Statistical Commission Forty-sixth session 3 – 6 March 2015 Item 3(a) (i) of the provisional agenda Background document Available in English only

Items for discussion and decision: Data in support of

the post-2015 development agenda: Broader measures of progress

Results of the global questionnaire of the Friends of the Chair on broader measures of progress

Part II: Availability of indicators for Sustainable Development Goals and associated targets

Prepared by
Friends of the Chair group on broader measures of progress

(February 2015)

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Results of the global questionnaire of the Friends of the Chair on broader measures of progress on Part II: Availability of indicators for Sustainable Development Goals and associated targets

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Summary

This document presents the results of the second part of the survey conducted by the Friends of the Chair Group on Broader Measures of Progress (FOC) on national data availability to measure the 16 substantive goals and 107 substantive targets (excluding means of implementation) presented in the Report of the Open Working Group of the General Assembly on Sustainable Development Goals (A/68/970). One in two countries responded to the questionnaire, but the rate of response is much higher in high income¹ countries than in low income countries (62 per cent versus 29 per cent), those countries that are more likely to require capacity building activities. For almost half of the targets (52 out of 107), at least 60 per cent of countries respond that they have data available to produce an indicator to measure the target, although in many cases the available data may not necessarily be comparable across countries. The survey also shows that indicators included in the MDG monitoring framework, in general, have better data availability, while other indicators require significantly larger investments in statistical capacity.

The results of this survey should be viewed as a preliminary broad assessment of data availability and data gaps to monitor the goals and targets proposed by the OWG. Caution when interpreting the results is needed, in particular as developing countries that have the lowest levels of statistical capacity were the least likely to respond to the survey.

I. Introduction

1. In July of 2014, the Open Working Group on Sustainable Development Goals (OWG) concluded its negotiations and agreed upon a set of Sustainable Development Goals that included 17 goals (16 substantive goals and 1 on means of implementation), along with 169 associated targets. The General Assembly decided that the proposal of the Open Working Group on

¹ Using the World Bank's income classifications.

Sustainable Development Goals "shall be the main basis for integrating sustainable development goals into the post-2015 development agenda, while recognizing that other inputs will also be considered". As such, the Friends of the Chair Group on Broader Measures of Progress (FOC) decided to conduct a survey on the data availability of countries' national statistical systems on the 16 substantive goals and the 107 substantive targets (excluding means of implementation).³

2. The remainder of this document is organized as follows. Section 2 describes the survey structure and methodology and provides summary statistics regarding survey coverage by geographic and income groups of countries. Section 3 provides an overview of the main results at the target and indicator level and analyses whether the fact that various indicators are already part of the MDG monitoring framework has an effect on data availability. Section 4 discusses some caveats and possible shortcomings of this survey, among them the relationship between the level of development of national statistical systems (as captured by the World Bank's statistical capacity indicator)⁴, on the one hand, and the response rates and reported data availability, on the other. Section 5 contains some concluding remarks.

II. Survey description and methodology

3. The present report on data availability for indicators on the goals and targets proposed by the OWG serves several objectives. First, it provides initial information for the intergovernmental negotiations on the overall levels of data availability for the proposed targets. Second, it helps to identify the specific regions or groups of countries, as well as specific subject-matter areas, where statistical capacity building activities will be most needed to ensure the implementation of an adequate monitoring framework for the post-2015 development agenda. Third, it informs members of national statistical systems of the proposed post-2015 development

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² See Report of the Open Working Group on Sustainable Development Goals established pursuant to General Assembly resolution 66/288: resolution / adopted by the General Assembly (A/RES/68/309)).

³ Goal 17 and targets on means of implementation were excluded from the survey in order to focus on the substantive targets and not to expand the already long questionnaire further. The survey also included a section on broader measures of progress, whose results are presented to the Commission in a separate background document.

⁴ The Statistical Capacity Indicator provides an overview of the capacity of a country's national statistical system based on a diagnostic framework thereby assessing three dimensions: Methodology, Source Data, and Periodicity and Timeliness (see http://databank.worldbank.org/Data/Views/VariableSelection/SelectVariables.aspx? source=Statistical-capacity-indicators#).

agenda and raises awareness of the increased demands for statistical information that will likely result from the conclusion of the inter-governmental negotiations in September 2015.

- 4. Survey participants were requested to provide information on data availability for the 107 substantive targets contained in the OWG's report and for a selection of possible indicators related to each of these targets. These indicators were mainly taken from three existing sets of development indicators: The Millennium Development Goals' (MDGs) indicators, the Sustainable Development Solutions Network's (SDSN) proposal of sustainable development indicators as of October 2014, and the Conference of European Statisticians' (CES) proposal on sustainable development indicators. Some additional indicators were selected from several other internationally agreed indicator frameworks that cover specific thematic areas, such as the Framework for the Development of Environmental Statistics (FDES) and the Minimum Set of Gender Statistics (MSGS). The inclusion of an indicator in the survey does not reflect in any way its endorsement by the FOC with respect to its suitability for monitoring progress towards any goal or target proposed by the OWG for the post-2015 development agenda.⁵
- 5. The structure of the survey included three questions for each goal:⁶
- The first question asked whether, in the view of the respondent, the national statistical system produces data for at least one indicator that could be used to measure each of the targets associated with the different goals (reference was made to some examples provided in the second question on suggested indicators under the various targets). Respondents were able to answer "yes", "no", or "unable to respond" to this first question.
- The second question moved down to the indicator level and asked whether the respondent's national official statistical system has available, or can access (and verify), data that can be

⁵ The selection of indicator sets used for this exercise does not imply any judgement by the Friends of the Chair Group on Broader Measures of Progress or the Statistics Division on what indicators or indicator sets should be selected to measure the specific targets. Furthermore, if no indicator is listed under a specific target, this by no means implies that no indicator exists or that it is difficult to create such an indicator — it only means that the analysed indicator sets did not contain any indicator that matched this target. For further details, see Appendix 2 of the questionnaire: Note on the selection of indicators included in the questionnaire.

⁶ Annex 4 provides an extract of the survey.

used to measure each of various indicators.⁷ This question was asked for each of the selected indicators included in the survey and these indicators were presented under the associated target. Respondents were able to answer "yes", "no" to this question.

- Finally, in question 3, countries were given space to provide any additional information on any of the responses given in questions 1 or 2 under each goal, and to state whether they were planning to produce any of the indicators listed in question 2. Also, respondents could provide here the name and definition of any additional indicators they had available that they believed could be used to measure specific targets.⁸
- 6. Due to the number of goals, targets, and indicators included in the survey, the survey itself was long and required a significant time commitment from respondents in order to provide answers to the entirety of the survey. As a result, a small number of countries only partially responded to the survey and these partial results were included in the overall results detailed below.
- 7. The survey was sent out to countries by the FOC on 14 October 2014, with an initial deadline of 7 November 2014 to allow for inclusion of the initial results in the FOC report. An extended deadline was set for 30 January 2015 for inclusion in the final results presented in this background document. The survey was also made available in French and Spanish. Countries could respond to the survey either online or by filling out and mailing back a survey form in pdf format. The National Statistical Offices (NSO) of each country were asked to share the survey with any line ministries involved in data collection, dissemination or analysis of the relevant data, and to coordinate their responses. The FOC, along with the Regional Commissions of the United Nations, conducted extensive follow-up activities with countries in order to ensure the highest number of respondents possible.

⁷ Respondents were not required to be presently calculating an indicator in order to respond "yes" to question 2. On the other hand, respondents that did not have data available but were already planning to produce the data were asked to explain this in question 3 while responding "no" to question 2. Also, in case of doubt regarding question 2, respondents were asked to provide further explanations in their answer to question 3.

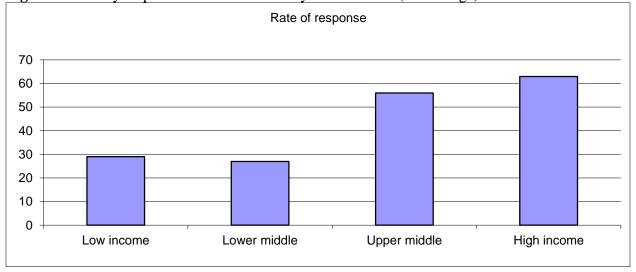
⁸ Only very few countries provided such additional information.

8. Ninety-one responses were received as of 6 February 2015. Of these responses, 36 were from developed country respondents and 55 from developing countries. Please see Table 1 below for a complete breakdown of respondents by geographical region and income level.

Table 1. Survey response rate and distribution of responses by country groupings

		Response				Lower-	Upper-				
	Responses	Rate	Develo-	Develo-	Low	Middle	Middle	High			
Region	(number)	(percent)	ping	ped	Income	Income	Income	Income	SIDS	LDCs 1	LLDCs
Africa	17	31%	17	0	8	5	4	0	2	8	6
Europe	30	75%	0	30	0	2	7	21	0	0	1
Latin America	17	52%	17	0	0	0	14	3	10	0	0
and the											
Caribbean											
North America	2	100%	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Central, East,	13	42%	12	1	2	5	3	3	2	2	2
South and											
Southeast Asia											
West Asia	9	41%	8	1	0	2	2	5	0	0	1
Oceania	3	21%	1	2	0	0	1	2	1	1	0
Total	91	47%	55	36	10	14	31	36	15	11	10

Figure 1. Survey response rate of countries by income level (Percentage)



9. **Table 1** and **Figure 1**, above, show that countries in regions with the highest income levels were more likely to respond to the survey than countries in regions with lower income levels. For example, 75 per cent of European countries responded to the survey, while only 31 per cent of African countries responded. In addition, groups of countries in special situations

⁹ There is no established convention for the designation of "developed" and "developing" countries or areas in the United Nations system. In common practice, Japan in Asia, Canada and the United States in northern America, Australia and New Zealand in Oceania, and Europe are considered "developed" regions or areas.

showed even lower response rates: only 11 out of 48 Least Developed Countries (LDCs), 10 out of 32 Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) and 15 out of 37 Small Island Developing States (SIDS) responded to the survey.

10. Due to the distribution of the responses, the main results of the analysis presented in the following sections are grouped using the World Bank's classification of countries by income.¹⁰

III. Results

A. Data availability at the target level

- 11. The responses received at the target level indicate that many countries already produce or have access to data that can potentially be used to measure a large number of the proposed targets. However, the survey does not provide details on whether the country already produces any specific indicator nor the timeliness and frequency with which the country produces the underlying data. Moreover, the survey could not provide information on data sources used for each of the listed indicators. Also, based on previous monitoring experience, especially in the context of the Millennium Development Goals, there might be problems with the compliance to international standards and/or other issues of data quality. Hence, even if a country responds "yes" to the question of whether it has access to data to measure a target, substantial investment in statistical capacity building will frequently still be required in order to regularly compile an indicator according to internationally agreed standards and methodology.
- 12. For 52 out of the 107 targets, at least 60 per cent of countries indicated that they had available data to measure at least one indicator, based on the responses to Question 1 of the survey on data availability to measure the target. **Table A.2.1** in Annex 2 shows the percentage of countries, by income group, that have access to data to measure a particular target. Those targets for which more than sixty per cent of countries responded "Yes" are highlighted in grey. As can be seen in the table, there is data available for measuring almost all of the targets of goals

¹⁰ For the current 2015 fiscal year, the World Bank defines low-income economies as those with a GNI per capita, calculated using the World Bank Atlas method, of \$1,045 or less in 2013; middle-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of more than \$1,045 but less than \$12,746; high-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$12,746 or more. Lower-middle-income and upper-middle-income economies are separated at a GNI per capita of \$4,125. For details, see http://data.worldbank.org/about/country-and-lending-groups.

1 to 5 in at least 60 per cent of countries, regardless of income level (with exceptions being Target 1.4, 1.5, 2.4, 2.5, 3.9, and 4.7). In contrast, fewer countries produce data to measure goals (and their respective targets) that address new and emerging areas, such as consumption and production patterns, the environment and peaceful societies.

13. There is a substantial divergence, but also similarity, in data availability across income level groups. For *low and lower-middle income countries*, the number of targets for which at least 60 per cent of countries have some data is 55, or 51 per cent of the targets; for *upper-middle income countries* the number is 50, or 47 per cent; and for *high income countries* the number is 52, or 49 per cent. As shown in the detailed analysis below, this is to a large extent explained by the fact that low and lower-middle income countries have had extensive experience collecting data to monitor progress towards achieving the Millennium Development Goals, and those data could potentially be used to monitor progress towards achieving a large number of goals and targets included in the OWG proposal.

B. Data availability at the indicator level

14. The responses on data availability to measure specific indicators (question 2 of the survey) follow a similar pattern to the responses at the target level (question 1 of the survey). However, there is heterogeneity across countries with respect to the selection of indicators for which data is available. **Table A2.2** in Annex 2 focuses attention on the "most frequently available indicator" of each target, whereby "most frequently available" means the indicator of each target for which the largest number of countries report data availability. In particular, this table shows that for 58 out of the 107 targets (54 per cent), at least 60 per cent of the countries report data availability for the corresponding "most frequently available indicator". Measured on this benchmark, the data availability for the most frequently available indicator exceeds the overall results on the target level, which seems to indicate that there are targets for which, despite having data for an indicator listed under this specific target, some respondents do not believe that they can appropriately measure it. The share of positive responses to question 2 for all indicators is provided in **Table A2.3** of Annex 2.

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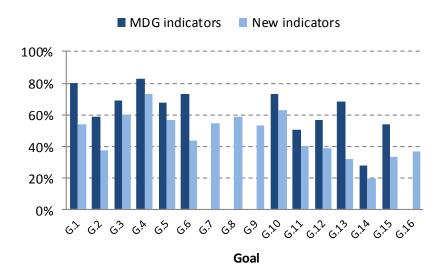
¹¹ Table 2.2 shows the most frequently available indicator in the first column. The indicator number refers to the indicator number in the questionnaire in which the first two numbers refer to the target under which the indicator is listed.

C. Comparison of data availability between new and MDG indicators

- 15. While for many of the targets proposed by the OWG it will be necessary to identify or define new indicators, a number of targets could use some of the indicators already in use to monitor progress towards the Millennium Development Goals. Given that over the past fifteen years extensive data collection and capacity building efforts have been made in order to ensure that data and indicators exist to monitor MDGs, this section explores whether the level of reported data availability for potential SDG indicators varies between "new indicators" and "MDG indicators".
- 16. As illustrated by **Figure 2**, countries report, on average, greater data availability for MDG indicators than for new ones. Not surprisingly, for the goals where at least one MDG indicator exists, ¹² the reported data availability is greater for MDG indicators (ranging from only slightly higher to over 20 percentage points higher, depending on the goal) than for "new" indicators. Moreover, for those goals that are in the same general thematic areas as the MDGs (Goals 1-6), the proportion of countries that have data for both MDG indicators and "new" indicators is generally higher than it is for indicators in other goal areas (e.g., environment, consumption and production, and peaceful societies). This fact holds true not only for countries that have been reporting on MDG progress, but for all countries, including high-income countries. These results underline the importance of mobilizing significant statistical capacity building efforts and investments in the "newer" goal areas, in order for countries to be able to monitor the targets listed under these goals.

¹² The survey did not contain any MDG indicators for targets under goals 7, 8, 9 and 16 of the OWG proposal (only "new" indicators).

Figure 2. Average percentage of countries that report data availability for "new" and "MDG" indicators on each proposed goal¹³



17. Countries that in the survey report data availability for an existing MDG indicator are more likely to have more data points available in the MDG database, although this is not uniformly the case across all indicators and all goals. However, as the goals and targets of the post-2015 development agenda are expected to go well beyond the scope of the MDGs, being able to effectively monitor this subset of already existing MDG indicators would only be the first step towards effectively monitoring the entire set of targets and indicators of the future SDGs.

¹³ Some goals have only one or two MDG indicators while other goals such as goal 3 have many.

¹⁴ The MDG database is available online from http://mdgs.un.org/. It contains data on the progress individual countries towards achieving the MDGs, including 52 of the 91 respondents to the survey (the MDG database covers mostly developing countries).

IV. Caveats

- 18. Of the 143 countries for which the World Bank compiles a statistical capacity indicator, ¹⁵ 59 responded to the survey, while 84 did not. The average value of the statistical capacity indicator among survey respondents was 71.8, while it was 60.9 for non-respondents, ¹⁶ suggesting that countries with greater levels of statistical capacity were more likely to respond to the survey. However, while statistical capacity explains differences in response rates, no significant correlation was detected between the World Bank's statistical capacity indicator and the number of targets for which a country reported data availability in the survey.
- 19. The survey was designed to be simple, aimed to obtain an initial picture of the data that National Statistical Systems currently have that could be used to monitor progress of the Sustainable Development Goals. Therefore, it only asked "yes" and "no" questions on data availability for the targets and selected indicators. Given the breadth in the scope of the SDGs, the data requirements to adequately monitor the SDGs go far beyond the regular data collection efforts of most National Statistical Offices (NSOs). In addition, due to the time constraints of this survey, it might not have been possible for all NSOs to thoroughly consult with line ministries and other entities that in many countries collect data that could be used to monitor these targets and indicators.
- 20. The survey only provided the name and source of a list of possible indicators for each proposed target, many of which correspond to newer statistical domains. As no specific methodological details were provided on how to compile the indicators, country responses reflect how NSOs assess, to their best of their knowledge, the current availability of data. In this vein, several NSOs expressed concern that without access to the metadata and technical information, it was almost impossible to answer accurately as to whether they possessed data, and this could have caused overly positive results as countries may have some data that is similar to what is needed to calculate the indicator, but when provided information on the full technical requirements, do not possess all of the information.

¹⁵ The World Bank's statistical capacity indicator is a score, on 0 to 100 scale, summarizing three dimensions of statistical capacity: namely, periodicity of data, methodology and source data. It is produced annually for 143 countries (most developed countries are excluded).

¹⁶ The results of a *t*-test show that the difference between these two means is significant at the 1% level.

21. Finally, only a selected group of indicators was used in the survey. These indicators are not necessarily the best indicators or the ones that will ultimately be chosen, but rather indicators from sustainable development proposals that were easily accessible. Some of these proposals may have been made without taking into full consideration the data requirements necessary to adequately measure the indicator and better and more effective indicators may exist for many of the targets. What is without question is that these results indicate that substantial capacity building efforts will be needed in order for countries to effectively monitor and report on progress towards achieving the SDGs.

V. Concluding remarks

- 22. The goal of this survey was to provide a preliminary, broad assessment of data availability to monitor the goals and targets proposed by the OWG. The main results from the survey indicate that for almost half of all targets, the majority of countries that responded to the survey have some data that could be used to monitor the target. However, the available data may not be comparable across countries.
- 23. Aside from the already existing MDG indicators, where there is generally adequate data availability to monitor progress, "new" areas generally have much less data availability and will require significant investment in order to build capacity to effectively monitor progress. Goals on topics such as oceans and seas, ecosystems, peaceful societies, sustainable consumption and production, infrastructure and industrialization, and sustainable cities will all require significant new statistical capacity in order to effectively monitor progress.
- 24. As countries with more statistical capacity were more likely to respond to the survey, the initial results presented in this report may overestimate the global data availability for the set of goals and targets proposed by the OWG. Consequently, further research is needed to gain a better sense of the specific areas with the greatest need to build statistical capacity.

Annex 1: Open Working Group's proposal for a set of Sustainable Development Goals

Goal 1:	End poverty in all its forms everywhere
Goal 2:	End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture
Goal 3:	Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages
Goal 4:	Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all
Goal 5:	Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls
Goal 6:	Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all
Goal 7:	Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all
Goal 8:	Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all
Goal 9:	Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation
Goal 10:	Reduce inequality within and among countries
Goal 11:	Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable
Goal 12:	Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns
Goal 13:	Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts*
Goal 14:	Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development
Goal 15:	Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss
Goal 16:	Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels
Goal 17:	Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development

Annex 2: Summary tables of data availability by target and indicator

Table A2.1. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for at least one indicator that could be used to measure the targets associated to each goal.

that could be as		Level G		associat	ed to eden godi.	Income Level Group					
	meome	Level G	гоцр			meome	Level of	оцр			
	Low and Lower- middle	Upper- middle	High income	TOTAL		Low and Lower- middle	Upper- middle	High income	TOTAL		
GOAL 1: End of	poverty in a	all its for	ms		GOAL 5: Achieve	gender equa	lity and				
everywhere					empower all wome	n and girls					
Target 1.1	92	73	76	80	Target 5.1	91	71	74	78		
Target 1.2	83	67	74	74	Target 5.2	90	72	67	75		
Target 1.3	71	72	89	78	Target 5.3	86	64	63	69		
Target 1.4	64	50	38	49	Target 5.4	68	68	78	72		
Target 1.5	38	36	29	34	Target 5.5	100	88	73	85		
GOAL 2: End hu	nger, achie	eve food	security	_	Target 5.6	95	84	74	83		
and improved nut	rition, and	promote			GOAL 6: Ensure d	availability a	ınd susta	inable			
sustainable agrici	ulture				management of wa	ter and sani	tation fo	r all			
Target 2.1	95	70	63	74	Target 6.1	100	89	91	93		
Target 2.2	90	59	73	73	Target 6.2	100	85	75	85		
Target 2.3	77	65	58	66	Target 6.3	59	80	75	72		
Target 2.4	52	42	63	53	Target 6.4	59	81	81	75		
Target 2.5	29	23	26	26	Target 6.5	38	36	41	38		
GOAL 3: Ensure	healthy liv	es and p	romote		Target 6.6	52	30	40	40		
well-being for all	at all ages				GOAL 7: Ensure d	access to aff	ordable,	reliable,			
Target 3.1	91	96	91	93	sustainable, and m	odern energ	y for all				
Target 3.2	91	92	91	92	Target 7.1	81	79	74	77		
Target 3.3	86	88	91	89	Target 7.2	64	75	85	76		
Target 3.4	78	88	88	86	Target 7.3	59	58	79	67		
Target 3.5	65	58	89	73	GOAL 8: Promote	sustained, i	nclusive	and			
Target 3.6	77	89	94	88	sustainable econon	nic growth, j	full and				
Target 3.7	86	83	76	81	productive employi	ment and de	cent work	k			
Target 3.8	73	72	86	78	for all						
Target 3.9	43	40	84	58	Target 8.1	95	77	88	86		
GOAL 4: Ensure	inclusive a	nd equit	able		Target 8.2	48	46	75	58		
quality education	and promo	te life-lo	ng		Target 8.3	57	46	45	49		
learning opportun	iities for al	l			Target 8.4	48	50	80	61		
Target 4.1	95	89	94	93	Target 8.5	90	83	88	87		
Target 4.2	90	81	88	86	Target 8.6	86	83	90	87		
Target 4.3	100	85	94	93	Target 8.7	76	52	44	56		
Target 4.4	50	63	79	66	Target 8.8	43	58	44	49		
Target 4.5	86	81	88	85	Target 8.9	53	52	37	46		
Target 4.6	95	71	83	82	Target 8.10	71	41	35	48		
Target 4.7	43	33	44	40							

Table A2.1. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for at least one indicator that could be used to measure the targets associated to each goal.

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Continu	cu prom	previous	pusci

Target 9.1 50 39 29 38 Target 14.1 29 43 56 56 52 84 69 Target 14.5 40 59 42 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 6	45 48 19 56 47
promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation oceans, seas and marine resources for sustain development Target 9.1 50 39 29 38 Target 14.1 29 43 56 Target 9.2 84 67 73 74 Target 14.2 40 55 48 Target 9.3 53 45 34 43 Target 14.3 20 14 23 Target 9.4 42 48 73 57 Target 14.4 48 65 56 Target 9.5 65 52 84 69 Target 14.5 40 59 42 GOAL 10: Reduce inequality within and among countries Target 14.7 16 29 10	45 48 19 56 47
Industrialization and foster innovation development Target 9.1 50 39 29 38 Target 14.1 29 43 56 Target 9.2 84 67 73 74 Target 14.2 40 55 48 Target 9.3 53 45 34 43 Target 14.3 20 14 23 Target 9.4 42 48 73 57 Target 14.4 48 65 56 Target 9.5 65 52 84 69 Target 14.5 40 59 42 GOAL 10: Reduce inequality within and among countries Target 14.7 16 29 10	45 48 19 56 47
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Target 9.5 65 52 84 69 Target 14.5 40 59 42 GOAL 10: Reduce inequality within and among countries Target 14.6 26 14 17 Target 14.7 16 29 10	47
GOAL 10: Reduce inequality within and among countries Target 14.6 26 14 17 Target 14.7 16 29 10	
among countries Target 14.7 16 29 10	
8	19
	17
Target 10.1 91 69 86 82 GOAL 15: Protect, restore and promote	
Target 10.2 65 40 55 53 sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems,	
Target 10.3 91 64 85 80 sustainably manage forests, combat	
Target 10.4 58 40 59 52 desertification, and halt and reverse land	
Target 10.5 53 17 37 34 degradation and halt biodiversity loss	
Target 10.6 45 28 42 38 Target 15.1 82 83 69	77
Target 10.7 45 46 32 40 Target 15.2 73 77 69	72
GOAL 11: Make cities and human settlements Target 15.3 82 52 66	67
inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable Target 15.4 38 48 17	32
Target 11.1 81 92 79 84 Target 15.5 68 82 58	68
Target 11.2 53 39 47 46 Target 15.6 38 19 23	26
Target 11.3 37 30 28 31 Target 15.7 43 50 14	33
Target 11.4 53 55 39	40
Target 11.5 63 61 55 59 Target 15.9 33 57 38	42
Target 11.6 55 70 76 68 GOAL 16: Promote peaceful and inclusive so	cie-
Target 11.7 50 22 52 42 ties for sustainable development, provide acce	SS
GOAL 12: Ensure sustainable consumption to justice for all and build effective, accountain	ble
and production patterns and inclusive institutions at all levels	
Target 12.1 35 25 25 28 Target 16.1 80 81 78	79
Target 12.2 45 60 63 57 Target 16.2 60 53 39	49
Target 12.3 52 17 25 31 Target 16.3 75 32 33	45
Target 12.4 60 77 70 70 Target 16.4 35 21 23	26
Target 12.5 57 72 84 73 Target 16.5 70 37 34	45
Target 12.6 50 33 53 46 Target 16.6 60 25 47	44
Target 12.7 32 29 29 30 Target 16.7 55 32 22	35
Target 12.8 32 41 27 33 Target 16.8 30 26 21	25
GOAL 13: Take urgent action to combat Target 16.9 89 62 61	69
climate change and its impacts Target 16.10 84 32 39	50
Target 13.1 67 68 55 62	
Target 13.2 50 67 59 59	
Target 13.3 30 39 30 33	

Table A2.2. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the most frequently available indicator to measure the targets associated to each goal ¹⁷

avanable maleat		ome Le		argets asse	octated to each goal		ome Le	vel	
	Group						Group	VCI	
						1			
	Idle	ldle	ne			Idle	ldle	ne	
	d mic	mid	00	د		d mic	nid	COI	د
	an er-	er-1	in in	₹		an er-	er-1	ii r	<u>F</u>
	Low and Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High income	FOTAL		Low and Lower-middle	∪pper-middle	High income	FOTAL
GOAL 1: End of					GOAL 5: Achieve s				
everywhere					empower all women	-			
Indicator 1.1.3	92	97	94	94	Indicator 5.1.5	100	96	97	98
Indicator 1.2.1	52	43	69	60	Indicator 5.2.4	85	91	88	88
Indicator 1.3.1	70	46	74	75	Indicator 5.3.3	91	100	80	90
Indicator 1.4.2	67	54	30	49	Indicator 5.4.1	77	68	71	72
Indicator 1.5.1	38	48	22	36	Indicator 5.5.2	96	92	100	96
GOAL 2: End hu	nger, ac	hieve fo	od sec	urity	Indicator 5.6.2	100	100	97	99
and improved nut	rition, a	nd pron	note		GOAL 6: Ensure a	vailabili	ity and	sustaina	ble
sustainable agricu	lture				management of wat	ter and s	anitati	on for al	11
Indicator 2.1.3	100	92	45	76	Indicator 6.1.2	96	93	87	91
Indicator 2.2.3	52	58	90	69	Indicator 6.2.2	96	96	72	87
Indicator 2.3.4	65	78	74	73	Indicator 6.3.1	25	68	75	60
Indicator 2.4.4	42	28	35	35	Indicator 6.4.1	48	75	81	70
(Not available for Target 2.5)				Indicator 6.5.2	28	44	36	36	
GOAL 3: Ensure	healthy	lives ar	ıd pron	note	Indicator 6.6.1	36	47	25	35
well-being for all d	at all ag	es			GOAL 7: Ensure a	ccess to	afforde	able, reli	able,
Indicator 3.1.1	100	100	97	99	sustainable, and mo	odern en	ergy fo	r all	
Indicator 3.2.1	100	100	97	99	Indicator 7.1.3	77	83	91	85
Indicator 3.3.1	100	100	94	98	Indicator 7.2.2	73	73	97	82
Indicator 3.4.7	52	86	91	80	Indicator 7.3.2	70	56	93	75
Indicator 3.5.2	71	67	84	75	GOAL 8: Promote	sustaine	ed, incli	usive and	d
Indicator 3.6.1	82	100	97	94	sustainable econom	ic grow	th, full	and	
Indicator 3.7.1	100	100	97	99	productive employn	ient and	l decent	t work	
Indicator 3.8.8	96	100	87	94	for all				
Indicator 3.9.1	41	40	76	54	Indicator 8.1.2	100	96	94	96
GOAL 4: Ensure	inclusiv	e and e	quitabl	'e	Indicator 8.2.1	27	54	68	52
quality education	and pro	mote lif	e-long		Indicator 8.3.1	26	43	30	33
learning opportun	ities for	all			Indicator 8.4.1	77	74	88	81
Indicator 4.1.7	100	96	97	98	Indicator 8.5.3	95	100	97	98
Indicator 4.2.1	86	67	88	80	Indicator 8.6.1	95	93	69	84
Indicator 4.3.3	95	96	97	96	Indicator 8.7.1	83	81	65	75
Indicator 4.4.1	68	72	88	78	Indicator 8.8.1	32	43	30	35
Indicator 4.5.2	100	100	91	96	(Not avai		_	· ·	
Indicator 4.6.1	100	89	74	87	(Not avail	lable for	Target	8.10)	
(Not av	ailable	for Targ	get 4.7)						

¹⁷ The numbering system for indicators uses the following format: [Goal Number].[Target Number].[Indicator Number].

Table A2.2. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the most frequently available indicator to measure the targets associated to each goal

1 -	4 ! 1	C	· ·	\
(C	опппиеа	jrom	previous	page)

(continued from previous									
	Inco	ome Le	vel			Inc	come Le	vel	
		Group					Group		
7			(D)	H	7	1 .		40	1
bue wo	ower- iddle	dle	h m	T	Pue	ower- niddle	pper- iddle	h m	TA
Š	Lower- middle	Upper- middle	High income	FOTAL	Š	Lower- middle	Upper- middle	High income	FOTAL
GOAL 9: Build resid			<u> </u>		GOAL 14: Conserve			П :-	
promote inclusive an	-				oceans, seas and man				
industrialization and			tion		development	ine rese	ources j	or sustan	iubic
Indicator 9.1.1	50	52	43	48	Indicator 14.1.2	16	38	40	32
	85	96	100	95		30	64		
Indicator 9.2.1				95	Indicator 14.2.3			52	49
(Not avai					Indicator 14.3.2	10	21	25	19
Indicator 9.4.2	33	65	76	61	Indicator 14.4.5	48	76	60	61
Indicator 9.5.1	68	65	93	78	Indicator 14.5.1	38	72	55	54
GOAL 10: Reduce i	nequal	ity with	in and		(Not ava	ilable fo	or Targe	t 14.6)	
among countries					(Not ava	ilable fo	or Targe	t 14.7)	
Indicator 10.1.3	100	100	91	96	GOAL 15: Protect, r	estore a	nd pron	note	
(Not avail	able fo				sustainable use of ter		-		
Indicator 10.3.7	100	100	100	100	sustainably manage		-	,	
(Not avail				100	desertification, and h			land	
		_			•				
(Not avail				~~	degradation and halt		•		00
Indicator 10.6.1	45	33	75	55	Indicator 15.1.7	86	96	82	88
Indicator 10.7.1	47	54	39	46	Indicator 15.2.3	57	83	72	71
GOAL 11: Make cit	ies and	human	ı settlen	nents	Indicator 15.3.1	67	70	75	71
inclusive, safe, resili	ent and	l sustaii	nable		(Not ava	ilable fo	or Targe	t 15.4)	
Indicator 11.1.2	91	100	80	90	Indicator 15.5.5	64	86	81	77
Indicator 11.2.1	19	9	38	23	Indicator 15.6.1	35	38	33	35
Indicator 11.3.1	10	19	35	22	Indicator 15.7.1	25	24	22	23
(Not avail					Indicator 15.8.1	30	67	48	48
Indicator 11.5.1	65	71	64	67	Indicator 15.9.1	24	45	58	43
Indicator 11.6.6	71	84	86	81	GOAL 16: Promote				
Indicator 11.7.1	52	36	59	50	ties for sustainable d	_	_		
GOAL 12: Ensure s		ible con	sumpti	on	to justice for all and				ble
and production patte					and inclusive institut			-	
(Not avail					Indicator 16.1.1	55	91	90	81
Indicator 12.2.1	70	71	97	81	(Not ava	ilable fo	or Targe	t 16.2)	
Indicator 12.3.1	37	11	16	21	Indicator 16.3.1	53	36	35	42
Indicator 12.4.2	50	85	90	78	Indicator 16.4.1	12	33	14	18
Indicator 12.5.3	50	81	93	78	Indicator 16.5.1	65	53	33	50
Indicator 12.6.3	37	48	69	53	Indicator 16.6.2	56	36	75	60
Indicator 12.7.1	13	11	18	14	(Not ava				- 00
(Not avail				17	(Not ava		_		
				<u> </u>					0.3
GOAL 13: Take urg	-		comba	l	Indicator 16.9.1	70	94	69	82
climate change and	-		0.7		Indicator 16.10.2	70	9	32	42
Indicator 13.1.1	48	96	88	79					
Indicator 13.2.4	42	52	67	56					
(Not avail	lable fo	r Targe	t 13.3)						
					•				

Table A2.3. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the each of the indicators selected for this survey

	Percentage of countries that reported data availability							
	Low and Lower- Middle Income	Upper- Middle Income	High Income	Total	Total number of respondents			
Target 1.1								
Indicator 1.1.1	83.3	70.0	72.7	76.2	84.0			
Indicator 1.1.2	95.8	86.7	82.9	89.5	86.0			
Indicator 1.1.3	91.7	96.6	94.3	94.1	85.0			
Indicator 1.1.4	91.7	83.3	88.2	87.1	85.0			
Target 1.2								
Indicator 1.2.1	52.2	42.9	68.8	60.0	80.0			
Target 1.3								
Indicator 1.3.1	69.6	75.9	74.2	75.0	80.0			
Indicator 1.3.2	52.2	78.6	85.3	74.1	85.0			
Indicator 1.3.3	50.0	51.9	87.5	65.4	81.0			
Indicator 1.3.4	52.4	84.6	80.0	74.0	77.0			
Indicator 1.3.5	13.6	45.8	67.7	45.5	77.0			
Target 1.4								
Indicator 1.4.1	38.1	26.9	32.1	32.0	75.0			
Indicator 1.4.2	66.7	53.8	29.6	48.6	74.0			
Target 1.5								
Indicator 1.5.1	38.1	47.8	21.7	35.8	67.0			

Table A2.3. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the each of the indicators selected for this survey

	Percentage of co				
	Low and Lower- Middle Income	Upper- Middle Income	High Income	Total	Total number of respondents
Target 2.1					
Indicator 2.1.1	90.9	83.3	33.3	67.1	73.0
Indicator 2.1.2	66.7	69.6	50.0	61.3	75.0
Indicator 2.1.3	100.0	92.0	44.8	76.3	76.0
Target 2.2					
Indicator 2.2.1	90.9	68.2	29.6	60.6	71.0
Indicator 2.2.2	40.9	42.9	48.3	44.4	72.0
Indicator 2.2.3	52.2	58.3	90.0	68.8	77.0
Target 2.3					
Indicator 2.3.1	50.0	33.3	37.0	39.7	73.0
Indicator 2.3.2	27.3	42.9	28.0	32.4	68.0
Indicator 2.3.3	60.9	59.1	37.5	52.2	69.0
Indicator 2.3.4	65.2	78.3	74.1	72.6	73.0
Target 2.4					
Indicator 2.4.1	17.4	26.1	47.8	30.4	69.0
Indicator 2.4.2	39.1	26.1	29.2	31.4	70.0
Indicator 2.4.3	19.0	0.0	50.0	23.9	67.0
Indicator 2.4.4	41.7	28.0	34.8	34.7	72.0
Target 2.5					
(none of the selected	l indicators for	this target has a	data available	e)

Table A2.3. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the each of the indicators selected for this survey

	Percentage of co				
	Low and Lower- Middle Income	Upper- Middle Income	High Income	Total	Total number of respondents
Target 3.1					
Indicator 3.1.1	100.0	100.0	97.1	98.8	85.0
Indicator 3.1.2	100.0	96.4	93.9	96.4	83.0
Target 3.2					
Indicator 3.2.1	100.0	100.0	97.1	98.9	87.0
Indicator 3.2.2	95.7	100.0	93.1	96.2	78.0
Indicator 3.2.3	95.5	100.0	86.2	93.5	77.0
Target 3.3					
Indicator 3.3.1	100.0	100.0	94.1	97.6	83.0
Indicator 3.3.2	87.0	96.2	87.1	90.0	80.0
Indicator 3.3.3	95.7	100.0	97.1	97.6	83.0
Indicator 3.3.4	85.7	68.0	37.9	61.3	75.0
Indicator 3.3.5	95.2	69.2	28.6	61.3	75.0
Indicator 3.3.6	68.2	38.5	34.6	45.9	74.0
Indicator 3.3.7	76.2	83.3	62.1	73.0	74.0
Indicator 3.3.8	71.4	19.2	10.3	30.3	76.0
Indicator 3.3.9	71.4	36.0	17.2	38.7	75.0
Indicator 3.3.10	90.9	58.3	69.0	72.0	75.0
Target 3.4					
Indicator 3.4.1	33.3	60.0	81.8	62.0	79.0
Indicator 3.4.2	47.6	36.4	51.9	45.7	70.0
Indicator 3.4.3	77.3	65.4	91.4	79.5	83.0
Indicator 3.4.4	59.1	66.7	94.1	75.9	83.0
Indicator 3.4.5	42.9	27.3	46.2	39.1	69.0
Indicator 3.4.6	40.0	48.0	84.4	61.0	77.0
Indicator 3.4.7	52.4	85.7	91.4	79.8	84.0
Indicator 3.4.8	54.5	46.2	60.7	53.9	76.0
Indicator 3.4.9	54.5	77.8	91.2	77.1	83.0
Target 3.5					
Indicator 3.5.1	35.0	59.1	75.0	59.5	74.0
Indicator 3.5.2	71.4	66.7	84.4	75.3	77.0

Table A2.3. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the each of the indicators selected for this survey

	Percentage of co				
	Low and Lower- Middle Income	Upper- Middle Income	High Income	Total	Total number of respondents
Target 3.6					
Indicator 3.6.1	81.8	100.0	97.1	94.0	84.0
Target 3.7					
Indicator 3.7.1	100.0	100.0	97.1	98.8	86.0
Indicator 3.7.2	100.0	82.1	65.5	80.8	78.0
Indicator 3.7.3	80.0	71.4	24.1	55.8	77.0
Indicator 3.7.4	95.7	96.6	93.9	95.3	85.0
Target 3.8					
Indicator 3.8.1	65.0	54.5	77.4	67.1	73.0
Indicator 3.8.2	30.0	55.0	66.7	52.2	67.0
Indicator 3.8.3	26.3	31.6	50.0	37.5	64.0
Indicator 3.8.4	95.7	92.0	93.1	93.5	77.0
Indicator 3.8.5	86.4	91.7	96.8	92.2	77.0
Indicator 3.8.6	40.0	59.1	66.7	56.9	72.0
Indicator 3.8.7	95.7	92.3	89.7	92.3	78.0
Indicator 3.8.8	95.7	100.0	87.1	93.8	80.0
Target 3.9					
Indicator 3.9.1	40.9	40.0	75.9	53.9	76.0

Table A2.3. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the each of the indicators selected for this survey

(continued from previous	Percentage of co				
	Low and Lower- Middle Income	Upper- Middle Income	High Income	Total	Total number of respondents
Target 4.1					•
Indicator 4.1.1	95.7	96.4	88.2	92.9	85.0
Indicator 4.1.2	52.4	59.3	71.0	62.0	79.0
Indicator 4.1.3	91.3	96.3	91.2	92.9	84.0
Indicator 4.1.4	47.6	51.9	74.2	59.5	79.0
Indicator 4.1.5	95.7	96.6	97.0	96.5	85.0
Indicator 4.1.6	95.5	92.9	83.9	90.1	81.0
Indicator 4.1.7	100.0	96.4	97.0	97.6	84.0
Indicator 4.1.8	91.3	92.9	100.0	95.3	86.0
Target 4.2					
Indicator 4.2.1	86.4	66.7	87.5	80.2	81.0
Indicator 4.2.2	52.4	48.0	38.5	45.8	72.0
Target 4.3					
Indicator 4.3.1	91.3	96.6	97.1	95.3	86.0
Indicator 4.3.2	82.6	89.7	100.0	92.0	87.0
Indicator 4.3.3	95.2	96.3	97.1	96.4	83.0
Indicator 4.3.4	78.3	81.5	93.9	85.5	83.0
Target 4.4					
Indicator 4.4.1	68.2	72.0	88.2	77.8	81.0
Target 4.5					
Indicator 4.5.1	57.1	45.8	85.7	64.4	73.0
Indicator 4.5.2	100.0	100.0	90.6	96.4	83.0
Target 4.6					
Indicator 4.6.1	100.0	89.3	74.2	86.6	82
Indicator 4.6.2	40.0	68.0	81.8	66.7	78
Target 4.7					
(none of the selected	l indicators for	this target has a	data available	2)

Table A2.3. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the each of the indicators selected for this survey

	Percentage of c				
	Low and Lower- Middle Income	Upper- Middle Income	High Income	Total	Total number of respondents
Target 5.1					
Indicator 5.1.1	42.1	66.7	55.0	55.0	60
Indicator 5.1.2	69.6	73.1	97.0	81.7	82
Indicator 5.1.3	63.6	59.1	70.0	64.9	74
Indicator 5.1.4	95.5	92.9	97.1	95.3	85
Indicator 5.1.5	100.0	96.3	96.8	97.5	80
Indicator 5.1.6	90.0	57.1	64.0	69.7	66
Indicator 5.1.7	70.0	84.2	81.5	78.8	66
Indicator 5.1.8	75.0	80.0	84.6	80.3	66
Indicator 5.1.9	65.0	57.9	66.7	63.6	66
Indicator 5.1.10	81.0	87.0	78.1	81.6	76
Indicator 5.1.11	75.0	71.4	76.5	74.7	75
Target 5.2					
Indicator 5.2.1	85.7	70.8	38.5	63.4	71
Indicator 5.2.2	61.9	66.7	56.0	61.2	67
Indicator 5.2.3	61.9	30.0	20.8	36.9	65
Indicator 5.2.4	85.0	90.9	88.0	88.1	67
Target 5.3					
Indicator 5.3.1	61.9	4.8	8.7	24.6	65
Indicator 5.3.2	90.9	76.9	64.3	76.3	76
Indicator 5.3.3	90.9	100.0	80.0	89.6	77
Target 5.4					
Indicator 5.4.1	77.3	68.0	71.0	71.8	78
Indicator 5.4.2	31.6	38.9	47.8	40.0	60
Indicator 5.4.3	68.4	56.3	62.5	62.7	59
Indicator 5.4.4	61.1	58.8	60.0	60.0	60
Indicator 5.4.5	57.9	55.6	54.2	55.7	61

Table A2.3. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the each of the indicators selected for this survey

	Percentage of countries that reported data availability						
	Low and Lower- Middle Income	Upper- Middle Income	High Income	Total	Total number of respondents		
Target 5.5							
Indicator 5.5.1	100.0	88.5	90.6	92.5	80		
Indicator 5.5.2	95.7	92.3	100.0	96.3	81		
Indicator 5.5.3	78.3	87.5	76.7	80.5	77		
Indicator 5.5.4	82.6	85.2	83.3	83.8	80		
Indicator 5.5.5	91.3	96.3	83.9	90.1	81		
Indicator 5.5.6	57.1	59.1	53.6	56.3	71		
Indicator 5.5.7	66.7	50.0	46.2	53.6	69		
Indicator 5.5.8	66.7	68.2	53.8	62.3	69		
Target 5.6							
Indicator 5.6.1	73.7	68.4	29.2	54.8	62		
Indicator 5.6.2	100.0	100.0	97.1	98.8	84		
Indicator 5.6.3	95.0	91.3	53.6	77.5	71		
Indicator 5.6.4	95.5	100.0	93.9	96.3	82		
Indicator 5.6.5	85.0	63.6	20.0	53.7	67		
Indicator 5.6.6	95.2	91.3	62.5	82.4	68		

Table A2.3. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the each of the indicators selected for this survey

	Percentage of countries that reported data availability						
	Low and Lower- Middle Income	Upper- Middle Income	High Income	Total	Total number of respondents		
Target 6.1							
Indicator 6.1.1	91.3	96.6	81.8	89.4	85		
Indicator 6.1.2	95.7	92.6	86.7	91.3	80		
Indicator 6.1.3	71.4	68.0	80.6	74.0	77		
Target 6.2							
Indicator 6.2.1	87.0	96.3	65.5	82.3	79		
Indicator 6.2.2	95.7	96.3	72.4	87.3	79		
Target 6.3							
Indicator 6.3.1	25.0	68.0	75.0	59.7	77		
Indicator 6.3.2	31.6	37.5	53.8	42.0	69		
Indicator 6.3.3	25.0	56.5	64.3	50.7	71		
Indicator 6.3.4	26.3	52.2	53.6	45.7	70		
Indicator 6.3.5	31.6	50.0	57.1	47.9	71		
Target 6.4							
Indicator 6.4.1	47.6	75.0	80.6	69.7	76		
Indicator 6.4.2	15.0	17.4	26.9	20.3	69		
Indicator 6.4.3	85.7	60.0	48.3	62.7	75		
Indicator 6.4.4	30.0	64.0	73.1	57.7	71		
Indicator 6.4.5	35.0	76.9	82.1	67.6	74		
Target 6.5							
Indicator 6.5.1	21.1	15.8	32.0	23.8	63		
Indicator 6.5.2	27.8	44.4	36.4	36.2	58		
Target 6.6							
Indicator 6.6.1	36.4	47.4	25.0	35.4	65		

Table A2.3. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the each of the indicators selected for this survey

	Percentage of countries that reported data availability					
	Low and Lower- Middle Income	Upper- Middle Income	High Income	Total	Total number of respondents	
Target 7.1						
Indicator 7.1.1	80.0	84.0	58.1	72.4	76	
Indicator 7.1.2	86.4	88.0	61.3	76.9	78	
Indicator 7.1.3	77.3	83.3	90.6	84.6	78	
Target 7.2						
Indicator 7.2.1	23.5	8.7	29.2	20.3	64	
Indicator 7.2.2	72.7	73.1	96.8	82.3	79	
Indicator 7.2.3	57.1	69.2	93.3	75.3	77	
Target 7.3						
Indicator 7.3.1	42.1	41.7	75.9	55.6	72	
Indicator 7.3.2	70.0	56.0	93.3	74.7	75	
Indicator 7.3.3	40.0	50.0	86.2	61.3	75	
Indicator 7.3.4	30.0	46.2	75.9	53.3	75	
Indicator 7.3.5	35.0	52.0	79.3	58.1	74	
Indicator 7.3.6	40.0	50.0	79.3	58.7	75	
Indicator 7.3.7	30.0	50.0	78.6	55.4	74	

Table A2.3. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the each of the indicators selected for this survey

(continued from previo	Percentage of countries that reported data availability						
	Low and Lower- Middle Income	Upper- Middle Income	High Income	Total	Total number of respondents		
Target 8.1					•		
Indicator 8.1.1	69.6	76.9	84.4	77.8	81		
Indicator 8.1.2	100.0	96.3	94.1	96.4	84		
Target 8.2							
Indicator 8.2.1	27.3	54.2	67.7	51.9	77		
Target 8.3							
Indicator 8.3.1	26.3	42.9	30.4	33.3	63		
Target 8.4							
Indicator 8.4.1	77.3	73.9	87.5	80.5	77		
Indicator 8.4.2	61.9	50.0	79.3	65.7	70		
Indicator 8.4.3	17.6	45.0	69.0	48.5	66		
Target 8.5							
Indicator 8.5.1	26.3	42.1	28.6	32.2	59		
Indicator 8.5.2	95.5	100.0	97.0	97.6	83		
Indicator 8.5.3	95.5	100.0	97.0	97.6	84		
Indicator 8.5.4	95.5	100.0	96.9	97.6	83		
Target 8.6							
Indicator 8.6.1	95.2	92.9	68.8	84.0	81		
Target 8.7							
Indicator 8.7.1	83.3	81.3	65.2	75.4	57		
Target 8.8							
Indicator 8.8.1	31.6	42.9	30.0	35.0	60		
Target 8.9							
	(none of the selected	indicators for	this target has d	data available	?)		
Target 8.10							
	(none of the selected	indicators for	this target has a	data available	?)		

Table A2.3. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the each of the indicators selected for this survey

Percentage of countries that reported data availability								
	Low and Lower- Middle Income	Upper- Middle Income	High Income	Total	Total number of respondents			
Target 9.1								
Indicator 9.1.1	50.0	52.4	42.9	48.4	62			
Target 9.2								
Indicator 9.2.1	85.0	96.0	100.0	94.7	76			
Indicator 9.2.2	85.0	92.6	96.9	92.4	79			
Target 9.3								
- (n	one of the selected	indicators for	this target has d	lata available	2)			
Target 9.4								
Indicator 9.4.1	35.0	55.0	73.1	56.1	66			
Indicator 9.4.2	33.3	65.2	76.0	60.6	66			
Indicator 9.4.3	20.0	42.9	70.8	48.3	60			
Target 9.5								
Indicator 9.5.1	68.4	65.2	93.3	77.8	72			
Indicator 9.5.2	75.0	58.3	93.5	77.3	75			
Indicator 9.5.3	21.1	27.3	62.1	40.0	70			

Table A2.3. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the each of the indicators selected for this survey

(continued from previous pa					
	Percentag	ge of countries availabi	that reported o	data	
-		avanabi	III		
	Low and	T 7			
	Lower-	Upper- Middle	TT: ~b		Total number of
	Middle Income	Income	High Income	Total	Total number of respondents
Target 10.1	meome	meome	meome	Total	respondents
Indicator 10.1.1	75.0	59.3	81.3	72.2	79
Indicator 10.1.2	86.4	84.6	94.3	89.2	83
Indicator 10.1.3	100.0	100.0	90.9	96.3	81
Indicator 10.1.4	95.2	88.0	97.1	93.8	80
Target 10.2	, <u></u>		. , , -	, , , ,	
o .	ne of the selected	l indicators for	this target has a	data available	2)
Target 10.3			8		,
Indicator 10.3.1	100.0	96.4	97.1	97.6	85
Indicator 10.3.2	65.0	83.3	88.2	80.8	78
Indicator 10.3.3	65.0	86.4	81.8	78.7	75
Indicator 10.3.4	60.0	78.9	76.7	72.5	69
Indicator 10.3.5	100.0	95.8	93.9	96.2	78
Indicator 10.3.6	95.2	92.9	100.0	96.4	84
Indicator 10.3.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	84
Indicator 10.3.8	100.0	92.6	74.2	87.3	79
Indicator 10.3.9	100.0	95.8	82.8	91.8	73
Indicator 10.3.10	54.5	47.8	24.0	41.4	70
Target 10.4					
o .	ne of the selected	l indicators for	this target has d	data available	<i>?</i>)
Target 10.5	·	Ū	C		
_	ne of the selected	l indicators for	this target has d	data available	?)
Target 10.6	_	_	_		
Indicator 10.6.1	45.0	33.3	75.0	54.5	66
Indicator 10.6.2	25.0	42.9	50.0	38.9	54
Target 10.7					
Indicator 10.7.1	47.4	53.8	38.9	46.0	50

Table A2.3. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the each of the indicators selected for this survey

(continued from previous pag		-	that reported	data	
_		availabi	ility		
	Low and Lower- Middle	Upper- Middle	High	T	Total number of
Toward 11 1	Income	Income	Income	Total	respondents
Target 11.1 Indicator 11.1.1	76.2	75.0	46.4	64.4	73
Indicator 11.1.1	70.2 90.9	100.0	80.0	89.9	73 79
Indicator 11.1.3	90.9 86.4	91.3	78.6	89.9 84.9	73
Indicator 11.1.4	77.3	91.3 88.0	78.6	81.3	75 75
Indicator 11.1.5	31.8	63.6	76.0	58.0	69
Indicator 11.1.5	30.0	30.0	76.0 39.1	33.3	63
Indicator 11.1.7	57.1	77.3	74.1	70.0	70
Indicator 11.1.7	60.0	50.0	67.9	60.3	68
Indicator 11.1.9	50.0	59.1	77.8	63.8	69
Indicator 11.1.10	30.0	25.0	36.0	30.8	65
Indicator 11.1.10	25.0	40.0	29.2	31.3	64
Indicator 11.1.11	47.4	55.0	34.8	45.2	62
	47.4	33.0	34.0	43.2	02
Target 11.2 Indicator 11.2.1	19.0	9.1	38.5	23.2	69
	19.0	9.1	36.3	23.2	09
Target 11.3 Indicator 11.3.1	10.0	19.0	34.8	21.9	64
	10.0	19.0	34.0	21.9	04
Target 11.4	ne of the selected	l in diagtons for	this taxaet has	data available	.)
Target 11.5	ie oj ine seieciea	indicaiors jor	inis iargei nas c	ши аланаы е	<i>:)</i>
Indicator 11.5.1	65.0	70.8	64.3	66.7	72
Indicator 11.5.1	63.2	66.7	52.2	60.7	63
Indicator 11.5.2	31.6	50.0	41.7	41.3	63
Indicator 11.5.4	15.0	19.0	20.0	18.2	66
Indicator 11.5.5	38.1	52.2	40.0	43.5	69
Indicator 11.5.6	10.5	15.8	28.6	18.6	59
Target 11.6	10.5	13.0	20.0	10.0	3)
Indicator 11.6.1	35.0	69.6	66.7	58.9	73
Indicator 11.6.2	50.0	66.7	80.6	68.0	75
Indicator 11.6.3	25.0	30.4	69.0	44.4	72
Indicator 11.6.4	22.2	33.3	60.0	41.7	72
Indicator 11.6.5	22.2	37.5	67.7	46.6	73
Indicator 11.6.6	71.4	84.0	86.2	81.3	75
Target 11.7	, 1.4	04.0	00.2	01.5	13
Indicator 11.7.1	52.4	36.4	59.3	50.0	70

Table A2.3. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the each of the indicators selected for this survey

(continued from previous pa	Percentag				
_	Low and Lower- Middle Income	Upper- Middle Income	High Income	Total	Total number of respondents
Target 12.1					
	ne of the selected	l indicators for	this target has d	lata available	?)
Target 12.2	= 0.0	- 0.0	0.5.5	00.0	
Indicator 12.2.1	70.0	70.8	96.6	80.8	73
Indicator 12.2.2	21.1	38.1	70.4	46.3	67
Indicator 12.2.3	28.6	33.3	34.8	32.3	65
Indicator 12.2.4	30.0	42.9	34.6	35.8	67
Indicator 12.2.5	10.5	15.8	33.3	21.0	62
Target 12.3					
Indicator 12.3.1	36.8	11.1	16.0	21.0	62
Target 12.4					
Indicator 12.4.1	38.1	78.3	66.7	61.8	68
Indicator 12.4.2	50.0	85.2	90.0	77.9	77
Indicator 12.4.3	25.0	31.8	64.0	41.8	67
Indicator 12.4.4	25.0	33.3	74.1	46.5	71
Indicator 12.4.5	47.4	72.7	85.7	71.0	69
Indicator 12.4.6	25.0	52.4	70.4	51.5	68
Indicator 12.4.7	25.0	47.8	71.4	50.7	71
Indicator 12.4.8	42.9	92.0	90.0	77.6	76
Indicator 12.4.9	15.8	26.3	21.7	21.3	61
Indicator 12.4.10	40.0	68.0	80.6	65.8	76
Indicator 12.4.11	25.0	47.6	75.9	52.9	70
Target 12.5					
Indicator 12.5.1	50.0	77.8	90.3	75.6	78
Indicator 12.5.2	40.0	54.2	90.3	65.3	75
Indicator 12.5.3	50.0	80.8	93.3	77.6	76
Target 12.6					
Indicator 12.6.1	25.0	22.2	13.6	19.6	56
Indicator 12.6.2	47.4	47.4	39.1	44.3	61
Indicator 12.6.3	36.8	47.8	69.2	52.9	68
Target 12.7					
Indicator 12.7.1	12.5	11.1	18.2	14.3	56
Target 12.8					
(nor	ne of the selected	l indicators for	this target has d	lata available	?)

Table A2.3. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the each of the indicators selected for this survey

-	Percentage of countries that reported data availability					
	Low and Lower- Middle Income	Upper- Middle Income	High Income	Total	Total number of respondents	
Target 13.1						
Indicator 13.1.1	47.6	95.7	87.9	79.2	77	
Indicator 13.1.2	42.9	42.1	22.2	34.3	67	
Indicator 13.1.3	45.0	61.1	32.0	44.4	63	
Indicator 13.1.4	52.4	55.0	32.0	45.5	66	
Indicator 13.1.5	42.9	72.2	37.5	49.2	63	
Target 13.2						
Indicator 13.2.1	26.3	15.8	37.0	27.7	65	
Indicator 13.2.2	27.8	55.0	70.0	54.4	68	
Indicator 13.2.3	31.6	38.1	67.7	49.3	71	
Indicator 13.2.4	42.1	52.4	66.7	56.2	73	
Indicator 13.2.5	17.6	25.0	4.2	14.0	57	
Target 13.3						
(no	one of the selected	l indicators for	this target has a	data available	2)	

Table A2.3. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the each of the indicators selected for this survey

	Percentage of countries that reported data availability				
	Low and Lower- Middle Income	Upper- Middle Income	High Income	Total	Total number of respondents
Target 14.1					•
Indicator 14.1.1	10.0	5.6	12.5	9.7	62
Indicator 14.1.2	15.8	38.1	40.0	32.3	65
Indicator 14.1.3	5.3	21.1	30.4	19.7	61
Indicator 14.1.4	10.5	35.0	44.0	31.3	64
Indicator 14.1.5	15.8	42.1	25.0	27.4	62
Indicator 14.1.6	10.5	30.0	37.5	27.0	63
Target 14.2					
Indicator 14.2.1	10.0	5.6	12.5	9.7	62
Indicator 14.2.2	5.0	5.3	13.6	8.2	61
Indicator 14.2.3	30.0	63.6	51.9	49.3	69
Indicator 14.2.4	38.1	50.0	24.0	36.4	66
Target 14.3					
Indicator 14.3.1	5.0	11.1	16.7	11.3	62
Indicator 14.3.2	9.5	21.1	25.0	18.8	64
Target 14.4					
Indicator 14.4.1	10.5	26.3	26.9	21.9	64
Indicator 14.4.2	5.3	11.1	24.0	14.5	62
Indicator 14.4.3	10.5	18.8	19.2	16.4	61
Indicator 14.4.4	5.6	6.3	4.2	5.2	58
Indicator 14.4.5	47.6	76.2	60.0	61.1	72
Indicator 14.4.6	38.1	70.0	60.0	56.3	71
Target 14.5					
Indicator 14.5.1	38.1	72.2	55.2	54.4	68
Indicator 14.5.2	25.0	50.0	29.6	32.8	61
Target 14.6					
(1	none of the selected	indicators for	this target has d	data available	?)
Target 14.7					
	none of the selected	indicators for	this target has d	data available	?)

Table A2.3. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the each of the indicators selected for this survey

	Percentage of countries that reported data availability				
	Low and Lower- Middle Income	Upper- Middle Income	High Income	Total	Total number of respondents
Target 15.1					•
Indicator 15.1.1	72.7	78.3	69.0	73.0	74
Indicator 15.1.2	57.1	65.0	44.0	54.5	66
Indicator 15.1.3	61.9	80.0	39.1	59.4	64
Indicator 15.1.4	54.5	55.0	45.5	51.6	64
Indicator 15.1.5	42.9	38.9	39.1	40.3	62
Indicator 15.1.6	28.6	22.2	22.7	24.6	61
Indicator 15.1.7	85.7	95.7	82.1	87.5	72
Indicator 15.1.8	35.0	52.9	50.0	46.0	63
Target 15.2					
Indicator 15.2.1	47.6	69.6	67.9	62.5	72
Indicator 15.2.2	66.7	69.6	57.1	63.9	72
Indicator 15.2.3	57.1	82.6	72.4	71.2	73
Indicator 15.2.4	54.5	81.8	73.3	70.3	74
Indicator 15.2.5	33.3	47.8	38.5	40.0	70
Target 15.3					
Indicator 15.3.1	66.7	69.6	75.0	70.8	72
Indicator 15.3.2	61.9	50.0	56.5	56.3	64
Indicator 15.3.3	40.0	42.9	30.4	37.5	64
Indicator 15.3.4	45.0	35.0	20.0	32.3	65
Indicator 15.3.5	40.0	38.1	30.8	35.8	67
Indicator 15.3.6	30.0	31.6	26.1	29.0	62
Indicator 15.3.7	15.8	33.3	13.6	20.3	59
Indicator 15.3.8	25.0	42.1	16.7	27.0	63
Indicator 15.3.9	50.0	47.6	63.0	54.4	68
Target 15.4					

(none of the selected indicators for this target has data available)

Table A2.3. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the each of the indicators selected for this survey

	Percentage of co	Percentage of countries that reported data availability			
	Low and Lower- Middle Income	Upper- Middle Income	High Income	Total	Total number of respondents
Target 15.5					•
Indicator 15.5.1	47.6	68.2	60.9	59.1	66
Indicator 15.5.2	38.1	47.4	56.5	47.6	63
Indicator 15.5.3	45.5	85.0	58.3	62.1	66
Indicator 15.5.4	42.9	42.1	50.0	45.2	62
Indicator 15.5.5	63.6	86.4	81.5	77.5	71
Indicator 15.5.6	10.0	36.8	55.6	36.4	66
Indicator 15.5.7	10.0	0.0	8.7	6.8	59
Indicator 15.5.8	5.0	18.8	26.1	16.9	59
Target 15.6					
Indicator 15.6.1	35.0	37.5	33.3	35.0	60
Indicator 15.6.2	25.0	20.0	8.3	16.9	59
Target 15.7					
Indicator 15.7.1	25.0	23.5	21.7	23.3	60
Target 15.8					
Indicator 15.8.1	30.0	66.7	48.0	48.5	66
Indicator 15.8.2	20.0	44.4	24.0	28.6	63
Target 15.9					
Indicator 15.9.1	23.8	45.5	57.7	43.5	69

Table A2.3. Percentage of national statistical systems that produce data for the each of the indicators selected for this survey

	Percentage of c				
	Low and Lower- Middle Income	Upper- Middle Income	High Income	Total	Total number of respondents
Target 16.1					•
Indicator 16.1.1	55.0	90.9	90.0	80.6	72
Indicator 16.1.2	85.0	72.7	34.6	61.8	68
Indicator 16.1.3	65.0	65.0	42.3	56.1	66
Indicator 16.1.4	68.4	52.9	33.3	50.0	60
Indicator 16.1.5	52.6	77.3	83.3	73.2	71
Indicator 16.1.6	50.0	66.7	68.2	61.4	57
Target 16.2					
=	e of the selected i	ndicators for th	is target has da	ta available)	
Target 16.3	-	-	_		
Indicator 16.3.1	52.9	36.4	35.0	41.7	48
Target 16.4					
Indicator 16.4.1	11.8	33.3	14.3	18.0	50
Target 16.5					
Indicator 16.5.1	65.0	53.3	33.3	50.0	56
Target 16.6					
Indicator 16.6.1	27.8	16.7	56.5	37.7	53
Indicator 16.6.2	55.6	35.7	75.0	60.0	60
Target 16.7					
(non	e of the selected i	ndicators for th	is target has da	ta available)	
Target 16.8					
(non	e of the selected i	ndicators for th	is target has da	ta available)	
Target 16.9					
Indicator 16.9.1	90.0	94.4	69.0	82.1	67
Target 16.10					
Indicator 16.10.1	30.0	46.2	36.4	36.4	55
Indicator 16.10.2	70.0	9.1	31.6	42.0	50

Annex 3: List of countries that responded to the survey

Albania Australia
Austria Bahamas
Bangladesh Barbados
Belarus Benin
Botswana Brazil
Bulgaria Burundi
Cambodia Cameroon

Canada Central African Republic

Colombia Costa Rica Croatia Cuba Czech Republic Dominica Dominican Republic Ecuador Egypt Finland France Gabon Germany Ghana Greece Grenada Hungary India Indonesia Iraq Ireland Israel Italy Jamaica Japan Kazakhstan Kenya Korea Kuweit Latvia Liberia Lithuania Maldives Mali Mexico Mauritius Mongolia Montenegro Netherlands New Zealand Oman

Netherlands New Ze
Norway Oman
Panama Peru
Philippines Poland
Portugal Qatar

Republic of Armenia Republic of Cabo Verde Republic of Moldova Republic of South Sudan Romania Russian Federation

Rwanda Serbia

SingaporeSlovak RepublicSloveniaSouth AfricaSpainSri LankaSt. Vincent and the GrenadinesState of PalestineSurinameSwitzerland

Tanzania Thailand
Trinidad and Tobago Turkey

Tuvalu United Arab Emirates

United Kingdom Ukraine

United States of America

Annex 4: Extract from part II of the survey

(the full survey is available at: http://unstats.un.org/unsd/broaderprogress/work.html)

Part II: Availability of indicators for Sustainable Development Goals and associated targets

- 8. The goals and targets of the post-2015 development agenda are expected to be adopted at a high level summit in September 2015 and be based on the SDGs. The work on the indicator framework and discussion of suitable indicators has to start now in order for the Statistical Commission to be able to discuss and potentially agree on an indicator set in early 2016 at its 47th session. We need the feedback on available indicators from all, or as many countries as possible, to obtain information on national data availability and gaps in order to properly inform the discussion process on indicators and required capacity building. Please note, that all goals and targets suggested by the OWG are for global monitoring.¹
- 9. The results of this survey will be provided to and discussed by the FOC and included in its report to the 46th session of the Statistical Commission (3 6 March 2015).
- 10. **Instructions:** This section of the survey asks you to provide information goal by goal. For each goal, as each of them is broken down in several targets, you will be asked whether your country's national statistical system produces any data for at least one indicator that you believe could be used to measure each target (check Yes/No/Unable to respond) (Question 1). We have collected a large number of indicators from various origins (see Appendix 1 and 2). You will be requested to provide information on whether you currently compile or have access to data for any of these possible indicators to measure the respective targets (Question 2). You will then be asked to provide the name and definition of any other indicators for which you currently have data (as referred to in question 1) and you believe could be used to measure the targets and goal (Question 3). In case of uncertainty when responding to any of the indicators in question 2, choose "yes" or "no" and use the space provided in question 3 to explain your uncertainty.

¹ A large number of UN Member States participated very intensively in the intergovernmental discussions at the OWG and all agreed to the list of goals and targets for submission to the General Assembly.

Goal 1: End poverty in all its forms everywhere

Question 1: Does your national statistical system produce data for at least one indicator that you believe could be used to measure the targets associated to this goal? (Please refer to question 2 for some examples of indicators that have been suggested under the various targets)

Tai	r get 1. meas		-		te extreme poverty for I less than \$1.25 a day		here, curren	tly
	Yes		No		Unable to Respond			
Ta	r get 1. all ag		•		at least by half the pro Il its dimensions accor	•		nildren of
	Yes		No		Unable to Respond			
Ta	r get 1. includ		•		nal appropriate social O achieve substantial c	•		
	Yes		No		Unable to Respond			
Та	owne	erable, h ership, a	nd co	qual right ntrol over	hat all men and wome s to economic resourc land and other forms technology, and finan	es, as well as acces of property, inher	ss to basic se itance, natur	ervices, al
	Yes		No		Unable to Respond			
Ta		ce their	expos	ure and v	e resilience of the poo ulnerability to climate nmental shocks and d	-related extreme e		•
	Yes		No		Unable to Respond			
acc nec exp	ess (ar ed to b	nd verify e presei n questic	v) data ntly ca	that can b lculating t	ther your National Of oe used to measure any his indicator to respond d "No" to this question	of the following inc I yes). If you plan to	dicators (note produce the	e: you do not data, please
S	Some Po	ossible In	dicator	s for Target	1.1			
		ercentage dicator 1.		ulation belo	ow \$1.25 (PPP) per day (SD	SN Indicator #1 and	Yes	No 🗖
		_		ulation livir	ng below national poverty #2)	line, differentiated	Yes	No

1.1.3 Poverty gap ratio (MDG Indicator 1.2)	Yes	No 🗆
1.1.4 Share of poorest quintile in national consumption (MDG Indicator 1.3)	Yes	No 🗆
Some Possible Indicators for Target 1.2		
1.2.1 Percentage of population in extreme multidimensional poverty (SDSN Indicator #6)	Yes	No
Some Possible Indicators for Target 1.3		
1.3.1 Percentage of population covered by social protection programs (SDSN Indicator #3)	Yes	No 🗆
1.3.2 Proportion of persons above age of retirement covered by old-age pensions (ILO World Social Protection Report 2014/2015)	Yes	No 🗆
1.3.3 Proportion of working-age persons who are unemployed and do not received unemployment benefits (ILO World Social Protection Report 2014/2015)	Yes	No 🗆
1.3.4 Estimated health coverage as a percentage of total population(ILO World Social Protection Report 2014/2015)	Yes	No 🗆
1.3.5 Unmet medical needs by social groups (CES Indicator 15)	Yes	No 🗆
Some Possible Indicators for Target 1.4		
1.4.1 Percentage of women and men with secure rights to land, measured by (i) percentage with documented rights to land, and (ii) percentage who do not fear arbitrary dispossession of land (SDSN Indicator #4, MinSet GI)	Yes	No 🗆
1.4.2 Proportion of population with access to credit by sex (MinSet GI)	Yes	No 🗆
Some Possible Indicators for Target 1.5		
1.5.1 Losses from natural disasters, by climate and non-climate related events, by urban/rural (in US\$ and lives lost) (SDSN Indicator #5)	Yes	No 🗆