Workshop on updated and new recommendations for International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS 2010) and their implementation in countries of the Sub-Saharan Africa region

Lusaka, Zambia, 1-5 November, 2010

Overview of the statistics of international trade in services

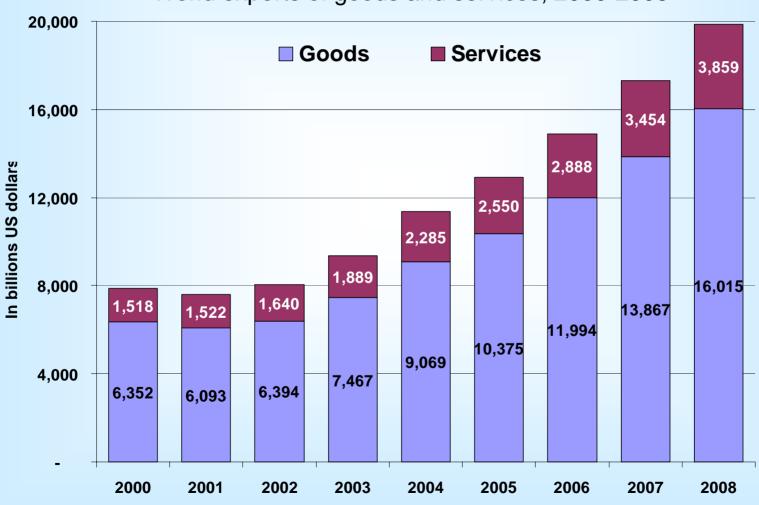


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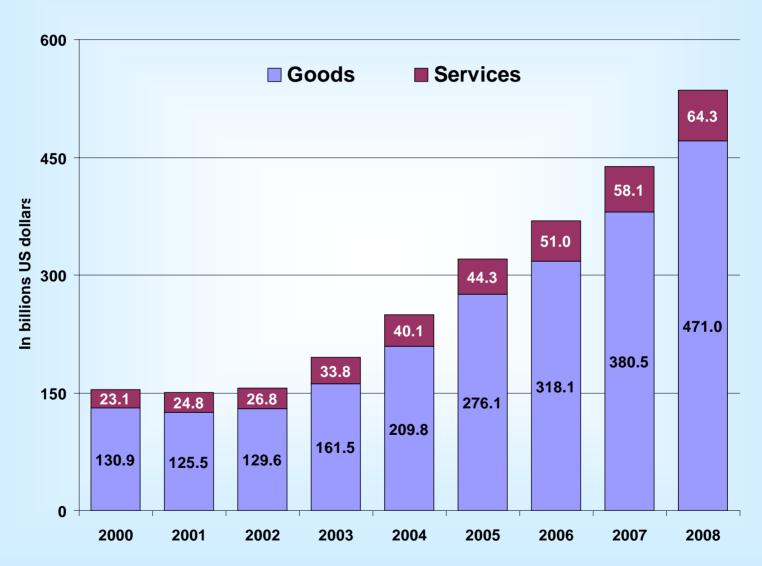
The growing importance of trade in services... in the world

World exports of goods and services, 2000-2008



Source: IMF BoP Statistics

... and in Africa



Source: IMF BoP Statistics

This presentation: a short introduction

to UN ServiceTrade

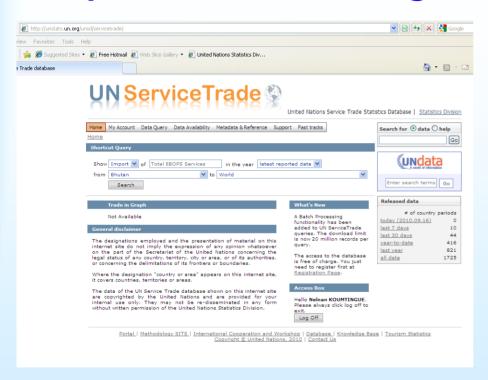
- 1. Features
- Data sources and processing,...



and to the international recommendations for the statistics of trade in services

I - UN ServiceTrade

http://unstats.un.org/unsd/servicetrade/



- ✓ Detailed annual trade data from 2000 up to 2009;
- ✓ Same interface as the UN Comtrade data browser;
- ✓ Data sources:
 - Mainly NSOs, central banks
 - A MoU with Eurostat for EU countries;
 - But also IMF's BoP statistics,
 WTO (about 50 countries);
- ✓ Free access;
- ✓ User friendly

UN ServiceTrade: Data processing

✓ All received data are processed by UNSD before uploading to UN Service Trade database to ensure data quality (accuracy, comparability etc.)



Currently,

- √ no estimation of missing values or statistical projection
- ✓ No aggregation
- ✓ Metadata is uploaded to the database if provided by the reporting country.

UN ServiceTrade: classification



Currently, the Extended Balance of Payments Services Classification – EBOPS 2002

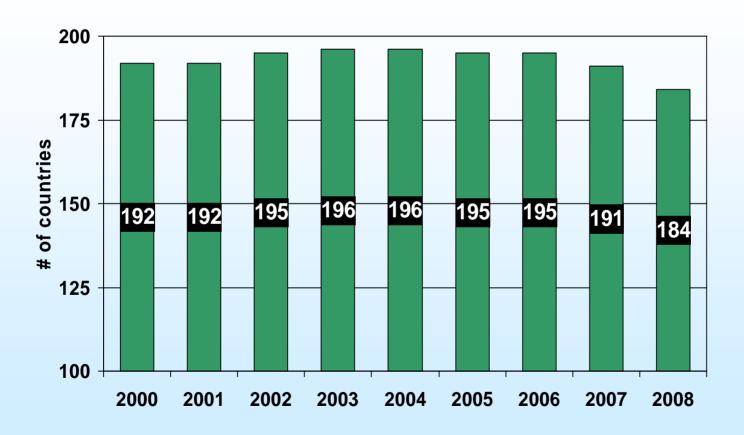
Major categories:

- 1. Transportation
- 2. Travel
- 3. Communications services
- 4. Construction services
- 5. Insurance services
- 6. Financial services

- 7. Computer and information services
- 8. Royalties and license fees
- 9. Other business services
- 10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services
- 11. Government services, n.i.e.

UN ServiceTrade: data availability

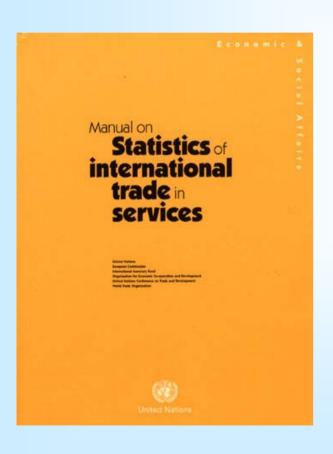
Number of reporting countries



2009 data collection: since July 2010, 66 countries with 2009 data

II - Methodological framework

Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services



- Need to address a growing demand for data from government, business and analysts,
- Data requirement for International trade negotiations and agreements (GATS)
- ✓ Led by an Interagency Task Force comprising 6 international organizations
- ✓ Worldwide consultation in 1999-2000
- ✓ Build on existing standards (1993 SNA, Balance of Payments Manual 5th Edition)
- Approved by the UN Statistical Commission in March 2001;
- ✓ Published in 2002

Revision:

After implementing the manual many changes occurred, like:

- Experience of compilers in countries and international organization;
- Revision of the System of National Account,, classifications (ISIC, CPC)
- ➤ Revision of the Balance of Payment methodology and the extended classification of services (EBOPS)...
- Also changes in practice of trading services



Need to updated the manual

Revised classification:

Extended Balance of Payments Services Classification – EBOPS 2010

- 1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.
- 2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.
- 3. Transport
- 4. Travel
- 5. Construction
- 6. Insurance and pension services
- 7. Financial services
- 8. Charges for the use of intellectual property, n.i.e.
- 9. Telecommunications, computer and information services
- 10. Other business services
- 11. Personal, cultural and recreational services
- 12. Government goods and services n.i.e.

Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services (MSITS 2010)

Revision process: similar to IMTS 2010

- ✓ Task Force meetings
- ✓ Worldwide consultation
- ✓ Adopted by the UN Statistical Commission in 2010.

Current status:

- ✓ Under edition, expected 2011
- ✓White cover version available online at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/tradeserv/TFSITS/msits.htm
- √ Task Force currently working on implementation strategies
- √ Technical assistance (workshops)
- √ Task Force activities on the website.

Useful links:

- ✓ UNSD website on the Statistics of International Trade in services: http://unstats.un.org/unsd/tradeserv/default.htm
 - UN ServiceTrade database:http://unstats.un.org/unsd/servicetrade/default.aspx
 - Revision process and manual on SITS at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/tradeserv/TFSITS/msits.htm
- ✓ Interagency Task Force on SITS http://unstats.un.org/unsd/tradeserv/TFSITS/default.htm

