

ISLAND  
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World  
**STATISTICS**

Pocketbook

2014 edition

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Small Island  
Developing States



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Department of Economic  
and Social Affairs  
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Division for Sustainable Development

**World  
Statistics  
Pocketbook  
2014 edition  
Small Island  
Developing States**



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## Preface

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The special case of small island developing States (SIDS), within the context of sustainable development, was first formally recognized by the international community at the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED) held in Rio de Janeiro in 1992. The Barbados Programme of Action (BPOA), agreed at the first Global Conference on the Sustainable Development of SIDS in 1994, then the Mauritius Strategy for the Further Implementation of the Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of SIDS adopted in 2005, and most recently the United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development (Rio+20) held in 2012, continue to highlight the sustainable development challenges faced by SIDS.

The present special issue of the United Nations annual World Statistics Pocketbook provides a compilation of basic social, economic and environmental indicators that together comprise a framework for assessing, in quantitative terms, each State's current development situation. Its issuance coincides with the Third International Conference on Small Island Developing States to be held in Apia, Samoa in September 2014.

While the indicators presented here can, at present, only give a partial and imperfect picture, they can nonetheless serve as benchmarks for assessment and monitoring, for the further development of statistical capacities in small island developing States, and for the adaptation and development of indicators more directly suited to the respective circumstances of the individual countries and needs. As such, it is hoped that this special issue of the Pocketbook may serve as a useful, accessible reference of basic data for each State.



# Contents

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Preface.....	iii
Introduction .....	vii
Symbols, abbreviations and conversion factors .....	ix
Country profile information and indicator list.....	xi
Country profiles .....	1
Technical notes .....	43
Statistical sources and references .....	58
Related products .....	63

## Country profiles

Antigua and Barbuda.....	3	Micronesia (Federated States of).....	23
Bahamas .....	4	Nauru.....	24
Barbados.....	5	Niue.....	25
Belize.....	6	Palau.....	26
Cabo Verde .....	7	Papua New Guinea.....	27
Comoros.....	8	Saint Kitts and Nevis .....	28
Cook Islands.....	9	Saint Lucia.....	29
Cuba .....	10	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines .....	30
Dominica.....	11	Samoa .....	31
Dominican Republic.....	12	Sao Tome and Principe.....	32
Fiji.....	13	Seychelles.....	33
Grenada.....	14	Singapore .....	34
Guinea-Bissau.....	15	Solomon Islands.....	35
Guyana .....	16	Suriname.....	36
Haiti.....	17	Timor-Leste .....	37
Jamaica.....	18	Tonga.....	38
Kiribati.....	19	Trinidad and Tobago.....	39
Maldives .....	20	Tuvalu .....	40
Marshall Islands .....	21	Vanuatu .....	41
Mauritius.....	22		



# Introduction

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The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is an annual compilation of key economic, social and environmental indicators, presented in one-page profiles. This special edition includes country profiles for 39 SIDS countries or areas of the world. Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, it responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and the Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions. Special recognition is gratefully given for their assistance in continually providing data.

## Time period

The present special issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook, 2014 edition, Small Island Developing States* covers various years from 2005 to 2014. For the economic indicators, in general, three years - 2005, 2010 and 2012 - are shown, unless otherwise indicated. Due to space limitations, data for one year only are shown for the indicators in the social and environmental categories. For the six social indicators for which the range of years 2010-2015 is shown, the data refer to projections. When other ranges of years are shown, the data refer to the most recent year available within that range.

## Organization of the Pocketbook

The country tables or profiles are presented alphabetically according to countries' names in English and contain the available data for the following broad categories:

- *General information:* includes each country's location by geographical region, currency, surface area, population and population density, capital city and United Nations membership date
- *Economic indicators:* includes national accounts (Gross domestic product (GDP), GDP growth rate, GDP per capita, gross national income per capita and gross fixed capital formation), exchange rates, balance of payments, consumer price index, production indices (industrial, agricultural and food), unemployment, employment, labour force participation, tourist arrivals, energy production, mobile-cellular telephone subscribers and internet users
- *Trade:* contains the value of total exports, imports and the trade balance as well as the countries' main trading partners



## Introduction (*continued*)

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- *Social indicators*: includes population (growth rates, urban percentage, age groups and sex ratios), life expectancy, infant mortality rate, total fertility rate, contraceptive prevalence, international migrant stock, refugees, education (expenditure and enrolment), intentional homicides and female participation in national parliaments
- *Environmental indicators*: includes threatened species, forested area, CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates, energy consumption per capita and climatological information.

The complete set of indicators, listed by category and in the order in which they appear in the profiles, is shown at the beginning of the country profile section. Not all indicators are shown for each country or area due to different degrees of data availability.

The technical notes section, which follows the country profile pages, contains brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators as well as information on the statistical sources for the indicators. Readers interested in longer time-series data or more detailed descriptions of the concepts or methodologies should consult the primary sources of the data and the references listed in the section following the technical notes.

The index of indicators, at the back of this publication, lists the complete set of indicators in alphabetical order and shows the category in which each is presented in the country profiles along with the pages on which information on the concepts, definitions and the data sources are given. As noted above, the number of indicators actually shown for the countries varies according to data availability.

### Note

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is prepared annually by the Statistical Services Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The programme manager is Jacob Assa, the editor is Heather Page, and the software developer is Salomon Cameo. Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent by e-mail to [statistics@un.org](mailto:statistics@un.org).

## Symbols, abbreviations and conversion factors

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The following symbols and abbreviations have been used in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*:

...	Data not available
–	Magnitude zero
<	Magnitude not zero, but less than half of the unit employed
–<	Magnitude not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed
000	Thousands
°C	Degrees Celsius
%	Percentage
60+	Aged sixty years and over
.	Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.)
CFA	Coopération financière en Afrique centrale
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
CO <sub>2</sub>	Carbon dioxide
CPI	Consumer price index
f	Females
FOB	Free on board
GDP	Gross domestic product
GNI	Gross national income
ILO	International Labour Organization
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
ITU	International Telecommunication Union
km	Kilometres
m	Males
mt	Metric tons
N & C Ame	North and Central America
nes	Not elsewhere specified
S. America	South America
SAR	Special Administrative Region
UN	United Nations
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNHCR	Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
US\$	United States dollars
WMO	World Meteorological Organization

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*. The equivalents of the basic British Imperial and United States weights and measures are as follows:

Area	1 square kilometre	= 0.386102 square mile
Weight or mass	1 ton	= 1.102311 short tons or
		= 0.987207 long ton
	1 kilogram	= 35.273962 avoirdupois ounces
		= 2.204623 avoirdupois pounds
Distance	1 kilometre	= 0.621371 mile
	1 millimetre	= 0.039 inch
Temperature	°C	= (°F - 32) × 5/9



# Country profile information and indicator list\*

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## General information

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Region  
Currency  
Surface area (square kilometres)  
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)  
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)  
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)  
United Nations membership date

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## Economic indicators

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GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)  
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)  
GDP per capita (current US\$)  
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)  
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)  
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)  
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)  
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)  
Industrial production index (2005=100)  
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)  
Food production index (2004-2006=100)  
Unemployment (% of labour force)  
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)  
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)  
Labour force participation, adult female population (%)  
Labour force participation, adult male population (%)  
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)  
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)  
Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions, total (per 100 inhabitants)  
Individuals using the Internet (%)

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## Trade

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Total trade (exports, imports and balance, million US\$)  
Major trading partners (exports and imports, %)

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## Social indicators

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Population growth rate (average annual %)  
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)  
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)  
Urban population (%)  
Population aged 0-14 years (%)  
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)  
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)  
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)  
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)  
Education: Primary and secondary gross enrolment ratio (females and males per 100)  
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)  
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)  
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)

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## Environmental indicators

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Threatened species  
Forested area (% of land area)  
CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)  
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)  
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)  
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

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\* The complete set of information and indicators listed here may not be shown for each country or area depending upon data availability.



## Country profiles



# Antigua and Barbuda

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	442
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	89
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	201.5
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	St. John's (27)
United Nations membership date	11 November 1981

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2012
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	997	1 136	1 176
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.1	-7.1	2.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 079.9	13 017.3	13 207.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	11 570.7	12 656.3	12 740.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.4	36.9	30.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-171	-167	-79
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	110	123	131
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	112	117
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	112	117
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	15.6	15.6 <sup>d</sup>	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	2.8	2.8 <sup>d</sup>	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	245 <sup>f</sup>	230 <sup>f</sup>	247
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	102.5	189.4	198.6
Individuals using the Internet (%) <sup>g</sup>	27.0	47.0	59.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2012
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	29.0	United States 22.1	United States 50.1
Imports	339.5	United Kingdom 18.6	United Kingdom 6.1
Balance	-310.5	Barbados 9.7	China 5.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population (%)	2013	29.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	25.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	10.8/9.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	91.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.2/73.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	8.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup>	2006-2012	52.6 <sup>i</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013	28.7/31.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	0 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	2.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	100.4/105.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>k</sup>	2006-2012	68.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	10.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2013	44
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	22.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	513/5.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	1 935.0 <sup>l</sup>
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 052 <sup>m</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.9/29.6 <sup>n</sup>

**a** Official rate. **b** Official estimates. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.3. **d** 2008. **e** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **f** Air arrivals. **g** ITU estimate. **h** Age group 15 to 44 years. **i** 1988. **j** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **k** National estimate. **l** UNSD estimate. **m** Based on monthly averages for the period 1960-1995. **n** Based on monthly averages for the period 1969-1995.



# Bahamas

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Bahamian Dollar (BSD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	13 943		
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	372		
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	26.7		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Nassau (254)		
United Nations membership date	18 September 1973		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 706	7 771	8 043
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.4	0.2	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 416.9	21 557.0	21 623.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	23 021.9	20 981.3	21 101.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.2	23.4	28.6
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-701	-814	-1 500
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	110	125	129 <sup>a</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	126	132
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	126	132
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	17.8 <sup>c</sup>	16.0 <sup>cde</sup>	12.9 <sup>af</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	3.5 <sup>c</sup>	2.9 <sup>cde</sup>	3.7 <sup>af</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	67.7	69.2	69.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.8	79.3	79.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 608	1 370	1 422
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	71.3	124.9	72.3 <sup>g</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%) <sup>g</sup>	25.0	43.0	71.8
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2012</b>
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	828.7	United States 81.6	United States 84.5
Imports	3 646.5	Germany 3.4	Trinidad and Tobago 3.9
Balance	-2 817.8	France 3.2	Areas nes 2.6 <sup>h</sup>
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.1
Urban population (%)		2013	84.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2013	21.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2013	13.0/10.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2013	95.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	78.1/72.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	9.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup>		2006-2012	61.7 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2013	61.3/16.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		mid-2013	89
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>k</sup>		2006-2012	2.9 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	101.6/98.1
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010	5.8/46.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2014	13.2
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species		2013	71
Forested area (% of land area)		2011	51.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2010	2 462/7.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2010	2 401.0
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 396 <sup>m</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			20.7/28.9 <sup>m</sup>

**a** 2011. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.3. **c** April. **d** 2009. **e** Break in series; data not strictly comparable. **f** May. **g** ITU estimate. **h** See technical notes. **i** Age group 15 to 44 years. **j** 1988. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** 2000. **m** Based on monthly averages for the period 1971-2000.

# Barbados

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Barbados Dollar (BBD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	430
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	283
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	658.7
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bridgetown (122)
United Nations membership date	9 December 1966

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2012
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 908	4 245	4 533
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.0	0.2	0.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 285.7	15 139.7	16 004.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	13 583.0	13 969.7	14 739.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	14.0	16.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.00	2.00	2.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-466	-218	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	113	149	170
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	88	81
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	92	97
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	106	92	97
Unemployment (% of labour force)	9.1	10.8	11.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.3 <sup>cd</sup>	19.6 <sup>ef</sup>	19.4 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	3.3 <sup>cd</sup>	2.8 <sup>ef</sup>	2.8 <sup>e</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.0	65.9	65.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.4	76.7	76.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	548	532	536
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	90	60	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	76.2	128.1	126.4 <sup>g</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%) <sup>g</sup>	52.5	68.1	73.3

Total trade	Major trading partners		2012
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	566.4	United States 26.3	United States 31.0
Imports	1 767.8	Areas nes 24.1 <sup>h</sup>	Trinidad and Tobago 28.9
Balance	-1 201.4	Trinidad and Tobago 11.5	Suriname 6.2

Social indicators	2010-2015	2012
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.7
Urban population (%)	2013	45.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	18.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	18.0/14.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	99.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.7/72.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	10.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup>	2006-2012	55.0 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013	32.3/11.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	2
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	7.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>k</sup>	2006-2012	107.5/102.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	69.1
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	7.3/15.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	16.7

Environmental indicators	2013	2011
Threatened species	2013	44
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	19.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	1 502/5.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	1 655.0

**a** Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.3. **c** 2004. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.2. **e** Average of quarterly estimates. **f** Break in series; data not strictly comparable. **g** ITU estimate. **h** See technical notes. **i** Age group 15 to 44 years. **j** 1988. **k** National estimate.

# Belize

Region	Central America
Currency	Belize Dollar (BZD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	22 966
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	324
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	14.1
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Belmopan (14)
United Nations membership date	25 September 1981

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 114	1 398	1 554
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.0	3.9	19.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 097.6	4 529.9	4 795.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 646.4	4 016.7	4 380.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.5	15.3	19.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.00	2.00	2.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-151	-46	-28
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	113	128	132
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	92	95
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	92	95
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.9 <sup>bcdde</sup>	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	19.5 <sup>bcdde</sup>	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.8	48.8	49.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.8	82.1	82.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	237	242	277
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	6	238	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	34.2 <sup>f</sup>	62.3 <sup>gh</sup>	50.6 <sup>gi</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	9.2	14.0 <sup>f</sup>	25.0 <sup>f</sup>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2012</b>
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(of imports)
Exports	340.4	United States 46.3	United States 29.3
Imports	880.3	United Kingdom 22.8	Curaçao 14.1
Balance	-539.9	Netherlands 7.6	China 12.5

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Urban population (%)	2013	44.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	33.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	6.2/5.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	99.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.0/70.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	12.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012	34.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>j</sup>	mid-2013	50.9/15.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	92
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	6.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	103.1/102.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	62.4
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	10.1/73.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	3.1

<b>Environmental indicators</b>		
Threatened species	2013	103
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	60.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	421/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	573.0 <sup>k</sup>
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 020 <sup>l</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.3/30.9 <sup>l</sup>

**a** Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.3. **c** Age group 14 years and over. **d** April. **e** Break in series; data not strictly comparable. **f** ITU estimate. **g** December. **h** Includes Mobile GSM and AMPS Post and Pre Mobile Base. **i** Includes Mobile GSM and Pre Mobile Base. **j** Includes refugees. **k** UNSD estimate. **l** Based on monthly averages for the period 1980-2003.

# Cabo Verde<sup>a</sup>

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	Cabo Verde Escudo (CVE)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	4 033		
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	494		
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	122.6		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Praia (132)		
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 105	1 664	1 903
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.5	1.5	4.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 309.4	3 413.3	3 849.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 229.4	3 262.7	3 731.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.1	45.2	39.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	93.47	82.53	83.58
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-41	-223	-209
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	105	127	136
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	127	134
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	127	134
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.0	50.4	51.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.0	83.1	83.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	198	336	482
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1	0	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	17.3	75.0	84.2
Individuals using the Internet (%)	6.1	30.0 <sup>d</sup>	34.7 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2012</b>
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	55.8	Spain 71.9	Portugal 39.9
Imports	754.8	Portugal 15.1	Netherlands 12.5
Balance	-699.0	Areas nes 5.7 <sup>e</sup>	United States 9.3
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-1.1
Urban population (%)	2013		64.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013		29.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013		8.7/5.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013		99.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		78.7/70.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		17.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012		61.3 <sup>f</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013		14.9/3.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		5.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		103.8/100.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		57.3
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) <sup>g</sup>	2008-2010		4.8/21.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014		20.8
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2013		51
Forested area (% of land area)	2011		21.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010		355/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010		233.0
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>h</sup>			70 <sup>i</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>h</sup>			23.5/23.5 <sup>ij</sup>

**a** Previously listed as Cape Verde. **b** Official rate. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **d** ITU estimate. **e** See technical notes. **f** 2005. **g** Estimates. **h** Sal. **i** Based on WMO Climatological Normals (CLINO) for the period 1961-1990. **j** Refers to average temperature.

# Comoros

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Comoros Franc (KMF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 235
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	718
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	321.0
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Moroni (54)
United Nations membership date	12 November 1975

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2012
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	387	530	616
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.2	2.0	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	644.3	776.6	858.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	642.5	792.1	830.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.3	12.7	14.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	417.03	368.18	372.87
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	113	112
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	114	112
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	32.5	34.6	35.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.6	80.2	80.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	26	15	19 <sup>b</sup>
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4	22.5	32.3 <sup>c</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%) <sup>c</sup>	2.0	5.1	6.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2012
(million US\$) <sup>d</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>d</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>d</sup>
Exports	12.6	France 43.7	United Arab Emirates 29.4
Imports	181.5	Singapore 23.8	France 21.4
Balance	-168.9	Netherlands 6.3	Pakistan 14.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population (%)	2013	28.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	42.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	4.9/4.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	101.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	62.2/59.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	67.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012	25.7 <sup>e</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013	12.5/1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	0 <sup>f</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	7.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	92.8/100.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	45.0
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) <sup>g</sup>	2008-2010	7.9/16.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	3.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2013	104
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	1.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	139/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	64.0 <sup>h</sup>
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 700
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.2/29.5

**a** Official rate. **b** 2011. **c** ITU estimate. **d** 2009. **e** 2000. **f** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **g** Estimates. **h** UNSD estimate.

# Cook Islands

	Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
	Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)		
	Surface area (square kilometres)	236 <sup>a</sup>		
	Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	21 <sup>a</sup>		
	Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	87.0		
	Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Avarua (...) <sup>b</sup>		
<b>Economic indicators</b>		<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		183	257	306
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)		-1.1	-2.9	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)		9 410.7	12 653.0	14 917.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)		9 410.7	12 653.0	14 917.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		13.1	12.3	12.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>c</sup>		1.46	1.31	1.22
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>d</sup>		118	144	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		100	104	98
Food production index (2004-2006=100)		100	104	98
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		88	104	122
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>			<b>2012</b>
	(million US\$) <sup>e</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>e</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>e</sup>
Exports	3.1	Japan 58.1	New Zealand	77.1
Imports	109.3	China 16.1	Fiji	10.0
Balance	-106.2	United States 6.5	Australia	5.3
<b>Social indicators</b>				
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		-0.4
Urban population (%)		2013		74.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>fg</sup>		2013		28.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>fg</sup>		2013		13.0/12.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>fg</sup>		2013		100.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>fg</sup>		2010-2015		79.8/73.6 <sup>hi</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>fg</sup>		2010-2015		7.0 <sup>hi</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>fg</sup>		2010-2015		2.8 <sup>e</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2012		43.2 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2013		3.2/15.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012		3.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>k</sup>		2006-2012		99.6/89.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012		52.8
<b>Environmental indicators</b>				
Threatened species		2013		63
Forested area (% of land area)		2011		64.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2010		70/3.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2010		1 159.0 <sup>l</sup>

**a** Excludes Niue. **b** Population estimates for Avarua are not available. **c** UN operational exchange rate. **d** Rarotonga. **e** 2011. **f** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **g** Resident population only. **h** 2006-2012. **i** Preliminary. **j** 1999. **k** National estimate. **l** UNSD estimate.

# Cuba

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Cuban Peso (CUP) <sup>a</sup>		
Surface area (square kilometres)	109 884		
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	11 271		
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	102.6		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Havana (2 116)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	42 644	64 328	71 017
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	11.2	2.4	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 776.5	5 702.0	6 300.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 720.4	5 608.6	6 197.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.0	10.6	9.9
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	109	125 <sup>b</sup>	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	88	95
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	88	95
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	19.1 <sup>e</sup>	17.0	17.1 <sup>f</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	20.2 <sup>e</sup>	18.5	19.7 <sup>f</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.7	43.1	43.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.2	70.1	70.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>g</sup>	2 261	2 507	2 815
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3 953	4 200	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	8.9	15.0
Individuals using the Internet (%)	9.7 <sup>h</sup>	15.9 <sup>h</sup>	25.6 <sup>i</sup>
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		<
Urban population (%)	2013		75.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013		16.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013		19.6/17.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013		101.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		81.2/77.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		4.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012		72.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013		16.2/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013		374
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		12.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		94.4/94.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		59.1
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		2.2/7.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014		48.9
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2013		331
Forested area (% of land area)	2011		27.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010		38 333/3.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010		1 074.0
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 189 <sup>j</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			21.6/28.8 <sup>j</sup>

**a** The national currency of Cuba is the Cuban Peso (CUP). The convertible peso (CUC) is used by foreigners and tourists in Cuba. **b** 2008. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.2. **d** Age group 17 to 59 for males and age group 17 to 54 for females. **e** December. **f** 2011. **g** Air arrivals. **h** Includes users of the international network and also those having access only to the Cuban network. **i** ITU estimate. **j** Based on WMO Climatological Normals (CLINO) for the period 1961-1990.

# Dominica

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	751
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	72
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	95.5
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Roseau (14)
United Nations membership date	18 December 1978

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2012
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	362	482	499
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-0.5	2.1	-1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 126.0	6 766.4	6 958.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 715.0	6 631.9	6 709.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.2	21.4	22.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-76	-81	-55
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	106	122 <sup>c</sup>	126
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	111	116
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	112	117
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	79	77	79
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2	2	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	75.4	155.8 <sup>d</sup>	161.5
Individuals using the Internet (%)	38.5 <sup>e</sup>	47.5	55.2 <sup>e</sup>

Total trade	Major trading partners	2012
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Trinidad and Tobago 18.6	United States 36.8
Imports	Jamaica 16.2	Trinidad and Tobago 17.0
Balance	Saint Kitts and Nevis 14.3	Areas nes 8.6 <sup>f</sup>

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.4
Urban population (%)	2013	67.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>ghi</sup>	2013	29.5 <sup>j</sup>
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>ghi</sup>	2013	15.1/11.7 <sup>j</sup>
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>ghi</sup>	2013	103.7 <sup>j</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>g</sup>	2010-2015	78.2/73.8 <sup>k</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>l</sup>	2006-2012	49.8 <sup>m</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013	6.4/8.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	0 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>o</sup>	2006-2012	5.0 <sup>p</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	107.0/104.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	12.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2013	53
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	59.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	136/2.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	690.0 <sup>q</sup>
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>r</sup>		2 575 <sup>s</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>r</sup>		23.1/29.3 <sup>s</sup>

**a** Official rate. **b** Index base 2001=100. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** Estimate. **e** ITU estimate. **f** See technical notes. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** Data refer to the latest available census. **i** De facto estimate. **j** 2006. **k** 2008. **l** Age group 15 to 44 years. **m** 1987. **n** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **o** UNESCO estimate. **p** 1999. **q** UNSD estimate. **r** Melville Hall airport. **s** Based on monthly averages for the period 1971-1990.



# Dominican Republic

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Dominican Peso (DOP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	48 192
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	10 277
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	213.2
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Santo Domingo (2 191)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2012
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	33 431	50 980	58 898
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	9.3	7.8	3.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 578.1	5 089.5	5 731.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 377.9	4 923.1	5 512.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.4	16.3	16.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	34.88	37.93	40.36
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-473	-4 330	-4 037
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	230	314	353
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	114	123
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	127	133
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	129	135
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	17.9	14.3	14.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	22.3 <sup>c</sup>	14.9 <sup>c</sup>	17.8 <sup>efg</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	14.6 <sup>c</sup>	12.0 <sup>c</sup>	14.5 <sup>efg</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.0	51.0	51.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.5	78.9	78.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>hi</sup>	3 691	4 125	4 563
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	164	122	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	39.1	89.6	88.8
Individuals using the Internet (%)	11.5	31.4 <sup>j</sup>	45.0 <sup>j</sup>
Total trade	Major trading partners		2012
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	6 902.5	United States 56.0	United States 38.6
Imports	19 200.5	Haiti 14.3	China 10.0
Balance	-12 298.0	China 5.2	Venezuela 6.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.7
Urban population (%)	2013	70.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	30.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	9.5/8.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	100.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	76.6/70.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	25.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012	72.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013	402.5/3.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	211 481 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	2.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	90.1/91.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	61.3 <sup>l</sup>
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	3.2/22.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	20.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2013	143
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	40.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	20 947/2.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	672.0
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 447 <sup>m</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.5/30.4 <sup>m</sup>

**a** Principal rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.3. **c** Age group 10 years and over. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.2. **e** 2011. **f** April to June. **g** Break in series; data not strictly comparable. **h** Air arrivals. **i** Includes nationals residing abroad. **j** ILO estimate. **k** Includes estimated number of individuals resident in the country who belong to the first generation born on Dominican territory to Haitian migrant parents. **l** 2003. **m** Based on monthly averages for the period 1961-1990.

# Fiji

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Currency	Fiji Dollar (FJD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	18 272
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	875
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	47.9
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Suva (177)
United Nations membership date	13 October 1970

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2012
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 007	3 225	3 999
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.4	-0.2	1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 655.5	3 747.8	4 571.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 579.3	3 571.0	4 506.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.1	12.6	16.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.74	1.82	1.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-212	-142	-56
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	115	146	165
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	101	104 <sup>c</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	82	83
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	82	83
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.1	37.4	37.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.8	72.0	72.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>	545	632	661
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	29	36	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	24.9 <sup>e</sup>	81.1 <sup>f</sup>	98.1 <sup>g</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	8.5	20.0 <sup>h</sup>	33.7 <sup>h</sup>

Total trade	Major trading partners		2012
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 220.6	Bunkers 17.7 <sup>i</sup>	Singapore 31.8
Imports	2 252.6	Australia 14.8	Australia 18.3
Balance	-1 032.0	United States 12.3	New Zealand 13.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population (%)	2013	53.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	28.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	9.3/8.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	103.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	72.9/66.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	16.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012	40.9 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013	22.8/2.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	13
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	99.0/95.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>k</sup>	2006-2012	53.1 <sup>l</sup>
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	</1.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2013	278
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	55.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	1 290/1.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	524.0
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		3 040 <sup>m</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.2/28.7 <sup>m</sup>

**a** Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.3. **c** 2011. **d** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **e** Data refer to March of the following year. **f** June 2011. **g** December. **h** ITU estimate. **i** See technical notes. **j** 1974. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** 2005. **m** Based on monthly averages for the period 1961-1990.

# Grenada

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	344
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	105
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	306.6
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	St. George's (41)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	695	770	783
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	13.3	-0.4	-1.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 754.4	7 353.2	7 418.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	6 481.7	6 870.4	6 989.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	46.3	22.1	17.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-193	-203	-214
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112	136 <sup>b</sup>	143
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	77	90	97
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	77	90	97
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	99	110	116
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	45.6	116.7	121.6 <sup>c</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%) <sup>c</sup>	20.5	33.5	42.1

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>	<b>2012</b>
(million US\$) <sup>d</sup>	(% of exports)	(% of imports) <sup>d</sup>
Imports	281.8	
	...	United States
	...	Trinidad and Tobago
	...	United Kingdom
		31.9
		25.2
		4.2

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.2
Urban population (%)	2013	39.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	26.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	11.2/8.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	100.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.2/70.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	8.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>e</sup>	2006-2012	54.3 <sup>f</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013	11.4/10.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	0 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.9 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	105.1/105.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	57.1
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	3.8/19.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	33.3

<b>Environmental indicators</b>		
Threatened species	2013	44
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	50.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	260/2.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	841.0

**a** Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** ITU estimate. **d** 2009. **e** Age group 15 to 44 years. **f** 1990. **g** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **h** 2003.

# Guinea-Bissau

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	36 125		
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	1 664		
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	46.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bissau (423)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	587	845	849
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.5	4.4	-2.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	412.8	532.6	510.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	404.6	532.0	506.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	6.1	6.6	7.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	556.04	490.91	497.16
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-10	-71	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>bc</sup>	104	122 <sup>d</sup>	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	126	137
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	126	138
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.2	68.0	68.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.5	78.4	78.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	5	30 <sup>f</sup>	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	7.2	47.2 <sup>g</sup>	69.5 <sup>g</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	1.9	2.5 <sup>g</sup>	2.9 <sup>g</sup>
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.9
Urban population (%)	2013		45.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013		41.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013		5.6/5.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013		98.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		55.7/52.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		93.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		5.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012		14.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>h</sup>	mid-2013		18.0/1.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013		7 907
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		5.3 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		40.6/62.4 <sup>j</sup>
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) <sup>k</sup>	2008-2010		9.0/31.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014		11.0
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2013		61
Forested area (% of land area)	2011		71.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010		238/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010		52.0 <sup>l</sup>
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 756 <sup>m</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			19.7/32.1 <sup>m</sup>

**a** Official rate. **b** Bissau. **c** Index base 2003=100. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** Air arrivals. **f** 2007. **g** ITU estimate. **h** Includes refugees. **i** 1999. **j** 2000. **k** Estimates. **l** UNSD estimate. **m** January to November only.

# Guyana

Region	South America
Currency	Guyana Dollar (GYD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	214 969
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	795
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	3.7
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Georgetown (127)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1966

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2012
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 315	2 259	2 851
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-2.0	4.4	4.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 728.9	2 874.0	3 584.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 717.8	2 890.2	3 583.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.3	25.4	24.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	200.25	203.50	204.25
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-96	-155	-395
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	128	177 <sup>c</sup>	186 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	94	106	113
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	94	106	113
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.4	41.6	42.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.8	81.4	80.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	117	152	177
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	37.7	74.3	72.2
Individuals using the Internet (%)	13.8 <sup>fg</sup>	29.9	33.0 <sup>g</sup>

Total trade	Major trading partners	2012	
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	1 045.3	United States 29.0	United States 26.0
Imports	1 878.4	Venezuela 13.9	Trinidad and Tobago 14.9
Balance	-833.1	United Kingdom 11.4	Curaçao 10.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2013	28.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	36.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	6.7/4.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	103.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	68.9/63.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	28.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012	42.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013	14.8/1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	10
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	96.4/84.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	66.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	7.5/23.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	31.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2013	86
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	77.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	1 700/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	745.0
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 263 <sup>h</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		24.0/30.5 <sup>h</sup>

**a** Principal rate. **b** Georgetown. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** 2011. **e** Arrivals to Timehri airport only. **f** 2007. **g** ITU estimate. **h** Based on monthly averages for the period 1961-1990.

# Haiti

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Gourde (HTG)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	27 750		
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	10 174		
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	366.6		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Port-au-Prince (2 207)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 807	6 079	7 187
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.8	-5.4	2.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	411.1	614.3	706.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	418.1	615.3	707.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.3	13.3	15.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	43.00	39.88	42.55
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7	-166	-349
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	252 <sup>b</sup>	375	432
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	106	107
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	108	107
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.4	60.1	60.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.5	70.5	70.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>cd</sup>	112	255	295 <sup>e</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	23	15	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	5.4 <sup>f</sup>	40.0	59.4
Individuals using the Internet (%) <sup>f</sup>	6.4	8.4	9.8
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-1.7
Urban population (%)	2013		56.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013		35.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013		7.3/6.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013		97.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		64.9/61.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		40.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012		32.0 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013		38.1/0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013		9
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		1.4/8.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014		4.2
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2013		156
Forested area (% of land area)	2011		3.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010		2 118/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010		67.0

**a** Principal rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Air arrivals. **d** From 2007, includes nationals residing abroad. **e** Includes data for only 10 months; data for September and October are not available. **f** IITU estimate. **g** 2005-2006.

# Jamaica

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Jamaican Dollar (JMD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	10 991
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	2 769
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	251.9
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Kingston (571)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2012
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 239	13 231	14 795
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	0.9	-1.5	-0.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 190.4	4 826.2	5 343.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 938.1	4 645.8	5 186.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.8	19.9	19.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	64.38	85.60	92.56
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 071	-934	-1 905
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	166	296	319 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	97	104
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	97	104
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	11.3	12.4	13.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	17.7 <sup>d</sup>	15.9 <sup>ef</sup>	15.5 <sup>ef</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	18.1 <sup>d</sup>	20.2 <sup>ef</sup>	18.1 <sup>ef</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.5	55.7	56.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.2	71.5	71.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>gh</sup>	1 479	1 922	1 986
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	17	18	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	73.9	116.1	96.5 <sup>i</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	12.8 <sup>j</sup>	27.7 <sup>k</sup>	46.5 <sup>j</sup>

Total trade	Major trading partners		2012
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 711.8	United States 48.1	United States 35.7
Imports	6 580.4	Canada 7.1	Venezuela 15.4
Balance	-4 868.6	Slovenia 4.2	Trinidad and Tobago 10.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population (%)	2013	52.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	27.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	11.7/10.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	97.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	76.0/70.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	20.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012	69.0 <sup>l</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013	34.9/1.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	20
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	6.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	94.4/94.2 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	68.9
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	10.3/95.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	12.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2013	289
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	31.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	7 152/2.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	807.0
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		813 <sup>n</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.9/31.4 <sup>n</sup>

**a** Market rate. **b** 2011. **c** Age group 14 years and over. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.2. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.3. **f** Average of quarterly estimates. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **h** Includes nationals residing abroad. **i** Decrease due to the cancellation of subscriptions as two operators merged. **j** ITU estimate. **k** Age group 14 years and over using the Internet via any device. **l** 2002-2003. **m** 2004. **n** Based on monthly averages for the period 1951-1980.

# Kiribati

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	726 <sup>a</sup>		
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	101		
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	138.8		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bairiki (...) <sup>b</sup>		
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	106	151	176
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-0.2	-0.5	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 174.5	1 539.9	1 745.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 406.7	1 770.9	2 076.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	48.2	42.2	43.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>c</sup>	1.36	0.98	0.96
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>d</sup>	110	125 <sup>e</sup>	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	118	120
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	118	120
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>fg</sup>	4	5	5
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	10.6	15.6 <sup>h</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	4.0 <sup>h</sup>	9.1	10.8 <sup>h</sup>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2012</b>
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports 5.8	Morocco 46.6	Australia 24.3	
Imports 108.6	Asia nes 20.7 <sup>i</sup>	Japan 21.1	
Balance -102.8	China, Hong Kong SAR 10.3	Singapore 15.4	
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.3
Urban population (%)	2013		44.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013		31.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013		7.4/5.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013		98.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		71.6/65.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		34.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012		36.1 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013		2.6/2.6
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		11.9 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		106.3/99.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014		8.7
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2013		101
Forested area (% of land area)	2011		15.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010		62/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010		209.0 <sup>l</sup>

**a** Land area only. Excludes 84 square km of uninhabited islands. **b** Population estimates for Bairiki have not been made available. **c** Official rate. **d** Tarawa. **e** 2008. **f** Air arrivals. **g** Tarawa and Christmas Island. **h** ITU estimate. **i** See technical notes. **j** 2000. **k** 2001. **l** UNSD estimate.



# Maldives

Region	Southern Asia
Currency	Rufiyaa (MVR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	300
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	338
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	1 128.1
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Male (132)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2012
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 091	2 335	2 606
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-9.1	6.9	13.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 665.6	7 169.0	7 699.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 434.9	6 143.5	6 503.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.5	26.2	24.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	12.80	12.80	15.36
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-273	-196	-600
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	107 <sup>c</sup>	146	184 <sup>c</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	89	81	88
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	89	81	88
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	24.3 <sup>defgh</sup>	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	11.5 <sup>defgh</sup>	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.2	55.1	55.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.6	76.4	77.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>i</sup>	395	792	958
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	69.0	156.5	172.8
Individuals using the Internet (%)	6.9 <sup>jk</sup>	26.5 <sup>l</sup>	38.9 <sup>m</sup>

Total trade	Major trading partners	2012
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Thailand	United Arab Emirates
Imports	France	Singapore
Balance	Italy	India
	27.4	29.9
	16.5	18.1
	7.7	9.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.7
Urban population (%)	2013	43.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	28.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	6.4/7.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	101.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.8/76.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	10.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012	34.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>n</sup>	mid-2013	84.2/24.4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	6.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>o</sup>	2006-2012	102.4/100.7 <sup>p</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	52.5
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	</1.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	6.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2013	69
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	3.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	1 074/3.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	1 132.0
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 901 <sup>q</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		25.8/30.6 <sup>q</sup>

**a** Market rate. **b** Male. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** 2006. **e** Population census. **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.3. **g** Excludes conscripts. **h** Break in series; data not strictly comparable. **i** Air arrivals. **j** Country estimate. **k** Excludes mobile Internet users. **l** Age group 15 years and over. **m** ITU estimate. **n** Data refer to foreign citizens. **o** UNESCO estimate. **p** 2004. **q** Based on monthly averages for the period 1981-2000.

# Marshall Islands

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	181		
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	53		
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	290.4		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Majuro (31)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	139	177	198
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.0	5.6	1.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 676.7	3 384.4	3 773.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 468.9	4 102.0	4 747.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	56.8	56.8	56.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>a</sup>	107	135 <sup>b</sup>	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	175	185
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	175	185
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	9 <sup>c</sup>	5 <sup>d</sup>	5 <sup>d</sup>
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	...	...
Individuals using the Internet (%)	3.9	7.0 <sup>e</sup>	10.0 <sup>e</sup>
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.5
Urban population (%)	2013		72.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>fg</sup>	2013		40.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>fg</sup>	2013		5.0/4.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>fg</sup>	2013		105.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>f</sup>	2010-2015		72.6/67.3 <sup>h</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>f</sup>	2010-2015		26.3 <sup>h</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>f</sup>	2010-2015		4.1 <sup>h</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012		44.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013		1.7/3.2
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		12.2 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		106.5/105.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		48.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014		3.0
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2013		94
Forested area (% of land area)	2011		70.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010		103/1.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010		636.0 <sup>j</sup>

**a** Majuro. **b** 2008. **c** Air and sea arrivals. **d** Air arrivals. **e** ITU estimate. **f** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **g** De facto estimate. **h** 2011. **i** 2003. **j** UNSD estimate.

# Mauritius

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Mauritius Rupee (MUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 969 <sup>a</sup>
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	1 240 <sup>b</sup>
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	629.5
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Port Louis (151)
United Nations membership date	24 April 1968

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2012
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 489	9 718	11 452
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.8	4.1	3.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 350.4	7 896.9	9 238.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	5 310.8	7 991.9	9 336.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.5	24.9	22.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>c</sup>	30.67	30.39	30.52
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-324	-1 006	-1 175
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	128	176	194
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>d</sup>	100	112	117 <sup>e</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	99	96
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	99	96
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	9.5	7.7	8.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	32.4 <sup>d</sup>	28.2 <sup>dfh</sup>	27.6 <sup>ghi</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	10.0 <sup>d</sup>	8.7 <sup>dfh</sup>	7.8 <sup>ghi</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.1	43.3	43.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.8	74.6	74.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	761	935	965
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	10	9	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	52.3	91.7	113.1
Individuals using the Internet (%)	15.2 <sup>j</sup>	28.3 <sup>k</sup>	41.4 <sup>j</sup>
Total trade	Major trading partners		2012
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 257.7	United Kingdom 18.8	India 22.6
Imports	5 772.0	France 16.0	China 16.1
Balance	-3 514.3	United States 10.1	France 8.3

Social indicators	2010-2015	2012
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>b</sup>	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>b</sup>	2010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>b</sup>	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population (%) <sup>b</sup>	2013	41.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>b</sup>	2013	19.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>b</sup>	2013	15.1/12.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>b</sup>	2013	97.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>b</sup>	2010-2015	77.0/70.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>b</sup>	2010-2015	11.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>b</sup>	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012	75.8 <sup>i</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>b</sup>	mid-2013	45.0/3.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	0 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	102.1/100.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	56.6
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	4.8/9.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	18.8

Environmental indicators	2013	2012
Threatened species	2013	237
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	17.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	4 115/3.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	967.0
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		711 <sup>n</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.6/29.4 <sup>n</sup>

**a** Excludes the islands of Saint Brandon and Agalega. **b** Includes Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. **c** Market rate. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.3. **e** 2011. **f** Age group 16 years and over. **g** 2007: Break in series; data not strictly comparable. **h** Average of quarterly estimates. **i** Break in series; data not strictly comparable. **j** ITU estimate. **k** Age group 5 years and over. **l** 2002. **m** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **n** Based on monthly averages for the period 1971-2000.

# Micronesia (Federated States of)

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	702		
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	103		
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	147.3		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Palikir (7)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	250	294	327
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.1	2.5	1.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 352.2	2 838.3	3 164.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 468.0	2 969.5	3 316.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.2	31.4	31.5
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	98	99
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	98	99
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>ab</sup>	19	26 <sup>c</sup>	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	12.9	24.8	24.6 <sup>d</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	11.9	20.0 <sup>d</sup>	26.0 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.4
Urban population (%)	2013		22.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013		35.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013		7.5/6.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013		104.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		69.9/68.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		32.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013		2.6/2.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013		0 <sup>e</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>f</sup>	2006-2012		6.7 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		98.6/96.5 <sup>h</sup>
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) <sup>i</sup>	2008-2010		0.6/1.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014		0.0
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2013		163
Forested area (% of land area)	2011		91.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010		103/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010		280.0 <sup>j</sup>

**a** Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap. **b** Excludes citizens of the Federated States of Micronesia. **c** 2008. **d** ITU estimate. **e** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** 2000. **h** 2005. **i** Estimates. **j** UNSD estimate.

# Nauru

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	21		
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	10		
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	477.7		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Nauru (10)		
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26	62	121
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-12.1	20.1	20.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 599.4	6 233.9	12 021.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 030.4	6 492.0	12 577.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	48.2	42.2	43.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.37	0.99	0.96
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	104	103
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	104	103
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	...	60.5	65.6
Individuals using the Internet (%)	...	...	54.0 <sup>bc</sup>
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.0
Urban population (%)	2013		100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>de</sup>	2013		38.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>de</sup>	2013		3.6/3.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>de</sup>	2013		101.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>d</sup>	2010-2015		63.2/57.5 <sup>f</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>d</sup>	2010-2015		33.0 <sup>f</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>d</sup>	2010-2015		4.3 <sup>g</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012		35.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>h</sup>	mid-2013		2.1/20.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013		534
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>i</sup>	2006-2012		82.8/74.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014		5.3
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2013		80
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010		84/8.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010		2 720.0 <sup>j</sup>

**a** UN operational exchange rate. **b** 2011. **c** Age group 15 years and over. **d** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **e** De facto estimate. **f** 2007-2011. **g** 2009-2011. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** National estimate. **j** UNSD estimate.

# Niue

	Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
	Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)		
	Surface area (square kilometres)	260		
	Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	1		
	Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	5.3		
	Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Alofi (1)		
<b>Economic indicators</b>				
		<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>		1.46	1.31	1.22
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)		119	158 <sup>b</sup>	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		101	93	91
Food production index (2004-2006=100)		101	93	91
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>		3	6	6 <sup>d</sup>
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)		37.6 <sup>e</sup>	...	...
Individuals using the Internet (%)		51.7	77.0 <sup>f</sup>	82.2 <sup>f</sup>
<b>Social indicators</b>				
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		-2.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		-1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		-3.5
Urban population (%)		2013		38.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>gh</sup>		2013		24.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>gh</sup>		2013		19.9/15.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>gh</sup>		2013		100.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>g</sup>		2010-2015		72.8/66.1 <sup>i</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>g</sup>		2010-2015		10.2 <sup>i</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>g</sup>		2010-2015		2.2 <sup>i</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2013		0.6/41.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>j</sup>		2006-2012		124.3/96.1 <sup>k</sup>
<b>Environmental indicators</b>				
Threatened species		2013		50
Forested area (% of land area)		2011		71.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2010		7/4.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2010		1 118.0 <sup>l</sup>

**a** UN operational exchange rate. **b** 2009. **c** Includes Niueans residing usually in New Zealand. **d** 2011. **e** 2004. **f** ITU estimate. **g** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **h** De facto estimate. **i** 2006-2011. **j** National estimate. **k** 2005. **l** UNSD estimate.

# Palau

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	459
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	21
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	45.2
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Melekeok (1)
United Nations membership date	15 December 1994

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2012
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	188	205	213
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.2	-3.4	-2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 446.3	10 028.3	10 271.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	8 180.0	8 584.7	8 853.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.7	22.2	25.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>a</sup>	81	86	119
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) <sup>b</sup>	2	2	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	30.4	70.9	82.6
Individuals using the Internet (%)	27.0 <sup>c</sup>	...	...

Total trade	Major trading partners	2012
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 9.0	Japan 82.2	United States 37.1
Imports 141.9	United States 3.3	Guam 32.4
Balance -132.9	Guam 3.3	Japan 9.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-4.3
Urban population (%)	2013	85.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>de</sup>	2013	19.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>de</sup>	2013	11.7/9.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>de</sup>	2013	111.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>d</sup>	2010-2015	72.1/66.3 <sup>f</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>d</sup>	2010-2015	12.2 <sup>g</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>d</sup>	2010-2015	1.7 <sup>g</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup>	2006-2012	32.8 <sup>i</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013	5.6/26.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	2
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>j</sup>	2006-2012	7.3 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>l</sup>	2006-2012	100.4/100.7 <sup>c</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>l</sup>	2006-2012	63.4 <sup>k</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2013	176
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	87.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	216/10.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	3 595.0 <sup>b</sup>

**a** Air arrivals (Palau International Airport). **b** UNSD estimate. **c** 2004. **d** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **e** De facto estimate. **f** 2001-2005. **g** 2010. **h** Age group 15 to 44 years. **i** 2003. **j** UNESCO estimate. **k** 2002. **l** National estimate.

# Papua New Guinea

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Currency	Kina (PGK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	462 840
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	7 167
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	15.5
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Port Moresby (343)
United Nations membership date	10 October 1975

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2012
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 866	9 707	15 677
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.9	7.6	9.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	798.3	1 415.2	2 187.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	710.0	1 291.7	2 013.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.5	21.2	22.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	3.10	2.64	2.10
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	539	-633	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	146	189	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	112	117
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	112	117
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.3	70.6	70.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.4	74.1	74.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	69	146	165 <sup>b</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2 805	683	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	27.8	37.8 <sup>c</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	1.7	1.3 <sup>d</sup>	2.3 <sup>c</sup>

Total trade	Major trading partners	2012
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Australia 35.9	Australia 34.4
Imports	Japan 11.7	Singapore 14.3
Balance	Germany 7.0	China 6.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population (%)	2013	12.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	38.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	5.5/4.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	104.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	64.5/60.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	47.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012	35.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>ef</sup>	mid-2013	25.4/0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	9 787
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	45.1/53.9 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>h</sup>	2006-2012	35.2 <sup>i</sup>
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) <sup>j</sup>	2008-2010	3.8/22.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	2.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2013	468
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	63.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	3 133/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	173.0
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		899 <sup>k</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.3/31.3 <sup>k</sup>

**a** Official rate. **b** 2011. **c** ITU estimate. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** Includes refugees. **g** 1998. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** 1999. **j** Estimates. **k** Based on monthly averages for the period 1973-2007.



# Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	261		
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	54		
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	205.3		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Basseterre (13)		
United Nations membership date	23 September 1983		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	546	717	765
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	9.9	-2.4	0.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 108.7	13 695.5	14 267.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	10 393.6	13 138.0	13 776.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	42.0	33.0	26.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-65	-139	-71
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	111	136	145 <sup>cd</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	91	34	38
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	91	34	38
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	141	98	104
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	103.7 <sup>f</sup>	152.7	156.4 <sup>g</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%) <sup>g</sup>	34.0	76.0	79.4
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2012</b>
(million US\$) <sup>c</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>c</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>c</sup>
Exports 44.9	United States 81.7	United States	67.3
Imports 246.7	Antigua and Barbuda 3.1	Trinidad and Tobago	6.3
Balance -201.8	Trinidad and Tobago 2.7	United Kingdom	4.1
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.1
Urban population (%)	2013		32.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>h</sup>	2010-2015		70.7/68.2 <sup>i</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>j</sup>	2006-2012		40.6 <sup>k</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013		5.7/10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013		1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		4.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		85.3/83.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		67.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014		6.7
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2013		42
Forested area (% of land area)	2011		42.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010		249/4.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010		1 573.0 <sup>l</sup>

**a** Official rate. **b** Index base 2001=100. **c** 2011. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** Air arrivals of non-resident tourists. **f** December. **g** ITU estimate. **h** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **i** 1998. **j** Age group 15 to 44 years. **k** 1984. **l** UNSD estimate.

# Saint Lucia

	Region	Caribbean			
	Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)			
	Surface area (square kilometres)	539 <sup>ab</sup>			
	Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	181			
	Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	335.6			
	Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Castries (21)			
	United Nations membership date	18 September 1979			
<b>Economic indicators</b>		<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		937	1 252	1 318	
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)		-1.2	0.2	-3.0	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		5 661.9	7 059.6	7 288.9	
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)		5 208.0	6 826.8	7 204.0	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		28.8	27.8	26.2	
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>c</sup>		2.70	2.70	2.70	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-129	-203	-184	
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)		112	128	137	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		89	91	99	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)		89	91	99	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		16.1 <sup>def</sup>	...	...	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		14.8 <sup>de</sup>	...	...	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		63.1	62.4	62.6	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		77.6	75.9	76.0	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>g</sup>		318	306	307	
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)		63.9	113.7	127.7 <sup>h</sup>	
Individuals using the Internet (%)		21.6	43.3	48.6 <sup>h</sup>	
<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2012</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>i</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>j</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>i</sup>	
Exports	164.0	United States	34.0	United States	42.6
Imports	655.7	Trinidad and Tobago	23.2	Trinidad and Tobago	23.8
Balance	-491.7	United Kingdom	15.1	Japan	4.3
<b>Social indicators</b>					
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		0.8	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		-3.1	
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		1.8	
Urban population (%)		2013		16.1	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2013		24.0	
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2013		12.8/11.4	
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2013		96.5	
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015		77.4/72.1	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015		10.5	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015		1.9	
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>j</sup>		2006-2012		47.3 <sup>k</sup>	
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2013		12.2/6.7	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		mid-2013		2	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012		4.3	
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012		87.9/90.1	
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012		68.4	
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010		2.8/41.0	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2014		16.7	
<b>Environmental indicators</b>					
Threatened species		2013		51	
Forested area (% of land area)		2011		77.1	
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2010		403/2.3	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2010		775.0	
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>l</sup>				1 399 <sup>m</sup>	
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>l</sup>				24.5/30.0 <sup>m</sup>	

**a** Refers to habitable area. **b** Excludes St. Lucia's Forest Reserve. **c** Official rate. **d** 2004. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.3. **f** Excludes mining and quarrying. **g** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **h** ITU estimate. **i** 2008. **j** Age group 15 to 44 years. **k** 1988. **l** Vieux Fort. **m** Based on monthly averages for the period 1973-2004.

# Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	389
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	109
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	281.2
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Kingstown (31)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1980

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	551	681	694
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.5	-3.3	1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 064.2	6 233.0	6 348.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 792.0	6 120.7	6 313.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.1	25.2	23.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-102	-208	-216
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	109	135	154
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	120	118
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	104	120	118
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.3	55.5	55.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.1	78.5	78.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>b</sup>	96	72	74
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2	2 <sup>c</sup>	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	64.9	120.5	123.9
Individuals using the Internet (%)	9.2 <sup>d</sup>	38.5 <sup>e</sup>	47.5 <sup>e</sup>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2012</b>
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	43.0	Saint Lucia 25.6	United States 35.6
Imports	403.2	Trinidad and Tobago 15.8	Trinidad and Tobago 26.8
Balance	-360.2	Barbados 14.4	Venezuela 5.6

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.8
Urban population (%)	2013	50.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	25.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	11.0/9.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	101.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	74.7/70.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	17.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup>	2006-2012	58.3 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013	10.3/9.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	0 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	101.4/105.4
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	5.6/30.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	13.0

<b>Environmental indicators</b>		
Threatened species	2013	46
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	68.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	209/1.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	650.0 <sup>c</sup>

**a** Official rate. **b** Air arrivals of non-resident tourists. **c** UNSD estimate. **d** Estimate. **e** ITU estimate. **f** Age group 15 to 44 years. **g** 1988. **h** Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

# Samoa

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	Tala (WST)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 842		
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	189		
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	66.5		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Apia (37)		
United Nations membership date	15 December 1976		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	434	597	681
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.1	2.1	0.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 413.5	3 209.2	3 607.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 272.9	3 120.1	3 436.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) <sup>a</sup>	10.4	9.0	9.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	2.76	2.34	2.28
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-47	-43	-35
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	133	174	188 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	109	106
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	109	106
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	28.3	24.1	23.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.2	60.5	58.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	102	122	126
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4	5 <sup>e</sup>	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	13.3	...	...
Individuals using the Internet (%)	3.4	7.0 <sup>f</sup>	12.9 <sup>f</sup>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2012</b>
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	76.1	Australia 50.7	New Zealand 24.2
Imports	345.5	Areas nes 23.1 <sup>g</sup>	Singapore 23.2
Balance	-269.4	New Zealand 9.7	United States 12.5
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.7
Urban population (%)	2013		19.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013		37.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013		8.5/6.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013		106.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		76.4/70.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		19.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		4.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012		28.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013		5.6/3.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		5.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		97.6/93.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		44.3 <sup>h</sup>
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) <sup>i</sup>	2008-2010		<1/1.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014		4.1
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2013		90
Forested area (% of land area)	2011		60.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010		161/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010		324.0 <sup>e</sup>
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 965 <sup>j</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			23.5/30.2 <sup>j</sup>

**a** Refers to gross public capital formation. **b** Official rate. **c** Excludes rent. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** UNSD estimate. **f** ITU estimate. **g** See technical notes. **h** 2000. **i** Estimates. **j** Based on monthly averages for the period 1971-2000.

# Sao Tome and Principe

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	Dobra (STD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	964
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	188
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	195.1
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	São Tomé (64)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	125	217	261
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.6	4.6	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	807.0	1 216.3	1 386.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	792.9	1 220.2	1 396.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.5	24.9	24.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	11 929.70	18 335.60	18 569.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-36	-88	-100
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	561	1 432	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	118	122
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	118	122
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.2	44.0	44.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.9	76.7	77.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	16	8	12 <sup>c</sup>
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	7.8	62.1	71.0 <sup>d</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	13.8 <sup>d</sup>	18.8	21.6 <sup>d</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2012</b>	
	(million US\$)			(% of imports)	
Exports	6.0	Netherlands	43.3	Portugal	52.0
Imports	141.3	France	10.0	Angola	22.4
Balance	-135.3	Spain	10.0	Belgium	3.5

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2013	64.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	41.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	5.2/4.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	97.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	68.2/64.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	43.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012	38.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>e</sup>	mid-2013	6.3/3.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	0 <sup>f</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	9.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	100.0/98.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	45.7
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) <sup>g</sup>	2008-2010	0.7/3.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	18.2

<b>Environmental indicators</b>		
Threatened species	2013	78
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	28.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	99/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	203.0

**a** Official rate. **b** Index base 1996=100. **c** 2011. **d** ITU estimate. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **g** Estimates.

# Seychelles

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Seychelles Rupee (SCR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	456
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	92
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	202.5
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Victoria (27)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1976

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2012
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	919	973	1 031
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	9.0	5.6	2.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 553.1	10 671.8	11 164.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	10 093.0	9 664.0	10 197.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.7	36.6	38.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	5.50	12.15	13.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-174	-214	-279
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	115	215	236
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	91	107
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	94	111
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	129	175	208
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	70.4	135.9 <sup>b</sup>	158.6 <sup>c</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	25.4	41.0 <sup>d</sup>	47.1 <sup>d</sup>

Total trade	Major trading partners	2012
(million US\$) <sup>e</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>e</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>e</sup>
Exports	27.3 <sup>f</sup>	United Arab Emirates
Imports	26.9	Saudi Arabia
Balance	16.2	Singapore
		16.7
		14.5
		8.2

Social indicators	2010-2015	2012
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.5
Urban population (%)	2013	54.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	22.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	12.5/9.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	103.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.0/68.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	8.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013	12.1/13.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	108.0/100.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	74.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	43.8

Environmental indicators	2013	2012
Threatened species	2013	272
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	88.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	703/8.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	2 672.0
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 172 <sup>g</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		24.4/29.8 <sup>g</sup>

**a** Official rate. **b** January 2011. **c** December. **d** ITU estimate. **e** 2008. **f** See technical notes. **g** Based on WMO Climatological Normals (CLINO) for the period 1971-1990.

# Singapore

Region	South-Eastern Asia
Currency	Singapore Dollar (SGD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	716
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	5 303
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	7 408.9
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Singapore (5 188)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2012
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	125 429	231 697	276 520
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.4	14.8	1.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	27 900.8	45 619.0	52 141.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	26 027.9	45 397.7	51 550.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.1	23.5	24.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.66	1.29	1.22
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	26 869	62 026	51 437
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	103	117	129
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	90	92	105
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	90	92	105
Unemployment (% of labour force)	2.8 <sup>b</sup>	2.1	1.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>cdef</sup>	21.7	21.8 <sup>gh</sup>	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>cdfi</sup>	1.1	1.1 <sup>gh</sup>	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.5	57.3	59.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.7	77.5	77.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	7 079	9 161	11 098
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	102.8	145.2	153.4 <sup>j</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	61.0 <sup>k</sup>	71.0 <sup>l</sup>	74.2 <sup>m</sup>

Total trade	Major trading partners		2012
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(of imports)
Exports	408 393.0	Malaysia 12.3	Malaysia 10.6
Imports	379 722.9	China, Hong Kong SAR 11.0	China 10.3
Balance	28 670.1	China 10.8	United States 10.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)	2013	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	16.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	16.7/14.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	97.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	84.6/79.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	1.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>n</sup>	2006-2012	62.0 <sup>o</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013	2 323.3/42.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	49.6
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.5/1.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	25.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2013	287
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	3.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	13 509/2.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	4 049.0
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 150 <sup>p</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.9/30.9 <sup>p</sup>

**a** Market rate. **b** 2006. **c** June. **d** Data refer to permanent residents. **e** Refers to manufacturing and construction only. **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.3. **g** 2009. **h** Break in series; data not strictly comparable. **i** Includes mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply and activities not classifiable by economic activity. **j** December. **k** Age group 15 years and over. **l** Age group 7 years and over. **m** ITU estimate. **n** Age group 15 to 44 years. **o** 1997. **p** Based on monthly averages for the period 1961-1990.

# Solomon Islands

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Currency	Solomon Is. Dollar (SBD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	28 896
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	550
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	19.0
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Honiara (68)
United Nations membership date	19 September 1978

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2012
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	429	682	1 010
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	12.8	7.0	4.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	915.1	1 295.1	1 837.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	918.7	1 058.6	1 542.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.0	35.9	21.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	7.58	8.06	7.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-90	-210	2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	149	226	249
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	121	120
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	121	120
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.7	53.4	53.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.1	79.3	79.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	9 <sup>c</sup>	21	24
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	21.5	53.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)	0.8	5.0 <sup>d</sup>	7.0 <sup>d</sup>

Total trade	Major trading partners			2012
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	491.7	China 40.4	Australia 31.8	
Imports	493.4	Australia 24.0	Singapore 28.2	
Balance	-1.7	United Kingdom 8.2	China 8.5	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)	2013	21.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	40.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	5.1/5.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	103.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	69.0/66.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	38.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012	34.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013	7.9/1.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	7.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	93.5/95.9
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) <sup>e</sup>	2008-2010	</1.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	2.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2013	234
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	78.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	202/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	121.0 <sup>f</sup>
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>g</sup>		3 290 <sup>h</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>g</sup>		23.2/30.1 <sup>h</sup>

**a** Official rate. **b** Honiara. **c** Excludes first quarter. **d** ITU estimate. **e** Estimates. **f** UNSD estimate. **g** Auki. **h** Based on WMO Climatological Normals (CLINO) for the period 1962-1990.



# Suriname

Region	South America		
Currency	Surinamese Dollar (SRD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	163 820		
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	535		
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	3.3		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Paramaribo (278)		
United Nations membership date	4 December 1975		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 193	4 368	5 012
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.9	4.2	3.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 390.3	8 320.7	9 376.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 313.5	8 122.0	9 011.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	45.6	37.5	39.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.74	2.74	3.30
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-144	651	238
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>bc</sup>	171	249	307
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	137	131
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	137	131
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	23.0 <sup>defgh</sup>	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	8.0 <sup>defgh</sup>	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.8	40.1	40.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.3	68.7	68.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	161	205	240
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	715	865	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	46.6	169.6 <sup>i</sup>	182.9 <sup>j</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	6.4	31.6	34.7 <sup>j</sup>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2012</b>
(million US\$)	(% of exports) <sup>j</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>j</sup>
Exports	2 466.9	United Arab Emirates 26.1	United States 26.7
Imports	1 637.8	Canada 18.6	Trinidad and Tobago 25.4
Balance	829.1	United States 11.2	Netherlands 16.0
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.5
Urban population (%)	2013		70.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013		27.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013		10.9/8.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013		100.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		74.2/67.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		17.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012		45.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>k</sup>	mid-2013		41.7/7.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013		3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		104.4/95.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		62.0 <sup>l</sup>
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		3.6/11.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014		11.8
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2013		75
Forested area (% of land area)	2011		94.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010		2 382/4.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010		1 693.0

**a** Market rate. **b** Paramaribo. **c** Index base 2001=100. **d** 2004. **e** Population census. **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.3. **g** August. **h** Break in series; data not strictly comparable. **i** ITU estimate. **j** 2011. **k** Data refer to foreign citizens. **l** 2002.

# Timor-Leste

Region	South-Eastern Asia
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	14 919
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	1 114
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	74.7
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Dili (180)
United Nations membership date	27 September 2002

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 801	4 216	5 387
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	53.3	-1.4	10.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 809.3	3 905.3	4 834.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	824.8	3 052.8	3 641.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	4.5	13.0	13.9
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	541 <sup>a</sup>	1 675	2 740
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	121	114
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	126	122
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	9.2	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	50.6	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	32.0	25.0	24.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.9	51.8	51.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>b</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>	40	58
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) <sup>c</sup>	7 395	7 418	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3	42.1	52.3 <sup>d</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	0.1	0.2 <sup>d</sup>	0.9 <sup>d</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2012</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>e</sup>		(% of exports) <sup>e</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>e</sup>	
Exports	53.3	China	26.8	Indonesia	28.9
Imports	339.7	Australia	24.6	Finland	20.2
Balance	-286.4	United States	20.1	China	17.8

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population (%)	2013	29.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	45.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	5.7/4.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	103.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	68.9/65.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	39.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012	22.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013	11.6/1.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	2
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	9.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	89.8/92.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	41.3
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) <sup>f</sup>	2008-2010	1.2/12.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	38.5

<b>Environmental indicators</b>		
Threatened species	2013	21
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	49.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	183/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	55.0 <sup>c</sup>

**a** 2006. **b** Air arrivals at Dili Airport. **c** UNSD estimate. **d** ITU estimate. **e** 2011. **f** Estimates.

# Tonga

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	Pa'anga (TOP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	747
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	105
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	140.5
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Nuku'alofa (25)
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	264	374	465
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.6	3.3	0.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 612.9	3 589.5	4 429.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 615.6	3 623.8	4 524.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.9	29.6	33.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.06	1.81	1.74
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-21	-79	-95
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	160	210	225
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	104	102
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	104	102
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.3	53.6	53.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.2	75.2	74.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	42	47	49
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) <sup>d</sup>	29.6	52.2	53.4
Individuals using the Internet (%) <sup>d</sup>	4.9	16.0	34.9

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2012</b>	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	15.6	New Zealand	26.3	New Zealand	30.0
Imports	199.2	United States	13.5	Singapore	22.9
Balance	-183.6	Japan	12.8	United States	13.0

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)	2013	23.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	37.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	9.2/6.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	100.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.6/69.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	20.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013	5.4/5.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.9 <sup>e</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	101.3/99.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	60.5 <sup>f</sup>
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.7/1.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	3.6

<b>Environmental indicators</b>		
Threatened species	2013	74
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	12.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	158/1.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	492.0 <sup>g</sup>

**a** Official rate. **b** Excludes rent. **c** Air arrivals. **d** ITU estimate. **e** 2004. **f** 2003. **g** UNSD estimate.

# Trinidad and Tobago

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Trinidad and Tobago Dollar (TTD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	5 130
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	1 337
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	260.7
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Port of Spain (66)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2012
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 982	20 578	23 225
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.2	0.2	1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 323.2	15 494.7	17 365.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	11 741.0	16 121.1	18 067.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.7	13.9	13.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	6.31	6.42	6.43
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3 881	4 172	2 899 <sup>b</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	126	196	206 <sup>b</sup>
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	159	153
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	97	98
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	98	98
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.0	5.9	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	31.0	32.2 <sup>e</sup>	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	4.3	3.8 <sup>e</sup>	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.5	52.5	52.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.2	75.4	75.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>f</sup>	463	388	402 <sup>b</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	34 428	49 311	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	70.3	141.2	139.4
Individuals using the Internet (%)	29.0 <sup>g</sup>	48.5 <sup>h</sup>	59.5 <sup>g</sup>

Total trade	Major trading partners		2012
(million US\$)	(% of exports) <sup>i</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>i</sup>
Exports	10 981.7	United States 48.1	United States 28.0
Imports	6 479.6	Jamaica 6.5	Gabon 12.9
Balance	4 502.1	Barbados 3.4	Colombia 9.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)	2013	14.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	20.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	14.8/12.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	97.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	73.6/66.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	24.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012	42.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013	32.5/2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	41
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.2 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>k</sup>	2006-2012	94.5/93.5 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	55.4 <sup>l</sup>
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	5.5/72.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	28.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2013	55
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	44.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	50 640/37.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	17 587.0
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 408 <sup>m</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.0/31.9 <sup>m</sup>

**a** Official rate. **b** 2011. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.3. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.2. **e** 2008. **f** Air arrivals. **g** ITU estimate. **h** Country estimate. **i** 2010. **j** 2003. **k** National estimate. **l** 2004. **m** Based on monthly averages for the period 1961-1990.

# Tuvalu

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	26		
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	10		
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	379.2		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Funafuti (5)		
United Nations membership date	5 September 2000		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2012</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	22	34	40
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-3.9	-1.4	2.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 258.8	3 428.0	4 041.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 730.4	5 482.8	7 050.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	65.5	46.7	53.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.37	0.99	0.96
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	117	125 <sup>cd</sup>	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	111	106
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	111	106
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1	2	1 <sup>e</sup>
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	13.4	16.3	28.4 <sup>f</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%) <sup>f</sup>	10.0 <sup>c</sup>	25.0	35.0
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2012</b>
(million US\$) <sup>g</sup>	(% of exports)		(% of imports) <sup>g</sup>
Imports	26.5	Fiji	23.8
		... Australia	18.1
		... New Zealand	17.4
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.6
Urban population (%)	2013		51.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>hi</sup>	2013		32.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>hi</sup>	2013		10.8/7.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>hi</sup>	2013		103.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>h</sup>	2010-2015		67.8/64.8 <sup>jk</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>h</sup>	2010-2015		23.4 <sup>jk</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>h</sup>	2010-2015		3.7 <sup>kl</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012		30.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>m</sup>	mid-2013		0.2/1.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>n</sup>	2006-2012		96.9/86.3 <sup>o</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014		6.7
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2013		93
Forested area (% of land area)	2011		33.3

**a** UN operational exchange rate. **b** Funafuti. **c** 2007. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** 2011. **f** ITU estimate. **g** 2008. **h** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **i** De facto estimate. **j** 2010-2012. **k** Preliminary. **l** 2012. **m** Data refer to foreign citizens. **n** National estimate. **o** 2001.

# Vanuatu

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Currency	Vatu (VUV)
Surface area (square kilometres)	12 189
Population in 2012 (estimated, 000)	247
Population density in 2012 (per square kilometre)	20.3
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Port Vila (47)
United Nations membership date	15 September 1981

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2012
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	393	680	752
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.2	1.6	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 878.3	2 875.8	3 039.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 746.2	2 710.2	2 868.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.7	27.8	28.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	112.33	93.15	91.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-34	-35	-50
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112	133	134 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	132	134
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	132	134
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	7.0 <sup>cde</sup>	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	60.5 <sup>cde</sup>	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.3	61.5	61.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.7	80.6	80.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	62	97	108
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0 <sup>f</sup>	1	...
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	70.9	54.4
Individuals using the Internet (%)	5.1	8.0	10.6 <sup>g</sup>

Total trade	Major trading partners		2012
(million US\$) <sup>b</sup>	(of exports) <sup>b</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>b</sup>
Exports	63.5	Malaysia 20.5	Australia 29.7
Imports	280.6	Philippines 18.1	Singapore 18.2
Balance	-217.1	Australia 11.3	New Zealand 12.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Urban population (%)	2013	25.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2013	37.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2013	6.2/6.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2013	103.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	73.6/69.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	23.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2012	38.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2013	3.1/1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2013	2
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	90.3/91.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>h</sup>	2006-2012	36.1 <sup>i</sup>
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) <sup>j</sup>	2008-2010	</1.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2014	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2013	137
Forested area (% of land area)	2011	36.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2010	117/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2010	169.0
Precipitation in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 222 <sup>k</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.5/28.2 <sup>k</sup>

**a** Official rate. **b** 2011. **c** 2009. **d** Population census. **e** November. **f** UNSD estimate. **g** ITU estimate. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** 2004. **j** Estimates. **k** Based on monthly averages for the period 1961-1990.



## Technical notes

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Below are brief descriptions of the indicators presented in the country profiles. The terms are arranged in alphabetical order.

**Agricultural production index:** The indices are calculated by the Laspeyres formula based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period 2004-2006. Indices are calculated without any deductions for feed and seed and are referred to as “gross” by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

*Source of the data:* FAOSTAT database of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at <http://faostat3.fao.org/faostat-gateway/go/to/download/Q/QI/E> (7 February 2014 update).

**Balance of payments** is a statement summarizing the economic transactions between the residents of a country and non-residents during a specific period, usually a year. It includes transactions in goods, services, income, transfers and financial assets and liabilities. Generally, the balance of payments is divided into two major components: the current account and the capital and financial account. The data on balance of payments presented in the *World Statistics Pocketbook* correspond to the current account category. The current account is a record of all transactions in the balance of payments covering the exports and imports of goods and services, payments of income, and current transfers between residents of a country and non-residents.

*Source of the data:* International Monetary Fund, *Balance of Payments (BOP)* database (last accessed 31 January 2014).

**Capital city and population:** The designation of any specific city as a capital city is done solely on the basis of the designation as reported by the country or area. The city can be the seat of the government as determined by the country. Some countries designate more than one city to be a capital city with a specific title function (e.g., administrative and/or legislative capital). The data refer to the year 2011.

*Source of the data:* The United Nations Population Division, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2011 Revision*, Table 13, available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/CD-ROM/Urban-Agglomerations.htm> (last accessed 7 November 2013).



**CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates** represent the volume of carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. Original data were converted to CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by using the conversion formula: 1 gram Carbon = 3.664 grams CO<sub>2</sub>, as per <http://cdiac.ornl.gov/pns/convert.html#3>.

*Source of the data:* *Global, Regional, and National Fossil-Fuel CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions*, Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center, National (All countries) file, available at [http://cdiac.ornl.gov/trends/emis/overview\\_2010.html](http://cdiac.ornl.gov/trends/emis/overview_2010.html) (last accessed 14 November 2013).

**Contraceptive prevalence** refers to the percentage of women married or in-union aged 15 to 49 who are currently using, or whose sexual partner is using at least one method of contraception, regardless of the method used. Contraceptive methods include modern methods such as sterilization, oral hormonal pills, intra-uterine devices, condoms, injectables, implants, vaginal barrier methods and emergency contraception and traditional methods such as the rhythm, withdrawal, lactational amenorrhea method and folk methods. The data contain the most recent estimates of contraceptive prevalence between the years 2006 and 2012.

*Source of the data:* United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Fertility and Family Planning Section, *World Contraceptive Use 2012*, Survey-based Observations 1950-2012, available at <http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/WCU2012/MainFrame.html>.

**CPI: Consumer price index** measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. Unless otherwise noted, the indices here generally refer to “all items” and to the country as a whole.

*Source of the data:* LABORSTA Internet, International Labour Organization (ILO) database, Consumer Price Indices, Main statistics (monthly): General Indices, food indices, Table: B9, available at [http://laborsta.ilo.org/data\\_topic\\_E.html](http://laborsta.ilo.org/data_topic_E.html) (last accessed 12 December 2013).

**Currency** refers to those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. The official currency names and the ISO currency codes are those officially in use, and may be subject to change.

*Source of the data:* United Nations Treasury's website, available at <http://treasury.un.org/operationalrates/OperationalRates.aspx> (data as of 1 November 2013).

**Education: Female third-level students:** The number of female students at the third-level of education is expressed as a percentage of the total number of students (males and females) at the same level in a given school year. Third-level education is that which is provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, and which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2006 and 2012.

*Source of the data:* UNESCO Institute of Statistics website, Education, Table 14: Tertiary indicators, available at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/> (October 2013 release).

**Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP):** Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2006 and 2012. They show the trends in general government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education, expressed as a percentage of the gross domestic product.

*Source of the data:* UNESCO Institute for Statistics website, Education, Table 19: Finance indicators by ISCED level, available at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/> (October 2013 release).

**Education: Primary and secondary gross enrolment ratio** is the total enrolment in first and second levels of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in a given school year. Education at the first level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school or primary school). Education at the second level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. The gross enrolment ratio at the first and second level should include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio will exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2006 and 2012.

*Source of the data:* UNESCO Institute of Statistics website, Education, Table 5: Enrolment ratios by ISCED level, available at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/> (October 2013 release).

**Employment in agricultural and in industrial sectors:** The “employed” comprise all persons above a specified age who, during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in “paid employment” or in “self-employment” as defined below. “Persons in paid employment” comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) “at work”: persons who during the reference period performed some work for wages, salary or related payments, in cash or in kind; or (b) “with a job but not at work”: persons who, having already worked in their present job, were absent during the reference period and continued to have a strong attachment to their job. “Persons in self-employment” comprise all persons (a) “at work”: persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; or (b) “with an enterprise but not at work”: persons with an enterprise, which may be a business enterprise, a farm or a service undertaking, who were temporarily not at work during the reference period for any specific reason. Employers, own-account workers and members of producers’ co-operatives should be considered as in self-employment and should be classified as “at work” or “not at work”, as the case may be. (See ILO’s *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*). Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the 15 years and over age group who perform any work at all in the reference period, for pay or profit in industry (mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water and construction) and in agriculture. Agriculture comprises the following divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4: crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities, forestry and logging, and fishing and aquaculture. Data sources include the World Bank’s Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire, Eurostat’s European Labour Force Survey, household income and expenditure surveys, household or labour force surveys, living standards surveys, official estimates and population censuses. The most common source of the data shown is the household or labour force survey; if other sources have been used they are indicated with a footnote.

*Source of the data:* The Key Indicators of the Labour Market database, International Labour Organization (ILO), available at [http://www.ilo.org/empelm/what/WCMS\\_114240/lang-en/index.htm](http://www.ilo.org/empelm/what/WCMS_114240/lang-en/index.htm) (last accessed 8 January 2014).

**Energy consumption per capita:** Data on consumption refers to “apparent consumption”, which is derived from the formula “production + imports - exports - bunkers +/- stock changes”.

*Source of the data:* The *Energy Statistics Yearbook* (information provided by the Industrial and Energy Statistics Section of the United Nations Statistics Division as of 18 December 2013).

**Energy production, primary**, refers to the first stage of production of various forms of energy (from sources that involve only extraction or capture, with or without separation from contiguous material, cleaning or grading, before the energy embodied in that source can be converted into heat or mechanical work, converted into a common unit (metric ton of oil equivalent) (see United Nations publication *Concepts and Methods in Energy Statistics, with Special Reference to Energy Accounts and Balances*, 1982). The data refer to the following commercial primary energy sources: hard coal, lignite, peat, oil shale, crude petroleum, natural gas liquids, biodiesel, alcohol, natural gas, primary steam/heat, and electricity generated from hydro, nuclear, geothermal, wind, tide, wave and solar sources.

*Source of the data:* The *Energy Statistics Yearbook* (information provided by the Industrial and Energy Statistics Section of the United Nations Statistics Division as of 18 December 2013).

**Exchange rates** are shown in units of national currency per US dollar and refer to end-of-period quotations. The exchange rates are classified into broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The market rate is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the official rate is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labelled principal rate, secondary rate, and tertiary rate.

*Source of the data:* The International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics* database (last accessed 6 January 2014). For those currencies for which the IMF does not publish exchange rates, non-commercial rates derived from the year-end operational rates of exchange for United Nations programmes are shown, as published by the United Nations Treasury, available at <http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/> (last accessed 6 January 2014).

**Fertility rate:** The total fertility rate is a widely used summary indicator of fertility. It refers to the number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. Unless otherwise indicated, the data are the five-year average for the reference period 2010-2015.

*Source of the data:* United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2013), *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*, available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Excel-Data/population.htm>; supplemented by official national statistics published in the *United Nations Demographic Yearbook 2012*, Table 4, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2012.htm>; and data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme, Population and demographic indicators, available at <http://www.spc.int/sdp>.

**Food production index** covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value. The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights, time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. The data include estimates made by FAO in cases where no official or semi-official figures are available from the countries.

*Source of the data:* FAOSTAT database of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at <http://faostat3.fao.org/faostat-gateway/go/to/download/Q/QI/E> (7 February 2014 update).

**Forested area** refers to the percentage of land area occupied by forest. Forest is defined in the Food and Agriculture Organization's *Global Forest Resources Assessment* as land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use. Data are derived from the forest estimates divided by the land area for 2011.

*Source of the data:* The FAOSTAT database of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at <http://faostat3.fao.org/faostat-gateway/go/to/download/R/RL/E> (last accessed 14 November 2013).

**GDP: Gross domestic product** is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of gross value added of all resident producer units plus that part (possibly the total) of taxes on products, less subsidies on products, that is not included in the valuation of output. It is also equal to the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured at purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, and equal to the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (see *System of National Accounts 2008*). The data in the *World Statistics Pocketbook* are in current United States (US) dollars and are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. In order to have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into US dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in *International Financial Statistics*. Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of United Nations operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over

## Technical notes (*continued*)

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time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates.

*Source of the data:* The *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database*, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp> (December 2013 update) and the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates*, compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division.

**GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices** is derived on the basis of constant price series in national currency. The figures are computed as the geometric mean of annual rates of growth expressed in percentages for the years indicated.

*Source of the data:* The *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database*, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp> (December 2013 update) and the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates*, compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division.

**GDP per capita** estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by the population.

*Source of the data:* The *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database* available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp> (December 2013 update) and the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates*, compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division.

**GNI: Gross national income per capita** estimates are the aggregate value of the balances of gross primary incomes for all sectors in the economy divided by the population. GNI is equal to GDP less primary incomes payable to non-resident units plus primary incomes receivable from non-resident units. In other words, GNI is equal to GDP less taxes (less subsidies) on production and imports, compensation of employees and property income payable to the rest of the world plus the corresponding items receivable from the rest of the world. Thus GNI at market prices is the sum of gross primary incomes receivable by resident institutional units/sectors. It is worth noting that GNI at market prices was called gross national product in the 1953 SNA, and it was commonly denominated GNP. In contrast to GDP, GNI is not a concept of value added, but a concept of income (see *System of National Accounts 2008*).

*Source of the data:* The *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database*, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp> (December 2013 update) and the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates*, compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division.

**Gross fixed capital formation** is measured by the total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain specified expenditure on services that adds to the value of non-produced

assets (see *System of National Accounts 2008*). The data are based on the percentage distribution of GDP in current prices.

*Source of the data:* The *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database*, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp> (December 2013 update) and the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates*, compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division.

**Individuals using the Internet** refer to the percentage of people who used the Internet from any location and for any purpose, irrespective of the device and network used. It can be via a computer (i.e. desktop or laptop computer, tablet or similar handheld computer), mobile phone, games machine, digital TV, etc. Access can be via a fixed or mobile network. Data are obtained by countries through national household surveys and are either provided directly to the International Telecommunication Union (ITU) by national statistical offices (NSO), or ITU carries out necessary research to obtain data, for example, from NSO websites. There are certain data limits to this indicator, insofar as estimates have to be calculated for many developing countries which do not yet collect information and communications technology household statistics.

*Source of the data:* The World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2013 (17<sup>th</sup> Edition) of the International Telecommunication Union, Time series by country, available at <http://www.itu.int/en/ITU-D/Statistics/Pages/stat/default.aspx> (last accessed 23 January 2014).

**Industrial production index:** The data shown here generally cover, unless otherwise noted, the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 4 (ISIC Rev. 4) sections B, C, D and E (i.e., mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; and water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities). The data that are footnoted as referring to ISIC Rev. 3 cover Tabulation Categories C, D and E (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; and electricity, gas and water supply).

*Source of the data:* United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*, Table 5, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/> (last accessed 28 January 2014).

**Infant mortality rate** (per 1 000 live births) is the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year. Unless otherwise noted, the rates are the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2010-2015.

*Source of the data:* United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2013), *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*, available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Excel-Data/population.htm> and supplemented by data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme, Population and demographic indicators, available at <http://www.spc.int/sdp>.

**Intentional homicides:** The rates are the annual number of unlawful deaths purposefully inflicted on a person by another person, reported by sex for the year per 100 000. The data refer to the latest available year between 2008 and 2010. For most countries, country information on causes of death is not available for most causes. Estimates are therefore based on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. Further country-level information and data on specific causes was also used.

*Source of the data:* United Nations Office on Crime and Drugs, Homicide Statistics - Homicides by sex, available at <https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/data-and-analysis/homicide.html> (last accessed 27 March 2014).

**International migrant stock** generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. When information on country of birth was not recorded, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In the absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-2013. Figures for international migrant stock as a percentage of the population are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population and multiplying the result by 100.

*Source of the data:* The United Nations Population Division, *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2013 Revision- Migrants by age and sex*, Total International Migrant Stock (Tables 1 and 3), available at <http://esa.un.org/unmigration/TIMSA2013/migrantstocks2013.htm?mhome> (last accessed 8 November 2013).

**Labour force participation** rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed (see ILO's *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*). The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. Unless otherwise noted, the data refer to the age group of 15 years and over.

*Source of the data:* The Key Indicators of the Labour Market database, International Labour Organization (ILO), available at [http://www.ilo.org/empelm/what/WCMS\\_114240/lang-en/index.htm](http://www.ilo.org/empelm/what/WCMS_114240/lang-en/index.htm) (last accessed 8 January 2014).

**Life expectancy at birth** is the average number of years of life at birth (age 0) for males and females according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population. Unless otherwise indicated, the data are the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2010-2015.

*Source of the data:* United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2013), *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*, available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Excel-Data/population.htm>; supplemented by official national statistics published in the *United Nations Demographic Yearbook 2012*, Table 21, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2012.htm>; and data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific



Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme, Population and demographic indicators, available at <http://www.spc.int/sdp>.

**Major trading partners** show the three largest trade partners (countries of last known destination and origin or consignment) in international merchandise trade transactions. In some cases a special partner is shown (i.e. Areas nes, bunkers, etc.) instead of a country and refers to one of the following special categories. Areas not elsewhere specified (Areas nes) is used (a) for low value trade, (b) if the partner designation was unknown to the country or if an error was made in the partner assignment and (c) for reasons of confidentiality. If a specific geographical location can be identified within Areas nes, then they are recorded accordingly (i.e. Other Europe nes, South America nes, North and Central America nes, Oceania nes, Other Africa nes, and Other Asia nes). Bunkers are ship stores and aircraft supplies, which consists mostly of fuels and food. Free zones belong to the geographical and economic territory of a country but not to its customs territory. For the purpose of trade statistics the transactions between the customs territory and the free zones are recorded, if the reporting country uses the Special Trade System. Free zones can be commercial free zones (duty free shops) or industrial free zones. Data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country, area or special partner.

*Source of the data:* The United Nations Statistics Division's Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE), available at <http://comtrade.un.org> and the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook*.

**Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions**, per 100 inhabitants refer to the number of mobile cellular telephone subscriptions in a country for each 100 inhabitants. It is calculated by dividing the number of mobile cellular telephone subscriptions by the total population and multiplied by 100.

*Source of the data:* The World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2013 (17<sup>th</sup> Edition) of the International Telecommunication Union, Time series by country, available at <http://www.itu.int/en/ITU-D/Statistics/Pages/stat/default.aspx> (last accessed 13 December 2013).

**Population aged 0-14 years** refers to the population aged 0-14 years of both sexes as a percentage of total population. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2013.

*Source of the data:* United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2013), *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*, available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Excel-Data/population.htm>; supplemented by official national statistics published in the *United Nations Demographic Yearbook 2012*, Table 7, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2012.htm>; and data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme, Population and demographic indicators, available at <http://www.spc.int/sdp>.

**Population aged 60 years and over** refers to the percentage of the female population who are 60 years and older and the percentage of the male population who are 60 years and older, respectively. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2013.

*Source of the data:* United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2013), *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*, available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Excel-Data/population.htm>; supplemented by official national statistics published in the *United Nations Demographic Yearbook 2012*, Table 7, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2012.htm>; and data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme, Population and demographic indicators, available at <http://www.spc.int/sdp>.

**Population density** refers to population per square kilometre of surface area. Data are derived from the population estimates for 2011 divided by the surface area. See also *population estimates* and *surface area*.

**Population estimates:** Data for “Population in 2012” refer to de facto population as of 1 July 2012. The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census; for purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is recommended.

*Source of the data:* United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2013), *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*, available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Excel-Data/population.htm> (last accessed 16 December 2013).

**Population growth rate** is the average annual percentage change in total population size. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the period 2010-2015.

*Source of the data:* United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2013), *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*, available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Excel-Data/population.htm>.

**Precipitation in the capital city** refers to the total mean of rain and/or snow, computed by adding average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the capital city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official climatological information supplied by national meteorological and hydrological services. Since the definition of mean precipitation and averaging periods may be different for different countries, care should be taken when comparing city climatologies.

*Source of the data:* The World Meteorological Organization website, available at <http://www.worldweather.org/> (last accessed 10 February 2014).

**Refugees and others of concern to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR):** The 1951 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees states that a refugee is someone who, owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group, is outside the country of his or her nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself or herself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his or her former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to return to it. In this series, refugees refer to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum-seekers, stateless persons and persons displaced internally within their own country and others of concern to the UNHCR.

*Source of the data:* The *UNHCR Mid-Year Trends 2013*, Table 1: Refugees, asylum-seekers, internally displaced persons (IDPs), returnees (refugees and IDPs), stateless persons, and others of concern to UNHCR by country/territory of asylum, mid-2013 (or latest available estimates), available at <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics.html> (last accessed 8 January 2014). See also the website of the Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC) for further information.

**Region:** Macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes.

*Source of the data:* The *Standard Country or Area Codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use, Revision 4* (United Nations publication), Composition of macro geographical (continental) regions, geographical sub-regions, and selected economic and other groupings available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49regin.htm> (last accessed 26 November 2013).

**Rural population growth rate** data are based on the number of persons defined as rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

*Source of the data:* The United Nations Population Division, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2011 Revision, File 7*, available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/CD-ROM/Urban-Rural-Population.htm> (last accessed 8 November 2013).

**Seats held by women in national parliaments** refer to the number of women in the lower chamber of national parliaments expressed as a percentage of total occupied seats in the lower or single House.

*Source of the data:* The Inter-Parliamentary Union, *Women in National Parliaments, Situation as of 1 January 2014*, available at <http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif-arc.htm> (last accessed 20 March 2014).

**Sex ratio** is calculated as the ratio of the number of men to that of 100 women. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2013.

*Source of the data:* United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2013), *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*, available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Excel-Data/population.htm>; supplemented by official national statistics published in the *United Nations Demographic Yearbook 2012*, Table 7, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2012.htm>; and data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme, Population and demographic indicators, available at <http://www.spc.int/sdp>.

**Surface area**, unless otherwise noted, refers to land area plus inland water.

*Source of the data:* The United Nations *Demographic Yearbook 2012*, Table 3, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2012.htm> (last accessed 11 December 2013).

**Temperature in the capital city, mean °C** (minimum and maximum): Data were computed from average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the capital city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official climatological information supplied by national meteorological and hydrological services worldwide. Since the definition of mean temperature and averaging periods may be different for different countries, care should be taken when comparing city climatologies.

*Source of the data:* The World Meteorological Organization website, available at <http://www.worldweather.org/> (last accessed 10 February 2014).

**Threatened species** represents the number of plants and animals that are most in need of conservation attention and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC).

*Source of the data:* *The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species* version 2013.2: Table 5, available at [http://www.iucnredlist.org/about/summary-statistics#Tables\\_5\\_6](http://www.iucnredlist.org/about/summary-statistics#Tables_5_6) (last accessed 10 January 2014).

**Total trade:** exports and imports show the movement of goods out of and into a country. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In the “general trade system”, the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the “special trade system”, the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. “The free circulation area” is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods “may be disposed of without Customs restrictions”. In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance,

to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (an FOB-type valuation). In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages).

*Source of the data:* The United Nations Statistics Division's Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE), available at <http://comtrade.un.org> and the United Nations *2012 International Trade Statistics Yearbook*.

**Tourist arrivals at national borders:** An international tourist is any person who travels to a country other than that in which he or she has his or her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from within the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (see *Recommendations on Tourism Statistics* of the United Nations and the World Tourism Organization). Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders.

*Source of the data:* The United Nations World Tourism Organization *Compendium of Yearbook Statistics* (information provided by the United Nations World Tourism Organization as of 20 December 2012).

**Unemployment** refers to persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: "without work", i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment as defined under employment; "currently available for work", i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment. In circumstances where employment opportunities are particularly limited and where persons not working do not have easy access to formal channels for seeking employment or face social and cultural barriers when looking for a job, the "seeking work" criterion should be relaxed. National definitions of unemployment often differ from the recommended international standard definitions and thereby limit international comparability. Inter-country comparisons are also complicated by the different types of data collection systems used to obtain information on unemployed persons. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are national employment office statistics, usually labour force surveys, compiled by the ILO. (See ILO's *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*, 2000 Edition).

*Source of the data:* The LABORSTA Internet ILO database, Short term indicators, Unemployment rate by sex, available at [http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/home/statisticaldata/data\\_by\\_subject?\\_adf.ctrl-state=hhcnozbjq\\_110&\\_afLoop=1400953161591832](http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/home/statisticaldata/data_by_subject?_adf.ctrl-state=hhcnozbjq_110&_afLoop=1400953161591832) (last accessed 23 April 2014).

**United Nations membership dates:** The United Nations is an intergovernmental organization whose members are the countries of the world. Currently there are 192 Member States of the United Nations, some of which joined the UN by signing and ratifying the Charter of the United Nations in 1945; the other countries joined the UN later, through the adoption of a resolution admitting them to membership. The process usually follows these steps: first, the country applies for membership and makes a declaration accepting the obligations of the Charter; second, the Security Council adopts a resolution recommending that the General Assembly admit the country to membership and finally the General Assembly adopts a resolution admitting the country.

*Source of the data:* The List of Member States, available at <http://www.un.org/en/members/> (accessed 4 November 2013).

**Urban population** is based on the number of persons defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

*Source of the data:* United Nations Population Division, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2011 Revision*, CD-ROM Edition, File 21, available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/CD-ROM/Urban-Rural-Population.htm>.

**Urban population growth rate** is based on the number of persons defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

*Source of the data:* United Nations Population Division, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2011 Revision*, File 6, available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/CD-ROM/Urban-Rural-Population.htm> (last accessed 8 November 2013).

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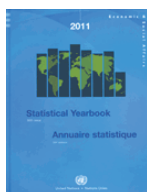


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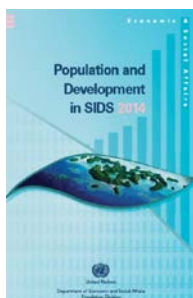
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SIDS Trends Report 2014 - The report highlights the vulnerabilities of SIDS and recent trends and progress made in their sustainable development. In addition to the key areas covered in the first report - social development, climate change, energy, natural disaster management, and tourism, this report covers analysis on new areas - health and NCDs, oceans and seas, and waste management. The report is available at [www.sidsnet.org](http://www.sidsnet.org).

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