

Series V, No. 37

Department of Economic
and Social Affairs
Statistics Division

World Statistics Pocketbook 2013 edition



United Nations, New York, 2013

The **Department of Economic and Social Affairs** of the United Nations Secretariat is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which States Members of the United Nations draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

Note

The designations employed and the presentation of material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

Visit the United Nations World Wide Web site on the Internet:

For the Department of Economic and Social Affairs,

<http://www.un.org/esa/desa/>

For statistics and statistical publications,

<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/>

For UN publications, <https://unp.un.org/>

ST/ESA/STAT/SER.V/37

United Nations Publication

Sales No. E.13.XVII.4

ISBN-13: 978-92-1-161570-8

All queries on rights and licenses, including subsidiary rights, should be addressed to United Nations Publications, 300 East 42nd Street, New York, NY 10017, USA, e-mail: publications@un.org, web: <http://un.org/publications>

World Statistics Pocketbook, 2013 edition

© 2013 United Nations

New York, NY 10017, United States of America

All rights reserved

Printed in the United States of America

Contents

Introduction	vii
Symbols, abbreviations and conversion factors	ix
Country profile information and indicator list	xi
Country profiles	1
Technical notes	219
Statistical sources and references	233
Index of indicator notes and definitions	237
United Nations statistical publications	239

Country profiles

Afghanistan	3	Chad	41
Albania	4	Chile	42
Algeria	5	China	43
American Samoa	6	China, Hong Kong SAR	44
Andorra	7	China, Macao SAR	45
Angola	8	Colombia	46
Antigua and Barbuda	9	Comoros	47
Argentina	10	Congo	48
Armenia	11	Cook Islands	49
Aruba	12	Costa Rica	50
Australia	13	Côte d'Ivoire	51
Austria	14	Croatia	52
Azerbaijan	15	Cuba	53
Bahamas	16	Cyprus	54
Bahrain	17	Czech Republic	55
Bangladesh	18	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	56
Barbados	19	Democratic Republic of the Congo	57
Belarus	20	Denmark	58
Belgium	21	Djibouti	59
Belize	22	Dominica	60
Benin	23	Dominican Republic	61
Bermuda	24	Ecuador	62
Bhutan	25	Egypt	63
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	26	El Salvador	64
Bosnia and Herzegovina	27	Equatorial Guinea	65
Botswana	28	Eritrea	66
Brazil	29	Estonia	67
British Virgin Islands	30	Ethiopia	68
Brunei Darussalam	31	Faeroe Islands	69
Bulgaria	32	Fiji	70
Burkina Faso	33	Finland	71
Burundi	34	France	72
Cambodia	35	French Guiana	73
Cameroon	36	French Polynesia	74
Canada	37	Gabon	75
Cape Verde	38	Gambia	76
Cayman Islands	39	Georgia	77
Central African Republic	40	Germany	78

Contents (continued)

Ghana.....	79	Mexico.....	127
Greece.....	80	Micronesia (Federated States of).....	128
Greenland.....	81	Monaco.....	129
Grenada.....	82	Mongolia.....	130
Guadeloupe.....	83	Montenegro.....	131
Guam.....	84	Morocco.....	132
Guatemala.....	85	Mozambique.....	133
Guinea.....	86	Myanmar.....	134
Guinea-Bissau.....	87	Namibia.....	135
Guyana.....	88	Nauru.....	136
Haiti.....	89	Nepal.....	137
Honduras.....	90	Netherlands.....	138
Hungary.....	91	Netherlands Antilles.....	139
Iceland.....	92	New Caledonia.....	140
India.....	93	New Zealand.....	141
Indonesia.....	94	Nicaragua.....	142
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	95	Niger.....	143
Iraq.....	96	Nigeria.....	144
Ireland.....	97	Niue.....	145
Israel.....	98	Northern Mariana Islands.....	146
Italy.....	99	Norway.....	147
Jamaica.....	100	Oman.....	148
Japan.....	101	Pakistan.....	149
Jordan.....	102	Palau.....	150
Kazakhstan.....	103	Panama.....	151
Kenya.....	104	Papua New Guinea.....	152
Kiribati.....	105	Paraguay.....	153
Kuwait.....	106	Peru.....	154
Kyrgyzstan.....	107	Philippines.....	155
Lao People's Democratic Republic.....	108	Poland.....	156
Latvia.....	109	Portugal.....	157
Lebanon.....	110	Puerto Rico.....	158
Lesotho.....	111	Qatar.....	159
Liberia.....	112	Republic of Korea.....	160
Libya.....	113	Republic of Moldova.....	161
Liechtenstein.....	114	Réunion.....	162
Lithuania.....	115	Romania.....	163
Luxembourg.....	116	Russian Federation.....	164
Madagascar.....	117	Rwanda.....	165
Malawi.....	118	Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	166
Malaysia.....	119	Saint Lucia.....	167
Maldives.....	120	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines.....	168
Mali.....	121	Samoa.....	169
Malta.....	122	San Marino.....	170
Marshall Islands.....	123	Sao Tome and Principe.....	171
Martinique.....	124	Saudi Arabia.....	172
Mauritania.....	125	Senegal.....	173
Mauritius.....	126	Serbia.....	174

Contents (continued)

Seychelles.....	175	Tonga.....	197
Sierra Leone.....	176	Trinidad and Tobago.....	198
Singapore.....	177	Tunisia.....	199
Slovakia.....	178	Turkey.....	200
Slovenia.....	179	Turkmenistan.....	201
Solomon Islands.....	180	Tuvalu.....	202
Somalia.....	181	Uganda.....	203
South Africa.....	182	Ukraine.....	204
Spain.....	183	United Arab Emirates.....	205
Sri Lanka.....	184	United Kingdom.....	206
State of Palestine.....	185	United Republic of Tanzania.....	207
Sudan.....	186	United States of America.....	208
Suriname.....	187	United States Virgin Islands.....	209
Swaziland.....	188	Uruguay.....	210
Sweden.....	189	Uzbekistan.....	211
Switzerland.....	190	Vanuatu.....	212
Syrian Arab Republic.....	191	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	213
Tajikistan.....	192	Viet Nam.....	214
Thailand.....	193	Western Sahara.....	215
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia.....	194	Yemen.....	216
Timor-Leste.....	195	Zambia.....	217
Togo.....	196	Zimbabwe.....	218

Introduction

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is an annual compilation of key economic, social and environmental indicators, presented in one-page profiles. This edition includes country profiles for 216 countries or areas of the world. Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, it responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and the Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions. Special recognition is gratefully given for their assistance in continually providing data.

Time period

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* covers various years from 2005 to 2012. For the economic indicators, in general, three years - 2005, 2010 and 2011 - are shown, unless otherwise indicated. Due to space limitations, data for one year only are shown for the indicators in the social and environmental categories. For the six social indicators for which the range of years 2010-2015 is shown, the data refer to projections. When other ranges of years are shown, the data refer to the most recent year available within that range.

Organization of the Pocketbook

The country tables or profiles are presented alphabetically according to countries' names in English and contain the available data for the following broad categories:

- *General information:* includes each country's location by geographical region, currency, surface area, population and population density, capital city and United Nations membership date
- *Economic indicators:* includes national accounts (Gross domestic product (GDP), GDP growth rate, GDP per capita, gross national income per capita and gross fixed capital formation), exchange rates, balance of payments, consumer price index, production indices (industrial, agricultural and food), unemployment, employment, labour force participation, tourist arrivals, energy production, telephone subscribers and internet users
- *Trade:* contains the value of total exports, imports and the trade balance as well as the countries' main trading partners
- *Social indicators:* includes population (growth rates, urban percentage, age groups and sex ratios), life expectancy, infant mortality rate, total fertility

rate, contraceptive prevalence, international migrant stock, refugees, education (expenditure and enrolment), intentional homicides and female participation in national parliaments

- *Environmental indicators*: includes threatened species, forested area, CO₂ emission estimates, energy consumption per capita and climatological information.

The complete set of indicators, listed by category and in the order in which they appear in the profiles, is shown at the beginning of the country profile section. Not all indicators are shown for each country or area due to different degrees of data availability.

The technical notes section, which follows the country profile pages, contains brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators as well as information on the statistical sources for the indicators. Readers interested in longer time-series data or more detailed descriptions of the concepts or methodologies should consult the primary sources of the data and the references listed in the section following the technical notes.

The index of indicators, at the back of this publication, lists the complete set of indicators in alphabetical order and shows the category in which each is presented in the country profiles along with the pages on which information on the concepts, definitions and the data sources are given. As noted above, the number of indicators actually shown for the countries varies according to data availability.

Note

The present *World Statistics Pocketbook, 2013 edition* (Series V, No. 37) is an update of the previous edition which was released in 2012 and entitled *World Statistics Pocketbook 2011* (Series V, No. 36).

* * *

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is prepared annually by the Statistical Services Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The programme manager is Mary Jane Holupka, the editor is Iliana Vaca, and the software developer is Salomon Cameo. Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent by e-mail to statistics@un.org.

Symbols, abbreviations and conversion factors

The following symbols and abbreviations have been used in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*:

...	Data not available
–	Magnitude zero
<	Magnitude not zero, but less than half of the unit employed
–<	Magnitude not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed
000	Thousands
°C	Degrees Celsius
°F	Degrees Fahrenheit
%	Percentage
60+	Aged sixty years and over
.	Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.)
CFA	Coopération financière en Afrique centrale
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
CO ₂	Carbon dioxide
CPI	Consumer price index
f	Females
FOB	Free on board
GDP	Gross domestic product
GNI	Gross national income
ILO	International Labour Organization
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
km	Kilometres
m	Males
mt	Metric tons
UN	United Nations
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNHCR	Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
US\$	United States dollars

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*. The equivalents of the basic British Imperial and United States weights and measures are as follows:

Area	1 square kilometre	= 0.386102 square mile
Weight or mass	1 ton	= 1.102311 short tons or
		= 0.987207 long ton
	1 kilogram	= 35.273962 avoirdupois ounces
		= 2.204623 avoirdupois pounds
Distance	1 kilometre	= 0.621371 mile
	1 millimetre	= 0.039 inch
Temperature	°C	=(°F - 32) × 5/9

Country profile information and indicator list*

General information

Region
Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)
United Nations membership date

Economic indicators

GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)
GDP per capita (current US\$)
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)
Industrial production index (2005=100)
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)
Food production index (2004-2006=100)
Unemployment (% of labour force)
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)
Labour force participation, adult female population (%)
Labour force participation, adult male population (%)
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)

Trade

Total trade (exports, imports and balance, million US\$)
Major trading partners (exports and imports, %)

Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)
Urban population (%)
Population aged 0-14 years (%)
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)
Education: Primary and secondary gross enrolment ratio (females and males per 100)
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)

Environmental indicators

Threatened species
Forested area (% of land area)
CO₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

* The complete set of information and indicators listed here may not be shown for each country or area depending upon data availability.

Country profiles

Afghanistan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Afghani (AFN)
Surface area (square kilometres)	652 864
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	32 358
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	49.6
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Kabul (3 097)
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 622	16 078	18 949
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	9.9	3.2	5.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	240.0	512.0	586.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	240.0	450.0	560.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.8	17.5	15.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	50.41	45.27	49.04
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	107	114	109
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	107	114	109
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	13.9	15.5	15.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.6	80.4	80.3
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	85	420 ^b	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.7	41.4	54.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	4.0	5.0

Total trade		Major trading partners		2011	
	(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	375.9	Pakistan	48.0	Pakistan	13.7
Imports	6 390.3	India	18.7	Russian Federation	12.6
Balance	-6 014.4	Russian Federation	8.8	Uzbekistan	11.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Urban population (%)	2012	23.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	45.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	3.9/3.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	107.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	49.5/49.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	124.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	6.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	22.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	90.9/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	1 548 374
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	57.0/89.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	18.0
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^c	2008-2010	0.9/3.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	27.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	36
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	2.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	6 309/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	71.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		312
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.3/19.6

a Principal rate. **b** 2009. **c** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Albania

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Lek (ALL)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	28 748		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	3 216		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	111.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Tirana (419)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 159	11 954	13 000
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.8	3.9	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 597.0	3 731.0	4 042.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 649.0	3 705.0	4 075.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	37.0	32.3	31.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	103.58	104.00	107.54
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-571	-1 353	-1 595
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	117	135	139
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	100	140	121
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	119	123
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	119	123
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	13.5 ^c	19.9 ^{de}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	58.5 ^c	44.1 ^{de}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.0	49.7	49.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.7	71.3	71.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{fg}	748	2 417	2 932
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	945	1 050 ^e	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	57.6	94.4	106.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	45.0	49.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 948.2	Italy 53.4	Italy 30.5
Imports	5 395.9	Serbia 9.3	Greece 10.6
Balance	-3 447.7	Turkey 7.4	China 6.4
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-2.0
Urban population (%)		2012	54.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	21.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	14.4/13.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	100.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	80.4/74.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	16.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	69.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h		mid-2010	89.1/2.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	106
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	87.6/90.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	55.4
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010	1.9/7.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	15.7
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	109
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	28.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	3 004/1.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	402.0

a Market rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Official estimates. **d** Age group 15 to 64 years. **e** 2009. **f** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **g** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Algeria

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Dinar (DZD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 381 741
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	35 980
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	15.1
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Algiers (2 916)
United Nations membership date	8 October 1962

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	103 198	161 986	198 735
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.1	3.3	2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 138.0	4 567.0	5 523.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 805.0	4 280.0	5 176.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	36.1	26.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	73.38	74.94	76.06
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	21 083	11 832	19 393
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	117	146	154
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	100	97	97
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	125	129
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	125	129
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.0 ^{bcd}	33.1 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	20.7 ^{bcd}	11.7 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	13.0	14.7	15.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.2	71.7	71.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{fg}	1 443	2 070	2 395
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	189 329	173 267 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	49.4	100.7	107.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.8	12.5	14.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	73 436.3	United States 20.6	France 15.1
Imports	47 219.7	Italy 14.2	China 10.0
Balance	26 216.6	Spain 9.8	Italy 9.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.9
Urban population (%)	2012	73.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	26.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	7.9/6.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	101.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.0/71.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	21.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	61.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	242.3/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	94 964 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	99.9/101.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	58.5
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^l	2008-2010	4.1/10.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	31.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	110
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	1.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	121 213/3.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 117.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		598
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		11.9/23.7

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2004. **d** September. **e** Fourth quarter. **f** Includes nationals residing abroad. **g** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **h** 2009. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** Includes refugees. **k** According to the Government of Algeria, there are an estimated 165,000 Sahrawi refugees in the Tindouf camps. **l** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

American Samoa

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	199		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	70		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	349.5		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Pago Pago (65)		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	122	...	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	107	106	96
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	107	106	96
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	24	25 ^b	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	16.5	15.2	...
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-1.9
Urban population (%)	2012		93.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^d	2012		34.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^d	2012		8.2/7.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^d	2012		104.0 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^f	2010-2015		76.2/68.5 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d	2010-2015		11.3 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	2010-2015		4.0 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		28.4/41.4
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		80
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		89.0

a Excludes rent. **b** 2006. **c** Main telephone lines only. **d** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **e** 2011. **f** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **g** 2006-2008. **h** 2000.

Andorra

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	468		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	86		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	184.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Andorra la Vella (24)		
United Nations membership date	28 July 1993		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 133	3 422	3 577
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.4	-3.4	-2.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	40 228.0	40 324.0	41 517.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	40 228.0	40 324.0	41 517.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.4	22.3	21.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.85	0.75	0.77
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	113	126	129
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 418	1 808 ^{cd}	1 948
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	7	5 ^{ef}	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	128.4	122.2	120.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	37.6	81.0	81.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		5.5
Urban population (%)	2012		86.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ghi}	2012		14.8 ^j
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^{ghi}	2012		18.6/18.0 ^j
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^{hk}	2012		104.6 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2010-2015		1.2 ^e
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^l	mid-2010		55.9/64.4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		2.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		85.3/84.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		57.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		50.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		11
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		36.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		517/6.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		2 636.0

a Market rate. **b** Index base 2001=100. **c** Methodology revised. **d** Data are not strictly comparable with those of previous years. **e** 2009. **f** UNSD estimate. **g** De jure estimate. **h** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **i** Data refer to the latest available census. **j** 2011. **k** De jure national estimate. **l** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Angola

Region	Middle Africa		
Currency	Kwanza (AOA)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 246 700		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	19 618		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	15.7		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Luanda (5 068)		
United Nations membership date	1 December 1976		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	32 811	82 513	104 332
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	20.5	3.5	3.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 990.0	4 324.0	5 318.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 745.0	3 860.0	4 630.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.3	15.3	15.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	80.78	92.64	95.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 138	7 421	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	1 846	3 438 ^c	3 901
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	171	188
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	105	170	187
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.4	62.7	62.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.3	77.0	77.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	210	425	481
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	63 896	92 954 ^d	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	10.4	48.3	49.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	10.0	14.8
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	4.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)		2012	60.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	45.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	4.3/3.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	98.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	53.2/50.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	96.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	5.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	6.2 ^e
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^f		mid-2010	65.4/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	23 357
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	3.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	73.5/93.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	45.4
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^g		2008-2010	7.7/30.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) ^h		2012	34.1
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	123
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	47.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	26 634/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	249.0
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			22.3/27.7

a Official rate. **b** Luanda. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** 2009. **e** 2001. **f** Includes refugees. **g** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. **h** As of 31 October 2012.

Antigua and Barbuda

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	442
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	90
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	202.7
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	St. John's (27)
United Nations membership date	11 November 1981

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 002	1 154	1 118
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.1	-7.9	-5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 940.0	13 006.0	12 480.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	11 439.0	12 646.0	12 080.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.3	36.3	29.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-171	-162	-120
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	110	...	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	110	113
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	110	113
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	15.6	15.6 ^d	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	2.8	2.8 ^d	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{ef}	245	230	241
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	146.0	230.3	221.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	34.7	80.0	82.0

Total trade		Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)^g
Exports	29.0	United States	38.3	
Imports	471.4	United Kingdom	8.3	
Balance	-442.4	Barbados	7.6	

Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.0
Urban population (%)		2012	29.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{hij}		2012	28.3 ^k
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^{hij}		2012	9.8/8.8 ^k
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^{ilm}		2012	88.5 ⁿ
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^o		2006-2010	52.6 ^p
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	20.9/23.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	0 ^q
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	2.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	99.1/103.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^r		2006-2012	68.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	10.5

Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	42
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	22.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	462/5.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 759.0 ^s
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 052
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			23.9/29.6

a Official rate. **b** Official estimates. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2008. **e** Air arrivals. **f** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **g** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **h** De facto estimate. **i** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **j** Data refer to the latest available census. **k** 2005. **l** The distribution between males and females was extrapolated from previous years. **m** De facto national estimate. **n** 2010. **o** Age group 15 to 44 years. **p** 1988. **q** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **r** National estimate. **s** UNSD estimate.

Argentina

Region	South America
Currency	Argentine Peso (ARS)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 780 400
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	40 765
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	14.7
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Buenos Aires (13 528)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	183 196	370 263	448 165
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	9.2	9.2	8.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 736.0	9 162.0	10 994.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 576.0	8 911.0	10 727.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.5	22.0	22.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.01	3.96	4.28
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 274	2 830	-6
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	162	249	273
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	115	115
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	115	115
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	11.5	7.7 ^{ef}	7.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^g	23.5 ^{dhi}	23.2 ^{ci}	23.8 ^{ci}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^g	1.1 ^{dhi}	1.3 ^{ci}	1.2 ^{ci}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.8	47.0	47.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.6	74.9	74.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	3 823	5 325	5 705
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	86 293	81 878 ^k	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	81.7	157.6	159.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	17.7	40.0	47.7

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(of imports)
Exports	83 950.2	20.7	29.5
Imports	73 936.5	7.4	14.3
Balance	10 013.7	5.8	10.5
	Brazil	Brazil	
	China	China	
	Chile	United States	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.2
Urban population (%)	2012	92.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	24.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	17.0/12.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	95.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	79.9/72.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	12.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	65.3 ^l
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 449.3/3.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	4 578
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	6.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	105.1/100.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	59.5
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.0/5.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	37.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	219
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	11.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	174 575/4.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 774.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 215
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		13.5/22.5

a Official rate. **b** Metropolitan areas. **c** 31 urban agglomerations. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** Methodology revised. **f** Data are not strictly comparable with those of previous years. **g** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **h** 28 urban agglomerations. **i** Second semester. **j** Average of quarterly estimates. **k** 2009. **l** 2001.

Armenia

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Dram (AMD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	29 743		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	3 100		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	104.2		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Yerevan (1 116)		
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 900	9 260	10 138
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	13.9	2.2	4.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 598.0	2 995.0	3 270.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 642.0	3 140.0	3 383.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.8	33.4	26.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	450.19	363.44	385.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-52	-1 373	-1 134
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	117	154	165 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	103	116
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	102	116
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	15.9	16.8 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	46.2	44.2 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.1	49.0	49.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.9	69.6	70.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	319	684	758
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	386	388 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	29.8	144.2	122.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.3	25.0	32.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(of imports)
Exports	1 320.4	Russian Federation 16.7	Russian Federation 21.5
Imports	4 109.3	Germany 12.0	China 9.8
Balance	-2 788.9	Bulgaria 11.5	Turkey 5.9
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.1
Urban population (%)	2012		64.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		20.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		17.2/12.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		87.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		77.3/71.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		24.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		1.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		53.1 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010		324.2/10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		85 892
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		88.4/86.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		56.0
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		1.5/4.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		10.7
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		40
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		9.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		4 488/1.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		728.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			277
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			5.5/18.2

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Official estimates. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** 2008. **f** 2009. **g** 2005. **h** Includes refugees.

Aruba

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Aruban Guilder (AWG)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	180		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	108		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	600.8		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Oranjestad (37)		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 331	2 410	2 677
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.2	-5.7	8.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 080.0	22 416.0	24 753.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	21 679.0	21 067.0	23 265.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	32.1	28.7	28.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.79	1.79	1.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	114	-426	-235
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	117	139	145
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.3 ^{bcd}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	0.7 ^{bcd}	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	733	824	870
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) ^e	121	124 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	140.3	155.2	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	25.4	42.0	57.1
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports 148.0	Colombia 40.7	United States 50.6	
Imports 1 195.8	Venezuela 20.5	Netherlands 11.6	
Balance -1 047.8		United Kingdom 4.7	
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.2
Urban population (%)	2012		46.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		18.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		16.6/14.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		90.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		77.8/73.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		14.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		1.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		34.3/31.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		5.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		101.5/102.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		57.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		22
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		2.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		2 294/21.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		2 333.0 ^e
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			472
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			25.9/31.5

a Official rate. **b** October. **c** 2007. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** UNSD estimate. **f** 2009.

Australia

Region	Oceania		
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	7 692 024		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	22 606 ^a		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	2.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Canberra (399)		
United Nations membership date	1 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	759 697	1 283 352	1 515 468
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.0	1.9	3.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	37 234.0	57 631.0	67 039.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	35 787.0	55 401.0	64 936.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.9	26.5	27.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.36	0.98	0.98
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-41 728	-35 666	-32 882
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	116	134	139
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	100	110	110
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	108	99	108
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	108	101	108
Unemployment (% of labour force)	5.0	5.2	5.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.3 ^{de}	21.1 ^{fg}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	3.6 ^{de}	3.3 ^{fg}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.0	58.7	58.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.2	72.5	72.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{hi}	5 499	5 885	5 875
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) ^j	278 077	308 655 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	139.9	148.6	155.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	63.0	76.0	79.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	245 631.0	China 27.5	China 18.5
Imports	234 319.3	Japan 19.2	United States 11.4
Balance	11 311.7	Republic of Korea 8.9	Japan 7.9
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	2010-2015		1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	2010-2015		1.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	2010-2015		-0.1
Urban population (%) ^a	2012		89.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a	2012		19.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^a	2012		20.6/18.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^a	2012		99.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^a	2010-2015		84.3/79.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	2010-2015		4.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2010-2015		2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^k	2006-2010		70.8 ^l
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^a	mid-2010		4 711.5/21.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		28 676
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		5.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		115.7/119.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		56.1
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		1.2/3.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		24.7
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species ^m	2012		869
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		19.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		399 867/18.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^j	2009		5 929.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			629
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			6.4/19.5

a Includes Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. **b** Market rate. **c** Average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. **d** Average of February, May, August and November. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Average of quarterly estimates. **g** 2009. **h** Excludes nationals residing abroad and crew members. **i** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **j** Excludes the overseas territories. **k** Age group 16 to 59 years. **l** 2001-2002. **m** Excludes Christmas Island and Cocos (Keeling) Islands.

Austria

Region	Western Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	83 871		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	8 413		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	100.3		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Vienna (1 720)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	304 984	379 311	418 031
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.4	2.1	2.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	37 048.0	45 190.0	49 686.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	36 688.0	45 085.0	49 516.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	21.2	22.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.85	0.75	0.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 245	11 671	7 988
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	111	121	125 ^b
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	110	118
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	100	108
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	100	108
Unemployment (% of labour force)	5.2	4.4	4.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	27.5 ^{cd}	24.9 ^e	26.0 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.5 ^{cd}	5.2 ^e	5.3 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.2	53.9	53.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.3	67.8	67.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	19 952	22 004	23 012
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	6 066	6 878 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	150.7	186.3	195.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	58.0	75.2	79.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports 169 511.4	Germany 30.7	Germany 38.2	
Imports 182 349.8	Italy 7.7	Italy 6.5	
Balance -12 838.4	Switzerland 5.3	Switzerland 5.5	
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5	
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.5	
Urban population (%)	2012	67.9	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	14.4	
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	26.1/21.0	
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	95.5	
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	83.6/78.4	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4	
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	2006-2010	50.9 ⁱ	
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 310.2/15.6	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	72 017	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	6.0	
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	97.5/100.4	
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	53.1	
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.3/2.3	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	27.9	
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012	102	
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	47.0	
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	62 262/7.4	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	3 124.0	
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		620	
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.7/14.5	

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Excludes conscripts. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **g** 2009. **h** Age group 20 to 49 years. **i** 1995-1996.

Azerbaijan

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Azerbaijan Manat (AZN) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	86 600
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	9 306 ^b
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	107.5
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Baku (2 123)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 245	52 906	63 404
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	26.4	5.0	0.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 542.0	5 758.0	6 813.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 366.0	5 413.0	6 405.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	41.3	18.2	19.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^c	0.92	0.80	0.79
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	125	204	...
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	200	190
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	117	125
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	122	129
Unemployment (% of labour force)	5.7 ^d	5.7	5.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	12.1 ^{ef}	13.7 ^g	14.1 ^g
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	39.3 ^{ef}	38.2 ^g	37.9 ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.3	61.1	61.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.4	67.8	68.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	693	1 280	1 562
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	28 101	68 543 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	38.9	115.5	126.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	8.0	46.0	50.0

Total trade	Major trading partners			2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	26 480.2	Italy 35.3	Russian Federation	16.9
Imports	9 732.9	France 15.2	Turkey	13.4
Balance	16 747.3	United States 8.6	Germany	8.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%) ^b	2012	53.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^b	2012	21.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^b	2012	10.3/7.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^b	2012	98.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^b	2010-2015	73.7/68.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	2010-2015	37.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	51.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010	263.9/3.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	602 711
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	2.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^j	2006-2012	86.9/89.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	49.7
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	6.7/23.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	16.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	48
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	11.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	49 035/5.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 309.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		210
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.0/18.1

a Beginning January 2006, 1 new Manat = 5000 old Manats. **b** Includes Nagorno-Karabakh. **c** Official rate. **d** 2008. **e** Official estimates. **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **g** December. **h** 2009. **i** Includes refugees. **j** National estimate.

Bahamas

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Bahamian Dollar (BSD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	13 943		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	347		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	24.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Nassau (254)		
United Nations membership date	18 September 1973		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 706	7 771	7 788
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.4	0.2	1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	24 130.0	22 665.0	22 431.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	23 723.0	22 060.0	21 889.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.2	23.4	26.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	1.00	1.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-701	-814	-1 091
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	110	125	129
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	116	114
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	116	114
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	17.8 ^c	16.0 ^{cd}	12.9 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	3.5 ^c	2.9 ^{cd}	3.7 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.0	69.3	69.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.0	79.4	79.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 608	1 370	1 346
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	113.0	162.7	124.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	25.0	43.0	65.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports) ^f
Exports	726.9	United States 78.3	United States 88.9
Imports	3 410.3	United Kingdom 4.3	Trinidad and Tobago 4.7
Balance	-2 683.4	France 3.7	
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.1
Urban population (%)	2012		84.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		21.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		12.5/9.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		95.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		78.9/72.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		14.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	2006-2010		61.7 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		33.4/9.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		42
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	2006-2012		2.9 ^j
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		105.9/102.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		5.8/46.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		13.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		68
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		51.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		2 583/7.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		2 531.0 ^k
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 396
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			20.7/28.9

a Principal rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** April. **d** 2009. **e** May. **f** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **g** Age group 15 to 44 years. **h** 1988. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** 2000. **k** UNSD estimate.

Bahrain

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Bahraini Dinar (BHD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	758		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	1 324		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	1 747.2		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Manama (262)		
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 459	21 930	25 825
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.9	4.5	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 569.0	17 379.0	19 512.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	17 999.0	15 499.0	18 292.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.1	28.1	23.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.38	0.38	0.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 474	770	3 247
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	105	120	119
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	100	117	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	92	115	158
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	92	115	158
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	15.0 ^{bcd}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	0.8 ^{bcd}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	36.1	39.2	39.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.6	87.2	87.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	3 914	4 935 ^e	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	16 759	18 345 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	132.5	142.3	148.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	21.3	55.0	77.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(of imports)
Exports	7 071.3	Saudi Arabia 23.2	China 13.4
Imports	10 173.9	Qatar 11.0	Brazil 12.4
Balance	-3 102.6	Oman 10.9	United States 8.2
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.5
Urban population (%)	2012		88.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		20.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		4.5/3.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		166.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		76.1/74.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		6.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		61.8 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010		315.4/39.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		359
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		2.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		106.2/104.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		60.5
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		0.0/0.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		10.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		32
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		1.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		24 201/20.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		8 656.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			71
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			23.0/30.1

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2004. **d** November. **e** 2007. **f** 2009. **g** 1995. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Bangladesh

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Taka (BDT)
Surface area (square kilometres)	147 570
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	150 494
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	1 019.8
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Dhaka (15 391)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	57 628	99 689	106 200
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.0	6.1	6.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	410.0	670.0	706.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	431.0	733.0	764.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.5	24.4	24.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	66.21	70.75	81.85
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-176	2 109	244
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	127	183	203
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^{cd}	100	148	173
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	129	132
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	130	131
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	14.5 ^{ce}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	48.1 ^{ce}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.5	56.9	57.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.0	84.4	84.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	208	303	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	12 262	17 665 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	7.2	47.2	57.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	3.7	5.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^g	(of exports) ^g		(of imports) ^g
Exports	13 143.0	United States 25.7	China 15.6
Imports	17 622.9	Germany 15.2	India 13.2
Balance	-4 479.9	United Kingdom 9.5	Kuwait 7.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Urban population (%)	2012	28.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	30.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	7.0/6.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	102.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	70.2/68.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	41.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	55.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010	1 085.3/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	229 671
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	2.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	37.0
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ⁱ	2008-2010	4.3/12.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	19.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	124
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	11.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	50 996/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	146.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 154
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.5/30.6

a Principal rate. **b** Government officials. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. **e** Year ending in June of the year indicated. **f** 2009. **g** 2007. **h** Includes refugees. **i** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Barbados

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Barbados Dollar (BBD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	430		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	274		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	637.0		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bridgetown (122)		
United Nations membership date	9 December 1966		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 908	4 245	4 313
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.0	0.2	0.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 448.0	15 531.0	15 744.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	13 737.0	14 331.0	14 439.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	14.0	14.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.00	2.00	2.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-467	-236	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	113	149	163
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	100	88	85
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	92	93
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	106	92	93
Unemployment (% of labour force)	9.1	10.8	11.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.3 ^{cd}	19.6 ^e	20.3 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	3.3 ^{cd}	2.8 ^e	3.3 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.4	64.8	64.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.1	76.3	76.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	548	532	568
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	90	56 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	126.1	178.4	178.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	56.1	70.2	71.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports) ^g		(% of imports)
Exports	508.4	United States	31.9
Imports	1 775.4	Trinidad and Tobago	26.5
Balance	-1 267.0	Suriname	4.8
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4	
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.7	
Urban population (%)	2012	44.9	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	16.8	
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	19.5/14.9	
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	98.5	
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	80.3/73.9	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	12.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.6	
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	2006-2010	55.0 ⁱ	
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	28.1/11.0	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	7.5	
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^j	2006-2012	117.2/111.7	
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	69.1	
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	7.3/15.5	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	10.0	
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012	41	
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	19.0	
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	1 572/5.8	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 742.0	

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2004. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **e** Average of quarterly estimates. **f** 2009. **g** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **h** Age group 15 to 44 years. **i** 1988. **j** National estimate.

Belarus

Region	Eastern Europe		
Currency	Belarusian Ruble (BYR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	207 600		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	9 559		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	46.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Minsk (1 861)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	30 210	55 221	55 136
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	9.4	7.7	5.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 075.0	5 755.0	5 768.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 080.0	5 634.0	5 584.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.5	39.3	38.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2 152.00	3 000.00	8 350.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	497	-8 260	-5 702
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	384	623 ^b	...
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	100	146	159
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	117	117
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	117	117
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.0	50.0	50.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.9	62.2	62.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	91	120	116
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2 542	2 454 ^e	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	75.2	150.8	155.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	31.8	39.6
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports) ^f
Exports	41 418.7	Russian Federation 34.8	Russian Federation 54.0
Imports	45 759.1	Netherlands 14.8	Germany 5.6
Balance	-4 340.4	Ukraine 10.0	
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-2.0
Urban population (%)	2012		75.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		15.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		23.0/14.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		86.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		76.4/65.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		6.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		72.6 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		1 090.4/11.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		8 036
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		5.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		101.3/103.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^h	2006-2012		57.4
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		3.8/6.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		26.6
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		22
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		42.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		60 243/6.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		2 529.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			677
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			2.1/9.9

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Organized tourism. **e** 2009. **f** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **g** 2005-2006. **h** National estimate.

Belgium

Region	Western Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	30 528		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	10 754		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	352.3		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Brussels (1 949) ^a		
United Nations membership date	27 December 1945		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	377 351	471 660	514 122
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.8	2.4	1.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 234.0	44 031.0	47 807.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	36 472.0	44 898.0	48 332.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.7	20.0	20.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.85	0.75	0.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 703	6 132	-4 839
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	111	123	127
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	105	110
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	101	104
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	101	104
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.4	8.3	7.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	24.7 ^d	23.4	23.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	2.0 ^d	1.4	1.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.8	47.6	47.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.5	60.8	60.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	6 747	7 186	7 494
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4 321	4 638 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	138.3	156.8	159.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	55.8	75.0	78.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	477 925.2	Germany 18.2	Netherlands 19.7
Imports	465 216.1	France 16.4	Germany 14.8
Balance	12 709.1	Netherlands 12.2	France 10.6
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.9
Urban population (%)		2012	97.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	16.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	26.2/21.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	96.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	82.8/77.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	3.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	74.6 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h		mid-2010	974.9/9.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	42 105
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	6.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	106.1/108.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	55.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010	1.5/2.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	38.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	31
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	22.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	103 508/9.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	3 611.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			820
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			6.7/13.9

a Refers to the population of the arrondissement of Brussels. **b** Market rate. **c** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **f** 2009. **g** 2004. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Belize

Region	Central America
Currency	Belize Dollar (BZD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	22 966
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	318
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	13.8
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Belmopan (14)
United Nations membership date	25 September 1981

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 115	1 401	1 474
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.1	2.7	2.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 968.0	4 496.0	4 636.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 561.0	4 180.0	4 310.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.5	18.0	19.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.00	2.00	2.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-151	-46	-31
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	113	128	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	91	88
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	91	88
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.9 ^{bcd}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	19.5 ^{bcd}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.8	48.0	48.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.8	81.8	81.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	237	242	250
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	6	21 ^e	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	46.2	72.0	72.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.2	14.0	...

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011		
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)		
Exports	396.2	United States	56.7	United States	31.5
Imports	835.5	United Kingdom	16.6	Curaçao	14.6
Balance	-439.3	Guatemala	6.9	China	14.2

Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.3
Urban population (%)		2012	44.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	33.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	6.0/5.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	97.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	77.8/74.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	16.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	34.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^f		mid-2010	46.8/15.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	133
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	6.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	90.6/97.5 ^g
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	62.5
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010	10.1/73.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	3.1

Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	99
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	61.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	414/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	587.0 ^h
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 020
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			20.3/30.9

a Official rate. **b** April. **c** Age group 14 years and over. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** 2009. **f** Includes refugees. **g** 2004. **h** UNSD estimate.

Benin

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	114 763		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	9 100		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	79.3		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Porto-Novo (315) ^a		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 358	6 558	7 295
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.9	2.6	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	571.0	741.0	802.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	567.0	741.0	793.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.4	20.5	20.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	556.04	490.91	506.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-270	-618	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	115	134 ^d	137
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^e	100	134	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	117	115
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	123	120
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.1	67.1	67.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.6	78.3	78.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	176	199	209
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	8.8	81.5	87.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	3.1	3.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports) ^f		(% of imports) ^f
Exports	434.5	Nigeria 48.5	France 16.3
Imports	1 494.3	China 11.6	China 12.6
Balance	-1 059.8	India 5.2	Togo 10.9
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		4.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.5
Urban population (%)	2012		45.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		43.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		5.4/3.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		97.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		58.7/54.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		76.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		5.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		17.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{g,h}	mid-2010		232.0/2.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		7 575
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		5.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		79.9/101.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		21.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ⁱ	2008-2010		4.9/25.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		8.4
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		66
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		41.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		4 851/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		169.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) ^c			1 308
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^c			24.3/30.1

a Porto-Novo is the constitutional capital, Cotonou is the seat of government. **b** Official rate. **c** Cotonou. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** 2010. **g** Data refer to foreign-born and foreign citizens. **h** Includes refugees. **i** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Bermuda

Region	Northern America
Currency	Bermudian Dollar (BMD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	53
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	65
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	1 227.9
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Hamilton (11)

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 868	5 765	5 973
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.0	-1.9	0.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	75 910.0	88 766.0	91 780.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	93 858.0	110 692.0	114 449.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.6	18.8	18.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	116	136	139
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	117	115
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	117	115
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	12.1 ^{abc}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.7 ^{ac}	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	270	232	236
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	164.0	224.8	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	65.5	84.2	88.3

Total trade	Major trading partners	2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Imports	880.8	United States 71.0 Canada 12.2 Venezuela 4.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)	2012	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{efg}	2012	17.3 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^{efg}	2012	20.4/16.6 ^h
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^{fi}	2012	90.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^f	2010-2015	82.3/76.9 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2010-2015	1.8 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	19.9/30.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	2.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	86.0/80.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	67.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	55
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	20.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	465/7.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	2 375.0 ^l
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 410
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		19.6/24.4

a 2004. **b** Excludes mining and quarrying. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **d** Air arrivals. **e** De jure estimate. **f** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **g** Data refer to the latest available census. **h** 2010. **i** The distribution between males and females was extrapolated from previous years. **j** De jure national estimate. **k** 2009. **l** UNSD estimate.

Bhutan

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Ngultrum (BTN)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	38 394		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	738		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	19.2		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Thimphu (99)		
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	819	1 585	1 725
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.1	11.8	5.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 242.0	2 183.0	2 336.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 223.0	2 088.0	2 292.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	49.9	51.6	53.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	45.07	44.81	53.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-79 ^b	-142	-355
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	117	156	170
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	95	100
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	106	95	100
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	17.2 ^{de}	6.7 ^f	9.2 ^g
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	43.6 ^{de}	59.5 ^f	60.1 ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	63.4	65.5	65.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.6	76.0	76.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	14	41	66
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	287	636 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	57.9	69.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.9	13.6	21.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports 453.0	India 75.7	India	72.3
Imports 1 051.7	China, Hong Kong SAR 16.2	Republic of Korea	6.0
Balance -598.7	Bangladesh 5.8	Singapore	3.8
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.3
Urban population (%)	2012		36.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		28.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		7.4/7.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		112.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		69.8/65.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		38.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		40.3/5.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		4.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		92.8/90.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		39.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ⁱ	2008-2010		3.5/5.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		8.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		61
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		69.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		421/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		352.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) ^j			799
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^j			14.0/24.3

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** May. **e** Population census. **f** March to April. **g** March to May. **h** 2009. **i** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. **j** Wangdi Phodrang.

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Region	South America
Currency	Boliviano (BOB)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 098 581 ^a
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	10 088
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	9.2
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Sucre (307) ^b
United Nations membership date	14 November 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 549	19 650	23 949
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.4	4.1	5.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 044.0	1 979.0	2 374.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 011.0	1 892.0	2 276.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	16.6	19.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^c	8.04	6.99	6.91
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	622	874	537
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^d	117	160	175
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	123	128
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	123	128
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{ef}	...	7.9 ^g	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	19.4 ^h	20.0 ^{gi}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	38.6 ^h	32.1 ^{gi}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	61.1	63.8	64.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.5	81.0	80.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	524	807 ^j	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	14 269	14 285 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	33.5	80.9	91.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.2	22.4	30.0

Total trade	Major trading partners			2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(of imports)	
Exports	9 112.7	Brazil 33.3	Brazil	18.1
Imports	7 672.7	Argentina 11.6	Argentina	12.5
Balance	1 440.0	United States 9.6	China	12.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)	2012	67.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	35.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	8.0/6.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	99.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	69.4/64.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	40.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	60.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	145.8/1.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	734
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	6.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	94.2/95.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^k	2006-2012	45.0
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^l	2008-2010	1.0/5.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	25.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	186
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	53.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	14 476/1.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	530.0

a Data updated. **b** La Paz is the capital and the seat of government; Sucre is the legal capital and the seat of the judiciary. **c** Market rate. **d** Urban areas. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** 10 urban agglomerations. **g** 2009. **h** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **i** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **j** Preliminary data. **k** National estimate. **l** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Convertible Marka (BAM)
Surface area (square kilometres)	51 209
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	3 752
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	73.3
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Sarajevo (389)
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 948	16 647	18 037
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.0	0.7	1.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 896.0	4 427.0	4 807.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 019.0	4 516.0	4 903.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.8	21.7	21.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.66	1.46	1.51
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 844	-946	-1 588
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	118	122
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	100	135	143
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	104	106
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	105	107
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	...	31.0	28.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	...	19.7	19.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	32.3	35.2	35.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	56.7	58.5	58.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	217	365	392
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	5 945	6 973 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	67.8	109.3	110.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	21.3	52.0	60.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports
Exports	5 850.1	Germany 14.7	Croatia 14.3
Imports	11 050.6	Croatia 14.6	Germany 10.6
Balance	-5 200.5	Serbia 12.2	Russian Federation 10.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.3
Urban population (%)	2012	48.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	14.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	21.9/18.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	92.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.4/73.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	12.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	35.7 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{hi}	mid-2010	27.8/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	177 821
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	90.8/88.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	55.7
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.8/3.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	21.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	76
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	43.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	30 074/8.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	2 209.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		931
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.8/15.0

a Market rate. **b** Index base 2005=100. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** April. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **f** 2009. **g** 2005-2006. **h** Estimates. **i** Includes refugees.

Botswana

Region	Southern Africa
Currency	Pula (BWP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	582 000
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	2 031
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	3.5
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Gaborone (202)
United Nations membership date	17 October 1966

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 256	14 905	17 328
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.7	7.0	5.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 468.0	7 427.0	8 533.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	5 020.0	7 322.0	8 216.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.5	27.1	28.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	5.51	6.44	7.53
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 562	46	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	146	227	246
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	124	127
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	124	128
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	15.2 ^{bcde}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	29.9 ^{bcde}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	70.7	71.6	71.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.8	81.5	81.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 474	2 145	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	689	517 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	37.3	124.6	150.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3	6.0	7.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	United Kingdom	65.7
Imports	South Africa	10.9
Balance	Israel	9.9
	United Kingdom	

Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.7
Urban population (%)	2012	62.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	32.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	7.5/5.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	102.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	51.3/53.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	35.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	44.4 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010	114.8/5.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	3 558
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	7.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ⁱ	2006-2012	98.0/98.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	53.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^j	2008-2010	11.1/34.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	7.9

Environmental indicators

Threatened species	2012	20
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	20.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	4 426/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	806.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		552
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		13.3/28.6

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Excludes conscripts. **d** Age group 12 years and over. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** 2009. **g** 2000. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Brazil

Region	South America		
Currency	Real (BRL)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	8 514 877		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	196 655		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	23.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Brasília (3 813)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	882 044	2 143 035	2 476 651
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.2	7.5	2.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 743.0	10 993.0	12 594.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 606.0	10 795.0	12 356.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.9	19.5	19.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.34	1.69	1.86
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	13 984	-47 323	-52 612
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	151	190	203
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	100	115	115
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	122	128
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	123	128
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	9.9	6.7	6.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	21.4 ^e	22.1 ^{fg}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	20.5 ^e	17.0 ^g	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.9	59.4	59.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.0	81.0	80.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 358	5 161	5 433
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	138 589	165 973 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	67.8	125.7	145.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	21.0	40.7	45.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	256 038.7	China 17.3	United States 15.1
Imports	226 243.4	United States 10.1	China 14.5
Balance	29 795.3	Argentina 8.9	Argentina 7.5
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-1.0
Urban population (%)		2012	84.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	24.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	11.9/9.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	96.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	77.4/70.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	19.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	80.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	688.0/0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	9 147
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	118.8/115.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	56.9
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010	5.4/54.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	8.6
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	1 008
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	62.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	366 847/1.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	842.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 552
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			16.1/26.6

a Market rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Age group 10 years and over. **d** 6 metropolitan areas. **e** September. **f** August. **g** 2009.

British Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	151		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	23		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	155.5		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Road Town (10)		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	870	894	916
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	14.3	4.5	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	39 565.0	38 460.0	39 015.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	36 562.0	35 147.0	35 565.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	23.9	23.9
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	110	...	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	103
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	103
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	337	330	338
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	69.6 ^a	316.9	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	37.0	...
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.6
Urban population (%)	2012		40.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{bcd}	2012		26.3 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^{bcd}	2012		7.3/7.5 ^e
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^{efg}	2012		106.1 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		8.5/36.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		2
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		4.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ⁱ	2006-2012		99.5/102.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		64.7
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		48
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		24.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		110/4.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		1 602.0 ^j

a Main telephone lines only. **b** De facto population count. **c** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **d** Data refer to the latest available census. **e** 2001. **f** The distribution between males and females was extrapolated from previous years. **g** De facto national estimate. **h** 2004. **i** National estimate. **j** UNSD estimate.

Brunei Darussalam

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Currency	Brunei Dollar (BND)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	5 765		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	406		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	70.4		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bandar Seri Begawan (16)		
United Nations membership date	21 September 1984		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 531	12 371	16 360
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	0.4	2.6	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	26 249.0	31 010.0	40 301.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	26 249.0	31 161.0	40 496.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.4	15.9	13.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.66	1.29	1.30
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 033	3 977 ^b	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	101	105 ^c	107
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^d	100	88	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	87	113	115
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	87	114	115
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.1	55.7	55.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.0	76.8	76.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	126	214	242
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	21 407	20 126 ^b	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	87.2	129.1	128.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	36.5	53.0	56.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.1
Urban population (%)	2012		76.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		25.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		6.1/6.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		101.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		80.6/76.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		4.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		148.1/36.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		20 992
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		3.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		109.3/107.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		61.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		</>
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		174
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		72.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		9 274/23.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		8 776.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 913
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			23.3/31.8

a Market rate. **b** 2009. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Air arrivals.

Bulgaria

Region	Eastern Europe		
Currency	Lev (BGN)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	110 879		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	7 446		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	67.2		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Sofia (1 174)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	28 894	47 727	53 514
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.4	0.4	1.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 734.0	6 368.0	7 187.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 730.0	6 242.0	6 999.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.7	22.8	20.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.66	1.47	1.51
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-3 347	-591	579
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	130	178	186
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	98	103
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	91	105	104
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	91	106	105
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.1	10.2	11.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	34.2 ^c	33.3	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	8.9 ^c	6.8	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.9	48.5	48.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	56.5	60.0	60.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	4 837	6 047	6 328
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	6 661	6 359 ^d	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	112.9	165.8	171.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	20.0	46.2	51.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	28 165.2	Germany 11.9	Russian Federation 17.7
Imports	32 493.6	Romania 9.6	Germany 11.0
Balance	-4 328.4	Turkey 8.5	Italy 7.1
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-2.8
Urban population (%)		2012	73.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	14.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	28.1/21.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	93.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	77.1/70.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	9.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^e		2006-2010	63.4 ^f
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	107.2/1.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	7 072
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	4.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	91.4/94.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	55.5
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010	2.0/6.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	20.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	83
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	36.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	42 770/5.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 843.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			571
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			5.0/15.1

a Market rate. **b** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2009. **e** Age group 20 to 44 years. **f** 1997-1998.

Burkina Faso

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	272 967
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	16 968
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	62.2
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Ouagadougou (2 053)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 463	8 831	10 095
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.7	7.9	5.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	385.0	536.0	595.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	382.0	534.0	593.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.7	22.9	23.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	556.04	490.91	506.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-819	-766 ^b	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	116	131 ^d	135
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	116	104
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	123	110
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	3.1 ^{ef}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	84.8 ^{ef}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	77.4	77.5	77.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.6	90.5	90.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	245	274	238
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	9	11 ^b	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	5.1	35.5	46.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	2.4	3.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 312.4	Switzerland 69.2	France 12.1
Imports	2 406.4	South Africa 10.3	Côte d'Ivoire 10.7
Balance	-94.0	Singapore 4.7	China 9.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	6.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Urban population (%)	2012	27.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	45.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	4.4/3.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	98.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	57.0/55.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	71.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	17.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010	1 043.0/6.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	1 211
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	48.6/54.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	32.6
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ⁱ	2008-2010	3.3/32.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	15.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	27
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	21.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	1 667/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	36.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		744
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.9/34.9

a Official rate. **b** 2009. **c** Ouagadougou. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire (World Bank). **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **h** Includes refugees. **i** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Burundi

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Burundi Franc (BIF)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	27 834		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	8 575		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	308.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bujumbura (605)		
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 117	2 063	2 340
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	0.9	3.9	4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	154.0	246.0	273.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	152.0	244.0	270.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.4	22.4	22.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	997.78	1 232.50	1 361.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-222	-323	-385
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	145	161 ^c	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	111	112
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	113	112
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	84.1	83.7	83.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.3	81.9	82.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	148	142 ^e	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	10	14 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	14.1	14.5 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	1.0	1.1
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		4.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.6
Urban population (%)	2012		11.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		37.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		5.5/3.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		96.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		52.6/49.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		94.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		4.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		9.1 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010		60.8/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		130 202
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		6.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		89.2/93.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		35.4
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^j	2008-2010		10.3/33.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		30.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		56
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		7.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		191/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		10.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			786
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			18.7/29.6

a Official rate. **b** Bujumbura. **c** 2007. **d** Includes nationals residing abroad. **e** Break in the series. **f** 2009. **g** Mobile cellular subscriptions only. **h** 2005-2006. **i** Includes refugees. **j** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Cambodia

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Riel (KHR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	181 035
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	14 305
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	79.0
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Phnom Penh (1 550)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 293	11 242	12 830
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	13.3	6.0	7.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	471.0	795.0	897.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	403.0	754.0	838.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	16.2	16.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	4 112.00	4 051.00	4 039.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-307	-879	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	114	165	174
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	148	155
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	105	148	154
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	...	16.2	16.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	...	54.2	55.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	76.4	79.3	79.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.7	86.6	86.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 422	2 508	2 882
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4	4 ^e	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	8.2	60.2	73.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	1.3	3.1

Total trade	Major trading partners			2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	6 704.1	United States 31.4	China 28.3	
Imports	6 143.3	China, Hong Kong SAR 17.9	Viet Nam 14.4	
Balance	560.8	Singapore 6.6	Thailand 11.8	

Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.0
Urban population (%)		2012	20.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	30.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	7.8/5.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	96.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	65.1/62.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	52.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	40.0 ^f
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^g		mid-2010	335.8/2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	113
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	2.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^h		2006-2012	81.1/86.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	37.7
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ⁱ		2008-2010	3.9/39.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	20.3

Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	225
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	57.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	4 609/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	107.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 636
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			23.8/32.5

a Market rate. **b** Phnom Penh. **c** Age group 15 to 64 years. **d** Socio-economic survey. **e** 2009. **f** 2005. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Cameroon

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	475 650
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	20 030
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	42.1
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Yaoundé (2 432)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 588	23 619	26 410
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.3	3.2	4.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	945.0	1 205.0	1 319.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	910.0	1 180.0	1 262.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.7	19.0	21.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	556.04	490.91	506.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-493	-856	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	111	129	133
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	100	102	105
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	139	145
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	143	148
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	14.1	12.6	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	55.7	53.3	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.6	63.9	64.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.9	77.3	77.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	451 ^d	573	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4 902	4 427 ^e	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.4	46.8	55.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	4.3	5.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 147.4	Netherlands 19.3	France 17.3
Imports	5 074.4	France 11.6	China 14.2
Balance	-2 927.0	China 8.5	Germany 4.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population (%)	2012	52.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	40.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	5.9/5.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	99.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	53.6/51.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	84.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	29.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	196.6/1.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	103 671
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	78.6/91.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	42.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^f	2008-2010	13.9/25.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	13.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	632
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	42.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	6 668/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	108.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 541
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		19.8/28.5

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Age group 10 years and over. **d** 2006. **e** 2009. **f** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Canada

Region	Northern America		
Currency	Canadian Dollar (CAD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	9 984 670		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	34 350		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	3.4		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Ottawa-Gatineau (1 208) ^a		
United Nations membership date	9 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 133 757	1 577 040	1 736 869
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.0	3.2	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	35 119.0	46 361.0	50 565.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	34 461.0	45 556.0	49 686.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.3	22.1	22.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.16	1.00	1.02
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	21 714	-49 307	-49 086
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112	122	126
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	100	88	92
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	103	104
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	103	105
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.8	8.0	7.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	22.0	21.5 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	2.7	2.4 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.9	61.8	61.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.7	71.5	71.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	18 771	16 097	16 014
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	388 916	377 492 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	108.9	120.7	123.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	71.7	80.3	83.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	450 430.0	United States 73.7	United States 49.5
Imports	450 579.5	United Kingdom 4.2	China 10.8
Balance	-149.5	China 3.8	Mexico 5.5
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)		2012	80.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	16.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	22.3/19.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	98.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	83.5/78.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	4.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g		2006-2010	74.0 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	7 202.3/21.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	206 735
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	5.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	100.2/101.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	56.4 ^h
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010	0.9/2.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	24.7
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	84
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	34.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	513 517/15.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	6 636.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			943
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			1.1/10.9

a The capital is Ottawa. **b** Market rate. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Excludes residents of the Territories and indigenous persons living on reserves. **e** 2008. **f** 2009. **g** Age group 18 to 44 years. **h** 2002.

Cape Verde

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Cape Verde Escudo (CVE)
Surface area (square kilometres)	4 033
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	501
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	124.1
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Praia (132)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	972	1 648	1 889
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.5	5.4	5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 055.0	3 323.0	3 773.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 984.0	3 183.0	3 649.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.8	47.1	45.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	93.47	82.53	85.22
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-41	-213	-288
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	105	127	133
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	125	128
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	125	128
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.0	50.2	50.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.0	83.1	83.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	198	336	428
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1	0 ^c	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	32.4	89.5	94.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.1	30.0	32.0

Total trade	Major trading partners			2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	68.9	Spain 66.6	Portugal	39.1
Imports	961.3	Portugal 15.7	Netherlands	15.6
Balance	-892.4	Germany 8.4	Spain	10.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.1
Urban population (%)	2012	63.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	30.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	8.7/5.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	98.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.7/70.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	18.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	61.3 ^d
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	12.1/2.4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	100.7/97.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	56.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^e	2008-2010	4.8/21.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	20.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	47
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	21.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	315/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	215.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) ^f		70
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^f		23.5/23.5 ^g

a Official rate. **b** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **c** 2009. **d** 2005. **e** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. **f** Sal. **g** Refers to average temperature.

Cayman Islands

	Region	Caribbean		
	Currency	Cayman Islands Dollar (KYD)		
	Surface area (square kilometres)	264		
	Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	57		
	Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	214.9		
	Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	George Town (28)		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 042	3 191	3 268	
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.5	-3.3	1.1	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	58 195.0	56 751.0	57 610.0	
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	52 716.0	51 408.0	52 185.0	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	22.4	22.4	
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.81	0.81	0.81	
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	117	125	...	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	94	105	110	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	94	105	110	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	22.2	19.1 ^d	...	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	1.7	1.9 ^d	...	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	168	288	309	
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	227.6	244.1	233.3	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	38.0	66.0	69.5	
Social indicators				
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.8	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.8	
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.0	
Urban population (%)		2012	100.0	
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{fg}		2012	18.1 ⁱ	
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^{fg}		2012	8.8/8.3 ⁱ	
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^{fg}		2012	97.8 ⁱ	
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^{gi}		2010-2015	83.8/76.3 ^k	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g		2010-2015	1.6 ^l	
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	35.7/63.0	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	4	
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	102.9/109.4 ^m	
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	68.9	
Environmental indicators				
Threatened species		2012	38	
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	50.0	
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	513/9.2	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	3 024.0	
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 429	
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			22.2/30.3	

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** October. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2008. **e** Air arrivals. **f** De jure population count. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** Data refer to the latest available census. **i** 2010. **j** The data are based on a small number of deaths. **k** 2006. **l** 2007. **m** 1999.

Central African Republic

Region	Middle Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	622 984		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	4 487		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	7.2		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bangui (740)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 350	1 986	2 196
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.4	3.0	3.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	336.0	451.0	489.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	334.0	450.0	462.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.8	14.1	14.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	556.04	490.91	506.96
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{bc}	112	138	...
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^d	100	126	136
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	115	122
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	114	122
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.7	72.5	72.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.5	85.2	85.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	12	54	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	12	12 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7	22.4	25.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	2.0	2.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports 103.9	France 26.3	France 31.7	
Imports 214.7	Japan 15.0	Japan 13.6	
Balance -110.8	Cameroon 9.7	Cameroon 7.7	
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.6
Urban population (%)	2012		39.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		39.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		6.5/5.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		97.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		51.3/47.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		95.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		4.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		19.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^g	mid-2010		80.5/1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		199 903
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		1.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		45.7/66.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		24.5
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^h	2008-2010		14.4/44.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		12.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		42
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		36.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		235/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		21.0 ⁱ

a Official rate. **b** Excludes rent. **c** Bangui. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Air arrivals in Bangui only. **f** 2009. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens. **h** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. **i** UNSD estimate.

Chad

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 284 000
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	11 526
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	9.0
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	N'Djamena (1 079)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 873	8 919	10 450
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.9	14.6	3.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	600.0	794.0	907.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	338.0	431.0	517.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.3	22.7	22.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	556.04	490.91	506.96
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	126	147	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	105	107
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	104	110	112
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.5	64.5	64.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.1	80.2	80.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	46 ^c	71	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	8 899	5 793 ^d	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3	26.1	32.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	1.7	1.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Urban population (%)	2012	21.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	45.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	4.9/4.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	99.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	51.6/48.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	123.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	2.8 ^e
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^f	mid-2010	388.3/3.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	497 735
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	2.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	51.8/76.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	19.1
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^g	2008-2010	7.9/23.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	12.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	33
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	9.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	414/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	6.0 ^h
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		510 ⁱ
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.8/30.5

a Official rate. **b** N'Djamena. **c** 2006. **d** 2009. **e** 2004. **f** Includes refugees. **g** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. **h** UNSD estimate. **i** January to November only.

Chile

Region	South America
Currency	Chilean Peso (CLP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	756 102
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	17 270
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	22.8
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Santiago (6 034)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	123 056	216 309	248 592
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.2	6.1	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 549.0	12 640.0	14 395.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	6 918.0	11 780.0	13 583.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.5	21.5	23.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	514.21	468.37	521.46
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 449	3 269	-3 220
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	114 ^b	101 ^c	105 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	109	115
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	109	115
Unemployment (% of labour force)	9.2	8.1 ^{de}	7.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	23.0 ^g	23.0	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	13.2 ^g	10.6	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.2	46.8	47.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.9	74.3	74.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 027	2 766	3 070
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4 670	4 320 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	85.9	136.2	149.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	31.2	45.0	53.9

Total trade	Major trading partners			2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(of imports)	
Exports	81 411.1	China	United States	20.2
Imports	74 907.1	United States	China	16.9
Balance	6 504.0	Japan	Brazil	8.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.1
Urban population (%)	2012	89.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	21.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	15.2/12.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	97.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.4/76.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	6.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	2006-2010	64.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	320.4/1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	2 038
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	95.6/95.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	51.0
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.9/12.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	14.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	146
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	22.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	66 677/3.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 359.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		313
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		8.3/22.5

a Principal rate. **b** Santiago. **c** Index base 2009=100. **d** Methodology revised. **e** Data not strictly comparable. **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **g** Fourth quarter. **h** 2009. **i** Age group 15 to 44 years.

China^a

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	Renminbi (CNY)
Surface area (square kilometres)	9 596 961
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	1 347 565
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	140.4
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Beijing (15 594)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 283 671	5 951 462	7 203 784
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	11.3	10.3	9.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 777.0	4 515.0	5 439.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 744.0	4 519.0	5 535.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	39.7	45.6	46.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	8.07	6.62	6.30
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	132 378	237 810	201 714
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	107	124	130
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	118	123
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	119	123
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{def}	23.8	28.7	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{def}	44.8	36.7	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	69.1	67.9	67.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.2	80.2	80.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	46 809	55 664	57 581
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 439 360	1 814 970 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	56.9	86.0	94.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	8.5	34.3	38.3

Total trade	Major trading partners	2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports) ^h
Exports	United States	11.2
Imports	China, Hong Kong SAR	9.3
Balance	Japan	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-2.3
Urban population (%)	2012	51.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	18.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	14.3/12.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	108.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.6/72.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	19.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	84.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010	685.8/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	301 048 ^j
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	1.9 ^k
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	95.7/92.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	49.7
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.0/2.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	21.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	911
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	22.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	7 680 825/5.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 431.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		578
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.5/17.7

a For statistical purposes the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan Province of China, except for statistics relating to population of Taiwan Province. **b** Principal rate. **c** Index base period: the same month of 2000=100. **d** December. **e** Official estimates. **f** Age group 16 years and over. **g** 2009. **h** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **i** Estimates. **j** The 300,000 Vietnamese refugees are well integrated and in practice receive protection from the Government of China. **k** 1999.

China, Hong Kong SAR

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	Hong Kong Dollar (HKD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 104
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	7 122
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	6 451.3
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Hong Kong (7 122)

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	177 772	224 176	243 302
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.1	7.0	5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	26 105.0	31 784.0	34 161.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	26 136.0	32 300.0	35 186.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.9	21.3	21.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	7.75	7.77	7.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	20 181	12 390	12 904
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	94	104	110
Unemployment (% of labour force)	5.6	4.3	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	15.1 ^c	12.4 ^{de}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	0.3 ^c	0.2 ^{de}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.8	51.0	51.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.0	68.3	68.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	14 773	20 085	22 316
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	181.2	257.4	270.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	56.9	72.0	74.5

Total trade		Major trading partners		2011	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	455 573.4	China	54.1	China	43.2
Imports	510 854.7	United States	9.4	Japan	8.5
Balance	-55 281.3	Japan	3.8	Singapore	6.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)	2012	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	11.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	19.4/19.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	89.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	86.4/80.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	2.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	79.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	2 741.8/38.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	750
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	90.9/88.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^f	2006-2012	51.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	56
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	36 962/5.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 689.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 398
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.4/25.6

a Market rate. **b** Excludes marine and institutional populations. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **d** Average of quarterly estimates. **e** 2009. **f** National estimate.

China, Macao SAR

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	Pataca (MOP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	30
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	556
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	18 524.4
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Macao (556)

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 791	28 270	36 428
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.5	27.0	20.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	24 493.0	51 999.0	65 551.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	22 411.0	47 021.0	59 134.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	12.5	12.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	7.99	8.02	8.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 942	12 084	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	99	124	131
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	100	45	45
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	4.1	2.8 ^{de}	2.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	25.0 ^f	16.0 ^{cgh}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{bf}	0.1	0.2 ^{ij}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.1	66.3	66.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.3	76.9	77.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	9 014	11 926	12 925
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	146.9	237.3	273.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	34.9	53.8	58.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports) ^k	(% of imports)
Exports	870.0	China 29.9
Imports	7 926.8	China, Hong Kong SAR 11.9
Balance	-7 056.8	France 9.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)	2012	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	12.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	11.4/13.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	92.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	83.8/79.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	299.7/54.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	11
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	2.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	91.3/96.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	51.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	1 466/2.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 320.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 123
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.2/25.2

a Market rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Age group 16 years and over. **d** Methodology revised. **e** Data are not strictly comparable with those of previous years. **f** Age group 14 years and over. **g** Excludes mining and quarrying. **h** 2009. **i** Includes mining and quarrying. **j** 2008. **k** For more information, refer to the technical notes.

Colombia

Region	South America
Currency	Colombian Peso (COP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 141 748
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	46 927
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	41.1
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bogotá (8 744)
United Nations membership date	5 November 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	146 566	286 398	333 185
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.7	4.0	5.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 405.0	6 186.0	7 100.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 320.0	5 949.0	6 827.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.7	21.7	23.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2 284.22	1 989.88	1 942.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 886	-8 760	-9 980
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	140	177	184
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	103	107
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	106	110
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	11.8	11.8	10.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{de}	20.3	20.0	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{de}	21.4	17.9	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.9	55.3	55.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.0	79.7	79.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	933	2 385	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	76 092	95 843 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	68.6	111.6	113.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	11.0	36.5	40.4

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(of imports)
Exports	56 953.5	United States 38.5	United States 25.0
Imports	54 674.8	Netherlands 4.4	China 15.0
Balance	2 278.7	Chile 3.9	Mexico 11.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population (%)	2012	75.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	28.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	10.0/8.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	96.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.7/70.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	16.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	78.2 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	110.3/0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	3 888 684
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	105.3/102.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	51.6
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	5.3/63.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	12.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	497
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	55.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	71 173/1.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	520.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		799
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		7.4/16.0

a Official rate. **b** Low income group. **c** Age group 12 years and over in urban areas and 10 years and over in rural areas. **d** Age group 12 years and over. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **f** 2009. **g** 2004-2005.

Comoros

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Comorian Franc (KMF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 235
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	754
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	337.3
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Moroni (54)
United Nations membership date	12 November 1975

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	387	543	610
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.2	2.1	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	602.0	740.0	809.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	600.0	733.0	802.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.3	14.3	16.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	417.03	368.18	380.22
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	113	112
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	114	112
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	32.5	34.7	35.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.7	80.4	80.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	26	11 ^b	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0	25.4	31.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	5.1	5.5

Total trade		Major trading partners		2011	
	(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b		(% of imports) ^b	
Exports	12.6	France	43.7	United Arab Emirates	29.4
Imports	181.5	Singapore	23.8	France	21.4
Balance	-168.9	Netherlands	6.3	Pakistan	14.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population (%)	2012	28.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	42.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	4.6/3.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	101.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	63.2/60.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	62.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	25.7 ^c
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	13.5/2.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	0 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	7.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^e	2006-2012	72.9/86.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	45.4
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^f	2008-2010	7.9/16.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	3.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	92
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	2.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	125/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	59.0 ^g
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 700
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.2/29.5

a Official rate. **b** 2009. **c** 2000. **d** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **e** UNESCO estimate. **f** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. **g** UNSD estimate.

Congo

Region	Middle Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	342 000		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	4 140		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	12.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Brazzaville (1 611)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 087	10 775	13 240
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.6	8.7	4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 723.0	2 665.0	3 198.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 250.0	2 406.0	2 241.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.1	44.9	55.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	556.04	490.91	506.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	696	-2 181 ^b	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	110	139 ^d	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	125	129
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	125	129
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.6 ^{efg}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	35.4 ^{efg}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	67.5	68.2	68.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.6	72.7	72.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	35	101	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	12 798	14 361 ⁱ	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	16.3	94.2	94.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	5.0	5.6
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^j	(% of exports) ^j		(% of imports) ^j
Exports	6 917.6	China 20.9	Angola 15.0
Imports	4 369.4	Angola 13.1	France 12.2
Balance	2 548.2	France 12.5	Singapore 10.1
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.0
Urban population (%)	2012		64.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		40.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		6.0/5.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		100.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		59.3/56.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		66.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		4.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		44.3 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		143.2/3.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		145 319
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		6.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^l	2006-2012		74.9/81.9 ^m
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		36.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ⁿ	2008-2010		13.5/48.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		7.4
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		104
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		66.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		1 942/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		158.0

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Brazzaville. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire (World Bank). **f** June to August. **g** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **h** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **i** 2009. **j** 2010. **k** 2005. **l** UNESCO estimate. **m** 2004. **n** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Cook Islands

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	236		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	20		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	86.5		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Avarua (...) ^a		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	183	241	275
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-1.1	0.2	3.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 409.0	11 895.0	13 478.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	9 409.0	11 895.0	13 478.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.1	15.4	15.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.46	1.31	1.30
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	118	144	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	104	96
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	104	96
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	88	104	113
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports) ^d		(% of imports)
Exports 4.1 ^d	Japan 48.8	China 26.8	New Zealand 12.2
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9	
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.4	
Urban population (%)	2012	73.8	
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^e	2012	26.8	
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^e	2012	12.7/12.1	
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^e	2012	103.2 ^f	
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^g	2010-2015	76.3/69.6 ^h	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	2010-2015	11.6 ⁱ	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2010-2015	2.5 ^j	
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	43.2 ^k	
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	2.8/14.1	
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^l	2006-2012	99.6/89.8	
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012	55	
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	65.0	
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	70/3.5	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 167.0 ^m	

a Population estimates for Avarua are not available. Avarua is located on the island of Rarotonga, the population of which is 15,007. **b** UN operational exchange rate. **c** Rarotonga. **d** 2008. **e** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **f** 2011. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** 2001-2006. **i** 2005-2009. **j** 2005-2006. **k** 1999. **l** National estimate. **m** UNSD estimate.

Costa Rica

Region	Central America
Currency	Costa Rican Colon (CRC)
Surface area (square kilometres)	51 100
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	4 727
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	92.5
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	San José (1 515)
United Nations membership date	2 November 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 965	36 218	41 007
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.9	4.7	4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 633.0	7 774.0	8 676.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 452.0	7 563.0	8 475.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.7	19.9	20.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	496.68	512.97	511.84
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-981	-1 281	-2 195
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	170	268	281
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	108	112
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	109	114
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.6 ^{cde}	19.5 ^{de}	19.8 ^{cf}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	15.2 ^{cde}	15.0 ^{de}	14.1 ^{cf}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.0	46.0	46.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.4	78.9	78.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 679	2 100	2 192
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	681	751 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	57.8	96.9	123.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	22.1	36.5	42.1

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	10 222.2	United States 38.3	United States 45.6
Imports	18 263.8	Netherlands 6.7	China 8.4
Balance	-8 041.6	Panama 5.5	Mexico 6.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population (%)	2012	65.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	23.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	10.8/9.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	103.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.0/77.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	9.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	2006-2010	80.0 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	489.2/10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	20 512
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	6.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	105.6/103.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	54.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	2.6/18.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	38.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	296
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	51.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	8 310/1.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	666.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 866
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		16.2/24.9

a Market rate. **b** Central area. **c** July. **d** Age group 12 years and over. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **g** 2009. **h** Age group 18 to 44 years. **i** 1999. **j** Includes refugees.

Côte d'Ivoire

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	322 463
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	20 153
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	62.5
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Yamoussoukro (966) ^a
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 085	22 947	24 102
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.7	3.0	-4.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	948.0	1 163.0	1 196.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	883.0	1 118.0	1 150.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.2	8.4	7.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	556.04	490.91	506.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	40	465	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	117	133 ^d	139
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^e	100	103	96
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	105	110
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	105	110
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.2	51.5	51.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.7	81.3	81.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	182 ^g	260	270
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3 757	4 238 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	14.5	80.5	87.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	2.1	2.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	11 049.1	United States 11.9	Nigeria 23.4
Imports	6 720.0	Netherlands 11.7	France 11.8
Balance	4 329.1	Germany 7.4	China 6.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2012	52.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	40.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	5.6/6.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	103.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	57.7/55.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	68.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	12.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010	2 406.7/11.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	754 508
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^j	2006-2012	42.8/62.5 ^k
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	34.3
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^l	2008-2010	17.6/94.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	11.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	216
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	33.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	6 592/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	138.0

a Yamoussoukro is the capital, Abidjan is the seat of government. **b** Official rate. **c** Abidjan. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **g** 2007. **h** 2009. **i** Data refer to foreign-born and foreign citizens. **j** UNESCO estimate. **k** 2002. **l** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Croatia

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Kuna (HRK)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	56 594		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	4 396		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	77.7		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Zagreb (686)		
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	44 821	59 472	62 493
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.3	-1.4	0.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 090.0	13 506.0	14 217.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	9 876.0	13 035.0	13 713.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.7	20.6	18.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.23	5.57	5.82
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 460	-963	-466
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	114	133	136
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	99	98
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	99	96
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	99	96
Unemployment (% of labour force)	12.6	11.8	13.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.6 ^{bc}	27.3 ^d	27.5 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	17.3 ^{bc}	14.9 ^d	15.4 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.4	46.0	46.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.4	59.6	59.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	7 743	9 111	9 927
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3 653	3 860 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	124.5	154.3	156.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	33.1	60.3	70.7
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(of imports)
Exports	13 364.0	Italy 15.8	Italy 16.4
Imports	22 714.7	Bosnia-Herzegovina 12.3	Germany 12.6
Balance	-9 350.7	Germany 10.1	Russian Federation 7.2
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.9
Urban population (%)		2012	58.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	14.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	27.4/20.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	92.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	80.4/73.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	5.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g		2006-2010	58.0 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ		mid-2010	700.0/15.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	24 301
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	4.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	97.1/92.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	56.3
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010	1.0/1.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	23.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	149
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	34.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	21 519/4.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 936.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			856
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			5.4/15.7

a Market rate. **b** Excludes conscripts. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **f** 2009. **g** Age group 15 to 44 years. **h** 1970. **i** Includes refugees.

Cuba

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Cuban Peso (CUP) ^a		
Surface area (square kilometres)	109 884		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	11 254		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	102.4		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Havana (2 116)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	42 644	64 328	68 715
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	11.2	2.4	2.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 789.0	5 714.0	6 106.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 733.0	5 631.0	6 017.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.0	10.4	12.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	109	125 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	86	94
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	86	95
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	19.1 ^e	17.0	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	20.2 ^e	18.5	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.8	43.1	43.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.3	70.1	69.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	2 261	2 507	2 688
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3 953	3 982 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	8.8	19.3	22.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.7	15.9	23.2
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		<
Urban population (%)	2012		75.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		16.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		19.0/16.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		101.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		81.3/77.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		5.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		72.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		15.3/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		389
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		12.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		94.6/96.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		60.9
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		2.2/7.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		45.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		312
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		26.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		31 591/2.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		788.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 189
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			21.6/28.8

a The Cuban Convertible Peso (CUC) is only exchangeable within the country. **b** 2008. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **d** Age group for males 17 to 59 years and for females 17 to 54 years. **e** December. **f** Air arrivals. **g** 2009.

Cyprus^a

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Euro (EUR) ^b
Surface area (square kilometres)	9 251
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	1 117 ^c
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	120.7
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Nicosia (253)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 902	23 053	24 994
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.9	1.3	0.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 298.0	28 483.0	30 523.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	21 372.0	27 565.0	30 443.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.4	19.1	16.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)	0.48 ^{de}	0.75 ^f	0.77 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-971	-2 309	-2 546
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	115	129	134
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	100	92
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	84	85
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	84	85
Unemployment (% of labour force)	5.3	6.2	7.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^g	24.1 ^h	20.8	21.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^g	4.6 ^h	3.8	3.9
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.6	57.1	57.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.1	71.3	71.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 470	2 173	2 392
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	116.5	131.1	134.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	32.8	53.0	57.7

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports) ⁱ		(% of imports)
Exports	1 954.8	23.6	21.2
Imports	8 788.6	Greece	10.1
Balance	-6 833.8	Israel	8.7
		United Kingdom	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^c	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^c	2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %) ^c	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%) ^c	2012	70.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c	2012	17.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^c	2012	18.5/15.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^c	2012	104.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^c	2010-2015	82.1/77.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^c	2010-2015	4.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^c	2010-2015	1.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	154.3/17.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	6 562 ^j
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	7.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^k	2006-2012	101.8/102.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	46.1
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.3/2.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	10.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	56
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	19.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	8 193/7.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	2 207.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		308
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.8/26.0

a Data generally refer to the government-controlled area unless otherwise indicated. **b** Beginning 1 January 2008, the Cyprus Pound (CYP) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=0.585274 CYP). **c** Includes Northern Cyprus. **d** Official rate. **e** Currency = Cyprus Pound. **f** Market rate. **g** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **h** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **i** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **j** UNHCR's assistance activities for internally displaced persons in Cyprus ended in 1999. **k** National estimate.

Czech Republic

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Czech Koruna (CZK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	78 865
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	10 534
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	133.6
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Prague (1 276)
United Nations membership date	19 January 1993

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	130 066	198 947	217 077
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.8	2.5	1.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 726.0	18 960.0	20 607.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	12 189.0	17 538.0	19 163.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.9	24.5	23.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	24.59	18.75	19.94
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 210	-7 602	-6 349
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112	129	131
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	112	119
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	90	96
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	91	96
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.9	7.3	6.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	39.5 ^b	38.0 ^c	38.4 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	4.0 ^b	3.1 ^c	3.0 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.7	49.3	49.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.8	68.2	68.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	9 404	8 629	8 775
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	26 843	24 088 ^d	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	146.7	144.7	142.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	35.3	68.8	73.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	162 391.7	Germany 32.2	Germany 25.8
Imports	150 813.4	Slovakia 9.0	China 12.5
Balance	11 578.3	Poland 6.3	Poland 6.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2012	73.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	14.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	25.8/19.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	96.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	81.0/74.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^e	2006-2010	72.0 ^f
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	453.0/4.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	3 358 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	95.3/95.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	56.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.7/1.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	22.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	45
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	34.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	108 033/10.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	3 239.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		526
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		3.6/12.5

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **d** 2009. **e** Age group 15 to 44 years. **f** 1997. **g** Refugee population refers to the end of 2010. Others of concern to UNHCR include asylum-seekers (pending cases) referring to 565 undecided cases at the first instance at the end of 2011 and 344 undecided cases on appeal at the end of 2010.

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Region	Eastern Asia		
Currency	North Korean Won (KPW)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	120 538		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	24 451		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	202.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	P'yongyang (2 843)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 031	12 139	12 385
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.8	-0.5	-0.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	548.0	498.0	506.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	547.0	499.0	506.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	141.00	98.10	99.65
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	99	104
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	99	103
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	72.6	71.8	71.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.8	83.9	83.7
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	23 187	21 214 ^b	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.2 ^c	6.6	8.9
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.1
Urban population (%)	2012		60.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		22.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		16.3/10.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		96.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		72.1/65.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		25.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		68.6 ^d
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^e	mid-2010		37.1/0.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^f	2008-2010		3.7/27.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		15.6
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		60
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		47.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		75 042/3.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		826.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			940
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			5.6/15.7

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** 2009. **c** Main telephone lines only. **d** 2002. **e** Estimates. **f** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	Franc Congolais (CDF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 344 858
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	67 758
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	28.9
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Kinshasa (8 798)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 191	13 190	16 069
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.8	7.2	6.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	125.0	200.0	237.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	119.0	187.0	221.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.9	26.4	27.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	431.28	915.13	910.65
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-389	-2 174	-1 281
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	105	114
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	105	115
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	70.5	70.2	70.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.3	72.4	72.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	61	81 ^b	186
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2 002	1 891 ^c	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.8	18.0	23.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.7	1.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Urban population (%)	2012	34.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	45.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	4.6/3.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	99.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	50.6/47.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	109.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	20.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^d	mid-2010	444.7/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	2 706 932
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	60.2/76.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	23.6
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^e	2008-2010	7.8/35.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	8.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	306
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	68.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	2 693/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	22.0

a Market rate. **b** Air arrivals only. **c** 2009. **d** Includes refugees. **e** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Denmark

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	43 094
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	5 573
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	129.3
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Copenhagen (1 206)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	257 676	311 989	332 019
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.4	1.3	0.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	47 546.0	56 213.0	59 581.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	48 210.0	57 525.0	61 485.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.7	17.4	17.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.32	5.61	5.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 104	17 134	21 568
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	110	122	126
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	87	89
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	100	100
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	100	100
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.8	7.5	7.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	23.4 ^{bc}	19.5 ^d	19.9 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.8 ^{bc}	2.4 ^d	2.4 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.6	60.0	59.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.5	69.4	69.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	9 178	8 744	7 363
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) ^f	29 772	22 067 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	162.3	172.9	171.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	82.7	88.7	90.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^f	(of exports) ^f		(% of imports) ^f
Exports	112 783.9	Germany 14.7	Germany 20.4
Imports	97 831.3	Sweden 12.2	Sweden 13.3
Balance	14 952.6	United Kingdom 9.0	Netherlands 7.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.7
Urban population (%)	2012	87.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	17.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	25.5/22.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	98.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	81.4/76.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	2006-2010	78.0 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	483.7/8.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	18 009
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	8.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	109.5/108.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	58.1
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.5/0.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	39.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	38
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	13.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	45 661/8.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	2 799.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		525
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.0/11.1

a Market rate. **b** Age group 15 to 74 years. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **f** Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland. **g** 2009. **h** Age group 15 to 44 years. **i** 1988.

Djibouti

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Djibouti Franc (DJF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	23 200
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	906
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	39.0
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Djibouti (496)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1977

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	709	1 129	1 283
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.2	3.5	4.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	877.0	1 271.0	1 417.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	959.0	1 357.0	1 513.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.3	19.1	18.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	177.72	177.72	177.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	20	50	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	114	114
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	114	114
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.4	35.5	36.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.5	67.0	67.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	30	53 ^c	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.8	20.7	23.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	6.5	7.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011	
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d		(% of imports) ^d	
Exports	Ethiopia	35.4	France	30.5
Imports	France	20.1	United Arab Emirates	18.5
Balance	Somalia	11.9	Saudi Arabia	6.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population (%)	2012	77.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	35.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	6.1/5.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	100.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	60.0/57.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	75.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	17.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^e	mid-2010	114.2/13.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	22 247
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	8.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	42.1/49.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	39.9
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^f	2008-2010	0.6/6.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	13.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	86
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	<
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	531/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	180.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		164
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		25.9/33.9

a Official rate. **b** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **c** 2008. **d** 2009. **e** Includes refugees. **f** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Dominica

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	751
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	68
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	90.1
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Roseau (14)
United Nations membership date	18 December 1978

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	362	482	496
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-0.5	2.1	0.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 246.0	7 107.0	7 322.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 826.0	6 747.0	6 963.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.2	21.6	22.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-76	-82	-85
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	106	120 ^c	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	116	113
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	117	114
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	79	77	76
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2	2 ^c	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	103.0	178.7	164.0 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	38.5	47.5	51.3

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e		(% of imports) ^e
Exports	34.1	Saint Kitts and Nevis 17.6	United States 41.8
Imports	224.6	Jamaica 17.3	Trinidad and Tobago 15.3
Balance	-190.5	Trinidad and Tobago 13.8	Venezuela 7.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.4
Urban population (%)	2012	67.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{fg}	2012	29.5 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^{fg}	2012	15.1/11.7 ⁱ
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^{gh}	2012	104.4 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^g	2010-2015	78.2/73.8 ^l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2010-2015	3.0 ^m
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁿ	2006-2010	49.8 ^o
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	5.5/8.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	0 ^p
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	110.1/107.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	12.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	52
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	60.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	128/1.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	663.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) ^q		2 575
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^q		23.1/29.3

a Official rate. **b** Index base 2001=100. **c** 2009. **d** Mobile cellular subscriptions only. **e** 2010. **f** De facto estimate. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** Data refer to the latest available census. **i** 2006. **j** De facto population count. **k** 2011. **l** 2008. **m** 2001. **n** Age group 15 to 44 years. **o** 1987. **p** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **q** Melville Hall airport.

Dominican Republic

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Dominican Peso (DOP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	48 671
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	10 056
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	206.6
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Santo Domingo (2 191)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	33 431	50 980	55 433
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	9.3	7.8	4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 609.0	5 135.0	5 512.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 407.0	4 957.0	5 321.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.4	16.3	16.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	34.88	37.93	38.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-473	-4 330	-4 499
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	230	314	341 ^b
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	100	114	121
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	123	127
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	125	129
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{de}	22.3	14.9	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{de}	14.6	12.0	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.9	50.8	51.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.3	78.7	78.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{fg}	3 691	4 125	4 306
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	164	126 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	48.8	99.8	97.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	11.5	31.4	35.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(of imports)
Exports	6 112.5	United States	41.6
Imports	18 156.1	Haiti	9.8
Balance	-12 043.6	China	6.8
		54.5	United States
		16.6	China
		5.4	Venezuela

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.7
Urban population (%)	2012	70.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	30.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	9.5/9.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	100.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	76.6/71.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	21.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	72.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	434.3/4.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	2 380
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	2.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	91.3/92.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ⁱ	2006-2012	61.3 ^j
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	3.2/22.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	20.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	134
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	41.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	20 317/2.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	641.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 447
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.5/30.4

a Principal rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **f** Air arrivals. **g** Includes nationals residing abroad. **h** 2009. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** 2004.

Ecuador

Region	South America
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	256 369
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	14 666
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	57.2
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Quito (1 622)
United Nations membership date	21 December 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	36 942	57 978	66 381
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.7	3.6	7.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 751.0	4 008.0	4 526.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 607.0	3 931.0	4 439.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.1	25.2	28.6
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	474	-1 613	-259
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	175 ^a	219	229
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	120	122
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	121	123
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	7.4 ^c	7.6 ^{de}	6.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{fg}	17.2 ^h	18.6	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{fg}	31.5 ^h	28.2	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.2	53.7	54.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.6	82.6	82.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	860	1 047	1 141
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	29 184	27 025 ^k	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	59.0	116.6	119.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	29.0	31.4

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	22 342.5	United States	21.2
Imports	24 286.1	Peru	13.7
Balance	-1 943.6	Venezuela	8.7
		Colombia	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.5
Urban population (%)	2012	68.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	29.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	10.0/8.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	100.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.9/73.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	19.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	72.7 ^l
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^m	mid-2010	393.6/2.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	144 994
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	104.1/103.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	52.9
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	3.3/36.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	32.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	2 282
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	36.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	30 078/2.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	751.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 014

a Series linked to former series. **b** Urban areas. **c** 2007. **d** Methodology revised. **e** Data not strictly comparable. **f** Age group 10 years and over. **g** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **h** Fourth quarter. **i** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **j** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **k** 2009. **l** 2004. **m** Includes refugees.

Egypt

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Egyptian Pound (EGP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 002 000
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	82 537
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	82.4
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Cairo (11 169)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	94 456	214 623	231 222
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.5	5.2	1.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 273.0	2 646.0	2 801.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 259.0	2 629.0	2 784.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	19.2	16.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	5.73	5.79	6.02
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 103	-4 504	-5 484
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	134	232 ^b	255
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	110	113
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	110	114
Unemployment (% of labour force)	11.0	9.0	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	21.5 ^{de}	25.3	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	30.9 ^{de}	28.2	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	20.6	23.5	23.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.8	74.2	74.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	8 244	14 051	9 497
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	83 649	98 163 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	32.5	99.0	111.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	11.7	30.2	35.6

Total trade		Major trading partners			2011
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	31 582.4	Italy	8.6	United States	10.4
Imports	62 282.0	India	7.2	China	9.2
Balance	-30 699.6	Saudi Arabia	6.3	Germany	6.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Urban population (%)	2012	43.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	31.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	9.1/7.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	100.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.5/71.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	22.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	60.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^g	mid-2010	244.7/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	114 085
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	82.2/91.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	46.7
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	<2.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	128
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	<
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	215 960/2.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	894.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		25
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		15.8/27.7

a Principal rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Average of May and November. **e** Age group 15 to 64 years. **f** 2009. **g** Includes refugees.

El Salvador

Region	Central America
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	21 041 ^a
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	6 227
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	296.0
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	San Salvador (1 605)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 094	21 428	23 054
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.6	1.4	1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 825.0	3 460.0	3 702.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 744.0	3 371.0	3 600.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.3	13.3	14.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	8.75	8.75	8.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-622	-658	-1 223
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	118	140	147
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^d	100	106	108
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	109	121
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	108	123
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	22.2 ^{ef}	21.4 ^g	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	20.0 ^{ef}	20.8 ^g	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.6	47.1	47.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.6	78.7	78.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 127	1 150	1 184
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	234	260 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	55.9	140.5	141.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.2	15.9	17.7

Total trade	Major trading partners			2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(of imports)	
Exports	5 308.2	United States 46.1	United States	38.2
Imports	9 964.5	Guatemala 13.9	Guatemala	9.9
Balance	-4 656.3	Honduras 13.2	Mexico	7.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.8
Urban population (%)	2012	65.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	30.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	10.6/8.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	90.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.1/67.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	19.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	2006-2010	72.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	40.3/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	43
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	88.4/90.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	54.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	13.2/100.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	26.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	74
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	14.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	6 295/1.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	345.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 734
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		18.4/30.1

a The total surface is 21040.79 square kilometres, without taking into account the last ruling of The Hague. **b** Principal rate. **c** Urban areas. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** December. **f** Age group 10 years and over. **g** Age group 16 years and over. **h** 2009. **i** Age group 15 to 44 years. **j** Includes refugees.

Equatorial Guinea

Region	Middle Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	28 051		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	720		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	25.7		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Malabo (137)		
United Nations membership date	12 November 1968		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 206	11 816	16 139
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.9	-0.8	7.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 856.0	16 871.0	22 409.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	6 021.0	11 536.0	13 903.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.7	60.9	44.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	556.04	490.91	506.96
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	145 ^c	...	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	111	113
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	113	115
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	80.4	80.6	80.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	92.5	92.3	92.3
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	24 609	23 206 ^d	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	17.6	58.9	59.2 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	6.0	...
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.4
Urban population (%)	2012		39.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		39.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		4.4/4.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		105.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		52.9/50.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		93.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		5.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		10.1 ^f
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^g	mid-2010		7.5/1.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		0 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	2006-2012		0.6 ^j
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ⁱ	2006-2012		60.9/73.5 ^k
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		30.3 ^f
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^l	2008-2010		10.8/30.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		10.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		131
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		58.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		4 811/7.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		2 559.0 ^m

a Official rate. **b** Malabo. **c** 2006. **d** 2009. **e** Mobile cellular subscriptions only. **f** 2000. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens. **h** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** 2003. **k** 2002. **l** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. **m** UNSD estimate.

Eritrea

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Nakfa (ERN)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	117 600		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	5 415		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	46.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Asmara (712)		
United Nations membership date	28 May 1993		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 098	2 117	2 609
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.6	2.2	8.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	245.0	403.0	482.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	247.0	407.0	486.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.3	9.3	10.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	15.38	15.38	15.38
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	107	107	111
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	107	107	110
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	78.0	79.6	79.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.8	90.0	90.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{b,c}	83	84	107
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	4.6	5.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	5.4	6.2
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		5.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.3
Urban population (%)	2012		21.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		41.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		4.9/3.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		97.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		64.4/59.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		47.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		4.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		8.0 ^d
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^e	mid-2010		16.5/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		4 726
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		2.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		34.8/43.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		27.4
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^f	2008-2010		6.2/29.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		22.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		103
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		15.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		513/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		32.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			533
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			8.9/23.2

a Official rate. **b** Includes nationals residing abroad. **c** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **d** 2002. **e** Estimates. **f** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Estonia

Region	Northern Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR) ^a		
Surface area (square kilometres)	45 227		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	1 341		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	29.6		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Tallinn (400)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 903	18 981	22 175
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.9	3.3	8.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 330.0	14 153.0	16 542.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	9 937.0	13 363.0	15 679.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	32.1	19.1	21.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)	13.22 ^{bc}	11.71 ^{bc}	0.77 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 386	549	477
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	119	151	158
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	104	122
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	110	116
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	110	116
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.9	16.9	12.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	33.8 ^f	30.1 ^g	31.9 ^g
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	5.2 ^f	4.2 ^g	4.4 ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.4	56.5	56.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.4	67.7	68.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 917	2 372	2 665
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3 184	3 305 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	140.2	159.2	174.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	61.5	74.1	76.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	18 132.6	Russian Federation 15.7	Russian Federation 11.4
Imports	18 783.7	Sweden 14.3	Germany 9.9
Balance	-651.1	Finland 13.7	Finland 9.8
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	<
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.3
Urban population (%)		2012	69.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	15.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	27.9/17.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	85.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	80.0/69.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	4.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ		2006-2010	70.3 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	182.5/13.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	97 808
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	6.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	102.7/103.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	60.9
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010	3.4/14.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	19.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	17
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	52.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	15 938/11.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	3 361.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			675
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			1.8/8.9

a Beginning 1 January 2011, the Estonian Kroon (EEK) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=156466 EEK).

b Official rate. **c** Currency = Estonian Kroon. **d** Market rate. **e** Age group 15 to 74 years. **f** Excludes conscripts. **g** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **h** 2009. **i** Age group 20 to 49 years. **j** 1994.

Ethiopia

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Birr (ETB)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 104 300
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	84 734
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	76.7
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Addis Ababa (2 979)
United Nations membership date	13 November 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 286	26 575	30 247
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	11.8	12.6	11.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	165.0	320.0	357.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	166.0	319.0	356.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.8	24.7	25.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	8.68	16.55	17.21
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 568	-425	-783
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	138	313	417
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	126	136
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	126	135
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	6.6 ^{cde}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	79.3 ^{cde}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	78.4	78.3	78.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	91.1	89.9	89.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	227	468	523
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	244	309 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	9.4	17.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.8	1.1

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 614.9	Germany 12.2	China 19.3
Imports	8 896.3	China 10.8	Saudi Arabia 10.1
Balance	-6 281.4	Somalia 9.3	India 8.4

Social indicators		2010-2015	2011
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.8
Urban population (%)		2012	17.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	40.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	5.7/5.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	99.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	61.6/58.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	62.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	3.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	14.7 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ		mid-2010	548.0/0.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	290 212
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	4.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	69.6/77.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	30.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^j		2008-2010	9.2/41.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	27.8

Environmental indicators		2012	2011
Threatened species		2012	123
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	11.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	7 881/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	31.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 055
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			15.9/23.2

a Official rate. **b** Index base 2001=100. **c** March. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Includes nationals residing abroad. **g** 2009. **h** 2005. **i** Includes refugees. **j** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Faeroe Islands

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 393
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	49
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	35.1
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Tórshavn (20)

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.32	5.61	5.75
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	109	121 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	102
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	102
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	22.2 ^{cde}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	11.1 ^{cde}	...	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	9	9 ^b	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	136.5	163.5	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	67.9	75.2	80.7

Total trade		Major trading partners		2011	
	(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b		(% of imports) ^b	
Exports	761.7	United Kingdom	17.3	Denmark	30.4
Imports	783.4	Denmark	11.0	Norway	18.1
Balance	-21.7	France	10.8	Chile	6.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2012	41.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{fh}	2012	22.0 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^{fh}	2012	20.5/18.1 ⁱ
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^{gi}	2012	108.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^g	2010-2015	82.3/76.8 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2010-2015	2.5 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	3.3/6.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	13
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	<
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	707/14.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	4 857.0 ^l
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 284
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.5/8.6

a Market rate. **b** 2009. **c** September. **d** Age group 16 years and over. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **f** De jure estimate. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** Data refer to the latest available census. **i** 2008. **j** De jure national estimate. **k** 2007. **l** UNSD estimate.

Fiji

Region	Oceania-Melanesia		
Currency	Fiji Dollar (FJD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	18 272		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	868		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	47.5		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Suva (177)		
United Nations membership date	13 October 1970		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 007	3 173	3 813
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.4	-0.2	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 655.0	3 687.0	4 391.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 579.0	3 571.0	4 252.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.7	16.8	17.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.74	1.82	1.82
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-257	-360	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	115	146	159
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	100	101	104
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	83	83
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	83	83
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.6	39.3	39.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.6	79.6	79.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	545	632	675
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	29	40 ^d	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	38.6	96.2	98.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	8.5	20.0	28.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^f		(% of imports) ^e
Exports	841.4	Australia 21.0	Singapore 33.1
Imports	1 808.5	United States 11.4	Australia 20.3
Balance	-967.1		New Zealand 15.9
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		<
Urban population (%)	2012		52.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		28.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		9.0/7.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		104.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		72.3/66.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		17.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		40.9 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		18.5/2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		4.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		96.7/93.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^h	2006-2012		53.1
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		<1/1.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		262
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		56.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		846/1.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		358.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			3 040
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			22.2/28.7

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **d** 2009. **e** 2010. **f** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **g** 1974. **h** UNESCO estimate.

Finland

Region	Northern Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	336 851		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	5 385 ^a		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	16.0 ^b		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Helsinki (1 134)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	195 778	236 802	263 247
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.9	3.3	2.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	37 331.0	44 142.0	48 887.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	37 503.0	44 799.0	49 152.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.1	19.0	19.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^c	0.85	0.75	0.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 330	3 495	-1 860
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	106 ^d	116	120 ^d
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	100	101
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	94	99
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	94	99
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	8.4	8.4	7.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	25.6 ^f	23.2 ^g	22.9 ^g
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	4.8 ^f	4.4 ^g	4.2 ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.8	56.1	55.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.3	64.5	64.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	3 140	3 670	4 192
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	5 376	5 516 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	140.9	179.7	186.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	74.5	86.9	89.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports
Exports	78 794.2	Sweden 11.8	Russian Federation 18.2
Imports	83 861.7	Germany 9.4	Sweden 14.1
Balance	-5 067.5	Russian Federation 9.3	Germany 13.7
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a		2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^a		2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %) ^a		2010-2015	-0.5
Urban population (%) ^a		2012	83.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a		2012	16.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^a		2012	28.3/23.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^a		2012	96.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^a		2010-2015	83.3/77.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a		2010-2015	2.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a		2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ		2006-2010	77.4 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^a		mid-2010	225.7/4.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	15 072
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	6.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	104.7/102.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	53.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010	1.3/3.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	42.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	24
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	73.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	53 524/10.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	4 555.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			650
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			1.0/8.7

a Includes Åland Islands. **b** Surface area excludes Åland Islands. **c** Market rate. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** Age group 15 to 74 years. **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **g** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **h** 2009. **i** Age group 25 to 49 years. **j** 1989.

France

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	551 500
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	63 126
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	114.5
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Paris (10 620)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 136 556	2 565 756	2 775 518
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.8	1.7	1.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	34 002.0	39 637.0	42 642.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	34 534.0	40 393.0	43 446.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.4	19.5	20.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.85	0.75	0.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-10 260	-39 790	-54 440
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	110	119	121
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	91	93
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	98	99
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	98	99
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.9	9.3	9.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	23.7 ^c	22.2	22.1
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	3.6 ^c	2.9	2.9
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.2	51.2	51.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.5	62.1	61.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	74 988	77 648	81 411
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) ^d	46 788	45 299 ^e	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	134.1	156.9	161.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	42.9	80.1	79.6

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^d	(of exports) ^d		(of imports) ^d
Exports	581 541.9	Germany 16.5	Germany 16.9
Imports	700 851.6	Italy 8.2	China 8.0
Balance	-119 309.8	Spain 7.3	Belgium 7.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-3.3
Urban population (%)	2012	86.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	18.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	25.9/21.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	94.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	84.9/78.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	2006-2010	76.6 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	6 684.8/10.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	260 627
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	111.8/111.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	55.0
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.9/1.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	26.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	219
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	29.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) ^d	2009	363 058/5.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d	2009	2 778.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		650
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		8.5/15.5

a Market rate. **b** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Includes Monaco. **e** 2009. **f** Metropolitan France only. **g** 2004-2005.

French Guiana

Region	South America		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	83 534		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	237		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	2.8		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Cayenne (67)		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.85	0.75	0.77
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	108	119	122
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	97	101
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	97	101
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.5	53.8	53.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.1	64.9	64.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	95	83 ^b	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) ^c	53	61 ^b	...
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.8
Urban population (%)	2012		76.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		32.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		7.5/7.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		100.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		80.5/73.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		12.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		107.5/46.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		65
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		98.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		700/3.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		1 260.0 ^c
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) ^d			3 674
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^d			22.5/30.1

a Market rate. **b** 2009. **c** UNSD estimate. **d** Rochambeau.

French Polynesia

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	CFP Franc (XPF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	4 000
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	274
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	68.4
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Papeete (137)

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 463	6 675	7 198
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.3	1.6	1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 434.0	24 654.0	26 290.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	21 434.0	24 654.0	26 290.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	17.1	17.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	100.84	90.81	92.36
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	106	116	118
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	104	104
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	105	104	104
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.4	47.9	47.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.9	66.7	66.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	208	154	163
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	15	18 ^c	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	68.0	100.0	101.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	21.5	49.0	49.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 149.8	China, Hong Kong SAR 26.6	France 26.4
Imports 1 627.7	Japan 20.8	Singapore 15.4
Balance -1 477.9	France 20.0	United States 10.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population (%)	2012	51.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	24.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	10.5/9.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	104.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.1/73.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	7.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	34.8/12.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	169
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	42.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	894/3.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 141.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) ^d		1 761
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^d		22.3/29.5

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **c** 2009. **d** Tahiti.

Gabon

Region	Middle Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	267 668		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	1 534		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	5.7		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Libreville (686)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 459	18 771	24 146
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.6	5.6	5.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 901.0	12 469.0	15 738.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	6 138.0	10 817.0	13 582.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.8	24.0	25.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	556.04	490.91	506.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 983	...	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	105	123	124
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	122	133
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	122	133
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	11.8 ^{cd}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	24.2 ^{cd}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.1	56.0	56.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.0	64.9	65.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	269	...	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	13 822	12 402 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	56.6	109.0	119.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.9	7.2	8.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^f	(%) of exports) ^f		(%) of imports) ^f
Exports	5 356.0	United States	32.9
Imports	2 500.9	China	15.7
Balance	2 855.1	Spain	7.1
		France	
		Belgium	
		United States	
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.4
Urban population (%)	2012		86.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		34.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		7.0/6.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		100.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		64.3/62.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		43.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		32.7 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010		284.1/18.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		12 792
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	2006-2012		3.8 ^g
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ⁱ	2006-2012		90.9/94.8 ^g
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		35.7 ^j
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^k	2008-2010		7.0/20.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		15.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		205
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		85.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		1 623/1.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		456.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 842
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			23.3/28.6

a Official rate. **b** Libreville. **c** Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire (World Bank). **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists at Libreville airport. **f** 2009. **g** 2000. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** 1999. **k** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Gambia

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Dalasi (GMD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	11 295
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	1 776
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	157.3
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Banjul (506)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	630	963	1 225
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-0.9	6.1	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	419.0	557.0	689.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	379.0	513.0	635.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.2	27.5	28.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	28.13	28.39	30.24
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-51	21	21
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	157	193	202
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	94	133	86
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	94	133	86
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.8	72.4	72.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.4	83.2	83.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	108	91	106
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	19.4	88.4	91.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.8	9.2	10.9

Total trade	Major trading partners			2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	94.7	Senegal 35.3	Côte d'Ivoire	21.1
Imports	343.7	Guinea 23.1	Brazil	9.7
Balance	-249.0	Mali 16.7	China	8.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Urban population (%)	2012	57.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	43.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	3.3/3.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	97.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	60.3/57.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	66.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	17.5 ^d
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	290.1/16.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	9 554
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^e	2006-2012	69.4/69.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	19.2 ^f
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^g	2008-2010	6.3/15.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	7.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	49
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	48.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	436/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	88.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		977
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		19.9/32.0

a Market rate. **b** Banjul and Kombo St. Mary only. **c** Charter tourists only. **d** 2001. **e** UNESCO estimate. **f** 2004. **g** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Georgia

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Lari (GEL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	69 700
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	4 329 ^a
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	62.1
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Tbilisi (1 121)
United Nations membership date	31 July 1992

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 411	11 638	14 367
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	9.6	6.3	7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 432.0	2 674.0	3 319.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 453.0	2 592.0	3 211.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.1	19.3	21.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.79	1.77	1.67
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-757	-1 323	-1 907
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	132	189	...
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^d	100	137	167
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	121	67	73
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	121	68	74
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	9.3 ^d	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	54.3 ^d	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.4	55.6	55.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.3	73.8	74.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	560	2 032	2 822
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	619	778 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	39.0	116.9	133.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.1	26.9	36.6

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 189.1	Azerbaijan 19.5	Turkey 18.0
Imports	7 057.1	Turkey 10.4	Ukraine 10.0
Balance	-4 868.0	Armenia 10.2	Azerbaijan 8.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	2010-2015	-0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.9
Urban population (%) ^a	2012	52.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a	2012	16.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^a	2012	22.4/16.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^a	2012	89.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^a	2010-2015	77.3/70.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	2010-2015	25.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	2006-2010	47.3 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	167.3/4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	276 068
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	2.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	97.2/100.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	54.3
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.2/7.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	6.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	50
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	39.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	5 840/1.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	634.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		496
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		13.0/13.0 ⁱ

a Includes Abkhazia and South Ossetia. **b** Official rate. **c** 5 cities. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **f** 2009. **g** Age group 15 to 44 years. **h** 2005. **i** Refers to average temperature.

Germany

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	357 121
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	82 163
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	230.1
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Berlin (3 462)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1973

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 766 254	3 306 028	3 604 061
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	0.7	4.2	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	33 514.0	40 169.0	43 865.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	33 893.0	40 981.0	44 682.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.3	17.5	18.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.85	0.75	0.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	140 220	200 710	202 730
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	108	117	120
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	104	112
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	103	104
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	103	104
Unemployment (% of labour force)	11.2	7.1	5.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	29.8 ^c	28.4	28.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	2.4 ^c	1.6	1.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.6	52.9	53.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.8	66.7	66.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	21 500	26 875	28 374
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	96 432	82 591 ^e	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	162.4	191.2	195.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	68.7	82.0	83.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2011	
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	1 482 202.0	France 9.5	Netherlands 9.1
Imports	1 260 298.0	United States 7.0	China 8.9
Balance	221 904.8	Netherlands 6.5	France 7.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.7
Urban population (%)	2012	74.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	13.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	29.1/24.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	96.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	83.0/78.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	2006-2010	70.1 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	10 758.1/13.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	658 818
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	100.9/105.1
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.8/0.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	32.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	107
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	32.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	733 998/8.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	3 241.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		571
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.9/13.4

a Market rate. **b** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **e** 2009. **f** Age group 20 to 39 years. **g** 1992.

Ghana

Region	Western Africa
Currency	(new) Cedi (GHS) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	238 533
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	24 966
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	104.7
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Accra (2 573)
United Nations membership date	8 March 1957

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 198	31 305	39 200
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.2	6.6	15.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	795.0	1 283.0	1 570.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	785.0	1 297.0	1 544.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.6	22.4	26.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.91	1.47	1.55
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 105	-2 700	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	251	511	555
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	126	129
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	125	129
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	13.6 ^{cdefg}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	57.2 ^{cdefg}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	67.7	66.8	66.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.0	71.6	71.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	429	931	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	484	591 ⁱ	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	14.8	72.6	85.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	12.7	14.1

Total trade	Major trading partners			2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	18 400.6	Togo 25.0	United Kingdom	16.5
Imports	13 573.3	South Africa 17.1	China	15.2
Balance	4 827.3	France 9.4	United States	9.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population (%)	2012	52.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	38.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	6.3/5.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	103.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	65.8/63.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	43.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	23.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 851.8/7.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	26 220
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	81.4/87.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	37.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^j	2008-2010	5.9/25.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	8.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	213
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	22.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	7 438/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	111.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		807
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.4/30.8

a Beginning 1 July 2007, 1 new Cedi = 10000 old Cedis. **b** Principal rate. **c** 2006. **d** Age group 15 to 64 years. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Living standards survey. **g** September of the preceding year to September of the current year. **h** Includes nationals residing abroad. **i** 2009. **j** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Greece

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	131 957		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	11 390		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	86.3		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Athens (3 414)		
United Nations membership date	25 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	240 076	301 065	299 001
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.3	-3.5	-6.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 468.0	26 504.0	26 251.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	21 155.0	25 781.0	25 416.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.7	16.6	14.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.85	0.75	0.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-18 233	-30 897	-29 227
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	118 ^b	139	143 ^b
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	85	78
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	82	85
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	85	87
Unemployment (% of labour force)	9.8	12.5	17.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	22.4 ^d	19.7	17.8
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	12.4 ^d	12.5	12.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	42.3	44.5	44.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.0	64.9	65.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	14 765	15 007	16 427
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	9 251	9 047 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	148.2	160.0	156.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	24.0	44.4	53.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	31 711.1	Italy 9.3	Germany 10.5
Imports	60 832.2	Turkey 7.8	Russian Federation 9.5
Balance	-29 121.1	Germany 7.7	Italy 9.2
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.4
Urban population (%)		2012	61.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	14.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	27.0/22.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	98.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	82.6/77.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	4.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g		2006-2010	76.2 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ		mid-2010	1 132.8/10.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	45 720
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	4.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	103.9/106.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	49.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010	<5.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	21.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	272
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	30.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	94 839/8.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	2 852.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			414
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			12.3/22.5

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Information based on administrative data. **f** 2009. **g** Age group 16 to 45 years. **h** 2001. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Greenland

Region	Northern America		
Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 166 086		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	57		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	0.0		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Nuuk (16)		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 650	2 186	2 439
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.7	1.2	2.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	28 856.0	38 154.0	42 575.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	28 172.0	37 264.0	41 585.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.8	55.6	47.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.32	5.61	5.75
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	113	132	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	99	99
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	99	99
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	137.5	138.2	137.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	57.7	63.0	64.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports) ^b
Exports	473.7	Denmark 92.0	Denmark 54.5
Imports	966.1	Portugal 3.4	Sweden 21.6
Balance	-492.4	Iceland 1.9	
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		<
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-1.9
Urban population (%)	2012		85.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{cde}	2012		22.2 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^{cde}	2012		11.0/11.4 ^f
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^{dg}	2012		112.4 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^d	2010-2015		72.8/67.8 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	2010-2015		2.2 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		5.8/10.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		16
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		0.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		575/10.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		3 333.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			754
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			-4.0/1.3

a Market rate. **b** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **c** De jure estimate. **d** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **e** Data refer to the latest available census. **f** 2011. **g** De jure national estimate. **h** 2006 - 2010. **i** 2008.

Grenada

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	344		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	105		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	304.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	St. George's (41)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	701	784	825
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	12.0	0.4	0.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 819.0	7 500.0	7 868.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	6 543.0	7 007.0	7 403.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	46.0	21.2	20.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-193	-221	-217
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112	136 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	77	89	93
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	77	89	93
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	99	110	118
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	72.3	143.9	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	20.5	33.5	...
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^c	(% of exports)		(% of imports) ^c
Imports	281.8	United States	31.9
		Trinidad and Tobago	25.2
		United Kingdom	4.2
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.2
Urban population (%)	2012		39.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		27.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		11.1/8.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		100.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		77.7/74.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		13.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^d	2006-2010		54.3 ^e
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		12.6/12.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		3.9 ^f
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		106.1/104.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		57.1
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		3.8/19.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		13.3
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		43
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		50.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		245/2.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		795.0

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2009. **d** Age group 15 to 44 years. **e** 1990. **f** 2003.

Guadeloupe

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 705
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	463 ^a
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	271.6
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Basse-Terre (13)

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.85	0.75	0.77
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112	122	125
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	89	100
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	89	100
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	...	13.7 ^{cd}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	...	2.4 ^{cd}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.5	54.3	54.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.5	65.3	64.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{ef}	372 ^g	392	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) ^h	22	47 ⁱ	...

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%) ^a	2012	98.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a	2012	21.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^a	2012	19.2/16.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^a	2012	89.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^a	2010-2015	83.6/76.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	2010-2015	6.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2010-2015	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	29.4 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	104.9/22.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	58
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	39.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	1 737/3.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 282.0 ^h
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) ^k		1 779
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^k		22.1/30.5

a Includes Saint-Barthélemy and Saint-Martin (French part). **b** Market rate. **c** March to June. **d** Excludes the institutional population. **e** Air arrivals. **f** Excludes Saint-Barthélemy and Saint-Martin (French part). **g** Data based on a survey conducted at Guadeloupe airport. **h** UNSD estimate. **i** 2009. **j** 1975-1976. **k** Le Raizet.

Guam

	Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
	Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
	Surface area (square kilometres)	549		
	Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	182		
	Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	331.7		
	Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Hagåtña (169)		
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2011
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)		116	154	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		100	97	97
Food production index (2004-2006=100)		100	97	97
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		48.6	47.5	47.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		75.4	73.8	73.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		1 228	1 196	1 159
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) ^a		38.9	36.4	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		38.6	50.6 ^b	...
Social indicators				
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		0.7
Urban population (%)		2012		93.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012		26.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012		12.3/10.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012		103.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015		78.8/74.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015		8.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015		2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^c		2006-2010		66.6 ^d
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010		78.9/43.9
Environmental indicators				
Threatened species		2012		37
Forested area (% of land area)		2010		47.0

a Main telephone lines only. **b** 2009. **c** Age group 18 to 44 years. **d** 2002.

Guatemala

Region	Central America			
Currency	Quetzal (GTQ)			
Surface area (square kilometres)	108 889			
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	14 757			
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	135.5			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Guatemala City (1 168)			
United Nations membership date	21 November 1945			
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	27 211	41 341	46 898	
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.3	2.9	3.9	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 140.0	2 873.0	3 178.0	
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 113.0	2 789.0	3 085.0	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.3	14.8	14.6	
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	7.61	8.02	7.81	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 301	-678	-1 529	
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	144	193	205 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	126	126	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	128	128	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	22.8 ^{cde}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	33.2 ^{cde}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.9	48.8	49.0	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.5	88.3	88.3	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	1 316	1 876	1 823	
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 378	925 ^g	...	
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	45.3	136.0	151.4	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.7	10.5	11.7	
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011	
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	United States	41.6	United States	39.2
Imports	El Salvador	11.1	Mexico	11.2
Balance	Honduras	8.0	China	6.9
Social indicators				
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.5	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.4	
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.6	
Urban population (%)	2012		50.2	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		40.8	
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		6.7/6.2	
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		95.1	
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		75.1/68.0	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		26.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.8	
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		43.3 ^h	
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010		59.5/0.4	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		159	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		2.8	
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		91.8/96.7	
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		50.8	
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		10.0/84.5	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		13.3	
Environmental indicators				
Threatened species	2012		242	
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		34.0	
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		15 191/1.1	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		335.0	
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 186	
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			14.7/25.0	

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2006. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **g** 2009. **h** 2002. **i** Includes refugees.

Guinea

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	Guinean Franc (GNF)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	245 857		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	10 222		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	41.6		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Conakry (1 786)		
United Nations membership date	12 December 1958		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 935	5 233	5 558
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.0	1.9	4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	325.0	524.0	544.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	319.0	517.0	531.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.6	30.0	41.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	4 500.00	6 083.95	7 089.53
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-160	-329	-1 215
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	185	439	532
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	113	114
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	113	114
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	63.7	65.2	65.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.3	78.3	78.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	45	30 ^d	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	43	45 ^e	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4	40.3	44.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	1.0	1.3
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
	(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports) ^f	(% of imports) ^f
Exports	1 430.5	France 24.5	Netherlands 20.6
Imports	1 835.5	Switzerland 19.5	France 10.1
Balance	-405.0	Russian Federation 10.6	United Kingdom 7.9
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.8
Urban population (%)		2012	35.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	42.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	5.6/4.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	102.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	56.4/53.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	84.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	5.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	9.1 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{hi}		mid-2010	394.6/3.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	17 215
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	3.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	62.0/78.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	25.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^j		2008-2010	9.5/35.3
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	140
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	27.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	1 227/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	46.0 ^k
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			3 776
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			22.9/29.9

a Market rate. **b** Conakry. **c** Air arrivals at Conakry airport. **d** 2007. **e** 2009. **f** 2008. **g** 2005. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** Includes refugees. **j** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. **k** UNSD estimate.

Guinea-Bissau

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	36 125		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	1 547		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	42.8		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bissau (423)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	573	817	914
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.0	1.6	4.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	419.0	539.0	591.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	410.0	539.0	583.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	6.2	7.2	8.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	556.04	490.91	506.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-46	-114 ^b	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{c,d}	104	122	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	132	136
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	132	137
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.1	67.8	68.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.3	78.2	78.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	5	30 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	7.9	0.3 ^g	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.9	2.5	2.7
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.9
Urban population (%)	2012		44.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		41.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		5.9/5.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		98.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		50.4/47.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		109.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		4.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		10.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010		19.2/1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		7 891
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		5.3 ⁱ
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		42.2/64.5 ^j
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^k	2008-2010		9.0/31.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		10.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		59
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		72.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		293/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		65.0 ^l
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 756 ^m
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			19.7/32.1 ^m

a Official rate. **b** 2009. **c** Bissau. **d** Index base 2003=100. **e** Air arrivals. **f** 2007. **g** Main telephone lines only. **h** Includes refugees. **i** 1999. **j** 2000. **k** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. **l** UNSD estimate. **m** January to November only.

Guyana

Region	South America		
Currency	Guyana Dollar (GYD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	214 969		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	756		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	3.5		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Georgetown (127)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1966		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 315	2 259	2 577
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-2.0	3.6	4.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 763.0	2 994.0	3 408.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 751.0	2 626.0	2 971.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.3	25.4	21.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	200.25	203.50	203.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-96	-160	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	128	177 ^c	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	94	106	113
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	94	106	113
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	...	15.1 ^{de}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	...	1.4 ^{de}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.2	41.3	41.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.7	79.6	79.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	117	152	157
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	52.5	93.5	88.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	18.2 ^g	29.9	32.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 048.7	United States 22.8	United States 26.6
Imports	1 683.9	Canada 20.1	Trinidad and Tobago 16.4
Balance	-635.2	United Kingdom 8.7	
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.1
Urban population (%)	2012		28.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		31.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		8.0/6.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		100.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		73.5/67.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		36.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		42.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		11.6/1.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		3.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		92.7/86.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		69.5
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		7.5/23.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		31.3
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		180
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		77.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		1 554/2.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		686.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 263
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			24.0/30.5

a Principal rate. **b** Georgetown. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** March to June. **e** Excludes the institutional population. **f** Arrivals at Timehri airport only. **g** 2008.

Haiti

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Gourde (HTG)
Surface area (square kilometres)	27 750
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	10 124
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	364.8
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Port-au-Prince (2 207)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 807	6 079	6 732
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.8	-5.4	5.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	407.0	608.0	665.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	414.0	609.0	666.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.3	13.3	14.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	43.00	39.88	40.98
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-361	-1 956	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	252 ^b	375	406
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	106	112
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	107	113
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.2	59.8	60.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.5	70.5	70.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	112	255 ^d	349
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	23	18 ^e	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9	40.5	41.5 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.4	8.4	...

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.7
Urban population (%)	2012	54.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	35.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	7.2/6.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	98.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	63.9/61.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	58.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	32.0 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	35.0/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	6
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.4/8.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	4.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	146
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	4.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	2 268/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	74.0

a Principal rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Air arrivals. **d** Includes nationals residing abroad. **e** 2009. **f** Mobile cellular subscriptions only. **g** 2005-2006.

Honduras

Region	Central America
Currency	Lempira (HNL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	112 492
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	7 755
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	68.9
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Tegucigalpa (1 088)
United Nations membership date	17 December 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 757	15 400	17 447
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.1	2.8	3.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 418.0	2 026.0	2 250.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 352.0	1 947.0	2 125.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.9	23.4	25.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	18.90	18.90	18.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-304	-955	-1 503
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	150	208	222
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	100	104	110
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	107	114
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	105	110
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	20.9 ^e	19.5	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	39.2 ^e	36.0	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.6	41.9	42.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.7	82.9	82.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	673	863	871
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	148	240 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	25.8	133.9	111.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.5	11.1	15.9

Total trade		Major trading partners		2011	
	(million US\$) ^f	(of exports) ^f		(% of imports) ^f	
Exports	2 628.3	United States	47.7	United States	36.0
Imports	5 953.5	El Salvador	7.0	Guatemala	10.6
Balance	-3 325.2	Germany	6.5	Mexico	6.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)	2012	52.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	35.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	6.7/6.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	100.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.9/71.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	23.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	65.2 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010	24.3/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	17
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	99.6/93.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	53.0
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	9.7/131.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	19.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	252
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	46.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	7 698/1.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	331.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		872
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		16.7/27.9

a Principal rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Age group 10 years and over. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **e** September. **f** 2009. **g** 2005-2006. **h** Includes refugees.

Hungary

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Forint (HUF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	93 027
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	9 966
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	107.1
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Budapest (1 737)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	110 322	127 967	138 714
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.0	1.3	1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 937.0	12 818.0	13 919.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	10 347.0	12 211.0	13 229.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.8	18.3	17.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	213.58	208.65	240.68
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8 238	1 515	2 033
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	133	173	180
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	108	114
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	80	87
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	80	87
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.2	11.2	10.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	32.4 ^{cd}	30.7 ^e	30.7 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	5.0 ^{cd}	4.5 ^e	4.8 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	42.9	43.8	43.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	58.3	58.4	58.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	9 979	9 510	10 250
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	7 028	6 879 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	126.3	150.1	146.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	39.0	53.0	59.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	111 216.8	Germany 24.8	Germany 23.9
Imports	101 370.0	Romania 6.1	Russian Federation 8.8
Balance	9 846.8	Slovakia 5.9	Austria 6.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.7
Urban population (%)	2012	69.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	14.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	27.2/19.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	90.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.5/70.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	5.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	2006-2010	80.6 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010	368.1/3.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	5 555
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	99.8/101.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	56.5
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.2/1.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	8.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	64
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	23.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	48 636/4.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	2 103.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		516
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.3/15.0

a Official rate. **b** Age group 15 to 74 years. **c** Excludes conscripts. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **f** 2009. **g** Age group 18 to 41 years. **h** 1992-1993. **i** Includes refugees.

Iceland

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Icelandic Krona (ISK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	103 000
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	324
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	3.2
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Reykjavik (206)
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 286	12 569	14 026
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.2	-4.0	2.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	54 884.0	39 263.0	43 240.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	52 906.0	32 377.0	36 764.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.3	12.8	14.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	62.98	115.05	122.71
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 648	-1 012	-973
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	122	182	190
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	109	110
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	109	110
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	2.5	7.6	7.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	21.7 ^e	17.9 ^f	18.1 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	6.5 ^e	5.5 ^f	5.5 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	70.8	70.8	70.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.2	78.2	78.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	374	489	566
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	953	1 691 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	160.7	167.0	164.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	87.0	95.0	95.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	5 348.8	Netherlands 32.4	Norway 15.9
Imports	4 845.8	Germany 15.0	United States 10.9
Balance	503.0	United Kingdom 9.0	Germany 7.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.6
Urban population (%)	2012	93.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	20.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	18.4/16.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	101.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	83.8/80.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	2.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	37.2/11.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	245
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	7.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	104.3/103.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	63.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	39.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	19
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	<
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	2 026/6.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	7 377.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		798
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		1.9/7.0

a Official rate. **b** Annual averages are based on the months February-December and January of the following year. **c** Age group 16 years and over. **d** Age group 16 to 74 years. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **g** 2009.

India

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Indian Rupee (INR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	3 287 263
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	1 241 492
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	377.7
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	New Delhi (...) ^a
United Nations membership date	30 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	837 499	1 678 297	1 897 608
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	9.3	9.6	6.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	735.0	1 370.0	1 528.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	729.0	1 356.0	1 514.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.5	32.5	32.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	45.07	44.81	53.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-10 284	-52 275	-60 038
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	122	183	199
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^{de}	100	152	158
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	124	131
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	123	129
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.0	22.4	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	55.8	51.1	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.0	29.0	29.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.3	80.7	80.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	3 919	5 776	6 309
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	314 739	403 962 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	12.3	64.3	74.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4	7.5	10.1

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports) ^h		(% of imports)
Exports	301 483.3	United Arab Emirates 12.4	China 12.0
Imports	462 402.8	United States 10.9	United Arab Emirates 7.7
Balance	-160 919.5		Switzerland 6.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)	2012	31.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	29.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	8.6/7.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	106.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	67.6/64.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	47.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	56.3 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	5 436.0/0.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	188 637
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	81.4/85.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	40.0
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.5/3.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	11.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	935
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	23.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	1 977 805/1.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	439.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		716
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		19.0/31.3

a The population of New Delhi was estimated at 249,998 in the year 2011. New Delhi is included in the urban agglomeration of Delhi, the population of which is 22,653,600. **b** Market rate. **c** Industrial workers. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Average of 12 months beginning 1 April of the year stated. **f** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **g** 2009. **h** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **i** 2005-2006. **j** Includes refugees.

Indonesia

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Rupiah (IDR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 910 931
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	242 326
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	126.8
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Jakarta (9 769)
United Nations membership date	28 September 1950

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	285 869	708 027	846 834
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.7	6.2	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 258.0	2 952.0	3 495.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 196.0	2 869.0	3 395.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.6	32.1	32.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	9 830.00	8 991.00	9 068.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	278	5 144	2 070
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	156	227	239
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	120	125
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	121	125
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.8	7.3	6.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	18.7 ^c	19.3 ^d	20.6 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	44.0 ^c	38.3 ^d	35.9 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.0	51.0	51.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.3	84.2	84.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 002	7 003	7 650
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	219 724	293 181 ^e	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	26.6	105.1	113.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6	10.9	18.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	203 496.6	Japan 16.6	China 14.8
Imports	177 435.6	China 11.3	Singapore 14.6
Balance	26 061.0	Singapore 9.1	Japan 11.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.6
Urban population (%)	2012	51.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	26.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	9.3/7.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	99.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	71.8/68.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	24.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	61.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{fg}	mid-2010	122.9/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	4 239
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	98.1/97.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	46.7
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^h	2008-2010	2.3/13.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	18.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	1 154
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	52.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	451 412/1.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	549.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 655
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		25.0/31.8

a Market rate. **b** August. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **e** 2009. **f** Data refer to foreign citizens. **g** Includes refugees. **h** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Iranian Rial (IRR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 628 750 ^a
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	74 799
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	45.9
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Tehran (7 304)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	205 586	428 960	521 835
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.3	5.9	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 948.0	5 799.0	6 977.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 903.0	5 755.0	6 913.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	26.5	27.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	9 091.00	10 353.00	11 165.00
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	193	386	466
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	106	114
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	106	114
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	10.3 ^d	11.5 ^e	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cf}	30.3	32.2 ^d	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cf}	24.7	21.2 ^d	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	19.4	16.1	16.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.1	71.8	72.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	1 889	2 938	3 354
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	325 816	361 954 ^e	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	41.4	108.0	112.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	8.1	16.0	21.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports) ^h	(% of imports) ^h
Exports	130 544.0	United Arab Emirates
Imports	68 319.0	26.6
Balance	62 225.0	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Urban population (%)	2012	69.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	22.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	7.9/7.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	102.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.3/71.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	23.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	73.3 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	2 128.7/2.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	886 914
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	92.7/95.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	49.5
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.6/2.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	3.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	108
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	7.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	601 563/8.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	2 750.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		230
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		11.7/22.5

a Land area. **b** Official rate. **c** Age group 10 years and over. **d** 2008. **e** 2009. **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **h** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **i** 2002. **j** Includes refugees.

Iraq

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Iraqi Dinar (IQD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	435 244		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	32 665		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	75.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Baghdad (6 036)		
United Nations membership date	21 December 1945		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	36 268	110 693	122 750
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.4	5.9	8.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 326.0	3 495.0	3 758.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 353.0	3 312.0	2 484.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.1	19.1	15.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 487.00	1 170.00	1 170.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-7 513	26 973 ^b	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	323	660 ^c	697
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	104	113
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	104	104	113
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	17.8 ^{ef}	18.2 ^b	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	17.0 ^{ef}	23.4 ^b	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	13.5	14.3	14.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.5	69.3	69.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	864 ^b	1 518	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	96 426	118 318 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	9.7	78.9	83.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	2.5	5.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.2
Urban population (%)	2012		66.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		42.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		5.6/4.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		100.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		72.6/67.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		33.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		4.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		49.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010		83.4/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		1 752 466
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		72.6/89.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^k	2006-2012		36.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^l	2008-2010		0.8/3.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		25.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		61
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		2.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		108 949/3.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		1 065.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			123
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			14.9/30.6

a Principal rate. **b** 2008. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** May. **f** 2004. **g** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **h** 2009. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** Includes refugees. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Ireland

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	69 825
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	4 526
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	64.8
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Dublin (1 121)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	202 752	207 255	221 022
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.9	-0.8	1.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	48 761.0	46 367.0	48 836.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	42 046.0	38 903.0	39 409.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.7	12.0	10.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.85	0.75	0.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-7 150	954	144
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	119	128	131
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	109	109
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	101	104
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	101	104
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.3	13.6	14.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	27.9 ^{bc}	19.5 ^d	18.9 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.9 ^{bc}	4.6 ^d	4.6 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.9	52.4	52.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.5	68.3	68.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	7 333	7 134 ^{fg}	7 630
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 502	1 356 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	152.0	151.7	153.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	41.6	69.9	76.8

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	129 346.4	United States 23.1	United Kingdom 34.6
Imports	67 075.9	United Kingdom 15.6	United States 12.2
Balance	62 270.5	Belgium 14.5	Germany 7.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)	2012	62.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	21.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	18.1/16.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	100.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	83.2/78.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	2006-2010	64.8 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	898.6/19.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	13 688
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	6.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	114.0/111.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	52.4
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.5/2.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	15.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	33
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	11.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	41 608/9.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	3 253.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		733
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.3/12.8

a Market rate. **b** Second quarter. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **e** Includes tourists from North Ireland. **f** Methodology revised. **g** Data are not strictly comparable with those of previous years. **h** 2009. **i** Age group 18 to 49 years. **j** 2004-2005.

Israel

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Shekel (ILS)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	22 072		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	7 562		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	342.6		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Jerusalem (791)		
United Nations membership date	11 May 1949		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	133 968	217 445	242 920
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.9	4.8	4.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	20 284.0	29 312.0	32 123.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	20 072.0	28 464.0	31 278.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.6	17.8	19.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	4.60	3.55	3.82
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 101	6 336	194
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	109	124	124 ^b
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	100	125	127
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	104	106
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	105	106
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{de}	9.0	6.6	5.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	21.4	20.4 ^{fg}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	2.0	1.7 ^g	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.0	52.5	52.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	60.8	62.4	62.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	1 903	2 803	2 820
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 529	2 511 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	161.9	168.8	167.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	25.2	67.5	70.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports) ⁱ
Exports	67 796.3	United States 28.7	
Imports	73 526.1	China, Hong Kong SAR 7.9	
Balance	-5 729.8	Belgium 5.6	
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.9
Urban population (%)		2012	91.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	27.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	17.0/13.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	97.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	84.2/79.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	3.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^j		2006-2010	68.0 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^l		mid-2010	2 940.5/40.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	47 704
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	5.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	104.0/102.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	55.6
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010	1.6/7.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	20.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	137
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	7.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	67 161/9.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	2 918.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			554
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			13.5/21.5

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Includes the residents of East Jerusalem. **e** Includes persons who did not work in the country during the previous 12 months. **f** Excludes mining and quarrying. **g** 2009. **h** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **i** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **j** Age group 18 to 39 years. **k** 1987-1988. **l** Includes refugees.

Italy

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	301 336
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	60 789
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	201.7
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Rome (3 298)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 786 275	2 056 941	2 195 938
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	0.9	1.8	0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	30 446.0	33 970.0	36 124.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	30 454.0	33 810.0	35 849.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.1	19.6	19.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.85	0.75	0.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-29 744	-72 015	-71 874
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112 ^b	123 ^b	127 ^c
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	89	88
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	97	94
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	97	95
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.7	8.4	8.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	30.8 ^e	28.8	28.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	4.2 ^e	3.8	3.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.7	37.7	37.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.1	59.6	59.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	36 513	43 626	46 119
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) ^g	21 749	18 655 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	164.6	185.1	186.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	35.0	53.7	56.8

Total trade	Major trading partners			2011	
(million US\$) ^g	(%) of exports) ^g		(%) of imports) ^g		
Exports	523 256.3	Germany	13.0	Germany	15.5
Imports	558 832.0	France	11.5	France	8.3
Balance	-35 575.7	United States	6.1	China	7.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.4
Urban population (%)	2012	68.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	14.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	29.8/24.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	96.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	84.6/79.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	2006-2010	62.7 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	4 463.4/7.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	72 761
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	100.2/101.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	57.6
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.5/1.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	21.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	261
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	31.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) ^g	2009	400 508/6.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^g	2009	2 637.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		733
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		10.6/20.3

a Market rate. **b** Excludes tobacco. **c** Series replacing former series. **d** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Excludes seasonal and border workers. **g** Includes San Marino. **h** 2009. **i** Age group 20 to 49 years. **j** 1995-1996.

Jamaica

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Jamaican Dollar (JMD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	10 991		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	2 751		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	250.3		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Kingston (571)		
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 239	13 458	14 746
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	0.9	-1.4	1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 191.0	4 910.0	5 360.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 939.0	4 701.0	5 132.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.7	19.7	20.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	64.38	85.60	86.37
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 071	-934	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	166	296	319
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	99	104
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	99	104
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	11.3	12.4	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	17.7 ^c	15.9 ^{de}	16.1 ^{de}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	18.1 ^c	20.2 ^{de}	17.6 ^{de}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.5	56.0	56.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.2	72.0	71.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{fg}	1 479	1 922	1 952
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	17	14 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	85.8	125.7	118.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	12.8	27.7	31.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ⁱ	(% of exports) ⁱ		(% of imports) ⁱ
Exports	1 327.6	United States 49.6	United States 35.9
Imports	5 225.2	Canada 12.3	Venezuela 14.0
Balance	-3 897.6	United Kingdom 6.3	Trinidad and Tobago 13.8
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.2
Urban population (%)	2012		52.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		28.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		11.5/10.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		96.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		76.0/70.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		22.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		69.0 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		30.0/1.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		20
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		6.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		90.1/91.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		68.9
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		10.3/95.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		12.7
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		287
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		31.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		8 566/3.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		984.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			813
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			22.9/31.4

a Market rate. **b** Age group 14 years and over. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **d** Average of quarterly estimates. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Includes nationals residing abroad. **g** Air arrivals of non-resident tourists. **h** 2009. **i** 2010. **j** 2002-2003.

Japan

Region	Eastern Asia		
Currency	Yen (JPY)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	377 930		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	126 497		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	334.7		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Tokyo (37 217)		
United Nations membership date	18 December 1956		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 571 867	5 488 425	5 870 357
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.3	4.4	-0.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 172.0	43 374.0	46 407.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	37 013.0	44 478.0	48 084.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.3	20.1	20.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	117.97	81.45	77.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	165 780	203 920	119 060
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	98 ^b	97	97 ^b
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	95	92
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	94	93
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	94	93
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.4	5.1	4.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	27.9	25.3	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	4.4	3.7	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.4	49.5	49.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.4	72.0	71.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{ef}	6 728	8 611	6 219
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	38 138	36 399 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	122.3	149.3	153.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	66.9	78.2	79.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	823 183.8	China 19.7	China 21.5
Imports	855 380.5	United States 15.5	United States 8.9
Balance	-32 196.7	Republic of Korea 8.0	Australia 6.6
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-7.6
Urban population (%)		2012	91.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	13.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	34.3/28.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	94.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	87.1/80.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	2.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h		2006-2010	54.3 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j		mid-2010	2 176.2/1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	7 581
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	3.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	102.6/102.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	45.9
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010	</>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	10.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	345
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	69.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	1 100 233/8.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	3 003.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 529
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			12.9/20.0

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Average of monthly estimates. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **f** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **g** 2009. **h** Age group 20 to 49 years. **i** 2005. **j** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Jordan

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Jordanian Dinar (JOD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	89 328
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	6 330
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	70.9
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Amman (1 179)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 589	26 425	28 840
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.1	2.3	2.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 357.0	4 271.0	4 556.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 420.0	4 309.0	4 597.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.6	23.8	24.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.71	0.71	0.71
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 272	-1 882	-2 885
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	113	149	156
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	100	105	105
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	129	134
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	129	134
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.7 ^b	18.7	18.1
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	3.4 ^b	2.0	1.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	12.1	15.3	15.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.9	65.4	65.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	2 987	4 557	3 975
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	205	186 ^d	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	70.5	114.8	125.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	12.9	27.2	34.9

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011		
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(of imports)		
Exports	7 963.5	Iraq	15.2	Saudi Arabia	22.8
Imports	18 301.1	United States	13.1	China	10.0
Balance	-10 337.6	India	10.9	United States	5.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population (%)	2012	83.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	36.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	5.9/5.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	105.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.2/72.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	19.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	59.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{ef}	mid-2010	2 973.0/45.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	455 986 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.9 ^h
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	90.7/88.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	52.1
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	2.6/11.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	10.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	93
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	1.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	22 530/3.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 280.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		269
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		11.3/23.5

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Includes nationals residing abroad. **d** 2009. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** Includes refugees. **g** Refugee figure for Iraqis in Jordan is a Government estimate. UNHCR has registered and is assisting 32,200 Iraqis. **h** 1999.

Kazakhstan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Tenge (KZT)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 724 900
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	16 207
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	6.0
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Astana (664)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	57 124	148 047	186 427
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	9.7	7.3	7.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 765.0	9 238.0	11 503.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 411.0	8 095.0	10 081.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.0	24.3	20.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	133.98	147.50	148.40
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 056	2 409	14 110
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	140	198 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	107	140
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	108	143
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.1	5.8	5.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	18.0	18.7	19.0
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	32.4	28.3	26.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.4	66.4	66.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.0	76.8	77.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	3 143	3 393	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	124 792	157 318 ^d	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	53.4	146.4	168.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0	31.6	45.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	88 107.9	China 18.5	Russian Federation 42.8
Imports	38 010.2	Italy 17.1	China 13.2
Balance	50 097.7	Russian Federation 8.5	Germany 5.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)	2012	53.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	25.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	12.7/7.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	92.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	72.8/62.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	23.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	50.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	3 079.5/19.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	11 705
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	103.9/105.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	58.5
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	8.4/26.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	24.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	78
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	1.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	225 618/14.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	4 398.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		318
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		-4.0/7.6

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2009.

Kenya

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Kenyan Shilling (KES)
Surface area (square kilometres)	581 313
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	41 610
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	71.6
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Nairobi (3 363)
United Nations membership date	16 December 1963

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	18 739	32 181	34 059
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.9	5.8	4.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	526.0	794.0	819.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	523.0	791.0	816.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.7	20.3	20.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	72.37	80.75	85.07
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-252	-2 369	-3 333
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	149 ^c	134 ^{de}	152 ^e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	125	122
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	126	123
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	6.7 ^{fg}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	61.1 ^{fg}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.0	61.2	61.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.9	71.5	71.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 399	1 470	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	347	297 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.8	62.6	65.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	14.0	28.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^j	(of exports) ^j		(of imports) ^j
Exports	5 169.1	Uganda 12.7	China 12.6
Imports	12 092.9	United Kingdom 9.8	United Arab Emirates 12.1
Balance	-6 923.8	United Rep. Tanzania 8.1	India 10.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population (%)	2012	24.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	42.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	4.6/3.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	99.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	59.2/56.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	58.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	45.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^j	mid-2010	817.8/2.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	921 827
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	6.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	86.9/91.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	41.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^k	2008-2010	3.3/37.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	9.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	346
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	6.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	12 340/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	90.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 024
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.0/23.4

a Official rate. **b** Nairobi. **c** Low income group. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** Index base 2007=100. **f** Household income and expenditure survey. **g** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **h** 2009. **i** 2010. **j** Includes refugees. **k** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Kuwait

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Kuwaiti Dinar (KWD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	17 818		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	2 818		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	158.2		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Kuwait City (2 406)		
United Nations membership date	14 May 1963		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	80 798	124 331	160 916
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	10.6	7.9	8.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	35 688.0	45 430.0	57 102.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	39 600.0	48 290.0	61 039.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.6	19.0	15.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.29	0.28	0.28
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	30 071	36 822	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	109	141	148
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	134	137
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	135	138
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.6 ^{bc}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.7 ^{bc}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.7	43.3	43.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.7	82.2	82.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	3 474	5 208	5 574
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	146 560	129 448 ^e	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	122.9	181.5	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	25.9	61.4	74.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^{ef}		(% of imports)
Exports	51 936.6		
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4	
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7	
Urban population (%)	2012	98.3	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	26.6	
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	3.8/4.2	
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	147.5	
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.9/74.0	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	7.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3	
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	52.0 ^g	
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{hi}	mid-2010	2 097.5/68.8	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	94 453	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	2006-2012	3.8	
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	105.7/100.5	
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^j	2006-2012	64.3 ^k	
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.6/1.6	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	6.3	
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012	42	
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	<	
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	80 139/30.3	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	12 169.0	
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		116	
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		19.9/34.3	

a Official rate. **b** Population census. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **e** 2009. **f** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **g** 1999. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** Includes refugees. **j** UNESCO estimate. **k** 2004.

Kyrgyzstan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Som (KGS)
Surface area (square kilometres)	199 951
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	5 393
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	27.0
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bishkek (839)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 460	4 794	5 919
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-0.2	-0.5	5.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	488.0	899.0	1 098.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	472.0	835.0	1 063.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.2	28.1	24.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	41.30	47.10	46.48
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-62	-467	-253
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	122	...	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	104	108
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	106	109
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	17.6	20.6 ^d	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	38.5	34.0 ^d	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.1	55.2	55.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.9	78.2	78.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	319	1 316	3 114
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 423	1 116 ^e	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	19.5	108.1	113.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	18.4	20.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(of imports)
Exports	1 978.9	Switzerland 44.1	Russian Federation 33.6
Imports	4 260.7	Kazakhstan 14.6	China 21.7
Balance	-2 281.8	Russian Federation 14.4	Kazakhstan 9.6

Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population (%)	2012	35.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	29.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	7.5/5.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	97.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	72.4/64.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	32.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	47.8 ^f
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	222.7/4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	210 803 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^h	2006-2012	92.1/92.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	55.3
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	2.9/11.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	23.3

Environmental indicators

Threatened species	2012	40
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	5.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	6 716/1.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	552.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		442
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.8/17.0

a Official rate. **b** November. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2008. **e** 2009. **f** 2005-2006. **g** Includes 160,500 people who are in an internally displaced person-like situation. **h** National estimate.

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Currency	Kip (LAK)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	236 800		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	6 288		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	26.6		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Vientiane (810)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 717	6 744	8 196
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.8	8.1	8.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	472.0	1 088.0	1 303.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	461.0	1 040.0	1 247.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.3	30.8	33.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	10 743.00	8 058.78	8 023.24
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-174	29	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	163 ^b	208	223 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	131	140
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	131	141
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	77.8	76.6	76.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.2	79.4	79.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	672	1 670	1 786
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	615	721 ^{cd}	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.0	66.2	88.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	7.0	9.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		4.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.4
Urban population (%)	2012		35.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		32.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		6.7/5.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		99.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		69.4/66.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		36.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		38.0 ^e
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{fg}	mid-2010		18.9/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		0 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		3.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		74.0/81.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		41.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ⁱ	2008-2010		3.0/6.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		25.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		195
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		68.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		1 810/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		109.0 ^d
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 661
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			21.8/31.1

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2009. **d** UNSD estimate. **e** 2005. **f** Data refer to foreign citizens. **g** Includes refugees. **h** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **i** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Latvia

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Lats (LVL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	64 562
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	2 243
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	34.7
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Riga (701)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 938	24 099	28 480
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	10.1	-0.9	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 913.0	10 701.0	12 697.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	6 825.0	10 914.0	12 764.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.0	18.2	21.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.59	0.54	0.54
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 992	724	-685
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	122	169	176
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	98	107
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	109	109
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	105	109	109
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.9	18.7	15.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	25.8 ^{cd}	24.0 ^e	23.3 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	12.1 ^{cd}	8.8 ^e	9.5 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.8	54.7	55.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.1	66.3	67.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	1 116	1 373	1 493
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	294	356 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	112.9	126.0	126.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	46.0	68.4	71.7

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	11 988.2	Lithuania 18.1	Lithuania 18.8
Imports	15 430.8	Estonia 13.6	Germany 12.1
Balance	-3 442.6	Russian Federation 10.6	Russian Federation 8.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.4
Urban population (%)	2012	67.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	14.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	28.0/17.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	85.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.5/68.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	6.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	2006-2010	67.8 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	335.0/15.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	312 688
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	96.7/98.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	62.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	4.9/12.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	23.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	25
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	54.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	6 647/2.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 327.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		633
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		2.3/9.9

a Official rate. **b** Age group 15 to 74 years. **c** Excludes conscripts. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **f** Non-resident departures. **g** 2009. **h** Age group 18 to 49 years. **i** 1995.

Lebanon

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Lebanese Pound (LBP)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	10 452		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	4 259		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	407.5		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Beirut (2 022)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	21 861	37 124	39 039
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	0.7	7.0	1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 394.0	8 781.0	9 165.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	5 523.0	8 751.0	8 738.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.1	34.2	31.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 748	-7 462	-4 163
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	105	105 ^c	111 ^{cd}
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	92	96
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	92	95
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	21.1	22.5	22.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.3	70.8	70.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	1 140	2 168	1 655
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	90	53 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	40.2	89.0	99.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	10.1	43.7	52.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	4 266.9	South Africa 15.8	United States 9.9
Imports	20 162.6	Switzerland 12.1	Italy 9.3
Balance	-15 895.7	United Arab Emirates 7.6	China 8.1
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.2
Urban population (%)	2012		87.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		23.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		11.4/10.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		95.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		75.1/70.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		20.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		58.0 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010		758.2/17.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		15 566
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		1.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		96.5/93.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		52.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ⁱ	2008-2010		0.5/2.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		3.1
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		58
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		13.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		20 951/5.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		1 496.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			826

a Market rate. **b** Beirut. **c** Index base 2008=100. **d** 11 months' average. **e** Excludes Syrian nationals, Palestinians and students. **f** 2009. **g** 2004. **h** Includes refugees. **i** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Lesotho

Region	Southern Africa
Currency	Loti (LSL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	30 355
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	2 194
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	72.3
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Maseru (239)
United Nations membership date	17 October 1966

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 368	2 179	2 443
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.7	5.6	4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	662.0	1 004.0	1 114.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	902.0	1 249.0	1 447.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.1	28.5	36.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.33	6.63	8.14
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-17	-421	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	140	198 ^b	208
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	110	107
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	111	107
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	61.6	58.7	58.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.3	73.3	73.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	347 ^c	414	397
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	30	17 ^d	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	14.4	47.3	49.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6	3.9	4.2

Total trade	Major trading partners			2011
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d		(% of imports) ^d	
Exports	628.1	South Africa 48.9	South Africa	95.2
Imports	1 356.1	United States 31.8	Japan	2.5
Balance	-728.0	Canada 15.1	Germany	1.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population (%)	2012	28.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	36.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	7.5/5.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	97.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	48.1/49.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	62.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	47.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{ef}	mid-2010	6.3/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	37
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	13.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	82.1/77.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	55.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^g	2008-2010	9.9/36.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	25.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	16
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	1.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	8.0

a Principal rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2006. **d** 2009. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** Includes refugees. **g** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Liberia

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	Liberian Dollar (LRD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	111 369		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	4 129		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	37.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Monrovia (750)		
United Nations membership date	2 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	608	1 074	1 147
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.3	7.3	8.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	191.0	269.0	278.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	150.0	219.0	219.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.4	19.5	19.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	56.50	71.50	72.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-208	-737	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	101	103
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	104	121	123
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	2.5 ^{bcd}	9.2	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	47.6 ^{bcd}	48.9	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.3	57.8	57.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.4	64.0	64.4
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0 ^e	39.5	49.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	2.3	3.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.9
Urban population (%)	2012		48.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		43.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		4.8/3.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		101.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		58.6/56.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		76.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		5.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		11.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		96.3/2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		132 485
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		2.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		72.2/81.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		35.3 ^f
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^g	2008-2010		3.3/16.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		11.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		149
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		45.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		524/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		41.0

a Principal rate. **b** 2007. **c** Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire (World Bank). **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **e** Mobile cellular subscriptions only. **f** 2000. **g** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Libya

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Libyan Dinar (LYD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 759 540
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	6 423
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	3.7
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Tripoli (1 127)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	45 451	71 654	31 373
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	10.3	4.2	-61.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 878.0	11 275.0	4 885.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	7 827.0	11 207.0	4 855.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.6	9.2	13.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.35	1.25	1.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	14 945	16 801	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	110	110
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	110	111
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	30.2	30.4	30.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.3	76.9	76.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	81	34 ^c	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	94 019	87 287 ^d	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	49.4	190.9	171.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.9	14.0	17.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population (%)	2012	77.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	30.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	7.0/6.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	99.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.9/72.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	13.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	45.2 ^e
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^f	mid-2010	682.5/10.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	713 587
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	2.7 ^g
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	115.6/109.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^h	2006-2012	51.4 ⁱ
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^j	2008-2010	0.5/5.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	48
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	<
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	62 823/10.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	2 920.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		334
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		15.6/25.4

a Official rate. **b** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **c** 2008. **d** 2009. **e** 1995. **f** Data refer to foreign citizens. **g** 1999. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** 2003. **j** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Liechtenstein

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	160
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	36
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	226.9
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Vaduz (5)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1990

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 658	5 155	6 185
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.8	8.8	1.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	105 440.0	143 063.0	170 373.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	90 094.0	120 345.0	138 751.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.4	20.0	20.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.31	0.95	0.94
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	99	99
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	99	99
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	50	50	53
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	136.9	152.9	155.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	63.4	80.0	85.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)	2012	14.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{cde}	2012	16.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^{cde}	2012	21.3/18.9 ^f
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^{dg}	2012	97.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	2010-2015	1.7 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010	12.5/34.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	153
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	2.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^j	2006-2012	82.6/83.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	37.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	24.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	4
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	43.0

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **c** De jure estimate. **d** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **e** Data refer to the latest available census. **f** 2011. **g** De jure national estimate. **h** 2009. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** National estimate.

Lithuania

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Litas (LTL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	65 300
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	3 307
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	50.7
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Vilnius (546)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26 100	36 574	42 872
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.8	1.5	5.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 641.0	11 004.0	12 962.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	7 525.0	10 785.0	12 482.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	16.4	17.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.91	2.61	2.67
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 831	534	-619
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	104 ^b	134	140
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	105	113
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	99	108
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	106	99	108
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.3	17.8	15.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	29.1 ^{cd}	24.4 ^e	24.4 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	14.0 ^{cd}	9.0 ^e	8.5 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.1	53.9	54.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.1	63.4	63.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 000	1 507	1 775
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 252	1 331 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	150.9	169.2	173.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	36.2	62.1	65.1

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	28 068.6	Russian Federation 16.6	Russian Federation 32.0
Imports	31 801.3	Latvia 9.8	Germany 9.6
Balance	-3 732.7	Germany 9.2	Poland 8.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.8
Urban population (%)	2012	67.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	14.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	25.6/16.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	86.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.3/67.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	5.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	2006-2010	50.7 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	128.9/4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	4 378
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	97.1/98.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	59.4
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	3.6/12.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	19.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	23
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	34.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	12 828/3.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 776.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		683
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		2.4/10.1

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Excludes conscripts. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **f** 2009. **g** Age group 18 to 49 years. **h** 1994-1995.

Luxembourg

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 586
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	516
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	199.5
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Luxembourg (94)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	37 659	53 330	59 528
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.4	2.7	1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	82 370.0	105 095.0	115 377.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	70 740.0	74 733.0	82 045.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	18.0	19.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.85	0.75	0.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 406	4 122	4 185
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112 ^b	125	129
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	89	87
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	93	92
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	93	92
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.5	4.4	4.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	17.2 ^{de}	12.0	12.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	1.8 ^e	1.0	1.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.5	48.9	49.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.7	65.4	65.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	913	793	871
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	83	119 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	165.0	197.0	202.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	70.0	90.6	90.9

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	16 512.7	Germany 27.3	Belgium 24.9
Imports	26 023.3	France 15.8	Germany 24.1
Balance	-9 510.6	Belgium 12.2	France 12.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.2
Urban population (%)	2012	85.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	17.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	20.9/17.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	99.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.7/77.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	2.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	173.2/35.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	4 726
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.7 ^h
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	100.3/98.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	51.9
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.8/2.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	25.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	9
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	33.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	10 135/20.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	8 091.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		876
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.7/12.3

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **d** Excludes mining and quarrying. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **g** 2009. **h** 2001.

Madagascar

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Malagasy Ariary (MGA) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	587 295
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	21 315
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	36.3
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Antananarivo (1 987)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 039	8 733	9 844
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.6	0.4	1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	282.0	422.0	462.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	267.0	417.0	457.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.2	18.8	14.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	2 159.82	2 146.12	2 247.48
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-626	...	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	153	263	288
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	124	128
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	124	129
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	3.7 ^{cd}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	80.4 ^d	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	84.1	83.5	83.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.2	88.7	88.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	277	196	225
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	56	64 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.4	37.9	38.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	1.7	1.9

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011	
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(of imports)	
Exports	1 471.5	36.0	United Arab Emirates	16.8
Imports	2 957.1	6.9	China	13.8
Balance	-1 485.6	6.3	France	6.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)	2012	33.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	42.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	5.1/4.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	99.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	68.6/65.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	41.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	39.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^g	mid-2010	37.8/0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	11
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	2.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^h	2006-2012	86.4/89.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	48.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ⁱ	2008-2010	3.1/13.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	17.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	856
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	22.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	1 821/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	31.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 365
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		13.8/24.0

a Beginning 1 January 2005, the Malagasy Ariary replaced the Malagasy Franc, at a rate of 1 Ariary=5 Francs. **b** Official rate. **c** Excludes mining and quarrying. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **e** Air arrivals of non-resident tourists. **f** 2009. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Malawi

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Kwacha (MWK)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	118 484		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	15 381		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	129.8		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Lilongwe (772)		
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 755	5 327	5 966
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.3	6.7	4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	215.0	357.0	388.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	211.0	353.0	383.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.2	22.3	11.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	123.78	150.80	163.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-507	-905	-765
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	199	309	333
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	85	155	162
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	85	157	164
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	79.2	85.0	84.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.3	81.2	81.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	438	746	767
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	145	167 ^{cd}	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.1	21.9	26.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	2.3	3.3
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 425.3	Canada 8.8	South Africa 25.0
Imports	2 427.7	Zimbabwe 8.6	India 11.5
Balance	-1 002.4	South Africa 8.2	China 9.3
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		4.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.1
Urban population (%)	2012		15.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		45.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		5.4/4.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		100.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		55.2/54.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		86.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		6.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		41.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^e	mid-2010		275.9/1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		16 853
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		5.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		92.7/91.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		39.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^f	2008-2010		8.7/63.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		22.3
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		163
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		34.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		1 059/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		30.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) ^g			1 289
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^g			12.2/24.1

a Official rate. **b** Departures. **c** 2009. **d** UNSD estimate. **e** Includes refugees. **f** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. **g** Mzuzu.

Malaysia

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Currency	Ringgit (MYR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	330 803		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	28 859 ^a		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	87.2		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Kuala Lumpur (1 556) ^b		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1957		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	143 534	246 823	287 934
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.3	7.2	5.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 499.0	8 691.0	9 977.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	5 257.0	8 401.0	9 728.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.3	22.3	22.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^c	3.78	3.08	3.18
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	19 980	27 291	32 025
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	109 ^d	124	128 ^d
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^e	100	107	108
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	112	120
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	117	125
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.3 ^f	3.3	3.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{eg}	29.7	27.6	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{eg}	14.6	13.3	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.1	43.7	43.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.3	77.1	76.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	16 431	24 577	24 714
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	96 488	91 705 ⁱ	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	91.6	135.3	141.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	48.6	56.3	61.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	226 992.7	China 13.1	China 13.2
Imports	187 573.0	Singapore 12.7	Singapore 12.8
Balance	39 419.7	Japan 11.5	Japan 11.4
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a		2010-2015	1.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-1.0
Urban population (%) ^a		2012	73.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a		2012	29.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^a		2012	8.5/8.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^a		2012	102.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^a		2010-2015	76.9/72.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a		2010-2015	6.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a		2010-2015	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	54.5 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^l		mid-2010	2 357.6/8.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	217 618
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	6.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	84.5/81.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	55.6
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010	1.0/3.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	10.4
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	1 196
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	62.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	198 186/7.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	2 477.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 427
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			23.2/32.4

a Includes Sabah and Sarawak. **b** Kuala Lumpur is the financial capital, Putrajaya is the administrative capital. **c** Official rate. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** 2006. **g** Age group 15 to 64 years. **h** Includes residents of Singapore crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway. **i** 2009. **j** UNSD estimate. **k** 1994. **l** Includes refugees.

Maldives

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Rufiyaa (MVR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	300		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	320		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	1 066.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Male (132)		
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	992	2 076	2 050
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-8.7	5.7	7.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 362.0	6 570.0	6 405.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 200.0	6 236.0	6 076.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	61.1	56.7	57.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	12.80	12.80	15.41
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-273	-463	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	107 ^c	146	163
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	89	83	87
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	89	83	87
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	24.3 ^{defg}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	11.5 ^{defg}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.2	55.1	55.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.6	76.4	76.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	395	792	931
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	79.9	165.5	173.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9	28.3	34.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	83.3	Thailand 20.3	United Arab Emirates 21.8
Imports	1 411.7	France 17.6	Singapore 21.6
Balance	-1 328.4	Sri Lanka 11.8	India 10.1
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.7
Urban population (%)	2012		42.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		25.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		6.7/7.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		101.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		78.7/76.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		8.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		1.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		34.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010		3.3/1.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		7.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^j	2006-2012		103.2/101.4 ^k
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		69.9 ^k
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		0.0/1.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		6.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		62
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		3.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		1 026/3.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		1 092.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 901
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			25.8/30.6

a Market rate. **b** Male. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** Population census. **e** 2006. **f** Excludes conscripts. **g** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **h** Air arrivals. **i** Estimates. **j** UNESCO estimate. **k** 2004.

Mali

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 240 192
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	15 840
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	12.8
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bamako (2 037)
United Nations membership date	28 September 1960

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 486	9 400	10 623
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.1	5.8	2.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	416.0	612.0	671.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	400.0	589.0	646.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.4	21.2	22.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	556.04	490.91	506.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-438	-1 190	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	112	131 ^c	135
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^d	100	74	82
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	141	143
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	152	150
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	16.5 ^{de}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	41.5 ^{de}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	36.4	36.8	36.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.0	69.7	70.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	143 ^g	169	160
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) ^h	22	25 ⁱ	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.4	49.2	69.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	1.9	2.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports) ^j		(% of imports) ^j
Exports	1 996.3	South Africa 57.1	Senegal 13.6
Imports	4 703.5	Switzerland 12.1	France 13.4
Balance	-2 707.2	Italy 6.0	Benin 9.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)	2012	35.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	47.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	4.1/2.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	100.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	53.1/50.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	92.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	6.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	8.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^k	mid-2010	162.7/1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	18 121
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	56.9/68.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	31.0
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^l	2008-2010	1.4/14.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	10.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	35
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	10.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	612/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	15.0 ^h
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		991
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.3/35.0

a Official rate. **b** Bamako. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** 2004. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **g** Air arrivals. **h** UNSD estimate. **i** 2009. **j** 2010. **k** Includes refugees. **l** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Malta

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	316
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	418
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	1 322.3
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Valletta (198)
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 981	8 110	8 887
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.7	2.3	2.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 613.0	19 471.0	21 269.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	13 952.0	17 861.0	19 405.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	17.4	14.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)	0.36 ^{bc}	0.75 ^d	0.77 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-524	-487	-116
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	113	127 ^e	130
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	102	104
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	96	95
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	96	95
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.3	6.9	6.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	29.5 ^{gh}	24.5	24.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	1.7 ^h	1.2	1.1
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	30.3	35.0	35.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.7	67.8	67.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	1 171	1 336	1 412
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	128.5	168.1	179.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	41.2	63.0	69.2

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports) ^j		(of imports)
Exports	5 278.7	Italy	27.1
Imports	7 395.9	France	7.0
Balance	-2 117.2	United Kingdom	6.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-2.8
Urban population (%)	2012	95.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	14.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	24.7/20.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	98.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.3/77.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	5.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^k	2006-2010	85.8 ^l
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^m	mid-2010	15.5/3.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	8 409
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	97.6/104.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	56.3
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.4/0.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	8.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	30
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	1.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	2 495/6.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 967.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) ⁿ		553
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ⁿ		14.9/22.3

a Beginning 1 January 2008, the Maltese Liri (MTL) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=0.42924 MTL). **b** Official rate. **c** Currency = Maltese Liri. **d** Market rate. **e** Series linked to former series. **f** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **g** Excludes mining and quarrying. **h** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **i** Departures by air and by sea. **j** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **k** Age group 20 to 45 years. **l** 1993. **m** Data refer to foreign citizens. **n** Luqa.

Marshall Islands

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	181		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	55		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	302.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Majuro (31)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	139	177	189
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.0	5.2	5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 678.0	3 281.0	3 448.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 470.0	3 977.0	4 370.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	56.8	56.8	56.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	107	135 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	175	181
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	175	181
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	9 ^c	5 ^d	5 ^d
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	9.7	15.2	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.9	...	...
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.5
Urban population (%)	2012		72.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^e	2012		41.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^e	2012		4.8/4.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^e	2012		105.4 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^g	2010-2015		70.6/67.0 ^h
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	2010-2015		21.0 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2010-2015		4.4 ^j
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		44.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		1.7/2.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	2006-2012		12.2 ^h
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		103.9/102.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^k	2006-2012		56.5 ^l
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		3.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		87
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		70.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		103/1.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		627.0 ^m

a Majuro. **b** 2008. **c** Air and sea arrivals. **d** Air arrivals. **e** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **f** 2011. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** 2004. **i** 2003-2007. **j** 2002-2007. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** 2003. **m** UNSD estimate.

Martinique

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 128		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	407		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	360.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Fort-de-France (87)		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.85	0.75	0.77
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	111	121	125
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	82	94
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	82	94
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	...	11.7 ^{bc}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	...	4.0 ^{bc}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.0	48.4	48.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	57.2	54.8	54.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	484	478	497
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3	4 ^{de}	...
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.4
Urban population (%)	2012		89.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		18.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		22.3/19.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		87.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		83.7/77.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		7.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		35.5 ^f
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		71.5/17.6
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		34
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		46.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		2 286/5.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		1 765.0 ^e
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) ^g			2 030
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^g			22.8/29.7

a Market rate. **b** March to June. **c** Excludes the institutional population. **d** 2009. **e** UNSD estimate. **f** 1976. **g** Le Lamentin.

Mauritania

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Ouguiya (MRO)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 030 700
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	3 542
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	3.4
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Nouakchott (786)
United Nations membership date	27 October 1961

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 184	3 156	4 443
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	9.0	5.6	5.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	717.0	912.0	1 254.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	738.0	895.0	1 231.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	59.0	42.9	25.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	270.61	282.00	288.50
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	139	185	196
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	114	112
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	114	112
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	26.0	28.4	28.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.6	79.1	79.2
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	567 ^b	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	25.8	81.4	94.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	4.0	4.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 458.0	China 36.9	United Arab Emirates 25.9
Imports	2 452.7	Switzerland 13.6	Belgium 14.0
Balance	5.3	Italy 10.0	France 12.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Urban population (%)	2012	41.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	39.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	5.2/3.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	101.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	61.0/57.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	69.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	9.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{cd}	mid-2010	99.2/3.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	28 184
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^e	2006-2012	66.2/65.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	28.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^f	2008-2010	11.4/18.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	22.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	65
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	<
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	2 074/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	180.0 ^g

a Market rate. **b** 2009. **c** Data refer to foreign citizens. **d** Includes refugees. **e** UNESCO estimate. **f** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. **g** UNSD estimate.

Mauritius

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Mauritian Rupee (MUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 969 ^a
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	1 307 ^b
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	663.6 ^c
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Port Louis (151)
United Nations membership date	24 April 1968

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 489	9 714	11 313
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.8	4.1	4.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 163.0	7 477.0	8 659.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	5 125.0	7 569.0	8 773.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.5	24.9	23.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^d	30.67	30.39	29.33
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-324	-1 006	-1 422
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	128	176	187
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^e	100	112	117
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	99	97
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	99	97
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	9.5	7.7 ^{gh}	7.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	32.4	28.2 ^{fi}	27.6 ^{fi}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	10.0	8.7 ^{fi}	8.4 ^{fi}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.4	43.9	44.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.8	75.7	75.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	761	935	965
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	10	11 ^j	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	80.7	121.5	127.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.2	28.3	35.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 255.4	United Kingdom 21.3	India 23.4
Imports	5 158.6	France 17.4	China 14.0
Balance	-2 903.2	United States 10.5	France 9.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	2010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population (%) ^b	2012	41.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^b	2012	20.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^b	2012	13.2/10.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^b	2012	97.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^b	2010-2015	76.9/70.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	2010-2015	12.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2010-2015	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	75.8 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^b	mid-2010	42.9/3.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	0 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^m	2006-2012	94.8/94.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	56.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	4.7/9.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	18.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	224
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	17.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	3 822/3.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	909.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		711
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.6/29.4

a Excludes the islands of Saint Brandon and Agalega. **b** Includes Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. **c** Surface area excludes Agalega and Saint Brandon. **d** Market rate. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Age group 16 years and over. **g** Methodology revised. **h** Data are not strictly comparable with those of previous years. **i** Average of quarterly estimates. **j** 2009. **k** 2002. **l** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **m** UNESCO estimate.

Mexico

Region	Central America		
Currency	Mexican Peso (MXN)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 964 375		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	114 793		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	58.4		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Mexico City (20 446)		
United Nations membership date	7 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	846 095	1 031 109	1 155 206
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.3	5.3	3.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 946.0	9 091.0	10 063.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	7 807.0	8 987.0	9 917.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.3	19.8	20.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	10.78	12.36	13.99
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-5 876	-2 858	-9 043
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	127	158	163 ^b
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^{cd}	100	106	110
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	107	106
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	108	106
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	3.6	5.3 ^g	5.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{eh}	25.5 ⁱ	25.5	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{eh}	14.9 ⁱ	13.1	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.0	43.9	44.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.1	80.5	80.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^j	21 915	23 290	23 403
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	233 572	199 414 ^k	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	62.6	98.1	99.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	17.2	31.1	36.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports 349 569.0	United States 78.7	United States	49.8
Imports 350 842.4	Canada 3.1	China	14.9
Balance -1 273.4	China 1.7	Japan	4.7
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.2
Urban population (%)	2012		78.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		28.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		10.0/9.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		97.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		79.6/74.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		14.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		70.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^l	mid-2010		725.7/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		2 313
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		5.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		102.6/100.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		50.0
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		2.5/23.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		36.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		959
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		33.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		445 872/4.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		1 395.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			816
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			9.6/23.4

a Principal rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Includes construction. **e** Age group 14 years and over. **f** Methodology revised. **g** Data are not strictly comparable with those of previous years. **h** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **i** Second quarter. **j** Includes nationals residing abroad. **k** 2009. **l** Includes refugees.

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	702		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	112		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	158.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Palikir (7)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	250	297	318
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.1	3.1	1.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 285.0	2 678.0	2 855.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 397.0	2 806.0	2 992.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.2	31.1	31.3
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	98	95
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	98	95
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{ab}	19	26 ^c	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	24.3	32.4	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	11.9	20.0	...
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.4
Urban population (%)	2012		22.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		35.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		7.0/5.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		104.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		70.2/68.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		31.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		2.7/2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		0 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	2006-2012		6.7 ^f
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		99.1/97.0
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^g	2008-2010		0.6/1.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		0.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		155
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		92.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		62/0.6

a Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap. **b** Excludes citizens of the Federated States of Micronesia. **c** 2008. **d** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **e** UNESCO estimate. **f** 2000. **g** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Monaco

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	35
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	17 713.5
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Monaco (35)
United Nations membership date	28 May 1993

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 280	5 470	5 917
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.8	2.1	1.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	121 386.0	154 486.0	167 021.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	121 386.0	154 486.0	167 021.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.4	19.5	20.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.85	0.75	0.77
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	286	279	295
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	145.1	162.5	182.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	55.5	75.0	...

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)	2012	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{cde}	2012	13.2 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^{cde}	2012	31.6/26.1 ^f
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^{dgh}	2012	94.7 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	23.6/71.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	37
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	1.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	19.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	14

a Market rate. **b** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **c** De jure population count. **d** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **e** Data refer to the latest available census. **f** 2000. **g** The distribution between males and females was extrapolated from previous years. **h** De jure national estimate. **i** 2011.

Mongolia

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	Tugrik (MNT)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 564 116
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	2 800
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	1.8
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Ulaanbaatar (1 184)
United Nations membership date	27 October 1961

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 523	6 201	8 567
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.3	6.4	17.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	991.0	2 250.0	3 060.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	971.0	2 047.0	2 797.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.0	32.5	48.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 221.00	1 256.47	1 396.37
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-5	-886	-2 760
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	166	181
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	100	114	108
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	117	127
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	115	126
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	16.8 ^{cdef}	14.9 ^{gh}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	39.9 ^{cdef}	40.0 ^{gh}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.2	53.9	54.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.0	65.0	65.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	338	457	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2 311	6 191 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	28.0	98.1	111.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	12.9	20.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports) ^j		(of imports) ^j
Exports	1 886.6	China 74.2	Russian Federation 34.3
Imports	2 117.0	Canada 9.5	China 31.1
Balance	-230.4	United States 3.4	Republic of Korea 5.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.4
Urban population (%)	2012	69.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	27.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	6.8/5.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	97.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	72.8/65.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	30.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	66.0 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^l	mid-2010	10.0/0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	298
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	105.1/103.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	59.6
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	4.1/11.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	12.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	36
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	7.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	14 491/5.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 454.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		270
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		-6.4/5.9

a Market rate. **b** Index base 2006=100. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** December. **e** Official estimates. **f** Age group 16 years and over. **g** Data are derived from micro-sources. **h** 2009. **i** Excludes diplomats and foreign residents in Mongolia. **j** 2007. **k** 2005. **l** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Montenegro

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	13 812
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	632
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	45.8
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Podgorica (156)
United Nations membership date	28 June 2006

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 257	4 111	4 550
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.2	2.5	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 601.0	6 510.0	7 196.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 636.0	6 466.0	6 899.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	21.1	18.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.85	0.75	0.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 449 ^b	-1 012	-882
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	122	...
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^d	100	79	71
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96 ^e	98	111
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96 ^e	99	112
Unemployment (% of labour force)	17.2 ^f	19.6	19.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.2 ^{dgh}	20.0 ^d	19.0
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	8.6 ^{dgh}	6.2 ^d	5.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) ^e	45.2	46.2	46.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) ^e	63.5	63.3	63.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	272	1 088	1 201
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 003	800 ^j	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	113.9	212.1	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	27.1	37.5	40.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	627.5	Serbia 17.7	Serbia 28.4
Imports	2 544.0	Hungary 17.0	Greece 7.9
Balance	-1 916.5	Croatia 10.2	Bosnia-Herzegovina 7.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.5
Urban population (%)	2012	63.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	19.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	20.4/16.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	96.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.4/72.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	7.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	39.4 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	42.5/6.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	21 162
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	104.1/104.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	54.3
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.1/2.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	12.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	81
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	40.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	3 048/4.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 762.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 661
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		10.7/20.5

a Market rate. **b** 2007. **c** Index base 2005=100. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Refers to Serbia and Montenegro. **f** 2008. **g** October. **h** Age group 15 to 64 years. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **j** 2009. **k** 2005-2006.

Morocco

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	446 550
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	32 273
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	72.3
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Rabat (1 843)
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	59 524	90 803	100 257
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.0	3.7	4.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 959.0	2 842.0	3 107.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 933.0	2 772.0	3 048.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.5	30.7	31.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	9.25	8.36	8.58
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	949	-4 209	-8 337
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	107	108 ^b	109 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	93	126	125
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	93	126	125
Unemployment (% of labour force)	11.2	9.0	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	19.5	22.1	21.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	45.4	40.2	39.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	27.9	25.9	26.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.4	74.7	74.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	5 843	9 288	9 342
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	189	339 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	45.2	111.8	124.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.1	49.0	51.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^g	(of exports) ^g		(% of imports) ^g
Exports	17 764.8	France 22.5	France 15.6
Imports	35 378.9	Spain 16.9	Spain 10.6
Balance	-17 614.1	India 6.1	China 8.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2012	57.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	27.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	9.0/8.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	95.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	74.9/70.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	28.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	63.0 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010	49.1/0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	1 351
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^j	2006-2012	76.2/85.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	46.9
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^k	2008-2010	<1/1.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	17.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	160
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	11.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	48 775/1.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	445.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) ^l		300
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^l		14.6/22.0

a Official rate. **b** Series replacing former series; base: 2006=100. **c** Index base 2006=100. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Includes nationals residing abroad. **f** 2009. **g** 2010. **h** 2003-2004. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** UNESCO estimate. **k** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. **l** Casablanca.

Mozambique

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	(new) Metical (MZN) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	801 590
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	23 930
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	29.9
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Maputo (1 150)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 579	9 209	12 823
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.4	6.8	7.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	317.0	394.0	536.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	300.0	391.0	509.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.7	15.1	16.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	24.18	32.58	27.31
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-761	-1 250	-1 615
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	173	287	319 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	112	119
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	94	112	120
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	87.4	86.3	86.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.3	83.0	82.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	578	1 718 ^{de}	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3 245	4 207 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	7.6	31.3	33.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	4.2	4.3

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports
Exports	3 604.1	Netherlands 38.9	South Africa 33.6
Imports	6 305.6	South Africa 16.2	Netherlands 10.7
Balance	-2 701.5	United Kingdom 5.5	United Arab Emirates 6.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)	2012	31.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	43.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	5.7/4.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	95.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	51.8/50.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	77.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	16.5 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010	450.0/1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	13 686
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	75.9/84.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	38.7
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ⁱ	2008-2010	8.4/53.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	39.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	214
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	50.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	2 598/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	78.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		814
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		18.6/27.2

a Beginning 1 July 2006, 1 new Metical = 1000 old Meticais. **b** Principal rate. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** Methodology revised. **e** Data are not strictly comparable with those of previous years. **f** 2009. **g** 2003-2004. **h** Includes refugees. **i** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Myanmar

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Kyat (MMK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	676 578
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	48 337
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	71.4
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Nay Pyi Taw (1 060)
United Nations membership date	19 April 1948

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 931	42 207	55 320
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	13.6	10.4	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	258.0	880.0	1 144.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	258.0	880.0	1 144.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.7	22.4	19.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	5.99	5.58	5.62
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	582	1 511	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	297	156 ^b	164 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	131	138
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	131	138
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	74.5	75.0	75.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.5	82.0	82.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	232	311	391
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	14 235	13 005 ^d	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	2.3	3.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3	1.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^a	(of exports) ^e		(of imports) ^e
Exports	7 625.2	Thailand 41.7	China 27.1
Imports	4 164.3	China, Hong Kong SAR 21.1	Singapore 27.0
Balance	3 460.9	India 12.6	Thailand 11.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.1
Urban population (%)	2012	33.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	24.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	9.1/7.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	97.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	67.9/64.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	44.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	41.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^f	mid-2010	88.7/0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	1 147 275
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	0.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	86.4/84.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	57.5
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^g	2008-2010	3.1/17.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	6.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	271
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	48.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	11 084/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	98.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) ^h		2 681
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^h		22.6/32.3

a Official rate. **b** Index base 2006=100. **c** Includes tourist arrivals through border entry points to Yangon. **d** 2009. **e** 2010. **f** Data refer to foreign citizens. **g** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. **h** Yangon.

Namibia

Region	Southern Africa
Currency	Namibian Dollar (NAD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	824 268
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	2 324
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	2.8
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Windhoek (380)
United Nations membership date	23 April 1990

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 261	11 447	12 641
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.5	6.6	3.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 491.0	5 013.0	5 439.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 437.0	4 939.0	5 360.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.6	24.9	27.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.33	6.63	8.14
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	267	-239	-585
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	114	160	169
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	90	90
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	104	91	91
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	14.8 ^{de}	17.7 ^{fg}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	29.9 ^{de}	16.3 ^{fg}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.2	58.4	58.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.1	69.8	69.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	778	984	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	133	123 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	28.3	74.1	111.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.0	11.6	12.0

Total trade	Major trading partners			2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	5 900.9	South Africa 29.1	South Africa	75.8
Imports	6 457.3	United Kingdom 14.4	China	4.1
Balance	-556.4	Angola 8.3	United Kingdom	3.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2012	39.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	35.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	6.6/5.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	98.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	63.0/62.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	29.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	55.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	138.9/6.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	7 018
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	8.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	93.3/89.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	56.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ⁱ	2008-2010	7.2/47.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	24.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	97
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	9.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	3 583/1.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	650.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		368
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		13.0/26.6

a Official rate. **b** Index base 2002=100. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2004. **e** Age group 15 to 69 years. **f** 2008. **g** Excludes regular military living in barracks. **h** 2009. **i** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Nauru

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	21		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	10		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	490.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Nauru (10)		
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26	63	72
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-9.8	0.0	4.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 600.0	6 182.0	6 954.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 721.0	6 076.0	6 746.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	47.2	42.7	42.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.37	0.99	0.99
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	104	103
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	104	103
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	17.8 ^b	60.5 ^c	65.0 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	6.0	...
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.0
Urban population (%)	2012		100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^d	2012		35.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^d	2012		3.3/3.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^d	2012		103.3 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^f	2010-2015		57.1/55.2 ^g
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d	2010-2015		45.8 ^h
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	2010-2015		3.3 ^h
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		35.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010		5.3/51.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^j	2006-2012		82.8/74.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		0.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		74
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		147/14.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		4 738.0 ^k

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** Main telephone lines only. **c** Mobile cellular subscriptions only. **d** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **e** 2011. **f** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **g** 2006. **h** 2006-2007. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** National estimate. **k** UNSD estimate.

Nepal

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Nepalese Rupee (NPR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	147 181		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	30 486		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	207.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Kathmandu (1 015)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 259	16 317	18 501
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.1	4.8	3.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	303.0	545.0	607.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	304.0	549.0	610.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.9	22.2	21.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	74.05	71.95	85.51
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1	-438	49
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	123	193 ^b	210
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	114	123
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	114	123
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	80.9	80.3	80.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.6	87.7	87.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	375	603	736
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	225	278 ^c	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6	33.5	46.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	7.9	9.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	907.6	India 67.7	India 63.4
Imports	5 915.9	United States 7.7	China 11.7
Balance	-5 008.3	Germany 4.5	United Arab Emirates 5.6
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.3
Urban population (%)	2012		17.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		34.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		7.1/5.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		98.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		70.1/68.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		32.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		48.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^d	mid-2010		945.9/3.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		874 123
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		4.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		67.5/82.0 ^e
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		40.7
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^f	2008-2010		2.1/14.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		33.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		95
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		25.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		3 514/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		47.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 425
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			11.7/24.8

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2009. **d** Includes refugees. **e** 2002. **f** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Netherlands

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	37 354
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	16 665
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	446.1
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Amsterdam (1 056) ^a
United Nations membership date	10 December 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	638 471	779 742	836 823
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.0	1.6	1.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	39 157.0	46 936.0	50 215.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	39 346.0	46 184.0	50 650.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	17.4	17.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.85	0.75	0.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	46 618	55 393	70 634
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	113	122	125
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	107	106
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	111	115
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	111	115
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.7	4.5	4.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	19.6 ^d	15.9	15.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	3.2 ^d	2.8	2.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.8	58.3	58.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.6	71.5	71.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	10 012	10 883	11 300
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	65 446	65 475 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	143.7	159.0	161.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	81.0	90.7	92.3

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports
Exports	530 575.8	Germany 23.9	Germany 17.0
Imports	492 837.6	Belgium 11.8	Belgium 10.1
Balance	37 738.2	France 8.7	China 8.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-2.1
Urban population (%)	2012	83.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	17.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	24.4/21.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	98.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.8/78.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	2006-2010	69.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 752.9/10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	87 023
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	114.0/115.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	51.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.5/1.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	38.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	30
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	11.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	169 511/10.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	3 723.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		780
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.1/13.4

a Amsterdam is the capital, The Hague is the seat of government. **b** Market rate. **c** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **f** 2009. **g** Age group 18 to 45 years.

Netherlands Antilles^a

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Netherlands Antilles Guilder (ANG)
Surface area (square kilometres)	800
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	203
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	253.6
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Willemstad (115)

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 277	4 078	4 138
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.1	0.0	0.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	17 622.0	20 321.0	20 401.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	17 542.0	20 108.0	20 187.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.9	35.6	35.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.79	1.79	1.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-106	-794 ^c	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^d	110	130	133
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	122	...
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	122	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{def}	15.3	17.6 ^g	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{def}	0.9	1.1 ^g	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.3	57.1	57.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.5	69.3	69.4
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	45.7	44.9	...

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^g	(% of exports) ^{gi}		(% of imports) ^{gi}
Exports	146.2	Netherlands 34.2	United States 39.4
Imports	1 437.0	United States 23.0	Netherlands 23.1
Balance	-1 290.8		

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-2.2
Urban population (%)	2012	93.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	19.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	17.2/15.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^j	2012	86.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	79.9/73.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	12.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	53.0/26.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	109.3/106.6 ^k
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	59.7 ^k

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	42
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	1.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	6 126/30.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	10 551.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) ^d		552

a The Netherlands Antilles was dissolved on 10 October 2010. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to Curaçao, Sint Maarten (Dutch part), Bonaire, Saba and Sint Eustatius. **b** Official rate. **c** 2009. **d** Curaçao. **e** October. **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **g** 2008. **h** Main telephone lines only. **i** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **j** Refers to Curaçao, Sint Maarten (Dutch part), Bonaire, Saba and Sint Eustatius. **k** 2002.

New Caledonia

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Currency	CFP Franc (XPF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	18 575
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	255
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	13.7
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Nouméa (157)

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 236	8 855	9 859
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.6	3.5	3.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	26 987.0	35 298.0	38 690.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	26 987.0	35 298.0	38 690.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.4	39.2	39.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	100.84	90.81	92.36
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	108	119	122 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	97	96
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	97	96
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{def}	21.3	22.4 ^g	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{def}	3.1	2.7 ^g	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.7	46.8	46.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.1	68.6	68.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	101	99	112
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	31	39 ⁱ	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	82.0	116.8	119.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	32.4	42.0	50.0

Total trade		Major trading partners			2011
	(million US\$)			(% of imports)	
				(% of exports)	
Exports	1 657.5	Japan	20.1	France	22.1
Imports	3 696.9	France	17.9	Singapore	14.6
Balance	-2 039.4	Australia	13.2	China	10.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)	2012	61.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	24.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	12.9/11.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	99.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	80.5/73.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	59.8/23.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	477
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	46.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	2 968/12.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	3 837.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 072
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.2/26.0

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** Nouméa. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** Population census. **e** Age group 14 years and over. **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **g** 2008. **h** Includes nationals residing abroad. **i** 2009.

New Zealand

Region	Oceania
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	270 467
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	4 415
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	16.3
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Wellington (410)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	113 813	143 088	162 783
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.2	0.2	1.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	27 530.0	32 757.0	36 874.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	25 705.0	31 199.0	35 066.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.9	18.6	18.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.47	1.30	1.30
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8 777	-4 994	-6 709
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	113	130	135
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	100	93	93
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	103	105
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	104	107
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.8	6.5	6.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	22.0 ^{de}	20.9 ^f	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	7.1 ^{de}	6.6 ^f	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.3	61.5	61.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.8	74.2	74.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 353	2 492	2 572
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	10 051	11 845 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	127.2	150.9	151.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	62.7	83.0	86.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports
Exports	37 633.2	Australia 22.7	China 16.0
Imports	36 111.3	China 12.4	Australia 16.0
Balance	1 521.9	United States 8.4	United States 10.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2012	86.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	20.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	19.9/18.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	96.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.8/78.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	2006-2010	75.0 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	962.1/22.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	2 174
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	7.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	112.7/109.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	58.1
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.1/1.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	32.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	154
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	31.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	32 038/7.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	3 257.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		957
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		10.8/16.7

a Market rate. **b** Average of four quarters ending 31 March of the year stated. **c** Average of quarterly estimates. **d** Excludes Chathams, Antarctic Territory and other minor offshore islands. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** 2009. **g** Age group 20 to 49 years. **h** 1995.

Nicaragua

Region	Central America
Currency	Cordoba Oro (NIO)
Surface area (square kilometres)	130 373
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	5 870
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	45.0
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Managua (970)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 872	6 591	7 297
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.3	4.5	4.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	898.0	1 139.0	1 243.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	871.0	1 091.0	1 201.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.5	27.0	29.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	17.15	21.88	22.98
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-784	-883	-1 302
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	147	234	253
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	117	127
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	118	126
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	19.7 ^e	16.5	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	28.9 ^e	32.2	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.5	46.2	46.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.5	80.0	80.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	712	1 011	1 060
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	61	61 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	24.7	72.9	87.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6	10.0	10.6

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 280.9	United States 30.4	United States 18.8
Imports	5 047.3	Venezuela 13.3	Venezuela 15.7
Balance	-2 766.4	Canada 12.0	China 9.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2012	57.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	33.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	7.0/6.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	97.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.5/71.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	18.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	72.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010	40.1/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	92
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	6.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	96.2/94.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ⁱ	2006-2012	52.1 ^j
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.8/20.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	40.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	128
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	26.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	4 459/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	249.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) ^k		1 989
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^k		26.9/26.9 ^l

a Principal rate. **b** Index base 1999=100. **c** Age group 10 years and over. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **e** November. **f** Includes nationals residing abroad. **g** 2009. **h** Includes refugees. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** 2003. **k** Chinandega. **l** Refers to average temperature.

Niger

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 267 000
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	16 069
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	12.7
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Niamey (1 297)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 369	5 672	6 381
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.4	8.2	2.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	259.0	366.0	397.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	259.0	363.0	394.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.6	34.7	32.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	556.04	490.91	506.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-312	-1 320 ^b	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	114	128 ^d	132
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	155	138
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	155	138
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	11.1 ^{efg}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	56.9 ^{efg}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.2	39.8	39.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.6	90.1	89.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	58	74	82
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	100	124 ^b	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7	25.1	27.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.8	1.3

Total trade		Major trading partners		2011	
(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	973.8	France	63.2	China	26.9
Imports	1 902.1	Switzerland	9.3	France	12.2
Balance	-928.3	Nigeria	5.4	United Kingdom	7.8

Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	4.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.2
Urban population (%)		2012	18.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	48.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	4.0/3.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	101.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	55.8/54.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	85.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	6.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	11.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h		mid-2010	202.2/1.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	425
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	4.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	39.2/49.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	30.4
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ⁱ		2008-2010	1.3/6.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	13.3

Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	29
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	1.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	1 158/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	26.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			541
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			22.4/36.2

a Official rate. **b** 2009. **c** Niamey. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire (World Bank). **f** April to July. **g** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **h** Includes refugees. **i** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Nigeria

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Naira (NGN)
Surface area (square kilometres)	923 768
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	162 471
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	175.9
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Abuja (2 153)
United Nations membership date	7 October 1960

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	112 248	229 508	245 229
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.5	7.8	7.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	803.0	1 449.0	1 509.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	771.0	1 306.0	1 347.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	5.5	11.6	11.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	129.00	150.66	158.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	36 529	13 310	8 689
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	207	338	375
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	100	102
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	100	102
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	11.5 ^{cdef}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	44.6 ^{cdef}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.5	47.8	47.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.9	63.0	63.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 010	1 555	715
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	151 084	138 459 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	14.2	55.8	59.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6	24.0	28.4

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011		
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)		
Exports	125 641.0	United States	22.5	United States	18.0
Imports	63 971.5	India	10.2	China	14.8
Balance	61 669.5	Brazil	8.4	Antigua and Barbuda	7.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)	2012	50.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	42.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	5.7/4.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	102.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	53.4/51.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	87.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	14.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{hi}	mid-2010	1 127.7/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	10 335
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	62.0/68.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	40.7
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^j	2008-2010	6.1/18.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	6.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	300
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	10.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	70 177/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	107.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 221
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.2/33.0

a Principal rate. **b** Rural and urban areas. **c** 2004. **d** Living standards survey. **e** September of the preceding year to August of the current year. **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **g** 2009. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** Includes refugees. **j** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Niue

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	260		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	1		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	5.5		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Alofi (1)		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.46	1.31	1.30
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	119	158 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	93	87
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	93	87
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	3	6	6
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	62.3	68.1	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	51.7	...	...
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-2.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-3.5
Urban population (%)	2012		38.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^e	2012		24.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^e	2012		19.2/14.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^e	2012		96.0 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^g	2010-2015		76.0/67.0 ^h
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	2010-2015		7.8 ⁱ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2010-2015		2.6 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		0.4/25.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^j	2006-2012		124.3/96.1
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		44
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		72.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		4/2.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		734.0 ^k

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** 2009. **c** Includes Niueans residing usually in New Zealand. **d** Main telephone lines only. **e** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **f** 2011. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** 2006. **i** 2001-2006. **j** National estimate. **k** UNSD estimate.

Northern Mariana Islands

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	457		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	61		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	133.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Garapan (...) ^a		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	122 ^c	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	498	375	336
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	34.6	41.9	...
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.4
Urban population (%)	2012		91.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^f	2012		26.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^f	2012		7.4/6.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^f	2012		102.3 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^h	2010-2015		79.9/74.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	2010-2015		4.9 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2010-2015		1.6 ^j
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		20.5 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		54.8/62.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		89
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		66.0

a The population of Garapan was estimated at 3,588 in the year 2000. Garapan is located on the island of Saipan, the population of which is 55,950. **b** Saipan. **c** 2009. **d** Air arrivals. **e** Main telephone lines only. **f** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **g** 2011. **h** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **i** 2006-2008. **j** 1999-2001. **k** 1970.

Norway

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Norwegian Krone (NOK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	386 209 ^a
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	4 925 ^b
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	12.8 ^c
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Oslo (915)
United Nations membership date	27 November 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	304 060	417 465	485 416
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.6	0.7	1.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	65 767.0	85 492.0	98 565.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	66 218.0	86 515.0	100 292.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	19.8	20.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^d	6.77	5.86	5.99
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	49 003	51 444	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	109	122	124
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	88	84
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	102	96
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	102	96
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	4.4	3.5	3.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	20.8 ^g	19.7	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	3.3 ^g	2.5	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.4	61.5	61.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.5	70.2	70.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	3 824	4 767	4 963
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) ^b	230 931	223 412 ⁱ	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	148.5	161.1	159.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	82.0	93.4	94.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b		(% of imports) ^b
Exports	159 360.6	United Kingdom 28.0	Sweden 13.4
Imports	90 848.8	Netherlands 11.6	Germany 12.0
Balance	68 511.8	Germany 10.6	China 9.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	2010-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	2010-2015	-0.7
Urban population (%) ^b	2012	79.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^b	2012	18.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^b	2012	23.4/20.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^b	2012	100.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^b	2010-2015	83.5/79.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	2010-2015	2.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2010-2015	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^j	2006-2010	88.4 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^b	mid-2010	485.4/10.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	54 617
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	7.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	104.4/105.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	60.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.5/0.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	39.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	43
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	33.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	47 038/9.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^b	2009	5 685.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		763
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		2.4/9.6

a Excludes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. **b** Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. **c** Surface area excludes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. **d** Official rate. **e** Age group 16 years and over. **f** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **g** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **h** Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders. **i** 2009. **j** Age group 20 to 44 years. **k** 2005.

Oman

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Omani Rial (OMR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	309 500		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	2 846		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	9.2		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Muscat (743)		
United Nations membership date	7 October 1971		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	30 905	59 228	72 680
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.0	8.1	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 721.0	21 286.0	25 536.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	12 300.0	20 193.0	24 224.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.1	27.5	29.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.38	0.38	0.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 178	5 871	10 263
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	102	134	139
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	112	125	121
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	112	125	121
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	25.1	28.0	28.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.4	79.9	81.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	896	1 524 ^b	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	58 091	64 017 ^b	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	65.8	175.7	179.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.7	62.0	68.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
	(million US\$)	(% of exports) ^c	(% of imports)
Exports	47 091.9	China 30.3	United Arab Emirates 27.4
Imports	23 619.4		Japan 12.6
Balance	23 472.5		United States 5.9
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.9
Urban population (%)		2012	73.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	27.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	4.7/4.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	144.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	76.4/71.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	8.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	31.7 ^d
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^e		mid-2010	826.1/28.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	126
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	4.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	103.1/104.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	50.4
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^f		2008-2010	1.3/2.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	1.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	85
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	<
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	41 110/15.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	6 573.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			90
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			23.9/33.0

a Official rate. **b** 2009. **c** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **d** 2000. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Pakistan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Pakistani Rupee (PKR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	796 095
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	176 745
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	222.0
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Islamabad (919)
United Nations membership date	30 September 1947

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	109 214	173 764	208 860
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.7	3.5	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	688.0	1 001.0	1 182.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	703.0	1 039.0	1 235.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	14.0	11.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	59.83	85.71	89.97
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-3 606	-1 354	-2 234
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	129	234	250 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	110	117
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	113	118
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	20.3 ^e	20.1 ^{fg}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	43.0 ^e	44.7 ^{fg}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	19.3	22.4	22.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.1	83.3	83.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	798	907	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	39 619	40 375 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	11.4	60.6	64.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.3	8.0	9.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(of imports)
Exports	25 343.8	United States 15.1	United Arab Emirates 15.6
Imports	43 578.3	Afghanistan 10.5	China 14.8
Balance	-18 234.5	United Arab Emirates 7.6	Saudi Arabia 10.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population (%)	2012	36.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	34.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	6.4/6.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	103.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	66.9/64.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	65.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	27.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010	4 233.6/2.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	2 781 067
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	2.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	51.4/65.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	46.7
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^j	2008-2010	2.9/4.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	22.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	116
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	2.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	161 088/1.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	347.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 142
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		14.1/28.6

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Age group 10 years and over. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **e** July. **f** January. **g** 2008. **h** 2009. **i** Includes refugees. **j** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Palau

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	459		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	21		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	44.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Melekeok (1)		
United Nations membership date	15 December 1994		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	145	212	229
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.5	2.0	1.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 267.0	10 348.0	11 096.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	7 482.0	8 144.0	9 790.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.5	18.7	19.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^a	81	86	109
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) ^b	2	2 ^c	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	70.5	105.0	108.5
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-4.3
Urban population (%)	2012		85.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^d	2012		19.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^d	2012		11.2/8.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^d	2012		115.3 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^d	2010-2015		72.1/66.3 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d	2010-2015		20.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	2010-2015		2.0 ^g
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	2006-2010		32.8 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		5.8/28.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		2
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	2006-2012		10.3 ^k
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^l	2006-2012		100.4/100.7 ^m
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^l	2006-2012		63.4 ^k
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		0.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		166
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		88.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		3 479.0 ^b

a Air arrivals (Palau International Airport). **b** UNSD estimate. **c** 2009. **d** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **e** 2011. **f** 2005. **g** 2003-2005. **h** Age group 15 to 44 years. **i** 2003. **j** UNESCO estimate. **k** 2002. **l** National estimate. **m** 2004.

Panama

Region	Central America
Currency	Balboa (PAB)
Surface area (square kilometres)	75 417
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	3 571
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	47.4
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Panama City (1 426)
United Nations membership date	13 November 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 465	26 590	30 677
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.2	7.6	10.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 776.0	7 561.0	8 590.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 332.0	6 925.0	7 858.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.8	25.0	28.3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 022	-2 862	-3 874
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{ab}	103	127	135
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	108	112
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	108	112
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.0 ^c	6.4 ^d	5.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	17.0 ^f	18.7 ^g	18.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	19.3 ^f	17.4 ^g	17.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.1	49.3	49.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.2	82.6	82.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	702	1 324	1 473
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	320	335 ^d	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	68.5	204.3	219.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	11.5	40.1	42.7

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	14 554.8	United States 26.3	China 26.2
Imports	21 801.6	Venezuela 17.7	United States 18.6
Balance	-7 246.8	Colombia 12.8	Singapore 15.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.0
Urban population (%)	2012	75.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	28.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	10.6/9.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	101.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	79.1/73.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	16.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	2006-2010	58.2 ⁱ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	121.0/3.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	18 059
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	91.5/90.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	59.7
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	4.1/42.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	8.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	352
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	44.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	7 837/2.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	759.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 907
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.0/33.8

a Urban areas. **b** Index base 2003=100. **c** 2008. **d** 2009. **e** August. **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **g** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **h** Age group 15 to 44 years. **i** 1984-1985.

Papua New Guinea

Region	Oceania-Melanesia		
Currency	Kina (PGK)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	462 840		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	7 014		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	15.2		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Port Moresby (343)		
United Nations membership date	10 October 1975		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 866	9 707	12 586
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.9	7.6	8.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	798.0	1 415.0	1 794.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	710.0	1 292.0	1 638.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.5	13.6	13.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.10	2.64	2.14
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	539	-914	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	146	189	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	113	110
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	115	112
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.3	70.6	70.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.4	74.1	74.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	69	146	165
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2 805	2 341 ^b	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3	29.6	36.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	1.3	2.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.1
Urban population (%)	2012		12.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		38.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		5.4/4.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		104.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		65.5/61.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		44.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		35.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{cd}	mid-2010		24.6/0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		9 378
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		45.1/53.9 ^e
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^f	2006-2012		35.2 ^g
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^h	2008-2010		3.8/21.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		2.7
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		457
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		63.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		3 477/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		179.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			899
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			23.3/31.3

a Official rate. **b** 2009. **c** Data refer to foreign citizens. **d** Includes refugees. **e** 1998. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** 1999. **h** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Paraguay

Region	South America
Currency	Guarani (PYG)
Surface area (square kilometres)	406 752
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	6 568
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	16.2
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Asunción (2 139)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 473	18 331	22 890
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.9	15.0	3.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 267.0	2 840.0	3 485.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 257.0	2 783.0	3 428.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.4	17.3	18.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	6 120.00	4 573.75	4 439.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	16	-654	-270
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	150	212	229
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	139	148
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	144	153
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	...	7.2	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{ce}	15.7 ^f	18.8	17.1 ^g
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{ce}	32.4 ^f	26.8	26.4 ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.7	57.4	57.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.7	86.4	86.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	341	465	524
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4 403	4 739 ⁱ	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	37.4	97.3	105.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.9	19.8	23.9

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	5 517.4	Uruguay 19.2	China 29.6
Imports	12 315.6	Argentina 17.6	Brazil 26.3
Balance	-6 798.2	Brazil 14.2	Argentina 14.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)	2012	62.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	32.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	8.3/7.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	101.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	74.9/70.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	27.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^j	2006-2010	79.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	161.3/2.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	133
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	82.8/83.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	57.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.6/22.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	12.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	50
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	44.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	4 514/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	358.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 401
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		18.2/28.4

a Market rate. **b** Asunción. **c** Age group 10 years and over. **d** Urban areas, Asunción and Central Urbano. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **f** October to December. **g** Excludes the departments of Boquerón and Alto Paraguay. **h** Excludes nationals residing abroad and crew members. **i** 2009. **j** Age group 15 to 44 years.

Peru

Region	South America
Currency	Nuevo Sol (PEN)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 285 216
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	29 400
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	22.9
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Lima (9 130)
United Nations membership date	31 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	79 389	157 324	180 464
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.8	8.8	6.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 881.0	5 411.0	6 138.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 690.0	5 064.0	5 650.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.3	26.3	26.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.43	2.81	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 148	-3 782	-3 341
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	110	126	131
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	100	131	136
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	127	133
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	129	134
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bd}	9.6	7.9	7.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{de}	23.8 ^{fg}	23.9 ^h	23.7 ^h
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{de}	0.7 ^{fg}	1.4 ^h	1.3 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.5	67.4	67.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.1	84.7	84.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	1 571	2 299	2 598
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	8 787	13 274 ^k	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	29.0	111.0	121.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	17.1	34.8	36.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	45 636.1	China 15.3	United States 19.7
Imports	37 747.1	United States 13.3	China 16.7
Balance	7 889.0	Switzerland 12.9	Brazil 6.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.4
Urban population (%)	2012	77.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	29.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	9.8/8.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	100.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	76.9/71.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	18.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	73.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	37.6/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	1 638
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	2.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	98.6/99.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	51.6
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.3/4.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	21.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	493
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	53.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	47 317/1.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	524.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		13
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		16.7/22.1

a Market rate. **b** Lima. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Age group 14 years and over. **e** Metropolitan Lima. **f** Third quarter. **g** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **h** Average of quarterly estimates. **i** Includes nationals residing abroad. **j** Preliminary data. **k** 2009.

Philippines

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Philippine Peso (PHP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	300 000
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	94 852
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	316.2
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Manila (11 862)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	103 072	199 591	224 754
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.8	7.6	3.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 205.0	2 140.0	2 370.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 517.0	2 851.0	3 117.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.9	20.5	19.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	53.07	43.89	43.93
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 980	8 922	7 078
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	130	166	174 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	113	115
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	113	115
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.0 ^c	7.3	7.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	15.6 ^{ef}	15.0	14.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	36.0 ^{ef}	33.2	33.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.8	49.5	49.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.0	79.4	79.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	2 623	3 520	3 917
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	6 560	8 663 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	44.6	92.9	99.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.4	25.0	29.0

Total trade	Major trading partners			2011	
(million US\$)	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	48 042.1	Japan	18.5	Japan	11.0
Imports	63 692.7	United States	14.8	United States	10.9
Balance	-15 650.6	China	12.7	China	10.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population (%)	2012	49.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	34.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	6.9/5.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	100.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	72.6/66.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	20.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	50.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{ij}	mid-2010	435.4/0.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	159 716
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	2.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	98.4/97.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	54.3
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	3.1/34.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	22.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	708
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	26.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	68 495/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	232.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 201
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		25.2/31.2

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2006. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** October. **f** Excludes regular military living in barracks. **g** Includes nationals residing abroad. **h** 2009. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** Includes refugees.

Poland

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Zloty (PLN)
Surface area (square kilometres)	311 888
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	38 299
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	122.8
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Warsaw (1 723)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	303 912	469 799	514 115
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.6	3.9	4.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 963.0	12 274.0	13 424.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	7 807.0	11 860.0	13 021.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.3	19.9	20.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.26	2.96	3.42
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-7 242	-21 873	-22 204
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	115	131	137
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	134	144
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	100	102
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	100	102
Unemployment (% of labour force)	17.7	9.6	9.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	29.2 ^{bc}	30.2 ^d	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	17.4 ^{bc}	12.8 ^d	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.5	48.2	48.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.5	64.3	64.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	15 200	12 470	13 350
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	74 494	61 943 ^e	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	107.4	142.7	146.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	38.8	62.3	64.9

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	188 105.1	Germany 26.0	Germany 22.2
Imports	209 191.5	United Kingdom 6.5	Russian Federation 12.2
Balance	-21 086.4	Czech Republic 6.2	China 8.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population (%)	2012	60.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	14.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	23.5/17.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	93.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	80.6/72.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	5.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	2006-2010	72.7 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	827.5/2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	19 496
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	97.2/98.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	59.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.8/2.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	23.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	53
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	30.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	298 660/7.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	2 319.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		520
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.0/12.3

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Excludes conscripts and regular military living in barracks. **d** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **e** 2009. **f** Age group 20 to 49 years. **g** 1991.

Portugal

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	92 212
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	10 690
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	115.9
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Lisbon (2 843)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	191 848	228 688	237 586
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	0.8	1.4	-1.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 196.0	21 422.0	22 226.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	17 926.0	20 712.0	21 405.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	19.8	18.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.85	0.75	0.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-19 821	-22 813	-15 539
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	117	127	132
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	92	90
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	104	100
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	104	100
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.6	10.8	12.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	30.6 ^d	27.7	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	11.8 ^d	10.9	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.5	56.4	56.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.3	68.0	68.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	5 769	6 756	7 264
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	599	1 684 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	148.7	156.3	157.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	35.0	51.1	55.3

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	58 932.2	Spain 24.8	Spain 31.6
Imports	80 324.5	Germany 13.5	Germany 12.3
Balance	-21 392.3	France 12.0	France 6.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.4
Urban population (%)	2012	61.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	14.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	26.8/21.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	94.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.8/76.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	86.8 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	918.6/8.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	653
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	110.2/110.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	53.3
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.0/2.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	28.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	247
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	38.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	57 353/5.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 827.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		751
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.8/20.8

a Market rate. **b** Excludes rent. **c** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **f** 2009. **g** 2005-2006.

Puerto Rico

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	8 870		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	3 746		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	422.3		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	San Juan (2 475)		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	86 157	98 757	101 496
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-0.2	-0.1	-1.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 781.0	26 342.0	27 098.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	14 912.0	17 100.0	17 767.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.7	9.7	9.7
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	156	131	135
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	105	108
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	107	110
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{ab}	11.3	16.1	15.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	19.0	13.7	13.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	2.1	1.6	1.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.1	35.4	35.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.0	54.4	54.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	3 686	3 186	3 048
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	12	13 ^e	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	80.2	102.0	105.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	23.4	45.3	48.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		<
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-9.6
Urban population (%)	2012		99.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		20.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		20.2/16.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		92.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		83.2/75.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		7.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	2006-2010		84.1 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		324.0/8.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		82.9/79.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		58.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		109
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		62.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		192.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 329
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			23.3/30.2

a Official estimates. **b** Age group 16 years and over. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **d** Air arrivals of non-resident tourists. **e** 2009. **f** Age group 18 to 44 years. **g** 2002.

Qatar

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Qatari Rial (QAR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	11 607
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	1 870
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	161.1
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Doha (567)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	44 531	127 332	173 320
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.5	16.7	13.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	54 240.0	72 397.0	92 682.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	47 278.0	65 038.0	83 261.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	32.0	34.2	29.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.64	3.64	3.64
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	...	51 978
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	119	162	165
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	100	191	218
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	123	126
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	123	126
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	41.0 ^{cdef}	58.3 ^{cg}	54.1
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.7 ^{cdef}	1.6 ^{cg}	1.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.4	52.1	51.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	94.7	95.2	95.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{hi}	913 ^j	1 519	2 527
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	97 843	149 538 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	112.3	140.9	139.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	24.7	81.6	86.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Imports	22 328.2	United States 11.5 China 9.6 United Arab Emirates 8.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-8.6
Urban population (%)	2012	99.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	14.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	2.6/2.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	314.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.2/78.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	8.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	43.2 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^l	mid-2010	1 305.4/86.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	1 329
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	2.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	104.8/102.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	64.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.6/0.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	34
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	70 287/44.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	16 034.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		75
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.6/32.7

a Official rate. **b** Index base 2002=100. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2004. **e** March. **f** Population census. **g** 2009. **h** Arrivals in hotels only. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **j** Includes domestic tourism. **k** 1998. **l** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Republic of Korea

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	South Korean Won (KRW)
Surface area (square kilometres)	100 033
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	48 391
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	483.8
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Seoul (9 736)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	844 866	1 014 890	1 116 247
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.0	6.3	3.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	17 959.0	21 063.0	23 067.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	17 942.0	21 090.0	23 130.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.9	28.1	27.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 011.60	1 134.80	1 151.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	18 607	29 394	26 505
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100 ^c	116	121
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	139	149
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	101
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	101
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.7	3.7	3.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	26.8	17.0	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	7.9	6.6	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.0	49.2	49.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.4	71.6	71.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{ef}	6 023	8 798	9 795
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	14 848	15 454 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	132.3	164.6	169.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	73.5	83.7	83.8

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(of imports)
Exports	555 208.9	China 24.2	China 16.5
Imports	524 405.2	United States 10.2	Japan 13.0
Balance	30 803.7	Japan 7.1	United States 8.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.3
Urban population (%)	2012	83.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	15.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	18.9/14.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	99.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	84.0/77.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	2006-2010	80.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	534.8/1.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	1 749
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	100.2/101.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	39.4
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	2.3/2.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	15.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	69
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	63.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	508 959/10.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	3 466.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 344
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		8.2/16.9

a Market rate. **b** Index base 2005=100. **c** Series replacing former series. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Includes nationals residing abroad and crew members. **f** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **g** 2009. **h** Age group 15 to 44 years.

Republic of Moldova

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Moldovan Leu (MDL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	33 846
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	3 545 ^a
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	104.7
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Chisinau (677)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 988	5 812	7 000
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.5	7.1	6.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	793.0	1 627.0	1 975.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	901.0	1 762.0	2 152.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.6	22.6	23.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	12.83	12.15	11.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-248	-568	-880
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 ^{cd}	153	165
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	93	100
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	93	100
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.3	7.4	6.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	16.0	18.7	18.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	40.6	27.5	27.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.9	37.9	38.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	51.0	44.5	45.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	23	8	11
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	13	22 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	53.6	121.1	138.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	14.6	32.3	38.0

Total trade	Major trading partners			2011
(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports	
Exports	2 216.8	Russian Federation 28.2	Russian Federation	15.9
Imports	5 191.3	Romania 17.0	Ukraine	12.4
Balance	-2 974.5	Italy 9.7	Romania	11.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	2010-2015	-0.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-2.1
Urban population (%) ^a	2012	48.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	16.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^a	2012	19.2/14.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^a	2012	90.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^a	2010-2015	73.5/66.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	2010-2015	14.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	67.8 ^h
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	408.3/11.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	2 268
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	8.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ⁱ	2006-2012	90.1/89.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	56.7
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	4.0/9.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	19.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	30
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	12.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	4 543/1.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	540.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		547
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.6/14.3

a Includes Transnistria. **b** Official rate. **c** Series replacing former series. **d** Index base 2005=100. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Excludes the regions of the left bank of the Dniester river and the municipality of Bender. **g** 2009. **h** 2005. **i** National estimate.

Réunion

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 513		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	856		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	340.6		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Saint-Denis (145)		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.85	0.75	0.77
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	110	121	124
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	105	105
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	105	105
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	...	13.4 ^{bc}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	...	3.9 ^{bc}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.8	51.7	51.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.6	64.0	63.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	409	420	471
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) ^d	50	65 ^e	...
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-2.7
Urban population (%)	2012		94.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		25.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		13.2/11.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		95.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		81.5/74.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		5.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	2006-2010		66.6 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		174.9/20.9
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		107
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		35.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		2 931/3.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		1 076.0 ^d

a Market rate. **b** March to June. **c** Excludes the institutional population. **d** UNSD estimate. **e** 2009. **f** Age group 20 to 44 years. **g** 1997.

Romania

Region	Eastern Europe		
Currency	(new) Leu (RON) ^a		
Surface area (square kilometres)	238 391		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	21 437		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	89.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bucharest (1 937)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	99 173	164 436	189 776
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.2	-1.6	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 555.0	7 653.0	8 853.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 421.0	7 562.0	8 738.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.7	24.0	24.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	3.11	3.20	3.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8 621	-7 284	-8 541
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	232	313	331
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	123	130
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	91	100
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	91	100
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.2	7.3	7.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	30.3 ^c	28.7 ^d	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	32.1 ^c	30.1 ^d	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.0	48.2	48.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.6	64.5	64.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	5 839	7 498	7 611
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	24 645	23 480 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	81.5	134.5	131.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	21.5	39.9	44.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	62 692.0	Germany 18.6	Germany 17.1
Imports	76 365.3	Italy 12.8	Italy 11.4
Balance	-13 673.3	France 7.5	Hungary 8.7
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.2	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.2	
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.3	
Urban population (%)	2012	52.8	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	15.2	
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	23.9/18.0	
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	94.1	
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.0/70.6	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	12.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4	
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	2006-2010	70.3 ^h	
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	132.8/0.6	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	2 033	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.3	
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	96.2/97.3	
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	56.4	
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.3/2.1	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	11.2	
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012	82	
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	29.0	
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	79 421/3.7	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 384.0	
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		595	
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.7/16.5	

a Beginning 1 July 2005, 1 new Leu = 10000 old Lei. **b** Principal rate. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **e** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **f** 2009. **g** Age group 15 to 44 years. **h** 2004.

Russian Federation

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Russian Rouble (RUB)
Surface area (square kilometres)	17 098 240
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	142 836
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	8.4
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Moscow (11 621)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	764 016	1 487 516	1 857 770
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.4	4.3	4.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 311.0	10 405.0	13 006.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	5 160.0	10 065.0	12 586.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	21.8	21.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	28.78	30.48	32.20
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	84 602	71 080	98 834
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	200	325	...
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	100	112	117
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	94	116
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	94	116
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	7.2 ^d	7.5	6.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	29.8	27.9 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	10.2	9.7 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.6	56.1	56.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.4	70.7	71.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	22 201	22 281	24 932
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 231 230	1 202 410 ^e	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	111.3	197.7	210.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.2	43.0	49.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2011	
(million US\$)	(% of exports) ^g	(% of imports)	
Exports	516 992.6	China	15.7
Imports	306 091.5	Germany	12.2
Balance	210 901.1	Ukraine	6.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.8
Urban population (%)	2012	74.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	15.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	22.6/13.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	86.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.0/63.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	10.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	2006-2010	79.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	12 270.4/8.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	221 779 ⁱ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	91.1/92.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	56.6
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	8.7/29.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	13.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	201
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	49.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	1 573 098/11.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	4 364.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		691
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		1.2/8.9

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Age group 15 to 72 years. **d** 2006. **e** 2009. **f** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **g** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **h** Age group less than 50 years. **i** Includes a figure of 178,000 stateless persons which is based on the number of persons who self-identified themselves as stateless in the 2010 census; it is subject to further discussion/verification with the government.

Rwanda

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Rwanda Franc (RWF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	26 340 ^a
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	10 943
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	415.5
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Kigali (1 004)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 581	5 625	6 377
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	9.3	7.2	8.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	281.0	529.0	583.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	278.0	525.0	578.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.8	21.0	21.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	553.72	594.45	604.14
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-84	-421	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	138	214 ^d	103 ^d
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	144	156
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	146	157
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	3.8 ^e	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	78.8 ^e	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	85.7	86.3	86.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.8	85.2	85.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	494 ^f	619	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	6	9 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7	33.8	41.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	8.0	7.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011		
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)		
Exports	417.3	Switzerland	16.9	Uganda	13.9
Imports	1 356.6	Dem. Rep. of Congo	14.0	China	11.7
Balance	-939.3	Kenya	13.9	Kenya	8.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Urban population (%)	2012	19.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	4.7/4.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	96.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	57.1/54.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	92.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	36.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010	465.5/4.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	64 145
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	95.3/92.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	43.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ⁱ	2008-2010	6.3/28.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	56.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	58
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	18.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	725/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	18.0 ^j
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		951
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		15.7/26.9

a Data produced by the Ministry of Natural Resources. **b** Official rate. **c** Kigali. **d** Index base 2010=100. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** 2006. **g** 2009. **h** Includes refugees. **i** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. **j** UNSD estimate.

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	261
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	53
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	203.3
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Basseterre (13)
United Nations membership date	23 September 1983

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	536	673	712
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	9.9	-2.4	0.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 906.0	12 850.0	13 424.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	10 199.0	12 240.0	12 842.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	46.2	38.8	35.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-65	-129	-60
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	111	136	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	91	34	37
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	91	34	37
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	141	92	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	145.0	190.5	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	34.0	76.0	...

Total trade		Major trading partners		2011	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	44.9	United States	81.7	United States	67.3
Imports	246.7	Antigua and Barbuda	3.1	Trinidad and Tobago	6.3
Balance	-201.8	Trinidad and Tobago	2.7	United Kingdom	4.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population (%)	2012	32.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{def}	2012	30.7 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^{def}	2012	11.6/10.2 ^g
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^{ehi}	2012	98.8 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^e	2010-2015	70.7/68.2 ^k
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^l	2006-2010	40.6 ^m
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	5.1/9.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	0 ⁿ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	93.2/90.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	67.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	6.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	40
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	42.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	260/5.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 680.0 ^o

a Official rate. **b** Index base 2001=100. **c** Air arrivals of non-resident tourists. **d** De facto estimate. **e** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **f** Data refer to the latest available census. **g** 2000. **h** The distribution between males and females was extrapolated from previous years. **i** De facto national estimate. **j** 2009. **k** 1998. **l** Age group 15 to 44 years. **m** 1984. **n** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **o** UNSD estimate.

Saint Lucia

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	539 ^{ab}		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	176		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	326.6		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Castries (21)		
United Nations membership date	18 September 1979		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	847	1 164	1 254
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.5	0.4	1.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 125.0	6 677.0	7 124.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 702.0	6 451.0	6 883.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.9	34.5	35.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^c	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-129	-183	-284
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112	...	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	89	91	95
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	89	91	95
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	16.1 ^{def}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	14.8 ^{df}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	63.4	63.9	64.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.6	77.0	77.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	318	306	312
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	87.5	135.2	143.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	21.6	40.0	42.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^h	(% of exports) ^h		(% of imports) ^h
Exports	164.0	United States 34.0	United States 42.6
Imports	655.7	Trinidad and Tobago 23.2	Trinidad and Tobago 23.8
Balance	-491.7	United Kingdom 15.1	Japan 4.3
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-3.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.8
Urban population (%)	2012		16.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		25.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		10.6/8.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ⁱ	2012		94.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		77.5/72.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		12.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^k	2006-2010		47.3 ^l
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		10.2/5.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		5
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		4.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		92.9/95.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		63.5
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		2.8/40.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		16.7
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		50
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		77.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		385/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		747.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) ^m			1 399
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^m			24.5/30.0

a Refers to habitable area. **b** Excludes St. Lucia's Forest Reserve. **c** Official rate. **d** 2004. **e** Excludes mining and quarrying. **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **h** 2008. **i** The distribution between males and females was extrapolated from previous years. **j** De facto national estimate. **k** Age group 15 to 44 years. **l** 1988. **m** Vieux Fort.

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	389
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	109
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	281.1
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Kingstown (31)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1980

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	551	675	688
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.0	-2.8	0.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 070.0	6 172.0	6 291.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.6	25.9	25.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-102	-213	-208
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	109	135	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	122	130
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	122	131
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.3	55.5	55.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.1	78.5	78.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	96	72	74
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2	2 ^{cd}	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	85.6	140.4	141.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.2	38.5	43.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	38.4	Saint Lucia 22.1	United States 34.3
Imports	383.5	Trinidad and Tobago 15.4	Trinidad and Tobago 31.1
Balance	-345.1	Barbados 12.0	United Kingdom 5.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.8
Urban population (%)	2012	49.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	25.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	10.7/9.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	101.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	74.7/70.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	21.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^e	2006-2010	58.3 ^f
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	8.6/7.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	104.5/107.7
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	5.5/30.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	17.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	45
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	68.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	202/1.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	633.0 ^d

a Official rate. **b** Air arrivals of non-resident tourists. **c** 2009. **d** UNSD estimate. **e** Age group 15 to 44 years. **f** 1988.

Samoa

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	Tala (WST)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 842		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	184		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	64.7		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Apia (37)		
United Nations membership date	15 December 1976		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	435	596	667
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.3	1.8	1.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 415.0	3 255.0	3 629.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 274.0	3 164.0	3 440.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	10.4	9.0	9.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	2.76	2.34	2.36
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-47	-67	-78
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	133	174	184
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	109	104
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	109	104
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.0	42.9	42.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.2	78.2	77.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	102	122	121
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4	5 ^{de}	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	24.1	110.7	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.4	7.0	...
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	54.4	Australia 61.0	New Zealand 27.9
Imports	345.9	New Zealand 18.9	Singapore 21.2
Balance	-291.5	American Samoa 6.4	United States 11.3
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)		2012	19.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	36.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	8.6/6.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	106.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	76.0/69.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	19.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	3.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	28.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	9.0/5.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	5.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	97.1/89.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^f		2006-2012	44.4 ^g
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^h		2008-2010	</1.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	4.1
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	79
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	60.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	161/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	326.0 ^e
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 965
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			23.5/30.2

a Refers to gross public capital formation. **b** Official rate. **c** Excludes rent. **d** 2009. **e** UNSD estimate. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** 2001. **h** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

San Marino

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	61		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	32		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	520.3		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	San Marino (4)		
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 959	1 976	2 046
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.3	-5.2	-2.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	64 664.0	62 674.0	64 480.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	56 712.0	54 815.0	56 364.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	36.6	25.3	28.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.85	0.75	0.77
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	103	118	121
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cdef}	39.3	36.9 ^g	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cde}	0.5	0.3 ^g	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{hi}	50	120	156
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	125.4	159.0	170.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	50.3	...	49.6
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.2
Urban population (%)		2012	94.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ijkl}		2012	15.2 ^m
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^{ijkl}		2012	23.2/19.7 ^m
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^{kn}		2012	94.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^k		2010-2015	84.6/78.0 ^o
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	11.7/37.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^p		2006-2012	99.2/93.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	58.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	18.3
Environmental indicators			

a Market rate. **b** Index base 2003=100. **c** December. **d** Official estimates. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Refers to manufacturing and construction only. **g** 2008. **h** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **i** Includes Italian tourists. **j** De facto estimate. **k** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **l** Data refer to the latest available census. **m** 2004. **n** De facto national estimate. **o** 2000. **p** UNESCO estimate.

Sao Tome and Principe

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	Dobra (STD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	964
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	169
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	174.8
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	São Tomé (64)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	123	207	256
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.1	4.5	4.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	808.0	1 254.0	1 519.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	793.0	1 271.0	1 553.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.8	26.1	25.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	11 929.70	18 335.60	18 935.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-36	-107	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	561	1 432	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	113	116
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	113	116
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.9	43.2	43.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.6	76.4	76.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	16	8	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	12.5	66.8	73.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.8	18.8	20.2

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^c	(% of exports) ^c		(% of imports) ^c
Exports	6.4	Portugal 42.2	Portugal 62.3
Imports	112.2	Belgium 21.9	Angola 15.6
Balance	-105.8	Netherlands 15.6	Gabon 5.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2012	63.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	39.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	5.9/4.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	98.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	66.5/63.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	47.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	38.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^d	mid-2010	5.3/3.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	0 ^e
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	103.0/101.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	48.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^f	2008-2010	0.7/3.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	18.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	76
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	28.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	128/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	271.0 ^g

a Official rate. **b** Index base 1996=100. **c** 2010. **d** Data refer to foreign citizens. **e** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **f** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. **g** UNSD estimate.

Saudi Arabia

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Saudi Riyal (SAR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 004 965
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	28 083
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	14.0
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Riyadh (5 451)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	315 583	455 922	597 086
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.6	5.1	7.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 127.0	16 610.0	21 262.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	13 145.0	16 680.0	20 909.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.5	21.8	19.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.75	3.75	3.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	90 061	66 751	158 494
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	98	127	133
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	109	109
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	109	109
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	20.3 ^d	20.4 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	4.0 ^d	4.1 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	17.6	17.4	17.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.1	74.2	74.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	8 037	10 850	17 498
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	584 410	533 208 ^e	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	74.9	203.0	207.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	12.7	41.0	47.5

Total trade	Major trading partners	2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports) ^f	(% of imports)
Exports	China	13.1
Imports	United States	12.4
Balance	Germany	6.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population (%)	2012	82.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	29.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	5.2/4.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	122.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.6/73.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	16.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	23.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{gh}	mid-2010	7 288.9/27.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	70 679
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	101.8/104.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	52.4
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ⁱ	2008-2010	1.7/3.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	109
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	<
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	432 418/16.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	6 046.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		111
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		17.7/33.3

a Official rate. **b** All cities. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2006. **e** 2009. **f** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens. **h** Includes refugees. **i** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Senegal

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	196 712 ^a
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	12 768
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	64.9
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Dakar (3 035)
United Nations membership date	28 September 1960

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 708	12 858	14 448
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.6	4.1	2.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	801.0	1 034.0	1 132.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	796.0	1 013.0	1 111.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.3	22.2	21.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	556.04	490.91	506.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-676	-865 ^c	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^d	108	122 ^e	126
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^f	100	104	110
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	110	148	109
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	110	150	110
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	14.8 ^g	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	33.7 ^g	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.9	66.0	66.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.3	88.3	88.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	769	900 ^h	1 001 ^h
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	13	16 ^c	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	18.4	69.9	76.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.8	16.0	17.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports) ⁱ		(% of imports)
Exports	2 541.7	Mali 17.3	France 17.2
Imports	5 908.9	India 14.0	Nigeria 9.2
Balance	-3 367.2		China 6.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population (%)	2012	42.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	43.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	4.1/3.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	98.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	60.9/58.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	49.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	11.8 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^k	mid-2010	210.1/1.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	22 907
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^l	2006-2012	64.7/63.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^m	2006-2012	37.3
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ⁿ	2008-2010	4.8/12.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	42.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	99
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	44.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	4 573/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	91.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		514
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.7/27.6

a Surface area is based on 2002 population and housing census. **b** Official rate. **c** 2009. **d** Dakar. **e** Series linked to former series. **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **g** 2006. **h** Estimated data. **i** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **j** 2005. **k** Includes refugees. **l** National estimate. **m** UNESCO estimate. **n** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Serbia

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Dinar (RSD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	88 361		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	9 854 ^a		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	111.5		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Belgrade (1 135)		
United Nations membership date	1 November 2000		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	25 231	37 076	41 057
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.4	1.0	1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 391.0	5 037.0	5 579.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 354.0	4 925.0	5 455.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	17.8	19.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	72.22	79.28	80.87
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-7 154 ^c	-3 116	-4 436
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	330	137 ^d	153 ^d
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	99	101
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96 ^e	102	104
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96 ^e	102	104
Unemployment (% of labour force)	13.6 ^f	19.2	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^g	27.6 ^h	26.3	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^g	23.3 ^h	21.9	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) ^e	45.2	46.2	46.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) ^e	63.5	63.3	63.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	453	683	764
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	9 405	9 200 ^j	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	99.0	160.4	162.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.3	40.9	42.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	11 779.5	Germany 11.3	Russian Federation 13.4
Imports	19 861.9	Italy 11.1	Germany 10.8
Balance	-8 082.4	Bosnia-Herzegovina 10.1	Italy 8.9
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a		2010-2015	-0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.9
Urban population (%) ^a		2012	56.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a		2012	17.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^a		2012	22.5/18.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^a		2012	98.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^a		2010-2015	77.1/72.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a		2010-2015	10.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a		2010-2015	1.6 ^k
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	41.2 ^l
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	525.4/5.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	309 577
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	4.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^m		2006-2012	93.0/92.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	55.6
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010	1.0/2.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	32.4
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	53
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	31.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	46 214/4.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 376.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			683
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			7.8/16.7

a Includes Kosovo. **b** Official rate. **c** 2007. **d** Index base 2006=100. **e** Refers to Serbia and Montenegro. **f** 2008. **g** October. **h** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **j** 2009. **k** 2010. **l** 2005. **m** National estimate.

Seychelles

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Seychelles Rupee (SCR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	452
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	87
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	192.4
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Victoria (27)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1976

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	937	963	1 014
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.0	6.7	4.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 214.0	11 131.0	11 675.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	10 849.0	10 240.0	10 740.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.1	36.7	35.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	5.50	12.15	13.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-188	-225	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	115	215	221
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	77	84
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	79	87
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	129	175	194
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	96.1	161.4	177.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	25.4	41.0	43.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2011
(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^{bc}	(% of imports) ^b
Exports	340.6	United Arab Emirates 16.7
Imports	1 021.9	Saudi Arabia 14.5
Balance	-681.3	Singapore 8.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.5
Urban population (%)	2012	54.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{def}	2012	22.4 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^{def}	2012	12.5/9.3 ^g
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^{eh}	2012	97.3 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^{ei}	2010-2015	78.1/67.7 ^g
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2010-2015	2.3 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	10.8/12.8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	120.5/115.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	43.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	257
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	88.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	736/8.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	2 808.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 172
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		24.4/29.8

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **d** De facto estimate. **e** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **f** Data refer to the latest available census. **g** 2011. **h** De facto national estimate. **i** The data for life expectancy at age 60 is based on the year of 2007. **j** 2009.

Sierra Leone

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Leone (SLL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	72 300
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	5 997
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	83.0
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Freetown (941)
United Nations membership date	27 September 1961

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 628	2 533	2 897
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.3	5.3	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	316.0	432.0	483.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	318.0	437.0	501.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.0	24.1	40.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2 932.52	4 198.01	4 377.71
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-171	-654	-1 212
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	132	239 ^{bc}	277 ^b
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	123	129
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	122	128
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	6.5 ^{defgh}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	68.5 ^{defgh}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.6	66.4	66.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.8	68.9	69.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	40	39	52
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2	2 ^{jk}	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5 ^l	34.3	35.6 ^m
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	...	...

Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population (%)	2012	39.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	42.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	3.6/3.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	95.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	48.9/47.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	103.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	8.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁿ	mid-2010	106.8/1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	8 156
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^o	2006-2012	47.6/70.3 ^p
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^o	2006-2012	28.8 ^q
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^r	2008-2010	6.3/24.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	12.9

Environmental indicators

Threatened species	2012	136
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	38.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	1 414/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	76.0 ^k
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 946
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.8/29.9

a Market rate. **b** Index base 2003=100. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** 2004. **e** December. **f** Population census. **g** Age group 10 years and over. **h** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **i** Air arrivals. **j** 2009. **k** UNSD estimate. **l** Main telephone lines only. **m** Mobile cellular subscriptions only. **n** Includes refugees. **o** UNESCO estimate. **p** 2001. **q** 2002. **r** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Singapore

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Singaporean Dollar (SGD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	714
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	5 188
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	7 263.0
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Singapore (5 188)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	125 429	227 382	259 850
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.4	14.8	4.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	29 402.0	44 704.0	50 087.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	27 428.0	43 926.0	49 009.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.1	24.2	23.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.66	1.29	1.30
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	26 869	55 509	56 989
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	103	117	123
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	88	95	103
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	88	95	103
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	2.8 ^c	2.1	1.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{defg}	21.7	21.8 ^h	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{defi}	1.1	1.1 ^h	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.5	56.7	56.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.3	77.0	76.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	7 079	9 161	10 390
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	146.0	184.4	188.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	61.0	71.0	75.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011		
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)		
Exports	409 503.6	Malaysia	12.2	United States	10.8
Imports	365 770.5	China, Hong Kong SAR	11.0	Malaysia	10.7
Balance	43 733.1	Indonesia	10.4	China	10.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)	2012	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	16.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	16.4/14.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	101.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	83.7/78.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	1.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	2006-2010	62.0 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 966.9/40.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	49.6
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.5/1.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	23.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	275
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	3.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	31 869/6.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	4 344.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 150
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.9/30.9

a Market rate. **b** Refers to the residents (Singaporean citizens and permanent residents). **c** 2006. **d** June. **e** Data refer to permanent residents. **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Refers to manufacturing and construction only. **h** 2009. **i** Includes mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply and activities not classifiable by economic activity. **j** Age group 15 to 44 years. **k** 1997.

Slovakia

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	49 036 ^b
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	5 472
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	111.6
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bratislava (434)
United Nations membership date	19 January 1993

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	47 896	87 072	96 000
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.7	4.2	3.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 844.0	15 941.0	17 545.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	8 594.0	15 723.0	17 214.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.6	22.3	22.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)	31.95 ^{cd}	0.75 ^e	0.77 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4 005	-3 009	12
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	133	153	159
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	142	152
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	83	92
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	83	92
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.3	14.4	13.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	38.8 ^{fgh}	37.1 ⁱ	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	4.7 ^{fgh}	3.2 ⁱ	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.4	50.9	51.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.5	68.0	68.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^j	1 515	1 327	1 460
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2 832	2 586 ^k	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	105.9	128.6	128.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	55.2	75.7	74.4

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports) ^l
Exports	78 487.2	Germany 20.4	Germany 16.7
Imports	76 690.3	Czech Republic 14.2	
Balance	1 796.9	Poland 7.3	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)	2012	54.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	15.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	21.3/15.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	94.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	79.5/71.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	5.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^m	2006-2010	79.8 ⁿ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^o	mid-2010	130.7/2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	840
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	93.3/92.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	59.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.9/2.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	17.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	44
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	40.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	33 863/6.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	2 508.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		557
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.7/15.2

a Beginning 1 January 2009, the Slovak Koruna (SKK) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=30.126 SKK). **b** Excludes inland water. **c** Official rate. **d** Currency = Slovak Koruna. **e** Market rate. **f** Excludes persons on child-care leave. **g** Excludes conscripts. **h** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **i** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **j** Arrivals of non-resident tourists staying in commercial accommodations only (representing approximately 25% of all tourists). **k** 2009. **l** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **m** Age group 15 to 44 years. **n** 1997. **o** Includes refugees.

Slovenia

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR) ^a		
Surface area (square kilometres)	20 273		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	2 035		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	100.4		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Ljubljana (273)		
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	35 718	47 159	50 284
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.0	1.2	0.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	17 840.0	23 235.0	24 709.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	17 689.0	22 858.0	24 367.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.4	20.1	18.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)	202.43 ^{bc}	0.75 ^d	0.77 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-681	-270	4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	131	150	153
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	102	104
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	92	91
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	92	91
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.5	7.2	8.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	37.2 ^{efg}	32.5 ^h	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	8.8 ^{efg}	8.8 ^h	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.8	53.1	53.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.1	65.2	65.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	1 555	1 869	2 037
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 991	2 068 ^j	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	138.8	149.4	149.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	46.8	70.0	72.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	28 984.1	Germany 21.1	Italy 16.5
Imports	31 236.8	Italy 11.9	Germany 16.2
Balance	-2 252.7	Austria 7.7	Austria 7.8
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)		2012	49.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	14.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	26.6/20.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	96.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	82.8/76.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	3.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^k		2006-2010	78.9 ^l
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	163.9/8.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	245
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	5.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	97.3/98.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	57.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010	0.7/0.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	32.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	120
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	62.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	15 279/7.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	2 687.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 368
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			5.9/15.0

a Beginning 1 January 2007, the Slovenian tolar (SIT) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=239.64 SIT). **b** Official rate. **c** Currency = Slovenian tolar. **d** Market rate. **e** Second quarter. **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Excludes conscripts and regular military living in barracks. **h** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **j** 2009. **k** Age group 15 to 44 years. **l** 1994-1995.

Solomon Islands

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Currency	Solomon Is. Dollar (SBD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	28 896
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	552
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	19.1
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Honiara (68)
United Nations membership date	19 September 1978

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	429	676	838
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	12.8	7.0	10.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	914.0	1 255.0	1 518.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	918.0	1 026.0	1 337.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.0	37.5	20.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	7.58	8.06	7.36
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-90	-373	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	149	...	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	120	119
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	120	119
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.6	53.1	53.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.4	79.9	79.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	9 ^c	21	23
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9	29.4	51.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	5.0	6.0

Total trade	Major trading partners			2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	417.4	China 46.3	Australia 32.0	
Imports	466.1	Australia 16.2	Singapore 21.0	
Balance	-48.7	Philippines 6.3	China 10.8	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)	2012	20.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	39.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	5.5/4.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	107.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	70.0/67.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	34.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	34.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	7.0/1.3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	7.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	94.6/98.6
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^d	2008-2010	</1.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	223
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	79.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	198/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	122.0 ^e
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) ^f		3 290
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^f		23.2/30.1

a Official rate. **b** Honiara. **c** Excludes 1st quarter. **d** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. **e** UNSD estimate. **f** Auki.

Somalia

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Somali Shilling (SOS)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	637 657		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	9 557		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	15.0		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Mogadishu (1 554)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 316	1 071	1 067
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.0	2.6	2.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	277.0	115.0	112.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	266.0	110.0	107.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.3	19.9	20.0
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	112	113
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	112	113
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.1	37.6	37.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.6	77.0	76.8
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	7.2	8.0	6.9 ^a
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	...	1.3
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.8
Urban population (%)	2012		38.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		44.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		4.7/4.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		98.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		53.4/50.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		100.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		6.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		14.6 ^b
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{cd}	mid-2010		22.8/0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		1 365 183
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^e	2006-2012		15.0/28.1
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^f	2008-2010		1.5/1.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		13.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		135
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		11.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		594/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		22.0 ^g

a Mobile cellular subscriptions only. **b** 2005-2006. **c** Estimates. **d** Includes refugees. **e** UNESCO estimate. **f** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. **g** UNSD estimate.

South Africa

Region	Southern Africa
Currency	Rand (ZAR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 221 037
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	50 460
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	41.3
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Pretoria (1 501) ^a
United Nations membership date	7 November 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	247 052	363 523	408 237
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.3	2.9	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 169.0	7 251.0	8 090.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	5 066.0	7 107.0	7 909.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.8	19.6	18.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	6.33	6.63	8.14
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8 518	-10 117	-13 683
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	128	179	188
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	116	117
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	117	117
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	23.8	24.9	24.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	25.6 ^d	24.5 ^{ef}	24.3 ^{ef}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	7.5 ^d	4.9 ^{ef}	4.6 ^{ef}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.7	43.8	44.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.5	60.4	60.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	7 369 ^g	8 074 ^{hi}	8 339
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	132 694	134 151 ^j	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	81.0	108.9	135.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.5	18.0	21.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	92 975.6	China 13.4	China 14.2
Imports	99 726.0	United States 9.0	Germany 10.7
Balance	-6 750.4	Japan 8.2	United States 8.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.7
Urban population (%)	2012	62.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	29.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	9.2/6.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	98.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	54.1/53.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	45.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	59.9 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^l	mid-2010	1 862.9/3.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	277 267 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	6.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	98.1/98.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	10.1/45.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) ⁿ	2012	42.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	449
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	8.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	498 608/10.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	2 698.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) ^o		713
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^o		10.1/21.9

a Pretoria is the administrative capital, Cape Town is the legislative capital and Bloemfontein is the judicial capital. **b** Principal rate. **c** Age group 15 to 64 years. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Average of quarterly estimates. **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **g** Excludes arrivals for work and contract workers. **h** Methodology revised. **i** Data are not strictly comparable with those of previous years. **j** 2009. **k** 2003-2004. **l** Includes refugees. **m** Includes asylum-seekers (pending cases), of which an estimated 63,000 refer to undecided cases at first instance and 156,400 refer to undecided cases on appeal. **n** The figures on the distribution of seats do not include the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on an ad hoc basis, and all percentages given are therefore calculated on the basis of the 54 permanent seats. **o** Johannesburg.

Spain

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	505 992
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	46 455 ^a
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	91.8
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Madrid (6 574)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 130 799	1 389 166	1 478 206
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.6	-0.3	0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	26 058.0	30 149.0	31 820.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	25 688.0	29 766.0	31 178.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.3	22.3	21.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.85	0.75	0.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-83 388	-63 129	-52 281
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	101	114	118
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	83	82
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	101	105
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	94	101	105
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	9.2	20.1	21.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{de}	29.7 ^f	23.1	21.8
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{de}	5.3 ^f	4.3	4.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.8	51.5	51.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.0	67.4	67.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	55 914	52 677	56 694
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	15 604	15 443 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	143.2	155.8	156.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	47.9	65.8	67.6

Total trade		Major trading partners		2011	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	298 171.0	France	17.9	Germany	11.8
Imports	362 834.5	Germany	10.2	France	10.8
Balance	-64 663.5	Portugal	8.0	China	7.1

Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a		2010-2015	0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	<
Urban population (%) ^a		2012	77.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a		2012	15.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^a		2012	25.1/20.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^a		2012	97.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^a		2010-2015	84.8/78.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a		2010-2015	3.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a		2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	65.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	6 377.5/14.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	6 934
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	5.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	115.6/114.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	53.9
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010	0.6/1.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	36.0

Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	532
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	36.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	287 994/6.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	2 537.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			436
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			9.7/19.5

a Includes Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla. **b** Market rate. **c** Index base 2001=100. **d** Age group 16 years and over. **e** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **g** 2009.

Sri Lanka

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Sri Lanka Rupee (LKR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	65 610
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	21 045
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	320.8
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Colombo (693) ^a
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	24 406	49 550	59 175
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.2	8.0	8.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 230.0	2 375.0	2 812.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 215.0	2 345.0	2 781.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.4	25.9	27.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	102.12	110.95	113.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-743	-1 127	-4 675
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	160	219 ^d	234 ^e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	123	117
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	124	117
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{fg}	6.5 ^h	4.9	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{fi}	25.6	24.2	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{fi}	30.7	32.7	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.3	34.6	34.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.1	76.2	76.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^j	549	654 ^h	856
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	297	336 ^k	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	23.2	100.4	104.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	12.0	15.0

Total trade	Major trading partners			2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(of imports)	
Exports	10 011.3	United States 21.4	India	22.1
Imports	19 696.5	United Kingdom 11.1	China	10.8
Balance	-9 685.2	Italy 6.1	Singapore	7.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2012	15.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	24.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	13.8/12.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	97.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.4/72.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	11.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	68.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^l	mid-2010	339.9/1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	285 735
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	2.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	100.5/98.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	65.1
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	</6.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	5.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	561
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	29.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	12 648/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	198.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 524
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		24.1/30.6

a Colombo is the commercial capital, Sri Jayewardenepura Kotte is the administrative and legislative capital. **b** Market rate. **c** Colombo. **d** Index base 2002=100. **e** Series linked to former series. Index base 2002=100. **f** Age group 10 years and over. **g** Excludes the Northern and Eastern provinces. **h** 2006. **i** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **j** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **k** 2009. **l** Data refer to foreign citizens.

State of Palestine^a

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Shekel (ILS)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	6 020		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	4 152 ^b		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	689.8		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Ramallah (75)		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 634	8 331	8 769
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.6	9.8	9.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 303.0	2 062.0	2 112.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 404.0	2 211.0	2 272.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.1	17.3	19.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^c	4.60	3.55	3.82
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 152	-691	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	119	148	153
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^d	100	94	101
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	107	100	105
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	107	100	105
Unemployment (% of labour force)	23.5	23.7	20.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.3 ^d	24.6 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	14.6 ^d	11.8 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	14.2	14.7	15.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.2	66.3	66.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	88	522	449
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	25.4	...	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.0	42.0	55.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	719.6	Israel 85.9	69.6
Imports	4 221.1	Jordan 5.4	5.1
Balance	-3 501.5	Saudi Arabia 1.3	China 4.6
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b		2010-2015	2.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)		2012	74.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	41.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	4.7/4.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^b		2012	103.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	74.8/71.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	19.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	4.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	50.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	1 923.8/43.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	0 ^g
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	89.5/84.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	57.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	20
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	2.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	2 162/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	272.0

a Previously listed as Occupied Palestinian Territory. **b** Includes East Jerusalem. **c** Market rate. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **g** Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

Sudan^a

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Sudanese Pound (SDG) ^b
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 505 813
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	44 632
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	17.8
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Khartoum (4 632)
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	35 183	69 665	56 015 ^c
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	9.0	6.6	-3.9 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	916.0	1 600.0	1 583.0 ^c
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	881.0	1 544.0	942.0 ^c
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.6	19.7	20.5 ^c
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^d	2.31	2.48	2.68
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-3 013	157	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	108	...
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	109	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	29.9	30.8	30.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.1	76.5	76.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	246	495	536
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	15 540	24 260 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.2	42.8	57.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	8.0	19.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports) ^f		(% of imports) ^f
Exports	9 079.5	China 65.3	China 16.6
Imports	8 589.9	United Arab Emirates 10.5	Japan 9.5
Balance	489.6	Canada 8.8	Saudi Arabia 7.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^c	2010-2015	2.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %) ^c	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)	2012	33.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	39.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	6.1/5.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	101.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	63.8/60.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	57.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	7.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^g	mid-2010	753.5/1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^c	end-2011	2 898 246 ^h
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	55.3/61.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ⁱ	2006-2012	47.2 ^j
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^k	2008-2010	16.7/31.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	24.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species ^c	2012	117
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	29.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	14 326/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	99.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		121
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.8/37.0

a Unless otherwise indicated, the data include those for South Sudan. **b** Beginning 1 July 2007, 1 new Sudanese Pound = 100 dinars. **c** Excludes South Sudan. **d** Principal rate. **e** Includes nationals residing abroad. **f** 2009. **g** Includes refugees. **h** Includes 83,100 people who are in an internally displaced person-like situation. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** 2000. **k** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Suriname

Region	South America		
Currency	Surinamese Dollar (SRD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	163 820		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	529		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	3.2		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Paramaribo (278)		
United Nations membership date	4 December 1975		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 193	4 350	4 610
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.9	4.1	4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 392.0	8 292.0	8 708.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 315.0	8 094.0	8 650.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	45.6	37.7	40.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.74	2.75	3.30
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-144	653	251
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{bc}	171	249	293
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	137	133
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	137	133
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	23.0 ^{defg}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	8.0 ^{defg}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.8	40.1	40.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.3	68.7	68.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	161	205	220
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	715	744 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	62.9	185.8	195.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.4	31.6	32.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 466.9	United Arab Emirates 26.1	United States 26.7
Imports	1 637.8	Canada 18.6	Trinidad and Tobago 25.4
Balance	829.1	United States 11.2	Netherlands 16.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.5
Urban population (%)	2012		70.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		27.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		10.8/8.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		100.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		74.2/67.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		19.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		45.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010		39.5/7.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		96.6/91.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		62.0 ^j
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		3.6/11.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		11.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		74
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		95.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		2 470/4.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		1 357.0

a Market rate. **b** Index base 2001=100. **c** Paramaribo. **d** 2004. **e** August. **f** Population census. **g** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **h** 2009. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** 2002.

Swaziland

Region	Southern Africa		
Currency	Lilangeni (SZL)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	17 363		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	1 203		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	69.3		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Mbabane (66) ^a		
United Nations membership date	24 September 1968		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 584	3 892	4 090
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.5	1.9	1.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 339.0	3 281.0	3 399.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 500.0	3 245.0	3 362.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.0	9.7	9.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	6.33	6.63	8.14
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-103	-389	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	140	121 ^{cd}	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	104	104
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	104	105
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	42.9	43.5	43.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.8	70.7	70.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	837	868	879
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	329	358 ^{cf}	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	22.1	65.7	68.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	11.0	18.1
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^g	(% of exports) ^g		(% of imports) ^g
Exports	1 113.3	South Africa 79.8	South Africa 81.3
Imports	1 270.1	Italy 13.8	China 4.0
Balance	-156.8	Namibia 2.8	Japan 2.4
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.4
Urban population (%)	2012		21.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		37.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		6.1/4.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		97.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		48.5/49.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		64.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		50.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010		40.4/3.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		759
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		7.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		88.6/94.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		49.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ⁱ	2008-2010		13.3/69.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		13.6
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		32
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		33.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		1 022/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		359.0 ^f
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 442
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			10.5/22.5

a Mbabane is the administrative capital, Lobamba is the legislative capital. **b** Official rate. **c** 2009. **d** Index base 2007=100. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **f** UNSD estimate. **g** 2007. **h** Includes refugees. **i** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Sweden

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Swedish Krona (SEK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	450 295
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	9 441
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	21.0
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Stockholm (1 385)
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	370 580	463 062	539 387
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.2	6.6	3.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	41 042.0	49 369.0	57 134.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	41 337.0	50 403.0	58 140.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.9	18.0	18.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	7.96	6.71	6.89
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	25 057	30 513	37 248
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	108	116	119
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	93	99
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	94	96
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	94	96
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	7.0 ^c	8.4	7.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	22.0 ^{defgh}	19.9 ^{ij}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.0 ^{defgh}	2.1 ^{ij}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.3	59.3	59.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.1	68.2	68.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^k	4 883	4 951	5 006
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	12 975	11 076 ^l	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	163.2	168.5	167.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	84.8	90.0	91.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	187 179.0	Germany 9.6	Germany 18.3
Imports	176 000.1	Norway 9.4	Norway 8.4
Balance	11 178.9	United Kingdom 6.8	Denmark 8.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.5
Urban population (%)	2012	85.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	16.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	27.1/23.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	99.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	83.7/79.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	2.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^m	2006-2010	75.2 ⁿ
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 306.0/14.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	115 097
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	7.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	99.7/100.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	59.4
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.6/1.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	44.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	36
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	69.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	43 708/4.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	2 709.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		539
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		3.6/10.0

a Official rate. **b** Age group 15 to 74 years. **c** 2006. **d** Methodology revised. **e** Excludes conscripts. **f** Age group 16 to 64 years. **g** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **h** Data are not strictly comparable with those of previous years. **i** Age group 16 to 74 years. **j** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **k** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **l** 2009. **m** Age group 18 to 44 years. **n** 1996.

Switzerland

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	41 285
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	7 702
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	186.6
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bern (353)
United Nations membership date	10 September 2002

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	384 755	550 686	660 762
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.7	3.0	1.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	51 889.0	71 851.0	85 794.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	56 674.0	76 104.0	87 977.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.9	19.9	20.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.31	0.94	0.94
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	53 149	73 446	49 724
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	104	109	109 ^b
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	100	117	118
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	103	109
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	103	109
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	4.5	4.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	23.7 ^{cd}	21.1 ^e	21.1 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	3.8 ^{cd}	3.3 ^e	3.4 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.4	60.6	60.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.1	75.4	75.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	7 229	8 628	8 534
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) ^g	4 887	5 648 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	161.6	189.9	190.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	70.1	83.9	85.2

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^g	(%) of exports) ^g		(%) of imports) ^g
Exports	234 819.3	Germany 20.2	Germany 32.3
Imports	208 219.9	United States 10.3	Italy 10.4
Balance	26 599.4	Italy 7.8	France 8.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2012	73.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	15.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	25.5/21.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	96.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	84.7/80.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	2006-2010	82.0 ^j
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 762.8/23.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	67 385
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	97.6/99.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	49.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.7/0.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	28.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	57
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	31.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	41 564/5.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^g	2009	2 567.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) ^k		1 086
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) ^k		4.9/12.7

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Official estimates. **e** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **g** Includes Liechtenstein. **h** 2009. **i** Age group 20 to 49 years. **j** 1994-1995. **k** Zurich.

Syrian Arab Republic

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Syrian Pound (SYP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	185 180
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	20 766
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	112.1
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Damascus (2 650)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	28 397	60 465	64 273
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.2	3.4	-2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 536.0	2 962.0	3 095.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 468.0	2 896.0	3 029.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	20.8	21.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	52.00	46.58	55.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	295	-367	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	122	173	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	89	99
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	92	104
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.9 ^b	8.6	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	28.3 ^d	32.7	32.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	19.6 ^d	14.3	14.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	16.0	12.9	13.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.1	71.6	71.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{ef}	3 571 ^g	8 546	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	28 521	24 664 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	31.7	77.8	84.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.7	20.7	22.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ⁱ	(of exports) ⁱ		(% of imports) ⁱ
Exports	11 352.9	Iraq 20.2	Turkey 9.5
Imports	17 561.6	Italy 13.4	China 8.8
Balance	-6 208.7	Germany 13.0	Italy 7.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)	2012	56.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	35.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	6.6/6.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	102.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.7/74.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	13.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	58.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{jk}	mid-2010	2 205.9/9.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	988 275 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	88.1/88.8
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.7/4.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	12.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	83
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	3.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	65 260/3.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 104.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		134
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		8.1/25.3

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** 2008. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **d** 2006. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **f** Includes nationals residing abroad. **g** Excludes Iraqi nationals. **h** 2009. **i** 2010. **j** Data refer to foreign citizens. **k** Includes refugees. **l** Refugee figures for Iraqis in the Syrian Arab Republic are government estimates. UNHCR has registered and is assisting 103,200 Iraqis.

Tajikistan

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Somoni (TJS)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	143 100		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	6 977		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	48.8		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Dushanbe (739)		
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 312	5 642	6 523
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.7	6.5	7.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	358.0	820.0	935.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	458.0	1 038.0	1 236.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.1	24.5	25.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.20	4.40	4.76
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-19	-383	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	124	131
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	138	145
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.9 ^{bc}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	55.5 ^{bc}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.1	57.3	57.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.8	74.8	75.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	325 ^e	160	183
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 547	1 503 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	8.5	91.7	96.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	11.6	13.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.4
Urban population (%)	2012		26.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		36.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		5.5/4.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		96.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		71.2/64.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		51.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		37.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		284.3/4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		7 651
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		4.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		88.2/97.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		28.9
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		1.5/2.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		19.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		42
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		3.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		2 832/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		343.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			653
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			8.1/22.0

a Official rate. **b** 2004. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **e** 2008. **f** 2009.

Thailand

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Baht (THB)
Surface area (square kilometres)	513 120
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	69 519
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	135.5
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bangkok (8 426)
United Nations membership date	16 December 1946

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	188 620	341 084	369 709
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.2	7.5	0.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 828.0	4 934.0	5 318.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 701.0	4 732.0	5 128.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.8	23.6	25.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	41.03	30.15	31.69
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-7 647	13 099	11 912
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112	129	134
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	115	122
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	117	124
Unemployment (% of labour force)	1.8	1.0	0.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	20.2 ^c	20.6 ^d	20.7 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	42.6 ^c	38.2 ^d	38.7 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.7	63.8	63.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.0	80.2	80.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	11 567 ^e	15 936	19 230
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	39 651	49 027 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	57.2	113.6	122.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.0	22.4	23.7

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011	
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	China	12.0	Japan	18.5
Imports	Japan	10.5	China	13.4
Balance	United States	9.6	United Arab Emirates	6.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.1
Urban population (%)	2012	34.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	19.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	14.7/12.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	96.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.8/71.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	11.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	81.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^g	mid-2010	1 157.3/1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	608 807
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	84.6/81.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	55.7
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	2.3/18.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	15.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	557
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	37.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	271 499/4.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 254.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 498
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		24.1/32.7

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Third quarter. **d** Average of quarterly estimates. **e** Includes arrivals of nationals residing abroad. **f** 2009. **g** Includes refugees.

The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Denar (MKD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	25 713
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	2 064
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	80.3
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Skopje (499)
United Nations membership date	8 April 1993

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 987	9 339	10 165
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.4	1.8	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 937.0	4 532.0	4 925.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 881.0	4 471.0	4 840.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.3	25.5	25.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	51.86	46.31	47.53
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-159	-200	-274
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	109	125 ^b	...
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	101	104
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	116	113
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	116	114
Unemployment (% of labour force)	37.2	32.0	31.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	32.3	31.3 ^d	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	19.5	19.7 ^d	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	42.0	42.7	42.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.0	68.9	68.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	197	262	327
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 983	2 111 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	81.7	124.6	129.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.5	51.9	56.7

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	4 455.4	Germany 27.9	Germany 10.4
Imports	7 007.3	Serbia 19.6	Russian Federation 9.8
Balance	-2 551.9	Bulgaria 6.9	United Kingdom 8.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.2
Urban population (%)	2012	59.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	17.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	19.4/15.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	100.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.1/73.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	13.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	13.5 ^g
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^h	mid-2010	129.7/6.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	2 673
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.5 ⁱ
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	85.9/85.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	52.6
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.5/2.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	30.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	98
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	39.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	11 333/5.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 568.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		504
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.0/18.2

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2008. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **f** 2009. **g** 2005-2006. **h** Includes refugees. **i** 2002.

Timor-Leste

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	14 919
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	1 154
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	77.3
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Dili (180)
United Nations membership date	27 September 2002

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 814	4 130	5 572
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	54.3	-1.5	10.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 795.0	3 674.0	4 829.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	837.0	2 817.0	3 335.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	4.7	14.0	11.2
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	541 ^a	1 717	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	121	103
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	126	110
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.0	38.4	38.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.1	74.4	74.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	14 ^a	40	51
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) ^c	7 395	7 418 ^d	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.5	53.7	53.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.2	0.9

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011		
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)		
Exports	53.3	China	26.8	Indonesia	28.9
Imports	339.7	Australia	24.6	Finland	20.2
Balance	-286.4	United States	20.1	China	17.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population (%)	2012	28.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	45.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	5.2/4.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	104.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	64.2/62.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	56.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	22.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	13.8/1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	2
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	10.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	86.8/89.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	40.0
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^e	2008-2010	1.2/12.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	38.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	19
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	50.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	183/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	56.0 ^c

a 2006. **b** Air arrivals at Dili Airport. **c** UNSD estimate. **d** 2009. **e** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Togo

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	56 785
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	6 155
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	108.4
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Lomé (1 524)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 110	3 173	3 695
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.2	4.0	4.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	390.0	526.0	600.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	383.0	523.0	596.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.4	18.0	17.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	556.04	490.91	506.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-204	-177 ^b	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	114	134 ^d	139
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	124	131
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	121	128
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	129	133
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	6.8 ^{efg}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	54.1 ^{efg}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	79.6	80.3	80.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.9	81.2	81.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	81	202	300
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	6	8 ^b	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	9.2	44.2	54.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	3.0	3.5

Total trade	Major trading partners				2011
(million US\$)	(million US\$)		(million US\$)		(% of imports)
		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	865.5	China	12.5	China	18.1
Imports	1 207.7	Burkina Faso	11.5	France	13.4
Balance	-342.2	Benin	11.2	Belgium	5.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population (%)	2012	38.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	38.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	5.7/5.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	98.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	59.4/56.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	67.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	16.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010	185.4/2.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	19 723
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	4.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^j	2006-2012	69.0/91.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	17.0 ^k
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^l	2008-2010	5.2/16.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	11.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	60
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	5.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	1 484/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	73.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		877
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.1/30.7

a Official rate. **b** 2009. **c** Lomé. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** 2006. **f** Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire (World Bank). **g** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **h** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **i** Includes refugees. **j** UNESCO estimate. **k** 1998. **l** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Tonga

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	Pa'anga (TOP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	747
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	105
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	139.9
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Nuku'alofa (25)
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	264	373	453
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.4	2.7	4.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 617.0	3 587.0	4 335.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 617.0	3 625.0	4 426.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.9	29.6	30.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.06	1.81	1.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-21	-54 ^b	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	160	203 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	104	100
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	104	100
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.3	53.6	53.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.2	75.2	75.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	42	45	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	43.2	82.0	81.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.9	16.0	25.0

Total trade	Major trading partners			2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	14.4	Japan 20.8	New Zealand	30.3
Imports	192.9	New Zealand 19.4	Singapore	22.3
Balance	-178.5	China, Hong Kong SAR 17.4	United States	12.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)	2012	23.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	37.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	9.1/6.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	100.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.4/69.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	20.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	0.9/0.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.9 ^e
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	105.5/107.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	60.5 ^f
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.7/1.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	3.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	62
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	13.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	176/1.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	561.0 ^g

a Official rate. **b** 2009. **c** Excludes rent. **d** Air arrivals. **e** 2004. **f** 2003. **g** UNSD estimate.

Trinidad and Tobago

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Trinidad and Tobago Dollar (TTD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	5 130		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	1 346		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	262.5		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Port of Spain (66)		
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 982	20 352	21 907
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.2	2.5	-1.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 150.0	15 171.0	16 272.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	11 576.0	15 342.0	16 455.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.6	15.3	15.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.31	6.42	6.42
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3 881	4 172	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	126	196	206
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	100	159	161
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	99	105
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	99	105
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.0	5.9	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	31.0	32.2 ^d	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	4.3	3.8 ^d	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.2	54.6	54.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.1	78.0	78.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	463	386	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	34 428	47 999 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	94.8	163.1	157.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	29.0	48.5	55.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
	(million US\$) ^g	(% of exports) ^g	(% of imports) ^g
Exports	10 981.7	United States 48.1	United States 28.0
Imports	6 479.6	Jamaica 6.5	Gabon 12.9
Balance	4 502.1	Barbados 3.4	Colombia 9.5
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)		2012	14.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	20.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	13.0/9.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	93.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	73.8/66.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	24.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	42.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	34.4/2.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	42
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ^h		2006-2012	4.2 ⁱ
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^h		2006-2012	97.5/96.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^h		2006-2012	55.6
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010	5.5/72.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	28.6
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	56
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	44.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	47 742/35.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	16 476.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 408
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			22.0/31.9

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **d** 2008. **e** Air arrivals. **f** 2009. **g** 2010. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** 2002.

Tunisia

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Tunisian Dinar (TND)
Surface area (square kilometres)	163 610
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	10 594
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	64.8
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Tunis (790)
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	32 272	44 252	46 332
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.0	3.5	-1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 256.0	4 222.0	4 373.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 088.0	4 008.0	4 152.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.4	24.7	22.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.36	1.44	1.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-299	-2 104	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	114	139 ^b	144
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	100	120	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	101	111
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	101	111
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	32.3	33.0	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	18.7	17.7	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	24.3	25.3	25.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.3	69.7	70.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	6 378	6 903	4 785
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	5 634	6 553 ^e	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	70.0	118.3	128.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.7	36.8	39.1

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011	
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(of imports)	
Exports	France	30.7	France	18.3
Imports	Italy	21.7	Italy	15.8
Balance	Germany	9.1	Germany	7.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2012	66.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	23.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	10.8/10.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	99.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.1/72.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	18.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	60.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^f	mid-2010	33.6/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	4 657
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	6.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^g	2006-2012	98.7/97.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	59.5
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^h	2008-2010	<2.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	26.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	79
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	6.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	25 135/2.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	789.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		466
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		13.3/23.5

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **e** 2009. **f** Data refer to foreign citizens. **g** UNESCO estimate. **h** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Turkey

Region	Western Asia/Southern Europe		
Currency	Turkish Lira (TRY)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	783 562		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	73 640		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	94.0		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Ankara (4 194)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	482 986	731 144	774 983
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.4	9.2	8.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 088.0	10 050.0	10 524.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	7 076.0	10 040.0	10 488.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	18.9	21.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.35	1.54	1.89
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-22 309	-46 643	-76 906
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	381 ^b	578	615
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	116	127
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	110	116
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	111	118
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.6	11.9	9.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	24.8 ^c	26.2 ^d	26.5 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	29.5 ^c	23.7 ^d	24.2 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	23.8	28.1	28.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.2	71.4	71.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	20 273	31 396 ^e	34 038 ^e
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	17 323	23 720 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	91.9	107.2	109.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.5	39.8	42.1
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	134 915.3	Germany 10.3	Russian Federation 9.9
Imports	240 838.9	Iraq 6.2	Germany 9.5
Balance	-105 923.6	United Kingdom 6.0	China 9.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-2.3
Urban population (%)		2012	72.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	25.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	10.4/8.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	99.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	76.6/72.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	19.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	73.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^g		mid-2010	1 411.0/1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	35 785
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	2.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	88.8/93.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	44.4
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)		2008-2010	2.0/8.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	14.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	179
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	15.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	277 618/3.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 254.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			383
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			6.0/17.7

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **e** Turkish citizens residing abroad are included. **f** 2009. **g** Includes refugees.

Turkmenistan

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Turkmen (new) Manat (TMT) ^a		
Surface area (square kilometres)	488 100		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	5 105		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	10.5		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Ashgabat (683)		
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 946	20 001	25 742
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	13.0	9.2	14.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 937.0	3 967.0	5 042.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 733.0	3 591.0	4 565.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	58.6	46.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	...	2.85	2.85
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	107	122	125
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	106	125	128
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.0	46.4	46.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.8	75.7	76.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	12	8 ^c	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	66 956	44 469 ^d	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	10.6	73.7	79.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	3.0	5.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.6
Urban population (%)	2012		49.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		28.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		7.2/5.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		96.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		69.4/61.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		48.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		61.8 ^e
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		207.7/4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		11 059
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010		3.3/20.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		16.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		48
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		9.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		48 123/9.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		4 043.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			227
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			10.4/23.2

a Beginning 1 January 2009, 1 new Manat = 5000 old Manat. **b** UN operational exchange rate. **c** 2007. **d** 2009. **e** 2000.

Tuvalu

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	26		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	10		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	378.7		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Funafuti (5)		
United Nations membership date	5 September 2000		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	22	32	37
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-4.1	-0.5	1.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 289.0	3 259.0	3 713.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 613.0	4 711.0	5 537.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	62.6	53.6	51.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.37	0.99	0.99
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	117	125 ^{cd}	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	111	104
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	111	104
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1	2	1
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	22.6	28.5	36.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	25.0	30.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports)		(% of imports) ^e
Imports	26.5	Fiji	23.8
		Australia	18.1
		New Zealand	17.4
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.6
Urban population (%)	2012		51.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^f	2012		31.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) ^f	2012		10.5/7.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ^f	2012		99.2 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) ^h	2010-2015		65.1/61.7 ⁱ
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	2010-2015		17.3 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2010-2015		3.7 ^k
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		30.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^l	mid-2010		0.2/1.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^m	2006-2012		96.9/86.3 ⁿ
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		6.7
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		86
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		33.0

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** Funafuti. **c** 2007. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** 2008. **f** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **g** 2011. **h** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **i** 1997-2002. **j** 2006-2008. **k** 2002-2007. **l** Data refer to foreign citizens. **m** National estimate. **n** 2001.

Uganda

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Ugandan Shilling (UGX)
Surface area (square kilometres)	241 550
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	34 509
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	142.9
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Kampala (1 659)
United Nations membership date	25 October 1962

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 040	17 735	19 271
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	10.0	6.3	4.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	353.0	531.0	558.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	344.0	522.0	549.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.3	22.1	22.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 816.86	2 308.30	2 490.99
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-26	-1 859	-2 276
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	124	186	221
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	111	115
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	111	115
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	4.5	6.0 ^d	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	71.6	65.6 ^d	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	77.1	76.2	76.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.0	79.6	79.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	468	946	1 151
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	156	110 ^d	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.9	39.4	49.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	12.5	13.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports)		(of imports)
Exports	2 159.1	Sudan 15.2	India 16.5
Imports	5 630.9	Kenya 10.5	Kenya 11.4
Balance	-3 471.8	Rwanda 9.0	China 9.3

Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	5.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.6
Urban population (%)	2012	16.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	48.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	4.2/3.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	100.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	55.4/53.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	72.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	23.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^e	mid-2010	646.6/1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	288 519
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^f	2006-2012	83.1/84.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	21.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.0/15.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	35.0

Environmental indicators

Threatened species	2012	169
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	15.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	3 477/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	36.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 225
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		17.7/27.8

a Principal rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Age group 14 to 64 years. **d** 2009. **e** Includes refugees. **f** UNESCO estimate.

Ukraine

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Hryvnia (UAH)
Surface area (square kilometres)	603 500
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	45 190
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	74.9
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Kiev (2 829)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	86 142	136 419	165 245
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.7	4.1	5.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 836.0	3 002.0	3 657.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 815.0	2 991.0	3 617.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	18.1	18.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	5.05	7.96	7.99
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 534	-3 016	-8 994
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	147	262 ^b	...
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	100	94	101
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	107	129
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	107	129
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	7.2	8.1	7.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	24.2	23.4 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	19.4	15.8 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.7	53.0	53.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.0	66.2	66.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	17 631	21 203	21 415
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	67 304	61 497 ^b	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	88.8	147.1	151.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.8	23.3	30.6

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	68 393.0	Russian Federation 29.0	Russian Federation 35.3
Imports	82 607.5	Turkey 5.5	Germany 8.3
Balance	-14 214.5	Italy 4.4	China 7.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.2
Urban population (%)	2012	69.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	14.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	25.3/16.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	85.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	74.6/63.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	11.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	66.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	5 257.5/11.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	46 615
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^f	2006-2012	95.2/96.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	53.0
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	2.9/10.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	8.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	85
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	17.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	271 953/5.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	2 236.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		648
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.3/11.9

a Official rate. **b** 2009. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Age group 15 to 70 years. **e** 2008. **f** National estimate.

United Arab Emirates

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	United Arab Emirates Dirham (AED)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	83 600		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	7 891		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	94.4		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Abu Dhabi (942)		
United Nations membership date	9 December 1971		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	180 617	283 916	338 690
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.9	1.3	4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	44 385.0	37 797.0	42 921.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	45 094.0	38 839.0	44 204.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.4	28.4	27.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.67	3.67	3.67
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	111	118
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	105	111	118
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	39.8 ^{cd}	24.3 ^{ef}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	4.9 ^{cd}	4.2 ^{ef}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.7	43.7	43.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	92.4	92.0	92.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{gh}	7 126	...	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	179 085	173 711 ⁱ	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	141.8	165.2	171.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	40.0	68.0	70.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
	(million US\$)	(% of exports) ^j	(% of imports) ^j
Exports	252 556.0		
Imports	210 945.0		
Balance	41 611.0		
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.3
Urban population (%)	2012		84.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		16.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		1.2/1.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		226.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		78.0/76.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		6.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		1.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		27.5 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{lm}	mid-2010		3 293.3/70.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		722
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	2006-2012		1.1 ^o
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		98.8/96.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012		59.7
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^p	2008-2010		</>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		17.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		49
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		4.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		156 695/22.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		9 481.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			89
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			20.2/33.7

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** December. **d** Population census. **e** 2008. **f** February. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels only. **h** Includes domestic tourism and nationals residing abroad. **i** 2009. **j** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **k** 1995. **l** Data refer to foreign citizens. **m** Includes refugees. **n** National estimate. **o** 2004. **p** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

United Kingdom

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	242 495 ^a
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	62 417
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	257.4 ^a
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	London (9 005)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 295 843	2 266 094	2 429 184
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.8	1.8	0.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	38 135.0	36 529.0	38 918.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	38 755.0	36 840.0	39 308.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.6	14.9	14.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.58	0.64	0.65
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-59 410	-75 230	-46 460
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	113	131	138
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	91	90
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	105
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	105
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	4.8	7.8	8.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	22.2 ^{de}	19.1 ^f	19.1 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	1.3 ^{de}	1.2 ^f	1.2 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.0	55.5	55.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.3	68.6	68.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	28 039	28 295	29 306
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	194 374	147 423 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	165.3	184.6	184.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	70.0	78.0	82.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	473 757.1	United States 13.2	Germany 12.6
Imports	637 243.4	Germany 11.2	China 8.9
Balance	-163 486.3	France 7.9	United States 8.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population (%)	2012	79.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	17.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	24.7/21.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	97.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.4/78.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	2006-2010	84.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	6 451.7/10.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	208 885
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	106.3/105.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	56.6
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.8/1.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	22.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	82
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	12.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	474 191/7.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	3 036.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		611
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		7.5/14.4

a Excludes Channel Islands and Isle of Man. **b** Market rate. **c** Age group 16 years and over. **d** Second quarter. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **g** 2009. **h** Age group 16 to 49 years.

United Republic of Tanzania

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Tanzanian Shilling (TZS)
Surface area (square kilometres)	945 087
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	46 218
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	48.9
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Dodoma (226)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1961

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^a	14 142	22 915	23 615
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %) ^a	7.4	7.0	6.4
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^a	375.0	526.0	526.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) ^a	370.0	524.0	524.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	24.7	31.5	32.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	1 165.51	1 455.15	1 571.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 570	-2 722	-4 561
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	128	192 ^c	216
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	125	131
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	126	129
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	4.3 ^{ade}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	76.5 ^{ade}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	88.6	88.3	88.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.5	90.3	90.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	590	754	795
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	534	909 ^f	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	8.0	47.2	55.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.3	11.0	12.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	4 735.0	Switzerland 19.4	India 14.0
Imports	11 184.2	South Africa 18.1	United Arab Emirates 11.1
Balance	-6 449.2	China 14.3	Switzerland 9.9

Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population (%)	2012	27.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	44.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	5.4/4.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	99.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	60.3/58.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	53.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	34.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^g	mid-2010	659.2/1.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	294 204
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	6.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^h	2006-2012	71.6/73.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	45.1
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ⁱ	2008-2010	3.4/45.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	36.0

Environmental indicators

Threatened species	2012	710
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	38.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	6 954/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	56.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		607
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		16.8/28.8

a Excludes Zanzibar. **b** Official rate. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** 2006. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **f** 2009. **g** Includes refugees. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

United States of America

Region	Northern America
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	9 629 091
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	313 085
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	32.5
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Washington, D.C. (4 705)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 564 300	14 419 400	14 991 300
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.1	2.4	1.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	42 330.0	46 457.0	47 882.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	42 977.0	47 056.0	48 585.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.5	14.4	14.7
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-745 780	-441 960	-465 920
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	113	127	131
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100	95	100
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	106	101
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	107	103
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	5.1	9.6	8.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	20.6 ^c	16.7 ^d	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	1.6 ^c	1.6	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.3	57.5	57.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.4	70.2	70.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	49 206	59 796	62 711
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) ^{ef}	1 455 430	1 524 720 ^g	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	127.6	138.6	153.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	68.0	74.0	77.9

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$) ^a	(of exports) ^a		(% of imports) ^a
Exports	1 479 730.0	Canada 19.0	China 18.4
Imports	2 262 586.0	Mexico 13.4	Canada 14.1
Balance	-782 855.3	China 7.0	Mexico 11.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.6
Urban population (%)	2012	82.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	20.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	21.0/17.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	97.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	81.3/76.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	6.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	2006-2010	78.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ⁱ	mid-2010	42 813.3/13.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	276 484 ^j
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	98.8/98.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	57.1
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.9/6.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) ^k	2012	17.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	1 203
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	33.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) ^{ef}	2009	5 295 228/17.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^{ef}	2009	6 486.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		981
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		9.6/19.4

a All urban consumers. **b** Age group 16 years and over. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Excludes electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply and water supply. **e** Includes Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands. **f** Includes American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Johnston Atoll, Midway Islands and Wake Island. **g** 2009. **h** Age group 15 to 44 years. **i** Estimates include persons born in other United States territories and American citizens at birth who were born abroad and reside in the United States. **j** Excludes individuals whose decisions on their asylum claims with the Executive Office for Immigration Review are pending. **k** The total refers to all voting members of the House.

United States Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	347		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	109		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	313.7		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Charlotte Amalie (60)		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	118	118
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	118	118
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.3	53.8	53.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.4	72.5	72.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	593	590	536
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	139.0	69.5 ^a	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	27.3	36.0 ^b	...
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-3.6
Urban population (%)	2012		95.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		19.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		23.8/21.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		89.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		82.6/76.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		10.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^c	2006-2010		78.4 ^d
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		61.8/56.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		37
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		58.0

a Main telephone lines only. **b** 2009. **c** Age group 18 to 44 years. **d** 2002.

Uruguay

Region	South America
Currency	Uruguayan Peso (UYU)
Surface area (square kilometres)	176 215
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	3 380
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	19.2
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Montevideo (1 672)
United Nations membership date	18 December 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 363	39 412	46 710
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.5	8.9	5.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 226.0	11 699.0	13 819.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	5 075.0	11 310.0	13 415.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.5	18.8	19.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	24.10	20.09	19.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	24	-863	-1 442
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	162	230	249 ^c
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	114	116
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	115	117
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{de}	10.9 ^f	6.8 ^{gh}	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ⁱ	21.9 ^{dej}	21.3	21.1
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{ik}	4.6 ^{dej}	11.5	10.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.8	55.4	55.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.1	76.6	76.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 808	2 353	2 857
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	575	455 ^l	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	65.0	160.3	169.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	20.1	46.4	51.4

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports) ^m		(% of imports) ^l
Exports	5 385.5	20.4	23.6
Imports	6 906.7		21.1
Balance	-1 521.2		11.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.9
Urban population (%)	2012	92.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	22.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	21.1/15.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	93.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	80.7/73.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	11.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁿ	2006-2010	77.0 ^o
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	79.9/2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	225
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	2.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	103.1/99.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	62.5
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	3.2/7.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	12.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	77
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	10.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	7 885/2.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	907.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 101
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.4/21.4

a Market rate. **b** Montevideo. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** Urban areas. **e** Age group 14 years and over. **f** 2006. **g** Methodology revised. **h** Data are not strictly comparable with those of previous years. **i** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **j** Excludes conscripts. **k** Includes mining and quarrying. **l** 2009. **m** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **n** Age group 15 to 50 years. **o** 2004.

Uzbekistan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Uzbekistan Sum (UZS)
Surface area (square kilometres)	447 400
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	27 760
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	62.1
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Tashkent (2 227)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 396	39 173	45 558
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.0	8.5	8.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	555.0	1 427.0	1 641.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	554.0	1 428.0	1 642.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	26.5	26.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 177.00	1 640.00	1 791.00
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	127	134
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	135	147
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.5	47.6	47.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.5	74.4	74.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	242	975	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	61 736	66 545 ^b	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	9.7	83.2	98.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3	20.0	30.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population (%)	2012	36.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	28.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	7.2/5.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	98.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	71.9/65.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	44.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	64.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 175.9/4.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	214
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	100.7/103.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	38.6
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	1.6/5.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	22.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	54
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	8.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	116 413/4.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	1 934.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		419
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		8.3/21.0

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** 2009.

Vanuatu

Region	Oceania-Melanesia		
Currency	Vatu (VUV)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	12 189		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	246		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	20.2		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Port Vila (47)		
United Nations membership date	15 September 1981		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	393	683	778
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.2	2.2	4.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 862.0	2 851.0	3 168.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 731.0	2 687.0	2 994.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.7	33.0	33.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	112.33	93.15	93.56
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-53	-105	-127
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112	133	134
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	107	105
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	107	105
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	7.0 ^{bcd}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	60.5 ^{bcd}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.3	61.3	61.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.6	79.7	79.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	62	97	94
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	9.3	121.1	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.1	8.0	...
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	63.5	Malaysia 20.5	Australia 29.7
Imports	280.6	Philippines 18.1	Singapore 18.2
Balance	-217.1	Australia 11.3	New Zealand 12.7
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.0
Urban population (%)	2012		25.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		37.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		5.6/5.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		103.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		73.6/69.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		24.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010		38.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		0.8/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011		2
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012		5.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012		84.2/86.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^e	2006-2012		36.1 ^f
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^g	2008-2010		<1/1.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012		1.9
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		127
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		36.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		117/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		172.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 222
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			21.5/28.2

a Official rate. **b** Population census. **c** November. **d** 2009. **e** UNESCO estimate. **f** 2004. **g** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Region	South America
Currency	Bolivar Fuerte (VEF) ^a
Surface area (square kilometres)	912 050
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	29 437
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	32.3
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Caracas (3 242)
United Nations membership date	15 November 1945

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	145 514	393 808	315 893
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	10.3	-1.5	4.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 457.0	13 589.0	10 731.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	5 375.0	13 421.0	10 703.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.3	18.7	17.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	2.15	2.59	4.29
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	25 053	12 071	27 205
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	255 ^{cd}	156 ^e	197 ^e
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	105	107
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	105	108
Unemployment (% of labour force)	12.2	8.5	8.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	20.8 ^g	22.1	21.8 ^h
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	9.7 ^g	8.7	8.0 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.5	51.6	52.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.5	80.2	80.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	706	526	595
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	200 168	196 711 ⁱ	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	60.6	120.7	122.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	12.6	37.4	40.2

Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
(million US\$)	(of exports) ^j		(of imports)
Exports	91 338.3	United States	27.9
Imports	36 387.6	China	12.0
Balance	54 950.7	Brazil	8.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.6
Urban population (%)	2012	93.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	28.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	9.7/8.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	100.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.7/71.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	15.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	70.3 ^k
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 007.4/3.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	219 391
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	3.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2006-2012	94.9/93.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^l	2006-2012	62.1
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	4.7/87.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	17.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	288
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	52.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	184 644/6.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	2 514.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		913
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		16.0/30.3

a Beginning 1 January 2008, 1 Bolivar Fuerte = 1000 Bolivares. **b** Official rate. **c** Caracas. **d** Metropolitan areas. **e** Index base 2008=100. **f** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **g** Second semester. **h** Average of bi-annual estimates. **i** 2009. **j** For more information, refer to the technical notes. **k** 1998. **l** National estimate.

Viet Nam

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Dong (VND)
Surface area (square kilometres)	330 957
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	88 792
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	268.3
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Hanoi (2 955)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1977

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	52 917	106 427	123 600
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.4	6.8	5.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	636.0	1 211.0	1 392.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	624.0	1 161.0	1 343.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	32.9	35.6	29.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	15 916.00	18 932.00	20 828.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-560	-4 276	236
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	126	208	...
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^c	100	156	167
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	120	127
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	119	125
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.4 ^{cde}	...	21.3 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	57.9 ^{cde}	...	48.4 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	73.5	73.1	73.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.7	81.1	81.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	3 477	5 050	6 014
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	51 098	58 316 ^h	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	11.5 ⁱ	143.4	154.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	12.7	30.7	35.1

Total trade	Major trading partners			2011	
(million US\$)	(million US\$)		(% of exports) ^j	(% of imports) ^j	
Exports	72 236.7	United States	19.7	China	23.8
Imports	84 838.6	China	10.7	Republic of Korea	11.5
Balance	-12 601.9	Japan	10.7	Japan	10.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2012	31.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	23.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	10.2/7.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	97.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.4/73.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	18.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	79.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^{kl}	mid-2010	69.3/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	11 211
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	5.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) ^m	2006-2012	88.7/86.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2006-2012	49.2
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.5/2.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	24.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	512
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	44.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	142 141/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	465.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 676
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.9/27.0

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2004. **e** July. **f** Average of quarterly estimates. **g** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **h** 2009. **i** Mobile cellular subscriptions only. **j** 2010. **k** Data refer to foreign citizens. **l** Includes refugees. **m** UNESCO estimate.

Western Sahara

Region	Northern Africa		
Currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	266 000 ^a		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	548		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	2.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	El Aaiún (237)		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^b	9.25	8.36	8.58
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	102
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	102
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.1
Urban population (%)	2012		82.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012		27.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012		4.1/4.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012		111.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		70.1/66.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		36.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^c	mid-2010		4.4/0.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species	2012		38
Forested area (% of land area)	2010		3.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009		238/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009		154.0 ^d

a Comprises the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro). **b** Official rate. **c** Estimates. **d** UNSD estimate.

Yemen

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Yemeni Rial (YER)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	527 968		
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	24 800		
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	47.0		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Sana'a (2 419)		
United Nations membership date	30 September 1947		
Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 041	29 031	31 492
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.1	7.8	-10.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	922.0	1 207.0	1 270.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	847.0	1 293.0	1 238.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.3	21.5	10.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	195.08	213.80	213.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	624	-1 725	-1 663
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	174	292 ^b	349
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	138	146
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	138	147
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	23.5	24.8	25.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.1	71.7	72.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	336	1 025 ^c	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	20 080	14 988 ^d	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	15.4	50.4	51.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	12.4	14.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2011
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	6 947.7	China 32.4	United Arab Emirates 10.6
Imports	10 033.6	Thailand 18.3	Saudi Arabia 8.7
Balance	-3 085.9	India 13.7	Switzerland 7.5
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	4.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.2
Urban population (%)		2012	32.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012	43.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012	4.5/3.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012	101.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	67.7/64.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	44.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	4.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	27.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^e		mid-2010	517.9/2.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011	573 937
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012	5.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2006-2012	59.6/78.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012	28.7
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ^f		2008-2010	0.6/3.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012	0.3
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2012	278
Forested area (% of land area)		2010	1.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009	23 977/1.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	282.0

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Includes nationals residing abroad. **d** 2009. **e** Includes refugees. **f** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Zambia

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Kwacha (ZMK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	752 612
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)	13 475
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)	17.9
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Lusaka (1 802)
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2011
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 271	16 201	19 219
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.2	7.1	6.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	634.0	1 238.0	1 426.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	582.0	1 093.0	1 260.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.2	21.1	23.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a	3 508.98	4 796.11	5 117.04
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-731	915	69
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	251	420	456
Industrial production index (2005=100) ^b	100	141	149
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	142	138
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	147	142
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	7.1 ^{cd}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	72.2 ^{cd}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	73.8	73.3	73.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.0	85.7	85.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	669	815	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	852	884 ^e	...
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	9.1	42.5	61.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9	10.0	11.5

Total trade		Major trading partners		2011	
	(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports	
Exports	9 000.9	Switzerland	48.9	South Africa	35.7
Imports	7 177.8	China	16.7	Dem. Rep. of Congo	18.5
Balance	1 823.1	South Africa	9.3	China	9.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Urban population (%)	2012	39.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2012	46.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2012	5.1/4.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2012	100.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	50.0/49.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	81.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	6.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2010	40.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^f	mid-2010	233.1/1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2011	46 653
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2006-2012	1.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) ^g	2006-2012	31.6 ^h
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	2008-2010	0.8/3.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2012	11.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2012	70
Forested area (% of land area)	2010	67.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2009	1 982/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2009	112.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		843
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		14.9/26.4

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** November to December. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 2. **e** 2009. **f** Includes refugees. **g** UNESCO estimate. **h** 2000.

Zimbabwe

	Region	Eastern Africa			
Surface area (square kilometres)		390 757			
Population in 2011 (estimated, 000)		12 754			
Population density in 2011 (per square kilometre)		32.6			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		Harare (1 542)			
United Nations membership date		25 August 1980			
Economic indicators		2005	2010	2011	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		6 223	7 433	8 865	
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)		-4.1	9.6	10.3	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		495.0	591.0	695.0	
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)		487.0	585.0	679.0	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		2.0	14.0	23.3	
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) ^a		80.77	...	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)		100 ^{bcd}	103 ^e	107 ^e	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		93	96	105	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)		91	95	100	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		9.3 ^{fghi}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		64.8 ^{fgh}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		83.1	82.9	83.0	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		90.1	89.5	89.5	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^j		1 559	2 239	2 423	
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)		2 836	2 294 ^k	...	
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)		7.8	64.3	74.9	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		8.0	11.5	15.7	
Total trade		Major trading partners		2011	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	3 512.1	South Africa	67.2	South Africa	56.2
Imports	8 599.3	United Arab Emirates	5.9	Kuwait	9.3
Balance	-5 087.2	China	5.3	United States	6.9
Social indicators					
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		2.2	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		3.4	
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		1.3	
Urban population (%)		2012		39.1	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2012		37.6	
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2012		6.8/5.2	
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2012		97.6	
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015		52.7/54.0	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015		47.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015		3.1	
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010		60.2 ^l	
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ^m		mid-2010		372.3/2.9	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2011		59 675	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2006-2012		2.5	
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2006-2012		43.7	
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000) ⁿ		2008-2010		4.3/24.5	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2012		15.0	
Environmental indicators					
Threatened species		2012		57	
Forested area (% of land area)		2010		40.0	
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2009		8 907/0.7	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009		261.0	
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)				841	
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)				12.3/25.5	

a Official rate. **b** Annual average is calculated as geometric mean of monthly indices. **c** Series replacing former series. **d** Index base 2005=100. **e** Index base 2009=100. **f** 2004. **g** June. **h** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **i** Excludes electricity, gas and water supply. **j** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **k** 2009. **l** 2005-2006. **m** Includes refugees. **n** Estimates based, for the most part, on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region.

Technical notes

Below are brief descriptions of the indicators presented in the country profiles. The terms are arranged in alphabetical order. Numbers in square brackets refer to the primary sources of the data which are listed in the Statistical sources and references section.

Agricultural production index: The indices are calculated by the Laspeyres formula based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period 2004-2006. Indices are calculated without any deductions for feed and seed and are referred to as "gross" by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

Source of the data: FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at <http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor> (16 January 2013 update).

Balance of payments is a statement summarizing the economic transactions between the residents of a country and nonresidents during a specific period, usually a year. It includes transactions in goods, services, income, transfers and financial assets and liabilities. Generally, the balance of payments is divided into two major components: the current account and the capital and financial account. The data on balance of payments presented in the *World Statistics Pocketbook* correspond to the current account category. The current account is a record of all transactions in the balance of payments covering the exports and imports of goods and services, payments of income, and current transfers between residents of a country and nonresidents.

Source of the data: International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics (IFS)* database [6], (last accessed 15 October 2012).

Capital city: The designation of any specific city as a capital city is done solely on the basis of the designation as reported by the country or area. The city can be the seat of the government as determined by the country. Some countries designate more than one city to be a capital city with a specific title function (e.g., administrative and/or legislative capital). The data refer to the year 2011.

Source of the data: The United Nations Population Division, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2011 Revision* [13], available at http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/CD-ROM/WUP2011-F13-Capital_Cities.xls (last accessed 24 April 2012).

CO₂ emission estimates represent the volume of CO₂ (carbon dioxide) produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, and from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. Original data were converted to CO₂ emissions by using the conversion formula: 1 gram Carbon = 3.664 grams CO₂, as per <http://cdiac.ornl.gov/pns/convert.html#3>.

Source of the data: *Global, Regional, and National Fossil-Fuel CO₂ Emissions*, Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center [1], available at http://cdiac.ornl.gov/ftp/ndp030/CSV-FILES/nation.1751_2009.csv (last accessed 9 October 2012).

Contraceptive prevalence refers to the percentage of women married or in-union aged 15 to 49 who are currently using, or whose sexual partner is using at least one method of contraception, regardless of the method used. Contraceptive methods include modern methods such as sterilization, oral hormonal pills, intra-uterine devices, condoms, injectables, implants, vaginal barrier methods and emergency contraception and traditional methods such as the rhythm, withdrawal, lactational amenorrhea method and folk methods. The data contain the most recent estimates of contraceptive prevalence between the years 2006 and 2010.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/Dec.%202012/2d.xls> [15] (December 2012 update).

CPI: Consumer price index measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. Unless otherwise noted, the indices here generally refer to “all items” and to the country as a whole.

Source of the data: LABORSTA Internet [5], an International Labour Organization database, Table: B9 Consumer prices, general indices, at <http://laborsta.ilo.org> (last accessed 15 October 2012).

Currency refers to those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. The official currency names and the ISO currency codes are those officially in use, and may be subject to change.

Source of the information: United Nations Treasury’s [22] website at <http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/> as of 1 October 2012.

Education: Female third-level students: The number of female students at the third-level of education is expressed as a percentage of the total number of students (males and females) at the same level in a given school year. Third-level education is that which is provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, and which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2006 and 2012.

Source of the data: the website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [9], Table 14: Tertiary indicators, available at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=167> (November 2012 release).

Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP): Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2006 and 2012. They show the trends in general government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education, expressed as a percentage of the gross domestic product.

Source of the data: the website of UNESCO Institute for Statistics [9], Table 19: Finance indicators by ISCED level, available at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=172> (November 2012 release).

Education: Primary and secondary gross enrolment ratio is the total enrolment in first and second levels of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in a given school year. Education at the first level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school or primary school). Education at the second level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. The gross enrolment ratio at the first and second level should include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio will exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2006 and 2012.

Source of the data: The website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [9], Table 5: Enrolment ratios by ISCED level, available at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=182> (November 2012 release).

Employment in agricultural and in industrial sectors: The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who, during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in "paid employment" or in "self-employment" as defined below. "Persons in paid employment" comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for wages,

salary or related payments, in cash or in kind; or (b) "with a job but not at work": persons who, having already worked in their present job, were absent during the reference period and continued to have a strong attachment to their job. "Persons in self-employment" comprise all persons (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; or (b) "with an enterprise but not at work": persons with an enterprise, which may be a business enterprise, a farm or a service undertaking, who were temporarily not at work during the reference period for any specific reason. Employers, own-account workers and members of producers' co-operatives should be considered as in self-employment and should be classified as "at work" or "not at work", as the case may be. (See ILO's *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*). Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the 15 years and over age group who perform any work at all in the reference period, for pay or profit in industry (mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water and construction) and in agriculture. Agriculture comprises the following divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4: crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities, forestry and logging, and fishing and aquaculture. Data sources include the World Bank's Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire, Eurostat's European Labour Force Survey, household income and expenditure surveys, household or labour force surveys, living standards surveys, official estimates and population censuses. The most common source of the data shown is the household or labour force survey; if other sources have been used they are indicated with a footnote.

Source of the data: The Key Indicators of the Labour Market database [4], prepared by the International Labour Organization (ILO), available at <http://kilm.ilo.org/kilmnet/> (last accessed 27 November 2012).

Energy consumption per capita: Data on consumption refers to "apparent consumption", which is derived from the formula "production + imports - exports - bunkers +/- stock changes".

Source of the data: The Energy Statistics database of the United Nations Statistics Division (last accessed 24 April 2012) and the *Energy Statistics Yearbook* [17].

Energy production, primary, refers to the first stage of production of various forms of energy (from sources that involve only extraction or capture, with or without separation from contiguous material, cleaning or grading, before the energy embodied in that source can be converted into heat or mechanical work, converted into a common unit (metric ton of oil equivalent) (see United Nations publication *Concepts and Methods in Energy Statistics, with Special Reference to Energy Accounts and Balances*, 1982). The data refer to the following commercial primary energy sources: hard coal, lignite, peat, oil shale, crude petroleum, natural gas liquids, biodiesel, alcohol, natural gas, primary steam/heat, and electricity generated from hydro, nuclear, geothermal, wind, tide, wave and solar sources.

Source of the data: The Energy Statistics database of the United Nations Statistics Division (last accessed 24 April 2012) and the *Energy Statistics Yearbook* [17].

Exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar and refer to end-of-period quotations. The exchange rates are classified into broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The market rate is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the official rate is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labelled principal rate, secondary rate, and tertiary rate.

Source of the data: The International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics* [6] database (last accessed 15 October 2012). For those currencies for which the IMF does not publish exchange rates, non-commercial rates derived from the operational rates of exchange for United Nations programmes are shown, as published by the United Nations Treasury [22] at <http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/>.

Fertility rate: The total fertility rate is a widely used summary indicator of fertility. It refers to the number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. Unless otherwise indicated, the data are the five-year average for the reference period 2010-2015.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/Dec.%202012/2c.xls> [15] (December 2012 update).

Food production index covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value. The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights, time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. The data include estimates made by FAO in cases where no official or semi-official figures are available from the countries.

Source of the data: FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at <http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor> (16 January 2013 update).

Forested area refers to the percentage of land area occupied by forest. Forest is defined in the Food and Agriculture Organization's *Global Forest Resources Assessment* as land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use.

Source of the data: The Global Forest Resources Assessment 2010 (FRA 2010) database [3] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations,

available at <http://countrystat.org/home.aspx?c=FOR> (last accessed 18 January 2013).

GDP: Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of gross value added of all resident producer units plus that part (possibly the total) of taxes on products, less subsidies on products, that is not included in the valuation of output. It is also equal to the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured at purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, and equal to the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (see *System of National Accounts 2008*). The data in the *World Statistics Pocketbook* are in current United States (US) dollars and are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. In order to have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into US dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in *International Financial Statistics* [6]. Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of United Nations operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates.

Source of the data: The *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database* available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp> (December 2012 update) and the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [20], compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division.

GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices is derived on the basis of constant price series in national currency. The figures are computed as the geometric mean of annual rates of growth expressed in percentages for the years indicated.

Source of the data: The *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database* available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp> (December 2012 update) and the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [20], compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division.

GDP per capita estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by the population.

Source of the data: The *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database* available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp> (December 2012 update) and the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [20], compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division.

GNI: Gross national income per capita estimates are the aggregate value of the balances of gross primary incomes for all sectors in the economy divided by the population. GNI is equal to GDP less primary incomes payable to non-resident units plus primary incomes receivable from non-resident units. In other words, GNI is equal to GDP less taxes (less subsidies) on production and imports, compensation of employees and property income payable to the rest of the world plus the corresponding items receivable from the rest of the world. Thus GNI at market prices is the sum of gross primary incomes receivable by resident institutional units/sectors. It is worth noting that GNI at market prices was called gross national product in the 1953 SNA, and it was commonly denominated GNP. In contrast to GDP, GNI is not a concept of value added, but a concept of income (see *System of National Accounts 2008*).

Source of the data: The *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database* available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp> (December 2012 update) and the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [20], compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division.

Gross fixed capital formation is measured by the total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain specified expenditure on services that adds to the value of non-produced assets (see *System of National Accounts 2008*). The data are based on the percentage distribution of GDP in current prices.

Source of the data: The *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database* available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp> (December 2012 update) and the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [20], compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division.

Industrial production index: The data shown here generally cover, unless otherwise noted, the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 4 (ISIC Rev. 4) sections B, C, D and E (i.e., mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; and water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities). The data that are footnoted as referring to ISIC Rev. 3 cover Tabulation Categories C, D and E (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; and electricity, gas and water supply).

Source of the data: Table 5 of the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* [19], available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/> (last accessed 19 October 2012).

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) is the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year. Unless otherwise noted, the rates are the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2010-2015.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/Dec.%202012/2b.xls> [15] (December 2012 update).

Intentional homicides: The rates are the annual number of unlawful deaths purposefully inflicted on a person by another person, reported by sex for the year per 100 000. The data refer to the latest available year between 2008 and 2010.

Source of the data: United Nations Office on Crime and Drugs [24], Homicide Statistics - Sex of homicide victims, available at http://www.unodc.org/documents/data-and-analysis/statistics/Homicide/Homicides_by_sex.xls (last accessed 29 January 2013).

International migrant stock generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. When information on country of birth was not recorded, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In the absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-2010. Figures for international migrant stock as a percentage of the population are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population and multiplying the result by 100.

Source of the data: The United Nations Population Division, *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* [11] available at <http://esa.un.org/migration/>. Estimates of total population are obtained from the United Nations Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision* available at <http://www.unpopulation.org> and include information received by UNSD as of 16 October 2009.

Internet users per 100 inhabitants are based on nationally reported data for users divided by the total population and then multiplied by 100. There are variations in data collection among countries: some use surveys that give a more precise figure for the number of Internet users, while others base their estimates on derivations from reported Internet Service Provider subscriber counts, calculated by multiplying the number of subscribers by a multiplier. Surveys may differ across countries in the user age and frequency of use they cover. Some figures may refer to only users above a certain age.

Source of the data: The World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2012 (16th Edition) of the International Telecommunication Union [8], available at <http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/publications/world/world.html> (last accessed 19 October 2012).

Labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed (see ILO's *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*). The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. Unless otherwise noted, the data refer to the age group of 15 years and over.

Source of the data: The Key Indicators of the Labour Market database [4], produced by the International Labour Organization, available at <http://kilm.ilo.org/kilmnet/> (last accessed 27 November 2012).

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years of life at birth (age 0) according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population. Unless otherwise indicated, the data are the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2010-2015.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/Dec.%202012/2a.xls> [15] (December 2012 update).

Major trading partners shows the three largest trade partners (countries of destination and origin) in international merchandise trade transactions. In some cases, less than three countries may be shown, for example when one or more of the largest shares of exports and/or imports refer to regions or unspecified areas rather than to individual countries. Data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country or area.

Source of the data: The United Nations Statistics Division's Commodity Trade Statistics Database [14] (COMTRADE, see <http://comtrade.un.org>) and the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* [18].

Population aged 0-14 years refers to the population aged 0-14 years of both sexes as a percentage of total population. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2012.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/Dec.%202012/1b.xls> [15] (December 2012 update).

Population aged 60 years and over refers to elderly men as a percentage of all males and elderly women as a percentage of all females. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2012.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/Dec.%202012/1b.xls> [15] (December 2012 update).

Population density refers to population per square kilometre of surface area. Data are derived from the population estimates for 2011 divided by the surface area. See also *population estimates* and *surface area*.

Population estimates: Data for “Population in 2011” refer to de facto population as of 1 July 2011. The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census; for purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is recommended.

Source of the data: Estimates for 2011 were prepared by the United Nations Population Division and published in the *World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision* [12], available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/index.htm>.

Population growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the period 2010-2015.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/Dec.%202012/1c.xls> [15] (December 2012 update).

Rainfall in the capital city, total mean data are computed by adding average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the capital city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official climatological information supplied by national meteorological and hydrological services. Since the definition of mean rainfall and averaging periods may be different for different countries, care should be taken when comparing city climatologies.

Source of the data: The World Meteorological Organization website [27], available at <http://www.worldweather.org/> (last accessed 7 February 2013).

Refugees and others of concern to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR): The 1951 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees spells out that a refugee is someone who, owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group, is outside the country of his or her nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself or herself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his or her former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to return to it. In this series, refugees refer to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum-seekers and persons displaced internally within their own country for reasons that would make them of concern to the UNHCR if they were outside their country of origin.

Technical notes (*continued*)

Source of the data: The *UNHCR Global Trends 2011*, Table 1: Refugees, asylum-seekers, internally displaced persons (IDPs), returnees (refugees and IDPs), stateless persons, and others of concern to UNHCR by country/territory of asylum, end-2011 [10], available at <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics.html> (Annexes, last accessed 2 October 2012). See also the website of the Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC) for further information.

Region: Macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes.

Source of the data: The *Standard Country or Area Codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use, Revision 4* (United Nations publication) [21], available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

Rural population growth rate data are based on the number of persons defined as rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

Source of the data: The United Nations Population Division, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2011 Revision* [13] available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/CD-ROM/Urban-Rural-Population.htm> (last accessed 24 April 2012).

Seats held by women in national parliaments refer to the number of women in the lower chamber of national parliaments expressed as a percentage of total occupied seats in the lower or single House.

Source of the data: The Inter-Parliamentary Union [7], *Women in National Parliaments, Situation as of 30 September 2012*, available at <http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm>.

Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the number of men to that of 100 women. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2012.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/Dec.%202012/1a.xls> [15] (December 2012 update).

Surface area, unless otherwise noted, refers to land area plus inland water.

Source of the data: The United Nations *Demographic Yearbook 2011* [16], Table 3, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2011/Table03.xls> (last accessed 23 October 2012).

Telephone subscribers, total per 100 inhabitants refer to the sum of main telephone lines and cellular mobile subscribers divided by the population and multiplied by 100.

Source of the data: The World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2012 (16th Edition) of the International Telecommunication Union [8], available at

<http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/publications/world/world.html> (last accessed 19 October 2012).

Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum): Data were computed from average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the capital city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official climatological information supplied by national meteorological and hydrological services worldwide. Since the definition of mean temperature and averaging periods may be different for different countries, care should be taken when comparing city climatologies.

Source of the data: The World Meteorological Organization website [27], available at <http://www.worldweather.org/> (last accessed 7 February 2013).

Threatened species represents the number of plants and animals that are most in need of conservation attention and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC).

Source of the data: *The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species* [26] version 2012.2: Table 5, available at www.iucnredlist.org (last accessed 22 October 2012).

Total trade: exports and imports show the movement of goods out of and into a country. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In the “general trade system”, the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the “special trade system”, the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. “The free circulation area” is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods “may be disposed of without Customs restrictions”. In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (an FOB-type valuation). In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages).

Source of the data: The United Nations Statistics Division’s Commodity Trade Statistics Database [14] (Comtrade, see <http://comtrade.un.org>) and the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* [18].

Tourist arrivals at national borders: An international tourist is any person who travels to a country other than that in which he or she has his or her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated

from with the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (see *Recommendations on Tourism Statistics* of the United Nations and the World Tourism Organization). Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders.

Source of the data: The United Nations World Tourism Organization *Yearbook of Tourism Statistics* [25] (information received by UNSD as of 11 December 2012).

Unemployment refers to persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: “without work”, i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment as defined under employment; “currently available for work”, i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and “seeking work”, i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment. In circumstances where employment opportunities are particularly limited and where persons not working do not have easy access to formal channels for seeking employment or face social and cultural barriers when looking for a job, the “seeking work” criterion should be relaxed. National definitions of unemployment often differ from the recommended international standard definitions and thereby limit international comparability. Inter-country comparisons are also complicated by the different types of data collection systems used to obtain information on unemployed persons. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are national employment office statistics, usually labour force surveys, compiled by the ILO. (See ILO’s *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*, 2000 Edition).

Source of the data: The LABORSTA Internet [5] an ILO database, Short term indicators of the labour market, Main dataset, available at http://laborsta.ilo.org/sti/sti_E.html (last accessed 15 October 2012).

United Nations membership dates: The United Nations is an intergovernmental organization whose members are the countries of the world. Currently there are 192 Member States of the United Nations, some of which joined the UN by signing and ratifying the Charter of the United Nations in 1945; the other countries joined the UN later, through the adoption of a resolution admitting them to membership. The process usually follows these steps: first, the country applies for membership and makes a declaration accepting the obligations of the Charter; second, the Security Council adopts a resolution recommending that the General Assembly admit the country to membership and finally the General Assembly adopts a resolution admitting the country.

Source of the data: The List of Member States, available at <http://www.un.org/en/members/> [23].

Urban population and **urban population growth rate** series are based on the number of persons defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

Source of the data: the percentage of urban population figures were obtained from the Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/Dec.%202012/1c.xls> [15] (December 2012 update) and the urban population growth rate from the United Nations Population Division, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2011 Revision* [13] available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/index.htm> (last accessed 24 April 2012).

Statistical sources and references (*continued*)

Statistical sources

- [1] Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center (Oak Ridge, Tennessee, USA), *Global, Regional, and National Fossil-Fuel CO₂ Emissions*, available at http://cdiac.ornl.gov/trends/emis/overview_2009.html.
- [2] Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, FAOSTAT database, available at <http://faostat.fao.org/>.
- [3] _____, *Global Forest Resources Assessment 2010 (FRA 2010)* Interactive database, available at <http://countrystat.org/home.aspx?c=FOR>.
- [4] International Labour Organization, *Key Indicators of the Labour Market, 7th edition* software, available at <http://kilm.ilo.org/kilmnet/>.
- [5] _____, LABORSTA Internet database, available at <http://laborsta.ilo.org/>.
- [6] International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, *International Financial Statistics (IFS)* database.
- [7] Inter-Parliamentary Union, *Women in National Parliaments*, available at <http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm>.
- [8] International Telecommunication Union (ITU), Geneva, the World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2012 (16th Edition) database, available at <http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/publications/world/world.html>.
- [9] United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics, Montreal, UNESCO statistics database, available at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org>.
- [10] United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, *Global Trends 2011*, available at <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics.html>.
- [11] United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2008), available at <http://esa.un.org/migration/>.
- [12] _____, *World Population Prospects. The 2010 Revision*, New York, 2010, available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/index.htm>.
- [13] _____, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2011 Revision* available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/index.htm>.
- [14] United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division, *Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE)*, available at <http://comtrade.un.org/db/default.aspx>.

Statistical sources and references (*continued*)

- [15] _____, Demographic and Social Statistics, Social Indicators website: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/default.htm>
- [16] _____, *Demographic Yearbook* (Series R, United Nations publication). See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2.htm>.
- [17] _____, *Energy Statistics Yearbook* (Series J, United Nations publication). See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/energy/yearbook/default.htm>.
- [18] _____, *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* (Series G, United Nations publication), available at <http://comtrade.un.org/pb/>.
- [19] _____, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (Series Q, United Nations publication). See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/>.
- [20] _____, *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* (Series X, United Nations publication). See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/introduction.asp>.
- [21] _____, *Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use* (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.4), New York, 1999 and <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.
- [22] United Nations, Department of Management, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury website: <http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury>.
- [23] United Nations Member States website: <http://www.un.org/en/members/>.
- [24] United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Homicide Statistics website: <http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/data-and-analysis/homicide.html>
- [25] United Nations World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), Madrid, UNWTO statistics database, *Compendium of Tourism Statistics* and *Yearbook of Tourism Statistics*. See also <http://www.unwto.org>.
- [26] World Conservation Union, *The 2012 IUCN Red List of Threatened Species*, available at <http://www.iucnredlist.org/>.
- [27] World Meteorological Organization, at <http://www.worldweather.org/>.

Statistical sources and references *(continued)*

References

- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (2010), *Global Forest Resources Assessment 2010* (Rome), available at <http://www.fao.org/forestry/fra/fra2010/en/>.
- International Labour Organization (2000). *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*, 2000 Edition (Geneva), available at <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/publ/currrec.htm>.
- United Nations (1951 and 1967). Convention relating to the Status of Refugees of 1951 (United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 189 (1954), No. 2545, p. 137), art. 1) and Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees of 1967 (United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 606 (1967), No. 8791, p. 267).
- United Nations (1982). *Concepts and Methods in Energy Statistics, with Special Reference to Energy Accounts and Balances: A Technical Report*. Statistical Office, Series F, No. 29 and Corr. 1 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.82.XVII.13 and corrigendum), available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/publication/SeriesF/SeriesF_29E.pdf.
- United Nations (2008). *Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses Rev. 2*. Statistics Division, Series M, No. 67, Rev. 2 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.07.XVII.8), available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/publication/SeriesM/Seriesm_67rev2e.pdf.
- United Nations (2008). *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4*. Statistics Division, Series M, No. 4, Rev.4 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.08.XVII.25), available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/publication/SeriesM/seriesm_4rev4e.pdf.
- United Nations (2004). *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Compilers Manual*, Statistics Division, Series F, No. 87 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.02.XVII.17), available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/publication/SeriesF/seriesf_87e.pdf.
- United Nations (2010). *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions*, Statistics Division, Series M, No.52, Rev.3, (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.10.XVII.13), available at [http://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/EG-IMTS/IMTS%202010%20\(English\).pdf](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/EG-IMTS/IMTS%202010%20(English).pdf).
- United Nations, European Commission, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development and World Bank (2009). *System of National Accounts 2008 (SNA 2008)*, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/nationalaccount/sna2008.asp>.
- United Nations and World Tourism Organization (2008). *International Recommendations for Tourism Statistics 2008*, Series M, No. 83/Rev.1 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.08.XVII.28).

Statistical sources and references *(continued)*

World Health Organization (WHO, 2007). *International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, Tenth Revision (ICD-10)*, (Geneva), available at <http://www.who.int/classifications/icd/en/>.

Index of indicator notes and definitions

Indicator	Category	Page
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	Economic	219
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	Economic	219
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	General	219
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	Environment	220
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	Social	220
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	Economic	220
Currency	General	220
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	Social	221
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	Social	221
Education: Primary & secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	Social	221
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	Economic	221
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	Economic	221
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	Environment	222
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	Economic	222
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)	Economic	223
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	Social	223
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	Economic	223
Forested area (% of land area)	Environment	223
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	Economic	224
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	Economic	224
GDP per capita (current US\$)	Economic	225
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	Economic	225
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	Economic	225
Industrial production index (2005=100)	Economic	225
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	Social	226
Intentional homicides (females and males, per 100 000)	Social	226
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	Social	226
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	Economic	226
Labour force participation, adult female population (%)	Economic	227
Labour force participation, adult male population (%)	Economic	227
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	Social	227
Major trading partners (exports and imports, %)	Trade	227
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	Social	227
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	Social	227
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	General	228
Population growth rate (average annual %)	Social	228
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	General	228
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)	Environment	228
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	Social	228
Region	General	229
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	Social	229
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	Social	229
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	Social	229
Surface area (square kilometres)	General	229
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	Economic	229
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)	Environment	230

Index of indicator notes and definitions (*continued*)

Indicator	Category	Page
Threatened species.....	Environment.....	230
Total trade (exports, imports and balance, million US\$).....	Trade.....	230
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000).....	Economic.....	230
Unemployment (% of labour force).....	Economic.....	231
United Nations membership date.....	General.....	231
Urban population (%).....	Social.....	232
Urban population growth rate (average annual %).....	Social.....	232

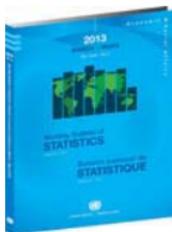
Also of interest

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* can also be viewed online in PDF format at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/pocketbook/> and in UNdata at <http://data.un.org/CountryProfile.aspx>.

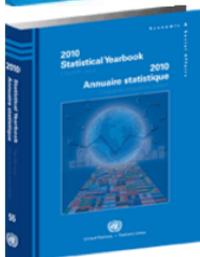


Watch for the forthcoming updated version of UN CountryStats – an app for iPhones and iPads - which has been adapted from the print version of the *Pocketbook*.

Other related statistical publications offering a broad cross-section of information which may be of interest to users of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* include:



The *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (MBS) in print and the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics Online (at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/app/DataSearchTable.aspx>



The Statistical Yearbook (SYB) in print and online in PDF format at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/syb/>

Both publications are available for sale in print format (see below for instructions on how to order them).

For more information about other publications and online databases prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division, visit: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/pubs/> and <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/databases.htm>. For additional information about the work of the United Nations Statistics Division, visit <http://unstats.un.org/unsd>.

To order United Nations publications, please visit www.un.org/publications or contact:

United Nations Publications
300 East 42nd Street
New York, NY 10017
Tel: 1-888-254-4286
Fax: 1-800-338-4550
E-mail: publications@un.org

Please let the Statistical Dissemination Section team, which is responsible for producing the *World Statistics Pocketbook*, the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* and the *Statistical Yearbook*, know how you like these statistical products and how you made use of the data, by sending your feedback and suggestions to statistics@un.org.