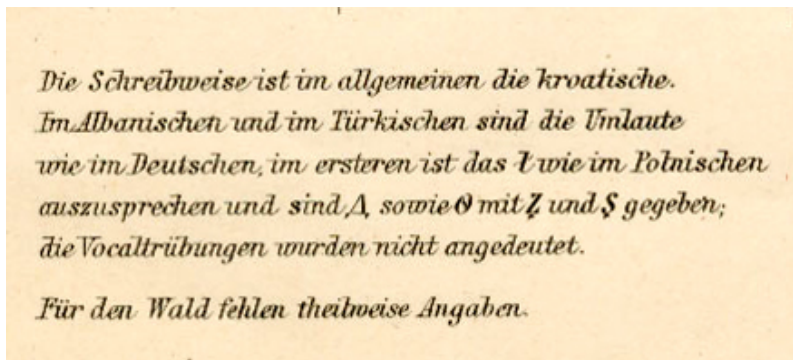


6. NAMES AS LINKS IN ORAL COMMUNICATION

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Therefore we might need **pronunciation guides** or a **phonetic alphabet**.

Pronunciation help in the margin of Austrian map of Balkan area, circa 1900 AD:



Translation of the above text:

The notation/spelling is in general the Croat spelling. In Albanian and Turkish names the dieresis or umlaut is used as it is in German. In Albanian, the ¨ has to be pronounced as it is in Polish. The Greek letters Δ and Θ will be rendered by Z and Ş.

Pronunciation help with International phonetic Alphabet (IPA), see also [chapter 5 on Field Collection Systems](#) (from a school atlas index).

PLACE (Pronunciation)	PAGE	Lat. °	Long. °
Presidente Roosevelt, Estação, trans., Braz.	230d	23.33s	46.36w
Presidio, Tx., U.S. (prě-sĩ'dĩ-ô)	106	29.33N	104.23W
Presidio, Río del, r., Mex. (rě'ô-děł-prě-sě'dyô)	112	23.54N	105.44W
Presidio of San Francisco, pt. of i., Ca., U.S.	227b	37.48N	122.28W



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- [4. Standardization](#)
- [5.Oral communication](#)
- [6.Names as links](#)
- [7.Bi-scriptual rendering](#)
- [8.Role of geographical names](#)
- [9.Use of names \(a/b\)](#)
- [10. Anthroponyms](#)

Prešov, Czech. (prě'shôf)	140	49.00N	21.18 E
Prespa, Lake, I., Eur. (prěs'pă)	154	40.49N	20.50 E
Prespuntal, r., Ven.	125b	9.55N	64.32W
Presque Isle, Me., U.S. (prěsk'el')	86	46.41N	68.03W
Preßbaum, Aus.	139e	48.12N	16.06 E
Prestea, Ghana	208	5.27N	2.08W
Preston, Austl.	195a	37.45S	145.01 E
Preston, Eng., U.K. (prěs'tŭn)	144	53.46N	2.42W
Preston, Id., U.S. (pres'tŭn)	98	42.05N	111.54W
Preston, Mn., U.S. (prěs'tŭn)	96	43.42N	92.06W
Preston, Wa., U.S.	100a	47.31N	121.56W
Prestonburg, Ky., U.S. (prěs'tŭn-bŭrg)	92	37.35N	82.50W
Prestwich, Eng., U.K. (prěst'wĭch)	138a	53.32N	2.17W
Pretoria, S. Afr. (prě-tô'rĭ-ă)	206	25.43S	28.16 E

Olenjok, Fluß und Ort (UdSSR, Sibirien)	alinʹok
Oléron, Insel (Frankreich)	olerɔŋ
Oleśnica (Polen)	ɔləβʲnitʂa
Olewska (UdSSR, Ukraine)	alʲäfʲk
Olib, Insel (Jugoslawien)	ɔlip
Oljokma, Fluß (UdSSR, Sibirien)	alʲokmʲa

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