	2.0	-1.6	5.8	-0.3	-2.6	1.4	3.3	0.9	-2.8
Angola.....	3.8	22.3	0.2	1.6	-2.5	5.4	-1.4	-6.7	1.5	3.8	-0.6	-1.0
Cameroon <sup>2</sup> .....	1.1	26.9	5.7	1.1	2.1	7.5	2.8	4.7	4.0	4.6	2.3	-9.0
Central African Republic.....	0.1	23.6	1.4	4.1	1.9	-3.3	-2.7	1.8	5.9	4.1	3.9	4.7
Chad.....	0.3	16.2	-1.7	4.1	-0.6	14.2	-11.6	-2.1	1.9	-1.6	4.2	-5.4
Congo.....	0.4	23.3	2.8	5.1	-1.7	3.6	-7.0	-6.8	-3.3	-2.4	-0.8	-1.3
D.R. of the Congo <sup>6</sup> .....	0.7	13.3	1.0	3.1	-4.0	3.9	6.5	3.3	1.2	3.4	8.6	-4.9
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.5	24.2	2.4	7.1	5.9	16.2	1.5	-2.8	-0.1	7.3	-2.8	0.2
Gabon.....	0.6	31.8	8.3	1.9	4.1	4.3	3.1	4.9	-0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.4
Sao Tome and Principe.....	0.0	29.0	7.0	-1.2	0.5	3.4	2.6	5.2	5.0	3.8	6.0	5.8
<i>Southern Africa</i>	20.0	43.0	3.8	3.4	2.2	4.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.1	-2.1
Botswana.....	0.8	39.9	14.4	15.1	6.6	5.0	3.9	3.0	2.9	4.1	4.5	0.1
Eswatini <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	32.6	9.4	2.4	2.8	5.3	5.0	1.1	5.5	2.2	0.5	-2.3
Lesotho <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	39.2	7.3	5.1	2.9	5.3	7.0	-1.7	-0.9	-0.6	15.8	0.9
Namibia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.7	43.7	3.6	5.0	2.9	4.2	6.5	1.6	1.5	-0.2	3.0	-2.7
South Africa.....	18.3	43.3	3.7	3.2	2.1	4.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.9	-2.2
<i>Western Africa</i>	25.3	25.7	9.2	3.5	3.9	6.2	5.3	-0.2	0.8	0.7	1.5	-1.8
Benin <sup>7</sup> .....	0.4	23.7	3.2	3.5	1.6	7.2	19.4	-1.7	7.2	6.3	6.6	6.7
Burkina Faso <sup>2</sup> .....	0.5	30.2	6.7	6.3	3.4	6.5	3.5	11.8	7.7	9.9	9.5	0.4
Cabo Verde <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	37.2	0.3	7.8	9.8	5.7	3.4	6.6	-2.9	6.4	8.0	1.4
Côte d'Ivoire.....	2.0	31.1	8.8	-3.2	8.7	0.7	17.0	4.7	12.2	4.8	5.2	8.7
Gambia <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	15.0	4.0	3.4	3.0	3.2	1.8	-0.3	-0.5	3.7	8.6	-5.9
Ghana <sup>2</sup> .....	1.3	19.6	2.8	6.3	7.6	6.2	3.2	4.9	-1.6	2.1	6.2	6.1
Guinea.....	0.3	22.6	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	13.4	7.3	2.9	9.2	5.4	-3.1
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.0	14.6	11.7	4.6	0.9	4.1	4.6	3.2	11.9	-3.0	3.2	-3.6
Liberia.....	0.0	8.3	7.3	1.2	-8.4	-0.2	6.9	20.5	1.1	-4.6	-7.9	-12.1
Mali.....	0.4	21.8	4.5	1.5	10.7	8.2	8.2	8.1	3.9	4.8	5.6	3.9
Mauritania <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	29.1	16.1	-0.6	1.6	0.8	5.9	3.7	3.3	5.4	6.6	0.8
Niger <sup>2</sup> .....	0.3	21.4	3.5	-1.2	5.4	-1.0	4.3	1.2	2.0	5.5	7.1	2.1
Nigeria <sup>2</sup> .....	18.7	25.8	11.4	4.6	3.5	7.1	4.0	-2.5	-1.0	-1.0	-0.3	-4.9
Senegal <sup>2</sup> .....	0.8	32.0	2.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	2.3	10.1	4.0	5.1	3.8	5.1
Sierra Leone.....	0.1	21.0	4.8	3.3	-8.4	4.6	6.3	4.9	5.5	5.0	4.2	-0.2
Togo <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	33.0	2.7	-0.4	2.1	3.8	23.4	22.9	2.3	-0.3	0.1	0.9
<b>Americas</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-3.3</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-4.1</b>
<i>Caribbean</i>	1.0	37.3	4.9	4.4	3.3	3.2	0.3	1.6	1.2	0.4	2.4	-1.3
Anguilla.....	0.0	44.5	4.0	6.9	5.3	5.7	3.7	-5.7	-2.1	-0.2	7.8	-6.8
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	41.3	3.0	4.2	3.6	4.3	3.7	3.9	2.8	4.6	4.8	-11.8
Aruba <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	51.0	9.1	11.2	6.0	8.0	0.0	0.8	3.8	7.1	-12.0	-22.5
Bahamas <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	53.1	2.4	3.0	3.5	0.2	4.3	1.6	5.4	-0.9	0.5	-7.3

**Table 6.G. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Other Activities**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Barbados <sup>2</sup>	0.0	47.3	1.7	2.0	0.9	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.6	-0.5	-2.6	-0.1
British Virgin Islands <sup>2</sup>	0.0	68.8	2.7	8.0	19.6	1.6	1.1	9.9	0.7	-2.0	2.3	2.4
Cayman Islands <sup>2</sup>	0.0	73.7	9.4	9.6	7.1	1.2	2.8	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.0
Cuba	0.3	40.9	5.5	5.9	0.3	8.7	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.9	4.1	1.7
Curaçao <sup>8</sup>	0.0	54.9	...	...	...	...	1.1	0.8	-4.3	-0.4	-0.5	-13.8
Dominica	0.0	39.8	5.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	3.2	-0.1	-18.3	13.4	2.6
Dominican Republic <sup>2</sup>	0.2	33.9	7.4	3.7	3.5	4.0	5.5	6.5	3.2	5.0	5.9	-0.2
Former Netherlands Antilles	...	...	8.2	3.4	2.1	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada	0.0	51.5	6.6	5.9	3.6	4.6	3.8	2.4	2.6	-0.5	2.1	-2.1
Haiti <sup>2</sup>	0.0	24.9	6.2	2.1	11.7	2.6	4.7	7.9	5.3	-1.1	3.7	2.4
Jamaica	0.0	39.5	3.1	2.1	3.0	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.7	-11.1
Montserrat	0.0	68.6	2.6	2.2	-7.9	3.7	-3.0	-3.7	-0.1	4.9	4.1	0.2
Puerto Rico <sup>9</sup>	0.3	35.0	3.9	5.6	4.3	0.6	-4.2	-1.3	-1.5	-4.2	-1.4	-2.7
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.0	44.8	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.8	-2.2	5.2	-0.1	3.7	3.0	-0.5
Saint Lucia <sup>2</sup>	0.0	41.6	6.2	6.6	4.7	2.4	0.5	4.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	-4.7
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	0.0	52.0	...	...	...	...	-0.7	2.0	-6.4	-10.8	8.6	-23.8
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.0	45.9	2.3	1.9	4.0	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.8	1.5
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>2</sup>	0.1	27.0	7.5	-2.3	2.3	4.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	0.4	3.6	1.4
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.0	34.1	10.7	10.7	9.7	8.0	5.2	-1.9	3.6	4.5	3.0	-2.5
<b>Central America</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-2.4</b>
Belize	0.0	35.4	3.5	3.7	2.8	5.7	9.3	1.7	2.0	0.9	7.5	-16.7
Costa Rica <sup>2</sup>	0.2	50.6	4.9	2.1	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.4	3.7	2.0	4.1	-1.1
El Salvador <sup>2</sup>	0.1	41.3	7.9	0.1	2.4	1.6	-14.8	2.5	1.9	2.9	6.0	-7.2
Guatemala <sup>2</sup>	0.2	34.9	5.3	1.8	4.5	3.9	4.6	2.8	3.3	3.9	3.6	-0.2
Honduras	0.1	35.9	8.8	3.3	3.3	7.9	5.5	4.1	4.1	3.9	5.4	-1.7
Mexico <sup>2</sup>	3.0	34.5	5.7	2.7	3.0	2.2	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.6	1.1	-2.3
Nicaragua	0.0	31.8	-1.5	-0.9	1.8	3.4	-10.4	22.6	3.7	-1.4	-4.7	-2.2
Panama	0.1	31.7	6.5	2.2	4.8	4.5	5.2	5.7	4.2	4.7	3.2	-6.9
<b>South America</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-4.9</b>
Argentina	1.8	41.3	3.0	0.2	4.9	2.2	2.2	0.5	2.3	1.5	-1.7	-8.7
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.1	35.1	5.8	-2.2	5.4	2.4	7.0	6.0	4.7	5.7	4.2	5.5
Brazil <sup>2</sup>	5.9	49.0	9.4	3.1	2.1	3.8	-1.2	-0.7	0.2	1.8	1.2	-4.2
Chile <sup>2</sup>	0.7	42.0	3.2	1.7	4.9	5.1	2.5	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.0	-5.6
Colombia <sup>2</sup>	0.8	40.1	5.9	3.3	5.2	4.1	3.9	2.5	3.1	4.1	5.0	-0.5
Ecuador <sup>2</sup>	0.2	34.7	7.0	3.9	1.8	3.8	1.8	-0.3	1.2	2.3	0.1	-6.2
Guyana <sup>3</sup>	0.0	32.4	2.9	-0.5	2.0	11.1	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.3	3.8	-1.9
Paraguay <sup>2</sup>	0.1	30.6	6.7	2.4	2.8	2.3	5.4	3.0	3.1	4.5	3.8	-1.3
Peru <sup>2,10</sup>	0.4	33.0	2.8	0.2	3.7	2.9	5.1	4.0	2.8	4.3	4.0	-4.6
Suriname <sup>2</sup>	0.0	25.0	2.5	2.1	-0.4	2.8	-4.9	-4.7	0.2	5.9	12.7	-16.4
Uruguay	0.2	46.1	1.7	2.4	1.9	0.9	3.0	1.9	2.5	1.3	-0.5	-6.1
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.5	21.3	8.3	2.1	0.8	5.4	-3.2	-14.0	-13.3	-16.0	-25.1	-14.3
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-3.1</b>
Bermuda <sup>2</sup>	0.0	79.5	3.5	1.0	2.4	4.3	0.6	-0.8	2.4	0.0	0.5	0.5
Canada <sup>2</sup>	5.9	52.0	4.0	2.7	2.5	2.9	1.9	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.7	-5.8
Greenland <sup>2</sup>	0.0	41.1	6.4	2.5	1.0	2.1	-0.7	-0.2	3.0	0.9	-9.8	-1.2
United States <sup>2,11</sup>	78.6	55.2	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.4	-2.9
<b>Asia</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>-1.0</b>
Kazakhstan <sup>5</sup>	0.6	31.6	...	...	-5.1	8.8	3.7	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.4	-1.8
Kyrgyzstan <sup>5</sup>	0.0	25.6	...	...	-2.7	2.3	0.9	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.6	0.9
Tajikistan <sup>5</sup>	0.0	18.0	...	...	-11.4	5.3	9.9	-3.1	9.5	3.7	5.9	3.7
Turkmenistan	0.1	24.9	...	...	-1.9	4.3	20.0	-0.2	14.8	-5.5	3.2	-8.1
Uzbekistan <sup>5</sup>	0.2	22.1	...	...	-0.4	4.6	8.2	5.8	6.7	8.0	9.7	3.8
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>
China <sup>7,11</sup>	38.5	31.7	5.8	13.1	10.7	12.0	11.1	7.7	7.2	6.4	6.2	4.2
China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>12</sup>	1.9	56.7	9.0	7.1	5.8	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.1	-0.2
China, Macao SAR	0.3	71.5	7.8	7.7	2.3	8.3	-17.8	1.3	7.7	5.5	-2.3	-56.3
D.P.R. of Korea	0.1	32.2	7.6	2.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	-8.5	0.7
Japan <sup>2,9</sup>	21.6	44.4	5.9	3.9	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0
Mongolia <sup>2</sup>	0.0	30.1	5.6	27.7	-2.3	4.7	5.9	1.1	5.3	4.6	5.8	-0.1
Republic of Korea <sup>2</sup>	6.2	41.6	7.5	9.5	7.0	4.8	3.2	2.9	2.7	4.0	3.4	0.9
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>-2.1</b>
Brunei Darussalam <sup>2</sup>	0.0	28.9	16.9	5.6	3.4	3.9	-1.4	-0.6	0.7	0.6	2.6	-7.0
Cambodia	0.0	18.6	-7.3	5.8	6.1	10.9	7.7	8.8	6.2	6.9	6.0	-1.8
Indonesia <sup>2</sup>	1.8	19.1	8.3	6.9	2.5	6.0	6.6	5.7	4.9	5.9	6.9	1.3
Lao People's DR <sup>2</sup>	0.0	29.0	3.0	6.3	-0.1	6.1	5.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	5.6	3.5
Malaysia <sup>2,9</sup>	0.8	24.7	9.5	6.2	8.0	6.2	3.3	4.6	5.4	5.5	5.1	-2.9
Myanmar <sup>6,9</sup>	0.0	6.6	5.2	4.5	5.7	11.2	8.7	9.3	9.8	8.4	2.7	-10.7
Philippines <sup>2,11</sup>	1.1	32.2	5.1	3.1	3.2	5.7	7.4	8.5	7.6	7.0	7.1	-7.3
Singapore <sup>2</sup>	1.4	44.1	6.0	9.4	6.1	5.4	5.4	3.4	3.8	3.8	2.9	-4.8
Thailand <sup>2,9</sup>	1.2	28.2	7.9	6.0	4.3	4.4	3.2	3.6	4.4	3.5	2.7	-0.7
Timor-Leste <sup>5</sup>	0.0	43.2	...	...	0.7	8.5	3.4	4.9	7.2	0.4	-3.0	-5.4
Viet Nam <sup>2,13</sup>	0.5	24.9	4.7	5.7	10.0	6.3	6.0	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.4	4.2

Table 6.G. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity ·  
Other Activities

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>Southern Asia</i>	10.6	32.9	8.2	1.5	6.0	6.7	7.4	7.7	3.8	6.3	6.2	5.1
Afghanistan <sup>14</sup>	0.1	39.8	0.9	1.2	-3.1	26.1	3.6	5.9	-2.1	4.0	-2.2	-4.3
Bangladesh	0.6	31.2	1.6	5.8	4.2	4.6	5.4	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.9	5.1
Bhutan	0.0	20.4	3.6	9.2	5.2	6.2	6.1	9.3	1.1	7.0	11.9	7.2
India <sup>2</sup>	7.3	34.1	4.3	7.1	8.0	7.5	9.0	8.9	4.1	7.2	7.7	7.4
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>15</sup>	1.5	33.8	13.7	-6.0	2.5	4.7	2.5	3.5	-0.4	0.9	0.0	-6.5
Maldives <sup>2</sup>	0.0	35.1	6.1	19.6	1.4	9.5	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.9	7.2	-9.5
Nepal <sup>4</sup>	0.1	29.9	3.8	4.5	6.2	8.8	5.3	4.0	7.0	5.2	5.3	3.7
Pakistan <sup>2</sup>	0.6	23.1	6.7	6.7	4.9	6.4	5.2	6.8	6.8	8.3	5.0	4.0
Sri Lanka <sup>2</sup>	0.3	34.8	3.8	3.8	6.0	4.9	6.5	5.2	3.5	5.2	2.3	0.6
<i>Western Asia</i>	11.0	35.1	7.2	2.8	3.4	5.2	2.7	3.4	2.6	2.8	3.1	-0.1
Armenia <sup>5</sup>	0.0	33.1	...	...	3.0	9.2	5.8	1.3	6.9	8.7	9.3	-4.6
Azerbaijan <sup>5</sup>	0.1	22.2	...	...	-4.7	4.6	3.9	-4.5	3.2	2.0	3.8	-1.4
Bahrain <sup>9</sup>	0.2	44.3	9.5	12.7	2.7	8.2	2.7	5.0	5.5	2.1	-1.5	2.7
Cyprus <sup>2</sup>	0.1	56.5	4.3	7.3	7.3	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.3	3.0	4.0	-0.4
Georgia <sup>5</sup>	0.1	43.4	...	...	-13.7	6.3	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.8	3.0	-3.1
Iraq	0.5	29.4	8.4	2.3	0.9	15.2	-8.1	4.8	-1.6	7.4	3.1	-12.0
Israel <sup>2</sup>	1.5	52.0	8.1	3.8	6.2	2.7	2.1	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.4	-1.6
Jordan <sup>2</sup>	0.2	46.6	3.0	3.6	5.1	6.7	3.1	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.6	0.3
Kuwait	0.6	39.6	7.5	3.6	6.9	7.3	1.8	2.2	3.2	1.1	1.7	-0.7
Lebanon <sup>2</sup>	0.3	54.3	-2.6	-5.0	6.4	4.2	1.8	4.2	0.6	0.8	-2.5	-18.2
Oman	0.3	32.7	11.6	7.9	4.1	6.3	3.5	4.6	2.3	0.6	0.2	2.3
Qatar <sup>2,9</sup>	0.5	29.8	7.0	4.1	4.0	15.7	8.7	5.6	-0.5	0.9	3.9	2.1
Saudi Arabia <sup>2</sup>	2.5	34.3	12.2	1.7	2.0	4.2	2.3	1.2	2.2	3.2	3.5	0.2
State of Palestine <sup>2</sup>	0.1	40.8	8.0	2.0	9.2	4.0	2.1	9.3	-8.0	-0.6	3.5	-4.9
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>11</sup>	0.0	17.3	13.1	-0.8	3.9	10.4	-5.6	-3.5	-2.9	4.1	4.4	4.9
Turkey <sup>2</sup>	2.7	32.4	4.4	2.7	2.5	3.6	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.5	4.5
United Arab Emirates	1.2	30.9	14.7	7.1	5.9	7.4	4.7	5.0	2.2	-0.7	3.4	-2.0
Yemen	0.1	28.9	...	...	6.0	5.0	-19.3	-26.0	-10.1	-2.7	-1.4	-0.4
Yemen Arab Republic (Former)	...	...	10.7	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Democratic (Former)	...	...	3.9	6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-4.6</b>
<i>Eastern Europe</i>	10.1	36.6	3.3	3.7	-0.7	3.8	0.1	1.0	2.4	3.4	3.5	-1.7
Belarus <sup>5</sup>	0.2	29.0	...	...	-3.4	3.6	-0.7	-2.2	-2.2	-0.9	0.2	-2.5
Bulgaria <sup>2</sup>	0.2	39.9	7.0	4.5	-6.9	4.6	2.5	0.9	4.5	5.7	4.4	-1.3
Czechia <sup>5</sup>	0.7	36.3	...	...	2.0	1.6	2.4	3.5	2.6	3.9	2.6	-0.6
Czechoslovakia (Former)	...	...	4.9	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary <sup>2</sup>	0.5	40.7	5.5	5.0	0.4	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.9	4.5	4.3	-3.0
Poland <sup>2</sup>	1.7	34.1	5.9	-0.1	-1.0	3.5	4.7	3.0	3.4	4.5	7.2	-0.2
Republic of Moldova <sup>5</sup>	0.0	32.9	...	...	-7.5	5.2	0.4	2.0	0.3	1.1	2.3	-3.2
Romania <sup>2</sup>	0.7	36.2	8.9	1.7	2.9	2.1	-0.7	0.2	5.6	3.7	6.7	-3.1
Russian Federation	5.5	37.5	...	...	-1.2	4.6	-1.8	-0.2	1.7	2.9	2.2	-2.2
Slovakia <sup>5</sup>	0.4	39.3	...	...	4.8	2.9	5.9	6.3	2.2	2.6	0.2	1.9
Ukraine <sup>5,16</sup>	0.3	31.0	...	...	-3.1	5.0	-3.6	-0.2	1.5	3.3	6.0	-3.0
USSR (Former)	...	...	0.9	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Northern Europe</i>	26.1	51.7	3.1	3.1	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.3	-6.1
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	1.6	50.7	3.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.4	-2.0
Estonia <sup>5</sup>	0.1	41.1	...	...	-2.3	4.1	3.7	2.4	6.0	1.2	3.3	-1.7
Finland <sup>2</sup>	1.2	48.9	4.2	3.7	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.4	-2.5
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	0.1	48.2	6.3	5.2	3.7	3.2	0.6	3.8	4.6	4.9	3.5	-0.9
Ireland <sup>2</sup>	1.2	36.0	4.6	1.7	4.5	3.4	5.9	-0.1	4.4	7.0	2.6	-5.5
Latvia <sup>5</sup>	0.1	43.8	...	...	1.7	4.9	2.5	1.9	0.3	2.9	0.2	-1.9
Lithuania <sup>5</sup>	0.1	31.8	...	...	0.8	3.4	2.5	2.5	1.9	3.5	2.0	-0.2
Norway <sup>2</sup>	1.8	44.5	3.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.2	-2.2
Sweden <sup>2</sup>	2.5	47.6	3.0	1.7	0.6	1.3	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.3	1.0	-1.9
United Kingdom <sup>2</sup>	17.4	55.6	2.8	3.5	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.1	0.9	1.1	-7.9
<i>Southern Europe</i>	18.8	48.8	4.0	3.4	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.9	-5.1
Albania <sup>2</sup>	0.0	31.5	4.1	2.9	2.5	4.6	3.6	4.2	7.2	2.8	3.7	-8.7
Andorra <sup>2</sup>	0.0	58.1	3.8	2.9	4.4	3.3	2.2	2.0	-1.6	1.0	2.4	-12.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>5</sup>	0.1	38.3	...	...	15.8	1.6	1.8	1.1	2.3	2.3	3.5	0.5
Croatia <sup>5</sup>	0.2	44.0	...	...	4.3	2.1	0.8	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.3	-3.1
Greece <sup>2</sup>	1.1	51.6	5.5	2.6	2.3	3.3	1.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.8	0.2	-6.9
Italy <sup>2</sup>	9.8	50.2	3.5	3.4	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.8	-0.1	-5.4
Kosovo <sup>5</sup>	0.0	32.5	...	...	-9.2	-0.1	3.4	1.8	5.3	7.6	5.5	1.0
Malta <sup>2</sup>	0.1	57.7	12.0	4.2	6.6	5.8	9.7	3.1	11.5	3.6	5.6	-1.1
Montenegro <sup>5</sup>	0.0	39.4	...	...	-4.8	-2.0	2.4	0.9	3.7	3.1	4.7	3.1
North Macedonia <sup>5</sup>	0.0	37.1	...	...	2.4	0.9	5.3	2.3	0.3	2.7	1.3	-0.5
Portugal <sup>2</sup>	1.0	47.1	3.5	3.9	3.2	1.7	0.9	1.4	2.8	2.0	2.5	-3.7
San Marino <sup>2</sup>	0.0	45.3	3.8	2.4	5.9	1.3	-6.0	-0.2	0.3	-7.7	5.4	-1.7
Serbia <sup>5</sup>	0.1	35.9	...	...	-7.4	4.1	-1.3	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.5	-0.7
Slovenia <sup>5</sup>	0.2	40.7	...	...	2.9	2.6	0.8	2.3	3.0	3.0	0.8	-2.3
Spain <sup>2</sup>	6.1	47.7	4.6	4.2	2.2	4.3	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.1	-5.0
Yugoslavia (Former)	...	...	7.6	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Western Europe</i>	44.9	51.3	4.0	2.7	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	-4.2
Austria <sup>2</sup>	1.8	44.0	3.9	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.3	-6.6

**Table 6.G. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Other Activities**

Major area, region and country	Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015	Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015	Average rates of growth				Annual rate of change (percentage)					
			1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000-2009	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium <sup>2</sup> .....	2.6	53.7	5.1	3.9	3.3	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.8	2.3	2.3	-4.2
France <sup>2</sup> .....	14.4	55.8	3.9	2.2	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.6	-5.4
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	17.4	48.7	4.8	3.0	3.0	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	-4.3
Liechtenstein <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	47.6	3.1	6.0	5.8	1.7	2.6	1.8	-6.5	6.8	0.5	-4.0
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup> .....	0.4	65.6	11.3	4.6	5.0	3.5	5.5	4.5	1.4	2.5	3.7	0.7
Monaco <sup>9</sup> .....	0.0	52.3	3.9	2.4	1.9	2.1	-1.5	3.3	4.3	4.3	8.2	-4.0
Netherlands <sup>2</sup> .....	4.3	52.8	4.3	1.9	3.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.5	-3.3
Switzerland <sup>2</sup> .....	3.9	48.0	0.9	2.7	1.3	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.2	3.2	1.1	-0.1
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<i>Australia and New Zealand</i>	<i>97.8</i>	<i>53.3</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>1.6</i>
Australia <sup>2</sup> .....	86.1	53.6	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.8	1.8	1.8
New Zealand <sup>2</sup> .....	11.6	51.3	4.0	2.2	2.9	3.5	3.5	4.5	4.2	2.8	2.6	0.2
<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>36.1</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>1.0</i>
Fiji <sup>2</sup> .....	0.2	39.2	5.2	1.3	0.9	1.3	3.6	0.0	4.1	2.1	0.9	-19.5
New Caledonia <sup>6</sup> .....	0.6	54.4	9.1	4.5	3.2	3.7	3.3	4.4	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.4
Papua New Guinea <sup>2</sup> .....	0.8	29.2	3.1	1.5	5.1	2.7	-2.4	2.4	1.2	6.1	3.2	3.5
Solomon Islands.....	0.0	27.5	9.1	4.8	3.3	1.9	6.1	7.0	5.2	2.7	5.0	4.3
Vanuatu <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	33.4	7.7	6.9	1.0	3.3	3.1	2.7	0.7	1.7	2.0	2.0
<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>42.9</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>-1.5</i>
Kiribati <sup>1</sup> .....	0.0	46.8	6.4	0.4	1.4	2.4	4.8	1.9	5.3	5.1	1.9	-0.4
Marshall Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	48.6	6.6	6.8	-0.6	2.1	2.8	2.1	4.3	2.5	0.7	0.2
Micronesia (FS of).....	0.0	45.0	6.6	4.1	1.8	0.6	2.5	0.1	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
Nauru.....	0.0	18.7	1.1	-1.6	-14.9	-4.0	28.9	8.5	1.3	-6.1	6.8	0.6
Palau <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	43.6	0.1	3.6	2.3	0.4	6.0	1.5	-1.5	4.6	0.4	-8.2
<i>Polynesia</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>53.4</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>-6.6</i>
Cook Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	0.0	42.3	2.3	8.9	2.7	2.8	0.3	11.0	5.6	1.4	4.8	-1.1
French Polynesia.....	0.4	58.8	5.3	6.7	1.7	2.1	1.8	0.7	3.4	4.4	2.4	-7.6
Samoa <sup>2,17</sup> .....	0.0	29.6	3.7	0.3	3.6	4.2	7.4	2.1	2.3	3.2	-1.8	-3.5
Tonga <sup>18</sup> .....	0.0	40.3	3.9	5.2	3.3	0.4	-0.7	3.2	-0.6	1.7	1.2	1.7
Tuvalu.....	0.0	55.8	-1.9	2.1	5.0	2.2	9.7	5.5	1.1	3.2	2.0	2.9

**Notes for Table 6.G. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -  
Other Activities**

- 1/ 1970-2020  
At factor cost.
- 2/ 1970-2020  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 3/ 2006-2020  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 4/ 2014-2020  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 5/ 1990-2020  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 6/ 1970-2020  
Includes Restaurants and hotels.
- 7/ 2015-2020  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 8/ 2005-2020  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 9/ 1970-2020  
At producers' prices.
- 10/ 1970-2001  
At producers' prices.
- 11/ 1970-2020  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 12/ (a) 1970-2020  
Excludes waste management.
- (b) 1970-2020  
Includes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods.
- 13/ 1970-2009  
At producers' prices.
- 14/ 2016-2020  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 15/ 2004-2020  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 16/ 2010-2020  
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 17/ (a) 1970-2008  
At producers' prices.
- (b) 2009-2020  
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 18/ 1994-2020  
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care





**D. Implicit Price Deflators of  
Gross Domestic Product:  
Individual Countries or Areas  
(2015 = 100)**



## Description of Analysis in Table 7

### *D. Price development expressed in terms of indices of implicit price deflators of gross domestic product*

This final section of the publication presents an analysis of economic development represented by the movements of prices and exchange rates in relation to economic growth for the years 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010 and 2015 through 2020.

In table 7, indices of GDP at current prices derived from GDP in national currency and US dollars are shown in columns 1 and 2. Column 3 shows the index of the volume of GDP in national currency. Column 4 presents indices of price deflators of GDP in national currency and column 5 includes indices of price deflators of GDP in US dollars. The price indices in columns 4 and 5 are obtained by dividing, respectively, the indices of GDP at current prices in national currencies and in US dollars shown in columns 1 and 2, by the volume indices presented in column 3. Column 6 provides an implied development in exchange rates derived either by dividing the GDP deflators in national currency (column 4) by the GDP deflators in US dollar listed in column 5, or by dividing the GDP indices in national currencies by the United States dollar indices listed in column 1 and 2, respectively.

To determine whether adjustments in exchange rates have been sufficient to reflect inflationary pressures in the economy, exchange rate movements in column 6 are compared with price changes in columns 4 and 5.

The data presented in the table reflect four different situations in countries. In the first group, the movement of exchange rates as calculated in column 6 is exactly the same as the movement of domestic prices reflected in the price indices presented in column 4. For these countries, there is no movement over time of the price index in terms of US dollars that is presented in column 5. In this case the growth of GDP in US dollars is not affected by domestic price changes as all domestic price changes have been eliminated through the movement of the exchange rate.

A second group of countries are those having fixed exchange rates. There is no movement

of the exchange rates in column 6 i.e., the index always remains 100. In this case all domestic inflation is reflected in the growth of GDP in US dollar terms.

In a third group of countries, the exchange rate index in column 6 is not fixed but lags behind the movement of domestic prices as reflected in the price indices presented in column 4. For this group of countries, the price index in terms of US dollars as presented in column 5 is higher than 100 and the countries' domestic inflation thus affects the growth of GDP in US dollars, though not to the extent that this was the case for countries with a fixed exchange rate. Only some of the domestic inflation is eliminated from the growth of GDP in US dollars through the movement of the exchange rates.

There is a fourth group of countries where the exchange rates overreact to the movements of prices in the domestic economy. For these countries, the index of exchange rates in column 6 is much higher than the price index in terms of national currency in column 4. This case implies that the price index in terms of US dollars as shown in column 5 is lower than 100 and this has the effect that the growth of GDP in US dollars is lower than GDP in national currency.

Again, a note of caution is advised when using the price index information presented in the table. For one, the deflators shown may not be fully comparable between countries because a wide variety of methods had been applied to obtain the data on price movements. To cite an example, for some countries, explicit price indices were used directly in the calculations while for other countries implicit price indices were derived by dividing volume indices into indices of current price development of GDP. Likewise, even as the index numbers are shown for a common base year 2015 = 100, GDP data at constant prices used in the calculations actually have been compiled according to different original weight base periods.



**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
<b>Africa</b>							
Algeria..... (Algerian Dinar)	1970	0.2	3.1	21.0	0.7	14.8	4.9
	1975	0.4	9.4	26.6	1.4	35.2	3.9
	1980	1.0	25.5	36.9	2.6	69.0	3.8
	1985	1.7	34.9	46.7	3.7	74.7	5.0
	1990	3.3	37.2	48.5	6.8	76.7	8.9
	1995	12.0	25.3	49.1	24.4	51.5	47.3
	2000	24.6	32.9	58.2	42.3	56.6	74.7
	2005	45.2	62.2	74.9	60.4	83.0	72.8
	2010	71.8	97.1	84.9	84.5	114.4	73.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.8	96.4	103.2	101.5	93.4	108.7
	2017	112.9	102.5	104.5	108.0	98.0	110.2
	2018	122.4	105.7	105.8	115.7	99.9	115.8
2019	122.2	103.1	106.6	114.6	96.7	118.5	
2020	112.0	89.0	101.4	110.5	87.7	125.9	
Angola..... (Kwanza)	1970	0.0	3.3	22.9	0.0	14.3	0.0
	1975	0.0	3.6	25.8	0.0	13.8	0.0
	1980	0.0	6.2	24.0	0.0	25.7	0.0
	1985	0.0	7.8	26.2	0.0	29.9	0.0
	1990	0.0	11.8	30.5	0.0	38.5	0.0
	1995	0.0	5.7	25.7	0.0	22.2	0.0
	2000	0.9	10.5	34.5	2.5	30.4	8.4
	2005	23.1	31.8	53.6	43.1	59.4	72.6
	2010	55.2	72.1	80.2	68.9	90.0	76.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	118.6	87.0	97.4	121.8	89.3	136.3
	2017	145.2	105.1	97.3	149.3	108.0	138.2
	2018	183.7	87.2	95.3	192.7	91.5	210.6
2019	233.8	77.0	94.7	246.8	81.2	303.9	
2020	258.3	53.6	90.9	284.1	59.0	481.6	
Benin..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	1.3	2.8	11.3	11.7	25.0	46.7
	1975	2.1	5.9	13.1	16.3	45.1	36.2
	1980	4.7	13.0	16.4	28.5	79.8	35.7
	1985	7.5	9.9	21.2	35.5	46.7	75.9
	1990	8.1	17.5	23.8	33.8	73.5	46.0
	1995	17.4	20.6	30.4	57.2	67.8	84.4
	2000	27.2	22.6	38.9	69.9	58.1	120.3
	2005	37.6	42.2	47.1	79.9	89.6	89.2
	2010	51.3	61.3	56.9	90.2	107.7	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.0	103.9	103.3	100.7	100.5	100.2
	2017	109.5	111.6	109.2	100.3	102.2	98.1
	2018	117.7	125.3	116.5	101.0	107.6	93.9
2019	125.2	126.5	124.5	100.6	101.6	99.0	
2020	129.7	133.6	127.0	102.1	105.2	97.1	
Botswana..... (Pula)	1970	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.2	17.6	7.1
	1975	0.1	1.9	6.0	2.3	31.7	7.3
	1980	0.5	5.9	10.5	4.3	56.2	7.7
	1985	1.1	5.8	17.7	6.2	32.8	18.8
	1990	4.7	25.8	32.9	14.4	78.4	18.4
	1995	9.0	32.8	41.2	21.8	79.7	27.4

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2000	20.2	40.1	53.0	38.1	75.7	50.4
	2005	34.7	68.9	63.4	54.8	108.7	50.5
	2010	59.5	88.7	79.2	75.1	112.0	67.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	116.8	108.5	104.3	112.0	104.0	107.6
	2017	123.3	120.7	107.3	114.9	112.5	102.2
	2018	130.3	129.4	112.1	116.2	115.4	100.7
	2019	135.2	127.3	115.5	117.0	110.2	106.2
	2020	123.8	109.4	106.4	116.3	102.8	113.1
Burkina Faso..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	2.0	4.3	12.3	16.3	34.9	46.7
	1975	3.1	8.5	15.3	20.0	55.3	36.2
	1980	6.6	18.4	18.5	35.4	99.2	35.7
	1985	11.3	14.9	22.5	50.4	66.4	75.9
	1990	13.7	29.8	26.0	52.8	114.7	46.0
	1995	19.3	22.9	31.5	61.3	72.6	84.4
	2000	30.1	25.0	43.2	69.8	58.0	120.3
	2005	46.3	52.0	58.8	78.8	88.4	89.2
	2010	71.5	85.4	76.8	93.1	111.2	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.7	108.5	106.0	102.6	102.4	100.2
	2017	117.1	119.3	112.5	104.1	106.0	98.1
	2018	127.5	135.8	120.1	106.2	113.1	93.9
	2019	133.9	135.2	127.0	105.5	106.5	99.0
	2020	142.9	146.9	129.5	110.3	113.4	97.3
Burundi..... (Burundi Franc)	1970	0.5	8.7	36.8	1.3	23.7	5.6
	1975	0.7	14.8	38.0	1.9	38.9	5.0
	1980	1.9	33.8	47.8	4.1	70.7	5.7
	1985	3.2	41.7	60.8	5.3	68.6	7.7
	1990	4.5	40.9	72.4	6.2	56.5	10.9
	1995	5.7	35.6	65.0	8.7	54.7	15.9
	2000	11.6	25.2	61.1	18.9	41.3	45.8
	2005	27.3	39.7	67.8	40.4	58.7	68.8
	2010	56.6	72.3	84.5	67.0	85.5	78.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.7	104.3	103.2	106.3	101.0	105.3
	2017	129.1	117.3	107.2	120.5	109.5	110.0
	2018	133.9	118.0	112.8	118.6	104.6	113.4
	2019	140.7	119.9	117.9	119.4	101.7	117.4
	2020	147.4	120.9	116.6	126.3	103.7	121.8
Cabo Verde..... (Cabo Verde Escudo)	1970	1.3	4.6	16.2	8.2	28.2	28.9
	1975	2.2	8.4	15.1	14.3	55.7	25.7
	1980	4.1	10.1	17.4	23.5	58.2	40.4
	1985	9.0	9.8	24.0	37.7	40.9	92.2
	1990	15.5	21.9	29.0	53.2	75.6	70.4
	1995	27.0	35.0	37.4	72.2	93.4	77.3
	2000	46.2	38.4	55.9	82.7	68.7	120.4
	2005	61.8	69.3	72.7	85.0	95.3	89.2
	2010	87.3	104.3	92.9	94.0	112.3	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.5	104.2	104.7	99.8	99.5	100.3
	2017	109.1	110.9	108.6	100.5	102.1	98.4
	2018	115.8	123.2	113.5	102.0	108.5	94.0
	2019	123.0	124.2	119.9	102.6	103.5	99.1
	2020	103.9	106.7	102.2	101.7	104.4	97.4

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Cameroon..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	2.0	4.3	22.3	8.9	19.1	46.7
	1975	4.3	11.7	26.6	16.0	44.1	36.2
	1980	11.7	32.6	41.4	28.2	78.9	35.7
	1985	23.6	31.1	57.2	41.2	54.3	75.9
	1990	19.1	41.5	44.7	42.6	92.7	46.0
	1995	26.3	31.2	42.7	61.6	73.0	84.4
	2000	39.1	32.5	53.0	73.9	61.4	120.3
	2005	51.8	58.1	65.6	78.9	88.5	89.2
	2010	70.8	84.6	77.9	90.9	108.6	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.8	105.6	104.6	101.1	100.9	100.2
	2017	111.2	113.3	108.4	102.6	104.5	98.1
	2018	117.5	125.2	112.8	104.2	111.0	93.9
2019	125.0	126.2	117.0	106.9	107.9	99.0	
2020	125.5	129.0	115.2	109.0	112.1	97.3	
Central African Republic..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	7.6	16.3	84.2	9.0	19.3	46.7
	1975	11.8	32.6	82.6	14.3	39.5	36.2
	1980	24.5	68.6	87.9	27.9	78.1	35.7
	1985	40.5	53.4	94.6	42.9	56.5	75.9
	1990	40.9	89.0	95.9	42.7	92.7	46.0
	1995	58.1	68.9	105.5	55.0	65.3	84.4
	2000	67.9	56.5	116.9	58.1	48.3	120.3
	2005	74.3	83.4	114.3	65.0	72.9	89.2
	2010	105.7	126.3	137.5	76.9	91.8	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.9	107.7	104.8	103.0	102.8	100.2
	2017	120.0	122.3	109.5	109.6	111.7	98.1
	2018	123.0	131.1	113.6	108.3	115.3	93.9
2019	129.7	131.0	117.0	110.8	111.9	99.0	
2020	133.4	137.1	118.2	112.9	116.0	97.3	
Chad..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	1.4	3.0	17.2	8.2	17.6	46.7
	1975	2.3	6.4	20.7	11.2	31.0	36.2
	1980	2.4	6.7	13.9	17.4	48.6	35.7
	1985	6.4	8.4	17.1	37.5	49.4	75.9
	1990	7.2	15.7	21.3	34.0	73.8	46.0
	1995	11.9	14.1	23.8	49.9	59.1	84.4
	2000	16.2	13.5	27.1	59.8	49.7	120.3
	2005	50.9	57.1	54.2	94.1	105.5	89.2
	2010	78.6	93.8	79.8	98.5	117.7	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	89.0	88.9	93.6	95.1	95.0	100.2
	2017	87.3	88.9	91.4	95.5	97.3	98.1
	2018	91.3	97.3	93.5	97.7	104.1	93.9
2019	95.5	96.4	96.2	99.2	100.2	99.0	
2020	92.8	95.4	95.4	97.3	100.0	97.3	
Comoros..... (Comoro Franc)	1970	2.4	3.9	27.5	8.8	14.1	62.3
	1975	5.7	11.8	34.6	16.6	34.3	48.3
	1980	12.8	26.8	43.7	29.2	61.3	47.6
	1985	25.2	24.8	53.7	46.8	46.2	101.3
	1990	32.5	52.9	56.7	57.2	93.2	61.4
	1995	42.2	50.0	63.4	66.6	79.0	84.4
	2000	52.6	43.7	68.8	76.5	63.5	120.4
2005	72.7	81.5	77.0	94.5	105.9	89.2	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2010	78.7	93.9	77.0	102.2	122.1	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.1	104.8	102.8	102.2	102.0	100.3
	2017	109.5	111.6	108.5	100.9	102.8	98.2
	2018	115.6	123.1	112.9	102.4	109.0	93.9
	2019	122.4	123.5	117.0	104.5	105.5	99.1
	2020	124.2	127.9	121.6	102.2	105.2	97.1
Congo..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	1.1	2.4	16.3	6.9	14.8	46.7
	1975	2.3	6.3	21.4	10.7	29.4	36.2
	1980	5.6	15.7	27.6	20.3	56.9	35.7
	1985	15.1	19.9	46.3	32.7	43.0	75.9
	1990	12.0	26.2	45.2	26.7	57.9	46.0
	1995	15.8	18.8	46.2	34.3	40.7	84.4
	2000	34.4	28.6	52.0	66.1	55.0	120.3
	2005	48.2	54.0	63.5	75.9	85.1	89.2
	2010	97.4	116.4	87.4	111.5	133.2	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	86.5	86.4	89.8	96.4	96.2	100.2
	2017	92.0	93.7	85.6	107.4	109.4	98.1
	2018	106.7	113.7	80.3	132.9	141.5	93.9
	2019	105.6	106.6	80.0	132.0	133.3	99.0
	2020	83.6	86.0	73.5	113.8	117.0	97.3
Côte d'Ivoire..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	1.5	3.3	19.9	7.7	16.5	46.7
	1975	3.1	8.5	27.2	11.3	31.3	36.2
	1980	7.9	22.2	31.8	25.0	69.9	35.7
	1985	11.6	15.2	32.2	35.9	47.3	75.9
	1990	12.0	26.0	37.0	32.3	70.1	46.0
	1995	20.5	24.3	40.1	51.0	60.5	84.4
	2000	28.1	23.3	47.5	59.1	49.1	120.3
	2005	33.3	37.3	47.5	70.0	78.6	89.2
	2010	48.0	57.4	56.0	85.8	102.5	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.9	104.8	107.2	97.9	97.8	100.2
	2017	110.6	112.7	115.1	96.1	97.9	98.1
	2018	119.0	126.7	123.0	96.7	103.0	93.9
	2019	126.6	127.9	130.7	96.9	97.9	99.0
	2020	129.9	133.6	133.3	97.5	100.2	97.3
D.R. of the Congo..... (Franc Congolais)	1970	0.0	12.6	68.1	0.0	18.5	0.0
	1975	0.0	25.7	76.6	0.0	33.6	0.0
	1980	0.0	41.2	71.0	0.0	58.1	0.0
	1985	0.0	19.8	77.8	0.0	25.5	0.0
	1990	0.0	39.6	77.5	0.0	51.1	0.0
	1995	0.0	23.6	53.2	0.0	44.3	0.0
	2000	1.3	22.0	43.6	3.1	50.5	6.1
	2005	16.1	31.6	52.5	30.7	60.1	51.2
	2010	55.6	56.9	68.8	80.9	82.6	97.8
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	116.1	106.4	102.4	113.3	103.9	109.1
	2017	157.0	99.3	106.2	147.8	93.5	158.1
	2018	217.9	124.3	112.3	193.9	110.7	175.2
	2019	222.1	124.8	117.3	189.3	106.4	177.9
	2020	238.9	119.5	119.4	200.1	100.1	199.9



**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Djibouti..... (Djibouti Franc)	1970	3.5	2.9	21.2	16.6	13.7	120.6
	1975	6.9	6.9	26.3	26.3	26.3	100.0
	1980	12.3	12.3	25.6	48.1	48.1	100.0
	1985	14.5	14.5	27.2	53.4	53.4	100.0
	1990	18.7	18.7	28.2	66.2	66.2	100.0
	1995	20.8	20.8	31.2	66.7	66.7	100.0
	2000	22.3	22.3	32.3	69.1	69.1	100.0
	2005	29.0	29.0	37.9	76.5	76.5	100.0
	2010	50.9	50.9	59.9	84.9	84.9	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.1	107.1	106.7	100.4	100.4	100.0
	2017	113.1	113.1	112.4	100.7	100.7	100.0
	2018	119.5	119.5	121.9	98.1	98.1	100.0
2019	129.5	129.5	129.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	
2020	140.0	140.0	131.4	106.6	106.6	100.0	
Egypt..... (Egyptian Pound)	1970	0.1	2.6	8.9	1.6	28.9	5.7
	1975	0.2	4.0	10.3	2.0	38.6	5.1
	1980	0.6	6.3	16.6	3.5	38.1	9.1
	1985	1.7	7.5	25.8	6.5	29.1	22.4
	1990	4.0	11.3	33.4	12.0	33.9	35.4
	1995	9.1	20.7	42.0	21.7	49.3	44.1
	2000	13.6	30.1	54.1	25.1	55.6	45.1
	2005	22.3	29.7	64.9	34.4	45.8	75.1
	2010	49.4	67.5	87.6	56.4	77.1	73.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	110.9	85.1	104.3	106.2	81.5	130.3
	2017	142.0	61.4	108.7	130.6	56.5	231.2
	2018	181.6	78.6	114.5	158.6	68.7	231.0
2019	217.8	99.9	120.8	180.2	82.6	218.0	
2020	238.1	116.2	125.2	190.3	92.9	204.9	
Equatorial Guinea..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	0.1	0.2	2.1	3.5	7.6	46.7
	1975	0.1	0.3	2.6	3.6	10.0	36.2
	1980	0.2	0.4	2.7	5.6	15.7	35.7
	1985	0.5	0.7	3.5	14.6	19.2	75.9
	1990	0.6	1.3	3.7	16.0	34.8	46.0
	1995	1.4	1.6	5.6	24.5	29.0	84.4
	2000	13.8	11.5	24.3	56.9	47.3	120.3
	2005	57.6	64.7	75.1	76.8	86.2	89.2
	2010	103.6	123.7	99.1	104.5	124.9	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	85.5	85.3	91.2	93.7	93.6	100.2
	2017	90.9	92.6	86.0	105.7	107.7	98.1
	2018	93.3	99.4	80.7	115.7	123.3	93.9
2019	85.8	86.7	75.8	113.2	114.3	99.0	
2020	74.0	76.1	72.1	102.6	105.5	97.3	
Eritrea..... (Nakfa)	1990	4.9	16.5	36.4	13.5	45.3	29.8
	1995	12.7	31.8	69.8	18.2	45.5	40.1
	2000	22.0	35.1	86.0	25.5	40.8	62.6
	2005	54.5	54.6	83.4	65.4	65.4	100.0
	2010	79.0	79.0	83.9	94.1	94.1	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.8	108.0	107.4	100.4	100.5	99.8
2017	92.7	94.6	96.6	96.0	97.9	98.0	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2018	97.7	99.6	109.2	89.4	91.2	98.0
	2019	96.5	98.4	113.4	85.1	86.8	98.0
	2020	101.5	103.5	112.7	90.0	91.8	98.0
Eswatini..... (Lilangeni)	1970	0.2	3.8	10.6	2.0	35.8	5.6
	1975	0.6	9.8	20.4	2.8	47.8	5.8
	1980	1.2	19.9	24.7	4.9	80.3	6.1
	1985	2.3	13.3	27.9	8.3	47.6	17.4
	1990	6.3	30.9	47.0	13.3	65.8	20.3
	1995	13.3	46.9	54.6	24.4	85.8	28.4
	2000	23.3	42.8	61.2	38.1	70.0	54.4
	2005	39.0	78.3	73.6	53.0	106.3	49.8
	2010	62.8	109.4	86.6	72.4	126.2	57.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.4	94.0	101.1	107.2	93.0	115.3
	2017	113.3	108.4	103.1	109.9	105.1	104.5
	2018	119.3	114.9	105.6	113.0	108.9	103.8
	2019	124.8	110.2	108.0	115.6	102.0	113.3
	2020	122.0	94.5	101.9	119.7	92.7	129.1
Ethiopia..... (Ethiopian Birr)	1990	1.8	17.8	20.1	8.9	88.5	10.1
	1995	3.6	12.0	21.1	17.0	56.9	29.9
	2000	5.1	12.7	26.4	19.3	48.2	39.9
	2005	8.1	19.3	36.1	22.5	53.5	42.1
	2010	29.2	41.7	60.4	48.3	69.0	70.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	120.8	114.4	107.6	112.3	106.4	105.6
	2017	141.2	121.7	117.8	119.8	103.3	116.0
	2018	169.5	127.2	125.9	134.7	101.0	133.3
	2019	207.3	146.7	136.4	152.0	107.6	141.3
	2020	260.0	153.2	144.7	179.7	105.9	169.7
Gabon..... (CFA Franc BEAC)	1970	1.3	2.9	24.0	5.6	11.9	46.7
	1975	6.9	19.0	53.9	12.8	35.3	36.2
	1980	13.5	37.7	50.0	26.9	75.4	35.7
	1985	24.5	32.3	56.5	43.4	57.1	75.9
	1990	19.3	42.0	59.8	32.3	70.2	46.0
	1995	32.4	38.4	69.7	46.5	55.1	84.4
	2000	47.5	39.5	69.4	68.5	56.9	120.3
	2005	59.4	66.6	72.9	81.6	91.5	89.2
	2010	83.6	99.9	77.5	107.9	128.9	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	97.7	97.6	102.1	95.7	95.6	100.2
	2017	101.9	103.9	102.6	99.4	101.3	98.1
	2018	110.2	117.4	103.4	106.5	113.5	93.9
	2019	116.3	117.4	107.5	108.1	109.2	99.0
	2020	102.3	105.1	106.7	95.9	98.5	97.3
Gambia..... (Dalasi)	1970	0.6	11.6	26.1	2.2	44.5	4.9
	1975	1.8	42.4	32.1	5.6	132.3	4.3
	1980	2.5	60.8	32.7	7.5	185.6	4.0
	1985	7.2	78.9	42.4	17.0	185.9	9.2
	1990	15.8	85.3	50.4	31.4	169.4	18.5
	1995	21.3	94.8	55.8	38.1	169.7	22.5
	2000	28.4	94.4	68.7	41.3	137.4	30.1
	2005	50.1	74.6	79.7	62.9	93.6	67.2
	2010	73.8	112.0	98.0	75.3	114.3	65.9

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.9	106.5	101.9	107.8	104.4	103.2
	2017	119.7	109.2	106.9	112.0	102.2	109.6
	2018	137.3	121.2	114.6	119.8	105.8	113.3
	2019	155.0	131.0	126.7	122.4	103.5	118.3
	2020	160.9	132.8	118.8	135.4	111.8	121.2
Ghana..... (Cedi)	1970	0.0	9.4	20.2	0.0	46.5	0.0
	1975	0.0	9.3	20.5	0.0	45.5	0.0
	1980	0.0	13.8	21.5	0.0	64.4	0.0
	1985	0.0	17.5	21.0	0.2	83.1	0.2
	1990	0.2	26.4	26.6	0.9	99.3	0.9
	1995	0.9	27.4	32.8	2.7	83.6	3.3
	2000	3.1	21.1	40.7	7.7	51.9	14.9
	2005	11.2	45.5	52.5	21.4	86.7	24.7
	2010	33.2	85.1	70.7	47.0	120.4	39.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	119.7	112.3	103.4	115.7	108.6	106.6
	2017	143.2	120.7	111.8	128.1	108.0	118.6
	2018	168.1	134.5	118.7	141.6	113.3	125.0
	2019	194.3	136.6	126.4	153.7	108.1	142.2
	2020	209.0	137.0	127.0	164.6	107.9	152.6
Guinea..... (Guinea Franc)	1970	0.1	8.7	21.8	0.6	39.8	1.4
	1975	0.2	14.2	25.9	0.7	54.9	1.4
	1980	0.3	22.7	29.2	1.0	77.7	1.2
	1985	0.8	32.4	32.3	2.6	100.3	2.6
	1990	3.9	44.4	39.7	9.9	111.9	8.8
	1995	7.9	59.8	48.0	16.5	124.5	13.2
	2000	11.3	48.5	59.8	19.0	81.2	23.3
	2005	22.5	46.2	69.5	32.4	66.5	48.7
	2010	59.6	77.9	79.9	74.6	97.6	76.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	117.1	97.8	110.8	105.7	88.3	119.7
	2017	142.5	117.4	122.2	116.6	96.0	121.4
	2018	162.3	134.8	130.0	124.8	103.7	120.4
	2019	188.5	153.7	137.3	137.3	111.9	122.7
	2020	223.6	176.1	147.1	152.0	119.8	126.9
Guinea-Bissau..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	0.0	26.8	37.9	0.1	70.8	0.1
	1975	0.0	48.5	44.1	0.1	109.8	0.1
	1980	0.0	44.8	41.7	0.1	107.4	0.1
	1985	0.2	39.6	45.9	0.4	86.3	0.4
	1990	3.8	58.2	55.5	6.9	104.9	6.5
	1995	35.9	76.4	64.5	55.6	118.4	47.0
	2000	41.7	34.6	66.6	62.6	52.0	120.3
	2005	49.9	56.0	72.2	69.2	77.6	89.2
	2010	67.9	81.1	85.1	79.8	95.3	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	112.7	112.6	106.3	106.1	105.9	100.2
	2017	126.5	128.9	112.6	112.4	114.5	98.1
	2018	123.9	132.0	116.3	106.5	113.5	93.9
	2019	125.0	126.2	121.6	102.8	103.8	99.0
	2020	122.1	125.5	119.9	101.9	104.7	97.3

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Kenya..... (Kenyan Shilling)	1970	0.3	3.9	16.4	1.7	24.0	7.3
	1975	0.6	7.5	20.1	2.8	37.5	7.5
	1980	1.2	16.4	27.3	4.5	60.2	7.6
	1985	2.4	14.2	31.6	7.5	45.0	16.7
	1990	4.6	19.8	41.6	11.1	47.6	23.3
	1995	11.0	21.0	45.0	24.4	46.7	52.4
	2000	17.5	22.6	49.8	35.2	45.4	77.6
	2005	25.9	33.6	59.9	43.1	56.1	77.0
	2010	50.4	62.5	76.4	66.0	81.8	80.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	110.3	106.7	104.2	105.8	102.4	103.4
	2017	123.3	117.0	108.2	113.9	108.2	105.3
	2018	135.7	131.5	114.3	118.7	115.1	103.2
2019	149.0	143.4	120.0	124.2	119.5	103.9	
2020	156.2	144.1	119.6	130.6	120.5	108.4	
Lesotho..... (Loti)	1970	0.2	3.4	13.6	1.4	24.7	5.6
	1975	0.4	6.9	18.1	2.2	38.1	5.8
	1980	1.1	17.6	25.7	4.2	68.3	6.1
	1985	2.1	11.8	27.6	7.5	42.7	17.5
	1990	5.1	24.9	37.6	13.4	66.3	20.3
	1995	10.8	37.9	45.7	23.5	82.8	28.4
	2000	18.9	34.8	56.0	33.9	62.3	54.4
	2005	30.8	61.8	64.5	47.8	95.9	49.8
	2010	54.3	94.7	84.2	64.5	112.5	57.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.1	90.3	103.6	100.5	87.2	115.3
	2017	102.1	97.7	100.3	101.7	97.3	104.5
	2018	110.5	106.5	99.1	111.5	107.4	103.8
2019	117.8	104.0	101.7	115.8	102.3	113.3	
2020	124.4	96.3	95.0	130.9	101.4	129.1	
Liberia..... (US Dollar)	1970	11.9	11.9	56.3	21.0	21.0	100.0
	1975	23.3	23.3	63.3	36.8	36.8	100.0
	1980	35.0	35.0	69.5	50.4	50.4	100.0
	1985	40.3	40.3	64.0	63.0	63.0	100.0
	1990	22.3	22.3	33.3	67.0	67.0	100.0
	1995	7.8	7.8	9.3	84.0	84.0	100.0
	2000	24.2	24.2	43.9	55.0	55.0	100.0
	2005	26.5	26.5	35.4	74.8	74.8	100.0
	2010	48.4	48.4	69.0	70.1	70.1	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.3	103.3	99.5	103.8	103.8	100.0
	2017	103.5	103.5	102.0	101.5	101.5	100.0
	2018	102.8	102.8	103.2	99.6	99.6	100.0
2019	96.7	96.7	100.9	95.9	95.9	100.0	
2020	93.0	93.0	98.0	94.9	94.9	100.0	
Libya..... (Libyan Dinar)	1970	2.1	8.2	62.3	3.4	13.2	25.9
	1975	6.0	28.1	83.4	7.2	33.7	21.4
	1980	16.9	78.7	126.5	13.3	62.2	21.4
	1985	13.2	61.6	105.4	12.5	58.4	21.4
	1990	13.1	64.1	95.3	13.8	67.2	20.5
	1995	17.7	58.3	102.9	17.2	56.7	30.3
	2000	29.4	79.3	109.9	26.7	72.1	37.1
2005	95.4	100.7	152.6	62.5	66.0	94.7	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2010	142.6	155.4	173.2	82.3	89.8	91.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.3	102.6	98.5	104.9	104.2	100.7
	2017	137.5	136.3	130.4	105.5	104.5	100.9
	2018	155.3	157.1	141.0	110.1	111.5	98.8
	2019	124.8	123.3	101.4	123.1	121.6	101.2
	2020	60.7	60.1	40.8	148.7	147.1	101.0
Madagascar..... (Malagasy Ariary)	1970	0.2	9.3	48.8	0.4	19.1	1.9
	1975	0.3	19.1	50.3	0.6	37.9	1.5
	1980	0.5	33.8	53.8	0.9	62.8	1.4
	1985	1.1	24.3	50.1	2.2	48.5	4.5
	1990	3.2	31.9	57.3	5.7	55.6	10.2
	1995	9.4	32.4	56.4	16.7	57.4	29.1
	2000	18.3	39.8	68.1	26.9	58.4	46.1
	2005	35.3	51.7	76.2	46.3	67.8	68.3
	2010	62.8	88.2	87.7	71.7	100.6	71.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	113.3	104.6	104.0	109.0	100.6	108.3
	2017	123.6	116.4	108.1	114.4	107.7	106.2
	2018	138.1	121.5	111.5	123.9	109.0	113.7
	2019	153.6	124.6	116.5	131.9	107.0	123.3
	2020	148.3	114.9	107.3	138.2	107.0	129.1
Malawi..... (Kwacha)	1970	0.0	7.0	13.8	0.1	51.1	0.2
	1975	0.0	13.5	20.2	0.1	66.9	0.2
	1980	0.0	27.2	27.3	0.2	99.6	0.2
	1985	0.1	24.7	28.0	0.3	88.0	0.3
	1990	0.2	38.5	31.9	0.7	120.8	0.5
	1995	0.9	30.1	33.8	2.7	89.0	3.1
	2000	4.6	38.3	40.1	11.4	95.7	11.9
	2005	10.5	44.5	45.1	23.4	98.7	23.7
	2010	25.5	84.7	64.4	39.6	131.5	30.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	124.6	86.7	107.8	115.6	80.4	143.7
	2017	159.1	108.9	119.2	133.5	91.4	146.2
	2018	176.2	120.2	124.3	141.7	96.7	146.6
	2019	200.4	135.7	131.3	152.7	103.4	147.7
	2020	214.8	143.2	132.4	162.2	108.1	150.0
Mali..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	1.1	2.4	4.5	25.3	54.1	46.7
	1975	1.9	5.4	5.3	36.5	100.7	36.2
	1980	4.5	12.6	6.7	67.4	188.6	35.7
	1985	7.3	9.6	7.7	95.2	125.4	75.9
	1990	9.6	20.9	9.6	100.0	217.3	46.0
	1995	18.3	21.7	16.6	110.0	130.4	84.4
	2000	27.1	22.6	28.1	96.6	80.3	120.3
	2005	42.5	47.7	40.7	104.5	117.2	89.2
	2010	68.3	81.5	67.3	101.4	121.2	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.3	107.1	108.9	98.5	98.4	100.2
	2017	115.2	117.3	116.2	99.1	101.0	98.1
	2018	122.4	130.4	124.1	98.6	105.0	93.9
	2019	130.7	132.0	131.9	99.1	100.0	99.0
	2020	128.8	132.4	131.8	97.7	100.4	97.3

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Mauritania..... (Ouguiya)	1970	1.3	7.4	29.9	4.2	24.8	17.1
	1975	2.3	17.4	35.7	6.4	48.6	13.3
	1980	4.3	30.1	38.9	10.9	77.4	14.1
	1985	5.9	24.8	38.7	15.2	64.0	23.7
	1990	9.2	37.1	43.6	21.1	85.2	24.8
	1995	15.4	38.4	50.9	30.2	75.5	40.0
	2000	21.2	28.9	55.3	38.4	52.2	73.6
	2005	38.9	47.6	67.6	57.6	70.4	81.8
	2010	77.6	91.3	80.3	96.6	113.7	85.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	112.6	103.8	101.3	111.2	102.5	108.5
	2017	121.6	110.3	104.8	116.0	105.2	110.2
	2018	131.0	119.2	107.0	122.4	111.4	109.9
2019	144.6	127.9	113.2	127.7	113.0	113.0	
2020	147.0	128.4	111.2	132.2	115.4	114.5	
Mauritius..... (Mauritius Rupee)	1970	0.3	1.8	10.8	2.6	16.3	15.8
	1975	0.9	5.2	14.8	6.0	34.9	17.2
	1980	2.3	10.4	18.7	12.2	55.5	21.9
	1985	4.3	9.8	23.5	18.5	42.0	44.1
	1990	9.9	23.4	33.9	29.2	69.0	42.4
	1995	18.1	36.5	42.9	42.3	85.2	49.6
	2000	31.2	41.6	56.2	55.5	74.1	74.9
	2005	48.8	57.9	66.4	73.5	87.3	84.1
	2010	75.1	85.6	83.6	89.9	102.3	87.8
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.1	104.6	103.8	102.1	100.8	101.4
	2017	111.5	113.4	107.8	103.5	105.2	98.4
	2018	117.4	121.3	111.9	105.0	108.4	96.8
2019	121.6	120.1	115.2	105.5	104.3	101.2	
2020	104.8	93.4	98.1	106.9	95.2	112.2	
Morocco..... (Moroccan Dirham)	1970	2.4	4.6	15.4	15.4	29.8	51.8
	1975	4.3	10.4	19.6	22.1	53.2	41.5
	1980	8.8	21.8	25.7	34.2	84.9	40.3
	1985	15.4	14.9	30.3	50.9	49.4	103.1
	1990	25.3	30.0	37.5	67.4	79.8	84.4
	1995	33.5	38.3	39.3	85.1	97.4	87.5
	2000	41.8	38.4	47.4	88.2	81.0	108.8
	2005	56.1	61.8	60.5	92.8	102.2	90.8
	2010	79.4	92.1	80.3	98.9	114.7	86.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.6	102.1	103.2	99.4	98.9	100.4
	2017	107.6	108.4	109.2	98.5	99.3	99.3
	2018	112.2	116.7	113.4	99.0	103.0	96.1
2019	116.7	118.5	117.6	99.2	100.8	98.5	
2020	110.3	113.4	111.7	98.8	101.5	97.3	
Mozambique..... (Metical)	1970	0.0	25.2	12.9	0.1	196.2	0.1
	1975	0.0	40.1	16.5	0.2	243.7	0.1
	1980	0.0	40.0	18.8	0.2	212.2	0.1
	1985	0.1	56.6	15.0	0.4	377.5	0.1
	1990	0.6	24.6	17.9	3.2	137.2	2.3
	1995	4.1	18.2	21.3	19.3	85.4	22.6
	2000	13.5	35.5	32.7	41.3	108.4	38.1
2005	30.9	53.6	49.3	62.7	108.6	57.7	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2010	59.1	69.6	70.8	83.5	98.3	84.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	118.0	74.8	103.8	113.7	72.1	157.7
	2017	131.8	82.9	107.7	122.4	76.9	159.0
	2018	140.4	93.1	111.4	126.0	83.5	150.9
	2019	150.9	96.5	114.0	132.4	84.6	156.4
	2020	152.8	87.9	112.6	135.7	78.1	173.7
Namibia..... (Namibian Dollar)	1970	0.3	5.3	21.6	1.4	24.7	5.6
	1975	0.6	9.9	26.4	2.1	37.4	5.7
	1980	1.3	21.4	30.7	4.2	69.6	6.0
	1985	2.5	14.2	30.4	8.1	46.7	17.3
	1990	4.9	24.6	34.5	14.3	71.2	20.1
	1995	9.8	34.8	41.6	23.5	83.5	28.2
	2000	18.2	33.8	49.5	36.8	68.4	53.9
	2005	31.0	62.8	62.9	49.3	99.8	49.4
	2010	56.6	99.5	77.5	73.0	128.4	56.8
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.0	94.6	100.0	108.0	94.6	114.2
	2017	117.5	113.7	99.0	118.7	114.8	103.3
	2018	124.0	120.7	100.1	123.9	120.6	102.7
	2019	124.3	110.9	99.5	125.0	111.4	112.2
	2020	120.8	94.5	91.6	131.9	103.2	127.8
Niger..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	2.8	6.0	37.2	7.5	16.1	46.7
	1975	4.6	12.6	32.7	13.9	38.4	36.2
	1980	13.5	37.9	42.2	32.1	89.9	35.7
	1985	16.4	21.5	36.8	44.4	58.5	75.9
	1990	17.1	37.1	37.3	45.8	99.6	46.0
	1995	21.2	25.1	40.1	52.9	62.6	84.4
	2000	29.2	24.3	47.0	62.2	51.7	120.3
	2005	42.2	47.4	58.6	72.1	80.9	89.2
	2010	66.0	78.9	72.7	90.8	108.4	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.6	107.5	105.7	101.8	101.6	100.2
	2017	113.4	115.6	111.0	102.2	104.1	98.1
	2018	124.3	132.4	119.0	104.4	111.2	93.9
	2019	132.2	133.5	126.1	104.8	105.8	99.0
	2020	138.1	142.0	130.6	105.8	108.7	97.3
Nigeria..... (Naira)	1970	0.0	5.9	17.6	0.1	33.8	0.4
	1975	0.1	19.8	25.5	0.2	77.7	0.3
	1980	0.1	49.3	28.6	0.5	172.6	0.3
	1985	0.2	42.5	24.6	0.8	172.7	0.5
	1990	0.5	12.4	31.1	1.7	40.0	4.2
	1995	3.3	10.2	31.4	10.4	32.6	31.9
	2000	7.4	14.0	36.4	20.4	38.5	52.8
	2005	24.3	35.6	55.6	43.7	64.1	68.2
	2010	57.4	73.5	78.3	73.3	93.9	78.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.8	81.8	98.4	109.5	83.2	131.7
	2017	120.7	76.0	99.2	121.7	76.6	158.9
	2018	135.7	85.3	101.1	134.2	84.4	159.1
	2019	153.0	95.9	103.3	148.1	92.9	159.5
	2020	162.1	86.9	101.5	159.7	85.7	186.5

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Rwanda..... (Rwanda Franc)	1970	0.4	2.7	12.4	3.0	21.5	13.9
	1975	0.9	7.1	12.9	7.0	55.0	12.8
	1980	1.9	15.6	21.2	8.8	73.3	11.9
	1985	3.0	21.3	24.1	12.4	88.2	14.0
	1990	3.3	28.6	25.4	13.0	112.3	11.6
	1995	5.2	14.4	16.3	32.1	88.4	36.4
	2000	13.1	24.3	32.0	40.9	75.7	54.1
	2005	26.6	34.4	47.3	56.3	72.8	77.4
	2010	58.1	71.8	70.4	82.4	101.9	80.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	111.3	101.9	106.0	105.0	96.2	109.2
	2017	125.2	108.5	110.2	113.6	98.5	115.3
	2018	135.1	113.1	119.6	112.9	94.5	119.4
2019	151.5	121.5	131.0	115.7	92.8	124.7	
2020	158.5	121.2	126.6	125.3	95.7	130.8	
Sao Tome and Principe..... (Dobra)	1970	0.0	11.1	26.6	0.1	41.8	0.1
	1975	0.0	18.0	32.4	0.1	55.4	0.1
	1980	0.0	24.4	48.2	0.1	50.7	0.2
	1985	0.0	24.7	44.0	0.1	56.2	0.2
	1990	0.2	35.6	41.4	0.6	86.2	0.6
	1995	2.0	31.0	44.4	4.5	69.8	6.4
	2000	8.2	22.8	48.1	17.1	47.4	36.1
	2005	19.0	39.7	60.1	31.5	66.0	47.8
	2010	52.0	62.0	80.0	64.9	77.5	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.5	109.2	104.2	105.1	104.8	100.3
	2017	117.1	119.0	108.2	108.2	110.0	98.4
	2018	122.6	130.5	111.4	110.1	117.2	93.9
2019	134.0	135.3	113.8	117.8	118.9	99.1	
2020	145.8	149.7	117.3	124.2	127.6	97.4	
Senegal..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	3.2	6.9	25.3	12.8	27.4	46.7
	1975	5.5	15.1	28.4	19.3	53.2	36.2
	1980	8.5	23.7	30.0	28.3	79.1	35.7
	1985	15.5	20.4	34.8	44.7	58.8	75.9
	1990	20.8	45.2	40.7	51.1	111.1	46.0
	1995	30.0	35.5	43.6	68.7	81.4	84.4
	2000	41.0	34.1	55.0	74.6	62.0	120.3
	2005	56.6	63.4	69.1	81.9	91.8	89.2
	2010	78.8	94.2	82.2	95.9	114.6	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.4	107.2	106.4	100.9	100.8	100.2
	2017	116.0	118.2	114.2	101.6	103.5	98.1
	2018	122.2	130.2	121.3	100.7	107.3	93.9
2019	129.9	131.2	126.7	102.6	103.6	99.0	
2020	133.7	137.4	127.7	104.7	107.6	97.3	
Seychelles..... (Seychelles Rupee)	1970	0.7	1.6	13.8	4.9	11.8	41.7
	1975	1.9	4.2	19.3	9.8	21.7	45.3
	1980	6.2	12.9	29.5	21.0	43.8	48.0
	1985	7.9	14.8	31.8	25.0	46.6	53.6
	1990	13.0	32.3	41.9	30.9	77.1	40.1
	1995	15.9	44.6	48.3	33.0	92.2	35.8
	2000	23.3	54.2	64.2	36.3	84.5	42.9
2005	27.6	66.7	63.6	43.4	105.0	41.3	



**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2010	63.8	70.4	78.7	81.1	89.4	90.6
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.5	103.5	104.4	99.2	99.1	100.0
	2017	113.7	110.9	109.5	103.8	101.3	102.5
	2018	117.4	112.4	111.5	105.3	100.8	104.5
	2019	121.1	114.9	112.8	107.4	101.9	105.4
	2020	101.7	76.9	100.6	101.1	76.4	132.3
Sierra Leone..... (Leone)	1970	0.0	10.7	47.8	0.0	22.4	0.0
	1975	0.0	17.7	51.9	0.0	34.0	0.0
	1980	0.0	31.4	58.4	0.0	53.7	0.0
	1985	0.0	32.4	65.9	0.0	49.2	0.1
	1990	0.6	20.7	76.3	0.8	27.1	3.0
	1995	4.1	27.7	59.1	7.0	46.9	14.9
	2000	8.3	20.3	34.7	24.1	58.4	41.2
	2005	22.1	38.9	63.1	35.0	61.6	56.9
	2010	47.5	60.7	81.4	58.4	74.6	78.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	112.6	90.9	106.3	105.9	85.5	123.8
	2017	127.9	88.0	110.4	115.9	79.8	145.3
	2018	150.1	96.2	114.2	131.5	84.2	156.1
	2019	172.1	97.0	120.5	142.8	80.5	177.3
	2020	172.5	89.1	117.9	146.3	75.6	193.5
Somalia..... (Somali Shilling)	1970	0.0	23.4	55.3	0.0	42.4	0.0
	1975	0.0	52.0	65.8	0.0	79.1	0.0
	1980	0.1	39.5	75.1	0.1	52.5	0.1
	1985	0.3	55.7	82.1	0.3	67.8	0.5
	1990	5.4	68.3	86.3	6.2	79.1	7.9
	1995	19.8	77.1	59.4	33.4	129.8	25.7
	2000	60.7	141.1	65.5	92.7	215.5	43.0
	2005	109.1	159.2	76.6	142.4	207.7	68.5
	2010	105.5	75.1	86.9	121.4	86.4	140.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.5	103.7	102.9	104.4	100.8	103.6
	2017	115.6	111.4	104.3	110.8	106.8	103.8
	2018	125.5	114.9	107.2	117.0	107.2	109.2
	2019	137.5	125.9	110.3	124.6	114.1	109.2
	2020	140.6	128.8	108.7	129.4	118.5	109.2
South Africa..... (Rand)	1970	0.3	5.9	32.9	1.0	17.9	5.6
	1975	0.7	12.1	39.4	1.8	30.8	5.8
	1980	1.6	26.4	45.8	3.5	57.7	6.1
	1985	3.3	18.8	49.0	6.7	38.3	17.5
	1990	7.5	36.8	53.3	14.0	69.0	20.3
	1995	14.1	49.6	55.6	25.4	89.2	28.4
	2000	23.7	43.6	63.8	37.2	68.4	54.4
	2005	40.5	81.2	77.0	52.6	105.5	49.8
	2010	67.9	118.3	89.7	75.7	131.9	57.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.6	93.4	100.4	107.2	93.0	115.3
	2017	114.9	110.0	101.8	112.9	108.0	104.5
	2018	120.3	116.0	102.6	117.3	113.0	103.8
	2019	125.4	110.7	102.8	122.0	107.7	113.2
	2020	122.8	95.2	95.6	128.4	99.6	129.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
South Sudan..... (South Sudanese Pound)	2010	135.1	239.5	114.0	118.4	210.0	56.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	600.9	52.6	93.4	643.6	56.3	1142.7
	2017	1592.9	57.3	90.1	1768.1	63.6	2779.2
	2018	4491.0	129.9	93.6	4800.3	138.8	3457.5
	2019	10195.9	263.9	104.2	9784.6	253.2	3863.8
	2020	10355.1	255.2	97.3	10638.2	262.2	4057.1
Sudan..... (Sudanese Pound)	2010	25.0	65.2	85.9	29.0	75.9	38.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	119.7	106.8	103.6	115.6	103.1	112.0
	2017	161.3	145.4	108.4	148.8	134.1	110.9
	2018	232.6	57.6	111.5	208.7	51.7	403.8
	2019	317.8	41.6	112.9	281.5	36.8	764.4
	2020	662.5	73.9	111.1	596.2	66.5	896.1
Togo..... (CFA Franc BCEAO)	1970	2.7	5.8	28.7	9.4	20.1	46.7
	1975	4.7	13.0	31.6	14.9	41.2	36.2
	1980	8.8	24.6	36.9	23.8	66.5	35.7
	1985	12.2	16.1	34.8	35.1	46.3	75.9
	1990	17.7	38.5	42.5	41.7	90.6	46.0
	1995	26.2	31.1	41.9	62.6	74.2	84.4
	2000	33.5	27.8	46.5	72.0	59.8	120.3
	2005	38.0	42.7	49.1	77.5	86.9	89.2
	2010	53.6	64.1	58.0	92.5	110.5	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	113.8	113.6	111.6	101.9	101.7	100.2
	2017	117.3	119.5	116.1	101.0	102.9	98.1
	2018	122.5	130.5	120.7	101.5	108.1	93.9
	2019	127.7	129.0	125.0	102.2	103.2	99.0
2020	130.0	133.7	125.9	103.3	106.2	97.3	
Tunisia..... (Tunisian Dinar)	1970	1.0	3.7	13.3	7.4	27.6	26.8
	1975	2.3	11.0	19.8	11.4	55.7	20.5
	1980	4.6	22.2	26.9	17.1	82.7	20.6
	1985	9.1	21.4	33.0	27.6	64.8	42.5
	1990	14.0	31.3	38.2	36.7	82.0	44.8
	1995	22.1	45.9	46.2	47.9	99.3	48.2
	2000	34.8	49.7	60.6	57.4	82.1	69.9
	2005	49.4	74.8	73.3	67.4	102.0	66.1
	2010	74.5	102.0	91.5	81.3	111.5	73.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.0	96.8	101.2	104.7	95.6	109.5
	2017	113.7	92.2	103.2	110.2	89.3	123.3
	2018	124.3	92.1	105.9	117.3	87.0	134.9
	2019	135.8	90.8	107.0	126.9	84.8	149.6
2020	130.2	90.8	97.8	133.1	92.8	143.4	
U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland..... (Tanzanian Shilling)	1970	0.0	4.9	14.1	0.1	34.6	0.4
	1975	0.0	9.8	17.6	0.2	55.8	0.4
	1980	0.1	18.7	20.2	0.4	92.7	0.4
	1985	0.2	23.4	21.4	1.0	109.4	0.9
	1990	1.3	13.8	25.8	5.2	53.3	9.8
	1995	4.4	15.2	31.4	14.0	48.4	28.9
	2000	10.5	26.1	38.6	27.2	67.7	40.2
	2005	20.5	36.2	54.2	37.9	66.8	56.7

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2010	47.1	66.6	72.9	64.7	91.4	70.8
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	114.9	105.1	106.9	107.5	98.3	109.3
	2017	125.9	112.4	114.1	110.3	98.5	111.9
	2018	136.8	120.3	122.0	112.1	98.6	113.7
	2019	148.0	128.8	130.6	113.3	98.6	114.9
	2020	157.4	136.6	136.8	115.0	99.9	115.2
Uganda..... (Uganda Shilling)	1970	0.0	4.9	14.0	0.0	34.8	0.0
	1975	0.0	9.5	14.2	0.0	67.1	0.0
	1980	0.0	11.1	11.7	0.0	95.1	0.0
	1985	0.0	16.2	13.2	0.3	122.7	0.2
	1990	2.0	14.7	17.4	11.2	84.5	13.2
	1995	7.3	24.4	25.0	29.2	97.7	29.9
	2000	11.7	23.1	34.1	34.4	67.8	50.7
	2005	20.9	38.1	49.1	42.6	77.5	54.9
	2010	70.4	104.8	80.4	87.5	130.3	67.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.9	104.2	100.7	109.1	103.4	105.5
	2017	120.1	107.8	107.9	111.4	99.9	111.4
	2018	133.7	116.3	114.0	117.3	102.0	115.0
	2019	147.2	128.7	122.8	119.8	104.8	114.3
	2020	151.6	132.1	121.8	124.5	108.5	114.7
Zambia..... (Kwacha)	1970	0.0	7.4	25.8	0.0	28.7	0.0
	1975	0.0	12.7	29.3	0.0	43.5	0.0
	1980	0.0	20.7	28.9	0.0	71.7	0.0
	1985	0.0	13.3	30.0	0.0	44.3	0.0
	1990	0.1	18.2	32.8	0.2	55.4	0.4
	1995	1.8	18.3	31.8	5.8	57.5	10.0
	2000	6.2	17.3	37.9	16.4	45.5	36.0
	2005	20.7	39.9	51.2	40.3	78.0	51.7
	2010	54.0	97.2	77.8	69.4	124.9	55.6
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	122.9	102.8	103.8	118.4	99.1	119.5
	2017	136.8	124.0	107.4	127.3	115.5	110.3
	2018	152.8	126.1	111.7	136.8	112.9	121.2
	2019	166.9	111.7	113.4	147.2	98.6	149.3
	2020	184.5	86.8	110.2	167.4	78.8	212.5
Zanzibar..... (Tanzanian Shilling)	1990	1.1	11.5	22.8	5.0	50.7	9.8
	1995	4.5	15.7	29.6	15.3	53.1	28.9
	2000	10.1	25.2	41.1	24.6	61.3	40.2
	2005	21.0	37.0	57.6	36.4	64.2	56.7
	2010	49.0	69.3	75.1	65.3	92.3	70.8
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	116.6	106.6	105.8	110.2	100.8	109.3
	2017	136.9	122.3	114.0	120.2	107.3	111.9
	2018	155.7	136.9	122.0	127.6	112.2	113.7
	2019	175.3	152.6	130.6	134.2	116.8	114.9
	2020	167.8	145.6	132.3	126.8	110.1	115.2
Zimbabwe..... (US Dollar)	1970	11.7	11.7	24.4	47.9	47.9	100.0
	1975	27.2	27.2	30.7	88.4	88.4	100.0
	1980	41.4	41.4	32.1	129.0	129.0	100.0
	1985	43.7	43.7	39.5	110.6	110.6	100.0
	1990	67.9	67.9	49.4	137.6	137.6	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1995	55.4	55.4	52.4	105.8	105.8	100.0
	2000	43.7	43.7	51.9	84.2	84.2	100.0
	2005	36.0	36.0	41.7	86.4	86.4	100.0
	2010	60.3	60.3	70.6	85.4	85.4	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.9	102.9	100.8	102.2	102.2	100.0
	2017	110.4	110.4	105.5	104.7	104.7	100.0
	2018	121.8	121.8	110.6	110.1	110.1	100.0
	2019	109.9	109.9	101.4	108.3	108.3	100.0
	2020	109.1	109.1	102.2	106.8	106.8	100.0
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>							
Anguilla..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	0.9	1.2	12.3	7.1	9.6	74.2
	1975	1.8	2.2	14.4	12.4	15.5	80.4
	1980	3.7	3.7	18.1	20.3	20.3	100.0
	1985	8.2	8.2	21.9	37.5	37.5	100.0
	1990	22.9	22.9	43.0	53.2	53.2	100.0
	1995	31.4	31.4	51.3	61.2	61.2	100.0
	2000	45.5	45.5	67.5	67.3	67.3	100.0
	2005	69.3	69.3	90.5	76.5	76.5	100.0
	2010	81.5	81.5	94.8	86.0	86.0	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	96.4	96.4	97.6	98.9	98.9	100.0
	2017	85.0	85.0	91.1	93.3	93.3	100.0
	2018	97.6	97.6	98.9	98.7	98.7	100.0
	2019	114.0	114.0	104.3	109.2	109.2	100.0
	2020	78.2	78.2	73.2	106.9	106.9	100.0
Antigua and Barbuda..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	1.9	2.5	21.2	8.9	12.0	74.1
	1975	5.1	6.4	25.9	19.8	24.6	80.4
	1980	10.1	10.1	31.0	32.4	32.4	100.0
	1985	18.3	18.3	40.4	45.3	45.3	100.0
	1990	34.4	34.4	55.6	61.9	61.9	100.0
	1995	43.2	43.2	61.7	70.0	70.0	100.0
	2000	58.6	58.6	76.2	76.9	76.9	100.0
	2005	75.9	75.9	91.4	83.1	83.1	100.0
	2010	85.9	85.9	92.1	93.3	93.3	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.5	107.5	105.5	101.9	101.9	100.0
	2017	109.8	109.8	108.8	100.9	100.9	100.0
	2018	120.1	120.1	116.3	103.3	103.3	100.0
	2019	126.2	126.2	122.0	103.5	103.5	100.0
	2020	102.5	102.5	97.3	105.3	105.3	100.0
Argentina..... (Argentine Peso)	1970	0.0	5.3	38.2	0.0	13.8	0.0
	1975	0.0	8.0	44.0	0.0	18.2	0.0
	1980	0.0	12.7	49.2	0.0	25.8	0.0
	1985	0.0	14.8	44.5	0.0	33.3	0.0
	1990	1.3	23.8	44.0	2.9	54.0	5.3
	1995	4.7	43.4	58.6	8.0	74.0	10.8
	2000	5.2	47.8	66.5	7.8	71.8	10.8
	2005	9.8	31.1	73.2	13.4	42.5	31.4
	2010	27.9	66.1	92.9	30.0	71.2	42.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	138.2	86.5	97.9	141.1	88.3	159.8
	2017	179.0	99.8	100.7	177.8	99.1	179.4

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2018	244.2	80.3	98.1	249.0	81.8	304.3
	2019	360.2	69.1	96.0	375.0	71.9	521.5
	2020	453.8	59.4	86.5	524.4	68.6	764.0
Aruba..... (Aruban Guilder)	1970	6.7	6.7	8.4	79.6	79.6	100.0
	1975	8.6	8.6	12.9	66.8	66.8	100.0
	1980	11.2	11.2	20.0	56.0	56.0	100.0
	1985	14.5	14.5	30.9	47.0	47.0	100.0
	1990	28.9	28.9	54.1	53.4	53.4	100.0
	1995	46.7	46.7	73.6	63.4	63.4	100.0
	2000	63.2	63.2	90.6	69.8	69.8	100.0
	2005	79.7	79.7	97.8	81.5	81.5	100.0
	2010	82.8	82.8	88.4	93.7	93.7	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	100.7	100.7	101.2	99.5	99.5	100.0
	2017	104.4	104.4	103.8	100.6	100.6	100.0
	2018	108.1	108.1	103.4	104.5	104.5	100.0
	2019	111.7	111.7	102.7	108.8	108.8	100.0
	2020	84.3	84.3	79.8	105.6	105.6	100.0
Bahamas..... (Bahamian Dollar)	1970	6.4	6.4	39.1	16.4	16.4	100.2
	1975	9.3	9.3	29.3	31.6	31.6	100.0
	1980	18.4	18.4	51.6	35.7	35.7	100.0
	1985	27.8	27.8	61.9	44.9	44.9	100.0
	1990	40.1	40.1	69.8	57.5	57.5	100.0
	1995	43.4	43.4	69.4	62.6	62.6	100.0
	2000	67.9	67.9	89.7	75.7	75.7	100.0
	2005	82.7	82.7	97.4	85.0	85.0	100.0
	2010	84.9	84.9	96.2	88.2	88.2	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	100.9	100.9	100.1	100.8	100.8	100.0
	2017	103.9	103.9	101.7	102.2	102.2	100.0
	2018	108.0	108.0	104.5	103.3	103.3	100.0
	2019	110.7	110.7	105.3	105.2	105.2	100.0
	2020	83.3	83.3	90.0	92.6	92.6	100.0
Barbados..... (Barbados Dollar)	1970	4.6	4.6	55.8	8.3	8.3	100.0
	1975	10.3	10.2	59.1	17.4	17.3	100.9
	1980	21.9	21.9	75.5	29.1	29.1	100.0
	1985	30.5	30.5	74.0	41.2	41.2	100.0
	1990	43.6	43.6	82.7	52.7	52.7	100.0
	1995	48.7	48.7	79.2	61.5	61.5	100.0
	2000	66.9	66.9	93.8	71.3	71.3	100.0
	2005	83.5	83.5	99.4	84.0	84.0	100.0
	2010	96.1	96.1	100.2	95.8	95.8	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.4	102.4	102.5	99.9	99.9	100.0
	2017	105.7	105.7	103.0	102.7	102.7	100.0
	2018	108.7	108.7	102.4	106.1	106.1	100.0
	2019	112.4	112.4	101.0	111.2	111.2	100.0
	2020	94.2	94.2	83.3	113.1	113.1	100.0
Belize..... (Belize Dollar)	1970	1.3	1.6	16.2	8.3	9.9	83.3
	1975	6.0	6.7	19.8	30.4	33.7	90.4
	1980	12.4	12.4	24.0	51.9	51.9	100.0
	1985	13.4	13.4	24.4	54.7	54.7	100.0
	1990	25.9	25.9	39.1	66.3	66.3	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1995	35.8	35.8	45.5	78.6	78.6	100.0
	2000	48.0	48.0	61.0	78.7	78.7	100.0
	2005	64.1	64.1	78.7	81.4	81.4	100.0
	2010	80.0	80.0	88.6	90.3	90.3	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.6	103.6	99.8	103.8	103.8	100.0
	2017	106.4	106.4	101.9	104.3	104.3	100.0
	2018	108.8	108.8	104.0	104.6	104.6	100.0
	2019	112.2	112.2	106.1	105.7	105.7	100.0
	2020	91.4	91.4	88.3	103.5	103.5	100.0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (Boliviano)	1970	0.0	3.1	24.4	0.0	12.6	0.0
	1975	0.0	7.3	32.3	0.0	22.5	0.0
	1980	0.0	10.7	35.7	0.0	29.8	0.0
	1985	1.3	12.5	32.4	3.9	38.5	10.1
	1990	6.8	14.8	36.3	18.7	40.7	45.9
	1995	14.1	20.3	44.4	31.9	45.9	69.5
	2000	22.8	25.4	52.5	43.4	48.4	89.5
	2005	33.8	28.9	61.2	55.2	47.3	116.7
	2010	60.5	59.5	76.6	79.0	77.8	101.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.9	102.9	104.3	98.6	98.6	100.0
	2017	113.7	113.7	108.6	104.6	104.6	100.0
	2018	122.1	122.1	113.2	107.8	107.8	100.0
	2019	123.9	123.9	115.7	107.1	107.1	100.0
	2020	110.8	110.8	105.5	105.0	105.0	100.0
Brazil (Brazilian Real)	1970	0.0	2.0	19.4	0.0	10.1	0.0
	1975	0.0	6.0	31.3	0.0	19.2	0.0
	1980	0.0	9.7	44.3	0.0	22.0	0.0
	1985	0.0	10.4	47.2	0.0	22.0	0.0
	1990	0.0	22.6	51.8	0.0	43.6	0.0
	1995	11.9	43.2	59.9	19.9	72.0	27.6
	2000	19.9	36.2	66.2	30.1	54.7	55.0
	2005	36.2	49.5	75.9	47.7	65.2	73.2
	2010	64.8	122.6	94.5	68.6	129.7	52.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.6	99.6	96.7	108.1	103.0	104.9
	2017	109.8	114.5	98.0	112.1	116.8	95.9
	2018	116.8	106.4	99.8	117.1	106.6	109.8
	2019	123.5	104.6	101.2	122.1	103.5	118.0
	2020	124.2	80.2	97.1	128.0	82.6	155.0
British Virgin Islands (US Dollar)	1970	0.9	0.9	5.8	15.6	15.6	100.0
	1975	1.2	1.2	6.3	19.2	19.2	100.0
	1980	2.5	2.5	8.8	28.1	28.1	100.0
	1985	4.1	4.1	10.3	40.0	40.0	100.0
	1990	9.4	9.4	18.6	50.3	50.3	100.0
	1995	35.4	35.4	57.4	61.8	61.8	100.0
	2000	67.0	67.0	89.8	74.7	74.7	100.0
	2005	77.7	77.7	94.1	82.5	82.5	100.0
	2010	87.1	87.1	97.8	89.0	89.0	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.7	109.7	106.6	102.9	102.9	100.0
	2017	102.2	102.2	106.2	96.2	96.2	100.0
	2018	108.0	108.0	106.2	101.7	101.7	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2019	112.5	112.5	108.0	104.1	104.1	100.0
	2020	116.7	116.7	109.9	106.1	106.1	100.0
Cayman Islands..... (Cayman Islands Dollar)	1970	0.7	0.6	7.4	8.8	8.8	100.9
	1975	2.0	2.0	11.4	17.5	17.2	101.6
	1980	4.8	4.7	18.3	26.4	25.9	101.6
	1985	11.6	11.5	27.8	41.9	41.2	101.6
	1990	26.0	25.6	46.1	56.5	55.6	101.6
	1995	36.3	35.7	55.7	65.2	64.1	101.6
	2000	63.8	62.7	83.9	76.0	74.8	101.6
	2005	85.2	83.8	94.1	90.5	89.1	101.6
	2010	88.3	89.4	91.3	96.7	97.9	98.8
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.3	104.3	103.2	101.0	101.0	100.0
	2017	109.7	109.7	106.5	103.0	103.0	100.0
	2018	117.3	115.4	111.0	105.7	104.0	101.6
	2019	126.1	124.1	115.2	109.4	107.7	101.6
	2020	132.9	130.8	119.2	111.5	109.7	101.6
Chile..... (Chilean Peso)	1970	0.0	4.0	17.3	0.0	23.0	0.0
	1975	0.0	3.3	15.5	0.2	21.3	0.8
	1980	0.8	12.6	22.2	3.4	56.7	6.0
	1985	1.9	7.8	21.4	8.9	36.3	24.6
	1990	6.7	14.3	29.7	22.5	48.3	46.6
	1995	18.7	30.8	45.0	41.5	68.5	60.7
	2000	26.5	32.1	55.1	48.1	58.3	82.5
	2005	43.1	50.4	68.7	62.8	73.4	85.6
	2010	69.9	89.6	82.6	84.6	108.5	78.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.3	102.7	101.7	104.5	100.9	103.5
	2017	112.7	113.6	102.9	109.5	110.4	99.2
	2018	119.6	122.0	106.7	112.1	114.3	98.0
	2019	123.1	114.5	107.7	114.2	106.3	107.5
	2020	125.7	103.7	101.5	123.8	102.1	121.2
Colombia..... (Colombian Peso)	1970	0.0	3.5	17.2	0.1	20.0	0.7
	1975	0.1	6.3	22.7	0.3	27.6	1.1
	1980	0.3	16.0	29.5	0.9	54.2	1.7
	1985	0.9	16.7	33.0	2.6	50.7	5.2
	1990	3.5	19.3	41.2	8.6	46.7	18.3
	1995	12.4	37.3	51.2	24.3	73.0	33.3
	2000	25.7	33.8	53.6	48.1	63.1	76.1
	2005	42.0	49.6	64.0	65.6	77.6	84.6
	2010	67.6	97.6	79.6	85.0	122.7	69.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.3	96.4	102.1	105.1	94.4	111.4
	2017	114.4	106.3	103.5	110.5	102.7	107.6
	2018	122.8	113.9	106.1	115.7	107.3	107.8
	2019	131.9	110.2	109.6	120.3	100.5	119.7
	2020	124.6	92.5	102.1	122.0	90.6	134.8
Costa Rica..... (Costa Rican Colon)	1970	0.0	2.2	15.2	0.2	14.7	1.2
	1975	0.1	4.4	20.4	0.3	21.8	1.6
	1980	0.2	10.9	26.3	0.7	41.5	1.6
	1985	0.8	8.9	26.7	3.1	33.2	9.4
	1990	2.2	12.9	33.4	6.6	38.7	17.1
	1995	6.9	20.5	43.5	15.9	47.2	33.6

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency (2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2000	15.3	26.6	53.9	28.4	49.3	57.7
	2005	31.7	35.5	65.3	48.6	54.3	89.4
	2010	65.6	66.7	83.0	79.1	80.4	98.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.2	104.3	104.2	102.0	100.1	101.9
	2017	113.8	107.2	108.5	104.9	98.8	106.2
	2018	119.2	110.4	110.8	107.6	99.7	107.9
	2019	124.5	113.3	113.2	110.0	100.1	109.9
	2020	119.3	109.0	108.0	110.4	100.9	109.4
Cuba..... (Cuban Peso)	1970	6.5	6.5	26.5	24.6	24.6	100.1
	1975	12.3	14.9	34.5	35.5	43.3	82.1
	1980	16.5	22.8	40.6	40.5	56.3	72.1
	1985	24.1	26.3	61.2	39.4	43.0	91.7
	1990	24.7	32.8	60.5	40.8	54.3	75.3
	1995	27.4	34.9	42.0	65.1	83.1	78.4
	2000	35.1	35.1	52.4	66.9	66.9	100.1
	2005	48.9	48.9	67.0	73.1	73.0	100.1
	2010	73.8	73.8	87.1	84.8	84.7	100.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.9	104.8	100.5	104.3	104.2	100.1
	2017	111.2	111.1	102.3	108.6	108.5	100.1
	2018	114.8	114.7	104.6	109.7	109.6	100.1
	2019	118.7	118.6	104.5	113.6	113.5	100.1
	2020	123.2	123.1	93.0	132.4	132.3	100.1
Curaçao..... (Netherlands Antillian Guilder)	2005	74.4	74.4	95.6	77.8	77.8	100.0
	2010	93.6	93.6	101.2	92.5	92.5	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	99.1	99.1	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2017	98.9	98.9	97.4	101.5	101.5	100.0
	2018	99.2	99.2	95.3	104.2	104.2	100.0
	2019	98.4	98.4	92.1	106.9	106.9	100.0
	2020	82.4	82.4	75.1	109.7	109.7	100.0
Dominica..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	3.2	4.3	25.9	12.2	16.5	74.1
	1975	6.3	7.8	35.6	17.6	21.9	80.4
	1980	13.5	13.5	40.0	33.6	33.6	100.0
	1985	22.1	22.1	50.1	44.2	44.2	100.0
	1990	37.3	37.3	64.6	57.6	57.6	100.0
	1995	50.8	50.8	70.4	72.1	72.1	100.0
	2000	61.7	61.7	79.0	78.0	78.0	100.0
	2005	67.4	67.4	84.6	79.6	79.6	100.0
	2010	91.3	91.3	100.4	90.9	90.9	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.6	106.6	102.8	103.7	103.7	100.0
	2017	96.3	96.3	95.8	100.5	100.5	100.0
	2018	102.6	102.6	99.4	103.2	103.2	100.0
	2019	113.1	113.1	104.8	107.9	107.9	100.0
	2020	93.7	93.7	88.0	106.5	106.5	100.0
Dominican Republic..... (Dominican Peso)	1970	0.1	2.6	10.7	0.5	24.3	2.2
	1975	0.1	6.3	16.5	0.8	38.3	2.2
	1980	0.3	11.7	21.4	1.2	54.6	2.2
	1985	0.5	7.9	23.5	2.3	33.6	6.9
	1990	2.5	13.4	27.1	9.3	49.3	18.9
	1995	6.7	22.1	35.0	19.1	63.3	30.2



**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2000	12.3	33.7	48.8	25.1	69.0	36.4
	2005	33.8	49.9	58.0	58.2	86.0	67.7
	2010	61.9	74.7	78.6	78.7	95.0	82.8
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.8	106.4	106.7	102.0	99.7	102.3
	2017	118.6	112.4	111.6	106.3	100.7	105.5
	2018	132.1	120.2	119.4	110.6	100.7	109.9
	2019	142.3	125.0	125.5	113.4	99.6	113.9
	2020	139.0	110.8	117.0	118.8	94.7	125.5
Ecuador..... (US Dollar)	1970	2.9	2.9	17.5	16.5	16.5	100.0
	1975	7.8	7.8	27.4	28.4	28.4	100.0
	1980	18.0	18.0	34.0	52.9	52.9	100.0
	1985	17.3	17.3	38.4	44.9	44.9	100.0
	1990	15.3	15.3	44.0	34.9	34.9	100.0
	1995	24.6	24.6	50.9	48.3	48.3	100.0
	2000	18.4	18.4	53.8	34.3	34.3	100.0
	2005	41.8	41.8	68.1	61.4	61.4	100.0
	2010	70.1	70.1	80.5	87.0	87.0	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	100.7	100.7	98.8	101.9	101.9	100.0
	2017	105.0	105.0	101.1	103.9	103.9	100.0
	2018	108.3	108.3	102.4	105.8	105.8	100.0
	2019	108.9	108.9	102.4	106.3	106.3	100.0
	2020	99.5	99.5	94.5	105.3	105.3	100.0
El Salvador..... (US Dollar)	1970	4.0	4.0	39.4	10.1	10.1	100.0
	1975	6.9	6.9	51.4	13.4	13.4	100.0
	1980	13.8	13.8	54.2	25.4	25.4	100.0
	1985	22.1	22.1	49.3	44.8	44.8	100.0
	1990	20.6	20.6	54.1	38.0	38.0	100.0
	1995	38.1	38.1	68.2	55.8	55.8	100.0
	2000	50.3	50.3	75.2	66.9	66.9	100.0
	2005	62.7	62.7	81.1	77.3	77.3	100.0
	2010	78.7	78.7	88.0	89.5	89.5	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.2	103.2	102.5	100.7	100.7	100.0
	2017	106.6	106.6	104.9	101.6	101.6	100.0
	2018	111.0	111.0	107.4	103.4	103.4	100.0
	2019	114.8	114.8	110.2	104.1	104.1	100.0
	2020	105.1	105.1	101.5	103.6	103.6	100.0
Grenada..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	1.4	1.9	16.7	8.5	11.5	74.1
	1975	4.1	5.1	22.9	17.8	22.2	80.4
	1980	8.8	8.8	29.3	30.1	30.1	100.0
	1985	13.6	13.6	36.2	37.6	37.6	100.0
	1990	23.7	23.7	50.2	47.1	47.1	100.0
	1995	27.9	27.9	52.4	53.3	53.3	100.0
	2000	52.2	52.2	72.0	72.5	72.5	100.0
	2005	69.7	69.7	89.8	77.6	77.6	100.0
	2010	77.3	77.3	85.9	90.1	90.1	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.5	106.5	103.7	102.6	102.6	100.0
	2017	112.9	112.9	108.3	104.2	104.2	100.0
	2018	117.0	117.0	113.1	103.5	103.5	100.0
	2019	121.7	121.7	113.8	106.9	106.9	100.0
	2020	104.7	104.7	98.2	106.6	106.6	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Guatemala..... (Quetzal)	1970	0.4	2.7	21.0	1.7	12.8	13.1
	1975	0.7	5.1	27.6	2.4	18.6	13.1
	1980	1.5	11.1	36.5	4.0	30.5	13.1
	1985	2.1	15.8	34.5	6.0	45.8	13.1
	1990	6.3	10.8	39.8	15.9	27.1	58.6
	1995	15.7	20.7	49.1	32.0	42.1	75.9
	2000	27.6	27.2	59.5	46.3	45.7	101.4
	2005	42.9	43.1	69.1	62.1	62.3	99.7
	2010	68.9	65.4	82.7	83.3	79.1	105.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.5	106.2	102.7	102.7	103.4	99.3
	2017	110.6	115.2	105.8	104.5	108.9	96.0
	2018	115.6	117.7	109.4	105.7	107.7	98.2
2019	124.5	123.9	113.6	109.6	109.0	100.5	
2020	125.9	124.8	111.9	112.5	111.6	100.9	
Guyana..... (Guyana Dollar)	1970	0.1	10.0	29.9	0.3	33.4	1.0
	1975	0.2	18.8	36.2	0.6	51.9	1.1
	1980	0.3	22.0	35.6	0.8	61.9	1.2
	1985	0.4	17.2	28.4	1.2	60.5	2.1
	1990	2.8	14.8	25.2	11.2	58.5	19.1
	1995	15.9	23.2	35.6	44.8	65.1	68.8
	2000	23.5	26.6	40.7	57.7	65.3	88.3
	2005	44.7	46.2	63.4	70.6	72.9	96.8
	2010	79.1	80.2	85.1	93.0	94.3	98.6
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.7	104.7	103.8	100.9	100.9	100.0
	2017	110.9	110.9	107.7	103.0	103.0	100.0
	2018	112.5	111.9	112.5	100.1	99.5	100.6
2019	122.1	120.9	118.5	103.0	102.0	101.0	
2020	129.1	127.8	170.0	75.9	75.2	101.0	
Haiti..... (Gourde)	1970	0.3	3.1	27.5	1.1	11.2	9.9
	1975	0.6	6.4	33.1	1.9	19.2	9.9
	1980	1.3	12.9	43.7	2.9	29.5	9.9
	1985	1.8	18.7	41.6	4.4	45.0	9.9
	1990	2.4	24.7	47.3	5.2	52.3	9.9
	1995	7.9	26.6	51.6	15.4	51.6	29.8
	2000	18.7	44.7	72.2	25.9	61.9	41.8
	2005	39.1	49.1	76.8	50.9	63.8	79.8
	2010	65.2	83.0	86.5	75.3	96.0	78.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	117.1	93.7	102.3	114.4	91.6	124.9
	2017	136.8	107.1	104.9	130.4	102.1	127.7
	2018	149.2	111.2	106.6	139.9	104.3	134.2
2019	172.4	98.4	104.8	164.5	93.9	175.2	
2020	201.0	109.0	101.3	198.3	107.6	184.4	
Honduras..... (Lempira)	1970	0.4	3.9	18.9	1.9	20.8	9.1
	1975	0.6	6.4	22.6	2.6	28.3	9.1
	1980	1.3	14.6	32.0	4.2	45.7	9.1
	1985	1.9	20.7	34.8	5.4	59.5	9.1
	1990	3.2	17.3	40.6	8.0	42.7	18.7
	1995	9.7	22.5	48.3	20.1	46.6	43.2
	2000	23.2	34.3	56.1	41.3	61.1	67.6
2005	39.9	46.5	70.4	56.7	66.0	85.8	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2010	65.0	75.5	84.1	77.3	89.8	86.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.7	103.5	103.9	103.7	99.6	104.1
	2017	118.0	110.3	108.9	108.4	101.2	107.0
	2018	125.0	114.7	113.1	110.5	101.4	108.9
	2019	133.6	119.6	116.1	115.0	103.0	111.7
	2020	127.2	113.6	105.7	120.4	107.4	112.0
Jamaica..... (Jamaican Dollar)	1970	0.1	12.2	67.3	0.1	18.2	0.7
	1975	0.2	25.0	73.5	0.3	34.0	0.8
	1980	0.4	23.4	62.4	0.6	37.5	1.5
	1985	0.9	18.3	62.7	1.4	29.3	4.8
	1990	2.3	37.2	79.6	2.9	46.7	6.1
	1995	13.9	46.3	92.0	15.1	50.3	30.1
	2000	23.3	63.4	91.8	25.4	69.1	36.8
	2005	42.2	79.2	99.2	42.5	79.8	53.3
	2010	69.5	93.1	96.8	71.7	96.2	74.6
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.1	99.2	101.4	104.7	97.8	107.0
	2017	114.2	104.3	102.4	111.5	101.9	109.5
	2018	122.1	110.8	104.3	117.1	106.2	110.2
	2019	127.2	111.5	105.3	120.8	105.9	114.0
	2020	118.5	97.3	94.5	125.4	102.9	121.8
Mexico..... (Mexican Peso)	1970	0.0	3.9	23.2	0.0	16.6	0.1
	1975	0.0	9.6	31.8	0.0	30.0	0.1
	1980	0.0	20.2	43.9	0.1	46.0	0.1
	1985	0.3	19.2	48.4	0.6	39.6	1.6
	1990	4.5	25.6	52.6	8.6	48.7	17.7
	1995	12.4	30.7	57.8	21.5	53.2	40.5
	2000	36.0	60.4	74.8	48.2	80.8	59.7
	2005	51.5	74.9	80.3	64.1	93.2	68.8
	2010	72.0	90.3	86.4	83.3	104.4	79.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.4	92.0	102.6	105.6	89.7	117.8
	2017	118.1	98.9	104.8	112.7	94.4	119.4
	2018	126.7	104.3	107.1	118.3	97.4	121.4
	2019	131.6	108.3	107.0	123.0	101.2	121.6
	2020	124.2	91.6	98.1	126.5	93.3	135.6
Montserrat..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	9.4	12.7	95.8	9.8	13.3	74.2
	1975	18.8	23.5	111.4	16.9	21.0	80.4
	1980	46.2	46.2	140.1	33.0	33.0	100.0
	1985	71.1	71.1	157.8	45.0	45.0	100.0
	1990	123.0	123.0	202.1	60.9	60.9	100.0
	1995	112.2	112.2	177.1	63.4	63.4	100.0
	2000	58.6	58.6	75.8	77.3	77.3	100.0
	2005	79.7	79.7	83.9	95.0	95.0	100.0
	2010	90.5	90.5	86.9	104.1	104.1	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.2	102.2	99.7	102.5	102.5	100.0
	2017	98.0	98.0	99.2	98.8	98.8	100.0
	2018	102.5	102.5	105.7	96.9	96.9	100.0
	2019	106.8	106.8	113.2	94.4	94.4	100.0
	2020	110.1	110.1	107.2	102.7	102.7	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Nicaragua..... (Cordoba Oro)	1970	0.0	8.9	45.1	0.0	19.8	0.0
	1975	0.0	18.3	59.2	0.0	30.9	0.0
	1980	0.0	22.3	47.2	0.0	47.3	0.0
	1985	0.0	28.2	48.7	0.0	57.9	0.0
	1990	0.1	27.9	41.1	0.4	67.7	0.5
	1995	8.9	32.3	44.9	19.9	71.8	27.7
	2000	18.6	39.9	57.4	32.4	69.5	46.5
	2005	30.3	49.4	67.1	45.2	73.6	61.4
	2010	53.8	68.7	76.7	70.2	89.6	78.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.4	104.1	104.6	104.6	99.6	105.0
	2017	119.1	108.1	109.4	108.9	98.8	110.3
	2018	118.2	102.1	105.7	111.8	96.6	115.8
2019	120.1	98.9	101.8	118.0	97.1	121.5	
2020	124.7	98.9	99.8	124.9	99.1	126.0	
Panama..... (Balboa)	1970	2.2	2.2	11.0	19.7	19.7	100.0
	1975	3.9	3.9	13.8	28.4	28.4	100.0
	1980	7.6	7.6	18.7	40.7	40.7	100.0
	1985	10.8	10.8	22.4	48.0	48.0	100.0
	1990	11.4	11.4	23.8	48.0	48.0	100.0
	1995	17.0	17.0	31.1	54.7	54.7	100.0
	2000	21.8	21.8	39.0	56.0	56.0	100.0
	2005	29.1	29.1	48.1	60.4	60.4	100.0
	2010	54.4	54.4	68.9	79.0	79.0	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.1	107.1	105.0	102.0	102.0	100.0
	2017	115.0	115.0	110.8	103.8	103.8	100.0
	2018	120.0	120.0	114.8	104.6	104.6	100.0
2019	123.5	123.5	118.3	104.4	104.4	100.0	
2020	97.9	97.9	97.1	100.8	100.8	100.0	
Paraguay..... (Guarani)	1970	0.0	1.9	13.2	0.3	14.2	2.4
	1975	0.1	4.8	18.6	0.6	25.7	2.4
	1980	0.3	14.1	30.6	1.1	45.9	2.4
	1985	0.8	14.4	34.2	2.5	41.9	5.9
	1990	3.9	16.6	41.4	9.5	40.1	23.6
	1995	10.9	28.8	48.9	22.2	58.9	37.7
	2000	17.0	25.4	48.5	35.0	52.3	67.0
	2005	37.1	31.2	63.1	58.7	49.5	118.7
	2010	68.5	75.3	82.3	83.3	91.5	91.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.6	99.7	104.3	104.1	95.6	108.9
	2017	116.3	107.7	109.3	106.4	98.5	108.0
	2018	122.3	111.1	112.8	108.5	98.5	110.1
2019	125.5	104.7	112.3	111.7	93.2	119.9	
2020	126.8	97.5	111.2	114.0	87.7	130.1	
Peru..... (Nuevo Sol)	1970	0.0	3.1	24.2	0.0	12.7	0.0
	1975	0.0	7.0	31.8	0.0	22.0	0.0
	1980	0.0	8.8	34.7	0.0	25.3	0.0
	1985	0.0	7.7	34.7	0.0	22.1	0.0
	1990	0.9	15.3	31.4	2.9	48.9	5.9
	1995	19.9	28.1	40.5	49.1	69.4	70.8
	2000	29.9	27.3	46.1	64.9	59.2	109.6
2005	41.5	40.1	56.8	73.1	70.6	103.5	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2010	69.0	77.7	79.2	87.1	98.2	88.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.2	101.1	104.0	103.1	97.3	106.0
	2017	113.8	111.2	106.6	106.8	104.3	102.4
	2018	121.0	117.3	110.8	109.2	105.8	103.2
	2019	126.2	120.4	113.2	111.4	106.3	104.8
	2020	116.8	107.1	100.6	116.1	106.4	109.1
Puerto Rico..... (US Dollar)	1970	4.9	4.9	31.4	15.8	15.8	100.0
	1975	8.0	8.0	37.0	21.7	21.7	100.0
	1980	14.2	14.2	47.7	29.7	29.7	100.0
	1985	19.9	19.9	51.4	38.7	38.7	100.0
	1990	30.0	30.0	67.7	44.4	44.4	100.0
	1995	41.8	41.8	82.5	50.7	50.7	100.0
	2000	60.5	60.5	101.7	59.5	59.5	100.0
	2005	81.2	81.2	110.2	73.7	73.7	100.0
	2010	95.2	95.2	102.9	92.5	92.5	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	100.9	100.9	98.7	102.2	102.2	100.0
	2017	100.1	100.1	95.9	104.4	104.4	100.0
	2018	97.6	97.6	91.9	106.2	106.2	100.0
	2019	101.5	101.5	93.3	108.8	108.8	100.0
	2020	99.8	99.8	89.6	111.3	111.3	100.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	2.0	2.7	15.6	12.8	17.3	74.1
	1975	4.4	5.5	19.6	22.6	28.2	80.4
	1980	7.4	7.4	26.8	27.7	27.7	100.0
	1985	12.0	12.0	32.7	36.8	36.8	100.0
	1990	23.5	23.5	46.6	50.5	50.5	100.0
	1995	34.0	34.0	56.5	60.1	60.1	100.0
	2000	45.6	45.6	72.3	63.2	63.2	100.0
	2005	59.3	59.3	84.5	70.1	70.1	100.0
	2010	82.3	82.3	88.8	92.8	92.8	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.2	105.2	102.8	102.3	102.3	100.0
	2017	108.0	108.0	100.8	107.1	107.1	100.0
	2018	109.5	109.5	103.7	105.5	105.5	100.0
	2019	113.2	113.2	105.9	106.9	106.9	100.0
	2020	100.5	100.5	94.5	106.3	106.3	100.0
Saint Lucia..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	1.7	2.3	19.5	8.6	11.7	74.1
	1975	4.2	5.3	23.6	18.0	22.4	80.4
	1980	10.0	10.0	31.9	31.4	31.4	100.0
	1985	16.5	16.5	40.8	40.4	40.4	100.0
	1990	30.7	30.7	61.8	49.7	49.7	100.0
	1995	40.8	40.8	68.8	59.3	59.3	100.0
	2000	51.7	51.7	79.6	65.0	65.0	100.0
	2005	61.9	61.9	86.0	72.0	72.0	100.0
	2010	82.1	82.1	96.5	85.1	85.1	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.1	103.1	103.4	99.7	99.7	100.0
	2017	110.3	110.3	107.0	103.1	103.1	100.0
	2018	114.1	114.1	110.2	103.6	103.6	100.0
	2019	117.1	117.1	110.1	106.3	106.3	100.0
	2020	89.3	89.3	87.7	101.9	101.9	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... (Netherlands Antillian Guilder)	2005	66.4	66.4	85.4	77.7	77.7	100.0
	2010	84.1	84.1	95.1	88.4	88.4	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.1	100.1	100.0
	2017	95.1	95.1	92.0	103.4	103.4	100.0
	2018	91.9	91.9	83.6	109.8	109.8	100.0
	2019	101.6	101.6	90.3	112.5	112.5	100.0
	2020	80.4	80.4	68.6	117.2	117.2	100.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... (East Caribbean Dollar)	1970	2.1	2.8	25.4	8.2	11.1	74.1
	1975	4.1	5.1	24.6	16.5	20.5	80.4
	1980	9.3	9.3	32.5	28.5	28.5	100.0
	1985	17.7	17.7	41.0	43.0	43.0	100.0
	1990	31.0	31.0	52.5	59.1	59.1	100.0
	1995	41.3	41.3	60.7	68.0	68.0	100.0
	2000	52.5	52.5	71.3	73.5	73.5	100.0
	2005	72.9	72.9	88.7	82.2	82.2	100.0
	2010	90.2	90.2	94.8	95.1	95.1	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.5	102.5	101.9	100.6	100.6	100.0
	2017	104.9	104.9	102.9	101.9	101.9	100.0
	2018	107.4	107.4	105.1	102.1	102.1	100.0
2019	109.2	109.2	105.7	103.3	103.3	100.0	
2020	107.2	107.2	102.8	104.3	104.3	100.0	
Suriname..... (Surinam Dollar)	1970	0.0	7.0	34.8	0.0	20.0	0.1
	1975	0.0	12.4	41.1	0.0	30.3	0.1
	1980	0.0	21.2	44.9	0.0	47.3	0.1
	1985	0.0	23.3	49.5	0.0	47.2	0.1
	1990	0.0	14.7	49.2	0.1	29.8	0.2
	1995	2.1	16.5	48.9	4.4	33.7	13.0
	2000	8.7	22.6	53.8	16.2	41.9	38.7
	2005	34.2	42.8	68.7	49.8	62.2	80.0
	2010	70.3	87.4	88.4	79.4	98.9	80.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	111.7	61.3	95.1	117.5	64.4	182.3
	2017	145.1	66.2	96.6	150.2	68.5	219.2
	2018	160.7	73.6	101.4	158.5	72.6	218.4
2019	169.4	77.6	102.5	165.3	75.7	218.3	
2020	219.0	80.4	86.2	254.1	93.3	272.5	
Trinidad and Tobago..... (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar)	1970	1.0	3.3	26.5	3.9	12.3	31.4
	1975	3.3	9.7	30.3	10.9	32.1	34.0
	1980	9.3	24.8	44.3	21.1	56.0	37.6
	1985	11.3	29.4	39.0	28.9	75.3	38.4
	1990	13.5	20.2	34.8	38.6	58.0	66.6
	1995	19.8	21.2	37.3	53.1	56.9	93.3
	2000	32.1	32.5	53.7	59.8	60.5	98.8
	2005	62.9	63.7	79.2	79.4	80.4	98.8
	2010	88.1	88.1	95.9	91.8	91.8	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	92.9	88.8	93.7	99.1	94.8	104.6
	2017	97.8	92.0	91.2	107.3	100.9	106.3
	2018	100.4	94.6	90.5	110.9	104.5	106.2
2019	100.4	94.8	90.4	111.1	104.9	105.9	
2020	89.9	84.9	83.7	107.4	101.4	105.9	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Turks and Caicos Islands..... (US Dollar)	1970	1.0	1.0	2.6	39.6	39.6	100.0
	1975	1.9	1.9	4.3	43.4	43.4	100.0
	1980	3.4	3.4	7.2	47.4	47.4	100.0
	1985	6.2	6.2	12.0	51.8	51.8	100.0
	1990	11.2	11.2	19.9	56.6	56.6	100.0
	1995	20.2	20.2	32.6	61.9	61.9	100.0
	2000	33.9	33.9	48.6	69.8	69.8	100.0
	2005	61.4	61.4	73.3	83.8	83.8	100.0
	2010	72.9	72.9	80.3	90.8	90.8	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.6	109.6	107.3	102.2	102.2	100.0
	2017	108.5	108.5	104.6	103.8	103.8	100.0
	2018	118.2	118.2	110.4	107.0	107.0	100.0
2019	127.1	127.1	116.3	109.3	109.3	100.0	
2020	98.1	98.1	85.2	115.2	115.2	100.0	
Uruguay..... (Peso Uruguayo)	1970	0.0	4.4	30.6	0.0	14.5	0.0
	1975	0.0	6.7	33.0	0.0	20.3	0.0
	1980	0.0	18.6	41.2	0.0	45.3	0.0
	1985	0.0	9.2	35.9	0.1	25.5	0.4
	1990	0.7	16.2	43.1	1.6	37.5	4.3
	1995	8.7	37.3	52.7	16.5	70.9	23.2
	2000	17.7	40.0	58.6	30.2	68.2	44.3
	2005	27.2	30.4	59.2	46.0	51.4	89.6
	2010	51.8	70.6	79.1	65.5	89.3	73.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	110.7	100.3	103.1	107.3	97.3	110.4
	2017	118.1	112.5	104.8	112.7	107.4	104.9
	2018	127.1	113.0	105.3	120.7	107.4	112.4
2019	138.4	107.3	105.7	131.0	101.5	129.0	
2020	144.4	94.0	99.5	145.2	94.5	153.7	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... (Bolivar Fuerte)	1970	0.0	4.0	37.3	0.0	10.8	0.0
	1975	0.0	9.3	47.5	0.0	19.7	0.0
	1980	0.0	20.1	55.9	0.0	35.9	0.0
	1985	0.0	17.4	52.3	0.0	33.3	0.0
	1990	0.0	13.7	59.5	0.0	23.0	0.2
	1995	0.2	21.7	70.4	0.2	30.9	0.8
	2000	1.0	34.0	73.1	1.4	46.5	2.9
	2005	3.8	42.3	82.9	4.6	50.9	9.0
	2010	12.7	114.4	99.5	12.7	114.9	11.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	349.5	83.8	83.0	421.3	101.0	417.1
	2017	2499.6	72.0	70.0	3572.9	102.9	3471.6
	2018	3391289.0	59.3	56.2	6030892.4	105.4	5723112.2
2019	520704625.3	43.6	40.6	1281031541.3	107.3	1194292578.6	
2020	8948845676.2	30.9	28.5	31451190857.6	108.6	28972446098.9	
<b>Northern America</b>							
Bermuda..... (Bermudian Dollar)	1970	4.0	4.0	45.4	8.8	8.8	100.0
	1975	7.4	7.4	50.8	14.6	14.6	100.0
	1980	13.6	13.6	64.0	21.2	21.2	100.0
	1985	21.5	21.5	63.7	33.7	33.7	100.0
	1990	30.6	30.6	68.3	44.8	44.8	100.0
	1995	38.4	38.4	73.0	52.6	52.6	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2000	52.3	52.3	87.8	59.6	59.6	100.0
	2005	73.2	73.2	99.8	73.3	73.3	100.0
	2010	99.7	99.7	113.4	87.9	87.9	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.7	103.7	99.3	104.4	104.4	100.0
	2017	107.3	107.3	102.9	104.3	104.3	100.0
	2018	108.6	108.6	102.5	105.9	105.9	100.0
	2019	112.5	112.5	103.0	109.2	109.2	100.0
	2020	116.0	116.0	103.7	111.8	111.8	100.0
Canada..... (Canadian Dollar)	1970	4.7	5.7	29.4	15.9	19.5	81.7
	1975	8.9	11.2	36.2	24.7	31.1	79.5
	1980	16.2	17.7	43.5	37.3	40.8	91.4
	1985	25.1	23.5	49.6	50.7	47.5	106.8
	1990	34.9	38.3	56.4	61.9	67.9	91.2
	1995	41.8	38.9	61.4	68.1	63.4	107.3
	2000	55.6	47.9	74.8	74.3	64.0	116.1
	2005	71.4	75.4	84.9	84.1	88.8	94.7
	2010	83.7	103.9	89.9	93.1	115.6	80.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	101.8	98.2	101.0	100.8	97.2	103.6
	2017	107.5	106.0	104.1	103.3	101.9	101.5
	2018	112.1	110.7	106.6	105.2	103.8	101.3
	2019	116.1	111.9	108.6	106.9	103.1	103.7
	2020	110.8	105.6	102.8	107.7	102.8	104.9
Greenland..... (Danish Krone)	1970	3.4	3.0	29.9	11.3	10.2	111.5
	1975	7.9	9.2	40.8	19.3	22.6	85.4
	1980	17.4	20.8	56.9	30.7	36.6	83.8
	1985	28.4	18.1	55.6	51.1	32.4	157.5
	1990	41.0	44.6	62.5	65.6	71.3	92.0
	1995	44.0	52.9	61.8	71.2	85.5	83.3
	2000	56.1	46.7	74.5	75.3	62.7	120.1
	2005	66.0	74.0	83.6	78.9	88.6	89.1
	2010	83.7	100.2	98.4	85.1	101.8	83.6
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.4	108.3	104.7	103.5	103.5	100.1
	2017	112.0	114.1	104.7	106.9	108.9	98.1
	2018	114.2	121.7	106.7	107.0	114.1	93.9
	2019	118.3	119.3	108.5	109.1	110.0	99.1
	2020	121.8	125.3	109.8	111.0	114.1	97.2
United States..... (US Dollar)	1970	5.9	5.9	28.5	20.7	20.7	100.0
	1975	9.3	9.3	32.5	28.5	28.5	100.0
	1980	15.7	15.7	38.9	40.4	40.4	100.0
	1985	23.8	23.8	45.8	52.1	52.1	100.0
	1990	32.8	32.8	53.9	60.8	60.8	100.0
	1995	42.0	42.0	61.2	68.6	68.6	100.0
	2000	56.3	56.3	75.5	74.5	74.5	100.0
	2005	71.6	71.6	85.7	83.6	83.6	100.0
	2010	82.7	82.7	90.0	91.9	91.9	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.7	102.7	101.7	101.0	101.0	100.0
	2017	107.0	107.0	104.0	102.9	102.9	100.0
	2018	112.7	112.7	107.0	105.4	105.4	100.0
	2019	117.4	117.4	109.4	107.3	107.3	100.0
	2020	114.8	114.8	105.7	108.6	108.6	100.0



**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
<b>Asia</b>							
Afghanistan..... (Afghani)	1970	0.0	9.3	55.9	0.0	16.5	0.1
	1975	0.0	12.4	53.0	0.0	23.4	0.1
	1980	0.0	19.5	54.7	0.0	35.7	0.1
	1985	0.0	17.8	60.5	0.0	29.4	0.1
	1990	0.0	19.0	46.5	0.0	40.9	0.1
	1995	0.2	14.7	33.9	0.6	43.5	1.4
	2000	13.8	17.9	28.6	48.4	62.5	77.5
	2005	26.9	33.2	51.3	52.5	64.8	80.9
	2010	59.7	78.5	78.8	75.7	99.7	76.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.9	96.3	101.5	105.3	94.8	111.0
	2017	112.3	101.0	104.2	107.8	96.9	111.3
	2018	116.0	98.4	105.5	110.0	93.3	117.9
2019	128.4	101.0	109.6	117.2	92.2	127.1	
2020	132.9	105.8	107.5	123.6	98.4	125.6	
Armenia..... (Armenian Dram)	1990	0.0	21.8	54.5	0.0	40.0	0.0
	1995	11.0	13.0	28.8	38.4	45.2	84.9
	2000	21.8	19.3	36.9	59.0	52.3	112.9
	2005	47.4	49.5	66.8	71.0	74.1	95.8
	2010	73.2	93.6	80.7	90.7	115.9	78.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	100.5	99.9	100.2	100.3	99.8	100.5
	2017	110.3	109.2	107.7	102.4	101.4	101.0
	2018	119.3	118.0	113.3	105.3	104.2	101.1
	2019	129.7	129.1	122.0	106.4	105.8	100.5
2020	122.6	119.8	112.9	108.5	106.1	102.3	
Azerbaijan..... (Azerbaijani Manat)	1990	0.0	12.3	38.8	0.0	31.7	0.0
	1995	3.9	5.8	16.2	24.2	35.8	67.6
	2000	8.7	9.9	22.8	38.0	43.5	87.3
	2005	23.0	25.0	42.3	54.5	59.0	92.3
	2010	78.1	99.7	90.4	86.4	110.2	78.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	111.1	71.3	96.9	114.6	73.6	155.7
	2017	129.3	77.0	97.1	133.2	79.3	168.0
	2018	147.3	88.8	98.5	149.5	90.1	165.9
	2019	150.6	90.8	101.0	149.1	89.9	165.9
2020	133.2	80.3	96.6	137.8	83.1	165.9	
Bahrain..... (Bahraini Dinar)	1970	1.7	1.4	15.2	11.3	8.9	126.6
	1975	4.0	3.8	19.3	20.8	19.8	105.2
	1980	12.2	12.1	31.4	38.7	38.6	100.3
	1985	14.4	14.4	25.9	55.7	55.7	100.0
	1990	15.8	15.8	31.2	50.7	50.7	100.0
	1995	21.9	21.9	39.6	55.2	55.2	100.0
	2000	29.2	29.2	49.8	58.7	58.7	100.0
	2005	51.4	51.4	64.0	80.4	80.4	100.0
	2010	82.8	82.8	83.9	98.8	98.8	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.8	103.8	103.6	100.2	100.2	100.0
	2017	114.2	114.2	108.0	105.8	105.8	100.0
	2018	121.3	121.3	109.9	110.4	110.4	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2019	123.9	123.9	112.0	110.6	110.6	100.0
	2020	109.2	109.2	106.0	103.0	103.0	100.0
Bangladesh..... (Taka)	1970	0.3	3.2	16.8	1.8	19.0	9.3
	1975	1.1	4.4	14.8	7.3	29.4	24.8
	1980	1.7	8.6	18.2	9.4	47.3	19.8
	1985	3.5	9.9	21.7	16.3	45.4	35.9
	1990	6.4	14.5	26.5	24.2	54.5	44.3
	1995	10.1	19.5	32.7	30.8	59.6	51.7
	2000	15.6	23.4	42.1	37.2	55.5	66.9
	2005	24.5	29.6	54.8	44.6	54.0	82.5
	2010	52.6	58.9	73.6	71.5	80.0	89.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	114.3	113.3	107.1	106.7	105.8	100.9
	2017	130.3	126.3	114.9	113.4	109.9	103.2
	2018	148.5	138.7	124.0	119.8	111.9	107.1
	2019	167.7	154.8	134.1	125.1	115.5	108.3
	2020	184.5	169.4	141.1	130.8	120.1	108.9
Bhutan..... (Ngultrum)	1970	0.4	3.1	5.1	7.1	60.4	11.7
	1975	0.6	4.3	5.5	10.3	79.2	13.1
	1980	0.8	6.4	7.6	10.4	84.6	12.3
	1985	1.7	8.6	10.5	15.8	81.9	19.3
	1990	3.7	13.7	20.0	18.6	68.2	27.3
	1995	7.3	14.4	24.1	30.3	59.9	50.5
	2000	15.4	21.9	33.8	45.4	64.8	70.1
	2005	27.3	39.8	49.5	55.2	80.3	68.7
	2010	55.1	77.3	76.5	72.0	101.0	71.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	112.9	107.8	108.1	104.4	99.7	104.7
	2017	124.1	122.3	113.2	109.7	108.1	101.5
	2018	130.2	122.1	116.6	111.6	104.7	106.6
	2019	138.6	126.3	123.0	112.7	102.7	109.8
	2020	143.1	123.9	122.0	117.3	101.6	115.5
Brunei Darussalam..... (Brunei Dollar)	1970	3.9	1.7	38.5	10.1	4.5	222.6
	1975	19.6	11.3	57.1	34.3	19.9	172.5
	1980	74.6	47.9	92.7	80.4	51.7	155.7
	1985	54.8	34.2	76.9	71.2	44.5	160.0
	1990	39.8	30.2	70.3	56.5	42.9	131.8
	1995	41.8	40.6	82.2	50.9	49.4	103.1
	2000	64.5	51.4	87.8	73.5	58.6	125.4
	2005	98.9	81.7	97.2	101.7	84.0	121.1
	2010	105.1	106.0	100.5	104.6	105.5	99.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	88.6	88.2	97.5	90.8	90.4	100.5
	2017	94.2	93.8	98.8	95.3	94.9	100.4
	2018	102.9	104.9	98.9	104.1	106.1	98.1
	2019	103.4	104.2	102.7	100.6	101.4	99.2
	2020	93.2	92.8	103.8	89.7	89.4	100.3
Cambodia..... (Riel)	1970	0.0	4.3	20.9	0.1	20.3	0.4
	1975	0.0	4.0	14.2	0.1	28.0	0.4
	1980	0.0	4.0	10.0	0.1	39.6	0.3
	1985	0.0	5.9	11.5	0.2	51.2	0.5
	1990	1.0	9.4	17.0	5.8	55.5	10.5
	1995	11.0	18.3	23.2	47.6	79.1	60.3

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2000	19.2	20.3	32.7	58.6	62.0	94.4
	2005	35.1	34.9	51.2	68.5	68.1	100.6
	2010	64.1	62.3	70.7	90.6	88.1	102.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	110.6	110.9	106.9	103.5	103.8	99.8
	2017	122.3	122.9	114.4	107.0	107.4	99.6
	2018	135.6	136.1	122.9	110.3	110.8	99.6
	2019	149.8	150.1	131.5	113.9	114.1	99.8
	2020	141.0	140.1	127.4	110.6	110.0	100.6
China..... (Yuan Renminbi)	1970	0.3	0.8	2.1	15.8	40.1	39.5
	1975	0.4	1.5	2.8	15.8	53.0	29.9
	1980	0.7	2.8	3.8	17.4	72.4	24.1
	1985	1.3	2.8	6.3	20.8	44.2	47.2
	1990	2.7	3.6	9.3	29.5	38.4	76.8
	1995	8.9	6.6	16.6	53.8	40.1	134.1
	2000	14.6	11.0	25.0	58.1	43.7	132.9
	2005	27.2	20.7	40.0	68.0	51.7	131.6
	2010	59.8	55.0	68.3	87.6	80.6	108.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.4	101.6	106.8	101.4	95.0	106.7
	2017	120.8	111.3	114.3	105.7	97.4	108.5
	2018	133.4	125.6	122.0	109.4	103.0	106.2
	2019	143.2	129.1	129.2	110.8	99.9	110.9
	2020	147.5	133.1	132.3	111.5	100.6	110.8
China, Hong Kong SAR..... (Hong Kong Dollar)	1970	1.0	1.2	8.7	11.1	14.2	78.2
	1975	2.1	3.2	11.9	17.4	27.3	63.7
	1980	6.0	9.3	20.5	29.2	45.4	64.2
	1985	11.6	11.5	27.1	42.7	42.5	100.5
	1990	25.0	24.9	39.4	63.5	63.1	100.5
	1995	46.7	46.8	51.0	91.5	91.7	99.8
	2000	55.8	55.5	58.0	96.1	95.6	100.5
	2005	58.9	58.7	71.4	82.5	82.2	100.3
	2010	74.1	73.9	86.5	85.6	85.5	100.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.8	103.7	102.2	101.6	101.5	100.1
	2017	110.9	110.3	106.0	104.6	104.0	100.5
	2018	118.2	116.9	109.1	108.4	107.2	101.1
	2019	119.5	118.2	107.7	110.9	109.8	101.1
	2020	113.0	112.9	101.1	111.8	111.7	100.1
China, Macao SAR..... (Pataca)	1970	0.3	0.4	5.3	5.4	7.1	75.8
	1975	0.6	1.0	7.8	8.3	12.9	64.2
	1980	1.4	2.3	11.3	12.8	20.0	63.8
	1985	3.0	3.0	15.6	19.4	19.3	100.2
	1990	7.2	7.2	23.3	31.0	30.9	100.5
	1995	15.6	15.6	31.0	50.3	50.4	99.8
	2000	15.1	15.0	30.4	49.8	49.5	100.5
	2005	27.1	27.0	52.0	52.1	51.9	100.3
	2010	62.8	62.7	88.4	71.1	70.9	100.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	100.2	100.1	99.3	100.9	100.7	100.1
	2017	112.6	112.0	109.2	103.0	102.5	100.5
	2018	124.1	122.7	116.3	106.7	105.5	101.1
	2019	123.7	122.4	113.2	109.2	108.1	101.1
	2020	54.0	54.0	49.5	109.2	109.1	100.1

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Cyprus..... (Euro)	1970	2.5	3.1	18.8	13.0	16.5	79.0
	1975	2.8	4.0	15.7	17.7	25.3	69.9
	1980	8.1	12.2	26.9	30.3	45.3	66.9
	1985	15.9	13.7	35.3	45.0	38.7	116.1
	1990	27.4	31.6	49.5	55.4	63.8	86.8
	1995	42.9	50.1	63.8	67.3	78.5	85.7
	2000	59.2	50.2	78.3	75.7	64.2	117.9
	2005	82.9	94.2	95.4	86.9	98.8	87.9
	2010	108.5	129.6	108.8	99.8	119.2	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.8	105.6	106.5	99.4	99.2	100.3
	2017	113.2	115.3	112.7	100.5	102.3	98.2
	2018	120.8	128.7	119.1	101.5	108.0	93.9
	2019	128.7	129.9	125.4	102.6	103.6	99.1
2020	120.5	124.1	118.8	101.4	104.4	97.1	
D.P.R. of Korea..... (North Korean Won)	1970	0.7	30.3	46.7	1.5	64.7	2.4
	1975	1.2	49.6	76.7	1.5	64.7	2.4
	1980	1.4	60.7	93.7	1.5	64.7	2.4
	1985	1.7	74.2	112.4	1.5	66.0	2.3
	1990	1.8	90.3	113.7	1.6	79.4	2.0
	1995	0.6	29.8	90.3	0.7	33.0	2.0
	2000	1.3	65.1	86.1	1.5	75.6	2.0
	2005	102.9	80.0	97.5	105.5	82.0	128.5
	2010	80.3	85.6	97.0	82.7	88.3	93.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.3	103.1	103.9	99.4	99.3	100.2
	2017	106.8	106.6	100.3	106.6	106.4	100.2
	2018	104.8	107.4	96.1	109.0	111.8	97.5
	2019	100.3	100.3	96.4	104.0	104.0	100.0
2020	96.8	97.3	92.1	105.2	105.7	99.5	
Georgia..... (Lari)	1990	0.0	59.4	113.3	0.0	52.4	0.0
	1995	11.4	19.0	32.1	35.6	59.2	60.2
	2000	18.7	21.5	42.7	43.9	50.4	87.1
	2005	36.0	45.1	60.8	59.3	74.2	79.9
	2010	64.3	81.9	78.5	81.9	104.3	78.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.6	101.3	102.9	102.6	98.4	104.3
	2017	120.1	108.6	107.9	111.3	100.7	110.6
	2018	131.4	117.7	113.1	116.2	104.0	111.7
	2019	145.1	116.9	118.8	122.2	98.4	124.2
2020	145.6	106.3	111.4	130.7	95.4	137.0	
India..... (Indian Rupee)	1970	0.3	2.9	9.6	3.5	30.4	11.7
	1975	0.6	4.7	11.0	5.6	42.9	13.1
	1980	1.1	8.7	12.9	8.3	67.6	12.3
	1985	2.1	10.7	16.6	12.5	64.7	19.3
	1990	4.2	15.3	22.1	18.9	69.3	27.3
	1995	8.8	17.3	28.3	30.9	61.1	50.5
	2000	15.5	22.2	38.1	40.8	58.3	70.1
	2005	26.4	38.4	52.0	50.7	73.7	68.7
	2010	55.4	77.8	73.0	75.9	106.5	71.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	111.8	106.7	108.3	103.2	98.6	104.7
2017	124.1	122.2	115.6	107.3	105.7	101.5	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2018	137.1	128.6	123.2	111.3	104.4	106.6
	2019	147.8	134.6	128.1	115.3	105.1	109.8
	2020	143.4	124.1	118.9	120.6	104.4	115.5
Indonesia..... (Rupiah)	1970	0.0	1.2	7.7	0.4	15.8	2.7
	1975	0.1	4.1	11.3	1.1	36.7	3.1
	1980	0.5	9.8	16.5	2.8	59.7	4.7
	1985	1.0	11.9	21.7	4.5	54.6	8.3
	1990	2.1	15.5	30.4	7.1	51.2	13.8
	1995	4.6	27.5	44.2	10.4	62.1	16.8
	2000	12.8	20.4	45.9	28.0	44.5	62.9
	2005	25.6	35.4	57.8	44.3	61.2	72.5
	2010	59.6	87.7	76.4	77.9	114.8	67.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.6	108.3	105.0	102.4	103.1	99.4
	2017	117.9	118.0	110.4	106.8	106.9	99.9
	2018	128.7	121.1	116.1	110.9	104.3	106.3
	2019	137.4	130.0	121.9	112.7	106.6	105.7
	2020	133.9	123.0	119.4	112.2	103.0	108.9
Iran (Islamic Republic of)..... (Iranian Rial)	1970	0.0	2.6	33.6	0.0	7.8	0.3
	1975	0.0	12.5	49.5	0.1	25.2	0.2
	1980	0.1	22.9	34.2	0.2	66.9	0.2
	1985	0.1	18.3	41.8	0.3	43.7	0.7
	1990	0.3	23.1	42.6	0.7	54.2	1.4
	1995	1.6	27.4	49.2	3.3	55.7	5.9
	2000	5.3	26.8	59.4	8.9	45.0	19.8
	2005	17.0	54.9	76.5	22.1	71.7	30.9
	2010	44.4	125.5	98.3	45.2	127.8	35.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	119.0	111.7	108.8	109.4	102.7	106.6
	2017	138.3	120.7	111.8	123.7	108.0	114.5
	2018	177.7	126.2	109.3	162.6	115.4	140.9
	2019	226.8	156.7	101.9	222.6	153.8	144.8
	2020	325.9	225.1	105.3	309.4	213.7	144.8
Iraq..... (Iraqi Dinar)	1970	0.0	2.0	15.8	0.0	12.5	0.1
	1975	0.0	4.1	23.9	0.0	17.2	0.2
	1980	0.0	10.5	43.2	0.1	24.3	0.3
	1985	0.0	10.1	32.2	0.1	31.4	0.3
	1990	0.1	14.3	39.1	0.1	36.6	0.4
	1995	4.2	2.9	19.3	21.7	15.1	143.4
	2000	29.1	14.2	56.5	51.5	25.1	205.1
	2005	37.8	30.0	56.4	67.0	53.1	126.1
	2010	83.2	83.1	72.3	115.2	114.9	100.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	101.2	99.9	113.8	88.9	87.8	101.3
	2017	113.9	112.3	111.7	101.9	100.5	101.4
	2018	138.1	136.3	114.7	120.5	118.9	101.3
	2019	142.7	141.0	121.5	117.5	116.0	101.3
	2020	102.1	100.0	102.4	99.7	97.6	102.1
Israel..... (New Israeli Sheqel)	1970	0.0	2.0	14.1	0.0	14.3	0.0
	1975	0.0	4.8	20.3	0.0	23.8	0.0
	1980	0.0	8.0	23.5	0.0	34.0	0.1
	1985	2.8	9.1	27.4	10.1	33.4	30.3
	1990	10.2	19.6	33.9	29.9	57.7	51.9

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1995	26.0	33.5	46.5	55.8	72.1	77.5
	2000	46.3	44.1	60.2	76.9	73.3	104.9
	2005	54.9	47.5	66.5	82.5	71.5	115.5
	2010	75.2	78.2	82.6	91.1	94.7	96.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.0	106.3	104.5	100.6	101.8	98.8
	2017	109.6	118.4	109.0	100.6	108.6	92.6
	2018	115.0	124.5	113.4	101.5	109.8	92.4
	2019	121.6	132.6	117.7	103.4	112.7	91.7
	2020	120.2	135.7	115.1	104.4	117.8	88.6
Japan..... (Yen)	1970	14.2	4.8	32.9	43.3	14.6	297.4
	1975	28.8	11.7	41.0	70.1	28.6	245.2
	1980	46.6	24.9	50.8	91.6	48.9	187.3
	1985	62.0	31.5	62.3	99.5	50.5	197.1
	1990	84.3	70.5	79.2	106.5	89.0	119.6
	1995	96.9	124.8	85.2	113.8	146.5	77.7
	2000	99.5	111.8	89.7	111.0	124.6	89.0
	2005	99.0	108.7	95.1	104.0	114.2	91.1
	2010	94.0	129.6	94.9	99.0	136.5	72.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	101.2	112.6	100.8	100.4	111.7	89.9
	2017	102.8	110.9	102.4	100.3	108.3	92.7
	2018	103.4	113.3	103.0	100.3	110.0	91.2
	2019	104.3	115.8	103.3	101.0	112.1	90.1
	2020	100.4	113.8	98.6	101.8	115.5	88.2
Jordan..... (Jordanian Dinar)	1970	0.8	1.6	13.2	6.1	12.0	50.3
	1975	1.5	3.3	13.0	11.3	25.1	45.0
	1980	4.5	10.7	24.8	18.2	43.3	42.0
	1985	7.6	13.7	30.8	24.7	44.4	55.6
	1990	10.0	10.7	30.1	33.4	35.7	93.5
	1995	17.7	18.0	40.7	43.6	44.2	98.6
	2000	22.6	22.6	47.6	47.4	47.5	99.9
	2005	33.6	33.6	64.9	51.8	51.9	99.9
	2010	70.3	70.3	87.4	80.5	80.5	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.4	103.4	102.0	101.4	101.4	100.0
	2017	107.3	107.3	104.1	103.1	103.1	100.0
	2018	111.3	111.3	106.1	104.8	104.8	100.0
	2019	115.3	115.3	108.2	106.6	106.6	100.0
	2020	113.2	113.2	106.5	106.3	106.3	100.0
Kazakhstan..... (Tenge)	1990	0.0	16.1	51.7	0.0	31.1	0.0
	1995	2.5	11.1	31.7	7.8	35.1	22.3
	2000	6.4	9.9	35.9	17.7	27.6	64.1
	2005	18.6	31.0	58.8	31.6	52.7	59.9
	2010	53.4	80.3	79.5	67.1	101.0	66.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	114.9	74.5	101.1	113.6	73.6	154.3
	2017	133.0	90.5	105.2	126.4	86.0	147.0
	2018	151.2	97.3	109.6	138.0	88.8	155.5
	2019	170.1	98.5	114.5	148.5	86.1	172.6
	2020	172.8	92.8	111.6	154.8	83.1	186.2

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Kuwait..... (Kuwaiti Dinar)	1970	3.0	2.5	48.9	6.1	5.1	118.7
	1975	10.1	10.5	38.8	26.0	27.0	96.4
	1980	22.5	25.0	39.2	57.4	63.9	89.8
	1985	18.7	18.7	30.5	61.3	61.4	100.0
	1990	15.5	16.1	29.9	51.7	53.9	95.9
	1995	23.0	23.2	47.5	48.4	48.8	99.2
	2000	33.6	32.9	53.5	62.8	61.6	102.0
	2005	68.4	70.5	79.0	86.7	89.3	97.1
	2010	96.0	100.7	83.7	114.7	120.4	95.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	95.9	95.5	102.9	93.2	92.8	100.4
	2017	106.2	105.3	98.1	108.3	107.4	100.8
	2018	121.1	120.6	100.5	120.5	120.1	100.4
2019	119.9	118.9	99.9	120.1	119.0	100.9	
2020	94.1	92.5	91.1	103.4	101.5	101.8	
Kyrgyzstan..... (Som)	1990	0.0	39.1	79.1	0.0	49.4	0.0
	1995	3.8	22.3	40.1	9.4	55.7	16.8
	2000	15.2	20.5	52.7	28.8	38.9	74.0
	2005	23.4	36.8	63.4	36.9	58.1	63.6
	2010	51.2	71.8	78.8	64.9	91.1	71.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	110.6	102.0	104.3	106.1	97.8	108.5
	2017	123.2	115.3	109.3	112.8	105.5	106.8
	2018	132.3	123.9	113.4	116.6	109.2	106.8
	2019	143.8	132.8	118.6	121.3	112.0	108.3
2020	139.0	115.8	108.4	128.2	106.9	120.0	
Lao People's DR..... (Kip)	1970	0.0	0.8	7.3	0.0	11.4	0.0
	1975	0.0	1.5	9.5	0.0	15.7	0.0
	1980	0.0	2.3	10.4	0.0	22.2	0.2
	1985	0.1	4.4	15.2	0.5	28.6	1.7
	1990	0.5	6.3	18.8	2.9	33.4	8.7
	1995	1.3	12.9	25.3	5.0	50.8	9.9
	2000	12.1	12.6	34.2	35.6	36.7	96.8
	2005	26.8	20.5	46.9	57.1	43.7	130.8
	2010	51.5	50.8	68.8	74.9	73.9	101.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	110.3	109.8	107.0	103.0	102.6	100.4
	2017	120.0	118.6	114.4	104.9	103.7	101.2
	2018	130.0	126.1	121.5	106.9	103.7	103.1
2019	138.7	130.2	128.2	108.2	101.6	106.5	
2020	147.2	132.6	132.4	111.2	100.2	111.0	
Lebanon..... (Lebanese Pound)	1970	0.0	4.0	43.0	0.0	9.2	0.2
	1975	0.0	8.7	39.4	0.0	22.1	0.2
	1980	0.0	10.9	34.1	0.1	31.9	0.2
	1985	0.0	4.5	47.7	0.1	9.5	1.1
	1990	2.7	5.9	27.1	10.0	21.7	46.1
	1995	24.7	23.0	48.3	51.2	47.6	107.6
	2000	33.3	33.3	51.8	64.3	64.3	100.0
	2005	42.9	42.9	62.7	68.5	68.5	100.0
	2010	76.8	76.8	90.4	85.0	85.0	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.6	102.6	101.6	101.0	101.0	100.0
2017	106.5	106.5	102.4	104.0	104.0	100.0	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2018	110.4	110.4	100.6	109.7	109.7	100.0
	2019	107.0	107.0	93.4	114.5	114.5	100.0
	2020	126.9	126.9	70.1	181.1	181.1	100.0
Malaysia..... (Malaysian Ringgit)	1970	1.0	1.3	5.7	17.8	22.6	78.4
	1975	1.9	3.1	9.3	20.4	33.3	61.3
	1980	4.5	8.1	14.0	32.4	58.1	55.7
	1985	6.6	10.4	17.9	36.7	57.7	63.6
	1990	10.1	14.6	24.8	40.9	59.0	69.3
	1995	18.9	29.5	38.9	48.5	75.7	64.1
	2000	30.3	31.1	49.2	61.5	63.3	97.3
	2005	46.2	47.6	62.0	74.5	76.8	97.0
	2010	69.8	84.6	77.2	90.4	109.6	82.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.2	100.0	104.4	101.7	95.7	106.2
	2017	116.6	105.9	110.5	105.5	95.8	110.1
	2018	123.0	119.0	115.8	106.2	102.8	103.3
	2019	128.4	121.0	120.8	106.3	100.2	106.1
	2020	120.2	111.7	114.0	105.4	98.0	107.6
Maldives..... (Rufiyaa)	1970	0.3	1.0	4.6	6.9	22.3	30.9
	1975	0.5	1.3	4.9	9.9	26.5	37.5
	1980	1.1	2.3	8.3	13.4	27.3	49.1
	1985	1.9	4.0	15.0	12.4	26.9	46.2
	1990	4.2	6.8	24.7	17.2	27.7	62.2
	1995	10.6	13.8	34.3	30.8	40.2	76.6
	2000	16.5	21.6	47.5	34.8	45.4	76.6
	2005	23.6	28.3	51.2	46.0	55.2	83.3
	2010	52.5	63.0	75.8	69.2	83.0	83.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.6	106.6	106.3	100.2	100.2	100.0
	2017	115.8	115.7	114.0	101.6	101.5	100.1
	2018	129.2	129.0	123.3	104.8	104.6	100.2
	2019	136.6	136.5	131.8	103.7	103.6	100.1
	2020	91.2	91.1	87.6	104.1	104.0	100.1
Mongolia..... (Tugrik)	1970	0.0	1.7	11.2	0.3	15.4	1.8
	1975	0.0	3.1	14.7	0.3	21.2	1.3
	1980	0.1	5.9	19.6	0.3	30.0	0.9
	1985	0.1	10.5	27.2	0.3	38.7	0.7
	1990	0.1	14.9	32.9	0.2	45.2	0.5
	1995	3.3	14.6	28.7	11.6	51.0	22.8
	2000	6.1	11.2	32.9	18.7	34.2	54.6
	2005	15.2	24.9	45.0	33.9	55.4	61.2
	2010	42.1	61.2	61.6	68.5	99.4	68.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.4	95.2	101.2	102.2	94.1	108.6
	2017	120.4	97.2	106.6	113.0	91.3	123.8
	2018	140.0	111.6	114.3	122.5	97.6	125.5
	2019	161.0	119.1	120.2	134.0	99.1	135.2
	2020	159.6	111.8	113.8	140.3	98.3	142.8
Myanmar..... (Kyat)	1970	0.0	4.3	6.7	0.3	63.9	0.4
	1975	0.0	6.3	7.6	0.5	82.7	0.5
	1980	0.1	9.8	10.1	0.5	96.5	0.6
	1985	0.1	10.6	12.3	0.6	86.4	0.7
	1990	0.2	9.7	11.1	2.1	87.3	2.4



**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	1995	0.9	15.0	15.2	6.2	98.6	6.3
	2000	4.1	13.6	23.2	17.7	58.7	30.2
	2005	19.6	22.2	42.9	45.8	51.7	88.6
	2010	58.0	70.3	70.3	82.5	99.9	82.6
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	111.4	104.9	105.8	105.4	99.2	106.2
	2017	125.0	106.9	112.5	111.1	95.0	117.0
	2018	141.8	115.3	120.1	118.1	96.0	123.0
	2019	152.0	116.4	123.9	122.6	93.9	130.6
	2020	130.8	110.1	101.7	128.7	108.3	118.8
Nepal..... (Nepalese Rupee)	1970	0.4	4.4	15.1	2.9	29.1	9.9
	1975	0.7	6.8	16.5	4.4	41.4	10.7
	1980	1.0	8.8	18.5	5.6	47.6	11.7
	1985	2.1	11.6	23.5	8.8	49.2	17.8
	1990	4.6	16.0	29.4	15.6	54.3	28.7
	1995	9.7	19.2	37.9	25.6	50.6	50.7
	2000	16.8	24.2	48.0	35.0	50.5	69.4
	2005	25.7	36.8	60.3	42.6	61.1	69.7
	2010	55.5	77.6	80.1	69.3	96.9	71.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.6	102.6	100.4	107.2	102.2	104.9
	2017	127.0	124.4	109.4	116.0	113.7	102.1
	2018	142.6	134.1	117.8	121.1	113.8	106.4
	2019	159.2	144.8	125.6	126.7	115.2	110.0
	2020	161.5	139.8	123.0	131.3	113.6	115.6
Oman..... (Rial Omani)	1970	0.4	0.4	6.2	6.9	6.4	108.4
	1975	2.9	3.2	9.6	29.9	33.3	89.8
	1980	8.2	9.1	17.1	48.0	53.4	89.8
	1985	13.5	15.0	33.0	40.9	45.5	89.8
	1990	16.9	16.9	38.1	44.4	44.4	100.0
	1995	20.0	20.0	50.6	39.4	39.4	100.0
	2000	28.5	28.5	59.7	47.8	47.8	100.0
	2005	45.4	45.4	62.3	73.0	73.0	100.0
	2010	83.2	83.2	80.1	103.9	103.9	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	95.7	95.7	105.1	91.1	91.1	100.0
	2017	103.2	103.2	105.5	97.9	97.9	100.0
	2018	116.7	116.7	106.4	109.6	109.6	100.0
	2019	111.6	111.6	105.6	105.7	105.7	100.0
	2020	92.6	92.6	102.6	90.3	90.3	100.0
Pakistan..... (Pakistan Rupee)	1970	0.2	4.9	12.7	1.8	38.6	4.6
	1975	0.5	5.5	15.2	3.5	36.3	9.6
	1980	1.1	11.6	20.3	5.5	57.2	9.6
	1985	2.3	14.5	27.9	8.1	52.1	15.5
	1990	4.1	19.3	37.0	11.0	52.3	21.1
	1995	8.9	28.9	46.4	19.2	62.4	30.8
	2000	15.0	28.8	54.4	27.6	52.9	52.2
	2005	25.5	44.1	69.5	36.7	63.5	57.9
	2010	54.2	65.4	82.2	65.9	79.5	82.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.9	103.9	105.5	100.4	98.5	101.9
	2017	116.3	113.4	111.4	104.4	101.8	102.6
	2018	126.1	106.4	117.9	107.0	90.3	118.5

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2019	138.4	94.8	119.1	116.2	79.6	146.0
	2020	152.0	96.6	119.7	127.0	80.7	157.5
Philippines..... (Philippine Peso)	1970	0.3	2.5	16.6	1.9	14.9	13.0
	1975	0.9	5.5	21.8	4.0	25.2	15.9
	1980	2.0	12.0	29.3	6.8	41.1	16.5
	1985	4.7	11.4	27.7	16.8	41.2	40.9
	1990	8.8	16.5	35.0	25.2	47.2	53.4
	1995	15.6	27.6	39.0	40.0	70.8	56.5
	2000	26.5	27.3	46.6	56.9	58.6	97.1
	2005	42.4	35.1	58.5	72.5	59.9	121.1
	2010	67.4	68.0	74.6	90.4	91.1	99.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.5	104.0	107.1	101.3	97.0	104.4
	2017	118.7	107.2	114.6	103.6	93.6	110.8
	2018	131.0	113.2	121.8	107.5	92.9	115.7
	2019	140.0	123.0	129.3	108.3	95.1	113.8
	2020	128.6	118.0	116.9	110.0	100.9	109.1
Qatar..... (Qatari Rial)	1970	0.4	0.3	5.6	7.8	5.9	130.8
	1975	1.6	1.5	8.5	19.4	17.9	108.0
	1980	4.9	4.8	9.7	50.3	50.0	100.5
	1985	3.8	3.8	9.2	41.6	41.6	100.0
	1990	4.6	4.6	11.2	40.5	40.5	100.0
	1995	5.0	5.0	12.6	40.0	40.0	100.0
	2000	11.0	11.0	21.4	51.3	51.3	100.0
	2005	27.5	27.5	31.7	86.9	86.9	100.0
	2010	77.4	77.4	72.5	106.7	106.7	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	93.8	93.8	103.1	91.0	91.0	100.0
	2017	99.6	99.6	101.5	98.1	98.1	100.0
	2018	113.4	113.4	102.8	110.3	110.3	100.0
	2019	108.7	108.7	103.6	105.0	105.0	100.0
	2020	90.5	90.5	99.8	90.7	90.7	100.0
Republic of Korea..... (Won)	1970	0.2	0.6	4.3	3.9	14.1	27.5
	1975	0.6	1.5	7.0	9.1	21.3	42.8
	1980	2.4	4.5	10.5	22.7	42.3	53.7
	1985	5.3	6.9	16.6	32.1	41.7	76.9
	1990	12.1	19.3	27.4	44.2	70.6	62.6
	1995	26.4	38.7	41.3	63.9	93.7	68.2
	2000	39.3	39.3	54.5	72.1	72.1	100.0
	2005	57.7	63.8	69.7	82.9	91.5	90.5
	2010	79.8	78.1	86.0	92.7	90.7	102.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.0	102.3	102.9	102.0	99.4	102.6
	2017	110.7	110.8	106.2	104.3	104.3	99.9
	2018	114.5	117.7	109.3	104.8	107.7	97.3
	2019	116.1	112.7	111.7	103.9	100.8	103.0
	2020	116.6	111.7	110.8	105.2	100.9	104.3
Saudi Arabia..... (Saudi Riyal)	1970	1.0	0.8	19.0	5.2	4.3	120.0
	1975	6.7	7.1	37.1	18.1	19.3	93.8
	1980	22.3	25.1	52.4	42.6	48.0	88.7
	1985	15.3	15.9	30.6	50.2	51.9	96.6
	1990	18.0	18.0	43.3	41.5	41.5	100.0
	1995	21.9	21.9	51.5	42.5	42.5	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2000	29.0	29.0	55.9	51.8	51.8	100.0
	2005	50.2	50.2	68.0	73.8	73.8	99.9
	2010	80.7	80.7	77.8	103.7	103.7	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	98.6	98.6	101.7	97.0	97.0	100.0
	2017	105.2	105.2	100.9	104.3	104.3	100.0
	2018	120.2	120.2	103.4	116.3	116.3	100.0
	2019	121.2	121.2	103.7	116.9	116.9	100.0
	2020	107.0	107.0	99.5	107.6	107.6	100.0
Singapore..... (Singapore Dollar)	1970	1.4	0.6	4.7	29.5	13.2	222.7
	1975	3.2	1.9	7.3	44.3	25.7	172.5
	1980	6.1	3.9	10.9	55.9	35.9	155.7
	1985	9.7	6.0	15.2	63.4	39.6	160.0
	1990	16.6	12.6	23.0	72.4	54.9	131.8
	1995	29.4	28.5	34.7	84.6	82.0	103.1
	2000	39.1	31.2	45.6	85.8	68.4	125.4
	2005	50.2	41.5	57.8	86.9	71.8	121.1
	2010	77.2	77.9	80.2	96.3	97.1	99.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.0	103.5	103.3	100.6	100.2	100.5
	2017	112.0	111.5	108.0	103.7	103.2	100.4
	2018	119.8	122.1	111.8	107.1	109.2	98.1
	2019	120.6	121.6	113.3	106.5	107.3	99.2
	2020	110.8	110.4	107.2	103.4	103.0	100.4
Sri Lanka..... (Sri Lanka Rupee)	1970	0.2	3.5	11.6	1.3	30.1	4.4
	1975	0.3	5.6	13.4	2.2	41.8	5.2
	1980	0.7	6.1	17.7	4.2	34.3	12.2
	1985	1.7	8.5	22.7	7.5	37.5	20.0
	1990	3.4	11.6	26.8	12.8	43.4	29.5
	1995	7.2	19.0	35.0	20.5	54.3	37.7
	2000	13.5	23.7	44.7	30.1	53.1	56.7
	2005	25.6	34.7	54.4	47.1	63.7	74.0
	2010	58.6	70.4	74.2	79.0	94.9	83.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.5	102.2	104.5	104.8	97.8	107.2
	2017	121.7	108.5	108.2	112.5	100.2	112.2
	2018	130.5	109.1	111.8	116.8	97.6	119.6
	2019	137.1	104.2	114.3	120.0	91.2	131.6
	2020	136.7	100.1	110.2	124.1	90.8	136.6
State of Palestine..... (US Dollar)	1970	1.3	1.3	7.3	17.4	17.4	100.0
	1975	4.1	4.1	11.5	36.0	36.0	100.0
	1980	7.7	7.7	16.7	46.0	46.0	100.0
	1985	7.2	7.2	17.1	42.1	42.1	100.0
	1990	13.9	13.9	23.8	58.3	58.3	100.0
	1995	23.5	23.5	38.8	60.6	60.6	100.0
	2000	30.9	30.9	50.9	60.6	60.6	100.0
	2005	36.7	36.7	62.6	58.6	58.6	100.0
	2010	69.3	69.3	79.3	87.4	87.4	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	110.3	110.3	108.9	101.3	101.3	100.0
	2017	115.4	115.4	110.4	104.5	104.5	100.0
	2018	116.5	116.5	111.8	104.2	104.2	100.0
	2019	122.6	122.6	113.3	108.2	108.2	100.0
	2020	111.4	111.4	100.3	111.0	111.0	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Syrian Arab Republic..... (Syrian Pound)	1970	0.1	8.8	24.9	0.6	35.3	1.6
	1975	0.4	26.6	46.5	0.9	57.2	1.6
	1980	1.1	65.8	64.3	1.7	102.5	1.6
	1985	1.8	50.3	74.2	2.4	67.8	3.5
	1990	5.7	55.9	70.6	8.0	79.1	10.1
	1995	12.1	67.8	104.4	11.6	65.0	17.8
	2000	19.1	98.5	124.8	15.3	78.9	19.4
	2005	31.8	142.2	159.6	19.9	89.1	22.4
	2010	59.0	302.8	202.8	29.1	149.3	19.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	129.3	66.6	94.4	137.0	70.5	194.2
	2017	175.7	84.6	93.7	187.6	90.3	207.8
	2018	202.6	110.6	95.1	213.1	116.4	183.1
2019	251.5	133.2	98.6	255.0	135.1	188.8	
2020	327.3	78.0	103.6	316.1	75.3	419.7	
Tajikistan..... (Somoni)	1990	0.0	34.3	85.8	0.0	40.0	0.0
	1995	0.1	14.7	32.6	0.4	45.1	0.9
	2000	3.5	10.4	32.7	10.7	31.9	33.7
	2005	14.1	28.0	51.8	27.3	53.9	50.6
	2010	48.5	68.2	71.0	68.3	96.1	71.1
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.5	84.5	106.9	100.5	79.0	127.1
	2017	126.4	91.1	116.3	108.6	78.3	138.7
	2018	139.4	93.9	125.1	111.4	75.0	148.5
	2019	155.2	100.4	134.5	115.4	74.6	154.6
2020	161.9	96.7	140.5	115.2	68.8	167.5	
Thailand..... (Baht)	1970	1.1	1.8	8.6	12.9	21.3	60.7
	1975	2.3	3.9	11.4	20.3	34.0	59.5
	1980	5.0	8.4	16.6	30.0	50.2	59.8
	1985	8.0	10.0	21.7	36.7	46.3	79.3
	1990	16.5	22.0	35.4	46.5	62.2	74.7
	1995	30.7	42.2	53.2	57.6	79.2	72.7
	2000	36.9	31.5	55.2	66.8	57.1	117.1
	2005	55.4	47.2	71.9	77.0	65.6	117.4
	2010	78.6	85.0	86.5	91.0	98.3	92.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.2	103.0	103.4	102.6	99.6	103.1
	2017	112.7	113.7	107.8	104.6	105.5	99.1
	2018	119.1	126.2	112.3	106.1	112.4	94.3
2019	123.0	135.6	114.8	107.1	118.1	90.7	
2020	114.3	125.0	107.8	106.0	116.0	91.4	
Timor-Leste..... (US Dollar)	1990	12.7	12.7	45.5	28.0	28.0	100.0
	1995	26.1	26.1	70.1	37.2	37.2	100.0
	2000	23.0	23.0	52.2	44.1	44.1	100.0
	2005	29.0	29.0	57.3	50.6	50.6	100.0
	2010	55.3	55.3	81.3	68.0	68.0	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.5	103.5	103.4	100.1	100.1	100.0
	2017	101.3	101.3	100.2	101.1	101.1	100.0
	2018	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.8	100.0
	2019	128.4	128.4	119.0	108.0	108.0	100.0
2020	119.3	119.3	132.4	90.1	90.1	100.0	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Turkey..... (New Turkish Lira)	1970	0.0	2.9	13.5	0.0	21.6	0.0
	1975	0.0	7.4	17.8	0.0	41.7	0.0
	1980	0.0	11.0	20.0	0.0	54.7	0.0
	1985	0.0	10.7	25.4	0.0	42.2	0.0
	1990	0.0	24.0	33.3	0.1	72.1	0.1
	1995	0.5	27.0	39.0	1.2	69.2	1.7
	2000	7.3	31.7	47.9	15.2	66.3	23.0
	2005	28.9	58.6	60.8	47.6	96.4	49.4
	2010	49.7	89.9	71.1	69.9	126.5	55.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	111.7	100.6	103.3	108.1	97.4	111.0
	2017	133.3	99.4	111.1	120.0	89.5	134.1
	2018	159.9	90.1	114.4	139.8	78.7	177.5
2019	183.7	88.0	115.4	159.2	76.3	208.6	
2020	214.7	83.3	117.5	182.7	70.9	257.7	
Turkmenistan..... (Turkmenistan Manat)	1990	0.0	8.5	44.6	0.0	19.1	0.0
	1995	0.1	6.1	28.2	0.4	21.6	1.7
	2000	4.1	13.7	35.1	11.7	39.0	29.9
	2005	14.3	39.3	45.0	31.7	87.5	36.3
	2010	51.4	62.6	77.3	66.5	81.0	82.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	101.0	100.3	95.3	106.0	105.3	100.7
	2017	108.6	107.8	95.8	113.4	112.6	100.7
	2018	107.0	106.2	97.0	110.2	109.4	100.7
	2019	121.4	120.6	89.6	135.6	134.6	100.7
2020	119.7	118.8	86.6	138.3	137.3	100.7	
United Arab Emirates..... (UAE Dirham)	1970	0.4	0.3	8.0	4.8	3.7	129.7
	1975	4.5	4.2	14.6	30.7	28.4	107.9
	1980	12.5	12.3	30.5	40.8	40.4	100.9
	1985	11.5	11.5	27.8	41.2	41.3	100.0
	1990	14.3	14.3	31.3	45.8	45.9	100.0
	1995	18.6	18.6	38.8	47.9	47.9	100.0
	2000	29.5	29.5	53.1	55.6	55.6	100.0
	2005	51.1	51.1	69.0	74.1	74.1	100.0
	2010	80.9	80.9	77.7	104.2	104.2	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	99.7	99.7	103.0	96.8	96.8	100.0
	2017	107.7	107.7	105.4	102.1	102.1	100.0
	2018	117.9	117.9	106.7	110.5	110.5	100.0
2019	116.5	116.5	110.3	105.6	105.6	100.0	
2020	100.2	100.2	103.6	96.8	96.8	100.0	
Uzbekistan..... (Uzbekistan Sum)	1990	0.0	21.6	36.1	0.0	59.7	0.0
	1995	0.2	19.8	29.3	0.6	67.4	0.9
	2000	1.9	20.2	35.6	5.2	56.8	9.2
	2005	9.0	20.9	46.4	19.4	45.0	43.1
	2010	35.2	57.3	69.7	50.5	82.2	61.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	115.4	99.9	106.1	108.7	94.2	115.5
	2017	143.9	72.3	110.8	129.9	65.2	199.1
	2018	193.5	61.6	116.9	165.6	52.7	314.2
	2019	242.7	70.5	123.6	196.3	57.0	344.1
2020	276.0	70.5	125.7	219.6	56.1	391.5	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Viet Nam..... (Dong)	1970	0.0	1.4	7.5	0.0	19.2	0.0
	1975	0.0	2.0	8.2	0.0	24.5	0.0
	1980	0.0	1.2	10.9	0.0	11.4	0.0
	1985	0.0	2.5	15.3	0.0	16.2	0.1
	1990	1.0	3.3	18.7	5.3	17.9	29.9
	1995	5.5	10.7	27.8	19.7	38.6	50.9
	2000	10.5	16.1	38.9	27.1	41.5	65.3
	2005	21.8	29.8	55.2	39.5	54.0	73.1
	2010	51.5	60.0	75.0	68.6	80.0	85.8
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.4	106.2	106.2	101.1	100.0	101.1
	2017	119.4	115.8	113.4	105.2	102.1	103.1
	2018	132.2	126.9	121.5	108.8	104.5	104.2
	2019	144.0	135.5	130.0	110.8	104.3	106.2
2020	150.1	140.3	133.8	112.2	104.9	107.0	
Yemen..... (Yemeni Rial)	1990	2.6	15.1	66.4	3.9	22.8	17.1
	1995	10.3	22.3	86.6	11.9	25.7	46.1
	2000	30.7	40.8	129.4	23.7	31.5	75.3
	2005	63.7	71.4	167.6	38.0	42.6	89.1
	2010	118.5	115.9	199.4	59.4	58.1	102.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	92.8	82.7	85.0	109.2	97.3	112.3
	2017	90.6	77.8	76.0	119.2	102.4	116.5
	2018	100.0	85.9	75.4	132.8	114.0	116.5
	2019	110.3	94.7	76.4	144.3	123.9	116.5
2020	122.1	104.9	77.4	157.9	135.6	116.5	
<b>Europe</b>							
Albania..... (Lek)	1970	0.8	19.9	27.7	2.8	71.7	4.0
	1975	0.9	22.9	33.8	2.7	67.9	4.0
	1980	1.0	18.8	40.8	2.6	46.1	5.6
	1985	1.1	20.4	45.2	2.5	45.2	5.6
	1990	1.1	18.8	46.1	2.5	40.8	6.0
	1995	15.5	21.0	41.5	37.3	50.7	73.6
	2000	34.9	30.6	53.2	65.7	57.6	114.1
	2005	56.1	70.7	70.8	79.2	99.9	79.3
	2010	86.4	104.7	91.5	94.4	114.5	82.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.7	104.2	103.3	99.4	100.8	98.6
	2017	108.1	114.3	107.2	100.8	106.6	94.6
	2018	114.1	133.1	111.6	102.3	119.3	85.7
	2019	117.9	135.2	113.9	103.5	118.7	87.2
2020	112.9	130.9	110.1	102.5	118.9	86.3	
Andorra..... (Euro)	1970	1.7	3.6	32.1	5.2	11.1	46.7
	1975	3.8	10.0	41.6	9.2	24.0	38.3
	1980	9.7	20.3	45.9	21.1	44.2	47.8
	1985	17.8	15.7	49.2	36.3	32.0	113.3
	1990	31.7	46.7	61.2	51.8	76.2	67.9
	1995	44.5	53.5	66.0	67.3	81.0	83.1
	2000	61.7	51.2	80.3	76.8	63.8	120.4
	2005	101.0	113.3	112.5	89.8	100.7	89.2
2010	103.5	123.6	104.9	98.6	117.8	83.7	
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2016	104.1	103.8	103.7	100.3	100.1	100.3
	2017	105.6	107.6	104.1	101.5	103.4	98.2
	2018	108.4	115.4	105.7	102.5	109.2	93.9
	2019	112.1	113.1	107.9	103.9	104.9	99.1
	2020	99.7	102.7	95.0	105.0	108.2	97.1
Austria..... (Euro)	1970	8.4	4.0	35.4	23.8	11.4	209.6
	1975	14.7	10.5	42.9	34.3	24.4	140.4
	1980	22.4	21.5	50.4	44.4	42.6	104.3
	1985	30.3	18.2	54.3	55.9	33.5	166.8
	1990	40.0	43.6	63.0	63.4	69.2	91.6
	1995	51.3	63.1	70.3	73.0	89.8	81.3
	2000	62.0	51.5	81.5	76.2	63.3	120.4
	2005	73.8	82.8	88.9	83.0	93.1	89.2
	2010	85.9	102.6	94.9	90.6	108.2	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.9	103.6	102.0	101.8	101.6	100.3
	2017	107.3	109.3	104.3	102.9	104.8	98.2
	2018	112.0	119.2	106.9	104.7	111.5	93.9
	2019	115.5	116.6	108.5	106.4	107.4	99.1
	2020	110.2	113.5	101.2	108.9	112.1	97.1
Belarus..... (Belarussian Ruble)	1990	0.0	34.5	52.2	0.0	66.1	0.0
	1995	0.0	25.4	34.0	0.0	74.6	0.1
	2000	1.1	19.1	46.2	2.3	41.3	5.5
	2005	7.5	55.3	66.3	11.3	83.4	13.5
	2010	19.0	101.4	94.3	20.1	107.5	18.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.6	84.5	97.5	108.3	86.7	124.9
	2017	117.6	96.9	100.0	117.6	96.9	121.3
	2018	136.0	106.3	103.2	131.9	103.1	127.9
	2019	149.9	114.1	104.7	143.2	109.0	131.3
	2020	163.5	106.7	103.7	157.7	103.0	153.2
Belgium..... (Euro)	1970	7.9	5.8	37.3	21.3	15.5	137.5
	1975	14.4	14.2	44.5	32.3	31.9	101.1
	1980	22.1	27.4	52.0	42.4	52.8	80.4
	1985	30.5	18.7	54.5	55.9	34.2	163.2
	1990	40.8	44.4	63.5	64.3	70.0	91.9
	1995	50.5	62.3	68.7	73.5	90.7	81.0
	2000	61.5	51.1	79.1	77.8	64.6	120.4
	2005	74.4	83.4	87.1	85.4	95.8	89.2
	2010	87.1	104.1	93.7	93.0	111.0	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.2	102.9	101.3	101.9	101.7	100.3
	2017	106.8	108.8	102.9	103.8	105.7	98.2
	2018	110.4	117.6	104.8	105.4	112.2	93.9
	2019	114.7	115.8	107.0	107.2	108.2	99.1
	2020	109.6	112.9	101.0	108.6	111.8	97.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina..... (Convertible Marks)	1990	0.0	47.8	21.7	0.0	220.3	0.0
	1995	10.0	12.3	23.2	43.2	52.8	81.8
	2000	41.3	34.3	65.9	62.8	52.2	120.4
	2005	61.7	69.2	81.3	76.0	85.2	89.2
	2010	88.7	106.0	93.6	94.8	113.2	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.6	104.3	103.1	101.4	101.1	100.3

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2017	109.7	111.5	106.4	103.1	104.8	98.4
	2018	117.0	124.5	110.4	106.0	112.8	94.0
	2019	123.5	124.6	113.5	108.7	109.8	99.1
	2020	118.9	122.1	108.6	109.5	112.4	97.4
Bulgaria..... (Bulgarian Lev)	1970	0.0	17.7	30.5	0.0	58.2	0.1
	1975	0.0	23.4	44.4	0.0	52.8	0.1
	1980	0.0	21.3	59.8	0.0	35.7	0.1
	1985	0.0	32.5	70.5	0.1	46.0	0.1
	1990	0.1	40.8	76.0	0.1	53.7	0.1
	1995	1.4	37.4	66.6	2.1	56.2	3.8
	2000	31.4	26.1	59.8	52.5	43.6	120.3
	2005	52.5	58.8	78.9	66.5	74.6	89.2
	2010	83.6	99.8	93.6	89.3	106.6	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.5	106.2	103.0	103.3	103.1	100.2
	2017	114.7	116.6	105.9	108.3	110.1	98.4
	2018	122.7	130.7	108.7	112.9	120.2	93.9
	2019	134.4	135.7	113.1	118.8	120.0	99.0
	2020	133.9	137.6	108.2	123.8	127.2	97.3
Croatia..... (Croatian Kuna)	1990	0.1	33.2	90.9	0.1	36.5	0.3
	1995	34.5	45.3	66.9	51.6	67.7	76.3
	2000	52.5	43.5	78.4	67.0	55.5	120.7
	2005	79.2	91.3	97.9	80.8	93.2	86.7
	2010	96.6	120.5	100.6	96.0	119.7	80.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.5	104.3	103.5	99.9	100.7	99.2
	2017	108.2	112.1	107.1	101.1	104.7	96.6
	2018	113.6	124.1	110.2	103.1	112.6	91.6
	2019	119.8	124.1	114.0	105.1	108.8	96.6
	2020	110.0	114.0	104.8	105.0	108.8	96.4
Czechia..... (Czech Koruna)	1990	15.8	21.7	63.9	24.7	33.9	73.0
	1995	34.5	32.0	61.6	56.0	51.9	107.9
	2000	51.6	32.9	67.2	76.8	49.0	156.9
	2005	71.0	72.9	81.3	87.3	89.7	97.4
	2010	86.3	111.2	91.9	93.9	120.9	77.6
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.7	104.4	102.5	101.1	101.8	99.4
	2017	110.5	116.3	107.8	102.5	107.8	95.0
	2018	117.0	132.4	111.3	105.1	119.0	88.3
	2019	125.2	134.3	114.7	109.2	117.1	93.2
	2020	123.1	130.5	108.0	114.0	120.8	94.4
Denmark..... (Danish Krone)	1970	6.3	5.6	43.8	14.3	12.9	111.5
	1975	11.4	13.4	47.6	24.0	28.1	85.4
	1980	19.7	23.5	54.3	36.3	43.3	83.8
	1985	32.6	20.7	62.1	52.5	33.3	157.5
	1990	42.0	45.7	66.7	62.9	68.4	92.0
	1995	50.9	61.1	74.9	68.0	81.6	83.3
	2000	65.2	54.2	86.9	75.0	62.4	120.1
	2005	77.9	87.4	92.8	83.9	94.1	89.1
	2010	88.9	106.4	93.8	94.8	113.4	83.6
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.5	103.5	103.2	100.3	100.2	100.1
	2017	107.7	109.7	106.2	101.4	103.4	98.1



**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2018	110.7	117.9	108.3	102.2	108.9	93.9
	2019	113.8	114.8	110.6	103.0	103.9	99.1
	2020	114.4	117.6	108.3	105.6	108.6	97.2
Estonia..... (Euro)	1990	0.2	24.7	63.9	0.4	38.7	1.0
	1995	13.9	19.6	44.8	31.0	43.7	70.9
	2000	29.9	24.9	60.8	49.2	40.9	120.3
	2005	55.0	61.6	86.6	63.5	71.2	89.2
	2010	71.4	85.4	84.8	84.2	100.6	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.4	105.1	103.2	102.2	101.9	100.3
	2017	115.5	117.7	109.1	105.9	107.8	98.2
	2018	125.1	133.2	113.6	110.1	117.3	93.9
	2019	134.4	135.7	118.3	113.6	114.7	99.1
	2020	130.1	134.0	114.8	113.3	116.7	97.1
Finland..... (Euro)	1970	3.8	4.8	33.6	11.2	14.3	78.3
	1975	8.6	12.5	41.7	20.6	30.0	68.6
	1980	15.9	22.9	48.7	32.7	46.9	69.6
	1985	27.6	23.8	56.1	49.1	42.5	115.6
	1990	43.0	60.3	66.5	64.7	90.7	71.3
	1995	46.6	57.2	65.1	71.6	87.9	81.5
	2000	64.5	53.6	83.6	77.2	64.1	120.4
	2005	77.9	87.4	95.1	81.9	91.8	89.2
	2010	89.0	106.3	99.6	89.3	106.7	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.9	102.6	102.8	100.1	99.8	100.3
	2017	107.1	109.0	106.1	100.9	102.8	98.2
	2018	110.4	117.6	107.3	102.9	109.6	93.9
	2019	113.6	114.6	108.7	104.4	105.4	99.1
	2020	111.7	115.1	105.6	105.8	108.9	97.1
France..... (Euro)	1970	5.7	6.1	37.3	15.3	16.3	93.9
	1975	10.7	14.8	45.1	23.8	32.8	72.5
	1980	20.5	28.8	53.3	38.5	54.0	71.4
	1985	34.5	22.7	57.7	59.8	39.3	151.9
	1990	47.9	52.1	68.1	70.4	76.4	92.1
	1995	55.4	65.7	72.6	76.3	90.4	84.4
	2000	67.3	55.9	83.9	80.2	66.6	120.4
	2005	80.3	90.1	91.2	88.1	98.7	89.2
	2010	90.8	108.4	95.0	95.5	114.1	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	101.6	101.4	101.1	100.5	100.3	100.3
	2017	104.5	106.4	103.4	101.0	102.9	98.2
	2018	107.5	114.5	105.3	102.0	108.7	93.9
	2019	110.9	111.9	107.3	103.4	104.3	99.1
	2020	104.8	107.9	98.9	106.0	109.1	97.1
Germany..... (Euro)	1970	13.3	6.4	41.7	32.0	15.4	207.5
	1975	20.4	14.6	47.0	43.4	31.1	139.5
	1980	29.2	28.3	55.4	52.7	51.1	103.1
	1985	36.4	21.8	59.3	61.4	36.8	166.9
	1990	48.4	52.8	69.8	69.3	75.7	91.6
	1995	62.6	77.0	76.9	81.4	100.1	81.3
	2000	69.7	57.9	84.5	82.5	68.6	120.4
	2005	75.6	84.8	86.7	87.2	97.8	89.2
	2010	84.7	101.2	92.0	92.1	110.0	83.7

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.6	103.3	102.2	101.3	101.1	100.3
	2017	108.0	110.0	105.0	102.9	104.8	98.2
	2018	111.3	118.5	106.1	104.9	111.7	93.9
	2019	114.8	115.9	107.2	107.0	108.0	99.1
	2020	111.3	114.6	102.3	108.7	112.0	97.1
Greece..... (Euro)	1970	0.7	6.7	48.2	1.4	13.9	9.8
	1975	1.5	14.6	61.6	2.5	23.7	10.4
	1980	4.0	29.1	75.6	5.3	38.4	13.9
	1985	11.0	24.4	76.1	14.4	32.1	45.0
	1990	25.8	50.0	81.0	31.9	61.8	51.6
	1995	52.8	70.0	86.1	61.3	81.3	75.4
	2000	80.1	67.3	102.9	77.8	65.4	118.9
	2005	113.0	126.7	124.6	90.7	101.7	89.2
	2010	127.1	151.8	122.5	103.7	123.8	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	98.9	98.7	99.5	99.4	99.2	100.3
	2017	100.3	102.2	100.6	99.7	101.6	98.2
	2018	101.8	108.4	102.3	99.5	106.0	93.9
	2019	103.9	104.9	104.1	99.8	100.7	99.1
	2020	93.7	96.5	94.7	99.0	101.9	97.1
Hungary..... (Forint)	1970	1.1	5.1	40.1	2.7	12.7	21.5
	1975	1.6	10.1	54.3	2.9	18.6	15.7
	1980	2.4	20.4	63.7	3.7	31.9	11.6
	1985	3.4	18.9	69.5	4.9	27.2	17.9
	1990	6.7	29.7	71.4	9.4	41.6	22.6
	1995	16.7	37.1	63.3	26.3	58.6	45.0
	2000	38.1	37.7	73.2	52.1	51.5	101.0
	2005	64.6	90.4	90.9	71.1	99.5	71.4
	2010	78.6	105.6	90.4	87.0	116.9	74.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.5	102.7	102.2	101.3	100.5	100.8
	2017	112.3	114.3	106.6	105.4	107.3	98.2
	2018	124.1	128.3	112.3	110.5	114.2	96.7
	2019	135.9	130.6	117.4	115.8	111.3	104.1
	2020	137.2	124.4	111.9	122.6	111.2	110.3
Iceland..... (Iceland Krona)	1970	0.0	3.0	21.3	0.1	14.1	0.7
	1975	0.1	8.0	29.0	0.3	27.7	1.2
	1980	0.7	19.3	39.3	1.8	49.1	3.6
	1985	5.4	17.0	44.1	12.2	38.7	31.5
	1990	16.3	36.9	51.5	31.7	71.7	44.2
	1995	19.9	40.7	52.2	38.2	77.9	49.0
	2000	30.7	51.5	67.7	45.4	76.1	59.6
	2005	45.9	96.2	82.8	55.5	116.3	47.7
	2010	72.7	78.5	87.5	83.1	89.7	92.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.7	118.7	106.3	102.3	111.7	91.6
	2017	114.3	141.2	110.8	103.2	127.4	81.0
	2018	123.1	150.0	116.2	106.0	129.1	82.1
	2019	131.9	141.9	119.0	110.8	119.2	92.9
	2020	127.3	124.0	111.3	114.4	111.4	102.7

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Ireland..... (Euro)	1970	0.9	1.5	12.2	7.3	12.4	58.7
	1975	2.1	3.3	15.5	13.4	21.0	63.7
	1980	5.1	7.5	19.4	26.4	38.6	68.5
	1985	9.7	7.3	22.0	44.3	33.2	133.2
	1990	14.4	16.9	27.6	52.1	61.2	85.1
	1995	20.8	23.7	34.7	60.1	68.5	87.8
	2000	41.3	34.3	54.3	76.0	63.1	120.4
	2005	64.8	72.7	70.5	92.0	103.1	89.2
	2010	63.7	76.1	71.8	88.7	105.9	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.8	102.5	102.0	100.7	100.4	100.3
	2017	113.0	115.1	111.2	101.6	103.5	98.2
	2018	124.1	132.1	121.2	102.4	109.0	93.9
2019	135.7	136.9	127.2	106.7	107.7	99.1	
2020	141.9	146.1	134.6	105.4	108.5	97.1	
Italy..... (Euro)	1970	2.2	6.2	46.1	4.8	13.4	35.8
	1975	4.6	12.4	53.9	8.6	23.0	37.4
	1980	12.8	26.0	67.0	19.0	38.8	49.1
	1985	26.9	24.6	72.8	37.0	33.8	109.4
	1990	44.2	64.3	84.9	52.0	75.8	68.6
	1995	59.7	64.0	90.6	65.9	70.6	93.3
	2000	75.0	62.3	100.3	74.8	62.1	120.4
	2005	90.2	101.2	105.0	86.0	96.4	89.2
	2010	97.3	116.2	103.5	94.1	112.3	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.4	102.2	101.3	101.1	100.9	100.3
	2017	104.9	106.9	103.0	101.9	103.8	98.2
	2018	107.0	113.9	103.9	103.0	109.6	93.9
2019	108.4	109.4	104.4	103.9	104.9	99.1	
2020	99.9	102.9	95.0	105.1	108.3	97.1	
Kosovo..... (Euro)	1990	64.4	70.3	114.1	56.4	61.6	91.6
	1995	68.5	84.3	61.8	110.9	136.5	81.3
	2000	32.4	26.9	54.0	60.1	49.9	120.4
	2005	50.9	57.1	65.0	78.4	87.9	89.2
	2010	71.0	84.8	80.2	88.6	105.8	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.4	106.1	105.6	100.8	100.5	100.3
	2017	112.0	114.1	110.7	101.2	103.1	98.2
	2018	117.6	125.2	114.4	102.7	109.4	93.9
	2019	124.4	125.5	119.9	103.7	104.7	99.1
2020	119.3	122.9	113.5	105.2	108.3	97.1	
Latvia..... (Euro)	1990	0.4	35.1	90.4	0.4	38.8	1.1
	1995	16.5	19.8	45.3	36.5	43.8	83.3
	2000	28.0	29.2	58.4	47.9	50.0	95.7
	2005	55.6	62.4	86.5	64.3	72.2	89.1
	2010	73.6	87.9	84.4	87.3	104.2	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.3	103.0	102.4	100.9	100.6	100.3
	2017	109.8	111.9	105.8	103.8	105.8	98.2
	2018	118.6	126.3	110.0	107.9	114.9	93.9
	2019	124.7	125.9	112.7	110.7	111.7	99.1
2020	120.1	123.7	108.6	110.6	113.9	97.1	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Liechtenstein..... (Swiss Franc)	1970	8.0	1.8	26.1	30.7	6.8	454.4
	1975	12.2	4.6	28.4	43.1	16.1	268.2
	1980	19.0	10.9	35.8	53.2	30.5	174.1
	1985	27.7	10.9	41.4	67.0	26.2	255.3
	1990	40.4	28.0	52.4	77.1	53.4	144.3
	1995	52.8	43.0	58.7	90.1	73.3	122.9
	2000	76.9	43.8	82.3	93.5	53.3	175.5
	2005	83.5	64.5	85.7	97.5	75.3	129.4
	2010	97.2	89.7	95.4	101.9	94.0	108.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	101.9	99.5	102.3	99.6	97.2	102.4
	2017	105.7	103.3	105.6	100.1	97.8	102.3
	2018	110.9	109.1	109.7	101.0	99.4	101.6
2019	110.1	106.6	108.6	101.4	98.2	103.3	
2020	106.9	109.6	106.2	100.7	103.2	97.6	
Lithuania..... (Euro)	1990	0.1	24.7	74.5	0.1	33.1	0.4
	1995	20.8	16.2	43.2	48.1	37.4	128.5
	2000	35.8	27.8	54.3	65.9	51.3	128.5
	2005	56.2	63.0	78.3	71.7	80.5	89.1
	2010	75.1	89.7	83.0	90.4	108.0	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.1	103.9	102.5	101.6	101.3	100.3
	2017	113.2	115.3	106.9	105.9	107.9	98.2
	2018	121.9	129.8	111.2	109.6	116.7	93.9
	2019	130.8	132.1	116.3	112.5	113.6	99.1
2020	132.6	136.5	116.1	114.2	117.6	97.1	
Luxembourg..... (Euro)	1970	3.3	2.4	20.1	16.6	12.1	137.5
	1975	5.3	5.2	23.1	22.7	22.5	101.1
	1980	8.1	10.0	25.9	31.1	38.7	80.4
	1985	12.4	7.6	29.3	42.5	26.0	163.2
	1990	19.6	21.3	42.0	46.6	50.7	91.9
	1995	28.1	34.7	50.9	55.2	68.2	81.0
	2000	42.5	35.3	67.2	63.2	52.5	120.4
	2005	55.9	62.7	78.4	71.4	80.0	89.2
	2010	78.3	93.5	89.9	87.1	104.0	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.8	103.5	105.0	98.9	98.6	100.3
	2017	107.4	109.4	106.4	101.0	102.9	98.2
	2018	111.5	118.7	108.5	102.8	109.4	93.9
2019	115.8	116.9	112.1	103.4	104.3	99.1	
2020	118.6	122.2	110.1	107.8	111.0	97.1	
Malta..... (Euro)	1970	2.5	2.4	9.6	26.4	24.5	107.6
	1975	4.4	4.5	14.2	31.1	31.3	99.4
	1980	10.5	11.7	24.6	42.6	47.7	89.2
	1985	12.7	10.5	26.7	47.6	39.2	121.2
	1990	19.6	23.9	36.1	54.4	66.3	82.1
	1995	30.6	33.6	47.1	65.0	71.3	91.2
	2000	41.5	36.7	60.5	68.7	60.7	113.2
	2005	51.6	57.8	66.0	78.2	87.5	89.3
	2010	68.2	81.4	76.8	88.7	106.0	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	105.7	105.4	103.8	101.8	101.6	100.3	
2017	119.6	121.9	115.2	103.9	105.8	98.2	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2018	129.8	138.3	122.2	106.2	113.1	93.9
	2019	140.5	141.8	129.3	108.7	109.7	99.1
	2020	130.6	134.5	118.5	110.2	113.5	97.1
Monaco..... (Euro)	1970	4.3	4.5	28.1	15.2	16.2	93.9
	1975	8.0	11.0	33.9	23.6	32.5	72.5
	1980	15.3	21.4	40.1	38.2	53.5	71.4
	1985	25.7	16.9	43.3	59.3	39.0	151.9
	1990	35.7	38.8	51.2	69.8	75.8	92.1
	1995	41.3	49.0	54.6	75.7	89.7	84.4
	2000	50.1	41.7	63.1	79.5	66.1	120.4
	2005	59.9	67.1	68.5	87.4	98.0	89.2
	2010	71.7	85.7	75.1	95.6	114.1	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.6	103.3	103.4	100.2	99.9	100.3
	2017	100.9	102.8	99.9	101.0	102.9	98.2
	2018	107.9	114.9	105.8	102.0	108.7	93.9
	2019	116.9	118.0	113.0	103.4	104.4	99.1
	2020	105.7	108.9	99.8	106.0	109.2	97.1
Montenegro..... (Euro)	1990	48.5	53.0	88.1	55.1	60.1	91.6
	1995	24.4	30.0	44.3	55.0	67.7	81.3
	2000	29.4	24.5	66.1	44.5	37.0	120.4
	2005	50.1	56.2	75.9	66.0	74.0	89.2
	2010	85.5	102.1	91.4	93.6	111.7	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.2	107.9	102.9	105.1	104.8	100.3
	2017	117.6	119.8	107.8	109.1	111.2	98.2
	2018	127.6	135.9	113.3	112.6	119.9	93.9
	2019	135.5	136.7	117.9	114.9	116.0	99.1
	2020	114.7	118.2	100.0	114.8	118.2	97.1
Netherlands..... (Euro)	1970	9.1	5.0	35.8	25.3	13.9	182.2
	1975	16.7	13.2	42.3	39.5	31.1	127.3
	1980	25.5	25.5	48.7	52.4	52.3	100.1
	1985	31.4	18.8	51.5	61.0	36.5	167.2
	1990	38.1	41.6	60.7	62.8	68.5	91.6
	1995	47.8	59.1	68.0	70.2	86.9	80.8
	2000	65.5	54.4	84.2	77.8	64.7	120.4
	2005	79.8	89.5	90.0	88.7	99.5	89.2
	2010	92.6	110.6	96.3	96.2	114.8	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.7	102.4	102.2	100.5	100.2	100.3
	2017	107.0	109.0	105.2	101.7	103.6	98.2
	2018	112.2	119.4	107.6	104.2	111.0	93.9
	2019	117.8	118.9	109.8	107.4	108.4	99.1
	2020	116.0	119.4	105.6	109.8	113.1	97.1
North Macedonia..... (Denar)	1990	0.1	28.9	67.0	0.1	43.2	0.3
	1995	31.9	46.8	57.1	55.9	81.9	68.2
	2000	44.5	37.5	66.1	67.3	56.7	118.7
	2005	55.2	62.2	72.9	75.7	85.3	88.7
	2010	78.2	93.5	88.6	88.3	105.5	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.4	106.0	102.8	103.5	103.1	100.4
	2017	110.6	112.3	104.0	106.4	108.1	98.4
	2018	118.2	126.0	107.0	110.5	117.8	93.8

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2019	123.3	124.7	110.4	111.8	113.0	98.9
	2020	118.8	121.9	105.3	112.8	115.7	97.5
Norway..... (Norwegian Krone)	1970	2.9	3.3	26.8	11.0	12.4	88.6
	1975	5.5	8.5	34.0	16.3	25.1	64.8
	1980	10.2	16.7	42.4	24.1	39.4	61.2
	1985	18.1	17.0	50.3	36.0	33.7	106.6
	1990	24.1	31.0	54.7	44.1	56.8	77.6
	1995	31.0	39.4	65.7	47.1	60.0	78.6
	2000	48.4	44.4	78.5	61.7	56.5	109.1
	2005	64.0	80.1	87.5	73.1	91.5	79.9
	2010	83.3	111.1	91.8	90.8	121.1	75.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	99.6	95.6	101.1	98.5	94.6	104.2
	2017	105.9	103.3	103.4	102.4	99.8	102.6
	2018	114.2	113.3	104.6	109.2	108.3	100.8
	2019	114.7	105.1	105.5	108.8	99.7	109.1
	2020	109.7	94.0	104.7	104.8	89.8	116.8
Poland..... (Zloty)	1970	0.0	5.9	26.6	0.0	22.2	0.1
	1975	0.0	10.2	35.4	0.0	28.9	0.1
	1980	0.0	12.4	42.1	0.0	29.4	0.1
	1985	0.1	15.3	41.7	0.1	36.8	0.4
	1990	3.5	13.8	40.9	8.5	33.8	25.2
	1995	19.2	29.8	45.5	42.1	65.4	64.3
	2000	41.6	36.0	58.9	70.5	61.2	115.3
	2005	55.0	64.1	68.4	80.3	93.6	85.8
	2010	80.3	100.4	86.5	92.9	116.2	80.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.5	98.9	103.1	100.3	95.9	104.6
	2017	110.5	110.2	108.1	102.2	101.9	100.3
	2018	117.8	122.9	113.9	103.4	107.9	95.8
	2019	127.3	125.0	119.3	106.7	104.8	101.9
	2020	129.2	124.9	116.3	111.1	107.4	103.5
Portugal..... (Euro)	1970	0.6	4.1	33.3	1.9	12.2	15.9
	1975	1.4	9.7	41.3	3.3	23.5	14.1
	1980	4.6	16.5	53.0	8.6	31.2	27.7
	1985	12.8	13.6	55.4	23.2	24.6	94.3
	1990	31.1	39.5	73.0	42.7	54.1	78.9
	1995	49.5	59.3	79.4	62.4	74.6	83.6
	2000	71.5	59.4	97.0	73.7	61.2	120.4
	2005	88.2	98.9	101.3	87.1	97.7	89.2
	2010	99.9	119.3	104.3	95.8	114.4	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.8	103.5	102.0	101.7	101.4	100.3
	2017	109.0	111.1	105.6	103.3	105.2	98.2
	2018	114.2	121.6	108.6	105.1	111.9	93.9
	2019	119.3	120.4	111.5	107.0	108.0	99.1
	2020	111.3	114.7	102.1	109.0	112.3	97.1
Republic of Moldova..... (Moldovan Leu)	1990	0.0	61.5	145.2	0.0	42.4	0.0
	1995	5.3	27.4	57.2	9.3	47.8	19.5
	2000	13.2	20.0	50.5	26.1	39.5	66.1
	2005	31.0	46.3	71.1	43.6	65.1	67.0
	2010	59.2	90.1	83.3	71.1	108.1	65.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2016	110.3	104.2	104.4	105.7	99.8	105.9
	2017	122.7	124.8	109.3	112.3	114.2	98.3
	2018	132.1	147.9	114.0	115.8	129.8	89.3
	2019	144.3	154.6	118.2	122.1	130.8	93.4
	2020	141.6	153.8	110.0	128.8	139.9	92.0
Romania..... (New Leu)	1970	0.0	7.1	24.7	0.0	28.7	0.1
	1975	0.0	12.8	42.3	0.0	30.3	0.0
	1980	0.0	20.4	60.6	0.0	33.6	0.0
	1985	0.0	28.4	70.8	0.0	40.1	0.0
	1990	0.0	22.7	64.7	0.0	35.1	0.1
	1995	1.1	21.1	58.1	1.8	36.3	5.1
	2000	11.4	21.0	57.4	19.8	36.5	54.2
	2005	40.3	55.4	75.6	53.3	73.3	72.7
	2010	74.2	93.6	86.9	85.4	107.7	79.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	107.3	105.9	104.7	102.4	101.1	101.3
	2017	120.5	119.1	112.4	107.2	106.0	101.2
	2018	133.7	135.9	117.4	113.9	115.7	98.4
	2019	148.7	140.6	122.3	121.6	114.9	105.8
	2020	148.3	139.9	117.5	126.2	119.1	105.9
Russian Federation..... (Russian Ruble)	1990	0.0	42.1	85.4	0.0	49.3	0.0
	1995	1.7	29.5	53.0	3.3	55.6	5.9
	2000	8.9	19.2	57.4	15.4	33.4	46.2
	2005	26.3	56.6	77.3	34.0	73.2	46.4
	2010	56.3	112.9	92.0	61.2	122.7	49.8
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.0	93.6	100.2	102.8	93.5	110.0
	2017	110.5	115.5	102.0	108.3	113.2	95.7
	2018	125.0	121.6	104.9	119.2	115.9	102.8
	2019	131.5	123.8	107.0	122.9	115.6	106.2
	2020	128.7	108.8	103.9	124.0	104.8	118.3
San Marino..... (Euro)	1970	2.0	5.7	39.2	5.2	14.4	35.8
	1975	4.2	11.4	45.8	9.3	24.8	37.4
	1980	11.7	23.8	56.9	20.5	41.8	49.1
	1985	24.7	22.5	61.9	39.9	36.4	109.4
	1990	40.2	58.6	72.2	55.8	81.3	68.6
	1995	67.1	71.9	93.9	71.4	76.5	93.3
	2000	96.8	80.4	123.9	78.1	64.9	120.4
	2005	127.4	142.9	145.9	87.3	97.9	89.2
	2010	126.3	150.8	132.6	95.2	113.7	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.7	103.4	102.5	101.2	100.9	100.3
	2017	105.8	107.7	103.1	102.6	104.5	98.2
	2018	109.6	116.7	104.4	104.9	111.7	93.9
	2019	112.9	113.9	106.5	106.0	107.0	99.1
	2020	106.4	109.6	99.5	106.9	110.1	97.1
Serbia..... (Serbian Dinar)	1990	0.0	102.2	111.7	0.0	91.5	0.0
	1995	1.4	55.2	53.5	2.6	103.3	2.5
	2000	10.1	24.9	60.5	16.6	41.1	40.5
	2005	42.8	69.8	82.7	51.8	84.5	61.3
	2010	75.3	105.5	95.7	78.7	110.2	71.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.9	102.6	103.3	101.5	99.3	102.3

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2017	110.3	111.4	105.5	104.6	105.6	99.0
	2018	117.6	127.7	110.3	106.6	115.8	92.1
	2019	125.7	129.9	115.0	109.2	112.9	96.7
	2020	127.5	134.5	113.9	111.9	118.0	94.8
Slovakia.....	1990	12.6	19.0	49.9	25.2	38.1	66.1
(Euro)	1995	24.7	22.6	45.6	54.2	49.6	109.4
	2000	39.6	23.4	54.2	73.1	43.1	169.5
	2005	63.2	55.3	69.3	91.2	79.9	114.2
	2010	85.7	102.4	88.4	97.0	115.9	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	101.4	101.1	101.9	99.5	99.2	100.3
	2017	105.7	107.7	105.0	100.7	102.6	98.2
	2018	111.9	119.2	109.0	102.7	109.4	93.9
	2019	117.7	118.8	111.8	105.3	106.3	99.1
	2020	115.3	118.7	106.9	107.8	111.0	97.1
Slovenia.....	1990	2.2	42.2	63.1	3.5	66.9	5.2
(Euro)	1995	27.2	49.6	61.3	44.4	80.9	54.9
	2000	48.5	47.1	74.9	64.8	62.8	103.0
	2005	74.9	84.0	89.3	83.9	94.1	89.2
	2010	93.6	111.8	98.0	95.5	114.1	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.1	103.8	103.2	100.9	100.6	100.3
	2017	110.7	112.8	108.2	102.4	104.3	98.2
	2018	118.0	125.7	112.9	104.5	111.3	93.9
	2019	124.6	125.7	116.6	106.8	107.8	99.1
	2020	120.8	124.4	111.7	108.1	111.4	97.1
Spain.....	1970	1.6	3.4	32.3	4.9	10.6	46.7
(Euro)	1975	3.7	9.6	41.9	8.8	22.9	38.3
	1980	9.3	19.5	46.2	20.2	42.2	47.8
	1985	17.1	15.1	49.5	34.6	30.6	113.3
	1990	30.5	44.9	61.7	49.5	72.8	67.9
	1995	42.7	51.4	66.5	64.3	77.4	83.1
	2000	60.1	49.9	81.2	74.0	61.5	120.4
	2005	86.1	96.5	95.5	90.1	101.1	89.2
	2010	99.5	118.9	100.1	99.4	118.7	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.4	103.1	103.0	100.3	100.1	100.3
	2017	107.8	109.8	106.1	101.6	103.5	98.2
	2018	111.7	118.9	108.5	102.9	109.6	93.9
	2019	115.5	116.6	110.8	104.2	105.2	99.1
	2020	104.1	107.2	98.8	105.4	108.5	97.1
Sweden.....	1970	4.6	7.5	38.8	11.9	19.4	61.3
(Swedish Krona)	1975	8.1	16.4	44.1	18.3	37.2	49.2
	1980	14.1	28.1	47.1	29.9	59.7	50.1
	1985	23.0	22.6	52.0	44.3	43.4	102.0
	1990	36.4	51.8	58.6	62.1	88.5	70.2
	1995	44.8	52.9	60.5	73.9	87.4	84.6
	2000	56.5	52.0	72.2	78.3	72.0	108.6
	2005	68.8	77.7	82.2	83.7	94.4	88.6
	2010	83.9	98.2	89.8	93.4	109.3	85.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.6	102.1	102.1	101.5	100.0	101.5
	2017	108.6	107.1	104.7	103.7	102.3	101.4



**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2018	113.3	110.0	106.7	106.2	103.0	103.1
	2019	118.5	105.7	108.9	108.9	97.1	112.1
	2020	117.0	107.1	105.8	110.5	101.2	109.2
Switzerland..... (Swiss Franc)	1970	16.2	3.6	47.6	34.0	7.5	454.4
	1975	25.0	9.3	49.6	50.5	18.8	268.2
	1980	30.4	17.5	53.9	56.4	32.4	174.1
	1985	40.4	15.8	58.1	69.5	27.2	255.3
	1990	54.7	37.9	67.1	81.4	56.4	144.3
	1995	61.8	50.3	67.6	91.4	74.4	122.9
	2000	69.9	39.9	75.7	92.4	52.6	175.5
	2005	77.5	59.9	81.3	95.3	73.6	129.4
	2010	93.1	85.9	91.4	101.9	94.0	108.4
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	101.4	99.1	102.0	99.4	97.1	102.4
	2017	102.7	100.3	103.7	99.0	96.8	102.3
	2018	106.4	104.8	106.7	99.8	98.2	101.6
	2019	107.6	104.2	108.0	99.7	96.5	103.3
	2020	104.5	107.1	105.4	99.2	101.7	97.6
Ukraine..... (Hryvnia)	1990	0.0	102.7	176.7	0.0	58.1	0.0
	1995	2.8	55.3	84.4	3.4	65.6	5.1
	2000	8.9	35.6	76.3	11.6	46.6	24.9
	2005	23.0	98.0	110.8	20.8	88.5	23.5
	2010	54.3	149.4	112.2	48.4	133.1	36.3
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	120.0	102.6	102.4	117.1	100.1	117.0
	2017	150.1	123.2	105.0	143.0	117.4	121.8
	2018	179.1	143.8	108.5	165.0	132.5	124.5
	2019	200.1	169.1	112.0	178.6	150.9	118.3
	2020	210.9	170.9	107.5	196.1	158.9	123.4
United Kingdom..... (Pound Sterling)	1970	2.8	4.4	37.0	7.6	11.9	63.7
	1975	5.6	8.2	40.9	13.8	20.0	69.1
	1980	12.6	19.1	45.7	27.5	41.8	65.7
	1985	19.7	16.5	51.3	38.4	32.3	119.1
	1990	31.8	37.0	60.9	52.2	60.7	86.0
	1995	44.1	45.5	66.0	66.8	69.0	96.8
	2000	56.8	56.2	78.1	72.6	71.9	101.0
	2005	72.3	86.1	88.1	82.1	97.7	84.0
	2010	83.3	84.3	90.2	92.4	93.4	98.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.2	92.1	102.3	101.9	90.1	113.2
	2017	108.4	91.3	104.4	103.8	87.4	118.7
	2018	112.4	98.1	106.2	105.8	92.4	114.5
	2019	116.5	97.4	107.9	108.0	90.2	119.7
	2020	111.4	93.5	97.5	114.3	95.9	119.2
<b>Oceania</b>							
Australia..... (Australian Dollar)	1970	2.4	3.6	25.2	9.6	14.4	67.1
	1975	5.0	8.7	29.1	17.2	30.0	57.4
	1980	9.2	13.9	33.7	27.2	41.2	66.0
	1985	15.7	14.6	39.0	40.2	37.4	107.6
	1990	25.0	25.9	45.3	55.1	57.3	96.2
	1995	31.8	31.3	53.0	59.9	59.1	101.3
	2000	42.5	32.8	64.2	66.1	51.0	129.6

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2005	60.0	61.0	75.9	79.0	80.3	98.4
	2010	85.3	104.2	87.1	97.9	119.6	81.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.1	105.0	102.3	103.7	102.6	101.1
	2017	111.3	113.6	105.3	105.7	107.8	98.0
	2018	117.6	116.9	107.6	109.3	108.7	100.6
	2019	119.6	110.6	107.3	111.4	103.1	108.1
	2020	124.6	114.1	108.8	114.5	104.8	109.2
Cook Islands..... (New Zealand Dollar)	1970	2.3	3.7	36.9	6.2	10.0	62.3
	1975	3.3	5.7	30.3	11.0	19.0	58.0
	1980	6.6	9.2	38.6	17.1	23.9	71.6
	1985	14.4	10.2	47.9	30.0	21.3	141.1
	1990	28.1	24.0	58.6	47.9	41.0	116.9
	1995	40.6	38.2	68.6	59.2	55.7	106.3
	2000	50.8	33.1	77.6	65.5	42.7	153.5
	2005	65.3	65.9	87.8	74.3	75.1	99.0
	2010	77.1	79.7	88.0	87.7	90.6	96.8
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	102.7	102.5	104.9	97.9	97.7	100.2
	2017	112.3	114.4	114.9	97.7	99.5	98.1
	2018	121.0	120.0	121.4	99.7	98.9	100.8
	2019	125.0	118.1	127.2	98.3	92.8	105.9
	2020	100.9	93.8	94.9	106.2	98.8	107.5
Fiji..... (Fiji Dollar)	1970	2.0	4.7	27.2	7.2	17.3	41.5
	1975	5.7	14.6	36.6	15.7	40.0	39.2
	1980	10.0	25.7	44.0	22.8	58.4	39.0
	1985	13.4	24.4	46.3	29.0	52.7	55.0
	1990	20.2	28.6	57.7	35.0	49.5	70.6
	1995	28.5	42.6	64.0	44.6	66.5	67.0
	2000	37.0	36.5	71.1	52.1	51.3	101.5
	2005	51.3	63.7	80.1	64.1	79.5	80.6
	2010	61.3	67.1	82.9	74.0	80.9	91.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.1	105.3	102.5	102.6	102.7	99.9
	2017	112.7	114.3	108.1	104.2	105.8	98.5
	2018	118.6	119.2	111.9	106.0	106.6	99.5
	2019	120.9	117.4	111.4	108.5	105.4	103.0
	2020	99.2	96.0	93.9	105.7	102.3	103.4
French Polynesia..... (CFP Franc)	1970	4.6	4.9	27.3	17.0	18.1	93.9
	1975	9.7	13.4	35.2	27.6	38.1	72.4
	1980	20.9	29.3	44.7	46.8	65.5	71.4
	1985	48.9	32.2	62.4	78.4	51.7	151.8
	1990	61.7	67.0	76.4	80.7	87.7	92.0
	1995	70.0	83.0	82.1	85.3	101.2	84.3
	2000	85.0	70.6	95.1	89.4	74.2	120.4
	2005	95.5	107.1	105.5	90.5	101.5	89.2
	2010	95.6	114.2	101.2	94.5	112.9	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	103.5	103.2	102.3	101.1	100.9	100.3
	2017	107.6	109.6	106.7	100.8	102.7	98.2
	2018	111.1	118.3	110.2	100.8	107.4	93.9
	2019	114.7	115.8	113.5	101.1	102.1	99.1
	2020	106.3	109.3	104.8	101.4	104.2	97.3

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Kiribati..... (Australian Dollar)	1970	8.0	11.9	85.4	9.3	13.9	67.1
	1975	18.9	33.0	125.6	15.1	26.3	57.4
	1980	12.6	19.1	60.4	20.9	31.7	66.0
	1985	16.1	14.9	57.1	28.1	26.2	107.6
	1990	20.0	20.8	58.2	34.3	35.6	96.2
	1995	41.4	40.9	73.8	56.1	55.3	101.3
	2000	56.8	43.9	80.9	70.3	54.2	129.6
	2005	64.8	65.8	83.0	78.1	79.4	98.4
	2010	74.7	91.2	82.6	90.4	110.4	81.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.9	104.8	99.5	106.4	105.3	101.1
	2017	108.3	110.5	99.3	109.1	111.3	98.0
	2018	115.9	115.2	104.5	110.9	110.3	100.6
2019	112.9	104.5	104.0	108.6	100.5	108.1	
2020	116.0	106.2	103.4	112.2	102.8	109.2	
Marshall Islands..... (US Dollar)	1970	4.6	4.6	23.6	19.5	19.5	100.0
	1975	9.1	9.1	37.8	24.2	24.2	100.0
	1980	14.6	14.6	38.9	37.6	37.6	100.0
	1985	24.0	24.0	48.8	49.3	49.3	100.0
	1990	43.0	43.0	72.3	59.5	59.5	100.0
	1995	67.9	67.9	97.1	69.9	69.9	100.0
	2000	62.2	62.2	83.0	75.0	75.0	100.0
	2005	74.1	74.1	92.4	80.2	80.2	100.0
	2010	87.1	87.1	98.1	88.8	88.8	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.5	109.5	101.1	108.3	108.3	100.0
	2017	115.6	115.6	104.4	110.8	110.8	100.0
	2018	120.4	120.4	108.1	111.4	111.4	100.0
2019	130.1	130.1	115.3	112.8	112.8	100.0	
2020	132.7	132.7	112.7	117.7	117.7	100.0	
Micronesia (FS of)..... (US Dollar)	1970	6.7	6.7	32.4	20.6	20.6	100.0
	1975	15.5	15.5	51.8	29.8	29.8	100.0
	1980	21.5	21.5	53.3	40.3	40.3	100.0
	1985	34.2	34.2	65.0	52.6	52.6	100.0
	1990	49.9	49.9	79.5	62.7	62.7	100.0
	1995	70.1	70.1	98.8	70.9	70.9	100.0
	2000	73.7	73.7	98.2	75.0	75.0	100.0
	2005	79.2	79.2	101.5	78.0	78.0	100.0
	2010	93.8	93.8	100.3	93.5	93.5	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.0	105.0	100.9	104.0	104.0	100.0
	2017	115.9	115.9	103.6	111.8	111.8	100.0
	2018	127.0	127.0	103.8	122.3	122.3	100.0
2019	128.9	128.9	105.1	122.7	122.7	100.0	
2020	127.2	127.2	103.2	123.3	123.3	100.0	
Nauru..... (Australian Dollar)	1970	9.9	14.7	166.8	5.9	8.8	67.1
	1975	18.5	32.2	192.4	9.6	16.7	57.4
	1980	26.5	40.2	166.8	15.9	24.1	66.0
	1985	34.1	31.7	144.6	23.6	21.9	107.6
	1990	45.4	47.2	125.4	36.2	37.6	96.2
	1995	33.9	33.4	63.1	53.6	52.9	101.3
	2000	27.0	20.8	38.9	69.3	53.5	129.6
2005	24.8	25.2	27.5	90.0	91.5	98.4	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2010	46.5	56.8	40.3	115.4	140.9	81.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	114.4	113.2	102.8	111.3	110.1	101.1
	2017	120.9	123.4	105.9	114.2	116.5	98.0
	2018	133.2	132.4	100.1	133.1	132.3	100.6
	2019	137.6	127.3	105.8	130.1	120.4	108.1
	2020	141.7	129.8	106.8	132.6	121.5	109.2
New Caledonia..... (CFP Franc)	1970	4.1	4.3	27.5	14.8	15.7	93.9
	1975	6.8	9.3	32.5	20.9	28.8	72.4
	1980	9.7	13.5	32.0	30.2	42.3	71.4
	1985	14.9	9.8	31.7	46.8	30.8	151.8
	1990	26.6	29.0	51.4	51.8	56.3	92.0
	1995	35.0	41.5	59.2	59.1	70.1	84.3
	2000	47.0	39.1	62.9	74.8	62.1	120.4
	2005	63.7	71.4	74.2	85.9	96.3	89.2
	2010	89.7	107.1	90.0	99.7	119.1	83.7
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	100.1	99.8	99.8	100.3	100.0	100.3
	2017	103.1	105.0	101.4	101.7	103.6	98.2
	2018	105.9	112.7	101.3	104.5	111.3	93.9
	2019	107.0	108.1	100.1	107.0	108.0	99.1
	2020	108.2	111.2	100.3	107.9	110.9	97.3
New Zealand..... (New Zealand Dollar)	1970	2.3	3.7	33.3	7.0	11.2	62.3
	1975	4.5	7.8	40.8	11.1	19.0	58.0
	1980	9.4	13.1	41.0	22.9	32.0	71.6
	1985	19.1	13.5	47.8	40.0	28.3	141.1
	1990	29.8	25.5	48.4	61.6	52.7	116.9
	1995	37.7	35.5	56.6	66.6	62.7	106.3
	2000	46.9	30.6	65.5	71.7	46.7	153.5
	2005	63.8	64.4	79.7	80.1	80.8	99.0
	2010	79.6	82.3	85.9	92.7	95.8	96.8
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.2	106.1	103.8	102.4	102.2	100.2
	2017	113.9	116.0	108.4	105.1	107.1	98.1
	2018	120.0	119.0	112.9	106.3	105.5	100.8
	2019	126.9	119.9	115.3	110.1	104.0	105.9
	2020	128.1	119.1	115.0	111.4	103.6	107.5
Palau..... (US Dollar)	1970	3.3	3.3	47.4	7.1	7.1	100.0
	1975	5.4	5.4	47.8	11.2	11.2	100.0
	1980	8.6	8.6	47.8	18.0	18.0	100.0
	1985	14.8	14.8	53.4	27.7	27.7	100.0
	1990	28.3	28.3	69.6	40.6	40.6	100.0
	1995	39.6	39.6	82.0	48.3	48.3	100.0
	2000	53.0	53.0	86.7	61.2	61.2	100.0
	2005	66.3	66.3	95.6	69.3	69.3	100.0
	2010	65.9	65.9	85.6	76.9	76.9	100.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	106.4	106.4	99.6	106.9	106.9	100.0
	2017	103.1	103.1	97.6	105.7	105.7	100.0
	2018	102.3	102.3	103.3	99.1	99.1	100.0
	2019	100.6	100.6	101.4	99.1	99.1	100.0
	2020	94.5	94.5	91.6	103.2	103.2	100.0

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
Papua New Guinea..... (Kina)	1970	1.6	5.1	25.6	6.4	19.7	32.3
	1975	2.9	10.7	29.3	10.1	36.5	27.6
	1980	4.8	19.6	29.3	16.3	67.1	24.2
	1985	6.2	17.0	31.2	19.7	54.6	36.1
	1990	7.9	22.9	33.3	23.6	68.6	34.5
	1995	15.6	33.7	50.3	30.9	66.9	46.2
	2000	24.5	24.3	52.3	46.8	46.6	100.5
	2005	37.9	33.9	58.2	65.2	58.2	112.0
	2010	64.4	65.6	75.2	85.7	87.2	98.2
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	108.1	95.6	105.5	102.5	90.6	113.2
	2017	120.6	104.7	109.2	110.4	95.9	115.2
	2018	132.0	111.5	108.9	121.2	102.4	118.4
2019	139.9	114.3	115.3	121.3	99.1	122.4	
2020	135.6	108.7	110.8	122.4	98.1	124.7	
Samoa..... (Tala)	1970	1.5	5.3	41.7	3.5	12.6	28.2
	1975	2.7	10.9	44.3	6.1	24.5	24.7
	1980	5.3	14.6	54.3	9.7	27.0	35.9
	1985	9.8	11.1	51.7	18.9	21.5	87.7
	1990	13.2	14.6	53.5	24.7	27.4	90.2
	1995	24.7	25.6	56.2	44.0	45.6	96.6
	2000	38.8	30.2	69.1	56.1	43.7	128.3
	2005	60.1	56.8	89.3	67.3	63.6	105.8
	2010	85.3	88.0	94.2	90.6	93.4	97.0
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	104.6	104.4	103.7	100.8	100.7	100.2
	2017	104.6	104.9	103.1	101.4	101.7	99.7
	2018	107.2	106.1	103.9	103.2	102.1	101.0
2019	111.4	107.7	106.4	104.7	101.2	103.4	
2020	102.1	98.1	96.6	105.7	101.5	104.1	
Solomon Islands..... (Solomon Islands Dollar)	1970	0.3	2.5	13.6	2.0	18.0	11.3
	1975	0.5	5.0	17.6	2.7	28.2	9.7
	1980	1.2	11.0	28.0	4.1	39.3	10.5
	1985	2.3	12.2	30.2	7.6	40.6	18.7
	1990	5.1	15.9	36.8	13.8	43.2	32.0
	1995	12.4	28.8	52.5	23.6	54.9	43.0
	2000	20.2	31.4	53.7	37.6	58.5	64.3
	2005	40.4	42.5	65.1	62.1	65.3	95.1
	2010	70.4	69.1	84.2	83.5	82.0	101.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.9	105.5	105.9	100.0	99.6	100.4
	2017	113.1	113.5	111.5	101.4	101.8	99.7
	2018	121.0	120.5	115.9	104.5	104.0	100.5
2019	124.1	120.1	117.3	105.8	102.4	103.3	
2020	122.7	118.3	112.2	109.4	105.4	103.8	
Tonga..... (Pa'anga)	1970	1.8	4.2	32.3	5.6	13.1	42.4
	1975	3.8	10.5	36.3	10.5	29.0	36.3
	1980	8.2	19.6	46.1	17.7	42.4	41.7
	1985	12.3	18.1	69.2	17.8	26.2	68.0
	1990	24.4	40.2	70.2	34.8	57.2	60.8
	1995	31.3	51.8	83.9	37.2	61.7	60.4
	2000	39.5	47.4	90.6	43.6	52.2	83.5
2005	59.8	64.8	94.0	63.6	68.9	92.3	

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency  
(2015 = 100)**

Major area, region and country	Year	GDP in Current Prices		Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3)	GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100)		Exchange Rates (6)
		National Currency (1)	US Dollars (2)		National Currency (4)	US Dollars (5)	
	2010	83.3	92.1	89.7	92.9	102.7	90.5
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	109.8	104.4	106.6	103.1	97.9	105.2
	2017	119.8	114.4	110.1	108.8	103.9	104.8
	2018	126.4	119.0	110.4	114.4	107.7	106.2
	2019	137.1	126.1	111.3	123.2	113.3	108.7
	2020	133.0	121.8	112.0	118.8	108.7	109.2
Tuvalu..... (Australian Dollar)	1970	4.8	7.1	30.6	15.6	23.3	67.1
	1975	6.1	10.6	28.1	21.7	37.9	57.4
	1980	7.8	11.9	26.0	30.1	45.6	66.0
	1985	10.4	9.7	25.8	40.5	37.7	107.6
	1990	25.4	26.4	47.9	53.0	55.1	96.2
	1995	32.9	32.5	55.6	59.2	58.4	101.3
	2000	49.5	38.2	74.6	66.4	51.3	129.6
	2005	58.9	59.9	74.4	79.2	80.5	98.4
	2010	71.0	86.7	80.8	87.9	107.3	81.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	115.3	114.1	107.0	107.7	106.6	101.1
	2017	122.6	125.1	110.6	110.8	113.1	98.0
	2018	133.6	132.9	112.4	118.9	118.3	100.6
	2019	161.8	149.7	128.0	126.4	117.0	108.1
	2020	165.3	151.4	129.3	127.9	117.1	109.2
Vanuatu..... (Vatu)	1970	4.6	5.0	15.6	29.8	32.1	92.7
	1975	6.7	10.6	24.7	27.2	42.9	63.6
	1980	10.2	16.3	26.9	38.0	60.7	62.7
	1985	17.0	17.5	44.2	38.4	39.5	97.3
	1990	24.2	22.6	47.4	51.1	47.6	107.4
	1995	36.9	35.9	59.2	62.3	60.6	102.9
	2000	44.0	34.9	67.3	65.4	51.8	126.3
	2005	52.1	52.0	72.9	71.5	71.3	100.2
	2010	82.0	92.2	92.9	88.3	99.3	88.9
	2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2016	105.4	105.9	103.5	101.8	102.3	99.5
	2017	114.6	115.8	108.0	106.1	107.2	98.9
	2018	121.7	120.4	111.2	109.5	108.3	101.1
	2019	128.9	123.0	114.8	112.3	107.1	104.8
	2020	119.1	112.5	104.2	114.3	108.0	105.9



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