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**Eighth United Nations Conference on the
Standardization of Geographical Names**

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Item 18 of the provisional agenda*

Country names

List of country names

**Submitted by the United Nations Group of Experts on
Geographical Names****

* E/CONF.94/1.

** Prepared by the Working Group on Country Names of the United Nations Group of Experts on Geographical Names and submitted by Sylvie Lejeune.



During its 16th Session (New York 24 August - 4th September 1992) the UN Group of Experts on Geographical Names decided to form a working group to establish the official forms of country names. This working group has been given the task of updating a previous list drawn up in 1986.

The document presented to the 8th Conference is current as of 1st June 2002. It comprises the names of independent states generally recognised by the international community ; in total 192 countries. The short form in English is given at the heading. East Timor, the Holy See and Switzerland are marked with an asterisk to indicate that they are not members of the United Nations.

The aim of this study was primarily to research the names in their official languages and in their short and long forms. Even in the absence of a certified written form, the languages which have been considered official herein are those upon which the majority of the sources consulted agree. This certified written form will have to be researched at a later date in consultation with the countries or experts concerned.

Languages written in non-Roman scripts have been transliterated according to systems adopted by the countries concerned and recommended by the UN when such systems exist. In the absence of such systems, the forms most widely recognised on an international level have been used, derived from the joint US BGN and UK PCGN standards.

Arabic-speaking countries and countries of the former Soviet Union have been treated in the following way :

- for Arabic countries, of the Middle East, and of North Africa, the single transliteration system, the Amended Beirut System (1972) has been used ;
- for countries of the former Soviet Union where Russian seems to have retained some legal status (Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan), the Russian name has been given, transliterated according to the GOST 83 system, in the absence of an official statute.

For 4 of these countries (Azerbaijan, Moldova, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan) names in local languages correspond to forms written in the Roman alphabets recently adopted by these countries. In the absence of transliteration systems detailed by the other countries, their new official names have been established from the national Cyrillic forms, transliterated according to BGN/PCGN standards.

Finally for countries using an unwritten official language, in particular those of the South Pacific islands, supplementary information has been researched through government representatives or the experts concerned.

The previous list contained national forms in the official languages of the UN. For technical reasons, it has not been possible to reproduce Arabic, Chinese or Russian names. Conversely, it has been considered useful to provide the corresponding names in English, French and Spanish as published in the United Nations Terminology Bulletin N° 347/Rev. 1 (1997) *Country Names*.

In other respects, having established the differences between this publication and works originating in the countries themselves, the Working Group considered it necessary to mention the forms used at national level, for information purposes and in order to bring them to the attention of the UN Terminology Section. These differences have therefore been systematically noted. Through this study, the Working Group wishes thus to achieve standardisation of national forms within the UN.

The technical content of the boxes and the reference works are presented in the attached annexes.

The Working Group on Country Names would like to invite everyone to forward remarks to improve and update this document.

ANNEX1. Contents and presentation of boxes1.1 The heading of each box comprises:

- on the left, the code of upper-case letters (Alpha-2), such as defined in the International Standard ISO 3166 *Codes for the representation of names of countries* (5th edition of 1997 and updating ISO 3166/MA 2002)
- in the centre, the short form of the name in English.

1.2 Country names are given in their short form (usual name), then in their long form (complete expanded name), successively in the official languages, then in the three working languages of the Group of Experts.For the official language or languages of each country:

- in the left-hand column, the name of the language is given in English, preceded by the 2 lower-case letter code, such as defined in the International Standard ISO 639 (1988) *Codes for the representation of names of languages* (ISO 639-1, 1988 ; ISO 639-2, 1998, revision 2000 ; ISO 639-2/RA Change Notice, 08/01/2001, 20/02/2002).
 - when a language does not have a code in this Standard the name of the language has been given, as is the case for Creole (Haiti) , Chichewa (Malawi) and Palauan (Palau) whilst the coding of these language names is being awaited.
 - In the columns following the long and short forms of the country name is given as follows:
 - if the country uses the Roman alphabet, the name is written in upright characters, with accents and diacritical marks as used in the country concerned;
 - if the country uses another alphabet, the name is rendered as transcribed or transliterated into Roman letters according to official systems or those recommended in the resolutions of the UN Conference on the Standardization of Geographical Names. The transliterated form is written in italics and the name is provided in the original script where possible.
- 1.3 The second part of the table comprises names in English, French and Spanish as published in the latest edition of the United Nations Terminologie Bulletin N° 347/Rev. 1 (1997) *Country Names*.
- 1.4 Any differences between the names in the United Nations Terminology Bulletin and those recommended by authorities of countries using English, French, or Spanish are noted in a third part of the table entitled « Name used by a national authority ».

1.5 The heading NOTES appears underneath. This allows the inclusion of information relating to :

- languages
- transliteration systems used
- reference works

N.B: Whenever there is any doubt about a name, a letter, or an annotation, a question mark brings this to the attention of the experts.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND REFERENCE DOCUMENTS

- BTNU 347/Rev.1 (1997)** UN Terminology Bulletin *Country Names*
- Cal. 2000** Calendario Atlante De Agostini - Istituto Geografico De Agostini - Novara (Italy) 2000.
- Chiffres du Monde 93** Les Chiffres du Monde - Encyclopaedia Universalis - Paris 1993.
- EW 93** The Europa World Year Book -Europa Publications Limited - London 1993.
- FNC 303** Foreign Names Committee - US Board, 303rd meeting, March, 7 1996.
- GGI 94** Geographic and Global Issues - Office of The Geographer, US Department of State - Washington - Vol.4, n°2, Summer 1994.
- Gu 92** Countries, Peoples and their languages - Erik V. Gunnemark - Geolingua - Göteborg/Gothenburg (Sweden) 1992.
- PCM** Pays et Capitales du Monde - Commission de toponymie IGN - Paris 2001.
- SYB 2001** The Statesman's Year Book - Brian Hunter - The Mac Millan Press Ltd - London 2001.

LISTE DES NOMS DE PAYS DU MONDE

Au cours de sa 16ème session (New York 24 août et 4 septembre 1992), le groupe d'experts des Nations Unies pour les noms géographiques a décidé de reformer un groupe de travail pour les noms des pays du monde dans leur forme officielle. Ce groupe de travail a été chargé de mettre à jour une précédente liste établie en 1986.

Le document présenté à la 8ème Conférence est à jour au 1er juin 2002. Il comprend les noms des États indépendants généralement reconnus par la communauté internationale, soit actuellement 192 pays ; leur forme courte en anglais est placée en titre. Un astérisque accompagnant leur nom signale que le Saint-Siège, la Suisse et le Timor oriental ne font pas partie de l'Organisation des Nations Unies.

Cette étude a porté en premier lieu sur la recherche des noms dans leurs langues officielles et dans leurs formes courte et longue. Ont été considérés comme officielles les langues pour lesquelles la plupart des documents consultés étaient concordants, même en l'absence d'une forme écrite attestée. Celle-ci devra être recherchée ultérieurement auprès des pays ou des experts concernés.

Les langues écrites dans des alphabets non latins ont été translittérées dans l'alphabet latin selon les systèmes adoptés par les pays concernés et recommandés par l'ONU, chaque fois qu'ils existaient. En l'absence de tels systèmes, on a eu recours aux formes les plus connues sur le plan international, issues des normes anglo-américaines BGN/PCGN.

Les pays de langue arabe et ceux issus de l'ex-U.R.S.S. ont été traités de la manière suivante :

- pour les pays arabes, du Moyen-Orient et d'Afrique du Nord, on a eu recours au seul système de translittération dit de Beyrouth amendé (1972) ;

- pour les pays issus de l'ex-U.R.S.S., on a indiqué le nom russe translittéré selon le système GOST 83 des pays où le russe semble avoir conservé une existence légale, à défaut d'un statut officiel (Biélorussie, Kazakhstan, Kirghizistan).

Les noms dans les langues locales correspondent pour 4 de ces pays, l'Azerbaïdjan, la Moldavie, l'Ouzbékistan et le Turkménistan, aux formes écrites dans les alphabets latins récemment adoptés par ces pays. En l'absence de systèmes de translittération élaborés par les autres pays, leurs nouveaux noms officiels ont été établis à partir des formes cyrilliques nationales translittérées selon les normes BGN/PCGN.

Enfin, pour les pays utilisant une langue officielle non écrite, en particulier ceux de l'Océanie, des informations complémentaires ont été recherchées auprès des représentants des gouvernements ou des experts concernés.

La précédente liste comportait les formes nationales dans les langues officielles de l'ONU. Pour des raisons matérielles, il n'a pas été possible de reprendre les noms arabes, chinois et russes. Par contre, il a été jugé utile d'indiquer les noms correspondants en anglais, espagnol et français, publiés dans le Bulletin de terminologie des Nations Unies n° 347/Rev. 1 (1997) *Noms de pays*.

Par ailleurs, des divergences ayant été constatées entre cette publication et les ouvrages émanant des pays eux-mêmes, le Groupe de travail a estimé qu'il fallait mentionner ces formes usitées au niveau national, à titre d'information et afin de les porter à la connaissance de la section de terminologie de l'ONU. Ces divergences ont donc été systématiquement signalées. Le groupe de travail souhaite ainsi parvenir par l'intermédiaire de cette étude à une normalisation des formes nationales au sein de l'ONU.

Le contenu technique des fiches ainsi que les ouvrages de référence sont présentés dans les annexes.

Le groupe de travail pour la liste des pays du monde remercie toute personne qui voudra bien lui faire parvenir ses remarques afin d'améliorer et de tenir à jour ce document.

ANNEXE

1. Contenu et présentation des fiches

1.1. Le titre de chaque fiche comporte :

- à gauche, le code à deux lettres majuscules (alpha-2), tel qu'il est défini dans la Norme internationale ISO 3166 *Codes pour la représentation des noms de pays* (5ème édition de 1997 et mise à jour 2002 de l'ISO 3166/MA).
- au milieu, le nom du pays en anglais, dans la forme courte usitée par l'ONU.

1.2. Les noms de pays sont donnés dans leur forme courte (nom usuel), puis dans leur forme longue (nom entier développé), dans les langues officielles locales.

Pour la langue officielle, ou les langues officielles de chaque pays :

- dans la colonne de gauche, le nom des langues est exprimé en anglais, précédé du code à deux lettres minuscules, tel qu'il est défini dans la Norme internationale ISO 639 *Code pour la représentation des noms de langues* (ISO 639-1, 1988 ; ISO 639-2, 1998, révisée en 2000 ; ISO 639-2/RA Change Notice, 08/01/2001, 20/02/2002).

- lorsqu'une langue citée n'a pas de code dans cette norme, on a porté le seul nom de la langue, comme pour le créole (Haïti), le chichewa (Malawi) et le palau (Palaos), dans l'attente d'une codification de ces noms de langues.

- dans les colonnes suivantes figure le nom du pays, forme courte et forme longue, comme suit :

. si le pays utilise l'alphabet latin, le nom est écrit en caractères droits, avec les accents et signes diacritiques éventuellement utilisés dans le pays ;

. si le pays utilise un autre alphabet, le nom porté résulte de la transcription ou de la translittération en caractères latins selon les systèmes officiels ou recommandés dans les résolutions des Conférences des Nations Unies pour la normalisation des noms géographiques.

La forme translittérée est écrite en caractères italiques et le nom dans l'écriture originale a été indiqué chaque fois que possible.

1.3. La deuxième partie du tableau comprend les noms en anglais, français et espagnol publiés dans la dernière édition du Bulletin de terminologie des Nations Unies n) 347/Rév. 1 (1997) *Noms de pays*.

1.4. Les éventuelles divergences entre les noms du Bulletin de terminologie et ceux recommandés par les autorités des pays d'expression anglaise, espagnole et française sont mentionnées dans une troisième partie du tableau intitulée « Name used by a national authority ».

1.5. Une rubrique NOTES figure en-dessous. Elle permet de mentionner des indications se rapportant :

- aux langues
- aux systèmes de translittération utilisés
- à des ouvrages de référence

N.B. Chaque fois qu'il y a un doute sur un nom, une graphie ou une note, un point d'interrogation a été porté à l'attention des experts.

LISTE DES ABRÉVIATIONS ET DES DOCUMENTS CITÉS EN RÉFÉRENCE

- BTNU 347/Rev.1 (1997)** Bulletin de Terminologie des Nations Unies *Noms de pays*
- Cal. 2000** Calendario Atlante De Agostini - Istituto Geografico De Agostini - Novara (Italie) 1993.
- Chiffres du Monde 93** Les Chiffres du Monde - Encyclopaedia Universalis - Paris 1993.
- EW 93** The Europa World Year Book - Europa Publications Limited - London 1993.
- FNC 303** Foreign Names Committee - US Board, 303rd meeting, March, 7 1996.
- GGI 94** Geographic and Global Issues - Office of The Geographer, US Department of State - Washington - Vol.4, n°2, Summer 1994.
- Gu 92** Countries, Peoples and their languages - Erik V. Gunnemark - Geolingua - Göteborg (Suède) 1992.
- PCM** Pays et Capitales du Monde - Commission de toponymie IGN - Paris 2001.
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8th UN Conference on Geographical Names (Berlin, 27 August– 5 September 2002)

Working Group on Country Names

ROMANIZATION SYSTEM FOR ARABIC – Amended Beirut system 1972

Arabic character	Name	Romanization	
ء	hamzah	omit (initial) ' (medial) ' (final)	
ا	alif	omit	Alif has no sound of its own. It serves as a seat for hamzah or else to indicate a long vowel (see fatḥah alif)
ب	bā'	b	
ت	tā'	t	
ث	thā'	th	
ج	jim	j	
ح	ḥā'	ḥ	
خ	khā'	kh	
د	dāl	d	
ذ	dhāl	dh	
ر	rā'	r	
ز	zay (or zā')	z	
س	sīn	s	
ش	shīn	sh	
ص	ṣād	ṣ	
ض	ḍād	ḍ	
ط	tā'	ṭ	
ظ	zā'	ẓ	
ع	'ayn	'	
غ	ghayn	gh	
ف	fā'	f	
ق	qāf	q	
ك	kāf	k	
ل	lām	l	
م	mīm	m	
ن	nūn	n	
ه	hā'	h	
و	wāw	w	
ي	yā'	y	

Romanization of the Arabic vowels and special diacritics



-	fatḥah	a	
-	kasrah	i	
و	ḍammah tawīlah	u	
°	sukūn	omit	
اَ	fatḥah alif	ā	Long vowel
يَ	kasrah yā'	ī	Long vowel
وُ	ḍammah wāw	ū	Long vowel
آ	alif maddah	ā (initial) ' ā (medial)	
ى	alif maqṣūrah	á	
ة	tā' marbūṭah	h, t	See note 1
ّ	shaddah	doubling	See note 2

1 - tā' marbūṭah is transliterated "t" when it occurs in the first word of a "construct" (a possessive construction). This word is never written with the article (al).

Examples : Saltanat 'Ūmān, Dawlat Qaṭar.

The second word may be one in which the article appears, or it may likewise lack the article. Elsewhere tā' marbūṭah is rendered as "h" (silent).

Examples : Jumhūrīyat Miṣr al 'Arabīyah, al Jumhūrīyah al Yamanīyah.

2 - The combination of the consonant character yā' with a shaddah preceded by a kasrah () is romanized iy rather than iyy (e.g.  is romanized iyah and not iyyah).

**8th UN Conference on Geographical Names
(Berlin, 27 August– 5 September 2002)**

Working Group on Country Names

Romanization systems for Belarusian, Russian and Ukrainian Cyrillic

Character	Languages ru : russian be : belarusian uk : ukrainian	ROMANIZATION			
		<i>GOST 83 (Russian)</i>	<i>BGN/PCGN</i>	<i>FRENCH</i>	
а А	ru be uk	a A	a A	a A	
б Б	ru be uk	b B	b B	b B	
в В	ru be uk	v V	v V	v V	
г Г	ru be - - (be) uk	g G	g G h H	g G h H	gu, gh before e, i
г Г	- - uk	-	g G		
д Д	ru be uk	d D	d D	d D	
е Е	ru - uk - be -	e E	e E, Ye initial ye	e, E, Ie initial	
ё Ё	ru be -	ë È	ë È, yë Yë	e E	
є Є	- - uk	- -	ye Ye	ie Ie	
ж Ж	ru be uk	ž Ž	zh Zh	j J	
з З	ru be uk	z Z	z Z	z Z	
и И	ru - uk	i I	i I y Y	i I y Y	
і І	- be uk	- -	i I	i I	
ї І	- - uk	- -	yi Yi	ī I	
й Й	ru be uk	j J	y Y	ī Ī	Sometimes omit in final
к К	ru be uk	k K	k K	k K	
л Л	ru be uk	l L	l L	l L	
м М	ru be uk	m M	m M	m M	
н Н	ru be uk	n N	n N	n N	-ine final
о О	ru be uk	o O	o O	o O	
п П	ru be uk	p P	p P	p P	
р Р	ru be uk	r R	r R	r R	
с С	ru be uk	s S	s S	s S	-ss- between 2 vowels
т Т	ru be uk	t T	t T	t T	
у У	ru be uk	u U	u U	ou Ou	
ў Ў	- be -	- -	w W	v V	
ф Ф	ru be uk	f F	f F	f F	

Х Х	ru be uk	h H	kh Kh	kh Kh	
Ц Ц	ru be uk	c C	ts Ts	ts Ts	
Ч Ч	ru be uk	č Č	ch Ch	tch Tch	
Ш Ш	ru be uk	š Š	sh Sh	ch Ch	
Щ Щ	ru - uk	šč Šč	shch Shch	chtch Chtch	
Ъ Ъ	ru - -	" -	" -	- -	
Ы Ы	ru be -	y -	y -	y -	
Ь Ь	ru be uk	' -	' -	- -	
Э Э	ru be -	è È	e E	e E	
Ю Ю	ru be uk	ju Ju	yu Yu	iou -, - You	
Я Я	ru be uk	ja Ja	ya Ya	ia Ia	ia- after vowels
’ ’	- be uk	-	” ”		

NOTE : This table is given as an information. The GOST 83 system is the only UN-approved one

Afghanistan	AF	Estonia	EE	Micronesia	FM	Tajikistan	TJ
Albania	AL	Ethiopia	ET	(Federated States of)		Tanzania	TZ
Algeria	DZ	Fiji	FJ	Moldova	MD	Thailand	TH
Andorra	AD	Finland	FI	Monaco	MC	The former Yugoslav	MK
Angola	AO	France	FR	Mongolia	MN	Republic of Macedonia	
Antigua and Barbuda	AG	Gabon	GA	Morocco	MA	Timor-Leste	TL
Argentina	AR	Gambia	GM	Mozambique	MZ	Togo	TG
Armenia	AM	Georgia	GE	Myanmar	MM	Tonga	TO
Australia	AU	Germany	DE	Namibia	NA	Trinidad and Tobago	TT
Austria	AT	Ghana	GH	Nauru	NR	Tunisia	TN
Azerbaijan	AZ	Greece	GR	Nepal	NP	Turkey	TR
Bahamas	BS	Grenada	GD	Netherlands	NL	Turkmenistan	TM
Bahrain	BH	Guatemala	GT	New Zealand	NZ	Tuvalu	TV
Bangladesh	BD	Guinea	GN	Nicaragua	NI	Uganda	UG
Barbados	BB	Guinea-Bissau	GW	Niger	NE	Ukraine	UA
Belarus	BY	Guyana	GY	Nigeria	NG	United Arab Emirates	AE
Belgium	BE	Haiti	HT	Niue	NU	United Kingdom	GB
Belize	BZ	Honduras	HN	Norway	NO	United States	US
Benin	BJ	Hungary	HU	Oman	OM	Uruguay	UY
Bhutan	BT	Iceland	IS	Pakistan	PK	Uzbekistan	UZ
Bolivia	BO	India	IN	Palau	PW	Vanuatu	VU
Bosnia and Herzegovina	BA	Indonesia	ID	Panama	PA	Vatican	VA
Botswana	BW	Iran	IR	Papua New Guinea	PG	Venezuela	VE
Brazil	BR	Iraq	IQ	Paraguay	PY	Viet Nam	VN
Brunei	BN	Ireland	IE	Peru	PE	Yemen	YE
Bulgaria	BG	Israel	IL	Philippines	PH	Yugoslavia	YU
Burkina	BF	Italy	IT	Poland	PL	Zambia	ZM
Burundi	BI	Jamaica	JM	Portugal	PT	Zimbabwe	ZW
Cambodia	KH	Japan	JP	Qatar	QA		
Cameroon	CM	Jordan	JO	Romania	RO		
Canada	CA	Kazakhstan	KZ	Russia	RU		
Cape Verde	CV	Kenya	KE	Rwanda	RW		
Central African Republic	CF	Kiribati	KI	Saint Kitts and Nevis	KN		
Chad	TD	Korea, Democratic	KP	Saint Lucia	LC		
Chile	CL	People's Republic of		Saint Vincent and	VC		
China	CN	Korea, Republic of	KR	the Grenadines			
Colombia	CO	Kuwait	KW	Samoa	WS		
Comoros	KM	Kyrgyzstan	KG	San Marino	SM		
Congo	CG	Laos	LA	Sao Tome and Principe	ST		
Congo, Democratic	CD	Latvia	LV	Saudi Arabia	SA		
Republic of the		Lebanon	LB	Senegal	SN		
Cook Islands	CK	Lesotho	LS	Seychelles	SC		
Costa Rica	CR	Liberia	LR	Sierra Leone	SL		
Côte d'Ivoire	CI	Libya	LY	Singapore	SG		
Croatia	HR	Liechtenstein	LI	Slovakia	SK		
Cuba	CU	Lithuania	LT	Slovenia	SI		
Cyprus	CY	Luxembourg	LU	Solomon Islands	SB		
Czech Republic	CZ	Madagascar	MG	Somalia	SO		
Denmark	DK	Malawi	MW	South Africa	ZA		
Djibouti	DJ	Malaysia	MY	Spain	ES		
Dominica	DM	Maldives	MV	Sri Lanka	LK		
Dominican Republic	DO	Mali	ML	Sudan	SD		
Ecuador	EC	Malta	MT	Suriname	SR		
Egypt	EG	Marshall Islands	MH	Swaziland	SZ		
El Salvador	SV	Mauritania	MR	Sweden	SE		
Equatorial Guinea	GQ	Mauritius	MU	Switzerland	CH		
Eritrea	ER	Mexico	MX	Syria	SY		

ISO 3166 (1997-2002)

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AD	Andorra	FJ	Fiji	MK	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	TL	Timor-Leste
AE	United Arab Emirates	FM	Micronesia (Federated States of)	ML	Mali	TM	Turkmenistan
AF	Afghanistan	FR	France	MM	Myanmar	TN	Tunisia
AG	Antigua and Barbuda	GA	Gabon	MN	Mongolia	TO	Tonga
AL	Albania	GB	United Kingdom	MR	Mauritania	TR	Turkey
AM	Armenia	GD	Grenada	MT	Malta	TT	Trinidad and Tobago
AO	Angola	GE	Georgia	MU	Mauritius	TV	Tuvalu
AR	Argentina	GH	Ghana	MV	Maldives	TZ	Tanzania
AT	Austria	GM	Gambia	MW	Malawi	UA	Ukraine
AU	Australia	GN	Guinea	MX	Mexico	UG	Uganda
AZ	Azerbaijan	GQ	Equatorial Guinea	MY	Malaysia	US	United States
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	GR	Greece	MZ	Mozambique	UY	Uruguay
BB	Barbados	GT	Guatemala	NA	Namibia	UZ	Uzbekistan
BD	Bangladesh	GW	Guinea-Bissau	NE	Niger	VA	Vatican
BE	Belgium	GY	Guyana	NG	Nigeria	VC	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
BF	Burkina Faso	HN	Honduras	NI	Nicaragua	VE	Venezuela
BG	Bulgaria	HR	Croatia	NL	Netherlands	VN	Viet Nam
BH	Bahrain	HT	Haiti	NO	Norway	VU	Vanuatu
BI	Burundi	HU	Hungary	NP	Nepal	WS	Samoa
BJ	Benin	ID	Indonesia	NR	Nauru	YE	Yemen
BN	Brunei	IE	Ireland	NU	Niue	YU	Yugoslavia
BO	Bolivia	IL	Israel	NZ	New Zealand	ZA	South Africa
BR	Brazil	IN	India	OM	Oman	ZM	Zambia
BS	Bahamas	IQ	Iraq	PA	Panama	ZW	Zimbabwe
BT	Bhutan	IR	Iran	PE	Peru		
BW	Botswana	IS	Iceland	PG	Papua New Guinea		
BY	Belarus	IT	Italy	PH	Philippines		
BZ	Belize	JM	Jamaica	PK	Pakistan		
CA	Canada	JO	Jordan	PL	Poland		
CD	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	JP	Japan	PT	Portugal		
CF	Central African Republic	KE	Kenya	PW	Palau		
CG	Congo	KG	Kyrgyzstan	PY	Paraguay		
CH	Switzerland	KH	Cambodia	QA	Qatar		
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	KI	Kiribati	RO	Romania		
CK	Cook Islands	KM	Comoros	RU	Russia		
CL	Chile	KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis	RW	Rwanda		
CM	Cameroon	KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	SA	Saudi Arabia		
CN	China	KR	Korea, Republic of	SB	Solomon Islands		
CO	Colombia	KW	Kuwait	SC	Seychelles		
CR	Costa Rica	KZ	Kazakhstan	SD	Sudan		
CU	Cuba	LA	Laos	SE	Sweden		
CV	Cape Verde	LB	Lebanon	SG	Singapore		
CY	Cyprus	LC	Saint Lucia	SI	Slovenia		
CZ	Czech Republic	LI	Liechtenstein	SK	Slovakia		
DE	Germany	LK	Sri Lanka	SL	Sierra Leone		
DJ	Djibouti	LR	Liberia	SM	San Marino		
DK	Denmark	LS	Lesotho	SN	Senegal		
DM	Dominica	LT	Lithuania	SO	Somalia		
DO	Dominican Republic	LU	Luxembourg	SR	Suriname		
DZ	Algeria	LV	Latvia	ST	Sao Tome and Principe		
EC	Ecuador	LY	Libya	SV	El Salvador		
EE	Estonia	MA	Morocco	SY	Syria		
EG	Egypt	MC	Monaco	SZ	Swaziland		
ER	Eritrea	MD	Moldova	TD	Chad		
ES	Spain	MG	Madagascar	TG	Togo		
ET	Ethiopia	MH	Marshall Islands	TH	Thailand		
FI	Finland			TJ	Tajikistan		

AF

AFGHANISTAN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official		
fa Persian	أَفْغَانِسْتَان <i>Afghānestān</i> (1)	دَوْلَتِ إِسْلَامِيَّةٔ أَفْغَانِسْتَان <i>Dowlat-e Eslāmi-ye Afghānestān</i> (1)
ps Pashto	أَفْغَانِسْتَان <i>Afghānistān</i> (2)	<i>de Afghānistān Islāmī Dawlat</i> (2) (3)
English	Afghanistan	Islamic State of Afghanistan (the)
French	Afghanistan (l') (masc.)	État islamique d'Afghanistan (l')
Spanish	Afganistán (el)	Estado Islámico del Afganistán (el)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the Persian system BGN/PCGN 1958 (2) Romanization in the Pashto system BGN/PCGN 1968 (3) Unofficial information, to be ratified at the upcoming grand council	

AL

ALBANIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official		
sq Albanian	Shqipëri (1) Shqipëria (2)	Republika e Shqipërisë
English	Albania	Republic of Albania (the)
French	Albanie (l') (fém.)	République d'Albanie (la)
Spanish	Albania	República de Albania (la)
NOTES	(1) Indefinite short title, (2) Definite short title	

DZ

ALGERIA

	Short title	Full title
Official Arabic	الْجَزَائِر <i>Al Jazā'ir</i> (1)	الْجُمْهُورِيَّةُ الْجَزَائِرِيَّةُ الدِّيمُقْرَاطِيَّةُ الشُّعْبِيَّةُ <i>Al Jumhūrīyah al Jazā'irīyah ad Dīmuqrāṭīyah ash Sha'bīyah</i> (1)
English	Algeria	People's Democratic Republic of Algeria (the)
French	Algérie (l') (fém.)	République algérienne démocratique et populaire (la)
Spanish	Argelia	República Argelina Democrática y Popular (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

AD

ANDORRA

	Short title	Full title
Official Catalan	Andorra	Principat d'Andorra
English	Andorra	Principality of Andorra (the)
French	Andorre (l') (fém.)	Principauté d'Andorre (la)
Spanish	Andorra	Principado de Andorra (el)
NOTES		

AO

ANGOLA

Official pt Portuguese	Angola	República de Angola (a)
English	Angola	Republic of Angola (the)
French	Angola (l') (masc.)	République d'Angola (la)
Spanish	Angola	República de Angola (la)
NOTES		

AG

ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

Official en English	Antigua and Barbuda	
English	Antigua and Barbuda	
French	Antigua-et-Barbuda (fém.)	
Spanish	Antigua y Barbuda	
NOTES		

AR

ARGENTINA

Official es Spanish	Argentina (la)	República Argentina (la)
English	Argentina	Argentine Republic (the)
French	Argentine (l') (fém.)	République argentine (la)
Spanish	Argentina (la)	República Argentina (la)
NOTES		

AM

ARMENIA

Official hy Armenian	Հայաստան <i>Hayastan</i> (1)	Հայաստանի Հանրապետություն <i>Hayastani Hanrapetut'yun</i> (1)
English	Armenia	Republic of Armenia (the)
French	Arménie (l') (fém.)	République d'Arménie (la)
Spanish	Armenia	República de Armenia (la)
NOTES	(1) Local form resulting from the Armenian alphabet, romanization in the Oriental Armenian system and in the BGN/PCGN 1981 system	

AU

AUSTRALIA

Official en English	Australia	Commonwealth of Australia (the)
English	Australia	
French	Australie (l') (fém.)	
Spanish	Australia	
Name used by a national authority		UK and USA : Commonwealth of Australia (the)
NOTES		

AT

AUSTRIA

		Für
Official de German	Österreich	Republik Österreich (die)
English	Austria	Republic of Austria (the)
French	Autriche (l') (fém.)	République d'Autriche (la)
Spanish	Austria	República de Austria (la)
NOTES		

AZ

AZERBAIJAN

Language	Short name	Full name
Official az Azerbaijani	Azərbaycan (1)	Azərbaycan Respublikası (1)
English	Azerbaijan	Republic of Azerbaijan (the)
French	Azerbaïdjan (l') (mas.)	République d'Azerbaïdjan (la)
Spanish	Azerbaiyán	República de Azerbaiyán (la)
NOTES	(1) Local form in Azerbaijani Latin alphabet Variant for Azərbaycan : Azərbaycan	

BS

BAHAMAS

Language	Short name	Full name
Official en English	The Bahamas	Commonwealth of The Bahamas (the)
English	Bahamas (the)	Commonwealth of the Bahamas (the)
French	Bahamas (les) (fém.)	Commonwealth des Bahamas (le)
Spanish	Bahamas (las)	Commonwealth de las Bahamas (el)
Name used by a national authority	UK and USA : The Bahamas	UK and USA : Commonwealth of The Bahamas (the) Spain : Comunidad de las Bahamas (la)
NOTES		

BH

BAHRAIN

	Short name	Full name
Official		
ar Arabic	الْبَحْرَيْن <i>Al Baḥrayn</i> (1)	مَمْلَكَة الْبَحْرَيْن <i>Mamlakat al Baḥrayn</i> (1) (2)
English	Bahrain	State of Bahrain (the)
French	Bahreïn (masc.)	État de Bahreïn (le)
Spanish	Bahrein	Estado de Bahrein (el)
Name used by a national authority		France : Royaume de Bahreïn (le)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972 (2) New state title decreed on 14 th February 2002	

BD

BANGLADESH

	Short name	Full name
Official		
bn Bengali	বাংলাদেশ <i>Bāñlādes̄h</i> (1)	গণপ্রজাতন্ত্রী বাংলাদেশ <i>Gaṇa Prajātantrī Bāñlādes̄h</i> (1)
English	Bangladesh	People's Republic of Bangladesh (the)
French	Bangladesh (le)	République populaire du Bangladesh (la)
Spanish	Bangladesh	República Popular de Bangladesh (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the UN-approved system 1977	

BB

BARBADOS

	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Barbados	
English	Barbados	
French	Barbade (la)	
Spanish	Barbados	
NOTES		

BY

BELARUS

	Short title	Full title
Official be Belarusian	Беларусь <i>Belarus'</i> (1)	Рэспубліка Беларусь <i>Rèspublika Belarus'</i> (1)
ru Russian	Беларусь <i>Belarus'</i> (2)	Республика Беларусь <i>Respublika Belarus'</i> (2)
English	Belarus	Republic of Belarus (the)
French	Bélarus (le)	République du Bélarus (la)
Spanish	Belarús	República de Belarús (la)
Name used by a national authority	France : Biélorussie (la)	France : République de Biélorussie (la)
NOTES	(1) Local form resulting from the Belarusian Cyrillic, romanization in the GOST 83 system (temporary adaptation) (2) Romanization in the GOST 83 system	

BE

BELGIUM

Official de German fr French nl Dutch	Belgien Belgique (la) België	Königreich Belgien (das) Royaume de Belgique (le) Koninkrijk België (het)
English French Spanish	Belgium Belgique (la) Bélgica	Kingdom of Belgium (the) Royaume de Belgique (le) Reino de Bélgica (el)
NOTES		

BZ

BELIZE

Official en English	Belize	
English	Belize	
French	Belize (le)	
Spanish	Belice	
NOTES		

BJ

BENIN

	Short Name	Full Name
Official fr French	Bénin (le)	République du Bénin (la)
English	Benin	Republic of Benin (the)
French	Bénin (le)	République du Bénin (la)
Spanish	Benin	República de Benin (la)
NOTES		

BT

BHUTAN

	Short Name	Full Name
Official dz Dzongkha (Tibetan)	<i>Druk Yul</i> (1)	<i>Druk Gyaekhap</i> (1)
English	Bhutan	Kingdom of Bhutan (the)
French	Bhoutan (le)	Royaume du Bhoutan (le)
Spanish	Bhután	Reino de Bhután (el)
NOTES	(1) Traditional romanization, based on the pronunciation	

BO

BOLIVIA

Official es Spanish	Bolivia	República de Bolivia (la)
English	Bolivia	Republic of Bolivia (the)
French	Bolivie (la)	République de Bolivie (la)
Spanish	Bolivia	República de Bolivia (la)
NOTES		

BA

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Official bs Bosnian hr Croatian sr Serbian	Bosna i Hercegovina Bosna i Hercegovina Босна и Херцеговина <i>Bosna i Hercegovina</i>	
English	Bosnia and Herzegovina	
French	Bosnie-Herzégovine (la)	
Spanish	Bosnia y Herzegovina	
NOTES		

BW

BOTSWANA

Official en English	Botswana	Republic of Botswana (the)
English	Botswana	Republic of Botswana (the)
French	Botswana (le)	République du Botswana (la)
Spanish	Botswana	República de Botswana (la)
NOTES		

BR

BRAZIL

Official pt Portuguese	Brasil (o)	República Federativa do Brasil (a)
English	Brazil	Federative Republic of Brazil (the)
French	Brésil (le)	République fédérative du Brésil (la)
Spanish	Brasil (el)	República Federativa del Brasil (la)
NOTES		

BN

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

	Short name	Full name
Official		
en English	Brunei	Negara Brunei Darussalam
ms Malay	Brunei	Negara Brunei Darussalam
English		Brunei Darussalam
French		Brunéi Darussalam (le)
Spanish		Brunei Darussalam
Name used by a national authority	UK and USA : Brunei France : Brunei (le) Spain : Brunei	USA : Negara Brunei Darussalam France : Negara Brunei Darussalam (le)
NOTES		

BG

BULGARIA

	Short name	Full name
Official		
bg Bulgarian	България <i>Bǎlgarija</i> (1)	Република България <i>Republika Bǎlgarija</i> (1) <i>Republikata Bǎlgarija</i> (with article) (1)
English	Bulgaria	Republic of Bulgaria (the)
French	Bulgarie (la)	République de Bulgarie (la)
Spanish	Bulgaria	República de Bulgaria (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the Bulgarian standard BDS 1596-56 (1971). In the word <i>Republikata</i> , "-ta" is the postpositive article	

BF

BURKINA FASO

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French	Burkina (le)	Burkina Faso (le)
English French Spanish		Burkina Faso Burkina Faso (le) Burkina Faso
Name used by a national authority	UK : Burkina (1) France : Burkina (le) Spain : Burkina	
NOTES	(1)USBGN, FNC 303, 3/7/96 : Burkina Faso (no short-form name)	

BI

BURUNDI

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French rn Kirundi	Burundi (le) Burundi	République du Burundi (la) Republika y'Uburundi
English French Spanish	Burundi Burundi (le) Burundi	Republic of Burundi (the) République du Burundi (la) República de Burundi (la)
NOTES		

KH

CAMBODIA

Official	កម្ពុជា	ព្រះរាជាណាចក្រកម្ពុជា
km Khmer	<i>Kâmpŭchéa</i> (1)	<i>Preăhréachéanachâkr Kâmpŭchéa</i> (1)
English	Cambodia	Kingdom of Cambodia (the)
French	Cambodge (le)	Royaume du Cambodge (le)
Spanish	Camboya	Reino de Camboya (el)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN 1972 system	

CM

CAMEROON

Official		
en English	Cameroon	Republic of Cameroon (the)
fr French	Cameroun (le)	République du Cameroun (la)
English	Cameroon	Republic of Cameroon (the)
French	Cameroun (le)	République du Cameroun (la)
Spanish	Camerún (el)	República del Camerún (la)
NOTES		

CA

CANADA

Official		
en English	Canada	
fr French	Canada (le)	
English	Canada	
French	Canada (le)	
Spanish	Canadá (el)	
NOTES		

CV

CAPE VERDE

Official		
pt Portuguese	Cabo Verde	República de Cabo Verde (a)
English	Cape Verde	Republic of Cape Verde (the)
French	Cap-Vert (le)	République du Cap-Vert (la)
Spanish	Cabo Verde	República de Cabo Verde (la)
NOTES		

CF

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French		République centrafricaine (la)
English		Central African Republic (the)
French		République centrafricaine (la)
Spanish		República Centrafricana (la)
Name used by a national authority		France : République centrafricaine (la), or Centrafrique (le)
NOTES		

TD

CHAD

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic fr French	تَشَاد <i>Tshād</i> (1) Tchad (le)	جُمْهُورِيَّةُ تَشَاد <i>Jumhūrīyat Tshād</i> (1) République du Tchad (la)
English	Chad	Republic of Chad (the)
French	Tchad (le)	République du Tchad (la)
Spanish	Chad (el)	República del Chad (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

CL

CHILE

Official		
es Spanish	Chile	República de Chile (la)
English	Chile	Republic of Chile (the)
French	Chili (le)	République du Chili (la)
Spanish	Chile	República de Chile (la)
NOTES		

CN

CHINA

Official	中国	中华人民共和国
zh Chinese	<i>Zhongguo</i> (1)	<i>Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo</i> (1)
English	China	People's Republic of China (the)
French	Chine (la)	République populaire de Chine (la)
Spanish	China	República Popular China (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the Pinyin system	

CO

COLOMBIA

Official es Spanish	Colombia	República de Colombia (la)
English	Colombia	Republic of Colombia (the)
French	Colombie (la)	République de Colombie (la)
Spanish	Colombia	República de Colombia (la)
NOTES		

KM

COMOROS

Official	القَمَر	جُمْهُورِيَّةُ الْقَمَرِ الْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ
ar Arabic	<i>Al Qamar</i> (1)	<i>Jumhūrīyat al Qamar al Ittihādīyah al Islāmīyah</i> (1)
fr French	Comores (les) (fém.)	République fédérale islamique des Comores (la)
English	Comoros (the)	Islamic Federal Republic of the Comoros (the)
French	Comores (les) (fém.)	République fédérale islamique des Comores (la)
Spanish	Comoras (las)	República Federal Islámica de las Comoras (la)
Name used by a national authority		UK and USA : Federal Islamic Republic of the Comoros (the)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

CG

CONGO

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French	Congo (le)	République du Congo (la)
English	Congo (the)	Republic of the Congo (the)
French	Congo (le)	République du Congo (la)
Spanish	Congo (el)	República del Congo (la)
NOTES		

CD

CONGO (DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE)

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French		République démocratique du Congo (la) (1)
English		Democratic Republic of the Congo (the)
French		République démocratique du Congo (la)
Spanish		República Democrática del Congo (la)
Name used by a national authority	UK : Congo (Democratic Republic)	
NOTES	(1) Formerly Zaïre (until 1997)	

CR

COSTA RICA

Language	Spanish	English
Official es Spanish	Costa Rica	República de Costa Rica (la)
English	Costa Rica	Republic of Costa Rica (the)
French	Costa Rica (le)	République du Costa Rica (la)
Spanish	Costa Rica	República de Costa Rica (la)
NOTES		

CI

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

Language	Spanish	English
Official fr French	Côte d'Ivoire (la)	République de Côte d'Ivoire (la)
English	Côte d'Ivoire	Republic of Côte d'Ivoire (the)
French	Côte d'Ivoire (la)	République de Côte d'Ivoire (la)
Spanish	Côte d'Ivoire	República de Côte d'Ivoire (la)
Name used by a national authority	UK : Ivory Coast Spain : Costa de Marfil	Spain : República de la Costa de Marfil (la)
NOTES		

HR

CROATIA

Official		
hr Croatian	Hrvatska	Republika Hrvatska
English	Croatia	Republic of Croatia (the)
French	Croatie (la)	République de Croatie (la)
Spanish	Croacia	República de Croacia (la)
NOTES		

CU

CUBA

Official		
es Spanish	Cuba	República de Cuba (la)
English	Cuba	Republic of Cuba (the)
French	Cuba (fém.)	République de Cuba (la)
Spanish	Cuba	República de Cuba (la)
NOTES		

CY

CYPRUS

Official	Κύπρος	Κυπριακή Δημοκρατία
el Greek	<i>Kýpros</i> (1)	<i>Kypriakí Dimokratía</i> (1)
tr Turkish	Kıbrıs	Kıbrıs Cumhuriyeti
English	Cyprus	Republic of Cyprus (the)
French	Chypre (fém.)	République de Chypre (la)
Spanish	Chipre	República de Chipre (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the ELOT 743 system (1982)	

CZ

CZECH REPUBLIC

Official	Česko	Česká republika
cz Czech	Česko	Česká republika
English		Czech Republic (the)
French		République tchèque (la)
Spanish		República Checa (la)
NOTES		

DK

DENMARK

Official da Danish	Danmark	Kongeriget Danmark
English	Denmark	Kingdom of Denmark (the)
French	Danemark (le)	Royaume du Danemark (le)
Spanish	Dinamarca	Reino de Dinamarca (el)
NOTES		

DJ

DJIBOUTI

Official	جيبوتي	جُمْهُورِيَّةُ جِيبُوتِي
ar Arabic	<i>Jībūtī</i> (1)	<i>Jumhūrīyat Jībūtī</i> (1)
fr French	Djibouti (masc.)	République de Djibouti (la)
English	Djibouti	Republic of Djibouti (the)
French	Djibouti (masc.)	République de Djibouti (la)
Spanish	Djibouti	República de Djibouti (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

DM

DOMINICA

Official en English	Dominica	Commonwealth of Dominica (the)
English	Dominica	Commonwealth of Dominica (the)
French	Dominique (la)	Commonwealth de Dominique (le)
Spanish	Dominica	Commonwealth de Dominica (el)
Name used by a national authority		Spain : Comunidad de Dominica (la)
NOTES		

DO

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Official es Spanish		República Dominicana (la)
English		Dominican Republic (the)
French		République dominicaine (la)
Spanish		República Dominicana (la)
NOTES		

TL

EAST TIMOR

Official language	English	French
Official pt Portuguese Tetum	Timor-Leste Timor-Leste	República Democrática de Timor-Leste República Demokrátika Timor-Leste
English	(1)	(1)
French	(1)	(1)
Spanish	(1)	(1)
Name used by a national authority	France : Timor oriental (le)	France : République démocratique du Timor oriental (la)
NOTES	(1) Not officially decided yet by UN	

EC

ECUADOR

Official language	English	French
Official es Spanish	Ecuador (el)	República del Ecuador (la)
English	Ecuador	Republic of Ecuador (the)
French	Équateur (l') (masc.)	République de l'Équateur (la)
Spanish	Ecuador (el)	República del Ecuador (la)
Name used by a national authority		France : République d'Équateur (la)
NOTES		

EG

EGYPT

Language	Short title	Full title
Official Arabic	مِصْر <i>Miṣr</i> (1)	جُمْهُورِيَّة مِصْر الْعَرَبِيَّة <i>Jumhūrīyat Miṣr al 'Arabīyah</i> (1)
English	Egypt	Arab Republic of Egypt (the)
French	Égypte (l') (fém.)	République arabe d'Égypte (la)
Spanish	Egipto	República Árabe de Egipto (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

SV

EL SALVADOR

Language	Short title	Full title
Official Spanish	El Salvador	República de El Salvador (la)
English	El Salvador	Republic of El Salvador (the)
French	El Salvador	République d'El Salvador (la)
Spanish	El Salvador	República de El Salvador (la)
Name used by a national authority	France : Salvador (le)	France : République du Salvador (la)
NOTES		

GQ

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

Language	Short Name	Full Name
Official		
es Spanish	Guinea Ecuatorial	República de Guinea Ecuatorial (la)
fr French (1)	Guinée équatoriale	République de Guinée équatoriale (la)
English	Equatorial Guinea	Republic of Equatorial Guinea (the)
French	Guinée équatoriale (la)	République de Guinée équatoriale (la)
Spanish	Guinea Ecuatorial	República de Guinea Ecuatorial (la)
NOTES	(1) French also became official language together with Spanish on September 20th 1997	

ER

ERITREA

Language	Short Name	Full Name
Official		
ar Arabic	إريتريا <i>Irītriyā</i> (1)	دولة إريتريا <i>Dawlat Irītriyā</i> (1)
en English	Eritrea	State of Eritrea (the)
ti Tigrinya	ኤርትራ <i>Ētra</i> (2)	ሃገራ፡ኤርትራ <i>Hagere Ētra</i> (2)
English	Eritrea	
French	Érythrée (l') (fém.)	
Spanish	Eritrea	
Name used by a national authority		UK and USA : State of Eritrea (the) France : État d'Érythrée (l') Spain : República de Eritrea (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972 (2) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN system 1994	

EE

ESTONIA

	Short title	Full title
Official et Estonian	Eesti	Eesti Vabariik
English	Estonia	Republic of Estonia (the)
French	Estonie (l') (fém.)	République d'Estonie (la)
Spanish	Estonia	República de Estonia (la)
NOTES		

ET

ETHIOPIA

	Short title	Full title
Official am Amharic	ኢትዮጵያ <i>Ītyop'iya</i> (1)	የኢትዮጵያ፡ፌዴራላዊ፡ዲሞክራሲያዊ፡ሪፐብሊክ <i>YeĪtyop'iya Fēdēralawī Dēmokrasīyawī Rīpeblīk</i> (1)
English	Ethiopia	Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia (the)
French	Éthiopie (l') (fém.)	République fédérale démocratique d'Éthiopie (la)
Spanish	Etiopía	República Democrática Federal de Etiopía (la)
Name used by a national authority		France : République démocratique fédérale d'Éthiopie (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN 1967 System	

FJ

FIJI

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English fj Fijian	Fiji Viti	Republic of the Fiji Islands (the) Matanitu ko Viti
English French Spanish	Fiji Fidji (les) (fém.) Fiji	Republic of the Fiji Islands (the) République des Îles Fidji (la) República de las Islas Fiji (la)
NOTES		

FI

FINLAND

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fi Finnish sv Swedish	Suomi Finland	Suomen tasavalta Republiken Finland
English French Spanish	Finland Finlande (la) Finlandia	Republic of Finland (the) République de Finlande (la) República de Finlandia (la)
NOTES		

FR

FRANCE

Official		
fr French	France (la)	République française (la)
English	France	French Republic (the)
French	France (la)	République française (la)
Spanish	Francia	República Francesa (la)
NOTES		

GA

GABON

Official		
fr French	Gabon (le)	République gabonaise (la)
English	Gabon	Gabonese Republic (the)
French	Gabon (le)	République gabonaise (la)
Spanish	Gabón (el)	República Gabonesa (la)
NOTES		

GM

GAMBIA

Official en English	The Gambia	Republic of The Gambia (the)
English	Gambia (the)	Republic of the Gambia (the)
French	Gambie (la)	République de Gambie (la)
Spanish	Gambia	República de Gambia (la)
Name used by a national authority	UK and USA : The Gambia	UK and USA : Republic of The Gambia (the)
NOTES		

GE

GEORGIA

Official ka Georgian	საქართველო Sak'art'velo (1)	
English	Georgia	
French	Géorgie (la)	
Spanish	Georgia	
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN 1981 system	

DE

GERMANY

Official de German	Deutschland	Bundesrepublik Deutschland (die)
English	Germany	Federal Republic of Germany (the)
French	Allemagne (l') (fém.)	République fédérale d'Allemagne (la)
Spanish	Alemania	República Federal de Alemania (la)
NOTES		

GH

GHANA

Official en English	Ghana	Republic of Ghana (the)
English	Ghana	Republic of Ghana (the)
French	Ghana (le)	République du Ghana (la)
Spanish	Ghana	República de Ghana (la)
NOTES		

GR

GREECE

		ΕΛΛΑΣ
Official el Greek	Ελλάς <i>Ellás</i> (1)	Ελληνική Δημοκρατία <i>Ellinikí Dimokratía</i> (1)
English	Greece	Hellenic Republic (the)
French	Grèce (la)	République hellénique (la)
Spanish	Grecia	República Helénica (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the ELOT 743 system (1982) In Dimotiki, there is another form of the nominative case : <i>Elláda</i>	

GD

GRENADA

Official en English	Grenada	
English	Grenada	
French	Grenade (la)	
Spanish	Granada	
NOTES		

GT

GUATEMALA

Language	Short name	Full name
Official es Spanish	Guatemala	República de Guatemala (la)
English	Guatemala	Republic of Guatemala (the)
French	Guatemala (le)	République du Guatemala (la)
Spanish	Guatemala	República de Guatemala (la)
NOTES		

GN

GUINEA

Language	Short name	Full name
Official fr French	Guinée (la)	République de Guinée (la)
English	Guinea	Republic of Guinea (the)
French	Guinée (la)	République de Guinée (la)
Spanish	Guinea	República de Guinea (la)
NOTES		

GW

GUINEA-BISSAU

Official		
pt Portuguese	Guiné-Bissau	República da Guiné-Bissau (a)
English	Guinea-Bissau	Republic of Guinea-Bissau (the)
French	Guinée-Bissau (la)	République de Guinée-Bissau (la)
Spanish	Guinea-Bissau	República de Guinea-Bissau (la)
NOTES		

GY

GUYANA

Official		
en English	Guyana	Co-operative Republic of Guyana (the)
English	Guyana	Republic of Guyana (the)
French	Guyana (le)	République du Guyana (la)
Spanish	Guyana	República de Guyana (la)
Name used by a national authority		UK and USA : Co-operative Republic of Guyana (the) France : République coopérative du Guyana (la) Spain : República cooperativa de Guyana (la)
NOTES		

HT

HAITI

Language	Short title	Full title
Official Creole fr French	Ayiti Haïti (masc.)	Repiblik d'Ayiti République d'Haïti (la)
English French Spanish	Haiti Haïti (masc.) Haití	Republic of Haiti (the) République d'Haïti (la) República de Haití (la)
NOTES		

VA

HOLY SEE *

Language	Short title	Full title
Official it Italian	Santa Sede (la)	Stato della Città del Vaticano (lo)
English French Spanish	Holy See (the) Saint-Siège (le) Santa Sede (la)	Holy See (the) (1) Saint-Siège (le) (1) Santa Sede (la) (1)
Name used by a national authority	France : Saint-Siège (le), or le Vatican UK : Vatican City (the), or the Holy See	UK : Vatican City (the)
NOTES	(1) In United Nations documents, the term Vatican City State is used only in texts concerning the International Telecommunication Union and the Universal Postal Union	

HN

HONDURAS

Official es Spanish	Honduras	República de Honduras (la)
English	Honduras	Republic of Honduras (the)
French	Honduras (le)	République du Honduras (la)
Spanish	Honduras	República de Honduras (la)
NOTES		

HU

HUNGARY

Official hu Hungarian	Magyarország	Magyar Köztársaság (a)
English	Hungary	Republic of Hungary (the)
French	Hongrie (la)	République de Hongrie (la)
Spanish	Hungría	República de Hungría (la)
NOTES		

IS

ICELAND

Official is Icelandic	Ísland	Lýðveldið Ísland (1)
English	Iceland	Republic of Iceland (the)
French	Islande (l') (fém.)	République d'Islande (la)
Spanish	Islandia	República de Islandia (la)
NOTES	(1) The character ð is sometimes substituted by dh in international publications	

IN

INDIA

Official en English	India	Republic of India (the)
hi Hindi	भारत Bhārat (1)	भारतीय गणराज्य Bhāratīya Gaṇarājya (1)
English	India	Republic of India (the)
French	Inde (l') (fém.)	République de l'Inde (la)
Spanish	India (la)	República de la India (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the UN-approved system 1977	

ID

INDONESIA

Official		
id Indonesian	Indonesia	Republik Indonesia
English	Indonesia	Republic of Indonesia (the)
French	Indonésie (l') (fém.)	République d'Indonésie (la)
Spanish	Indonesia	República de Indonesia (la)
NOTES		

IR

IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)

Official		
fa Persian	ایران <i>Īrān</i> (1)	جُمْهُورِیْ اِسْلَامِیْ اِیْرَان <i>Jomhūrī-ye Eslāmī-ye Īrān</i> (1)
English		Islamic Republic of Iran (the)
French		République islamique d'Iran (la)
Spanish		República Islámica del Irán (la)
Name used by a national authority	UK and USA : Iran France : Iran (l') (masc.) Spain : Irán (el)	
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the system BGN/PCGN 1958	

IQ

IRAQ

Official	العراق	الْجُمْهُورِيَّةُ الْعِرَاقِيَّةُ
ar Arabic	<i>Al 'Irāq (1)</i>	<i>Al Jumhūrīyah al 'Irāqīyah (1)</i>
English	Iraq	Republic of Iraq (the)
French	Iraq (l') (masc.)	République d'Iraq (la)
Spanish	Iraq (el)	República del Iraq (la)
Name used by a national authority	France : Irak (l'), or Iraq (l')	France : République d'Irak (la), or République d'Iraq (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

IE

IRELAND

Official		
en English	Ireland	
ga Irish	Éire	
English	Ireland	
French	Irlande (l') (fém.)	
Spanish	Irlanda	
NOTES		

IL

ISRAEL

Language	Short name	Full name
Official		
Arabic	إِسْرَائِيل <i>Isrā'īl</i> (1)	دَوْلَة إِسْرَائِيل <i>Dawlat Isrā'īl</i> (1)
Hebrew	יִשְׂרָאֵל <i>Yisra'el</i> (2)	מְדִינַת יִשְׂרָאֵל <i>Medinat Yisra'el</i> (2)
English	Israel	State of Israel (the)
French	Israël (masc.)	État d'Israël (l')
Spanish	Israel	Estado de Israel (el)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972 (2) Romanization in the UN-approved system 1977	

IT

ITALY

Language	Short name	Full name
Official		
Italian	Italia (l')	Repubblica Italiana (la)
English	Italy	Italian Republic (the)
French	Italie (l') (fém.)	République italienne (la)
Spanish	Italia	República Italiana (la)
NOTES		

JM

JAMAICA

Official en English	Jamaica	
English	Jamaica	
French	Jamaïque (la)	
Spanish	Jamaica	
NOTES		

JP

JAPAN

Official ja Japanese	日本 <i>Nihon, or Nippon (1)</i>	日本国 <i>Nihon-koku, or Nippon-koku (1)</i>
English	Japan	
French	Japon (le)	
Spanish	Japón (el)	
NOTES	(1) Both forms are valid, and derive from different pronunciations of a Sino-Japanese character	

JO

JORDAN

Official		
Arabic	الأردن <i>Al Urdun (1)</i>	المملكة الأردنية الهاشمية <i>Al Mamlakah al Urdunīyah al Hāshimīyah (1)</i>
English	Jordan	Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan (the)
French	Jordanie (la)	Royaume hachémite de Jordanie (le)
Spanish	Jordania	Reino Hachemita de Jordania (el)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

KZ

KAZAKHSTAN

Official		
kk Kazakh	Қазақстан <i>Qazaqstan (1)</i>	Қазақстан Республикасы <i>Qazaqstan Respūblıkası (1)</i>
ru Russian	Казахстан <i>Kazahstan (2)</i>	Республика Казахстан <i>Respublika Kazahstan (2)</i>
English	Kazakhstan	Republic of Kazakhstan (the)
French	Kazakhstan (le)	République du Kazakhstan (la)
Spanish	Kazajstán	República de Kazajstán (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN 1979 system (2) Romanization in the GOST 83 system	

KE

KENYA

		Full name
Official		
en English	Kenya	Republic of Kenya (the)
sw Swahili	Kenya	Jamhuri ya Kenya
English	Kenya	Republic of Kenya (the)
French	Kenya (le)	République du Kenya (la)
Spanish	Kenya	República de Kenya (la) (1)
Name used by a national authority	Spain : Kenia	Spain : República de Kenia (la)
NOTES		

KI

KIRIBATI

		Full name
Official		
en English	Kiribati	Republic of Kiribati (the)
English	Kiribati	Republic of Kiribati (the)
French	Kiribati (fém.)	République de Kiribati (la)
Spanish	Kiribati	República de Kiribati (la)
NOTES		

KP

KOREA (DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF)

Language	Script	Full title
Official	조선	조선 민주주의 인민 공화국
ko Korean	<i>Chosŏn</i> (1)	<i>Chosŏn-minjujuŭi-inmin-konghwaguk</i> (1)
English		Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the)
French		République populaire démocratique de Corée (la)
Spanish		República Popular Democrática de Corea (la)
Name used by a national authority	UK and USA : North Korea France : Corée du Nord (la) Spain : Corea del Norte	
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the Mc Cune - Reischauer System (1939)	

KR

KOREA (REPUBLIC OF)

Language	Script	Full title
Official	한국	대한 민국
ko Korean	<i>Han'guk</i> (1)	<i>Taehan Min'guk</i> (1)
English		Republic of Korea (the)
French		République de Corée (la)
Spanish		República de Corea (la)
Name used by a national authority	UK and USA : South Korea France : Corée du Sud (la) Spain : Corea del Sur	
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the Mc Cune - Reischauer System (1939)	

KW

KUWAIT

Official	الْكُوَيْت	دَوْلَة الْكُوَيْت
ar Arabic	<i>Al Kuwayt (1)</i>	<i>Dawlat al Kuwayt (1)</i>
English	Kuwait	State of Kuwait (the)
French	Koweït (le)	État du Koweït (l')
Spanish	Kuwait	Estado de Kuwait (el)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

KG

KYRGYZSTAN

Official	Кыргызстан	Кыргыз Республикасы
ky Kyrgyz	<i>Kyrgyzstan (1)</i>	<i>Kyrgyz Respublikasy (1)</i>
ru Russian	Кыргызстан	Кыргызская Республика
	<i>Kyrgyzstan (2)</i>	<i>Kyrgyzskaja Respublika (2)</i>
English	Kyrgyzstan	Kyrgyz Republic (the)
French	Kirghizistan (le)	République kirghize (la)
Spanish	Kirguistán	República Kirguisa (la)
Name used by a national authority	France : Kirghizstan (le), or Kirghizie (la)	
NOTES	(1) Local form resulting from the Kyrgyz Cyrillic, romanization in the BGN/PCGN 1979 system (2) Romanization in the GOST 83 system	

LA

LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Official		
lo Laotian	ລາວ <i>Laos, or Lao (1)</i>	ສາທາລະນະລັດປະຊາທິປະໄຕປະຊາຊົນລາວ <i>Sathalanalat Paxathipatai Paxaxôn Lao (1)</i>
English		Lao People's Democratic Republic (the)
French		République démocratique populaire lao (la)
Spanish		República Democrática Popular Lao (la)
Name used by a national authority	UK and USA : Laos France : Laos (le) Spain : Laos	
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN 1966 system (based on the Lao Commission Nationale de Toponymie (CNT) system)	

LV

LATVIA

Official		
lv Latvian	Latvija	Latvijas Republika
English	Latvia	Republic of Latvia (the)
French	Lettonie (la)	République de Lettonie (la)
Spanish	Letonia	República de Letonia (la)
NOTES		

LB

LEBANON

Language	Local Name	Full Name
Official Arabic	لُبْنَان <i>Lubnān</i> (1)	الْجُمْهُورِيَّةُ اللَّيْطَانِيَّةُ <i>Al Jumhūrīyah al Lubnānīyah</i> (1)
English	Lebanon	Lebanese Republic (the)
French	Liban (le)	République libanaise (la)
Spanish	Libano (el)	República Libanesa (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

LS

LESOTHO

Language	Local Name	Full Name
Official in English and Sesotho	Lesotho Lesotho	Kingdom of Lesotho (the)
English	Lesotho	Kingdom of Lesotho (the)
French	Lesotho (le)	Royaume du Lesotho (le)
Spanish	Lesotho	Reino de Lesotho (el)
NOTES		

LR

LIBERIA

Language	Short Name	Full Name
Official en English	Liberia	Republic of Liberia (the)
English	Liberia	Republic of Liberia (the)
French	Libéria (le)	République du Libéria (la)
Spanish	Liberia	República de Liberia (la)
Name used by a national authority	France : Liberia (le)	France : République du Liberia (la)
NOTES		

LY

LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA

Language	Short Name	Full Name
Official ar Arabic	لِيبْيَا <i>Lībyah</i> (1) (2)	الْجَمَاهِيرِيَّةُ الْعَرَبِيَّةُ اللَّيْبِيَّةُ الشَّعْبِيَّةُ الْإِسْتِرَاكِيَّةُ الْعُظْمَى <i>Al Jamāhīriyah al 'Arabīyah al Lībiyah ash Sha 'bīyah al Ishtirākīyah al 'Uzmá</i> (1)
English	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (the)	Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (the)
French	Jamahiriya arabe libyenne (la)	Jamahiriya arabe libyenne populaire et socialiste (la)
Spanish	Jamahiriya Árabe Libia (la)	Jamahiriya Árabe Libia Popular y Socialista (la)
Name used by a national authority	UK and USA : Libya France : Libye (la) Spain : Libia	Great Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (the) Grande Jamahiriya arabe libyenne populaire et socialiste (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972 (2) Variants : <i>Lībyā</i> (1), لِيْبِيَا <i>Al Jamāhīriyah al ' Uzmá</i> (1) الْجَمَاهِيرِيَّةُ الْعُظْمَى	

LI

LIECHTENSTEIN

Official de German	Liechtenstein	Fürstentum Liechtenstein (das)
English	Liechtenstein	Principality of Liechtenstein (the)
French	Liechtenstein (le)	Principauté de Liechtenstein (la)
Spanish	Liechtenstein	Principado de Liechtenstein (el)
Name used by a national authority		France : Principauté du Liechtenstein (la)
NOTES		

LT

LITHUANIA

Official lt Lithuanian	Lietuva	Lietuvos Respublika
English	Lithuania	Republic of Lithuania (the)
French	Lituanie (la)	République de Lituanie (la)
Spanish	Lituania	República de Lituania (la)
NOTES		

LU

LUXEMBOURG

Language	Short title	Full title
Official de German fr French lu Luxemburgian	Luxemburg Luxembourg (le) Lëtzebuerg (1)	Großherzogtum Luxemburg (das) Grand-Duché de Luxembourg (le) Grand-Duché (de) Groussherzogtum vu Lëtzebuerg (de) (2)
English French Spanish	Luxembourg Luxembourg (le) Luxemburgo	Grand Duchy of Luxembourg (the) Grand-Duché de Luxembourg (le) Gran Ducado de Luxemburgo (el)
NOTES	(1) Variants : Lezebuerg, Letzebuerg (2) Variant (Embassy of Luxembourg in France, 1990) : Groussherzogdem Letzebuerg	

MG

MADAGASCAR

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French mg Malagasy	Madagascar Madagasikara	République de Madagascar (la) Repoblikan'i Madagasikara
English French Spanish	Madagascar Madagascar (fém.) Madagascar	Republic of Madagascar (the) République de Madagascar (la) República de Madagascar (la)
NOTES		

MW

MALAWI

	Short title	Full title
Official		
en English	Malawi	Republic of Malawi (the)
ChiChewa	Malawī	Dziko la Malaŵi
English	Malawi	Republic of Malawi (the)
French	Malawi (le)	République du Malawi (la)
Spanish	Malawi	República de Malawi (la)
NOTES		

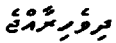
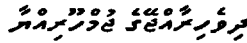
MY

MALAYSIA

	Short title	Full title
Official		
ms Malay	Malaysia	
English	Malaysia	
French	Malaisie (la)	
Spanish	Malasia	
NOTES		

MV

MALDIVES

Official dv Maldivian	 Divehi Raajje (1)	 Divehi Raajjeyge Jumhooriyyaa (1)
English	Maldives	Republic of Maldives (the)
French	Maldives (les) (fém.)	République des Maldives (la)
Spanish	Maldivas	República de Maldivas (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the Maldivian Government 1987 System	

ML

MALI

Official fr French	Mali (le)	République du Mali (la)
English	Mali	Republic of Mali (the)
French	Mali (le)	République du Mali (la)
Spanish	Mali	República de Malí (la)
NOTES		

MT

MALTA

Official		
en English	Malta	Republic of Malta (the)
mt Maltese	Malta	Repubblika ta' Malta
English	Malta	Republic of Malta (the)
French	Malte (fém.)	République de Malte (la)
Spanish	Malta	República de Malta (la)
NOTES		

MH

MARSHALL ISLANDS

Official		
en English	Marshall Islands (the)	Republic of the Marshall Islands (the)
mh Marshallese	Aelōn In Majeļ	?
English	Marshall Islands (the)	Republic of the Marshall Islands (the)
French	Îles Marshall (les) (1)	République des Îles Marshall (la)
Spanish	Islas Marshall (las)	República de las Islas Marshall (la)
NOTES	(1) Variant (PCM) : Marshall (les)	

MR

MAURITANIA

Official		
Arabic	مُورِيتَانِيَا <i>Mūrītāniyā</i> (1)	الْجُمْهُورِيَّةُ الْإِسْلَامِيَّةُ الْمُرِيتَانِيَّةُ <i>Al Jumhūrīyah al Islāmīyah al Mūrītāniyah</i> (1)
English	Mauritania	Islamic Republic of Mauritania (the)
French	Mauritanie (la)	République islamique de Mauritanie (la)
Spanish	Mauritania	República Islámica de Mauritania (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

MU

MAURITIUS

Official		
English	Mauritius	Republic of Mauritius (the)
English	Mauritius	Republic of Mauritius (the)
French	Maurice (fém.)	République de Maurice (la)
Spanish	Mauricio	República de Mauricio (la)
NOTES		

MX

MEXICO

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	México	Estados Unidos Mexicanos (los)
English	Mexico	United Mexican States (the)
French	Mexique (le)	États-Unis du Mexique (les)
Spanish	México	Estados Unidos Mexicanos (los)
Name used by a national authority	Spain : Méjico	Spain : Estados Unidos Mejicanos (los)
NOTES		

FM

MICRONESIA (FEDERATED STATES OF)

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English		Federated States of Micronesia (the)
English		Federated States of Micronesia (the)
French		États fédérés de Micronésie (les)
Spanish		Estados Federados de Micronesia (los)
Name used by a national authority	UK : Micronesia France : Micronésie (la) Spain : Micronesia	
NOTES		

MD

MOLDOVA (REPUBLIC OF)

Official ro Romanian	Moldova	Republica Moldova
English French Spanish		Republic of Moldova (the) République de Moldova (la) República de Moldova (la)
Name used by a national authority	UK and USA : Moldova France : Moldavie (la) Spain : Moldova	France : République de Moldavie (la)
NOTES		

MC

MONACO

Official fr French	Monaco (masc.)	Principauté de Monaco (la)
English French Spanish	Monaco Monaco (masc.) Mónaco	Principality of Monaco (the) Principauté de Monaco (la) Principado de Mónaco (el)
NOTES		

MN

MONGOLIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official mn Mongolian	МОНГОЛ <i>Mongol</i> (1)	МОНГОЛ УЛС <i>Mongol Uls</i> (1)
English	Mongolia	
French	Mongolie (la)	
Spanish	Mongolia	
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN system (1964)	

MA

MOROCCO

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	المَغْرِب <i>Al Maghrib</i> (1)	المَمْلَكَة المَغْرِبِيَّة <i>Al Mamlakah al Maghribiyah</i> (1)
English	Morocco	Kingdom of Morocco (the)
French	Maroc (le)	Royaume du Maroc (le)
Spanish	Marruecos	Reino de Marruecos (el)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

MZ

MOZAMBIQUE

Language	Local Name	Official Name
Official pt Portuguese	Moçambique	República de Moçambique (a)
English	Mozambique	Republic of Mozambique (the)
French	Mozambique (le)	République du Mozambique (la)
Spanish	Mozambique	República de Mozambique (la)
NOTES		

MM

MYANMAR

Language	Local Name	Official Name
Official my Burmese	မြန်မာ <i>Myanma</i> (1)	ပြည်ထောင်စုမြန်မာနိုင်ငံတော် <i>Pyidaungzu Myanma Naingngandaw</i> (1)
English	Myanmar	Union of Myanmar (the)
French	Myanmar (le)	Union du Myanmar (l')
Spanish	Myanmar	Unión de Myanmar (la)
Name used by a national authority	UK and USA : Burma France : Birmanie (la) Spain : Birmania	USA : Union of Burma (the) France : Union de Birmanie (l') Spain : Unión de Birmania (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN system (1970)	

NA

NAMIBIA

	Spanish	French
Official en English	Namibia	Republic of Namibia (the) (1)
English	Namibia	Republic of Namibia (the)
French	Namibie (la)	République de Namibie (la)
Spanish	Namibia	República de Namibia (la)
NOTES	(1) According to the Constitution (February 1990), English is the only official language	

NR

NAURU

	Spanish	French
Official en English na Nauruan	Nauru Naoero	Republic of Nauru (the) ?
English	Nauru	Republic of Nauru (the)
French	Nauru (fém.)	République de Nauru (la)
Spanish	Nauru	República de Nauru (la)
NOTES		

NP

NEPAL

Official	नेपाल	नेपाल अधिराज्य
ne Nepalese	<i>Nepāl</i> (1)	<i>Nepāl Adhirājya</i> (1)
English	Nepal	Kingdom of Nepal (the)
French	Népal (le)	Royaume du Népal (le)
Spanish	Nepal	Reino de Nepal (el)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the UN-approved system 1972	

NL

NETHERLANDS

Official		
nl Dutch	Nederland	Koninkrijk der Nederlanden (het)
English	Netherlands (the)	Kingdom of the Netherlands (the)
French	Pays-Bas (les)	Royaume des Pays-Bas (le)
Spanish	Países Bajos (los)	Reino de los Países Bajos (el)
NOTES		

NZ

NEW ZEALAND

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English mi Maori	New Zealand Aotearoa	
English French Spanish	New Zealand Nouvelle-Zélande (la) Nueva Zelandia	
NOTES		

NI

NICARAGUA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	Nicaragua	República de Nicaragua (la)
English French Spanish	Nicaragua Nicaragua (le) Nicaragua	Republic of Nicaragua (the) République du Nicaragua (la) República de Nicaragua (la)
NOTES		

NE

NIGER

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French	Niger (le)	République du Niger (la)
English	Niger (the)	Republic of the Niger (the)
French	Niger (le)	République du Niger (la)
Spanish	Niger (el)	República del Niger (la)
Name used by a national authority	UK and USA : Niger	UK and USA : Republic of Niger (the)
NOTES		

NG

NIGERIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Nigeria	Federal Republic of Nigeria (the)
English	Nigeria	Federal Republic of Nigeria (the)
French	Nigéria (le)	République fédérale du Nigéria (la)
Spanish	Nigeria	República Federal de Nigeria (la)
Name used by a national authority	France : Nigeria (le)	France : République fédérale du Nigeria (la)
NOTES		

NO

NORWAY

	Short name	Full name
Official		
nb Bokmål	Norge	Kongeriket Norge
nn Nynorsk	Noreg	Kongeriket Noreg
English	Norway	Kingdom of Norway (the)
French	Norvège (la)	Royaume de Norvège (le)
Spanish	Noruega	Reino de Noruega (el)
NOTES		

OM

OMAN

	Short name	Full name
Official		
ar Arabic	عُمان 'Umān (1)	سلطنة عُمان Sulṭanat 'Umān (1)
English	Oman	Sultanate of Oman (the)
French	Oman (l') (masc.)	Sultanat d'Oman (le)
Spanish	Omán	Sultanía de Omán (la)
Name used by a national authority	France : Oman	
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

PK

PAKISTAN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English ur Urdu	Pakistan پاکِستَان <i>Pākistān</i> (1)	Islamic Republic of Pakistan (the) جَمْهُورِيَّةِ اِسْلَامِيّے پَاكِسْتَان <i>Jamhūryat Islāmī Pākistān</i> (1)
English French Spanish	Pakistan Pakistan (le) Pakistán (el)	Islamic Republic of Pakistan (the) République islamique du Pakistan (la) República Islámica del Pakistán (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the UN-approved system 1977	

PW

PALAU

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English Palauan	Palau Belau	Republic of Palau (the) Beluu er a Belau
English French Spanish	Palau Palaos (les) Palau	Republic of Palau (the) République des Palaos (la) República de Palau (la)
NOTES		

PA

PANAMA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	Panamá	República de Panamá (la)
English	Panama	Republic of Panama (the)
French	Panama (le)	République du Panama (la)
Spanish	Panamá	República de Panamá (la)
NOTES		

PG

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English Pidgin	Papua New Guinea Papuniugini	Independent State of Papua New Guinea (the) (1)
English	Papua New Guinea	
French	Papouasie - Nouvelle - Guinée (la)	
Spanish	Papua Nueva Guinea	
Name used by a national authority		UK and USA : Independent State of Papua New Guinea (the)
NOTES	(1) BTNU 347/Rev.1 (1997) : no long-form name	

PY

PARAGUAY

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish gn Guarani (1)	Paraguay (el) Paraguay	República del Paraguay (la) Paraguay Retán
English	Paraguay	Republic of Paraguay (the)
French	Paraguay (le)	République du Paraguay (la)
Spanish	Paraguay (el)	República del Paraguay (la)
NOTES	(1) Guarani has been official language with Spanish since 1992	

PE

PERU

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ay Aymara es Spanish qu Quechua	Perú Perú (el) Perú	(1) República del Perú (la) (1)
English	Peru	Republic of Peru (the)
French	Pérou (le)	République du Pérou (la)
Spanish	Perú (el)	República del Perú (la)
NOTES	(1) No full title	

PH

PHILIPPINES

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English tl Pilipino	Philippines (the) Pilipinas	Republic of the Philippines (the) Republika ng Pilipinas
English French Spanish	Philippines (the) Philippines (les) (fém.) Filipinas	Republic of the Philippines (the) République des Philippines (la) República de Filipinas (la)
NOTES		

PL

POLAND

Language	Short title	Full title
Official pl Polish	Polska	Rzeczpospolita Polska
English French Spanish	Poland Pologne (la) Polonia	Republic of Poland (the) République de Pologne (la) República de Polonia (la)
NOTES		

PT

PORTUGAL

Language	Short title	Full title
Official pt Portuguese	Portugal	República Portuguesa (a)
English	Portugal	Portuguese Republic (the)
French	Portugal (le)	République portugaise (la)
Spanish	Portugal	República Portuguesa (la)
NOTES		

QA

QATAR

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	قَطَرْ <i>Qaṭar</i> (1)	دَوْلَة قَطَرْ <i>Dawlat Qaṭar</i> (1)
English	Qatar	State of Qatar (the)
French	Qatar (le)	État du Qatar (l')
Spanish	Qatar	Estado de Qatar (el)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

RO

ROMANIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ro Romanian	România	
English	Romania	
French	Roumanie (la)	
Spanish	Rumania	
NOTES		

RU

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ru Russian	Россия <i>Rossija</i> (1)	Российская Федерация <i>Rossijskaja Federacija</i> (1)
English		Russian Federation (the)
French		Fédération de Russie (la)
Spanish		Federación de Rusia (la)
Name used by a national authority	UK and USA : Russia France : Russie (la) Spain : Rusia	
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the GOST 83 system	

RW

RWANDA

Language	Short	Full form
Official		
en English	Rwanda	Rwandese Republic (the)
fr French	Rwanda (le)	République rwandaise (la)
rw Kinyarwanda	Rwanda	Republika y'u Rwanda
English	Rwanda	Rwandese Republic (the)
French	Rwanda (le)	République rwandaise (la)
Spanish	Rwanda	República Rwandesa (la)
Name used by a national authority	Spain : Ruanda	Spain : República Ruandesa (la)
NOTES		

KN

SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

Language	Short	Full form
Official		
en English	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Federation of Saint Christopher and Nevis (the)
English	Saint Kitts and Nevis	
French	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis (masc.)	
Spanish	Saint Kitts y Nevis	
Name used by a national authority	France : Saint-Christophe-et-Niévès Spain : San Cristóbal	USA : Federation of Saint Kitts and Nevis France : Fédération de Saint-Christophe-et-Niévès (la) Spain : San Cristóbal y Nieves
NOTES		

LC

SAINT LUCIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Saint Lucia	
English	Saint Lucia	
French	Sainte-Lucie (fém.)	
Spanish	Santa Lucía	
NOTES		

VC

SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	
English	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	
French	Saint-Vincent-et- les Grenadines (fém.)	
Spanish	San Vicente y las Granadinas	
Name used by a national authority	UK : Saint Vincent	
NOTES		

WS

SAMOA

Language	Short name	Full name
Official		
en English	Samoa	Independent State of Samoa (the)
sm Samoan	Samoa	Malo Sa'oloto Tuto'atasi o Samoa
English	Samoa	Independent State of Samoa (the)
French	Samoa (le)	État indépendant du Samoa (l')
Spanish	Samoa	Estado Independiente de Samoa (el)
Name used by a national authority	France : Samoa (les)	France : État indépendant des Samoa (l')
NOTES		

SM

SAN MARINO

Language	Short name	Full name
Official		
it Italian	San Marino	Repubblica di San Marino (la)
English	San Marino	Republic of San Marino (the)
French	Saint-Marin (masc.)	République de Saint-Marin (la)
Spanish	San Marino	República de San Marino (la)
NOTES		

ST

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

Language	Short title	Full title
Official pt Portuguese	São Tomé e Príncipe	República Democrática de São Tomé e Príncipe (a)
English	Sao Tome and Principe	Democratic Republic of Sao Tome and Principe (the)
French	Sao Tomé-et-Príncipe (fém.)	République démocratique de Sao Tomé-et-Príncipe (la)
Spanish	Santo Tomé y Príncipe	República Democrática de Santo Tomé y Príncipe (la)
NOTES		

SA

SAUDI ARABIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	السُّعُودِيَّة As Su 'ūdīyah (1) (2)	المَمْلَكَة العَرَبِيَّة السُّعُودِيَّة Al Mamlakah al 'Arabīyah as Su 'ūdīyah (1)
English	Saudi Arabia	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (the)
French	Arabie saoudite (l') (fém.)	Royaume d'Arabie saoudite (le)
Spanish	Arabia Saudita (la)	Reino de Arabia Saudita (el)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972 (2) Unofficial, but used form	

SN

SENEGAL

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French	Sénégal (le)	République du Sénégal (la)
English	Senegal	Republic of Senegal (the)
French	Sénégal (le)	République du Sénégal (la)
Spanish	Senegal (el)	República del Senegal (la)
NOTES		

SC

SEYCHELLES

Language	Short title	Full title
Official Creole	Sesel	Repiblik Sesel
en English	Seychelles	Republic of Seychelles (the)
fr French	Seychelles (les) (fém.)	République des Seychelles (la)
English	Seychelles	Republic of Seychelles (the)
French	Seychelles (les) (fém.)	République des Seychelles (la)
Spanish	Seychelles	República de Seychelles (la)
NOTES		

SL

SIERRA LEONE

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Sierra Leone	Republic of Sierra Leone (the)
English	Sierra Leone	Republic of Sierra Leone (the)
French	Sierra Leone (la)	République de Sierra Leone (la)
Spanish	Sierra Leona	República de Sierra Leona (la)
NOTES		

SG

SINGAPORE

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English ms Malay ta Tamil zh Chinese	Singapore Singapura சிங்கப்பூர் <i>Chin̄kappūr</i> (1) <i>Xinjiapo</i> (2)	Republic of Singapore (the) Republik Singapura சிங்கப்பூர் குடியரசு <i>Chin̄kappūr Kutiyarachu</i> (1) <i>Xinjiapo Gongheguo</i> (2)
English	Singapore	Republic of Singapore (the)
French	Singapour (fém.)	République de Singapour (la)
Spanish	Singapur	República de Singapur (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the UN-approved system 1977 (2) Romanization in the Pinyin system	

SK

SLOVAKIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official sk Slovak	Slovensko	Slovenská republika
English	Slovakia	Slovak Republic (the)
French	Slovaquie (la)	République slovaque (la)
Spanish	Eslovaquia	República Eslovaca (la)
NOTES		

SI

SLOVENIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official sl Slovenian	Slovenija	Republika Slovenija
English	Slovenia	Republic of Slovenia (the)
French	Slovénie (la)	République de Slovénie (la)
Spanish	Eslovenia	República de Eslovenia (la)
NOTES		

SB

SOLOMON ISLANDS

Language	Short Name	Full Name
Official en English	Solomon Islands	
English	Solomon Islands	
French	Îles Salomon (les)	
Spanish	Islas Salomón (las)	
Name used by a national authority	France : Salomon (les)	
NOTES		

SO

SOMALIA

Language	Short Name	Full Name
Official ar Arabic so Somali	الصُّومَال Aş Şūmāl (1) Soomaaliya	جُمْهُورِيَّةُ الصُّومَالِ الدِّيمُقْرَاطِيَّةِ Jumhūrīyat aş Şūmāl ad Dīmuqrāṭīyah (1) Jamhuuriyada Demuqraadiga Soomaaliyeed
English	Somalia	Somali Democratic Republic (the)
French	Somalie (la)	République démocratique somalienne (la)
Spanish	Somalia	República Democrática Somalí (la)
Name used by a national authority		France : no long form name US : no long form name
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

ZA

SOUTH AFRICA

Official		
af Afrikaans	Suid-Afrika	Republiek van Suid-Afrika
en English	South Africa	Republic of South Africa (the)
Ndebele	Sewula Afrika	Repabliki we Sewula Afrika
Pedi	Afrika-Borwa	Repabliki ya Afrika-Borwa
Sotho	Afrika-Borwa	Repabliki ya Afrika-Borwa
ss Swazi	Ningizimu Afrika	Riphabiliki yase Ningizimu Afrika
tn Tswana	Afrika-Borwa	Repabliki ya Afrika-Borwa
ts Tsonga	Afrika-Dzonga	Riphabiliki ya Afrika-Dzonga
ve Venda	Afrika Tshipembe	Riphabuliki ya Afrika Tshipembe
xh Xhosa	Mzantsi Afrika	iRiphabliki ya Mzantsi Afrika
zu Zulu	Ningizimu Afrika	Riphabiliki yase Ningizimu Afrika
English	South Africa	Republic of South Africa (the)
French	Afrique du Sud (l') (fém.)	République sud-africaine (la)
Spanish	Sudáfrica	República de Sudáfrica (la)
Name used by a national authority		France : République d'Afrique du Sud (la)
NOTES		

ES

SPAIN

Official		
es Spanish	España	Reino de España (el)
English	Spain	Kingdom of Spain (the)
French	Espagne (l') (fém.)	Royaume d'Espagne (le)
Spanish	España	Reino de España (el)
NOTES		

LK

SRI LANKA

Official		
si Sinhalese	<i>Shrī Laṅkā</i> (1)	<i>Shrī Laṅkā Prajātāntrika Samājavādī Janarajaya</i> (1)
ta Tamil	இலங்கை <i>Ilaṅkai</i> (2)	<i>Ilaṅkai Jaṅanāyaka Choṣhalichak Kuṣiyarachu</i> (2)
English	Sri Lanka	Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka (the)
French	Sri Lanka (fém.)	République socialiste démocratique de Sri Lanka (la)
Spanish	Sri Lanka	República Socialista Democrática de Sri Lanka (la)
Name used by a national authority	France : Sri Lanka (le)	France : République socialiste démocratique du Sri Lanka (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the system presented to the Second UN Conference by D.Sharma (2) Romanization in the UN-approved system 1977	

SD

SUDAN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	السُّودَان <i>As Sūdān</i> (1)	جُمْهُورِيَّةُ السُّودَان <i>Jumhūrīyat as Sūdān</i> (1)
English	Sudan (the)	Republic of the Sudan (the)
French	Soudan (le)	République du Soudan (la)
Spanish	Sudán (el)	República del Sudán (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

SR

SURINAME

Language	Short title	Full title
Official nl Dutch	Suriname	Republiek Suriname (de) (1)
English	Suriname	Republic of Suriname (the)
French	Suriname (le)	République du Suriname (la)
Spanish	Suriname	República de Suriname (la)
Name used by a national authority	UK : Surinam	
NOTES	(1) Variant : Republiek van Suriname (de)	

SZ

SWAZILAND

	Short name	Full title
Official en English ss siSwati	Swaziland eSwatini	Kingdom of Swaziland (the) Umbuso weSwatini (1)
English French Spanish	Swaziland Swaziland (le) Swazilandia	Kingdom of Swaziland (the) Royaume du Swaziland (le) Reino de Swazilandia (el)
NOTES	(1) Means "Government of Swaziland"	

SE

SWEDEN

	Short name	Full title
Official sv Swedish	Sverige	Konungariket Sverige
English French Spanish	Sweden Suède (la) Suecia	Kingdom of Sweden (the) Royaume de Suède (le) Reino de Suecia (el)
NOTES		

CH

SWITZERLAND

Language	Short title	Full title
Official		
de German	Schweiz (die)	Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft (die)
fr French	Suisse (la)	Confédération suisse (la)
it Italian	Svizzera (la)	Confederazione Svizzera (la)
English	Switzerland	Swiss Confederation (the)
French	Suisse (la)	Confédération suisse (la)
Spanish	Suiza	Confederación Suiza (la)
NOTES		

SY

SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

Language	Short title	Full title
Official		
ar Arabic	سُورِيَا Sūriyah (1) (2)	الْجُمْهُورِيَّةُ الْعَرَبِيَّةُ السُّورِيَّةُ Al Jumhūrīyah al 'Arabīyah as Sūriyah (1)
English		Syrian Arab Republic (the)
French		République arabe syrienne (la)
Spanish		República Árabe Siria (la)
Name used by a national authority	UK and USA : Syria France : Syrie (la) Spain : Siria	
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972 (2) Variant : Sūriyā (1) سُورِيَا	

TJ

TAJIKISTAN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official tg Tajik	Тоҷикистон <i>Tojikiston</i> (1)	Ҷумҳурии Тоҷикистон <i>Jumhurii Tojikiston</i> (1)
English	Tajikistan	Republic of Tajikistan (the)
French	Tadjikistan (le)	République du Tadjikistan (la)
Spanish	Tayikistán	República de Tayikistán (la)
NOTES	(1) Local form resulting from the Tajik Cyrillic, romanization in the BGN/PCGN system (1994)	

TZ

TANZANIA (UNITED REPUBLIC OF)

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English sw Swahili	Tanzania Tanzania	United Republic of Tanzania (the) Jamhuri ya Muungano wa Tanzania
English		United Republic of Tanzania (the)
French		République-Unie de Tanzanie (la)
Spanish		República Unida de Tanzania (la)
Name used by a national authority	UK and USA : Tanzania France : Tanzanie (la) Spain : Tanzania	France : République unie de Tanzanie (la)
NOTES		

TH

THAILAND

Language	Short title	Full title
Official th Thai	ประเทศไทย <i>Prathet Thai (1)</i>	ราชอาณาจักรไทย <i>Ratcha Anachak Thai (1)</i>
English	Thailand	Kingdom of Thailand (the)
French	Thaïlande (la)	Royaume de Thaïlande (le)
Spanish	Tailandia	Reino de Tailandia (el)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the UN-approved system 1967	

MK

THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official mk Macedonian		Поранешна Југословенска Република Македонија <i>Poranešna Jugoslovenska Republika Makedonija (1)</i>
English		The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
French		l'ex-République yougoslave de Macédoine
Spanish		la ex República Yugoslava de Macedonia
Name used by a national authority		France : l'ancienne République yougoslave de Macédoine
NOTES	(1) UN form resulting from the Macedonian Cyrillic, romanization in the BGN/PCGN 1981 system	

TG

TOGO

Language	Short title	Full title
Official fr French	Togo (le)	République togolaise (la)
English	Togo	Togolese Republic (the)
French	Togo (le)	République togolaise (la)
Spanish	Togo (el)	República Togolesa (la)
NOTES		

TO

TONGA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English to Tongan	Tonga Tonga	Kingdom of Tonga (the) Pule'anga Tonga
English	Tonga	Kingdom of Tonga (the)
French	Tonga (les) (fém.)	Royaume des Tonga (le)
Spanish	Tonga	Reino de Tonga (el)
NOTES		

TT

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Trinidad and Tobago	Republic of Trinidad and Tobago (the)
English	Trinidad and Tobago	Republic of Trinidad and Tobago (the)
French	Trinité-et-Tobago (la)	République de Trinité-et-Tobago (la)
Spanish	Trinidad y Tabago	República de Trinidad y Tabago (la)
NOTES		

TN

TUNISIA

	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	تونس <i>Tūnus</i> (1)	الْجُمْهُورِيَّةُ التُّونِسِيَّةُ <i>Al Jumhūrīyah at Tūnusīyah</i> (1)
English	Tunisia	Republic of Tunisia (the)
French	Tunisie (la)	République tunisienne (la)
Spanish	Túnez	República de Túnez (la)
Name used by a national authority		UK : Tunisian Republic
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

TR

TURKEY

Language	Official Name	Common Name
Official tr Turkish	Türkiye	Türkiye Cumhuriyeti
English	Turkey	Republic of Turkey (the)
French	Turquie (la)	République turque (la)
Spanish	Turquía	República de Turquía (la)
Name used by a national authority		France : République de Turquie (la)
NOTES		

TM

TURKMENISTAN

Language	Official Name	Common Name
Official tk Turkmen	Türkmenistan	
English	Turkmenistan	
French	Turkménistan (le)	
Spanish	Turkmenistán	
NOTES		

TV

TUVALU

Official en English	Tuvalu	
English	Tuvalu	
French	Tuvalu (masc.)	
Spanish	Tuvalu	
NOTES		

UG

UGANDA

Official en English	Uganda	Republic of Uganda (the)
English	Uganda	Republic of Uganda (the)
French	Ouganda (l') (masc.)	République de l'Ouganda (la)
Spanish	Uganda	República de Uganda (la)
NOTES		

UA

UKRAINE

Language	Short title	Full title
Official uk Ukrainian	Україна <i>Ukraina</i> (1)	
English	Ukraine	
French	Ukraine (l') (fém.)	
Spanish	Ucrania	
NOTES	(1) Local form resulting from the Ukrainian Cyrillic, romanization in the system adopted by the Main Administration of Geodesy, Cartography and Cadastre in April 1993	

AE

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Language	Short title	Full title
Official ar Arabic	الإمارات <i>Al Imārāt</i> (1)	الإمارات العربية المتحدة <i>Al Imārāt al 'Arabīyah al Muttaḥidah</i> (1)
English		United Arab Emirates (the)
French		Émirats arabes unis (les)
Spanish		Emiratos Árabes Unidos (los)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

GB

UNITED KINGDOM

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	United Kingdom (the)	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (the)
English French Spanish		United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (the) Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord (le) Reino Unido de Gran Bretaña e Irlanda del Norte (el)
Name used by a national authority	UK and USA : United Kingdom (the) France : Royaume-Uni (le) Spain : Reino Unido (el)	
NOTES		

US

UNITED STATES

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	United States (the)	United States of America (the)
English French Spanish		United States of America (the) États-Unis d'Amérique (les) Estados Unidos de América (los)
Name used by a national authority	UK and USA : United States (the) France : États-Unis (les) Spain : Estados Unidos (los)	
NOTES		

UY

URUGUAY

Language	Short title	Full title
Official es Spanish	Uruguay (el)	República Oriental del Uruguay (la)
English	Uruguay	Eastern Republic of Uruguay (the)
French	Uruguay (l') (masc.)	République orientale de l'Uruguay (la)
Spanish	Uruguay (el)	República Oriental del Uruguay (la)
Name used by a national authority		UK and USA : Oriental Republic of Uruguay (the)
NOTES		

UZ

UZBEKISTAN

Language	Short title	Full title
Official uz Uzbek	O'zbekiston (1)	O'zbekiston Respublikasi (1)
English	Uzbekistan	Republic of Uzbekistan (the)
French	Ouzbékistan (l') (masc.)	République d'Ouzbékistan (la)
Spanish	Uzbekistán	República de Uzbekistán (la)
NOTES	(1) Variant : Özbekiston (script form)	

VU

VANUATU

Language	Short title	Full title
Official		
bi Bislama	Vanuatu	Ripablik blong Vanuatu
en English	Vanuatu	Republic of Vanuatu (the)
fr French	Vanuatu (masc.)	République de Vanuatu (la)
English	Vanuatu	Republic of Vanuatu (the)
French	Vanuatu (masc.)	République de Vanuatu (la)
Spanish	Vanuatu	República de Vanuatu (la)
Name used by a national authority	France : Vanuatu (le)	France : République du Vanuatu (la)
NOTES		

VE

VENEZUELA

Language	Short title	Full title
Official		
es Spanish	Venezuela	República Bolivariana de Venezuela (la)
English	Venezuela	Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (the)
French	Venezuela (le)	République bolivarienne du Venezuela (la)
Spanish	Venezuela	República Bolivariana de Venezuela (la)
NOTES		

VN

VIET NAM

Language	Short form	Full form
Official vi Vietnamese	Việt Nam	Cộng Hòa Xã Hội Chủ Nghĩa Việt Nam
English	Viet Nam	Socialist Republic of Viet Nam (the)
French	Viet Nam (le)	République socialiste du Viet Nam (la)
Spanish	Viet Nam	República Socialista de Viet Nam (la)
Name used by a national authority	UK and USA : Vietnam France : Việt Nam (le), or Vietnam (le)	UK and USA : Socialist Republic of Vietnam (the) France : République socialiste du Việt Nam (la)
NOTES		

YE

YEMEN

Language	Short form	Full form
Official ar Arabic	اليَمَن <i>Al Yaman</i> (1)	الْجُمْهُورِيَّةُ الْيَمَنِيَّةُ <i>Al Jumhūrīyah al Yamanīyah</i> (1)
English	Yemen	Republic of Yemen (the)
French	Yémen (le)	République du Yémen (la)
Spanish	Yemen (el)	República del Yemen (la)
NOTES	(1) Romanization in the amended Beirut system 1972	

YU

YUGOSLAVIA

Official sr Serbian	Југославија <i>Jugoslavija</i>	Савезна Република Југославија <i>Savezna Republika Jugoslavija (1)</i>
English	Yugoslavia	
French	Yougoslavie (la)	
Spanish	Yugoslavia	
Name used by a national authority		UK : Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (the) France : République fédérale de Yougoslavie (la)
NOTES		

ZM

ZAMBIA

Official en English	Zambia	Republic of Zambia (the)
English	Zambia	Republic of Zambia (the)
French	Zambie (la)	République de Zambie (la)
Spanish	Zambia	República de Zambia (la)
NOTES		

ZW

ZIMBABWE

Language	Short title	Full title
Official en English	Zimbabwe	Republic of Zimbabwe (the)
English	Zimbabwe	Republic of Zimbabwe (the)
French	Zimbabwe (le)	République du Zimbabwe (la)
Spanish	Zimbabwe	República de Zimbabwe (la)
NOTES		