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# World Statistics Pocketbook 2011



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The World Statistics Pocketbook is the thirty-first in a series of annual compilations of key economic, social and environmental indicators, presented in one-page profiles for 216 countries or areas of the world. Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, it responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and the Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions. Special recognition is gratefully given for their assistance in continually providing data.

#### Time period

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* covers various years from 2000 to 2011. For the economic indicators, in general, three years - 2000, 2005 and 2010 - are shown, unless otherwise indicated. Due to space limitations, data for one year only are shown for the indicators in the social and environmental categories. For the six social indicators for which the range of years 2010-2015 is shown, the data refer to projections. When other ranges of years are shown, the data refer to the most recent year available within that range.

#### Organization of the Pocketbook

The country tables or profiles are presented alphabetically according to countries' names in English and contain the available data for the following broad categories:

- General information: includes each country's location by geographical region, currency, surface area, population and population density, capital city and United Nations membership date
- Economic indicators: includes national accounts (Gross domestic product (GDP), GDP growth rate, GDP per capita, gross national income per capita and gross fixed capital formation), exchange rates, balance of payments, consumer price index, production indices (industrial, agricultural and food), unemployment, employment, labour force participation, tourist arrivals, energy production, telephone subscribers and internet users
- *Trade:* contains the value of total exports, imports and the trade balance as well as the countries' main trading partners
- Social indicators: includes population (growth rates, urban percentage, age groups and sex ratios), life expectancy, infant mortality rate, total fertility

rate, contraceptive prevalence, international migrant stock, refugees, education (expenditure and enrolment), deaths by assault and female participation in national parliaments

• *Environmental indicators:* includes threatened species, forested area, CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates, energy consumption per capita and climatological information.

The complete set of indicators, listed by category and in the order in which they appear in the profiles, is shown at the beginning of the country profile section. Not all indicators are shown for each country or area due to different degrees of data availability.

The technical notes section, which follows the country profile pages, contains brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators as well as information on the statistical sources for the indicators. Readers interested in longer time-series data or more detailed descriptions of the concepts or methodologies should consult the primary sources of the data and the references listed in the section following the technical notes.

The index of indicators, at the back of this publication, lists the complete set of indicators in alphabetical order and shows the category in which each is presented in the country profiles along with the pages on which information on the concepts, definitions and the data sources are given. As noted above, the number of indicators actually shown for the countries varies according to data availability.

\* \* \*

The World Statistics Pocketbook is prepared annually by the Statistical Services Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The programme manager is Mary Jane Holupka, the editor is Iliana Vaca, and the software developer is Salomon Cameo. Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent by e-mail to statistics@un.org. The following symbols and abbreviations have been used in the World Statistics Pocketbook

- ... Data not available
- Magnitude zero
- < Magnitude not zero, but less than half of the unit employed
- -< Magnitude not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed
- 000 Thousands
  - °C Degrees Celsius
  - °F Degrees Fahrenheit
  - % Percentage
- 60+ Aged sixty years and over

Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.)

- CFA Coopération financière en Afrique centrale
- CIF Cost, Insurance and Freight
- CO, Carbon dioxide CPI Consumer price index f Females
- FOB Free on board
- GDP Gross domestic product
- GNI Gross national income
- ILO International Labour Organization
- ISIC International Standard Industrial Classification
- ISO International Organization for Standardization
  - km Kilometres
  - m Males
  - mt Metric tons
- **UN United Nations**
- UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization UNHCR Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
  - UNSD United Nations Statistics Division
    - US\$ United States dollar

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the World Statistics Pocketbook. The equivalents of the basic British Imperial and United States weights and measures are as follows:

Area Weight or mass	1 square kilometre 1 ton	= 0.386102 square mile = 1.102311 short tons or
	1 kilogram	= 0.987207 long ton = 35.273962 avoirdupois ounces = 2.204623 avoirdupois pounds
Distance	1 kilometre 1 millimetre	= 0.621371 mile = 0.039 inch
Temperature	°C	$= (°F - 32) \times 5/9$

#### General information

Region
Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)
United Nations membership date

#### Economic indicators

GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %) GDP per capita (current US\$) GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) Industrial production index (2005=100) Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) Food production index (2004-2006=100) Unemployment (% of labour force) Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) Labour force participation, adult female population (%) Labour force participation, adult male population (%) Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)

#### Trade

Total trade (exports, imports and balance, million US\$) Major trading partners (exports and imports, %)

#### Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary and secondary gross enrolment ratio (females and males per 100) Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)

#### **Environmental indicators**

Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

\* The complete set of information and indicators listed here may not be shown for each country or area depending upon data availability.

Country profiles

# Afghanistan

<sup>1</sup> Mgnann	Stall						
			Region	South-ce	entral Asi	а	
			Currency	Afghani	(AFN) <sup>a</sup>		
	Surfac	ce area (square	kilometres)	652 864			
	Populatio	on in 2010 (esti	mated, 000)	31 412			
Populatio	on density in 2	2010 (per square	e kilometre)	48.1			
	Capital city ar	nd population in	2011 (000)	Kabul (3			
	United	Nations memb	ership date	19 Nove	mber 194	6	
Economic ind	icators			2000	i i	2005	2010
GDP: Gross dom	estic product	(million current	US\$)	3 532	6	5 840	15676
GDP: Growth rat				-5.5		14.5	8.2
GDP per capita (	current US\$)			154.5	2	247.7	499.0
GNI: Gross natio	nal income pe	er capita (currer	nt US\$)	154.5	1 2	247.7	499.0
Gross fixed capit	tal formation	% of GDP)		14.3		31.3	26.5
Exchange rates	national curre	ency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>				50.41	45.27
Agricultural proc	Juction index	2004-2006=100	))	85	i	107	116
Food production				84		107	116
Labour force par				13.4		13.9	15.5
Labour force par				80.8		80.6	80.4
Energy production				154		85	420 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subso			ants)	0.1		4.7	41.8
Internet users (p	er 100 inhabit	-		0.1		1.2	4.0
Total trade		Major tradin					2010
_ `	illion US\$)	D. L. L	(% of expo			(%	of imports)
Exports	388.5 5 154.2	Pakistan India			bekistan ina		21.1 13.7
Imports Balance	-4 765.7	Turkey			kistan		13.7
Social indicat		Turkey		0.0 10	Ristan		11.0
Population grow					2010-20	15	3.1
Urban population			1 9/ )		2010-20		3.1 4.4
Rural population					2010-20		2.7
Urban population		average annua	1 /0]		2010 20		23.5
Population aged		5)			20		46.2
Population aged			es % of tota	1)	20		3.9/3.6
Sex ratio (males			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	•,	20		107.2
Life expectancy			vears)		2010-20		49.5/49.2
Infant mortality			, ,		2010-20	15	124.5
Fertility rate, tot					2010-20	15	6.0
Contraceptive pr	evalence (age	s 15-49, %)			2006-20	10	22.8
International mig	grant stock (Öl	00 and % of tot	al population	n)	mid-20	10	90.9/0.3
Refugees and ot	hers of conce	rn to UNHCR			end-20	10	1 318 019
Education: Prima				per 100)	2005-20		57.0/89.4
Education: Fema					2005-20		18.0
Seats held by w	omen in natio	nal parliaments	: (%)		20	11	27.7
Environmenta	l indicators						
Threatened spec	cies				20	11	36
Forested area (%					20		2.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission es				per capita	a) 201	08	813/0.0
Energy consump					20	09	71.0
Rainfall in the ca							312
Temperature in t							4.3/19.6
a Beginning Octo			0 old Afghani	is. <b>b</b> Princi	pal rate. <b>c</b>	: UNSE	) estimate. <b>d</b>
2009. e Main tele	prone lines or	ny. <b>t</b> 2003.					

#### Albania

liounia			
Region	Southerr	Europe	
Currency			
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date		nber 1955	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 640	8 159	11 783
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.6	5.8	3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 184.8	2 596.8	3 677.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 218.2	2 647.7	3 729.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.7	37.0	25.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	142.64	103.58	104.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-156	-571	-1 403
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 94	117	135
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	94 88	° 100 98	194 119
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) Food production index (2004-2006=100)	00 87	90 98	119
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	6.6	13.5 <sup>d</sup>	19.9 <sup>ef</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	71.8	<sup>1</sup> 58.5 <sup>d</sup>	44.1 <sup>ef</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.9	50.0	49.7
Labour force participation, adult remain pop. (%)	73.0	71.7	71.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>gh</sup>	317	748	2 417
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	732	945	1 050 <sup>f</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	5.9	57.6	152.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	6.0	45.0
internet deere (per ree innabitante)			
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
Total trade Major trading partners (% of exp		(%	2010 of imports)
(million US\$) (% of exp Exports 1 550.0 Italy	orts) 50.8 Ital	V	of imports) 28.2
(million US\$) (% of exp Exports 1 550.0 Italy	orts) 50.8 Ital	y ece	of imports) 28.2
(million US\$) (% of exp Exports 1 550.0 Italy Imports 4 602.8 Serbia Balance -3 052.8 Turkey	orts) 50.8 Ital	y ece	of imports)
(million US\$) (% of exp Exports 1 550.0 Italy Imports 4 602.8 Serbia Balance –3 052.8 Turkey Social indicators	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi	y eece na	of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3
(million US\$) Exports 1 550.0 Italy Imports 4 602.8 Serbia Balance -3 052.8 Turkey Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi	y eece na 2010-2015	of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3
(million US\$) Exports 1 550.0 Italy Imports 4 602.8 Serbia Balance -3 052.8 Turkey Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi	y pece na 2010-2015 2010-2015	of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3 2.3
(million US\$) (% of exp Exports 1 550.0 Italy Imports 4 602.8 Serbia Balance -3 052.8 Turkey Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi	y pece na 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015	0 of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3 2.3 -2.0
(million US\$)     (% of exp.       Exports     1 550.0     Italy       Imports     4 602.8     Serbia       Balance     -3 052.8     Turkey       Social indicators     Visual population growth rate (average annual %)       Urban population growth rate (average annual %)       Rural population growth rate (average annual %)       Urban population (%)	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi	y eece na 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011	0 of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3 2.3 -2.0 53.4
(million US\$)       (% of exp.         Exports       1 550.0       Italy         Imports       4 602.8       Serbia         Balance       -3 052.8       Turkey         Social indicators       Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population (%)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi	y eece 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011	o of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3 2.3 -2.0 53.4 22.1
(million US\$)       (% of exp.         Exports       1 550.0       Italy         Imports       4 602.8       Serbia         Balance       -3 052.8       Turkey         Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population (%)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi	y eece 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011	o of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3 2.3 -2.0 53.4 22.1 14.1/12.9
(million US\$)         (% of explana           Exports         1 550.0         Italy           Imports         4 602.8         Serbia           Balance         -3 052.8         Turkey           Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)           Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (%)           Population growth rate (average and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi	y eece na 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3 2.3 -2.0 53.4 22.1 14.1/12.9 100.2
(million US\$)         (% of exp.           Exports         1 550.0         Italy           Imports         4 602.8         Serbia           Balance         -3 052.8         Turkey           Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)           Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi	y eece na 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015	of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3 2.3 -2.0 53.4 22.1 14.1/12.9 100.2 80.4/74.2
(million US\$)         (% of exp.           Exports         1 550.0         Italy           Imports         4 602.8         Serbia           Balance         -3 052.8         Turkey           Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)           Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         000 live births)	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi	y eece na 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015	of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3 2.3 -2.0 53.4 22.1 14.1/12.9 100.2 80.4/74.2 16.6
(million US\$)         (% of exp.           Exports         1 550.0         Italy           Imports         4 602.8         Serbia           Balance         -3 052.8         Turkey           Social indicators           Population growth rate (average annual %)           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)           Population aged 0-14 years (%)           Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)           Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)           Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi	y eece na 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015	of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3 2.3 -2.0 53.4 22.1 14.1/12.9 100.2 80.4/74.2 16.6 1.5
(million US\$)       (% of exp.         Exports       1 550.0       Italy         Imports       4 602.8       Serbia         Balance       -3 052.8       Turkey         Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Infant moraged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, years)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi	y eece na 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010	of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3 2.3 -2.0 53.4 22.1 14.1/12.9 100.2 80.4/74.2 16.6 1.5 69.3
(million US\$)         (% of explana           Exports         1 550.0         Italy           Imports         4 602.8         Serbia           Balance         -3 052.8         Turkey           Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)           Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi	y eece na 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010	of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3 2.3 -2.0 53.4 22.1 14.1/12.9 100.2 80.4/74.2 16.6 1.5 69.3 89.1/2.8
(million US\$)         (% of explana           Exports         1 550.0         Italy           Imports         4 602.8         Serbia           Balance         -3 052.8         Turkey           Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)           Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota           Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Set total (Source to UNHCR	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi al)	y eece na 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010	of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3 2.3 -2.0 53.4 22.1 14.1/12.9 100.2 80.4/74.2 16.6 1.5 69.3 89.1/2.8 99
(million US\$)         (% of exp.           Exports         1 550.0         Italy           Imports         4 602.8         Serbia           Balance         -3 052.8         Turkey           Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)           Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota           Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi al) al) per 100)	y eece na 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 2005-2011	of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3 2.3 -2.0 53.4 22.1 14.1/12.9 100.2 80.4/74.2 16.6 1.5 69.3 89.1/2.8 99 87.3/88.9
(million US\$)         (% of exp.           Exports         1 550.0         Italy           Imports         4 602.8         Serbia           Balance         -3 052.8         Turkey           Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)           Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota           Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Fimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi al) al) per 100)	y eece na 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011	of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3 2.3 -2.0 53.4 22.1 14.1/12.9 100.2 80.4/74.2 16.6 1.5 69.3 89.1/2.8 99 87.3/88.9 62.1 <sup>j</sup>
(million US\$)         (% of exp.           Exports         1 550.0         Italy           Imports         4 602.8         Serbia           Balance         -3 052.8         Turkey           Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)           Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Fimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m           Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi al) al) per 100)	y eece na 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 2005-2011	of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3 2.3 -2.0 53.4 22.1 14.1/12.9 100.2 80.4/74.2 16.6 1.5 69.3 89.1/2.8 99 87.3/88.9
(million US\$)         (% of exp.           Exports         1 550.0         Italy           Imports         4 602.8         Serbia           Balance         -3 052.8         Turkey           Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)           Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota           Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatic           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total)           Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         Environmental indicators	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi al) al) per 100)	y eece na 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011	of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3 2.3 -2.0 53.4 22.1 14.1/12.9 100.2 80.4/74.2 16.6 1.5 69.3 89.1/2.8 99 87.3/88.9 62.1 <sup>j</sup> 16.4
(million US\$)       (% of exp.         Exports       1 550.0       Italy         Imports       4 602.8       Serbia         Balance       -3 052.8       Turkey         Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, wears)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi al) al) per 100)	y eece na 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 end-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011	of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3 2.3 -2.0 53.4 22.1 14.1/12.9 100.2 80.4/74.2 16.6 1.5 69.3 89.1/2.8 99 87.3/88.9 62.1 <sup>j</sup>
(million US\$)       (% of exp.         Exports       1 550.0       Italy         Imports       4 602.8       Serbia         Balance       -3 052.8       Turkey         Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 00+ years (females and males, years)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m         Education: Premale third-level students (% of total)         Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         Threatened species         Forested area (% of land area)	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi al) per 100)	y eece na 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2001 2011 2011 2009	of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3 2.3 -2.0 53.4 22.1 14.1/12.9 100.2 80.4/74.2 16.6 1.5 69.3 89.1/2.8 99 87.3/88.9 62.1 <sup>i</sup> 16.4 107 28.4
(million US\$)       (% of exp.         Exports       1 550.0       Italy         Imports       4 602.8       Serbia         Balance       -3 052.8       Turkey         Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, wears)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	orts) 50.8 Ital 8.3 Gre 6.0 Chi al) per 100) per 100)	y eece na 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2001 2011 2011 2009	of imports) 28.2 13.1 6.3 0.3 2.3 -2.0 53.4 22.1 14.1/12.9 100.2 80.4/74.2 16.6 1.5 69.3 89.1/2.8 99 87.3/88.9 62.1 <sup>i</sup> 16.4

a Market rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2003. d Official estimates. e Age group 15 to 64 years. f 2009. g Excludes nationals residing abroad. h Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. i Data refer to foreign citizens. j 2004.

#### Algeria

<u>I IIGUIIa</u>			
Region	Northern		
Currency	Dinar (DZ		
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 381 74	1	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	14.9	0.010	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000) United Nations membership date	Algiers (2 8 Octobe		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	54 790	103 234	158 650
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.2	5.1	3.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 794.4	3 138.9	4 473.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 718.2	2 983.1	4 441.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.7	22.4	32.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	75.34	73.38	74.94
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		21 084	160 <sup>b</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	146
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>c</sup>	94		99
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	69 69	99 99	124 124
Food production index (2004-2006=100) Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	24.3 <sup>1</sup>		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	24.3 21.1 <sup>1</sup>	20.0 <sup>-</sup> 20.7 <sup>g</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	12.0	13.0	 14.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.5	73.2	71.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>hi</sup>	866	1 443	1 912 <sup>b</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	165 360	189 329	173 267 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.1	49.4	100.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	5.8	12.5
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(%	of imports)
		nce	14.9
Imports 40 999.9 Italy Balance 16 051.1 Spain	15.4 Chi 10.4 Ital		11.2 10.0
Social indicators	10.1 10	1	10.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-1.9
Urban population (%)		2011	73.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	26.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	7.7/6.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	101.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	75.0/71.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015 2010-2015	21.5 2.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2010-2015	61.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	242.3/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1)	end-2010	94 451 <sup>1</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	4.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m p		2005-2011	99.9/101.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	58.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	7.7
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	106
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	0.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita	) 2008	111 213/3.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 117.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			598
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			11.9/23.7
a Official rate. b 2009. c The indices are shown in terms of IS	SIC Rev. 3.	d 2003. e Septe	mber. <b>f</b> 2001. <b>g</b>

a Official rate. b 2009. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d 2003. e September. f 2001. g 2004. h Includes nationals residing abroad. i Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. j Data refer to foreign citizens. k Includes refugees. I According to the Government of Algeria, there are an estimated 165,000 Sahrawi refugees in the Tindouf camps.

## American Samoa

Region	Oceania-Poly		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (l	JSD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	199		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	68		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	343.8		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Pago Pago (6	i5)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>a</sup>	100	122	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	73	107	108
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	73	107	108
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	44	24	25 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	21.3	16.5°	15.2°
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	1.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	1.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	-1.9
Urban population (%)		2011	93.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>d</sup>		2011	34.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total	) <sup>d</sup>	2011	7.9/6.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>d</sup>		2011	104.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>e</sup>		0-2015	76.2/68.5 <sup>b</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		0-2015	11.3 <sup>†</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>d</sup>		0-2015	4.0 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	) mi	d-2010	28.4/41.4
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	80
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	88.8
a Excludes rent, b 2006, c Main telephone lines only, d Data	compiled by th	e Secretariat	of the Pacific

a Excludes rent. b 2006. c Main telephone lines only. d Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. e Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f 2006-2008. g 2000.

#### Andorra

	R)	
		-
10.5	57.0	2010
vrte)h		% of imports)
	(	
6.2		
	2010-2015	1.5
		0.9
		5.5
		87.3
n iik		14.0 <sup>1</sup>
l)' <sup>ijk</sup>		18.8/18.4 <sup>1</sup>
		108.5 <sup>1</sup>
-) M		1.2 <sup>e</sup>
(1)		55.9/64.4 3.1
nor 100)		86.8/84.4
per 100)		57.5
		50.0
	2011	00.0
	2011	11
		34.0
ner canita		539/6.4
por ouplit	2000	2 636.0
	Euro (EU 468 85 181.3 Andorra 28 July 1 2000 1 387 1.2 21 458.9 21 458.9 21 458.9 21 458.9 21 458.9 21 458.9 21 458.9 7 89.4 10.5 0 0 5 949 7 89.4 10.5 0 0 10 10 2 949 7 89.4 10.5 0 0 10 10 2 949 7 89.4 10.5 0 10 10 2 949 7 89.4 10.5 0 10 10 2 949 7 89.4 10.5 0 0 10 10 2 949 10 10 0 2 949 7 89.4 10.5 10 0 2 949 7 89.4 10.5 10 10 2 949 10 10 10 2 949 10 10 10 10 10 2 949 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	85 181.3 Andorra la Vella (24) 28 July 1993 2000 2005 1 387 3 179 1.2 6.6 21 458.9 40 820.8 21 458.9 40 820.8 21 458.9 40 820.8 25.8 29.4 1.07 0.85 1.00 <sup>d</sup> 115 2 949 2 418 7 <sup>g</sup> 7 89.4 128.4 10.5 37.6 000 <sup>d</sup> 15.1 6.2 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2015-2011 2005-2011 per 100) 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2015

a Market rate. b December. c Index base 2001=100. d 2001. e 2009. f Change in methodology, therefore data are not strictly comparable with those of previous years. g UNSD estimate. h 2006. i De jure estimate. j Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. k Data refer to the latest available census. I 2010. m Data refer to foreign citizens.

#### Angola

mgolu			
Region	Middle	Africa	
Currency	Kwanza	(A0A)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 246 70	) O	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		(5.068)	
United Nations membership date		nber 1976	
Economic indicators	2000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 1 3 3		82 470
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.0		02 470 3.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	655.8		4 321.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	535.1		3734.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.7		10.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	16.82		92.64
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	796		7 421
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100		3 003°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	71		151
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	71	100	152
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	67.4		62.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.4		77.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	51		425
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	37 689		92 954°
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7		48.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.1	10.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	4.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)		2011	59.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	46.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	al)	2011	4.3/3.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	98.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	53.2/50.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	96.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	5.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	6.2 <sup>d</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio	n) e	mid-2010	65.4/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	,	end-2010	19884
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	2.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	73.5/93.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	po: 100/	2005-2011	45.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	38.6
Environmental indicators		2011	
Threatened species		2011	122
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	47.0
	nor oonit		
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons			24 351/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	249.0
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and r			22.3/27.7
a Official rate. b Luanda. c 2009. d 2001. e Includes refugee	S.		

#### Antigua and Barbuda

Infigua and Dalbuda			
Region	Caribbean		
Currency	E.C. Dollar ()	XCD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	442		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	89		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	200.7		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	St. John's (2		
United Nations membership date	11 Novembe	er 1981	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	664	867	1 1 18
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.5	4.2	-4.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 552.9	10 329.6	12 602.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	7 979.6	9 628.7	11 855.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	48.1	59.2	72.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-42	-171	-113
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	95	106
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	95	106
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	14.6 <sup>bcd</sup>	15.6 <sup>e</sup>	15.6 <sup>ef</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.6 <sup>bcd</sup>	2.8 <sup>e</sup>	2.8 <sup>ef</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>9</sup>	207	245 <sup>h</sup>	230
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	77.7 6.5	146.0	230.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	34.7	80.0
Total trade Major trading partners	. )	10/	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports)
Exports 34.8 United States 2 Imports 361.3 United Kingdom	29.6 United 19.5 China	l States	45.7 11.7
Balance –326.5 Panama	12.6 United	l Kingdom	6.4
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	201	10-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	1.0
Urban population (%)		2011	29.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>ijk</sup>		2011	28.3 <sup>I</sup>
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I) <sup>ijk</sup>	2011	9.8/8.8 <sup>1</sup>
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>Jm</sup>		2011	88.6 <sup>n</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) °	200	)6-2010	52.6 <sup>p</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	ר) m	id-2010	20.9/23.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	er	nd-2010	0 <sup>q</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		)5-2011	2.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m )		)5-2011	100.9/105.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	200	05-2011	73.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	10.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	41
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	22.3
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	447/5.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 759.0 <sup>r</sup>
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 052
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		23.9/29.6
a Official rate. b 2001. c May. d Population census. e Official	l estimates. <b>f</b> 2	2008. <b>g</b> Exclu	ides nationals
residing abroad. <b>h</b> Air arrivals. <b>i</b> De facto estimate. <b>j</b> Data con	1 2005 m Do	Inited Nation	is Demographic

Vearbook system. **k** Data refer to the latest available census. **I** 2005. **m** De facto national estimate. **n** 2007. **o** Age group 15 to 44 years. **p** 1988. **q** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **r** UNSD estimate.

#### Argentina

<u>n gentina</u>				
Regi	on Sout	h Ameri	са	
Curren	cy Arge	ntine Pe	eso (ARS)	
Surface area (square kilometre				
Population in 2010 (estimated, 00		2		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilomet				
Capital city and population in 2011 (00			s (13 528)	
United Nations membership da		ctober 1		
Economic indicators	2	000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	284		183 196	370 263
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)		-0.8	9.2	9.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 69		4736.1	9 162.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	7 49		4 575.5	8 922.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		6.2	21.5	22.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>		.00	3.01	3.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		981	5 275	3 082
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>		100	162	249
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		86	103	115
Food production index (2004-2006=100)		86	103	115
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>cd</sup>	1	3.6 <sup>e</sup>	11.6	7.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	2	2.7 <sup>fg</sup>	23.5 <sup>fh</sup>	23.1 <sup>cij</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>		0.7 <sup>fg</sup>	1.1 <sup>fh</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		2.6	48.8	47.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		4.3	76.6	74.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		909	3 823 <sup>k</sup>	5 325
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)		216	86 293	81 878 <sup>j</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3	89.0 7.0	81.7 17.7	166.5 36.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		7.0	17.7	
Total trade Major trading partner (%) of example.			10/	2010
(million US\$) (% of ex Exports 68 134.1 Brazil	21.2	Brazil	( 70	of imports) 31.3
Imports 56 501.3 China	85	China		13.5
Imports 56 501.3 China Balance 11 632.8 Chile	21.2 8.5 6.6	United	States	13.5 10.8
Social indicators				
Population growth rate (average annual %)		201	0-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		201	0-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		201	0-2015	-1.2
Urban population (%)			2011	92.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)			2011	24.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of t	otal)		2011	16.8/12.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)			2011	95.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)			0-2015	79.9/72.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)			0-2015	12.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)			0-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	4:)		6-2010	65.3 <sup>1</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total popula	tion)		d-2010	1 449.3/3.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			d-2010	4 223
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	/m nor 10		5-2011 5-2011	6.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/	in per to	0) 200 200	5-2011	105.1/100.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)			5-2011	59.5 1.3/7.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		200	2011	37.4
Environmental indicators			2011	57.4
			2011	214
Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)			2011 2009	214
	ne nor co	nita)		10.2 221 /4 0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric to Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivale)		μιτα]	2008 2009	192 221/4.8 1 774.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)	11)		2009	1 2 1 5
Temperature in the capital city, total mean (minimeters)	d maxim	ım)		13.5/22.5
a Official rate. b Metropolitan areas. c 31 urban agglomera			n 10 vears a	
4 O unhan analamentiana a Auerana of May and Ostaha		d aamaa	p to yours a	a of quartarly

a Official rate. b Metropolitan areas. c 31 urban agglomerations. d Age group 10 years and over. e 2004. f 28 urban agglomerations. g Average of May and October. h Second semester. i Average of quarterly estimates. j 2009. k Change in methodology, therefore data are not strictly comparable with those of previous years. I 2001.

## Armenia

Region	Western Asia	1	
Currency	Dram (AMD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	29743		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	104.0		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Yerevan (111	6)	
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 912	4 900	9 371
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.9	13.9	2.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	621.4	1 598.4	3 030.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	613.8	1 641.6	3 122.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.4	29.8	33.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	552.18	450.19	363.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-278	-52	-1 373
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	-32 117 <sup>b</sup>	-1373 142°
	67	103	142
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	67	103	101
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	17.0 <sup>e</sup>	15.9	16.8 <sup>f</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	45.3 <sup>e</sup>		44.2 <sup>f</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>		46.2	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.7	52.1	49.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.8	69.9	69.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	45	319	575°
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	281	386	388°
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	17.9	29.8	144.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	5.3	44.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports)
	15.8 Russian	Federatior	
	15.5 China		10.6
	13.1 Ukraine		6.1
Social indicators	0040	0045	
Population growth rate (average annual %)		)-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		)-2015	0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010	)-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)		2011	64.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	20.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	16.9/12.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	87.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		)-2015	77.3/71.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		)-2015	24.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		)-2015	1.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		6-2010	53.1 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) <sup>n</sup> mic	I-2010	324.2/10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	enc	I-2010	85 844
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005	5-2011	3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)	per 100) 2005	5-2011	96.0/93.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005	5-2011	55.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	9.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	39
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	9.4
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	ner canita)	2003	5 544/1.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	por oupria/	2008	728.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2003	277
Temperature in the capital city, total mean (minimetres)	avimum		5.5/18.2
<b>a</b> Official rate. <b>b</b> Series linked to former series. <b>c</b> 2009. <b>d</b> Off		a 2002 f 20	
Includes refugees.	וטומו באנוווומנפט.	UUUZ. I ZU	. y 2000. II

#### Aruba

nuou				
Region				
Currency		Guilder (AV	VG)	
Surface area (square kilometres)				
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)				
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)		ed (27)		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000) Economic indicators	Oranjes <sup>.</sup> 2000		005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1873		331	2 456
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.5 20 753.7		1.0	–3.7 22 851.5
GDP per capita (current US\$) GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	19618.2			22 851.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.1		82.1	214/5.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.79		.79	1.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	204		198	-410
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		117	139
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	16.4		20.3 <sup>d</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	0.5		0.7 <sup>d</sup>	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	721		733	813 <sup>e</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) <sup>f</sup>	121		121	124 <sup>e</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	58.8	14	10.3	155.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.4	2	25.4	42.0
Total trade Major trading partners				2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			(%	of imports)
Exports 124.5 Colombia	27.1 Ur	ited State	3	50.5
Imports 1 002.9 Panama Balance –878.4 Netherlands Antilles		etherlands iited Kingd	om	11.5 6.3
Social indicators	13.2 01	nteu Kingu	UIII	0.5
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-201	5	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-201		0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-201		0.2
Urban population (%)		201		46.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		201	1	18.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	al)	201	1	15.9/13.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		201		90.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-201		77.8/73.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-201		14.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-201		1.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)	mid-201		34.3/31.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-201		1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	100)	2005-201		5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m   Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	per 100)	2005-201		101.5/102.9 57.2
Environmental indicators		2003-201	1	J7.Z
		201	1	
Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)		201 200		22 2.2
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	nor canit			2.2 286/21.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	hei rahir	200		2 286/21.7 2 333.0 <sup>f</sup>
a Official rate. <b>b</b> October. <b>c</b> Population census. <b>d</b> 2007. <b>e</b> 200			J	2 333.0

a Official rate. b October. c Population census. d 2007. e 2009. f UNSD estimate.

#### Australia

Begion         Oceania Currency         Australian Dollar (AUD)           Surface area (square kilometres)         7 692 024           Population density in 2010 (jestimated, 000)         22 268 *           Population density in 2010 (jestimated, 000)         22 005           Capital city and population in 2011 (1000)         Canberra (399)           United Nations membership date         1 November 1945           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         2.1         3.1         2.5           GDP er capita (current US\$)         21 446.5         37 482.0         57.118.9           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         1.4         1.3         6         0.38           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -14 763         -41 032         -31 991           CPI: Consume price index (2000-100)         100         116         134           Industrial production index (2004-2006=100)         103         108         101           Lemployment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         5.4         5.0         5.2           Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)         5.4         5.4         5.4           Tourat arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>W</sup> 2	Australia			
Surface area (square kilometres)         7 692 024           Population in 2010 (per square kilometre)         22.88 *           Capital city and population in 2011 (1000)         Canberra (399)           United Nations membership date         1 November 1945           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         2.1         3.1         2.5           GDP per capita (current US\$)         214 465         37 482.0         57 118.9           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         2.1         3.6         0.38           Sorss fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         2.3         2.7.9         27.4           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         1.81         1.36         0.38           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -14763         -41032         -31931           CPI: Consumer price index (2004-2006=100)         100         116         134           Industrial production index (2004-2006=100)         103         108         101           Unemployment in adjecturular sector (% of employed)         5.4'         5.7         5.8.7           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         7.4         7.2.2         7.2.5           Temployme	Region	Oceania		
Surface area (square kilometres)         7 692 024           Population in 2010 (per square kilometre)         22.88 *           Capital city and population in 2011 (1000)         Canberra (399)           United Nations membership date         1 November 1945           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         2.1         3.1         2.5           GDP per capita (current US\$)         214 465         37 482.0         57 118.9           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         2.1         3.6         0.38           Sorss fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         2.3         2.7.9         27.4           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         1.81         1.36         0.38           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -14763         -41032         -31931           CPI: Consumer price index (2004-2006=100)         100         116         134           Industrial production index (2004-2006=100)         103         108         101           Unemployment in adjecturular sector (% of employed)         5.4'         5.7         5.8.7           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         7.4         7.2.2         7.2.5           Temployme	Currency	Australia	an Dollar (AUD	)
Population in 2010 (per square kilometre)         22.8 <sup>a</sup> Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         2.9 <sup>a</sup> Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Canberra (399)           United Nations membership date         1 November 1945           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         411 009         764 765         1 271 950           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         21 46 5         3 742.0         5 7118.9           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         20 863.4         36 064.1         54 863.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         23.0         27.9         27.4           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup> 1.81         1.36         0.38           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -14 763         -41 032         -31 991           CPI: Consume price index (2005-100)         106         108         99           Food production index (2004-2006-100)         106         108         101           Unemployment (% of fabour force)         5.4 <sup>a</sup> 5.0         5.2           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         2.1 r <sup>d</sup> 2.1 r <sup>d</sup> 2.1 r <sup>d</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         5.0 <sup>d</sup>				
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         2.9 <sup>a</sup> Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Camberra (399)           United Nations membership date         1 November 1945           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         2.1         3.1         2.5           GDP per capita (current US\$)         21446.5         37.482.0         57.118.9           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         2.0         27.9         27.4           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup> 1.81         1.36         0.98           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -14.763         -41.032         -31.91           CPI: Consumer price index (2005–100) <sup>e</sup> 99 <sup>d</sup> 100         111           Agricultural production index (2004-2006–100)         106         108         99           Food production index (2004-2006–100)         103         101         101           Inemployment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         5.1.7         2.1.3 <sup>f</sup> 2.1.9 <sup>f</sup> Labour force participation, adult fmale pop. (%)         7.2.4         72.2         72.5           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>fk</sup> 4.93         5.9				
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Canberra (399)           United Nations membership date         1 November 1945           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         411 009         764 765         1 271 950           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         21 446.5         37 482.0         57 118.9           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         20 863.4         36064.1         54 863.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         23.0         27.9         27.4           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup> 1.81         1.36         0.98           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -14 763         -41 032         -31 991           CPI: Consume price index (2004-2006-100)         106         108         991           Food production index (2004-2006-100)         103         108         101           Unenployment in adjricultural sector (% of employed)         2.0 f <sup>4</sup> 3.6 f <sup>3</sup> 3.3 <sup>ab</sup> Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         7.4         7.2 7.2 7.2 f.5         7.1         139.9         139.9           Industrial rodu ton, primary (000 mt otil equivalent)         2.30 742 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>				
United Nations membership date1 November 1945Economic indicators200020052010GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)111 009764 7651271 950GDP: Gross domestic product million current US\$)21 445.537 482.057 118.9GN: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)20 863.430 084.154 883.5Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)23.027.927.4Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*1811.360.98Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)-14 763-41 032-31 991CPI: Consumer price index (2005-100)100110116134Industrial production index (2004-2006-100)10610899Food production index (2004-2006-100)103108101Unemployment (% of labour force)5.4°5.05.2Employment (% of fabour force)5.0°3.6°3.3°hLabour force participation, adult female pop. (%)72.472.272.5Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)74.472.272.5Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)74.657.058.7Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)74.657.058.7Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)74.272.572.5Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)74.657.058.7Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)74.657.058.7			(200)	
Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growst nate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         21 46.5         37 482.0         57 118.9           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         21 446.5         37 482.0         57 118.9           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         20 463.4         30 664.1         54 863.4           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         20 463.4         30 664.1         54 863.4           CPI: Consume price index (2000–100)         100         116         134           Industrial production index (2000–100)         100         116         134           Industrial production index (2004–2006–100)         106         108         99           Food production index (2004–2006–100)         103         108         101           Unemployment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         5.0 <sup>4</sup> 5.0         5.2           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         5.0 <sup>4</sup> 3.0         88.7           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         7.4         7.2         7.2         7.5           Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         9.7.4         7.2         7.2         7.5           Telephone subscribers, total (per 100				
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)411 009764 7651271 950GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)2.13.12.5GDP car capita (current US\$)21 446.537 482.057 118.9GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)20 863.436 064.154 863.5Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)23.027.927.4Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*1.811.360.98Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)-14 763-41 032-31 991CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)100100111Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)103108101Unemployment (% of labour force)5.4°5.05.2Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)5.0'3.6°3.3°Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)72.472.272.5Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)72.472.272.5Exports arrivals at national borders (000)*493154995584*Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)*2010-20151.3Urban population growth rate (average annual %)*2010-20151.3Urban population growth rate (average annual %)*2010-20151.5Exports2010-20151.51.3Urban population growth rate (average annual %)*2010-20151.5Irrent uses (per 100 inhabitants)92010-20151.5Population growth rate (average annual %				
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)       2.1       3.1       2.5         GDP per capita (current US\$)       21 446.5       37 482.0       57 118.9         GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)       20 863.4       36 064.1       54 863.5         Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)       23.0       27.9       27.4         Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*       1.81       1.36       0.98         Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)       -14 763       -41 032       -31 991         CPI: Consumer price index (2005=100)°       99 <sup>d</sup> 100       111         Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)       106       108       99         Food production index (2004-2006=100)       106       108       99         Food production index (2004-2006=100)       103       108       101         Inemployment in agricultural sector (% of employed)       21.7'       21.3'       21.1* <sup>ph</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)       21.7'       22.3'       25.7         Labour force participation, adult fmale pop. (%)       74.4       54.9'       544 <sup>h</sup> Energy production, primary (1000 ntoi lequivalent) <sup>1</sup> 230.742       278.0'       738         Totaitarde       Majo	Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP per capita (current US\$)         21 446.5         37 482.0         57 18.9           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         20 863.4         36 064.1         54 863.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         23.0         27.9         27.4           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> 1.81         1.36         0.98           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -14 763         -41 032         -31 991           CPI: consumer price index (2006-100)         100         116         134           Industrial production index (2004-2006-100)         103         108         101           Unployment in industrial sector (% of employed)         5.0 <sup>4</sup> 5.0         3.3 <sup>ab</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         5.0 <sup>4</sup> 3.1 5499         558.7           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         72.4         72.2         72.5           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>ak</sup> 4 931         5 499         5 584           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         97.1         139.9         139.9           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         97.1         139.9         139.9           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         97.1         139.9 </td <td>GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)</td> <td>411 009</td> <td>764 765</td> <td>1 271 950</td>	GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	411 009	764 765	1 271 950
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         20 863.4         36 064.1         54 863.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         23.0         27.9         23.0         27.9           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup> 1.81         1.36         0.98           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) $-14763$ $-41032$ $-31991$ CPI: consumer price index (2000–100)         100         116         134           Industrial production index (2004-2006–100)         103         108         101           Unemployment (% of labour force)         5.4 <sup>6</sup> 5.0         5.2           Employment in adjuctural sector (% of employed)         5.0 <sup>6</sup> 3.3 <sup>6</sup> 3.3 <sup>6</sup> Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         7.4.4         7.2.2         7.2.5           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         7.4.4         7.2.2         7.8.9           Interreu users (per 100 inhabitants)         97.1         139.9         133.9           Interreu users (per 100 inhabitants)         97.1         139.9         139.9           Interreu users (per 100 inhabitants)         97.1         139.9         139.9           Interreu user (per 100 inhabitants)         97.1         13	GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.1	3.1	2.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         20 863.4         36 064.1         54 863.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         23.0         27.9         23.0         27.9           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup> 1.81         1.36         0.98           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) $-14763$ $-41032$ $-31991$ CPI: consumer price index (2000–100)         100         116         134           Industrial production index (2004-2006–100)         103         108         101           Unemployment (% of labour force)         5.4 <sup>6</sup> 5.0         5.2           Employment in adjuctural sector (% of employed)         5.0 <sup>6</sup> 3.3 <sup>6</sup> 3.3 <sup>6</sup> Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         7.4.4         7.2.2         7.2.5           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         7.4.4         7.2.2         7.8.9           Interreu users (per 100 inhabitants)         97.1         139.9         133.9           Interreu users (per 100 inhabitants)         97.1         139.9         139.9           Interreu users (per 100 inhabitants)         97.1         139.9         139.9           Interreu user (per 100 inhabitants)         97.1         13	GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 446.5	37 482.0	57 118.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)       23.0       27.9       27.4         Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*       1.81       1.36       0.98         Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) $-14763$ $-41032$ $-31991$ CPI: Consumer price index (2005-100)*       99d       100       111         Agricultural production index (2004-2006-100)       106       108       99         Food production index (2004-2006-100)       103       108       101         Unemployment in industrial sector (% of employed)       21.7'       21.3'       21.9'         Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)       5.0'       3.6'       3.3'*         Labour force participation, adult meale pop. (%)       72.4       72.2       72.5         Totist arrivals at national borders (000)**       4931       5499       5584*         Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)*       230742       278 077       308 655*         Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       97.1       139.9       139.9       139.9         Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)       97.1       139.9       139.9       139.9       139.9       139.9       139.9       139.9       139.9       139.9       139.9       139.9				
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$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	46.8	63.0	76.0
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Urban population (%) a201189.2Population aged 0-14 years (%) a201119.0Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) a201120.3/18.2Sex ratio (males per 100 females) a201120.3/18.2Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) a2010-201584.3/79.9Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a2010-20154.5Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a2010-20152.0Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) m2006-201070.8 mInternational migrant stock (000 and % of total population) amid-20104.711.5/21.9Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-201025.565Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20115.1Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-20115.8Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)2005-2008Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201124.7Environmental indicators2011849Forested area (% of land area)200919.6C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008398 892/18.9Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 120095.929.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)5.76				
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Sex ratio (males per 100 females) a201199.4Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) a2010-201584.3/79.9Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a2010-20154.5Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a2010-20152.0Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) m2006-201070.8 nInternational migrant stock (000 and % of total population) amid-20104711.5/21.9Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-201025565Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20115.1Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201155.8Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)2005-2008Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201124.7Environmental indicators2011849Forested area (% of land area)200919.6C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008Saya 892/18.95329.05329.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)576	Population aged 60, years (famales and males 0/ of tota	-1\a		
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) a2010-201584.3/79.9Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a2010-20154.5Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a2010-20152.0Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) m2006-201070.8 nInternational migrant stock (000 and % of total population) amid-20104711.5/21.9Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-20102565Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20115.1Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201155.8Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)2005-2008Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201124.7Threatened species a200919.6C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008Seats (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008Seats field by consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 120095 929.0Sainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)576		ai)		
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Sex fallo (filates per fourterilates)			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a2010-20152.0Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) m2006-2010 $70.8^{n}$ International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) amid-2010 $4711.5/21.9$ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-2010 $25565$ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-2011 $5.1$ Education: Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-2011 $114.9/117.7$ Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-2011 $55.8$ Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)2005-2008 $Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201124.7Environmental indicatorsThreatened species a200919.6CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008398 892/18.9Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 120095929.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)576$				
$\begin{array}{ccc} \mbox{Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, \%)^m} & 2006-2010 & 70.8^n \\ \mbox{International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)^a} & mid-2010 & 4711.5/21.9 \\ \mbox{Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR} & end-2010 & 25 565 \\ \mbox{Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)} & 2005-2011 & 5.1 \\ \mbox{Education: Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)} & 2005-2011 & 114.9/117.7 \\ \mbox{Education: Female third-level students (% of total)} & 2005-2011 & 55.8 \\ \mbox{Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)} & 2005-2008 & $	Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)			
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)"			
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)."	1.9		
		in) "		
$\begin{array}{c c} \mbox{Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)} & 2005-2008 & $	Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	114.9/117.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201124.7Environmental indicators2011849Threatened species °2011849Forested area (% of land area)200919.6CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008398 892/18.9Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20095 929.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)576	Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	55.8
Environmental indicatorsThreatened species °2011849Forested area (% of land area)200919.6CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008398 892/18.9Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20095 929.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)576	Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	0.8</td
Threatened species °2011849Forested area (% of land area)200919.6CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008398 892/18.9Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20095 929.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)576	Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	24.7
Threatened species °2011849Forested area (% of land area)200919.6CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008398 892/18.9Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20095 929.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)576	Environmental indicators			
Forested area (% of land area)200919.6CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008398 892/18.9Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20095 929.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)576	Threatened species <sup>o</sup>		2011	849
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008398 892/18.9Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20095 929.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)576	Forested area (% of land area)			
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)120095929.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)576	$C\Omega_{o}$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	ner canita		
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) 576				
			2003	
renneranne in the cannar cuv, mean, community and maximum http://www.http://www		novimum		
			h Morket ant	
a Includes Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. b Market rate. c Average of 12 months ending 30 lune of the year stated d 2003 e 2004 f Average of February May August and	a includes unristrias Island, Locos (Keeling) Islands and Nor months ending 30, lune of the year stated at 2003 a 2004 f	LUIK ISIAND.	February May	L Average of 12
months ending 30 June of the year stated. d 2003. e 2004. f Average of February, May, August and November. g Average of quarterly estimates. h 2009. i Excludes nationals residing abroad. j Arrivals of	November <b>a</b> Average of quarterly estimates <b>h</b> 2009 <b>i</b> Evolu	des nation	als residing abr	oad. i Arrivals of

months ending 30 June of the year stated. d 2003. e 2004. t Average of February, May, August and November. g Average of quarterly estimates. h 2009. i Excludes nationals residing abroad. j Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. k Excludes crew members. I Excludes the overseas territories. m Age group 16 to 59 years. n 2001-2002. o Excludes Christmas Island and Cocos (Keeling) Islands.

#### Austria

1 Iustilu				
Re	gion	Westerr	n Europe	
Curr	ency	Euro (EL	IR)	
Surface area (square kilome				
Population in 2010 (estimated,	000)	8 394		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilom	etre)	100.1		
Capital city and population in 2011	(000)	Vienna (	1 720)	
United Nations membership	date		mber 1955	
Economic indicators		2000	20	05 2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		192 071	304 9	84 379 047
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %	)	3.7		2.4 2.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	~ 1	23 994.7		
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)		23 589.6		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		24.3		2.0 21.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>		1.07		85 0.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-1 339	62	45 11 461
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)		100		11 121
Industrial production index (2005=100)		90	) <sup>b</sup> 1	00 110
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		97	/ 1	01 97
Food production index (2004-2006=100)		97	/ 1	01 98
Unemployment (% of labour force)		4.9	) <sup>c</sup> E	5.2 4.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		30.3	8 27	7.5 <sup>d</sup> 24.9 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		5.8	8 5	5.5 <sup>d</sup> 5.2 <sup>e</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		48.4		.2 53.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		68.6	67	7.3 67.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>†</sup>		17 982	2 199	52 22 004
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)		6 854	60	66 6 878 <sup>g</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)		126.4	150	).7 184.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		33.7	58	3.0 72.7
Total trade Major trading part	ners			2010
(million US\$) (% of	expo	rts)		(% of imports)
Exports 144 882.0 Germany	3		ermany	39.5
Imports 150 592.7 Italy Balance –5 710.7 Switzerland		7.8 Ita 5.1 Sv	ily vitzerland	6.8 5.4
Social indicators		J.1 JV		0.4
			2010 2015	0.2
Population growth rate (average annual %)			2010-2015	0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)			2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)			2010-2015 2011	0.5 67.7
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%)			2011	14.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % o	f tota	n	2011	25.9/20.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	1 1010	'/	2011	95.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)			2010-2015	83.6/78.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)			2010-2015	3.7
Fertility rate total (live births per woman)			2010-2015	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup>			2006-2010	50.9 <sup>i</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total popu	latior	1)	mid-2010	1 310.2/15.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		.,	end-2010	68 656
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)			2005-2011	5.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio	(f/m g	oer 100)	2005-2011	98.1/101.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	., .	,	2005-2011	53.2
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)			2005-2008	0.6/0.6 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)			2011	27.9
Environmental indicators				
Threatened species			2011	99
Forested area (% of land area)			2009	
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric	tons	per capita		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiva			2009	3 124.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)	,			620
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum a	and m	aximum)		6.7/14.5
a Market rate, b 2003, c 2004, d Excludes conscripts, e E	uropea	an Labour	Force Survey	(Eurostat), <b>f</b> Arrivals
of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation e	establi	shments.	g 2009. h Ác	e group 20 to 49

a Market rate. **b** 2005. **c** 2004. **b** Excludes conscripts, **b** european Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **f** Armals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **g** 2009. **h** Age group 20 to 49 years. **i** 1995-1996. **j** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

# Azerbaijan

Azerbaijan			
Region	Western As		_
Currency		Manat (AZN)*	3
Surface area (square kilometres)	86 600		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	9188 <sup>b</sup>		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	106.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Baku (2 123)		
United Nations membership date Economic indicators	2 March 199 2000	2005	2010
	5 273	13 246	51 797
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	11.1	26.5	5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	650.1	1 542.4	5 637.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	638.4	1 366.4	6 348.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.1	41.3	16.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>c</sup>	0.91	0.92	0.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-168	167	15 040
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	125	193 <sup>d</sup>
Industrial production index (2005=100)		100	200
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	73	104	118
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	73	103	123
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	10.9 <sup>e</sup>	12.1 <sup>e</sup>	12.9 <sup>d</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	41.0 <sup>e</sup>	39.3°	38.6 <sup>d</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.3	59.3	61.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.3	68.4	67.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)'	681	1 177	1 963
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	19711	28 101	68 543 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	15.1	38.9	115.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	8.0	46.0
Total trade Major trading partners		10/	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo Exports 21 278.4 Italy			of imports) 17.4
Exports 21 278.4 Italy Imports 6 596.8 France	33.1 Russia 8.7 Turkey	in Federation	17.4
Balance 14 681.6 Israel	8.7 Turkey 8.2 Germa		9.2
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>b</sup>		10-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	201	10-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)		2011	53.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>b</sup>	ı) b	2011	21.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1) -	2011	10.1/7.7 98.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>b</sup>	201	2011 10-2015	98.0 73.7/68.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>b</sup> Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>b</sup>		10-2015	37.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>b</sup>		10-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		06-2010	51.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		id-2010	263.9/3.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	596 846
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	200	)5-2011	3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100) <sup>h</sup> 200	05-2011	96.5/97.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		)5-2011	49.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	16.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	46
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	11.3
$\ensuremath{\text{CO}_2}$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	47 101/5.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 309.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			210
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			12.0/18.9
a Beginning January 2006, 1 new Manat = 5000 old Manats.	b Includes Na	gorno-Karaba	kh. <b>c</b> Official

a Beginning January 2006, 1 new Manat = 5000 old Manats. b Includes Nagorno-Karabakh. c Official rate. d 2009. e Official estimates. f Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. g Includes refugees. h National estimate.

#### Bahamas

Region Caribbean Currency Bahamian Dollar (BSD) Surface area (square kilometres) 13 943 Population in 2010 (estimated, 000) 343
Surface area (square kilometres) 13 943
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000) 343
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre) 24.6
Capital city and population in 2011 (000) Nassau (254) United Nations membership date 18 September 1973
Economic indicators 2000 2005 2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 6 328 7 706 7 702
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %) 4.2 3.4 1.0
GDP per capita (current US\$) 21 258.4 24 130.4 22 461.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) 20 886.7 23 723.3 21 663.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 25.9 24.2 20.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> 1.00 1.00 1.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -633 -701 -900
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup> 100         111         123 <sup>c</sup> Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)         85         96         111
Food production index (2004-2006=100) 85 96 111
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup> $17.0^{e}$ $17.8$ $16.0^{c}$
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup> $4.2^{\text{e}}$ $3.5$ $2.9^{\text{c}}$
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 66.1 68.0 69.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 75.2 78.0 79.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)1 5441 6081 370
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)49.0113.0162.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 8.0 25.0 43.0
Total trade         Major trading partners         2010
(million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports)
Exports620.1United States76.0United States90.9Imports2 861.9United Kingdom5.0Trinidad and Tobago2.3
Imports 2 861.9 United Kingdom 5.0 Trinidad and Tobago 2.3 Balance –2 241.8 Nigeria 3.7
Social indicators
Population growth rate (average annual %) 2010-2015 1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 2010-2015 1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %) 2010-2015 -0.1
Urban population (%) 2011 84.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%) 2011 22.2 Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) 2011 12.0/9.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201112.0/9.4Sex ratio (males per 100 females)201195.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) 2010-2015 78.9/72.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 2010-2015 14.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2010-2015 1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup> 2006-2010 61.7 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) mid-2010 33.4/9.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR end-2010 37
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>h</sup> 2005-2011 3.3 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) 2005-2011 105.9/102.2
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)2005-20085.4/29.1Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201112.2
Environmental indicators
Threatened species 2011 67
Forested area (% of land area) 2009 51.5
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2008 2 154/6.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2009 2 531.0 <sup>k</sup>
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) 1 389
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)20.8/28.8
a Principal rate. b New Providence. c 2009. d April. e 2001. f Age group 15 to 44 years. g 1988. h UNESCC estimate. i 2000. j Rate based on 30 or fewer events. k UNSD estimate.

estimate. i 2000. j Rate based on 30 or fewer events. k UNSD estimate.

## Bahrain

Dumum			
Region	Western	Asia	
Currency		Dinar (BHD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	758	2	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	1 262		
	1 665.8		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)		(000)	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Manama		
United Nations membership date	<u> </u>	ember 1971	
Economic indicators	2000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 0 2 8		22 945
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.5		4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 578.6		18 184.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	12 228.1		15 498.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.4	23.1	28.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	0.38	0.38	0.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	830	1 474	770
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	105	120
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	123	92	117
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	123		117
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	28.0	<sup>cd</sup> 15.0 <sup>e</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	1.5	<sup>cd</sup> 0.8 <sup>e</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.0		39.2
	86.4		33.2 87.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)			
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 420		4 935 <sup>t</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	17 658		18 345 <sup>9</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	59.0		142.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.2	21.3	55.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(%	6 of imports)
Exports 16 059.2			
Imports 16 001.6			
Balance 57.6			
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.5
Urban population (%)		2011	88.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	20.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	4.3/3.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	167.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	76.1/74.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	6.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	61.8 <sup>h</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	٦١i	mid-2010	315.4/39.1
	1)	end-2010	234
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			2.9
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	100)	2005-2011	
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m p	per IUU)	2005-2011	106.2/104.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	45.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	10.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	32
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	0.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita	a) 2008	22 460/29.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	8 656.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			71
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		23.0/30.1
a Official rate. b November. c 2001. d Population census. e 20		7. <b>a</b> 2009. <b>h</b> 199	
foreign citizens.		J	

## Bangladesh

Daligiadesii			
Region	South-cer	ntral Asia	
Currency	Taka (BD1	Γ)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date	17 Septer 2000	nber 1974 2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	45 470	57 628	99 689
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.9	6.0	6.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	350.9	409.9	670.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	363.8 23.0	430.8 24.5	720.2 24.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0 54.00	24.5 66.21	24.9 70.75
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	-306	-176	2 502
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	-300	127	183
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>c</sup>	86 <sup>d</sup>	127	148
Agricultural production index (2003–100)	89	100	140
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	89	103	129
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	10.3	14.5	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	62.1	48.1	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.3	55.5	56.9
Labour force participation, adult nale pop. (%)	85.8	85.0	84.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	199	208	267 <sup>f</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	8 380	12 262	17 665 <sup>f</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	7.2	46.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	0.2	3.7
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
indjoi adding paratoro			
(million US\$) <sup>g</sup> (% of expo	orts) <sup>g</sup>	(%	of imports) <sup>g</sup>
(million US\$) <sup>9</sup> (% of expo Exports 13 143.0 United States	25.7 Chir		of imports) <sup>g</sup> 15.6
Exports 13 143.0 United States Imports 17 622.9 Germany	25.7 Chir	na a	15.6
Exports 13 143.0 United States Imports 17 622.9 Germany Balance -4 479.9 United Kingdom	25.7 Chir	na a	
Exports 13 143.0 United States Imports 17 622.9 Germany Balance -4 479.9 United Kingdom Social indicators	25.7 Chir 15.2 India 9.5 Kuw	na a vait	15.6 13.2 7.2
Exports     13 143.0     United States       Imports     17 622.9     Germany       Balance     -4 479.9     United Kingdom       Social indicators       Population growth rate (average annual %)	25.7 Chir 15.2 India 9.5 Kuw	na a vait 2010-2015	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3
Exports     13 143.0     United States       Imports     17 622.9     Germany       Balance     -4 479.9     United Kingdom       Social indicators     Population growth rate (average annual %)       Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	25.7 Chir 15.2 India 9.5 Kuw 2 2	na a vait 2010-2015 2010-2015	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	25.7 Chir 15.2 India 9.5 Kuw 2 2	na a vait 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Rural population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population (%)	25.7 Chir 15.2 India 9.5 Kuw 2 2	na a //ait 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6 28.4
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany,         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators       Volume       Volume         Population growth rate (average annual %)       Vrban population growth rate (average annual %)       Volume         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)       Volume       Volume       Volume         Population growth rate (average annual %)       Volume       Volume       Volume       Volume         Urban population (%)       Population aged 0-14 years (%)       Volume       Volum	25.7 Chir 15.2 India 9.5 Kuw 22 22 22	na a //ait 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6 28.4 30.6
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany,         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population (%)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total	25.7 Chir 15.2 India 9.5 Kuw 22 22 22	na a //ait 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6 28.4 30.6 6.9/6.5
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators       Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)       Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)       Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 0-14 years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	25.7 Chir 15.2 India 9.5 Kuw 22 22 23	na a //ait 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6 28.4 30.6 6.9/6.5 102.4
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	25.7 Chir 15.2 Indi 9.5 Kuw 2 2 2 31)	na a yait 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6 28.4 30.6 6.9/6.5 102.4 70.2/68.5
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	25.7 Chir 15.2 Indi, 9.5 Kuw 2 2 2 31)	na a yait 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6 28.4 30.6 6.9/6.5 102.4 70.2/68.5 41.8
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	25.7 Chir 15.2 Indi. 9.5 Kuw 2 2 31)	na a //ait ////2015 //2010-2015 //2010-2015 //2011 //2011 //2011 //2011 //2015 //2015 //2015 //2015 //2015 //2015	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6 28.4 30.6 6.9/6.5 102.4 70.2/68.5 41.8 2.2
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	25.7 Chir 15.2 Indi 9.5 Kuw 2 2 31)	a a //ait // // // // // // // // // /	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6 28.4 30.6 6.9/6.5 102.4 70.2/68.5 41.8 2.2 55.8
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators       Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)       Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)       Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)       Population aged 00+ years (%)         Population aged 00+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)       Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)       Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)       International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	25.7 Chir 15.2 Indi 9.5 Kuw 2 2 31)	na a yait 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6 28.4 30.6 6.9/6.5 102.4 70.2/68.5 41.8 2.2 55.8 1085.3/0.7
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators       Outled Kingdom         Population growth rate (average annual %)       Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)       Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)       Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)       Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)       Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	25.7 Chir 15.2 India 9.5 Kuw 22 al) al) 22 al)	na a yait 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6 28.4 30.6 6.9/6.5 102.4 70.2/68.5 41.8 2.2 55.8 1085.3/0.7 229 253
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	25.7 Chir 15.2 India 9.5 Kuw 22 al) 22 al) 22 23 22 23 24 22 22 24 22 22 22 24 22 22 22 22 22	la a a zait 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6 28.4 30.6 6.9/6.5 102.4 70.2/68.5 41.8 2.2 55.8 1085.3/0.7 229.253 2.2
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	25.7 Chir 15.2 India 9.5 Kuw 22 al) 22 al) 22 23 22 23 24 22 22 24 22 22 22 24 22 22 22 22 22	la a yait 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6 28.4 30.6 6.9/6.5 102.4 70.2/68.5 41.8 2.2 55.8 1085.3/0.7 229 253
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	25.7 Chir 15.2 India 9.5 Kuw 22 al) 22 al) 22 23 22 23 24 22 22 24 22 22 22 24 22 22 22 22 22	la a a zait 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6 28.4 30.6 6.9/6.5 102.4 70.2/68.5 41.8 2.2 55.8 1085.3/0.7 229.253 2.2 37.0
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	25.7 Chir 15.2 India 9.5 Kuw 22 al) 22 al) 22 23 22 23 24 22 22 24 22 22 22 24 22 22 22 22 22	la a a zait 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 2010-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6 28.4 30.6 6.9/6.5 102.4 70.2/68.5 41.8 2.2 55.8 1085.3/0.7 229.253 2.2 37.0
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Publation aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	25.7 Chir 15.2 India 9.5 Kuw 22 al) 22 al) 22 23 22 23 24 22 22 24 22 22 22 24 22 22 22 22 22	la a yait 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6 28.4 30.6 6.9/6.5 102.4 70.2/68.5 41.8 2.2 55.8 1085.3/0.7 229.253 2.2 37.0 18.6
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         Education: Female third-level students (%)         Environmental indicators         Threatened species	25.7 Chir 15.2 Indi- 9.5 Kuw 22 al) al) 22 al) 22 22 al) 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22	na a vait 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2001 2011 2001	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6 28.4 30.6 6.9/6.5 102.4 70.2/68.5 41.8 2.2 55.8 1085.3/0.7 229 253 2.2 37.0 18.6 122
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators       Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)       Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)       Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)       Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)       Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population aged 0-14 years (females and males, % of total sex ratio (males per 100 females)       Ife expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)       Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)       International migrant stock (000 and % of total population         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR       Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         Education: Female third-level students (% of total)       Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         Environmental indicators       Threatened species         Forested area (% of land area)       Forested area (% of land area)	25.7 Chir 15.2 India 9.5 Kuw 2 2 31) 2 31) 2 31) 2 32 31) 2 32 32 31 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32	na a vait 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2001 2011 2001	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6 28.4 30.6 6.9/6.5 102.4 70.2/68.5 41.8 2.2 55.8 1085.3/0.7 229 253 2.2 37.0 18.6 122 11.1
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators       Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)       Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)       Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population aged 0-14 years (%)       Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)       Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)       Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population       Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)       Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)       Environmental indicators         Threatened species       Forested area (% of land area)         CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	25.7 Chir 15.2 India 9.5 Kuw 2 2 31) 2 31) 2 31) 2 32 31) 2 32 32 31 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32	na a a a a a a b a b a call call call cal	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6 28.4 30.6 6.9/6.5 102.4 70.2/68.5 41.8 2.2 55.8 1085.3/0.7 229 253 2.2 37.0 18.6 122 11.1 46 489/0.3
Exports       13 143.0       United States         Imports       17 622.9       Germany         Balance       -4 479.9       United Kingdom         Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         Seat held by women in national parliaments (%)         Environmental indicators         Threatened species         Forested area (% of land area)         C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons         Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	25.7 Chir 15.2 Indi. 9.5 Kuw 22 al) al) 22 al) 22 al) 22 23 22 23 22 24 22 22 24 22 24 22 22 24 22 22 24 22 22	na a a a a a a b a b a call call call cal	15.6 13.2 7.2 1.3 3.0 0.6 28.4 30.6 6.9/6.5 102.4 70.2/68.5 41.8 2.2 55.8 1085.3/0.7 229 253 2.2 37.0 18.6 122 11.1 46 489/0.3 146.0

a Principal rate. b Government officials. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d 2003. e Year ending in June of the year indicated. f 2009. g 2007. h Includes refugees.

## Barbados

Darbauos	>				
		Regio	n Caribbean		
		Currenc	y Barbados D	ollar (BBD)	
	Surfac	ce area (square kilometres			
		on in 2010 (estimated, 000			
Population	n density in 2	2010 (per square kilometre			
C		nd population in 2011 (000			
		Nations membership date			
Economic indi	cators		2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross dome	stic product	(million current US\$)	2 913	3 685	3 963
GDP: Growth rate	at constant	2005 prices (annual %)	2.3	3.9	-0.5
GDP per capita (c	urrent US\$)		10 890.2	13 622.6	14 497.3
GNI: Gross natior	nal income pe	er capita (current US\$)	10 504.6	11 926.5	13 392.7
Gross fixed capita			18.9	19.3	18.0
Exchange rates (r			2.00	2.00	2.00
Balance of payme	ents, current	account (million US\$)	-214	-510	—312 <sup>₽</sup>
CPI: Consumer pr			100	113	149
Industrial product			96 <sup>d</sup>	100	88
Agricultural produ			102	105	100
Food production i			102	105	100
Unemployment (9			9.6 <sup>e</sup>	9.1	10.8
		or (% of employed)	20.4	17.3 <sup>e</sup>	
		ctor (% of employed)	3.7	3.3 <sup>e</sup>	
		ult female pop. (%)	63.4	64.4	64.8
Labour force part			76.1	76.1	76.3
Tourist arrivals at			545	548	532
		0 mt oil equivalent)	115	90	56 <sup>b</sup>
		per 100 inhabitants)	56.9	126.1	178.4
Internet users (pe	er 100 inhabit		4.0	56.1	70.2
Total trade		Major trading partner		101	2010
	llion US\$)	(% of exp			of imports)
Exports Imports	313.7 1 196.2	United States United Kingdom		d States lad and Toba	43.9 qo 7.2
Balance	-882.5	Trinidad and Tobago		d Kingdom	90 7.2 5.4
Social indicato					
Population growt		ge annual %)	20	10-2015	0.2
		(average annual %)		10-2015	1.4
		average annual %)	20	10-2015	-0.7
Urban population		5		2011	44.4
Population aged (	)-14 years (%	5)		2011	17.1
Population aged (	60+ years (fe	males and males, % of to	tal)	2011	19.0/14.4
Sex ratio (males	per 100 fema	les)		2011	98.5
Life expectancy a	t birth (fema	les and males, years)	20	10-2015	80.3/73.9
Infant mortality ra	ate (per 1 000	) live births)	20	10-2015	12.3
Fertility rate, tota	l (live births	per woman)		10-2015	1.6
Contraceptive pre	evalence (age	es 15-49, %) <sup>r</sup>		06-2010	55.0 <sup>g</sup>
International mig	rant stock (Ol	10 and % of total populati		nid-2010	28.1/11.0
Education: Govern	nment expen	diture (% of GDP)	20	05-2011	6.7
Education: Primar	y-secondary	gross enrolment ratio (f/n	n per 100)" 20	05-2011	113.4/107.3
		students (% of total)	20	05-2011	68.5
/		nal parliaments (%)		2011	10.0
Environmental	indicators				
Threatened speci				2011	40
Forested area (%				2009	19.4
	imates (000 r	metric tons and metric ton		2008	1 352/5.3
Energy consumpt	imates (000 r ion per capita	netric tons and metric ton a (kilograms oil equivalent	:)	2008 2009	1 742.0
Energy consumpt	imates (000 r ion per capita 009. <b>c</b> The ind	netric tons and metric ton a (kilograms oil equivalent dices are shown in terms of	:)	2008 2009	1 742.0

## Belarus

Delalus			
Region	Eastern	Europe	
Currency		an Ruble (BYR)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	207 600		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	9 595		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		861)	
United Nations membership date	24 Octob	ber 1945	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 418	30 210	54 713
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.8	9.4	7.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 035.8		5 702.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 031.5		5 562.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.2		38.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1 180.00		3 000.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)			-8317
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		578 <sup>b</sup>
Industrial production index (2005=100) °			146
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	84		117
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	84		117
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.6 65.1		50.0 62.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>	60		119
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2 570		2 454 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2 370		150.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	27.9		31.7
Total trade Major trading partners	1.0	10.2	2010
(million US\$)	orte)	(0/	of imports)
		ssian Federatio	
Imports 34 868.2 Netherlands Balance –9 642.3 Ukraine		rmany	6.8
Balance –9 642.3 Ukraine	10.1 Uk	raine	5.4
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-2.0
Urban population (%)		2011	75.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	I)	2011	15.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	22.8/13.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011 2010-2015	86.9 76 4/65 2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	76.4/65.2 6.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2010-2015	72.6 <sup>f</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)	mid-2010	1 090.4/11.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	,	end-2010	8 386
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	4.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	ner 100)	2005-2011	97.0/95.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	por 100)	2005-2011	57.6
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	3.9/10.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	31.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	19
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	42.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		62 764/6.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	2 529.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			677
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		2.1/9.9
a Official rate. b 2009. c The indices are shown in terms of IS	SIC Rev. 3.	d Organized tou	rism. <b>e</b> 2006. <b>f</b>
2005-2006.			

## Belgium

Deigium			
Region	Westerr	n Europe	
Currency	Euro (EU	R)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	30 528		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		; (1 892) <sup>a</sup>	
United Nations membership date		mber 1945	
Economic indicators	2000	200	5 2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	232 673		
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.7	1.7	7 2.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 865.6	36 224.9	9 43 814.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	23 387.9		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2		
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	1.07		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 611		
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	d 11'	
Industrial production index (2005=100)	91		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	107		
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	107 8.4		
Unemployment (% of labour force) Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>f</sup>	25.8		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>f</sup>	1.9		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.5		
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.4		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>g</sup>	6 4 57		
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4 4 9 6		
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	104.8		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	29.4		
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)		% of imports)
		therlands	18.9
		rmany	16.3 11.3
	11.9 Fra	ince	11.3
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.9
Urban population (%)		2011 2011	97.5 16.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	.0	2011	25.9/21.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	11)	2011	20.9/21.3 96.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	82.8/77.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	3.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	74.6°
International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio	n) <sup>h</sup>	mid-2010	974.9/9.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	36 871
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	6.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	106.7/108.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	,	2005-2011	54.8
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000) <sup>e</sup>		2005-2008	1.6/1.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	39.3
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	30
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	22.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		104 794/9.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	3 611.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			820
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and n	naximum)		6.7/13.9
a 2009. b Market rate. c 2002. d 2003. e 2004. f European La	abour Force	Survey (Euros	stat). <b>g</b> Arrivals of

a 2009. b Market rate. c 2002. d 2003. e 2004. f European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. h Data refer to foreign citizens.

# Belize

DUILD					
		Regio	n Central	America	
		Currenc	y Belize [	Dollar (BZD)	
	Surfac	e area (square kilometre:	s) 22 966		
	Populatic	on in 2010 (estimated, 000	D) 312		
Populatic	on density in 2	010 (per square kilometre	e) 13.6		
. (	Capital city ar	d population in 2011 (000	) Belmop	an (14)	
		Nations membership dat		ember 1981	
Economic indi	cators		200		2010
GDP: Gross dome	estic product (	million current US\$)	83	2 1115	1 401
		2005 prices (annual %)	12.	9 3.1	2.7
GDP per capita (			3 320.	2 3 968.0	4 495.8
GNI: Gross natio	nal income pe	er capita (current US\$)	3 065.	6 3 531.2	3 938.7
Gross fixed capit			28.	7 18.5	17.8
Exchange rates (			2.0	0 2.00	2.00
		account (million US\$)	-16	2 –151	-46
CPI: Consumer p			10	0 113	128
Agricultural prod	luction index (	2004-2006=100)	8	6 96	91
Food production	index (2004-2	006=100)	8	6 96	91
Employment in ir	ndustrial secto	or (% of employed)		17.9	bc
Employment in a	gricultural see	ctor (% of employed)		19.5	bc
Labour force par	ticipation, adu	ılt female pop. (%)	40.	2 44.8	48.0
Labour force par	ticipation, adu	ılt male pop. (%)	83.		81.8
Tourist arrivals a			19	6 237	239
Energy productio	n, primary (OC	10 mt oil equivalent)		86	21 <sup>d</sup>
		per 100 inhabitants)	21.	0 46.2	72.0
Internet users (p	er 100 inhabit	ants)	6.	0 9.2	14.0
Total trade		Major trading partner	s		2010
	illion US\$)	(% of ex			% of imports)
Exports	282.0 700.0	United States United Kingdom		nitẹd States	47.9
Imports Balance	700.0 418.0	Costa Rica	26.1 IV 4.5 C	lexico hina	10.0 9.7
Social indicat		GUSta Hica	4.5 0	lina	J.7
		ra appual 0/ )		2010-2015	2.0
Population grow		,		2010-2015	1.5
		(average annual %)		2010-2015	2.3
Urban population		average annual %)		2010-2013	44.7
Population aged		.)		2011	34.4
		nales and males, % of to	tal)	2011	5.9/5.6
Sex ratio (males			laij	2011	97.3
		es and males, years)		2010-2015	77.8/74.9
Infant mortality r				2010-2015	16.2
Fertility rate, tota				2010-2015	2.7
Contraceptive pr				2006-2010	34.3
		0 and % of total populat	ion) e	mid-2010	46.8/15.0
Refugees and ot				end-2010	164
		diture (% of GDP)		2005-2011	6.1
		gross enrolment ratio (f/r	n per 100)		94.4/101.6
		students (% of total)		2005-2011	61.8
		d males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	4.9/27.1 <sup>f</sup>
		nal parliaments (%)		2011	0.0
Environmental					
Threatened spec				2011	97
Forested area (%				2009	61.9
		netric tons and metric tor	ns per canit		425/1.4
		a (kilograms oil equivalen		2000	587.0 <sup>g</sup>
		al mean (millimetres)	-1	2000	1 842
		, mean °C (minimum and	maximum	)	20.5/31.2
		oup 14 years and over. <b>d</b> 20			

a Official rate. b April. c Age group 14 years and over. d 2009. e Includes refugees. f Rate based on 30 or fewer events. g UNSD estimate.

#### Benin

Denni			
Reg	ion Western A	Africa	
Curre		(XOF)	
Surface area (square kilometr			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 0			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilome			
Capital city and population in 2011 (0		- ( /	
United Nations membership d	<u>.</u>		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 359	4 358	6 558
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.9	2.9	2.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	362.0 344.1	570.9 557.9	741.1 735.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	18.0	19.4	20.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	704.95	556.04	490.91
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-111	-270	490.91 -756°
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>d</sup>	100	115	-730 134 <sup>e</sup>
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>f</sup>	100 101 <sup>g</sup>	100	129
Agricultural production index (2003–100)	88	100	125
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	85	101	122
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	9.5 <sup>g</sup>		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	42.7 <sup>g</sup>		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.0	66.1	67.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.2	78.6	78.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	96	176 <sup>h</sup>	199 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6	8.8	81.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.3	3.1
Total trade Major trading partn	ers		2010
(million US\$) (% of e	xports)	(%	of imports)
Exports 434.5 Nigeria	48.5 Fran	ce	16.3 12.6
Imports 1 494.3 Chĭna Balance —1 059.8 India	11.6 Chin 5.2 Toac		12.6 10.9
Social indicators	5.2 Togo		10.5
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2	010-2015	2.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	4.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	1.5
Urban population (%)	L	2013	44.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	43.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of	total)	2011	5.4/3.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	locally	2011	97.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2	010-2015	58.7/54.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2	010-2015	76.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2	010-2015	5.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	. 2	006-2010	17.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total popula	ation) <sup>ij</sup>	mid-2010	232.0/2.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	7 240
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2	005-2011	4.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f	/m per 100)* 2	005-2011	59.6/85.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>k</sup>	2	005-2011	19.8 <sup>i</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	8.4
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	63
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	41.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric t		2008	4 063/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivale	ent)	2009	169.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 308
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum ar			24.3/30.1
a Porto-Novo is the constitutional capital, Cotonou is the Cotonou. e Series linked to former series. f The indices a	seat of governm re shown in term	ient. <b>b</b> Ufficial is of ISIC Rev. 3	rate. c 2009. d 3. g 2003. h

Cotonou. e Series linked to former series. f The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. g 2003. h Country estimates. i Data refer to foreign-born and foreign citizens. j Includes refugees. k UNESCO estimate. I 2001.

## Bermuda

Northern	America	
Bermudian Dollar (BMD)		
53		
65		
1 225.3		
	(11)	
		2010
		6 0 1 5
		1.5
		92 624.7
		115 175.7
		19.0
		136
		130
		111
11 08	90 1010d	
14.8 1 Aat	IZ.I	
		232
		224.8
43.0	65.5	84.2
		2010
	(%)	of imports)
		71.7
		8.0 7.1
VEIN	520610	7.1
2	010 2015	0.2
		0.2
Z		0.0
		100.0
ı, fah		17.3 <sup>1</sup>
1)		20.4/16.6
		90.8
_		82.3/76.9 <sup>1</sup>
		1.8
		19.9/30.7
2	005-2011	2.7
per 100)* 2	005-2011	88.5/81.7
2	005-2011	67.4
	2011	54
	2009	20.0
per capita)	2008	388/6.0
	2009	2 375.0 <sup>1</sup>
		1 410
naximum)		19.6/24.4
	Bermudia 53 65 1 225.3 Hamilton 2000 3 518 3.0 55 995.5 62 297.5 105 100 103 14.8 <sup>at</sup> 1.4 <sup>at</sup> 332 109.9 43.0 0 0 0 10 10 2 2 2 1) <sup>fgh</sup> 2 per 100) <sup>k</sup> 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	53 65 1 225.3 Hamilton (11) 2000 2005 3 518 4 846 3.0 5.2 55 995.5 75 567.6 62 297.5 90 247.9 19.5 19.4 100 116 103 98 103 98 14.8 <sup>ab</sup> 12.1 <sup>cd</sup> 1.4 <sup>ab</sup> 1.7 <sup>c</sup> 332 270 109.9 164.0 43.0 65.5 001.2015 2010-2015 2005-2011 2005-2015 2005-2011 2005-2015 2005-2015 200

a May. b Population census. c 2004. d Excludes mining and quarrying. e Air arrivals. f De jure estimate. g Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h Data refer to the latest available census. i 2010. j 2009. k UNESCO estimate. I UNSD estimate.

### Bhutan

RegionSouth-central Asia Currency Nyultrum (BTN)Surface area (square kilometres)38 394 Population density in 2010 (per square kilometres)38 394 Population density in 2010 (per square kilometres)Population density in 2010 (per square kilometres)18.9Capital city and population in 2011 (000)Thirmphu (98) United Nations membership date21 September 1971Economic indicators200020052010GDP: Gross domestic product (million current USS)4398191 486GDP for capital (current USS)768.71 242.02 047.2GNI: Gross national income per capita (current USS)767.91 223.42 020.2GNI: Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)50.049.942.3Exchange rates (national currency per USS)*46.7545.0644.81Balance of payments, current account (million USS)798-139CPI: Consume price index (2000-100)6810795Employment in adjuctural sector (% of employed)2.7c17.2d*6.4*6Eabour force participation, adult female pop. (%)79.177.676.0Ourist arrivals at national borders (000)8442.72010fuence type (100 inhabitants)2.510.557.9Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)79.177.676.0Teergy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)191*2876369Telespone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)2.510.557.9Internet u	Dilutuii			
Surface area (square kilometres)       38 394         Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)       18.9         Capital city and population in 2011 (000)       Thimphu (99)         United Nations membership date       21 September 1971         Economic indicators       2000       2005       2010         GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)       5.9       7.1       6.7         GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)       768.7       1242.0       2.047.2         GNI: Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)       50.0       49.9       42.3         Exchange rates (national currency per USS)*       46.75       45.06       44.81         Balance of payments, current account (million USS)        -79 <sup>b</sup> -139         CPI: Consume price index (2004-2006=100)       68       107       95         Food production index (2004-2006=100)       68       107       95         Food production, index (2004-2006=100)       68       107       95         Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)       2.7 <sup>c</sup> 17.2 <sup>de</sup> 6.4 <sup>fg</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)       7.8 <sup>c</sup> 10.5       57.9         Internet users (per 100) inhabitants)       2.5 <sup>i</sup> 10.5       57.9	Region	South-centra	al Asia	
Surface area (square kilometres)       38 394         Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)       18.9         Capital city and population in 2011 (000)       Thimphu (99)         United Nations membership date       21 September 1971         Economic indicators       2000       2005       2010         GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)       5.9       7.1       6.7         GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)       768.7       1242.0       2.047.2         GNI: Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)       50.0       49.9       42.3         Exchange rates (national currency per USS)*       46.75       45.06       44.81         Balance of payments, current account (million USS)        -79 <sup>b</sup> -139         CPI: Consume price index (2004-2006=100)       68       107       95         Food production index (2004-2006=100)       68       107       95         Food production, index (2004-2006=100)       68       107       95         Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)       2.7 <sup>c</sup> 17.2 <sup>de</sup> 6.4 <sup>fg</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)       7.8 <sup>c</sup> 10.5       57.9         Internet users (per 100) inhabitants)       2.5 <sup>i</sup> 10.5       57.9		Ngultrum (B	TN)	
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         18.9           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Thimphu (99)           United Nations membership date         21 September 1971           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         5.9         7.1         6.7           GDP per capita (current US\$)         768.7         1242.0         2047.2           GN: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         767.9         1223.4         2020.4           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         50.0         49.9         42.3           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)          -79 <sup>40</sup> -1.33           CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         117         156           Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)         68         107         95           Food production index (2004-2006=100)         68         107         95           Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         117         756           Cod production index (2004-2006=100)         88         107         95           Cod production index (2004-2006=100)         8         107         95           Cod production, primary (00	Surface area (square kilometres)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000) United Nations membership date21 September 1971Economic indicators200020052010GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)4398191486GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)5.97.16.7GDP per capita (current US\$)767.91.223.42.0247.2Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)50.049.942.3Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*46.7545.0644.81Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)79*-139CPI: Consumer price index (2000-100)6810795Food production index (2004-2006-100)6810795Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)79.8*43.6*65.4*Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)73.563.465.5Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)79.177.676.00Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)2.5*10.557.9Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)2.5*10.557.9Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)2.010-20153.3Exports413.5India82.4India75.1Ingladesh43.8Colto-20153.7Outist arrivals at national borders (000)81427Exports413.5India75.176.76Durist arrivals at national borders (000)81427	Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	726		
United Nations membership date21 September 1971Economic indicators200020052010GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)4398191486GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)768.71242.02047.2GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)767.91223.42020.4Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)50.049.942.3Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*46.7545.0644.81Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)79*-139CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)6810795Food production index (2004-2006=100)6810795Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)2.7*17.2*6.4*Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)79.843.6*6.4*Endour force participation, adult male pop. (%)53.563.465.5Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)53.510.557.9Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)2.5*10.557.9Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)2.4India75.1Balance-440.3Bangladesh81.6Republic of Korea5.1Balance-413.5India78.73.7Population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.61.6Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.7Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153	Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
United Nations membership date21 September 1971Economic indicators200020052010GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)4398191486GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)768.71242.02047.2GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)767.91223.42020.4Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)50.049.942.3Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*46.7545.0644.81Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)79*-139CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)6810795Food production index (2004-2006=100)6810795Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)2.7*17.2*6.4*Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)79.843.6*6.4*Endour force participation, adult male pop. (%)53.563.465.5Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)53.510.557.9Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)2.5*10.557.9Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)2.4India75.1Balance-440.3Bangladesh81.6Republic of Korea5.1Balance-413.5India78.73.7Population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.61.6Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.7Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153	Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Thimphu (99	)	
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GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)5.97.16.7GDP per capita (current US\$)768.71 242.02 047.2GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)767.91 223.42 020.4Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)50.049.942.3Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*46.7545.0644.81Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) $-79^6$ -139CPI: Consumer price index (2000–100)6810795Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)2.7c17.2d*e6.4*Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)79.8c43.6*65.5Labour force participation, adult fmale pop. (%)53.563.465.5Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)79.177.676.0Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)81427Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)191 <sup>h</sup> 2876369Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)2.5i10.557.9Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)2.010(% of imports)5.1Exports413.5India76.17.37.0Balance-440.3Bangladesh4.8Thailand2.5Social Indicators2010-20151.67.67.37.0Population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.77.37.0Sex taio (males per 100 females)20112.3.72.3.7Urban oppulation (	GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	439	819	1 486
GDP per capita (current US\$)768.71 242.02 047.2GN: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)767.91 223.42 020.4GN: Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)50.049.942.3Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*46.7545.0644.81Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) $-79^{b}$ -139CPI: Consumer price index (2000-2006-100)6810795Food production index (2004-2006-100)6810795Food production index (2004-2006)2.7°17.2°6.4°Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)2.7°17.2°6.4°Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)53.563.465.5Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)79.177.676.0Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)81427Elephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)2.5'10.557.9Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)0.43.913.6Total tradeMajor trading partners20102010-20151.6Lyban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.33.7Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.7Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.6Population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.6Population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.7Urban population growth rate (average annual %) <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				
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$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $			-79 <sup>b</sup>	-139
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Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)2.7°17.2 <sup>de</sup> 6.4 <sup>fg</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)79.8°43.6 <sup>de</sup> 65.5 <sup>4fg</sup> Labour force participation, adult feale pop. (%)53.563.465.5Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)79.177.676.0Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)81427Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)191 <sup>h</sup> 287636 <sup>g</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)2.5'10.557.9Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)0.43.913.6Total tradeMajor trading partners2010(million USS)(% of exports)(% of imports)Exports413.5India82.4Balance440.3Bangladesh4.8Thailand2.51.6Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.6Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.3Urban population aged 0-14 years (%)201123.7Sex ratio (males per 100 females)20117.3/7.0Sex ratio (males per 1000 females)2010-201538.0Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-201538.0Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<		68	107	95
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)79.8°43.6°65.4′9Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)53.563.465.5Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)79.177.676.0Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)81427Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)191 <sup>h</sup> 287636 <sup>g</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)2.5 <sup>i</sup> 10.557.9Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)0.43.913.6 <b>Total trade</b> Major trading partners2010(million US\$)(% of exports)(% of imports)Exports413.5India82.4India75.1Imports853.8China, Hong Kong SAR1.6Republic of Korea5.1Balance-440.3Bangladesh4.8Thailand2.5Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.6Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2011201135.6Population aged 0-14 years (%)20112.37.02.8Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)20117.3/7.0Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-201538.0Fertility rate, total (live births)2010-201538.0Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-201538.0Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20152.3International migrant stock (000 ant % of total		2.7°	17.2 <sup>de</sup>	6.4 <sup>fg</sup>
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$\begin{array}{ccc} \mbox{Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)} & 2010-2015 & 2.3 \\ \mbox{International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)} & mid-2010 & 40.3/5.7 \\ \mbox{Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)} & 2005-2011 & 4.0 \\ \mbox{Education: Female third-level students (% of total)} & 2005-2011 & 39.8 \\ \mbox{Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)} & 2011 & 8.5 \\ \hline \mbox{Environmental indicators} & & & & \\ \hline \mbox{Threatened species} & 2011 & 61 \\ \mbox{Forested area (% of land area)} & 2009 & 84.3 \\ \mbox{CO}_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)} & 2008 \\ \mbox{Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)} & 2009 & 352.0 \\ \mbox{Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)^{j}} & 799 \\ \mbox{Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)^{j}} & 14.0/24.3 \\ \hline \end{tabular}$				,
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a Official rate, b 2006, c 2003, d May, e Population census, f March to May, g 2009, h UNSD estimate,	Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum) <sup>j</sup>		
i Main telephone lines only i Wangdi Phodrang	a Official rate. b 2006. c 2003. d May. e Population census. f	March to May	. g 2009. h UN	VSD estimate.

i Main telephone lines only. j Wangdi Phodrang.

# Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Bolivia (Plurinational State of	1)		
Region	South Ar	nerica	
Currency		o (BOB)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 098 58	1	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date		mber 1945	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 398	9 549	19640
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.5	4.4	4.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 010.9	1 044.0	1 977.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	983.8		1 890.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.9	13.0	16.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	6.39	8.04	6.99
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-446	622	874
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	117	156 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	85	101	115
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	85	101	116 7.9 <sup>d</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>ef</sup> Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	 19.5	<sup>gh</sup> 19.4 <sup>e</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	36.8	<sup>gh</sup> 38.6 <sup>e</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.6	61.1	63.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.7	81.5	81.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	319	524	807
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	5112	14 269	14 285 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.2	33.5	80.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	5.2	20.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(9	6 of imports)
Exports 6 965.4 Brazil	34.6 Bra	izil	18.0
Imports 5 603.9 United States		ited States	13.1
Balance 1 361.5 Argentina	7.9 Arç	jentina	12.7
Social indicators		0040 0045	
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015 2011	0.3 66.8
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%)			
		2011	
		2011	35.6 7 8/6 5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	il)	2011	7.8/6.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	il)	2011 2011	7.8/6.5 99.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	1)	2011 2011 2010-2015	7.8/6.5 99.6 69.4/64.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1)	2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015	7.8/6.5 99.6 69.4/64.8 40.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	11)	2011 2011 2010-2015	7.8/6.5 99.6 69.4/64.8 40.7 3.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015	7.8/6.5 99.6 69.4/64.8 40.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010	7.8/6.5 99.6 69.4/64.8 40.7 3.2 60.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		2011 2011- 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010	7.8/6.5 99.6 69.4/64.8 40.7 3.2 60.5 145.8/1.5 736 6.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	n)	2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010	7.8/6.5 99.6 69.4/64.8 40.7 3.2 60.5 145.8/1.5 736
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	n)	2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011	7.8/6.5 99.6 69.4/64.8 40.7 3.2 60.5 145.8/1.5 736 6.3 92.4/93.3 45.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>1</sup> Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	n)	2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011	7.8/6.5 99.6 69.4/64.8 40.7 3.2 60.5 145.8/1.5 736 6.3 92.4/93.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>1</sup> Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environmental indicators	n)	2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011	7.8/6.5 99.6 $69.4/64.8$ 40.7 $3.2$ $60.5$ $145.8/1.5$ $736$ $6.3$ 92.4/93.3 $45.0$
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>1</sup> Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environmental indicators Threatened species	n)	2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 end-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011	7.8/6.5 99.6 69.4/64.8 40.7 3.2 60.5 145.8/1.5 736 6.3 92.4/93.3 45.0 25.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>1</sup> Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	n) per 100)	2011 2011-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2001- 2011 2011 2009	7.8/6.5 99.6 69.4/64.8 40.7 3.2 60.5 145.8/1.5 736 6.3 92.4/93.3 45.0 25.4 166 53.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (%) of total) <sup>1</sup> Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) <b>Environmental indicators</b> Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	n) per 100)	2011 2011-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2001-2011 2011 2011 2009 ) 2008	7.8/6.5 99.6 69.4/64.8 40.7 3.2 60.5 145.8/1.5 736 6.3 92.4/93.3 45.0 25.4 166 53.1 12 824/1.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>1</sup> Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	n) per 100) per capita	2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2009 ) 2008 2009	7.8/6.5 99.6 69.4/64.8 40.7 3.2 60.5 145.8/1.5 736 6.3 92.4/93.3 45.0 25.4 166 53.1 12.824/1.3 530.0

a La Paz is the capital and the seat of government; Sucre is the legal capital and the seat of the judiciary. b Market rate. c Urban areas. d 2009. e Age group 10 years and over. f 10 Urban agglomerations. g November. h Data are derived from micro-sources. i National estimate.

# Bosnia and Herzegovina

Dosina and Heizegovina			
F		ern Europe	
		tible Marka (BA	M)
Surface area (square kilom			
Population in 2010 (estimated			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilo			
Capital city and population in 2011		vo (389)	
United Nations membershi	p date 22 May	y 1992	
Economic indicators	200	0 2005	i 2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 55	i3 10 909	16 837
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual	%) 5.	.4 3.9	0.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 503	.5 2 885.2	4 477.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current USS	S) 1 663.	.3 3 009.0	4 618.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26	.8 27.9	20.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.1		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$	) —39		
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>		100	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		62 96	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	-	62 96	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33		
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	57		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) °	17		
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	538		
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	23		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.	.1 21.3	
Total trade Major trading part (%)			2010
	of exports)		% of imports)
Exports 4 803.1 Germany Imports 9 223.0 Croatia		roatia erbia	15.1 10.5
Balance –4 419.9 Serbia		lermany	10.5
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-1.3
Urban population (%)		2011	48.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	14.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, %	of total)	2011	21.4/17.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	92.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years	)	2010-2015	78.4/73.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	12.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	ulation) fa	2006-2010	35.7°
International migrant stock (000 and % of total pop	Julation) s	mid-2010	27.8/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment rati	o (f/m por 100)	end-2010 2005-2011	179 433 89.9/87.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	55.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2003-2011	16.7
Environmental indicators		2011	10.7
Threatened species		2011	75
Forested area (% of land area)		2011	42.8
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metri	c tons per capi		31 250/8.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv		2008	2 209.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2003	931
Temperature in the capital city, total mean (minimetres)		)	4.8/15.0
a Market rate <b>b</b> Index base 2005–100 <b>c</b> Arrivals of no			

**a** Market rate. **b** Index base 2005=100. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **d** 2009. **e** 2005-2006. **f** Estimates. **g** Includes refugees.

#### Botswana

Douswand			
Region	Southern A	frica	
Currency			
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date	17 October		0040
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5633	10 256	14 857
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.9	1.7	7.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 204.2 2 574.7	5 467.7	7 402.9 7 101.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	2 5/4.7 25.8	5 022.2 24.5	25.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	20.0 5.36	24.0 5.51	23.8 6.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	545	1 562	46
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	146	227
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	90	101	113
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	90	101	114
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	20.9	15.2 <sup>d</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	19.7	29.9 <sup>d</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	69.5	70.7	71.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.4	80.8	81.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 104	1 474	2 1 4 5
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	658	689	517 <sup>e</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	20.4	37.3	124.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9	3.3	6.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports)
Exports 4 693.2 United Kingdom Imports 5 656.8 South Africa	55.5 South 12.9 Unite	ı Africa d Kingdom	72.8
Imports 5 656.8 South Africa Balance –963.6 Norway	9.3 China		9.3 4.9
Social indicators		·	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	-0.7
Urban population (%)		2011	61.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	32.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	7.2/5.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	101.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		10-2015	51.3/53.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10-2015	35.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		10-2015	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		106-2010 nid-2010	44.4 <sup>f</sup> 114.8/5.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	3 235
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		05-2011	7.8
Education: Government experioritie (% of GDF) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)		05-2011	96.0/96.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		05-2011	53.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	20	2011	7.9
Environmental indicators		2011	
Threatened species		2011	19
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	20.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	4836/2.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	/	2009	806.0
a Official rate. b Excludes conscripts. c Age group 12 years an	d over. <b>d</b> 2008		

to foreign citizens.

### Brazil

DIazii			
Region	South Ame	rica	
Currency	Real (BRL)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	8 514 877		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Brasília (3		
United Nations membership date	24 October		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	644 729	882 044	2 088 970
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.3	3.2	7.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 696.3	4 742.5	10 715.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 594.2	4 606.5	10 516.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.8	15.9	18.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.95	2.34	1.69
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-24 225	13 984	-47 365
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	151	190
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	90°	100	115
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	78	99 99	117
Food production index (2004-2006=100) Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>de</sup>	78 11.5 <sup>f</sup>	9.9	118 6.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	20.0 <sup>ghi</sup>	9.9 21.4 <sup>h</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	20.0 <sup>ª</sup> 20.6 <sup>ghi</sup>	21.4 20.5 <sup>h</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	20.0 54.8	58.9	59.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.1	82.0	81.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 3 1 3	5 358	5 161
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	107 636	138 589	165 973 <sup>k</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	31.0	67.8	125.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9	21.0	40.7
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(%	6 of imports)
Exports 197 356.4 China	15.6 Unite	d States	15.1
	9.7 China		14.2
Balance 16 897.6 Argentina	9.3 Arge	ntina	8.0
Social indicators		40.0045	
Population growth rate (average annual %)		)10-2015	0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		)10-2015	1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	ZL	)10-2015	-1.0 84.6
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011 2011	24.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	n	2011	11.5/9.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	1)	2011	96.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	20	)10-2015	77.4/70.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10-2015	19.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		10-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		06-2010	80.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) r	nid-2010	688.0/0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	. 6	end-2010	5 2 2 9
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	20	05-2011	5.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		)05-2011	112.5/109.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	20	)05-2011	57.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	8.6
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	784
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	61.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	392 898/2.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	842.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 304
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m a Market rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.			16.0/26.6

a Market rate. D The indices are shown in terms of Islo FeV. 3. 6 2003. a Age group to years and over e 6 metropolitan areas. f 2004. g 2001. h September. i Excludes rural population of Rondönia, Acre, Amazonas, Roraima, Pará and Amapá. j August. k 2009.

# British Virgin Islands

Diffish virgin Islands			
Region	Caribbea	an	
Currency	U.S. Doll	lar (USD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	151		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	23		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	153.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Road Tov	wn (10)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	751	870	909
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.5	14.3	4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 617.3	39 564.9	39 113.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	34 343.1	39 336.1	40 120.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.1	24.1	24.0
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	100	101
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	100	101
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	272		330
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	50.7	<sup>a</sup> 69.6 <sup>a</sup>	191.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	18.9	b	39.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.6
Urban population (%)		2011	40.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>cde</sup>		2011	26.3 <sup>f</sup>
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	l) <sup>cde</sup>	2011	7.3/7.5 <sup>f</sup>
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>cde</sup>		2011	106.1 <sup>f</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)	mid-2010	8.5/36.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	2
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	2.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100) <sup>g</sup>		99.5/102.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	64.7
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	47
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	24.3
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		103/4.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 602.0 <sup>h</sup>
a Main telephone lines only h 2002 c De facto population co	unt d Data	compiled by the	United Nations

a Main telephone lines only. b 2002. c De facto population count. d Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. e Data refer to the latest available census. f 2001. g National estimate. h UNSD estimate.

# Brunei Darussalam

Di unei Dai assaiani			
Region		astern Asia	
Currency		ollar (BND)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		Seri Begawan (	16)
United Nations membership date		ember 1984	
Economic indicators	2000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 001		13 024
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.9		4.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 350.5		32 647.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	18 350.5		32 647.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0		14.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.73		1.29
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 951		3 977°
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		104 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	86		134
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	86	bef 87	134
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.4	bef	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.4		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.4		55.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.4		76.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	984		
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	20 496		20 126°
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	53.7		129.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.0	) 36.5	50.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) <sup>i</sup> (% of expo			% of imports) <sup>i</sup>
Exports 7 636.1 Japan Imports 1 676.2 Indonesia		alaysia ngapore	21.6 17.4
Balance 5959.9 Republic of Korea		pan	12.8
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)		2011	76.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	25.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	5.8/6.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	-,	2011	102.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	80.6/76.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	4.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)	mid-2010	148.1/36.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	20 992
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	2.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	110.2/107.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	63.3
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	175
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	72.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		10 585/27.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	8 776.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2000	2 913
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		23.3/31.8
a Market rate. b 2001. c 2009. d 2008. e August. f Population			

a Market rate. b 2001. c 2009. d 2008. e August. f Population census. g Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. h Air arrivals. i 2006.

# Bulgaria

Duigaria				
R	egion	Eastern	Europe	
	rency	Lev (BGI	N)	
Surface area (square kilom	etres)	110 879		
Population in 2010 (estimated	, 000)	7 494		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilon		67.6		
Capital city and population in 2011	(000)	Sofia (1	174)	
United Nations membership	) date	14 Dece	mber 1955	
Economic indicators		2000	200	05 2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		12 904	28.89	94 47 702
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual 9	%)	5.7	6	.4 0.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	- 1	1 611.8		
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$	)	1 573.3		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		15.8	25	.8 23.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>		2.10	1.6	6 1.47
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-703	-3 34	47 –736
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	13	30 178
Industrial production index (2005=100)		83	<sup>ь</sup> 10	00 98
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		109	(	91 105
Food production index (2004-2006=100)		111		91 106
Unemployment (% of labour force)		12.0	° 10	.1 10.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>		32.7		.2 33.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	d	13.1	8	.9 6.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		47.7	44	.9 48.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		57.4	56	.5 60.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		2 785	483	37 6 0 4 7
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)		6 208	6 66	6 359° 6 359°
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)		45.2	112	.9 165.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		5.4	20	.0 46.2
Total trade Major trading par	tners			2010
	f expo	rts)		(% of imports)
Exports 20 608.0 Germany	. 1	0.6 Ru	ssian Federa	ation 16.1
Imports 25 359.9 Italy			rmany	11.7
Balance –4 751.9 Romania		9.2 Ita	IY	7.4
Social indicators				
Population growth rate (average annual %)			2010-2015	-0.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)			2010-2015	0.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)			2010-2015	-2.8
Urban population (%)			2011	73.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		,	2011	13.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, %	of total	)	2011	27.8/21.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)			2011	93.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)			2010-2015	77.1/70.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)			2010-2015	9.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)			2010-2015	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup>	1.0	,	2006-2010	63.4 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total pop	ulation	)	mid-2010	107.2/1.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			end-2010	6 942
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	14/	ar 1001	2005-2011	4.4 01.1/02.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio	u (1/m p	er (UU)	2005-2011	91.1/93.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	1		2005-2011	55.6
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000	1		2005-2008	1.1/2.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)			2011	20.8
Environmental indicators				
Threatened species			2011	77
Forested area (% of land area)			2009	35.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metri		per capita	/	50 497/6.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiva	alent)		2009	1 843.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)				571
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum	and m	aximum)		5.0/15.1
a Market rate. b 2003. c 2004. d European Labour Force vears. g 1997-1998.	e Surve	ey (Eurost	at). <b>e</b> 2009. <b>f</b>	Age group 20 to 44

years. g 1997-1998.

# Burkina Faso

Durking Tubo			
Region	Western	Africa	
Currency		ic (XOF)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)		(0.050)	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		ougou (2 053)	
United Nations membership date Economic indicators	20 Septe 2000	ember 1960 2005	2010
	2 633		8 559
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2 0 3 3 1.9		8 009 5.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	214.1	384.7	519.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	214.1		518.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	212.0		27.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	704.95		490.91
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-392		-766 <sup>b</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	116	135 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	68	102	112
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	72		119
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	3.4	e 3.1	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	85.1		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	77.3		77.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.6		90.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>†</sup>	126		274
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	8	-	11 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6 0.1	5.1 0.5	35.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	U. I	0.5	1.4
Total trade Major trading partners		10/	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo Exports 1 288.1 Switzerland		te d'Ivoire	of imports) 16.0
		nce	10.3
Balance –760.1 Singapore	4.9 Ch		9.7
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	6.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.8
Urban population (%)		2011	26.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	n.	2011	45.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011 2011	4.4/3.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2011-2015	98.6 57.0/55.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	71.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	5.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	17.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) <sup>g</sup>	mid-2010	1 043.0/6.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	.,	end-2010	1 065
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	4.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	48.6/54.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	31.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	15.3
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	25
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	20.9
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		1 854/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	36.0
• Official rate h 2009 • Ouagadougou d Core Wolfare India	ators Nuos	tionnaire (World	Bank) a 2003

a Official rate. **b** 2009. **c** Ouagadougou. **d** Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire (World Bank). **e** 2003. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **g** Includes refugees.

# Burundi

Durunu						
		Regio				
		Currenc		Franc (B	IF)	
		ce area (square kilometre:				
		on in 2010 (estimated, 000				
Populati		2010 (per square kilometre				
		nd population in 2011 (000		ura (605)		
	United	Nations membership dat	e 18 Sept	ember 19	962	
Economic ind	licators		2000	)	2005	2010
GDP: Gross dom	nestic product (	(million current US\$)	995	5	1 1 1 7	1 481
GDP: Growth ra	te at constant	2005 prices (annual %)	-0.9	9	0.9	3.9
GDP per capita	(current US\$)		156.1	l	154.0	176.6
GNI: Gross nation	onal income pe	er capita (current US\$)	155.8	3	151.6	175.3
Gross fixed cap			13.2	2	18.4	13.4
Exchange rates	(national curre	ency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	778.20		97.78	1 232.50
		account (million US\$)	-103		-222	-323
CPI: Consumer			100	-	145	161°
		2004-2006=100)	86		100	50
Food production			87		101	50
		ult female pop. (%)	85.6		84.1	83.7
		ult male pop. (%)	84.3		82.3	81.9
Tourist arrivals			29		148	201 <sup>e</sup>
		0 mt oil equivalent)	10		10	14 <sup>†</sup> 14.1
		per 100 inhabitants)	0.6 0.1		2.5 0.5	2.1
Internet users (p Total trade					0.0	2.1
	illion LICC)	Major trading partner			/0/	
Exports	nillion US\$) 118.2	(% of ex Switzerland		elgium	(70	of imports) 12.0
Imports	404.1	United Kingdom		nina		12.0
Balance	-285.9	Belgium		ipan		9.4
Social indica	tors					
Population grov	vth rate (averag	ge annual %)		2010-20	)15	1.9
Urban population	on growth rate	(average annual %)		2010-20	)15	4.5
Rural population	n growth rate (	average annual %)		2010-20	)15	1.6
Urban population					)11	10.9
Population ageo					011	37.7
		males and males, % of to	ital)		011	5.4/3.8
Sex ratio (males					011	96.5
		les and males, years)		2010-20		52.6/49.6
Infant mortality				2010-20 2010-20		94.1 4.1
Fertility rate, to Contraceptive p				2010-20		4.1 9.1 <sup>g</sup>
		3 13-43, %) 30 and % of total populat	ion\ <sup>h</sup>	mid-20		60.8/0.7
Refugees and o			ion	end-20		204 419
		diture (% of GDP)		2005-20		9.2
		gross enrolment ratio (f/r	n ner 100)	2005-20		83.2/88.7
		students (% of total)		2005-20		35.4
		nal parliaments (%)		20	011	32.1
Environmenta		1 , ,				
Threatened spe				20	)11	54
Forested area (		)			009	6.8
		, metric tons and metric tor	ns per capit		008	180/0.0
		a (kilograms oil equivalen			009	10.0
		007. d Includes nationals r				
h Includes refuge			5			-

### Cambodia

Cumooula			
Rec	jion South-easte	ern Asia	
Curre			
Surface area (square kilomet	res) 181 035		
Population in 2010 (estimated, C	00) 14138		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilome			
Capital city and population in 2011 (C		n (1 550)	
United Nations membership d			
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 667	6 293	11 272
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.8	13.3	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	294.6	471.1	797.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	252.3	403.3	684.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.3	18.9	16.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	3 905.00	4 112.00	4 051.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-136	-307	-879
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	114	165
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	75	104	150
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	74	104	150
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	8.4 <sup>cd</sup>		8.6 <sup>efg</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	73.7 <sup>cd</sup>		72.2 <sup>efg</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	76.5	76.4	79.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.7	86.7	86.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	466 <sup>h</sup>	1 333	2 399
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4'	4	4 <sup>1</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	8.2	60.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3	1.3
Total trade Major trading partn	ers		2010
(million US\$) (% of e	exports)	(%	of imports)
Exports 5 590.1 United States Imports 4 902.5 China, Hong Kong SA	34.1 China R 24.8 Thaila		24.2
Imports 4 902.5 China, Hong Kong SA	R 24.8 Thaila		14.1
Balance 687.6 Singapore	7.7 China,	Hong Kong	SAR 11.3
Social indicators	20	10 2015	1.2
Population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015 10-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	2015	20.0
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	20.0 31.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of	total	2011	7.7/5.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	lulai)	2011	95.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	20	10-2015	65.1/62.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10-2015	52.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		10-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		)6-2010	40.0 <sup>k</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total popul		id-2010	335.8/2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010 nd-2010	180
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		D5-2010	2.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (			81.0/86.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	201 201 201 201 201	)5-2011 )5-2011	34.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	20	2011	21.1
Environmental indicators		2011	21.1
Threatened species		2011	219
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	57.9
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric t	one per capital	2009	4 598/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivale		2008	4 598/0.3
	ent)	2009	107.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)	nd maximum)		
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum a a Market rate. b Phnom Penh. c November. d Age group		• Dopulation	23.8/32.5

a Market rate. b Phnom Penh. c November. d Age group 10 years and over. e Population census. f 2008. g Age group 7 years and over. h Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. i UNSD estimate. j 2009. k 2005. I Data refer to foreign citizens. m UNESCO estimate.

#### Cameroon

Cumeroon			
Region	Middle Afric	a	
Currency	CFA Franc (X	(AF)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	475 650		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	19 599		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	41.2 Vooundé (2	100)	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000) United Nations membership date	Yaoundé (2 4 20 Septemb		
Economic indicators	20 Septemb 2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 2 8 7	16 588	23 649
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.2	2.3	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	592.4	945.0	1 206.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	566.5	909.6	1 196.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.0	17.7	17.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	704.95	556.04	490.91
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-218	-493	-856
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 <sup>b</sup>	111	123°
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>d</sup>	94° 79	100 103	102 123
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) Food production index (2004-2006=100)	79 77	103	123
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	9.1 <sup>fg</sup>	102	120
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	61.3 <sup>fg</sup>		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	61.6	62.6	63.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.9	76.9	77.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	277 <sup>h</sup>	451 <sup>i</sup>	573
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	7718	4 902	4 427 <sup>j</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	13.4	46.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	1.4	4.0
Total trade Major trading partners		10/	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports) 18.2
Exports 3 878.4 Spain Imports 5 133.3 Netherlands	18.5 Nigeria 13.1 France		14.6
Balance –1 254.9 Italy	13.1 France 9.7 China		10.6
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	3.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (%)	201	0-2015 2011	0.9 52.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	40.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	5.8/5.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	.,	2011	99.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	201	0-2015	53.6/51.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		0-2015	84.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		0-2015	4.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		)6-2010	29.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		id-2010	196.6/1.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		nd-2010 )5-2011	106 658 3.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m j	200 101 × 200	15-2011 15-2011	73.9/86.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		)5-2011	44.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	200	2011	13.9
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	630
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	42.6
$\ensuremath{\text{CO}_2}$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	5 298/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	108.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 628
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m a Official rate. b Douala and Yaoundé. c 2008. d The indices		(10/2	18.6/28.4
	are chown in t	erms of ISIC.	Rev 3 e 2003

a Official rate.
 b Douala and Yaoundé.
 c 2008.
 d The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3.
 e 2003.
 f 2001.
 g October to November.
 h Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments.
 i 2006.
 j 2009.
 k UNESCO estimate.

### Canada

Culluda			
Region	Northerr	n America	
Currency		n Dollar (CAD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)		0	
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)		Catinacy 11 00	00.8
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		Gatineau (1 20	18) -
United Nations membership date		ber 1945	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	724 914	1 133 760	1 577 040
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.2		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 638.0		
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	23 030.0		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2		
Giuss inteu capital formation (% of GDF)	19.2		
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>			
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	19622		
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	d 112	
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>c</sup>	96		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	93		
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	93		
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.2		
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>f</sup>	22.5	22.0	21.5 <sup>g</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>f</sup>	3.3	2.7	2.4 <sup>g</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.7	60.9	61.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.2	72.7	71.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	19627	18771	16 097
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	364 018		h.
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	96.4		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	51.3		
Total trade Major trading partners	01.0	,	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			% of imports)
Exports 386 579.9 United States Imports 392 108.7 United Kingdom		ited States ina	50.4 11.0
Balance –5 528.8 China		exico	5.5
Social indicators	0.0 100	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	0.0
		0010 0015	0.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)		2011	80.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	16.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	21.9/18.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	98.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	83.5/78.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	4.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup>		2006-2010	74.0 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)	mid-2010	7 202.3/21.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	,	end-2010	216 574
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)	nor 100\	2005-2011	99.4/100.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	poi 100/	2005-2011	56.4 <sup>j</sup>
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000) <sup>e</sup>		2005-2011	0.9/2.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2005-2008 2011	0.9/2.3
		2011	24.7
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	83
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	34.1
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita	a) 2008	543 646/16.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	6 636.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			862
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		2.2/12.2
<b>a</b> The capital is Ottawa. <b>b</b> Market rate. <b>c</b> The indices are shown		s of ISIC Rev 3	
f Exclude's residents of the Territories and indigenous persons	s living on	reserves. g 200	08. <b>h</b> 2009. <b>i</b> Age
group 18 to 44 years. j 2002.	-	-	5

#### Cape Verde

Cape Verue			
Region	Western A	frica	
Currency		e Escudo (CVE)	)
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	123.0		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date	16 Septem	ber 1975	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	539	972	1 609
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.3	6.5	5.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 233.3	2 055.4	3 244.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 206.8	1 986.2	3 142.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.5	35.8	68.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	118.51	93.47	82.53
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-58	-41	-184
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	105	127
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	92	98	120
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	92	98	120
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.0	48.0	50.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.8	83.0	83.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>b</sup>	115	198	382
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1	1	0°
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	17.0	32.4	89.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	6.1	30.0
Total trade Major trading partners	. \	10/	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports)
Exports 46.6 Spain Imports 730.8 Portugal	68.2 Portu 24.9 Neth	igai erlands	45.5 13.5
Balance –684.2	Spair		6.8
Social indicators		·	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	21	010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	-1.1
Urban population (%)	-	2011	62.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	31.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	8.5/5.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	,	2011	98.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	20	010-2015	77.7/70.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	20	010-2015	18.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		010-2015	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		06-2010	61.3 <sup>d</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	12.1/2.4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		005-2011	5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		05-2011	100.2/96.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	20	005-2011	55.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	20.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	35
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	21.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	308/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	215.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>e</sup>			70
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			23.5/23.5
a Official rate. b Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels an	d similar est	ablishments. <b>c</b>	2009. <b>d</b> 2005.
e Sal. f Refers to average temperature.			

### Cayman Islands

Design	Caribbean		
Region	Canobean		
Currency	Cayman Is.	Dollar (KYD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	264		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	56		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	213.0		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	George Tov	wn (28)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 277	3 042	3 208
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.0	6.5	-4.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	56 657.6	58 195.3	57 047.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	51 323.0	52 715.9	51 676.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	22.4	22.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	0.81	0.81	0.81
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	124 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	153	94	103
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	153	94	103
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>		22.2	19.1 <sup>d</sup>
			1.9 <sup>d</sup>
	113.7		
		38.0	66.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	20	010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	20	)10-2015	0.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	)10-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)		2011	
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>rgn</sup>	6-h		18.8 <sup>b</sup>
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	l) <sup>rgn</sup>		8.1/8.0 <sup>b</sup>
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>gill</sup>			
			1.6 <sup>m</sup>
			,
			5
	20	JU5-2011	68.9
			37
			52.9
	per capita)		
		2009	
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup> Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	354 113.7  20 20 20 1) <sup>fgh</sup> 20 20 20 1) <sup>fgh</sup> 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 010-2015 010-2015 010-2010 0105-2010 005-2011 005-2011 2009 2008 2009	288 244.1 66.0 0.9 0.8 0.0 100.0 18.8 8.1/8.0 97.8 83.8/76.3 1.6 35.7/63.0 55.7/63.0 55.7/63.0 55.7/63.0 35.7/63.0 55.7/10.0 3 024.0 3 024.0 1 435 21.2/32.0

a UN operational exchange rate. b 2009. c October. d 2008. e Air arrivals. f De jure estimate. g Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h Data refer to the latest available census. i De jure population count. j 2010. k The data are based on a small number of deaths. I 2006. m 2007.

# Central African Republic

Contrait / Infount Republic			
Region			
Currency		nc (XAF)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	7.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bangui (		
United Nations membership date		ember 1960	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	914	1 350	1 984
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.9	2.4	3.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	247.0	336.0	450.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	243.8	333.8	425.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.1		11.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	704.95		490.91
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>bc</sup>	100		136 <sup>d</sup>
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>e</sup>			143
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95		114
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	91		114
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	70.7		72.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.1		85.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>†</sup>	11	-	52 <sup>d</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	'	<sup>g</sup> 12	12 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4		22.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3	2.3
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) <sup>d</sup> (% of expo			of imports) <sup>d</sup>
Exports 80.5 Belgium		ance	22.7
Imports 211.7 Frañce Balance –131.2 China		ited States meroon	15.6 8.8
Social indicators	0.0 00	meroon	0.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.0 1.6
Urban population (%)		2010-2013	39.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	40.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	n	2011	6.5/5.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	1)	2011	97.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	51.3/47.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	95.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	4.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	19.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	1) <sup>h</sup>	mid-2010	80.5/1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	215 371
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	1.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	43.4/62.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	. ,	2005-2011	24.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	12.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	38
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	36.3
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	ner canita		260/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	por oupiti	2009	200/0.1 21.0 <sup>g</sup>
a Official rate b Excludes rent c Banqui d 2009 e The indic	as ara shr		

a Official rate. b Excludes rent. c Bangui. d 2009. e The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. f Air arrivals in Bangui only. g UNSD estimate. h Data refer to foreign citizens.

# Chad

Cliud			
Region	Middle A	Africa	
Currency	CFA Fran	ic (XAF)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 284 00	0	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	11 227		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	8.7		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	N'Djame	na (1 079)	
United Nations membership date		mber 1960	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 385	5873	8 166
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-0.5	7.9	5.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	168.5	600.2	727.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	190.1	338.1	425.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.2		22.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	704.95	556.04	490.91
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100		141 <sup>c</sup>
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>d</sup>	93	e 100	77
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	78	104	102
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	78	104	106
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.6		64.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.2		80.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>+</sup>	43		31°
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)			5 793°
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2		24.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	0.4	1.7
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.5
Urban population (%)		2011	21.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	45.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	4.9/4.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	98.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	51.6/48.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	123.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	5.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	. <b>b</b>	2006-2010	2.8 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)''	mid-2010	388.3/3.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	529 090
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	2.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	46.5/71.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	14.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	12.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	30
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	9.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		495/0.0 <sub>.</sub>
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	6.0 <sup>j</sup>
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			510 <sup>k</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			20.8/30.5
a Official rate. b N'Djamena. c 2009. d The indices are shown	n in terms	of ISIC Rev. 3. e	2003. f Arrivals
of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments.	<b>g</b> 2004. <b>h</b>	Includes retugee	es. I UNESCO

estimate. j UNSD estimate. k January to November only.

# Chile

Child			
Region	South A	merica	
Currency	Chilean	Peso (CLP)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	756 102		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	17 114		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	22.6		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Santiage	o (6 034)	
United Nations membership date	24 Octob	oer 1945	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	75 197	118 250	203 443
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.5		5.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 876.6		11 887.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 690.1		10 987.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.7		20.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	572.68		468.37
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-898		3 802
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>			101
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	83		107
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	82	100	107
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.0	° 9.2	8.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	23.4	<sup>d</sup> 23.0 <sup>d</sup>	23.2 <sup>ef</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	14.4	<sup>d</sup> 13.2 <sup>d</sup>	11.2 <sup>ef</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.4		46.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.7	72.9	74.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1742	2 0 2 7	2766
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4 287	4 670	4 320 <sup>f</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	43.5	85.9	136.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.6	31.2	45.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(%	of imports)
		ina	17.6
		ited States	17.5
	10.0 Ar	gentina	8.4
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-1.1
Urban population (%)		2011	89.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	I)	2011	21.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	14.9/12.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011 2010-2015	97.8 82.4/76.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	6.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	0.0 1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>9</sup>		2006-2010	64.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	nl	mid-2010	320.4/1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	,	end-2010	1 895
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	4.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	nor 100)	2005-2011	95.7/96.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	50.7
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	1.3/10.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	14.2
Environmental indicators		2011	11.2
Threatened species		2011	147
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	21.8
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	nor canita		73 049/4.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	per capito	2008	1 359.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2003	313
Temperature in the capital city, total mean (minimetres)	าลงเทมทา		8.3/22.5
<b>a</b> Principal rate. <b>b</b> Index base 2009=100. <b>c</b> 2004. <b>d</b> Fourth qua		erage of quarter	
2009. g Age group 15 to 44 years.			,

#### China<sup>a</sup>

Cinna					
		Regior	n Eastern	Asia	
		Currence	y Renmint	oi (CNY)	
	Surfac	e area (square kilometres	) 9 596 96	51	
	Populatio	on in 2010 (estimated, 000	) 134133	15	
Populatio	on density in 2	010 (per square kilometre	) 139.8		
		d population in 2011 (000		15 594)	
	United	Nations membership date	e 24 Octob	per 1945	
Economic ind	icators		2000	2005	5 2010
		million current US\$)	1 192 840		
GDP: Growth rat	e at constant	2005 prices (annual %)	8.4		
GDP per capita (			956.7		
		er capita (current US\$)	949.4		
Gross fixed capi			34.3		
Exchange rates			8.28		
		account (million US\$)	20 518		
CPI: Consumer p			100		. = •
		2004-2006=100)	85		
Food production			85		
Employment in I	ndustriai secto	or (% of employed) <sup>de</sup>	22.5		
Employment in a	igricultural se	ctor (% of employed) <sup>de</sup>	50.0		
		It female pop. (%)	71.1		
		It male pop. (%)	82.6 31 229		
Tourist arrivals a			920 520		
		10 mt oil equivalent) Der 100 inhabitants)	920 520		
Internet users (p			1.8		
Total trade		Major trading partners		0.0	2010
	illion US\$)	(% of exp			% of imports)
		United States		pan	12.7
Imports	1 577 764.0 1 396 002.0	China, Hong Kong SAR	13.8 Re	public of Kore	a 9.9
Balance	181 762.1	Japan	7.7	•	
Social indicat	ors				
Population grow				2010-2015	0.4
		(average annual %)		2010-2015	2.9
		average annual %)		2010-2015	-2.3
Urban populatio		1		2011	50.6
Population aged				2011	19.1
		males and males, % of tot	(al)	2011	13.7/12.0
Sex ratio (males				2010 2015	108.0
		es and males, years)		2010-2015 2010-2015	75.6/72.1 19.6
Infant mortality Fertility rate, tot				2010-2015	1.6
Contraceptive pr				2006-2010	84.6
		3 13-43, 70 10 and % of total populati	on)g	mid-2010	685.8/0.1
Refugees and ot			un	end-2010	301 108 <sup>h</sup>
		diture (% of GDP)		2005-2011	1.9 <sup>i</sup>
		gross enrolment ratio (f/n	n ner 100)	2005-2011	95.7/92.5
		students (% of total)		2005-2011	49.7
		nal parliaments (%)		2011	21.3
Environmenta					
Threatened spec				2011	888
Forested area (%				2009	21.9
		netric tons and metric ton	s per capita		7 026 164/5.2
		a (kilograms oil equivalent		2009	1 431.0
		al mean (millimetres)			576
		, mean °C (minimum and	maximum)		7.7/19.0
a For statistical p	urposes the da	ta for China do not include	those for Ho		al Administrative
Rogion Macao Sr	pecial Administ	rative Region and Taiwan Pr	ovince of Ch	una, except for	statistics relating

Region, Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan Province of China, except for statistics relating to population of Taiwan Province. b Principal rate. c 2008. d Official estimates. e Age group 16 years and over. f 2009. g Estimates. h The 300,000 Vietnamese refugees are well integrated and in practice receive protection from the Government of China. i 1999.

# China, Hong Kong SAR

China, Hong Kong SAK			
Region	Eastern A	Asia	
Currency	Hong Kor	ng Dollar (HK	D)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 104		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	7 053		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	6 388.8		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Hong Kor	na (7 122)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	5 2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	169 121	177 772	2 224 459
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.0	7.1	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	24 931.9	26 105.1	
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	25 097.5	26 136.2	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.4	20.9	
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	7.80	7.75	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 993	20 181	
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	94	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.8	<sup>1</sup> 5.6	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	20.3	15.1	1
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	0.3	0.3	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.0	51.8	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.3	71.0	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	8 8 1 4	14 773	
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	138.2	181.2	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	27.8	56.9	
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(	% of imports)
	52.5 Chi		44.7
Imports 441 369.2 United States	10.7 Jap		9.3 7.0
Balance –40 677.2 Japan	4.1 Sin	gapore	7.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)		2011	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	11.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	18.7/18.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	89.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	86.4/80.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	2.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	79.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)	mid-2010	2 741.8/38.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	641
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	3.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		2005-2011	90.6/89.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>h</sup>		2005-2011	50.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	54
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita	) 2008	38 542/5.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 689.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 383
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		21.1/25.6
a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2008. d 200	)4. <b>e</b> Exclud	des marine an	d institutional

**a** Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2008. **d** 2004. **e** Excludes marine and institutional populations. **f** Average of quarterly estimates. **g** 2009. **h** National estimate.

# China, Macao SAR

Clillia, Macao SAK			
Region	Eastern As	ia	
Currency	Pataca (M	OP)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	30		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	544		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	18 121.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Macao (55	6)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 302	11 502	27 177
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.8	8.3	26.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 592.4	23 893.0	49 990.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	14 821.7	22 281.8	47 022.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.0	26.4	12.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	8.03	7.99	8.02
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 324 <sup>b</sup>	2 942	12 233
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	99°	124
Industrial production index (2005=1,00) <sup>d</sup>	114 <sup>e</sup>	100	45
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	4.8 <sup>g</sup>	4.1	2.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.2 <sup>h</sup>	25 0 <sup>h</sup>	16.0 <sup>fij</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	0.2 <sup>h</sup>	0.1 <sup>h</sup>	0.2 <sup>fj</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.7	59.1	66.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.5	73.3	76.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>k</sup>	5 1 9 7	9014	11 926 <sup>1</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	73.6	146.9	237.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.6	34.9	56.8
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(%	of imports)
Exports 869.8	Chin		30.5
Imports 5 629.5		a, Hong Kong	
Balance -4 759.7	Franc	ce	9.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	2.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	2.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2	010-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)			
		2011	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	100.0 12.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	l)	2011 2011	100.0 12.9 11.1/13.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	,	2011 2011 2011	100.0 12.9 11.1/13.0 92.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2	2011 2011 2011 2011 010-2015	100.0 12.9 11.1/13.0 92.4 83.8/79.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2	2011 2011 2011 2011 010-2015 010-2015	100.0 12.9 11.1/13.0 92.4 83.8/79.1 4.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	21 21 21	2011 2011 2011 010-2015 010-2015 010-2015	100.0 12.9 11.1/13.0 92.4 83.8/79.1 4.1 1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	2  2  2  n)	2011 2011 2011 010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 mid-2010	100.0 12.9 11.1/13.0 92.4 83.8/79.1 4.1 1.2 299.7/54.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2) 2) 2) n)	2011 2011 2011 010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 mid-2010 end-2010	100.0 12.9 11.1/13.0 92.4 83.8/79.1 4.1 1.2 299.7/54.7 10
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2 2 2 n)	2011 2011 2011 010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 mid-2010 end-2010 005-2011	100.0 12.9 11.1/13.0 92.4 83.8/79.1 4.1 1.2 299.7/54.7 10 2.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	2 2 2 n) 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2011 2011 2011 010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 mid-2010 end-2010 005-2011 005-2011	100.0 12.9 11.1/13.0 92.4 83.8/79.1 4.1 1.2 299.7/54.7 10 2.6 90.6/95.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2 2 2 n) 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2011 2011 2011 010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 mid-2010 end-2010 005-2011	100.0 12.9 11.1/13.0 92.4 83.8/79.1 4.1 1.2 299.7/54.7 10 2.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <b>Environmental indicators</b>	2 2 2 n) 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2011 2011 2011 010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 010-2010 005-2011 005-2011 005-2011	100.0 12.9 11.1/13.0 92.4 83.8/79.1 4.1 1.2 299.7/54.7 10 2.6 90.6/95.0 51.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Environmental indicators Threatened species	2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 mid-2010 005-2011 005-2011 005-2011 2011	100.0 12.9 11.1/13.0 92.4 83.8/79.1 4.1 1.2 299.7/54.7 10 2.6 90.6/95.0 51.1 9
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <b>Environmental indicators</b> Threatened species CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2011 2011 2011 010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 005-2011 005-2011 005-2011 2011 2011 2008	100.0 12.9 11.1/13.0 92.4 83.8/79.1 4.1 1.2 299.7/54.7 10 2.6 90.6/95.0 51.1 9 1 334/2.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <b>Environmental indicators</b> Threatened species CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 mid-2010 005-2011 005-2011 005-2011 2011	100.0 12.9 11.1/13.0 92.4 83.8/79.1 4.1 1.2 299.7/54.7 10 2.6 90.6/95.0 51.1 9 1 334/2.5 1 320.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <b>Environmental indicators</b> Threatened species CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)	2(2) 21 n) per 100) 2(2) per 20) per capita)	2011 2011 2011 010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 010-2015 005-2011 005-2011 005-2011 2011 2011 2008	100.0 12.9 11.1/13.0 92.4 83.8/79.1 1.2 299.7/54.7 10 2.6 90.6/95.0 51.1 91.334/2.5 1.320.0 2.123
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <b>Environmental indicators</b> Threatened species CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2( 2) 2) 2) per 100) 2 2) 2) 2) 2) 2) 2) 2) 2) 2) 2) 2) 2) 2)	2011 2011 2011 2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010 205-2011 205-2011 205-2011 2008 2009	100.0 12.9 11.1/13.0 92.4 83.8/79.1 4.1 1.2 299.7/54.7 10 2.6 90.6/95.0 51.1 9 1 334/2.5 1 320.0 2 123 20.2/25.2

a Market rate. b 2002. c Series linked to former series. d The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3.
 e 2003. f Age group 16 years and over. g 2004. h Age group 14 years and over. i Excludes mining and quarrying. j 2009. k Country estimates. I Excludes other non-residents namely workers, students, etc.

# Colombia

Cololilola			
Region	South Ame	rica	
Currency	Colombian	Peso (COP)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 141 748		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	40.6		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bogotá (8 7		
United Nations membership date	5 Novembe		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	99 876	146 566	288 086
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.9	4.7	4.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 511.7	3 405.3	6 222.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 472.4	3 320.1	6 041.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.1	19.7	22.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2 187.02	2 284.22	1 989.88
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	795	-1 886	-8 855
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup> Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100 87	140 99	177 103
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	87 87	99 99	103
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	13.6 <sup>d</sup>	11.8	11.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	25 5 <sup>tgn</sup>	20.3	20.0
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	1.1 <sup>fgh</sup>	20.3	17.9
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.5	52.9	55.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.8	81.0	79 7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>ij</sup>	707	981	2 494 <sup>kl</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	69 548	76 092	95 843 <sup>k</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	23.8	68.6	111.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	11.0	36.5
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			6 of imports)
Exports 39 819.5 United States		d States	25.9
Imports 40 682.5 China Balance –863.0 Ecuador	4.9 China 4.6 Mexi		13.5 9.5
Social indicators			0.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	1.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	0.2
Urban population (%)		2011	75.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	28.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I)	2011	9.7/8.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	96.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		10-2015	77.7/70.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10-2015	16.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		10-2015 106-2010	2.3 78.2 <sup>m</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		nid-2010	110.3/0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	3 672 478
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		05-2011	4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)		05-2011	107.0/103.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		05-2011	51.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	12.7
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	692
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	54.6
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	67 645/1.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	520.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			799
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			7.4/16.0
a Official rate. b Low income group. c Age group 12 years and	l over in urbar	n areas and 1	O years and over

a Official rate. b Low income group. c Age group 12 years and over in urban areas and 10 years and over in rural areas. d 2004. e Age group 12 years and over. f September. g Seven main cities. h Estimates based on 1993 population census results. i Includes cruise passengers. j Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. k 2009. I Includes arrivals of the foreign travellers at terrestrial frontier points. m 2004-2005.

### Comoros

Comoro	0				
		Regio	n Eastern A	Africa	
		Currenc	y Comoriar	n Franc (KMF)	
	Surfac	ce area (square kilometres	s) 2235		
		on in 2010 (estimated, 000			
Populatio	on density in 2	2010 (per square kilometre			
		nd population in 2011 (000			
	United	Nations membership dat		nber 1975	
Economic ind	icators		2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross dom	estic product	(million current US\$)	202	387	541
GDP: Growth rat	e at constant	2005 prices (annual %)	1.4	4.2	2.1
GDP per capita (	current US\$)		359.0	602.0	736.6
		er capita (current US\$)	359.6	600.3	736.4
Gross fixed capi			10.1	9.3	16.5
Exchange rates			528.71	417.03	368.18
		(2004-2006=100)	91	95	93
Food production			91	95	93
		ult female pop. (%)	30.3	32.5	34.7
		ult male pop. (%)	78.6 24	79.7	80.4 15 <sup>b</sup>
Tourist arrivals a			24 1.2 <sup>°</sup>	26	
Internet users (p		per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	5.0 3.2	25.4 5.1
				3.2	
Total trade	illian LICON	Major trading partner		/0/	2010
Exports	illion US\$) <sup>d</sup> 12.6	(% of exp France		%) ted Arab Emira	of imports) <sup>d</sup> tes 29.4
Imports	181.5	Singapore	23.8 Frai		21.4
Balance	-168.9	Netherlands		istan	14.7
Social indicat	ors				
Population grow	th rate (avera	ge annual %)		2010-2015	2.5
		(average annual %)		2010-2015	2.8
Rural population	growth rate (	average annual %)		2010-2015	2.4
Urban populatio	n (%)			2011	28.0
Population aged				2011	42.7
		males and males, % of to	tal)	2011	4.6/3.8
Sex ratio (males				2011	101.5
		les and males, years)		2010-2015	63.2/60.3
Infant mortality				2010-2015	62.8
Fertility rate, tot				2010-2015	4.7
Contraceptive pr				2006-2010	25.7°
		00 and % of total populati	on)	mid-2010	13.5/2.0 0 <sup>f</sup>
Refugees and ot		diture (% of GDP)		end-2010 2005-2011	
		gross enrolment ratio (f/n			7.6 72.9/86.4
		students (% of total)		2005-2011	42.0
		nal parliaments (%)		2003-2011	3.0
Environmenta		nai parnamenta (707		2011	0.0
Threatened spec				2011	91
Forested area (%		)		2011	1.8
		, netric tons and metric ton	s nor canita		125/0.2
		a (kilograms oil equivalent		2008	59.0 <sup>h</sup>
		al mean (millimetres)	-1	2003	2 700
		y, mean °C (minimum and	maximum)		21.2/29.5
		elephone lines only. <b>d</b> 2009		alue is zero not	
		h LINSD estimate	2000. 1 VC		

applicable. g UNESCO estimate. h UNSD estimate.

#### Congo

congo			
Region	Middle A	Africa	
Currency	CFA Frar	nc (XAF)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	342 000		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	11.8		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		lle (1 611)	
United Nations membership date		ember 1960	
Economic indicators	2000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 220		10775
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.6		8.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 026.8		2 665.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	769.8		2 180.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0		44.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	704.95		490.91
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	648		-2 181 <sup>b</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) °	100		135 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	83		125
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	83	on of	125
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		or vet	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	 65.1		68.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.4		72.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>g</sup>	19		85 <sup>d</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	13 975		14 361 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9		94.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<		5.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(%	of imports)
Exports 6 917.6 China	20.9 An	qola	15.0
Imports 4 369.4 Angola		ince	12.2
	12.5 Sir	igapore	10.1
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.0
Urban population (%)		2011	63.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	I)	2011	40.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011 2011	6.0/5.1 100.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	59.3/56.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	66.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	4.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	44.3 <sup>h</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)	mid-2010	143.2/3.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	"	end-2010	138 737
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	6.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)	ner 100) <sup>i</sup>	2005-2011	74.9/81.9 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	,	2005-2011	17.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	7.3
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	103
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	65.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		1 935/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1	2009	158.0
a Official rate, b 2007, c Brazzavillo, d 2009, c Core Wolfare	Indicators		

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Brazzaville. **d** 2009. **e** Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire (World Bank). **f** June to August. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **b** 2005. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** 2004.

# Cook Islands

COOK Islands			
Region	Oceania-Po		
Currency		d Dollar (NZD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	236 <sup>a</sup>		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	20		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	86.0		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Avarua () <sup>Ł</sup>	J	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	92	183	248
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	13.9	-1.1	-2.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 139.2	9 409.2	12 212.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	5 139.2	9 409.2	12 212.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.8	13.1	15.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>c</sup>	2.26	1.46	1.31
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>d</sup>	100	118	144
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	190	100	106
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	190	100	106
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	73	88	104
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	35.0	54.9	74.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.7	26.2	35.7
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts) <sup>e</sup>	(% o	f imports)
Exports 4.1 <sup>e</sup> Japan	48.8		
Chìna New Zealand	26.8 12.2		
	12.2		
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	-0.4
Urban population (%)		2011	73.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>f</sup>	f	2011	27.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)'	2011	12.5/11.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>†</sup>		2011	103.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>†</sup>		10-2015	76.3/69.6 <sup>g</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>†</sup>		10-2015	11.6 <sup>h</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>†</sup>		10-2015	2.5 <sup>1</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		06-2010	43.2 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	ר) (n	iid-2010	2.8/14.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100) <sup>k</sup> 20	05-2011	99.6/89.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	55
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	64.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	70/3.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 167.0 <sup>1</sup>
a Excludes Niue, b Population estimates for Avarua are not av	vailahle Avar		

a Excludes Niue. b Population estimates for Avarua are not available. Avarua is located on the island of Rarotonga, the population of which is 15.007. c UN operational exchange rate. d Rarotonga. e 2008. f Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. g 2001-2006. h 2005-2009. i 2005-2006. j 1999. k National estimate. I UNSD estimate.

### Costa Rica

Costa Mea			
Region	n Central Am	erica	
Currency	/ Costa Ricar	Colon (CRC)	
Surface area (square kilometres	) 51 100		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000		515)	
United Nations membership date			
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 947	19 965	35 891
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.8	5.9	4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 068.9	4 632.9	7 703.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 750.0	4 451.6	7 502.8
	17.8		19.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	318.02	18.7 496.68	512.97
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>			
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-707	-981	-1 439
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	170	268
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	90	99	107
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	88	98	108
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	22.3 <sup>d</sup>	21.6 <sup>d</sup>	21.6°
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	20.4 <sup>d</sup>	15.2 <sup>d</sup>	12.3 <sup>e</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.1	44.0	46.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.4	80.4	78.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 088	1 679	2 100
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	588	681	751 <sup>e</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	28.3	57.8	96.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.8	22.1	36.5
Total trade Major trading partners	6		2010
(million US\$) (% of exp	orts)	(%	of imports)
Exports 9 044.8 United States Imports 13 920.2 Netherlands	37.4 Unite	d States	46.8
Imports 13 920.2 Netherlands	7.0 China		7.1
Balance –4 875.4 China, Hong Kong SAR	4.8 Mexic	0	6.4
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	1.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	<
Urban population (%)		2011	64.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	24.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tot	al)	2011	10.5/9.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	103.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	20	10-2015	82.0/77.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	20	10-2015	9.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	20	10-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup>	20	06-2010	80.0 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	on) <sup>h</sup> n	nid-2010	489.2/10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	19880
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	20	05-2011	6.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		05-2011	106.1/104.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>i</sup>		05-2011	54.3
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		05-2008	1.7/13.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	20	2011	38.6
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	291
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	50.6
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	s nor canital	2003	8 010/1.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent		2008	8010/1.8 666.0
	1	2009	1 866
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)	mavimum		
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and		0 4 1	16.2/24.9
a Market rate. b Central area. c Age group 12 years and over	r. <b>a</b> July. <b>e</b> 200	9. <b>T</b> Age group	ו א to 44 years.

a Market rate. b Central area. c Age group 12 years and over. d July. e 2009. f Age group 18 to 44 years.
 g 1999. h Includes refugees. i UNESCO estimate.

## Côte d'Ivoire

Region         Western Africa Currency CFA Franc (XOF)           Surface area (square kilometres)         322 463           Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)         19738           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometres)         322 463           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Yamoussoukro (966) *           United Nations membership date         20 September 1960           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         10 682         16 354         22 780           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         644.2         907.5         1154.1           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         607.6         920.6         1170.8           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         12.3         9.3         7.5           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -241         40         1670°           CPI: consume price index (2006–100)         102         99         106           Food production index (2004–2006–100)         102         99         106           Food production index (2004-2006–100)         95         98         106           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         48.8         50.2         51.5           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         48.9         <				
Surface area (square kilometres)         322 463           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         61.2           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Yamoussoukro (966) *           United Nations membership date         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         10 682         16 354         22 780           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         -2.7         1.8         2.6           GDP cross diverse (antical current US\$)         644.2         907.5         1154.1           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         674.95         556.04         490.91           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -241         40         1670°           CPI: Consume price index (2000–100) *         85'         100         113           Agricultral production index (2000–100)         95         98         106           Food production, nidex (2004-2006–100)         102         99         106           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         48.8         50.2         51.5           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         81.9         81.7         42.38°           Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         0.2         1.	Region	Western Af	frica	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)         19 738           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         61.2           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Yamoussoukro (966) *           United Nations membership date         20 September 1960           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         10.682         16.354         22.780           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         644.2         907.5         1154.1           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         607.6         920.6         1170.8           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         12.3         9.3         7.8           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup> 704.95         556.04         490.91           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -241         40         1670°           CPI: Consumer price index (2005-100) *         85'         100         103           Agricultural production index (2004-2006-100)         102         99         106           Food production index (2004-2006-100)         02         9.17         81.3           Energy production, index (2004-2006-100)         02         9.02         106			XOF)	
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         61.2           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Yamoussoukro (966) <sup>a</sup> United Nations membership date         20 September 1960           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         10 682         16 354         22 780           GDP constit current US\$)         644.2         907.5         1154.1           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         607.6         920.6         1170.8           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         12.3         9.3         7.8           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -241         40         1670°           CPI: Consume price index (2000-100)         102         99         106           Food production index (2005-100) <sup>a</sup> 85 <sup>d</sup> 100         103           Agricultural production index (2006-100)         92         98         106           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         48.8         50.2         51.5           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         81.9         81.7         81.3           Energy production, primary (1000 mtoil States         14.4         14.5         77.6				
Capital city and population in 2011 (000) United Nations membership date20 September 1960Economic indicators20052010GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)10 68216 35422 780GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)607.6920.61 170.8GDP: stross national income per capita (current US\$)607.6920.61 170.8Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)12.39.37.8Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*704.95556.04490.91Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)-241401 670°CPI: Consumer price index (2005-100)*85'100103Agricultural production index (2004-2006-100)10299106Food production index (2004-2006-100)9598106Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)81.981.781.3Energy production, index (2004-2006-100)0.21.02.6Total tradeMajor trading partners20102010(million US\$)(% of exports)0.21.02.6Total tradeMajor trading partners20102010(million igrowth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.2Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.6Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.6Population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.6Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015				
United Nations membership date20 September 1960Economic indicators200020052010GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)10.68216.35422.780GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)-2.71.82.6GDP per capita (current US\$)607.6920.61170.8Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)12.39.37.8Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*704.95556.04490.91Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)-241401670°CPI: Consumer price index (2000-100)*100117131°Industrial production index (2004-2006-100)10299106Food production, adult female pop. (%)81.850.21.5Labour force participation, adult mela pop. (%)81.981.781.3Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)16843.7574.236°Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)0.21.02.6Total tradeMajor trading partners20102010(million US\$)Vertherads14.2Niggeria7.6Social indicators10.220115.07.7Population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.22.2Urban population (%)20115.07.7Interret users (females and males, % of total)20102.77.75.3Balance2434.2Ghana7.67.6Dotal trade0.02.011 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>1 (000)8</td><td></td></t<>			1 (000)8	
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$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
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$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $				
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Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -241         40 $1670^{\circ}$ CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>d</sup> 100         117         131°           Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>d</sup> 85'         100         103           Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)         95         98         106           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         81.9         81.7         81.3           Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)         1684         3757         4238°           Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         0.2         1.0         2.6           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         0.2         1.0         2.6           Total trade         Major trading partners         2010         (% of imports)           Imports         7.849.3         United States         10.3         France         11.9           Balance         2.434.2         Ghana         7.6         2010-2015         2.2           Vichan population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         3.6         2.2         1.0         6.6           Population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0.7         1.9         3.6         3.6	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)			
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Industrial production index (2005=100)85'100103Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)10299106Food production index (2004-2006=100)9598106Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)81.981.781.3Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)168437574238°Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)4.414.577.6Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)0.21.02.6Total tradeMajor trading partners2010(million USS)Netherlands14.2NigeriaExports10 283.5Netherlands14.2NigeriaBalance2 434.2Ghana7.67.6Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.2Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.7Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.7Urban population growth rate (average annual %)201156.63Sex ratio (males per 100 females)201157.7/55.3Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-201557.7/55.3Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-201557.7/55.3Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-201568.8Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-201557.7/55.3Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2006-20101.2.9Interactional migrant stock (000 and % of tot				
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Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2009 138.0		ner canita)		
	-	po. oupitul		,
		nent. <b>b</b> Officia		

a ramoussoukro is the capital, Abidjan is the seat of government. b Official rate. c 2009. d Abidjan. e The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. f 2003. g Data refer to foreign-born and foreign citizens. h UNESCO estimate. i 2002.

### Croatia

Ciouna			
Region	Southern Eu	rope	
Currency	Kuna (HRK)		
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	4 403		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	77.8		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Zagreb (686)		
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992	-	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	21 518	44 821	60 852
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.8	4.3	-1.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 775.9	10 090.4	13 819.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 881.7	10 370.2	14 388.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	24.7	21.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	8.16	6.23	5.57
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-533	-2 455	-918
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	114 <sup>b</sup>	133
Industrial production index (2005=100)	93°	100	99
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	98	100
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	98	100
Unemployment (% of labour force)	13.6 <sup>d</sup>	12.6	11.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.8 <sup>e</sup>	28.6 <sup>e</sup>	27.3 <sup>t</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	14.5 <sup>e</sup>	17.3 <sup>e</sup>	14.9 <sup>t</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.1	46.4	46.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.0	61.4	59.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>g</sup>	5831	7743	9111 9000h
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3 352	3 653	3 860 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	61.1	124.5	186.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.6	33.1	60.3
Total trade Major trading partners		/0/	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo		(%)	of imports)
	18.7 Italy 11.6 Germa	nv	15.2 12.5
	10.3 Russia	n Federation	9.1
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	-0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	-0.9
Urban population (%)		2011	57.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	14.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I)	2011	27.0/20.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	92.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	201	0-2015	80.4/73.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	201	0-2015	5.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	201	0-2015	1.5 <sub>.</sub>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup>		6-2010	58.0 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		d-2010	700.0/15.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		d-2010	25 903
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		5-2011	4.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m j		5-2011	95.9/93.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		5-2011	55.0
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	200	5-2008	1.0/2.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	23.5
Environmental indicators		0011	4.15
Threatened species		2011	145
Forested area (% of land area)	·	2009	34.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	23 285/5.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 936.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)	. ,		856
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			5.4/15.7
a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2003. d 2004 Force Survey (Eurostat). g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in al	EXCLUDES CONTRACTOR EXCLUDES OF ACCONTRACTOR	onscripts. <b>t</b> Eu mmodation es	ropean Labour stablishments

Force Survey (Eurostat). g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. h 2009. i Age group 15 to 44 years. j 1970. k Includes refugees. I Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

### Cuba

Cuba			
Region	Caribbea	n	
Currency		so (CUP) <sup>a</sup>	
Surface area (square kilometres)	109 886		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	11 258		
	102.5		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)		2 1 1 0	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Havana (2		
United Nations membership date	24 Octob		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	30 565	42 644	64 220
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.9	11.2	2.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 752.6	3 789.2	5 704.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 696.6	3 732.9	5621.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.9	9.0	9.9
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	125 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	115	97	88
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	115	97	88
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	19.1°	<sup>1</sup> 19.1 <sup>d</sup>	18.1 <sup>be</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	27.1°	20.2 <sup>d</sup>	18.6 <sup>be</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.8	38.8	43.1
	70.2	67.3	70.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)			
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>†</sup>	1741	2 261	2 507
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3 298	3 953	3 982 <sup>g</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.5	8.8	19.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	9.7	15.9
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) <sup>h</sup> (% of expo	orts) <sup>h</sup>	(%	of imports) <sup>h</sup>
Exports 2 980.2 Imports 10 173.6			
Balance –7 193.4 Social indicators			
		2010 2015	0.1
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	<
Urban population (%)		2011	75.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	16.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	18.4/16.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	101.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	81.3/77.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	5.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			72.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		2006-2010	
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		2006-2010 mid-2010	15.3/0.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	n)	2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010	15.3/0.1 422
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	n)	2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011	15.3/0.1 422 13.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m p	n) per 100)	2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011	15.3/0.1 422 13.4 94.9/96.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m p Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	n) per 100)	2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011	15.3/0.1 422 13.4 94.9/96.5 61.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m µ Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	n) per 100)	2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2008	15.3/0.1 422 13.4 94.9/96.5 61.0 2.5/7.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m j Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	n) per 100)	2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011	15.3/0.1 422 13.4 94.9/96.5 61.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m j Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environmental indicators	n) per 100)	2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2008 2011	15.3/0.1 422 13.4 94.9/96.5 61.0 2.5/7.6 43.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m j Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environmental indicators Threatened species	n) per 100)	2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2018 2011 2005-2008 2011	15.3/0.1 422 13.4 94.9/96.5 61.0 2.5/7.6 43.2 311
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m p Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	n) per 100)	2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2018 2011 2005-2008 2011 2011 2009	15.3/0.1 422 13.4 94.9/96.5 61.0 2.5/7.6 43.2 311 26.6
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### Cyprus<sup>a</sup>

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Surface area (square kilometres)         9 251           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         1104°           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Nicosia (253)           United Nations membership date         20 September 1960           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         5.0         3.9         1.1           GDP per capita (current US\$)         13 226.5         22 298.4         28 364.3           GN: Gross fixed capital formation (% of GP)         7.2         19.4         18.6           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)         0.62 <sup>de</sup> 0.48 <sup>de</sup> 0.75'           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -488         -971         -2 803           CPI: Consumer price index (2004-2006-100)         100         100         100           Agricultural production index (2004-2006-100)         107         98         86           Food production index (2004-2006-100)         107         98         86           Unemployment in adjoital bactor fore)          5.3         6.2           Employment in adjoital bactor fore)          5.3         6.2           Employment in adjoital bactor fore)	Region	Western	Asia		
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Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %) °2010-20151.1Urban population growth rate (average annual %) °2010-20151.4Rural population growth rate (average annual %) °2010-20150.4Urban population growth rate (average annual %) °2010-20150.4Urban population (%) °201170.5Population aged 0-14 years (%) °201117.5Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) °201118.2/15.0Sex ratio (males per 100 females) °2011104.4Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) °2010-201582.1/77.7Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) °2010-20151.5International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-20108790Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20117.4Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201146.8Death by assault (females and males, per 100 000)2005-20180.5/2.3'Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201110.7Tervironmental indicatorsThreatened species201155Forested area (% of land area)200918.7CO20918.7CO209207.0	Exports 1 506.5 Greece				
Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %) °2010-20151.1Urban population growth rate (average annual %) °2010-20151.4Rural population growth rate (average annual %) °2010-20150.4Urban population growth rate (average annual %) °2010-20150.4Urban population (%) °201170.5Population aged 0-14 years (%) °201117.5Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) °201118.2/15.0Sex ratio (males per 100 females) °2011104.4Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) °2010-201582.1/77.7Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) °2010-20151.5International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-20108790Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20117.4Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201146.8Death by assault (females and males, per 100 000)2005-20180.5/2.3'Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201110.7Tervironmental indicatorsThreatened species201155Forested area (% of land area)200918.7CO20918.7CO209207.0	IMPORTS 8 644.7 Balance -7 138 2			9.3 9.0	
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Rural population growth rate (average annual %) c2010-20150.4Urban population (%) c201170.5Population aged 0-14 years (%) c201117.5Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) c201118.2/15.0Sex ratio (males per 100 females) c2011104.4Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) c2010-201582.1/77.7Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) c2010-20154.4Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) c2010-20151.5International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-201087.90Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20117.4Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201146.8Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)2005-20100.5/2.3'Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201110.7Interatened species201155Forested area (% of land area)200918.7C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 548/9.9Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20092 207.0	Urban population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>c</sup>				
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Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) c201118.2/15.0Sex ratio (males per 100 females) c2011104.4Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) c2010-201582.1/77.7Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) c2010-20154.4Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) c2010-20151.5International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-201087.90Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20117.4Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) h2005-2011101.6/101.4Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201146.8Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)2005-20080.5/2.3'Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201110.7Environmental indicators200918.7C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 548/9.9Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20092 207.0			2011	17.5	
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) $2010-2015$ $82.1/77.7$ Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) $2010-2015$ $4.4$ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) $2010-2015$ $1.5$ International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010 $154.3/17.5$ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-2010 $8790$ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) $2005-2011$ $7.4$ Education: Female third-level students (% of total) $2005-2011$ $46.8$ Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000) $2005-2008$ $0.5/2.3^{i}$ Seats held by women in anional parliaments (%) $2011$ $10.7$ Environmental indicators $2009$ $18.7$ Co2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) $2008$ $8548/9.9$ Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) $2009$ $2207.0$	Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	l) <sup>c</sup>	2011	18.2/15.0	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) c2010-20154.4Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) c2010-20151.5International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010154.3/17.5Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-20108.790Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20117.4Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-2011101.6/101.4Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)2005-20080.5/2.3'Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201110.7Environmental indicators200918.7C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 548/9.9Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20092 207.0	Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>c</sup>		2011	104.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>e</sup> 2010-2015         1.5           International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)         mid-2010         8790           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         end-2010         8790           Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         2005-2011         7.4           Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         2005-2011         101.6/101.4           Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         2005-2011         46.8           Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)         2005-2008         0.5/2.3 <sup>1</sup> Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         2011         10.7           Environmental indicators         2009         18.7           C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)         2008         8 548/9.9           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)         2009         2 207.0				82.1/77.7	
$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$					
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         end-2010         8 790           Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         2005-2011         7.4           Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>h</sup> 2005-2011         101.6/101.4           Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         2005-2011         46.8           Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)         2005-2008         0.5/2.3 <sup>i</sup> Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         2011         10.7           Environmental indicators         Threatened species         2011         55           Forested area (% of land area)         2009         18.7         2008         8 548/9.9           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)         2009         2 207.0         2 207.0					
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20117.4Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-2011101.6/101.4Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201146.8Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)2005-20080.5/2.3'Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201110.7Environmental indicatorsThreatened species201155Forested area (% of land area)200918.7CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 548/9.9Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20092 207.0		ו)			
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Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201146.8Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)2005-20080.5/2.3'Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201110.7Environmental indicatorsThreatened species201155Forested area (% of land area)200918.7CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 548/9.9Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20092 207.0	Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1001			
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)2005-20080.5/2.3'Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201110.7Environmental indicators201155Threatened species201918.7CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 548/9.9Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20092 207.0	Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (r/m	per TUU)	2005-2011		
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201110.7Environmental indicatorsThreatened species201155Forested area (% of land area)200918.7CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 548/9.9Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20092 207.0					
Environmental indicatorsThreatened species201155Forested area (% of land area)200918.7CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 548/9.9Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20092 207.0					
Threatened species201155Forested area (% of land area)200918.7CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 548/9.9Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20092 207.0	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		2011	10.7	
Forested area (% of land area)200918.7CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 548/9.9Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20092 207.0			2011	55	
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 548/9.9Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20092 207.0					
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2009 2 207.0		ner canita			
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) 308	Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2003		
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimut acts) 12.8/26.0		aximum)			
a Data generally refer to the government-controlled area unless otherwise indicated. b Beginning 1			ise indicated.		

a Data generally refer to the government-controlled area unless otherwise indicated. b Beginning 1 January 2008, the Cyprus Pound (CYP) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=0.585274 CYP). c Includes Northern-Cyprus. d Official rate. e Currency = Cyprus Pound. f Market rate. g European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). h National estimate. i Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

### Czech Republic

CZECH K	epuone	/					
		Re	gion	Eastern			
	<b>•</b> •		ency		oruna (	CZK)	
		e area (square kilome		78 865			
Denulatia		on in 2010 (estimated,		10 493			
		010 (per square kilom		133.1 Droguo	(1 070)		
Ĺ		d population in 2011 ( Nations membership		Prague 19 Janu		22	
Economic indi			uale	2000		2005	2010
		million current US\$)		58 803		130 066	
		2005 prices (annual %	)	4.2		6.8	
GDP per capita (c			,	5 740.8		2 725.9	
		er capita (current US\$)		5 642.1		2 189.5	17 570.3
Gross fixed capita	al formation (	% of GDP)		28.9	9	25.9	24.6
Exchange rates (r	national curre	ncy per US\$)ª		37.81	l	24.59	
		account (million US\$)		-2 690		-1 210	-5 992
CPI: Consumer pr				100	)	112	
Industrial product				87		100	112
Agricultural prod				102		100	90
Food production i				102 8.3	<u>/</u> d	100	90 7.3
Unemployment (9		or (% of employed)		0.0 39.5		7.9 39.5	7.5 38.0°
		ctor (% of employed)		5.1		4.0	3.1 <sup>e</sup>
		ilt female pop. (%)		51.7		50.7	49.3
Labour force part				69.8		68.8	68.2
Tourist arrivals at				4773	3 <sup>f</sup>	8 767	<sup>g</sup> 8185
Energy production	n, primary (OC	0 mt oil equivalent)		27 034		26 843	24 088 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subsci	ribers, total (p	per 100 inhabitants)		80.2		146.7	160.1
Internet users (pe	er 100 inhabit			9.8	3	35.3	68.8
Total trade		Major trading part					2010
	llion US\$)	(% of					% of imports)
Exports Imports	132 140.9 125 690.7	Germany Slovakia			ermany nina		25.5 12.2
Balance	6 450.2	Poland			land		6.4
Social indicate	ors						
Population growt	h rate (avera	ge annual %)			2010-	2015	0.3
		(average annual %)			2010-		0.2
		average annual %)			2010-		0.4
Urban population		1				2011	73.4
Population aged			f toto	n.		2011	14.1
Sex ratio (males)		males and males, % of los)	lUld	1)		2011 2011	25.3/19.3 96.4
Life expectancy a	at hirth (femal	es and males, years)			2010-		81.0/74.7
Infant mortality ra					2010-		3.0
Fertility rate, tota					2010-		1.5
Contraceptive pre	evalence (age	s 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup>			2006-		72.0 <sup>j</sup>
International mig	rant stock (ÖC	)0 and % of total popu	latior	ו)	mid-	2010	453.0/4.4
Refugees and oth						2010	3 514
		diture (% of GDP)			2005-		4.1
		gross enrolment ratio	(f/m p	oer 100)	2005-		95.5/95.0
		students (% of total)			2005-		56.5
	· · · ·	d males, per 100 000)			2005-		0.5/1.0 <sup>k</sup>
		nal parliaments (%)				2011	22.0
Environmental						2011	42
Threatened speci Forested area (%						2011 2009	
		netric tons and metric	tons	ner canit		2009 2008	34.4 116 900/11.3
		a (kilograms oil equiva		por capit		2008	3 239.0
		al mean (millimetres)	ionių			2000	526
Temperature in the	he capital city	/, mean °C (minimum a					3.6/12.5
						stat). <b>f</b> Ai	
resident tourists in	a Official rate. b 2008. c 2003. d 2004. e European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). f Arrivals of non- resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. g 2006. h 2009. i Age group 15 to 44						

resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. g 2006. h 2009. i Age group 15 to 44 years. j 1997. k Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

# Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Democratic reopie's Republic	2 01 K	orca	
Region			
Currency		ean Won (KPW)	)
Surface area (square kilometres)	120 538		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	24 346		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	202.0	(0.0.10)	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	P'yongyan		
United Nations membership date	17 Septen		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 608	13 031	12 278
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	0.4	3.8	0.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	462.0	548.4	504.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	461.3	547.2	503.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.14	141.00	139.00
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	84	101	97
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	84	101	96
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	73.7	72.6	71.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.7	85.8	83.9
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	19669 2.2°	23 187 4.2°	21 214 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	Z.Z	4.Z	6.6
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2	010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)		2011	60.3 22.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	I)	2011 2011	22.5 16.6/10.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	1)	2011	10.0/10.8 96.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2	010-2015	72.1/65.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		010-2015	25.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		010-2015	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		006-2010	68.6 <sup>d</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	37.1/0.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	.,	2011	15.6
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	57
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	48.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	ner canita)	2008	78 307/3.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	oap.ta/	2009	826.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2000	940
Temperature in the capital city, tetal mean °C (minimum and m	iaximum)		5.6/15.7
		0000 E .: .	

a UN operational exchange rate. b 2009. c Main telephone lines only. d 2002. e Estimates.

# Democratic Republic of the Congo

Democratic Republic of the C	Jongo	)	
Region	Middle A	Africa	
Currency	Franc Co	ngolais (CDF)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 344 85		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	65 966		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	28.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Kinshasa	a (8 798)	
United Nations membership date		mber 1960	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 268	7 166	13 230
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-6.9		7.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	106.1	124.8	200.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	96.6		186.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	3.5		26.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	50.00		915.13
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103		104
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103		104
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	70.6		70.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.9		70.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	103	61	53 <sup>bc</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1764		1 891°
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	4.8	18.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<		0.7
Social indicators		0.2	0.7
		2010 2015	2.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015 2010-2015	2.6 4.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	4.2 1.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015 2011	34.3
Urban population (%)		2011	34.3 46.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	N	2011	40.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	1)	2011	4.7/3.0 99.0
		2010-2015	99.0 50.6/47.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	109.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	5.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	20.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	444.7/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1)	end-2010	2 366 035
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)	oor 100)	2005-2011	60.2/76.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	23.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) <sup>e</sup>		2003-2011	10.4
		2011	10.4
Environmental indicators		0011	000
Threatened species		2011	300
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	68.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		2 814/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	(04.0	2009	22.0
a Market rate, b Air arrivals, c 2009, d Includes refugees, e A	4s of 31 Oc	toper 2011.	

a Market rate. b Air arrivals. c 2009. d Includes refugees. e As of 31 October 2011.

### Denmark

Deminarix			
Region	Northerr	n Europe	
Currency		(rone (DKK)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	128.8		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		igen (1 206)	
United Nations membership date	24 Octob		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	160 082	257 676	309 866
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.5	2.5	1.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	29 980.7	47 546.5	55 830.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	29 346.8		56 875.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.3		16.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	8.02	6.32	5.61
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 262	11 104	17 134
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110	122
Industrial production index (2005=100)	99	<sup>b</sup> 100	87
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	101	99
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97		99
Unemployment (% of labour force)	5.5		7.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	25.2		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	3.3	d 2.8 <sup>6</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.1		60.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.7		69.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>9</sup>	3 535		8744
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) <sup>h</sup>	26 566		22 067
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	134.8		172.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	39.2	82.7	88.7
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) <sup>h</sup> (% of expo			% of imports) <sup>h</sup>
		rmany	20.6
Imports 84 468.3 Sweden Balance 12 343.3	12.8 Sw Ch	/eden	13.4 7.5
Social indicators	UII	ina	7.5
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.7
Urban population (%)		2010-2013	86.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	17.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	D	2011	25.2/21.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	• /	2011	98.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	81.4/76.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	3.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>j</sup>		2006-2010	78.0 <sup>k</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	ר)	mid-2010	483.7/8.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	24 501
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	7.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	109.0/107.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	58.2
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	0.9<sup 1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	39.1
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	36
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	12.8
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita	a) 2008	45 987/8.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	2 799.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			525
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		5.0/11.1
a Market rate. b 2003. c 2004. d Age group 15 to 66 years. e A Force Survey (Eurostat). g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in a	ge group 1	5 to 74 years. <b>f</b>	European Labour
Force Survey (Eurostat). g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in a h Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland i 2009 i Age group	15 to 44 v	accommodation ears <b>k</b> 1988 <b>i</b> F	establishments. Rate based on 30

Force Survey (Eurostat). **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **h** Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland. **i** 2009. **j** Age group 15 to 44 years. **k** 1988. **I** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

# Djibouti

Djibbuu						
		Re	gion	Eastern	Africa	
		Curre	ency	Djibouti	Franc (DJF)	
	Surfac	e area (square kilome	tres)	23 200		
	Populatio	n in 2010 (estimated,	000)	889		
Population	n density in 2	010 (per square kilome	etre)	38.3		
Ċ	apital city ar	d population in 2011 (	(000	Djibouti	(496)	
	. United	Nations membership	date	20 Septe	ember 1977	
Economic indi				2000	200	5 2010
GDP <sup>.</sup> Gross dome	stic product (	million current US\$)		557	70	9 1 1 40
		2005 prices (annual %	)	1.3		
GDP per capita (c			/	761.1		
		r capita (current US\$)		782.9		
Gross fixed capita				12.2		
Exchange rates (r				177.72		
		account (million US\$)		-19		
Agricultural produ				85		
Food production i				85	-	
		ilt female pop. (%)		31.4	-	
Labour force part				66.5		
Tourist arrivals at				20		0 53°
		per 100 inhabitants)		1.4		
Internet users (pe				0.2		
Total trade		Major trading partr	ore	0.2		2010
	llion US\$) <sup>d</sup>	(% of		rts) <sup>d</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>d</sup>
Exports	363.7	Ethiopia			ance	30.5
Imports	647.6	France	2	20.1 Un	ited Arab Em	
Balance	-283.9	Somalia			udi Arabia	6.0
Social indicate	ors					
Population growt	h rate (averag	ge annual %)			2010-2015	1.9
Urban population	growth rate	(average annual %)			2010-2015	2.0
Rural population	growth rate (	average annual %)			2010-2015	1.5
Urban population	(%)	-			2011	77.1
Population aged (	)-14 years (%	)			2011	35.4
Population aged (	60+ years (fei	males and males, % of	f tota	I)	2011	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (males	per 100 fema	les)			2011	100.1
Life expectancy a	t birth (femal	es and males, years)			2010-2015	60.0/57.0
Infant mortality ra	ate (per 1 000	) live births)			2010-2015	75.0
Fertility rate, tota	I (live births	per woman)			2010-2015	3.6
Contraceptive pre	evalence (age	s 15-49, %)			2006-2010	17.8
International mig	rant stock (OC	10 and % of total popu	latior	ר) <sup>e</sup>	mid-2010	114.2/13.0
Refugees and oth					end-2010	15843
Education: Govern					2005-2011	8.4
		gross enrolment ratio	(f/m p	oer 100)	2005-2011	42.1/49.4
		students (% of total)			2005-2011	39.9
		nal parliaments (%)			2011	13.8
Environmental	indicators					
Threatened speci	es				2011	84
Forested area (%					2009	<
CO <sub>2</sub> emission est	imates (000 r	netric tons and metric	tons	per capita	a) 2008	524/0.6
Energy consumpt	ion per capita	a (kilograms oil equiva	lent)	•	2009	180.0
		al mean (millimetres)	,			164
		, mean °C (minimum a	and m	iaximum)		25.9/33.9
a Official rate. b A	rrivals of non-	resident tourists in hote			establishments	s. <b>c</b> 2008. <b>d</b> 2009.
e Includes refugee	2					

e Includes refugees.

### Dominica

Dominica				
	Region	Caribbean		
	Currency	E.C. Dollar ()	KCD)	
Surfa	ce area (square kilometres)	751		
Populatio	on in 2010 (estimated, 000)	68		
Population density in 2	2010 (per square kilometre)	90.2		
	nd population in 2011 (000)			
	Nations membership date	18 Decembe	er 1978	
Economic indicators		2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current LISS)	324	362	476
GDP: Growth rate at constant		0.6	-0.5	2.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)		4 656.5	5 246.0	7 020.8
GNI: Gross national income pe	or capita (current LISC)	4 030.5	4 825.6	6 672.8
		20.5	4 02 3.0	24.7
Gross fixed capital formation		20.5	20.2	24.7
Exchange rates (national current		2.70 60	2.70 -76	2.70 97
Balance of payments, current		-00	-76	-97 120°
CPI: Consumer price index (20		120	95	120
Agricultural production index		120	95 95	113
Food production index (2004-2		120 19.8 <sup>def</sup>		
Employment in industrial sect		21.0 <sup>def</sup>		
Employment in agricultural se		21.0 70	 79	 77
Tourist arrivals at national bo				2°
Energy production, primary (00		3	102.0	-
Telephone subscribers, total (		34.3	103.0	178.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabit		8.8	38.5	47.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		10	2010
(million US\$)	(% of expo	· · · · · ·		6 of imports)
Exports 34.1 Imports 224.6	Saint Kitts and Nevis	17.6 United	States	41.8
Imports 224.6 Balance –190.5	Jamaica Trinidad and Tobago	17.3 Trinida 13.8 Venez	ad and Toba	igo 15.3 7.3
Social indicators	Thindda and Tobago	10.0 Venez	uolu	7.0
	ac appual 9/ )	201	10-2015	
Population growth rate (avera Urban population growth rate			10-2015	< 0.2
Rural population growth rate			10-2015	-0.4
	average annuar /0)	20	2015	67.1
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%	y ghi		2011	29.5 <sup>j</sup>
Population aged 60+ years (fe	malaa and malaa 0/ of tota	u) ghi	2011	
Sex ratio (males per 100 fema		ii) -	2011	15.1/11.7 <sup>j</sup> 103.8 <sup>j</sup>
Life expectancy at hirth /fema	les and males vegralh	201	10-2015	78.2/73.8
Life expectancy at birth (fema			10-2015	70.2/73.0 3.0 <sup>d</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births Contraceptive prevalence (age			)6-2015 )6-2010	49.8 <sup>n</sup>
International migrant stock (0)	0 and 0/ of total nanulation		id-2010	5.5/8.3
Refugees and others of conce			nd-2010	0.0/0.0 0º
			)5-2010	3.6
Education: Government expen	aross oprolmont ratio (f/m		)5-2011 )5-2011	3.0 107.1/103.9
Education: Primary-secondary				
Education: Female third-level		200	2011	76.0 12.5
Seats held by women in natio			2011	12.0
Environmental indicators			0011	
Threatened species			2011	51
Forested area (% of land area			2009	59.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 i		per capita)	2008	128/1.9
Energy consumption per capit			2009	663.0
Rainfall in the capital city, tot				2 575
Temperature in the capital cit	y, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum) <sup>p</sup>		23.1/29.3
a Official rate. b Index base 200 h Data compiled by the United N	1=100. <b>c</b> 2009. <b>d</b> 2001. <b>e</b> May ations Demographic Yearbool	/. <b>f</b> Population k system. <b>i</b> Dat	census. <b>g</b> De a refer to the	e facto estimate. latest available

h Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. I Data refer to the latest available census. j 2006. k De facto national estimate. I 2008. m Age group 15 to 44 years. n 1987. o Value is zero, not available or not applicable. p Melville Hall airport.

# Dominican Republic

Region	Caribbean		
Currency		Peso (DOP)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	48 671		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)		:	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000) United Nations membership date	24 October	ingo (2 191)	
Economic indicators	24 OCIODEI 2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	23 655	33 542	51 576
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.7	9.3	7.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 753.2	3 620.6	5 195.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 632.1	3 416.9	4 952.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.5	16.4	16.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	16.67	34.88	37.54
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 027	-473	-4 435
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	230	314
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	94°	100	114
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) Food production index (2004-2006=100)	82 81	98 98	125 127
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	24.3	22.3	21.9 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	15.9	14.6	14.5°
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.3	48.9	50.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.0	80.3	78.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>fg</sup>	2 978	3 691	4 125
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	66	164	126 <sup>e</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	18.6	48.8	99.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	11.5	39.5
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports)
Exports 4766.7 United States		d States	39.0
Imports 15 138.2 Haiti Balance –10 371.5 China	16.8 China 2.6 Vene	ı zuela	10.7 7.2
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	20	)10-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	20	)10-2015	2.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	)10-2015	-0.7
Urban population (%)		2011	69.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	30.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	9.3/8.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	20	2011	100.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		)10-2015 )10-2015	76.6/71.2 21.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		)10-2015	21.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		06-2010	72.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		nid-2010	434.3/4.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	2 358
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	20	05-2011	2.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100) 20	05-2011	91.4/93.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>h</sup>		05-2011	61.3 <sup>i</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	20.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	131
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	40.8
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	21 599/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	per capita)	2008 2009	641.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			641.0 1 447
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	naximum)	2009	641.0 1 447 21.5/30.4

a Principal rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2003. d Age group 10 years and over.
 e 2009. f Air arrivals. g Includes nationals residing abroad. h UNESCO estimate. i 2004.

### Ecuador

Ledudoi			
Region	South Ame	erica	
Currency	U.S. Dollar		
Surface area (square kilometres)	256 369		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	14 465		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	56.4		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Quito (162	2)	
United Nations membership date	21 Decemb		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 283	36 942	58 910
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.2	5.7	3.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 319.0	2 751.5	4 072.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 204.7	2 606.9	3 908.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.1	22.1	25.8
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	926	347	-1 785
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	175 <sup>b</sup>	219
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	80	98	119
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	79	98	120
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	,	7.4 <sup>d</sup>	7.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	19.9 <sup>f</sup>	17.2 <sup>g</sup>	18.8 <sup>h</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	29.3 <sup>f</sup>	31.5 <sup>g</sup>	28.7 <sup>h</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.6	55.2	53.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.5	84.6	82.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)"	627	860	1 047
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	22 160	29 184	27 025 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.8	59.0	116.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	6.0	29.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo		(%	of imports)
Exports 17 489.9 United States Imports 20 590.8 Panama		ed Ștates	27.9 9.8
Imports 20 590.8 Panama Balance –3 100.9 Peru	12.2 Color 7.6 China		9.8 7.8
Social indicators	7.0 011110		7.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)	20	010-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		)10-2015	2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		)10-2015	-0.5
Urban population (%)	20	2010	67.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	30.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	D	2011	9.7/8.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	.,	2011	100.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	20	010-2015	78.9/73.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	20	010-2015	19.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	20	010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	20	06-2010	72.7 <sup>k</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) <sup>I</sup> r	nid-2010	393.6/2.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	171 136
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>m</sup>	20	05-2011	1.0 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m )	per 100) 20	05-2011	99.2/96.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	20	05-2011	52.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	32.3
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	2 260
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	40.5
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	26 802/2.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	751.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 014
a Beginning 15 September 2000 the Ecuadorian sucre (ECS) wa ECS). b Series linked to former series. c Urban areas. d 2007. e Fourth guardra - 2000 i Evaluate a strandar guardra a brand			

ES). b Series linked to former series. c Urban areas. d 2007. e Age group 10 years and over. f November. g Fourth quarter. h 2009. i Excludes nationals residing abroad. j Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. k 2004. I Includes refugees. m UNESCO estimate. n 2001.

# Egypt

<u></u>			
Region	Northern Af	rica	
Currency	Egyptian Po	und (EGP)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 002 000		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	81 121		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	81.0		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Cairo (11 16	(9)	
United Nations membership date	24 October	1945	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	95 688	94 461	215 272
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.4	4.5	5.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 414.5	1 273.0	2 653.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 412.7	1 259.4	2 684.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.1	16.9	18.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	3.69	5.73	5.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-971	2 103	-4 504
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	134	232
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	87	99	110
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	87	99	111
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.7 <sup>b</sup>	11.0	9.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	21.3	21.5	23.0 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	29.6	30.9	31.6°
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	19.9	20.6	23.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.1	75.8	74.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5116	8244	14 051
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	63 427	83 649	98 163 <sup>f</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	10.1	32.5	99.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	11.7	26.7
Total trade Major trading partners	0.0		2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(%	6 of imports)
Exports 26 331.8 Italy		d States	9.4
Imports 53 003.4 Spain	6.2 China 5.9 Germa	a otatoo	9.2 7.6
Balance –26 671.6 Saudi Arabia	5.9 Germa	any	7.6
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	2.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	1.4
Urban population (%)		2011	43.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	31.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	8.9/7.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	100.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		10-2015	75.5/71.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10-2015	22.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		10-2015	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		06-2010	60.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		nid-2010	244.7/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	109 419
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	_ 20	05-2011	3.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100) <sup>n</sup> 20	05-2011	89.3/94.4 <sup>b</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>h</sup>	20	05-2011	42.7 <sup>b</sup>
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	123
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	<
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	210 149/2.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	894.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			25
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		15.8/27.7
a Principal rate. b 2004. c Average of May and November. d	Age group 15	to 64 years.	
g Includes refugees. h UNESCO estimate.			

# El Salvador

Region Central America Currency U.S. Dollar (USD)* Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)           Surface area (square kilometres) 21041* Population density in 2010 (per square kilometres) 294.3 Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         San Salvador (1 605)           Commic indicators         2000         2005         2010           Generation of the colspan="2">Conso domestic product (million current USS)         13134         17.044         2121.0         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         2.2         3.6         1.4           GP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         2.2         3.6         1.4           GP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         2.2         3.6         1.4           GP: Gross mational income per capita (current USS)         1.8.4         2.7.4         3.8.6           Gross fixed capita formation (% of GDP)         1.6.3         1.6.3         1.4.3           Growth rate (2004-2005=100)         9.8         1.2.         7.6         7.75         7.	LI Dui vu	101				
Surface area (square kilometres)         21041*9           Population in 2010 (per square kilometre)         294.3           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         San Salvador (1 605)           United Nations membership date         24 October 1945           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         2.21.0         2.825.2         3.425.6           GN: Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         16.9         15.3         13.3         15.3         13.3           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         8.76         8.75         8.75         8.75           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         4.31         -622         -488         14.4           Industrial production index (2002-100)*         100         118*         140         14.8         12.5           Foot production index (2004-2006=100)         96         99         112         Food production index (2004-2006=100)         33         98         112.2           Food production index (2004-2006=100)         93         98         112.2         12.0         12.6           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         2.1.6*         20.0*         20.9*         12.4         12.5.9			Regior			
Population in 2010 (jestimated, 000)         6 193           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         294.3           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         San Salvador (1 605)           United Nations membership date         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         13 134         17 034         21 215           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         2 168.4         2 744.1         3 364.1           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         16.9         15.3         13.3           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         8.76         8.75         8.75           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -431         -622         -488           CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>4</sup> 98°         100         106           Agricultural production index (2004=100) <sup>4</sup> 98°         100         106           Agricultural production index (2004=2006=100)         93         98         112           Food productina agricultural sector (% of employed)         21.6 <sup>16</sup> 20.0 <sup>16</sup> 20.9 <sup>16</sup> Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         44.7         44.6         47.1         14bot         59         1027         150				U.S. Dolla	r (USD) ª	
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         244.3           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         San Salvador (1 605)           United Nations membership date         24 October 1945           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Grows that a constant 2005 prices (annual %)         2.2         3.6         1.4           GDP per capita (current US\$)         211.0         2825.2         3.425.6           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         2168.4         2744.1         3.364.1           Schange rates (national currency per US\$)*         8.76         8.75         8.75           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -4.31         -6.22         -4.48           Opticition index (2004-2006-100)*         96         99         112           Fond production index (2004-2006-100)         96         93         112           Enport of reatricipati						
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         San Salvador (1 605)           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         13 134         17 094         21 215           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         2 168.4         2 744.1         3 364.1           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         16.9         15.3         13.3           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         8.76         8.75         8.75           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -431         -622         -488           CPI: consumer price index (2000=100)*         96         99         112           Food production index (2005=100)         96         99         112           Endordroutin index (2005=100)         93         98         112           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         24.2 <sup>hi</sup> 22.2 <sup>hi</sup> 20.9 <sup>Hi</sup> Labour force participation, adult fmale pop. (%)         74.6         77.6         78.7           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         795         1127         1150           Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)         169         234         260 <sup>Hi</sup> Papprate	Deputation					
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Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at construit 2005 prices (annual %)         2.2         3.6         1.4           GDP er capita (current US\$)         2 11.0         2 825.2         3 425.6           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         2 188.4         2 744.1         3 384.1           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         16.9         15.3         13.3           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         8.76         8.75         8.75           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -431         -622         -488           CPI: Consumer price index (2000-100)         96         99         112           Food production index (2004-2006-100)         93         98         112           Endopment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         24.2 <sup>hi</sup> 22.0 <sup>jik</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         24.3 <sup>hi</sup> 24.7 <sup>jit</sup> Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         74.7         44.6         47.1           Labour force participation adult female pop. (%)         78.6         77.6         78.7           Touris atrivias at national borders (000)         795         11.27         1150           Energy produc	U					
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Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) 1734						
				1	2005	
	Temperature in th	he capital cit	y, mean °C (minimum and	maximum)		18.4/30.1
a Beginning 1 January 2001 the Salvadoran colón (SVC) was replaced by the US Dollar (1 USD=8.75 SVC). b The total surface is 21040.79 square kilometres, without taking into account the last ruling of The	a Beginning 1 Janu	uary 2001 the	Salvadoran colón (SVC) was i	replaced by th	e US Dollar (1 U	SD=8.75 SVC).

a Beginning 1 January 2001 the Salvadoran colon (SVC) was replaced by the UD Dollar (1 USD=8.75 SVC).
 b The total surface is 21040.79 square kilometres, without taking into account the last ruling of The Hague. c Principal rate. d Urban areas. e Series linked to former series. The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. g 2003. h December. i Age group 10 years and over. j Age group 16 years and over. k 2009. I Age group 15 to 44 years. m Includes refugees.

# Equatorial Guinea

Lquatorial Outrica			
Region	Middle /	Africa	
Currency	CFA Fran	nc (XAF)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	28 051		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	700		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	25.0		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Malabo	(137)	
United Nations membership date		mber 1968	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 1 7 7	7 206	11 803
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	13.1		-0.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 262.6		16 852.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 551.1		11 523.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	61.9		61.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	704.95		490.91
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	93	100	108
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	90	101	112
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	80.4	80.4	80.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	93.3		92.3
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	6732		23 206 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1		58.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.2	6.0
Social indicators	-		
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.4
Urban population (%)		2010 2010	39.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	39.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total	)	2011	4.4/4.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	1	2011	105.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	52.9/50.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	93.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	5.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	10.1 <sup>e</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	) <sup>f</sup>	mid-2010	7.5/1.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	.,	end-2010	О <sup>д</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>h</sup>		2005-2011	0.6 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m p	oer 100) <sup>h</sup>		60.9/73.5 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	30.3°
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	10.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	132
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	58.4
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons )	nor canit		4 811/7.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	μοι σαμιτά	2008	2 559.0 <sup>k</sup>
a Official rate. <b>b</b> Malabo. <b>c</b> 2006. <b>d</b> 2009. <b>e</b> 2000. <b>f</b> Data refe			

a Official rate. b Malabo. c 2006. d 2009. e 2000. f Data refer to foreign citizens. g Value is zero, not available or not applicable. h UNESCO estimate. i 2003. j 2002. k UNSD estimate.

# Eritrea

RegionEastern Africa CurrencyNakfa (ERN)Surface area (square kilometres)117 600Population in 2010 (per square kilometre)44.7Capital city and population in 2011 (000)Asmara (712)United Nations membership date2800200520052010GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)70610982254GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)7061098Carational income per capita (current US\$)92.5246.8433.1Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)22.020.323.2Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*10.2015.38Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)-105Agricultural production index (2004-2006-100)79107101food production index (2004-2006-100)79103118124245246247248248249249240240250253254254255266270270270270270270270270270270270270270270270<	Linted			
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Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         44.7 (Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Asmara (712) (28 May 1993)           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         706         1.098         2.254           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         192.6         244.9         429.1           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         192.5         246.8         433.1           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         22.0         20.3         12.3           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         10.20         15.38         15.38           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -105             Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)         79         107         101           Food production index (2004-2006=100)         79         107         101           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         94.6         78.0         79.6           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         90.3         89.8         90.0           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>16</sup> 70         83         84           Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         0.8 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Asmara (712)           United Nations membership date 28 May 1993           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         706         1.98         2.254           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         192.6         244.9         429.1           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         192.5         246.8         433.1           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         22.0         20.3         12.3           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> 10.20         15.38         15.38           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -105             Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)         79         107         101           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         74.6         78.0         79.6           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         90.3         89.8         90.0           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>bc</sup> 70         83         84           Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         0.8 <sup>d</sup> 1.7         4.6           Interent users (per 100 inhabitants)         0.1 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				
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	United Nations membership date	28 May 1	993	
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$\begin{array}{c} \mbox{Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, \%)} & 2006-2010 & 8.0^e \\ \mbox{International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)}^f & mid-2010 & 16.5/0.3 \\ \mbox{Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR } & end-2010 & 4.946 \\ \mbox{Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)} & 2005-2011 & 2.1 \\ \mbox{Education: Female third-level students (% of total)} & 2005-2011 & 33.5/41.8 \\ \mbox{Education: Female third-level students (% of total)} & 2005-2011 & 25.0 \\ \mbox{Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)} & 2011 & 22.0 \\ \hline \mbox{Environmental indicators} & & & \\ \hline \mbox{Treatened species} & 2011 & 100 \\ \mbox{Forested area (% of land area)} & 2009 & 15.2 \\ \mbox{C0}_2 \mbox{emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)} & 2008 & 414/0.1 \\ \mbox{Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)} & 2009 & 32.0 \\ \mbox{Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)} & 533 \\ \hline \end{tabular}$	Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)			47.5
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International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-201016.5/0.3Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-20104 946Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20112.1Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201133.5/41.8Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201125.0Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201122.0Environmental indicatorsThreatened species2011100Forested area (% of land area)200915.2CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008414/0.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200932.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)533	Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	8.0 <sup>e</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-20104 946Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20112.1Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201133.5/41.8Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201125.0Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201122.0Environmental indicators2011100Forested area (% of land area)200915.2CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008414/0.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200932.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)533		n) <sup>f</sup>	mid-2010	16.5/0.3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20112.1Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201133.5/41.8Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201125.0Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201122.0Environmental indicatorsThreatened species2011100Forested area (% of land area)200915.2CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008414/0.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200932.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)533		.,		
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201133.5/41.8Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201125.0Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201122.0Environmental indicators2011100Forested area (% of land area)200915.2CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008414/0.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200932.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)533	Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)			
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201125.0Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201122.0Environmental indicators100Threatened species2011100Forested area (% of land area)200915.2C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008414/0.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200932.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)533				
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201122.0Environmental indicators100Threatened species2011100Forested area (% of land area)200915.2CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008414/0.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200932.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)533				,
Environmental indicatorsThreatened species2011100Forested area (% of land area)200915.2CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008414/0.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200932.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)533				
Threatened species2011100Forested area (% of land area)200915.2CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008414/0.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200932.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)533	· · ·		2011	22.0
Forested area (% of land area)200915.2CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008414/0.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200932.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)533	Environmental indicators			
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008414/0.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200932.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)533	Threatened species		2011	100
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008414/0.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200932.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)533	Forested area (% of land area)		2009	15.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200932.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)533		per capita	) 2008	414/0 1
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) 533				
			2005	
1 אין דער אין אין דער א		avimum)		
<b>a</b> Official rate, <b>b</b> Includes nationals residing abroad, <b>c</b> Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders.			dont vioitore at -	

a Official rate. b Includes nationals residing abroad. c Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. d Main telephone lines only. e 2002. f Estimates.

### Estonia

Lotoma			
Region	Northerr	n Europe	
Currency		EK)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	45 227		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	1 341		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Tallinn (4	100)	
United Nations membership date	17 Septe	mber 1991	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 680	13 903	18 958
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	10.0		2.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 143.7		14 135.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 008.2		13 430.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8		18.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	16.82		11.71
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-299		673
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		146 <sup>b</sup>
Industrial production index (2005=100)	82		102
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	103	106
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	103	106
Unemployment (% of labour force)	9.7	<sup>d</sup> 7.9	16.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	33.3	f 33.8 <sup>f</sup>	30.1 <sup>g</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	7.1		4.2 <sup>g</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.7	53.4	56.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.8	65.4	67.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 220	1 917	2 1 2 0
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2 668	3 184	3 305 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	78.8	140.2	159.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	28.6	61.5	74.1
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of exp		(%	6 of imports)
Exports 12 823.0 Finland	15.3 Fin	land	11.6
Imports 13 182.5 Russian Federation	14.8 Ge	rmany	10.6
Balance –359.5 Sweden	14.1 Ru	ssian Federatio	on 10.5
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	<
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.3
Urban population (%)		2011	69.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	15.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	ai)	2011	27.6/17.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	85.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	80.0/69.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	4.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.7 70.2i
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup>	n l	2006-2010 mid 2010	70.3 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	(1)	mid-2010	182.5/13.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		end-2010 2005-2011	101 032 5.7
	por 100)	2005-2011	
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	per ruu)	2005-2011	101.9/101.3 61.9
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2011	2.8/11.5 <sup>k</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2003-2000	19.8
		2011	13.0
Environmental indicators		2011	15
Threatened species		2011	15
Forested area (% of land area)	nor conit-	2009	52.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons			18276/13.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	3 361.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)	novimur-1		675
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and r	naximum)	aludaa saasa 1	1.8/8.9
a Official rate. b 2008. c 2003. d 2004. e Age group 15 to 74 Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). h 2009. i Age group 20 to 49	years. TEX years. j 19	94. <b>k</b> Rate base	d on 30 or fewer

a Ufficial rate. b 2008. c 2003. d 2004. e Age group 15 to /4 years. t Excludes conscripts. g European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). b 2009. i Age group 20 to 49 years. j 1994. k Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

# Ethiopia

Lunopia			
Region	Eastern Afric	а	
Currency	Birr (ETB)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 104 300		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	82 950		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	75.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Addis Ababa	(2979)	
United Nations membership date	13 Novembe		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8111	12 286	26 928
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.1	11.8	12.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	123.7	165.4	324.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	123.3	165.6	324.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.3	23.8	22.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	8.31	8.68	16.55
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	13	-1 568	-425
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100°	138	313
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	75	102	125
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	74	103	125
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		6.6 <sup>de</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		79.3 <sup>de</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	72.8	78.4	78.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.9	91.1	89.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>†</sup>	136	227	330 <sup>g</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	143	244	309 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	1.4	9.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	0.2	0.8
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(% (	of imports)
Exports 2 329.8 Germany Imports 8 601.8 China	11.4 China ,		24.0
Imports 8 601.8 China Balance –6 272.0 Somalia	10.4 Šaudi A 9.6 India	Arabia	11.9 7.2
Social indicators	5.0 IIIula		1.2
Population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	3.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	1.8
Urban population (%)	201	2011	17.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	40.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	D	2011	5.6/5.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	"/	2011	99.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	201	0-2015	61.6/58.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		0-2015	62.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	201	0-2015	3.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	200	6-2010	14.7 <sup>i</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) <sup>j</sup> mi	d-2010	548.0/0.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		d-2010	155 329
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	200	5-2011	4.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)	per 100) 200	5-2011	66.6/75.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	200	5-2011	26.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	27.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	120
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	12.4
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	7 101/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	31.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 055
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			15.9/23.2
a Official rate. b Index base 2001=100. c 2001. d March. e A	ao aroun 10 vo	are and over	f Includes

a ornean rate. If mutex base 2001=100. C 2001. G March. 6 Age group 10 years and over. t Includes nationals residing abroad. g 2008. h 2009. i 2005. j Includes refugees.

# Faeroe Islands

Region	Northern Euro		
Currency		(DKK)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 393		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	49		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	35.0		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Tórshavn (20)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	8.02	6.32	5.61
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	99		
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	121 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	100	102
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	100	102
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		22.2 <sup>cd</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		11.1 <sup>cd</sup>	
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	7	9	9 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	91.7	136.5	163.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	32.9	67.9	75.2
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) <sup>b</sup> (% of expo	orts) <sup>b</sup>		of imports) <sup>b</sup>
	17.3 Denmark	(	30.4
	11.0 Norway 10.8 Chile		18.1 6.6
Social indicators	TU.0 CITILE		0.0
	0010	0015	0.5
Population growth rate (average annual %)		-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010	-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)		2011	41.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>efg</sup>	u efa	2011	22.0 <sup>h</sup>
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	II) - · s	2011	20.5/18.1 <sup>h</sup>
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>fgi</sup>	2010	2011	108.2 <sup>n</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>†</sup>		-2015	82.3/76.8 <sup>h</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>†</sup>		-2015	2.5 <sup>J</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) mia	-2010	3.3/6.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	13
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	<
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	707/14.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	4 857.0 <sup>k</sup>
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 284
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and n			4.5/8.6
a Market rate. b 2009. c September. d Age group 16 years an	d over. <b>e</b> De jure	estimate. f	Data compiled

a Market rate. b 2009. c September. d Age group 16 years and over. e De jure estimate. f Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. g Data refer to the latest available census. h 2008.
 i De jure population count. j 2007. k UNSD estimate.

# Fiji

<u>1'IJI</u>			
Region	Oceania-Me	elanesia	
Currency	Fiji Dollar (F	JD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	18 272		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	861		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	47.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Suva (177)		
United Nations membership date	13 October 7	1970	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 723	3 006	3 052
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.7	5.4	0.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 122.4	3 655.0	3 545.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 277.7	3 821.0	3 551.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.7	15.7	15.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.19	1.74	1.82
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-26	-302	-416
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	146
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	103°	100	101
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	99	82
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	99	82
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.1	39.6	39.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.5	79.6	79.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>	294	545	632
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	36	29	40 <sup>e</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	17.4	38.6	96.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	8.5	14.8
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(%	of imports)
	20.7 Şingar	oore	33.0
Imports 1 820.7	Austra		20.4
Balance –974.1	New Z	ealand	16.0
Social indicators		0.0045	
Population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	-<
Urban population (%)		2011	52.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	D.	2011	28.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	8.7/7.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	20/	2011	104.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		10-2015	72.3/66.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10-2015	17.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		10-2015	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		)6-2010	40.9 <sup>t</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		id-2010	18.5/2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		)5-2011	4.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m j		05-2011	96.7/93.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>9</sup>	200	05-2011	53.1
Environmental indicators		004.5	105
Threatened species		2011	195
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	55.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	1 253/1.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	358.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			3 040
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			22.2/28.7
a Official rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.	3. <b>c</b> 2003. <b>d</b> E	xcludes natio	nals residing

a Official rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2003. d Excludes nationals residing abroad. e 2009. f 1974. g UNESCO estimate.

# Finland

1 IIIIdild			
Region	Northerr	n Europe	
Currency	Euro (EU		
Surface area (square kilometres)	336 861	a	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	5365ª		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	15.9ª		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date		mber 1955	
Economic indicators	2000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	121 715		238 731
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.3		3.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 527.3		44 501.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	23 347.4		45 275.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.1	20.1	18.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	1.07		0.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10 526 100		4 459 116
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) Industrial production index (2005=100)	95		100
Agricultural production index (2003=100)	99		94
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99		94 94
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	8.8		8.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	27.2		23.2 <sup>f</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	6.0		4.4 <sup>f</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.7	56.8	56.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.1	65.3	64.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2714	3 1 4 0	3 670
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4 407	5 376	5 516 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	127.1	140.9	179.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	37.3	74.5	86.9
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(0)	% of imports)
Exports 70 116.5 Sweden	11.3 Ru	ssian Federatio	
Imports 68 767.1 Germany Balance 1 349.4 Russian Federation		rmany	13.1
	8.8 Sv	/eden	10.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>a</sup>		2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>a</sup>		2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>a</sup>		2010-2015	-0.5
Urban population (%) <sup>a</sup>		2011 2011	83.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>a</sup> Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I) a	2011	16.5 27.9/22.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>a</sup>	1)	2011	27.5/22.7 96.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>a</sup>		2010-2015	83.3/77.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup>		2010-2015	2.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup>		2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup>		2006-2010	77.4 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) <sup>a</sup>	mid-2010	225.7/4.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	,	end-2010	13 946
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	6.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m p	per 100)	2005-2011	104.7/102.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	54.0
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	1.5/3.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	42.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	22
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	72.9
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita	a) 2008	56 466/10.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	4 555.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			650
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		1.0/8.7
a Includes Åland Islands. b Market rate. c 2003. d Age group	15 to 74 y	ears. e 2004. f	European Labour

Force Survey (Eurostat). g Excludes conscripts. h 2009. i Age group 15 to 74 years. e 2004. i Europ

### France

1 101100			
Region	Wester	n Europe	
Currency	Euro (El	JR)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	62 787		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		0 620)	
United Nations membership date		ber 1945	
Economic indicators	210000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 326 33		2 559 850
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.		1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 827.		39 545.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	22 194.		40 268.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.		19.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.0		0.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1967		-44 500
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	10		119
Industrial production index (2005=100)		8 <sup>b</sup> 100	92
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	10		96
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	10		95
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.		9.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	26.		22.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	4.		2.9
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.		51.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.		62.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	77 19	0° 74,988	
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) <sup>9</sup>	48 11		45 299 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	106.		156.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	14.	3 42.9	80.1
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) <sup>9</sup> (% of expo	orts) <sup>g</sup>	(	% of imports) <sup>g</sup>
		ermany	17.3
Imports 599 171.5 Italy	8.1 C	hina	8.2
Balance –87 520.5 Belgium	7.5 B	elgium	7.8
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-3.3
Urban population (%)		2011	85.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	18.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	il)	2011	25.6/21.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	94.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	84.9/78.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	3.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>1</sup>		2006-2010	76.6 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio	n)	mid-2010	6 684.8/10.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	250 394
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)		111.6/112.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	,	2005-2011	55.2
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	0.7</td
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	18.9
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	216
			216
Forested area (% of land area)	nor cor:	2009	29.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons			376 678/6.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	ษ	2009	2 778.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			650
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and n			8.5/15.5
a Market rate. b 2003. c 2004. d European Labour Force Surve at national borders, f Non-resident visitor survey (EVE). g Inclu	ey (Eurost des Mone	at). <b>e</b> Estimates   Ico <b>h</b> 2009 <b>i</b> Me	based on surveys

a Market rate. b 2003. c 2004. d European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). e Estimates based on surveys at national borders. f Non-resident visitor survey (EVE). g Includes Monaco. b 2009. i Metropolitan France only. j 2004-2005.

# French Guiana

Region Currency Euro (EUR) Surface area (square kilometres) 83 534 Population in 2010 (estimated, 000) 231Euro (EUR) Euro (EUR) 231Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre) Capital city and population in 2011 (000) Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*2000 20052010Economic indicators2000 20052010Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*1.070.850.75CPI: Consumer price index (2000-100)1069688Population index (2004-2006=100)1069688Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)53.453.553.8Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)68.367.164.9Jourist arrivals at national borders (000)65*95109*Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)*5361*Telephone subscribers; total (per 100 inhabitants)54.525.3'19.7'Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.5Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2				
Surface area (square kilometres) Population in 2010 (estimated, 000) 231 Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre) 2.8 Capital city and population in 2011 (000) Cayenne (67)Economic indicators2000 20052010 2005Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)* 1.071.07 0.850.75 0.75 0.100CPI: Consumer price index (2000–100)100 100108 96119 88 86 0.00Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)106 96 88 1.abour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 68.353.4 67.1 64.9 64.9 53.453.5 53.8 53.8 1.09°Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 1 care participation, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)* d energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)*2010-2015 2.5* 1.97°Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)9.7 20.82010-2015 2.5*Social indicators2010-2015 2.5*2.5 1.8 2010-2015Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 2010-20152010-2015 2.5*Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 2010-20152011 2.7*Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-2015 2.1*If energy robulation aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) 2010-20152011 2.7*Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-2015 2.7*Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-2015 2.7*Care constructure (per 1000 live births) 2010-20152010 2.7*Sex ratio (males per 1000 females)2010-2015 Christonnental indica	Region	South Americ	a	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)231Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)2.8Capital city and population in 2011 (000)Cayenne (67)Economic indicators200020052010Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*1.070.850.75CPI: Consumer price index (2000–100)100108119Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)1069688Food production index (2004-2006=100)1069688Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)53.453.553.8Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)68.367.164.9Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)65 <sup>b</sup> 95109 <sup>c</sup> Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) <sup>d</sup> 5361 <sup>e</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)54.525.3 <sup>d</sup> 19.7 <sup>d</sup> Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)9.720.825.7 <sup>e</sup> Social indicators2010-20152.82.8Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.8Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.8Urban population (%)201172.7.3Sex ratio (males per 100 females)201172.7.3Sex ratio (males per 100 females)201170.27.3Sex ratio (males per 100 females)201170.27.3Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-20153.1International migrant stock (000 and % of total populati	Currency	Euro (EUR)		
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Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Cayenne (67)           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) a         1.07         0.85         0.75           CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         108         119           Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)         106         96         88           Food production index (2004-2006=100)         106         96         88           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         53.4         53.5         53.8           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         68.3         67.1         64.9           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         65 <sup>b</sup> 95         109 <sup>c</sup> Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) <sup>d</sup> 53         61 <sup>e</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         9.7         20.8         25.7 <sup>e</sup> Social indicators         9.7         20.8         25.7 <sup>e</sup> Population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         2.8           Rural population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         1.8           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2011         76.4				
Economic indicators200020052010Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*1.070.850.75CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)100108119Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)1069688Food production index (2004-2006=100)1069688Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)53.453.553.8Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)68.367.164.9Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)65 <sup>b</sup> 95109 <sup>c</sup> Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)*5361 <sup>e</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)9.720.825.7 <sup>e</sup> Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.8Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)201176.4Population aged 0-14 years (%)20117.2/7.3Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-201512.7Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20153.1Infart mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20153.1International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010107.5/46.5Environmental indicators200998.4Co2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2009912/4.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009126.0.0 <sup>d</sup> </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				
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$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.07	0.85	0.75
Food production index (2004-2006=100)1069688Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)53.453.553.8Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)68.367.164.9Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) $65^{b}$ 95109°Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)5361°Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)54.525.3°19.7°Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)9.720.825.7°Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)201176.4Population aged 0-14 years (%)201130.0Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)20117.2/7.3Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-20153.1Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20153.1International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010107.5/46.5Environmental indicatorsThreatened species201159Forested area (% of land area)200998.4C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008912/4.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20091260.0°Rational migrant stock (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2009126.0°Rotal in the capita	CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	108	119
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)53.453.553.8Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)68.367.1 $64.9$ Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) $65^{b}$ 95 $109^{c}$ Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)53 $61^{e}$ Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) $54.5$ $25.3^{f}$ $19.7^{f}$ Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) $9.7$ $20.8$ $25.7^{e}$ Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %) $2010-2015$ $2.5$ Urban population growth rate (average annual %) $2010-2015$ $1.8$ Urban population growth rate (average annual %) $2011-2015$ $1.8$ Urban population growth rate (average annual %) $2011-2015$ $1.8$ Urban population growth rate (average annual %) $2011-2015$ $1.8$ Urban population aged 0-14 years (%) $2011$ $7.2/7.3$ Sex ratio (males per 100 females) $2011$ $7.2/7.3$ Sex ratio (males per 100 live births) $2010-2015$ $1.7$ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) $2010-2015$ $3.1$ International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) $mid-2010$ $107.5/46.5$ Environmental indicatorsThreatened species $2011$ $59$ Forested area (% of land area) $2009$ $98.4$ C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) $2008$ $912/4.1$ Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		106	96	88
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)68.367.164.9Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) $65^{b}$ 95 $109^{c}$ Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)53 $61^{e}$ Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) $54.5$ $25.3^{f}$ $19.7^{f}$ Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) $9.7$ $20.8$ $25.7^{e}$ Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %) $2010-2015$ $2.5$ Urban population growth rate (average annual %) $2010-2015$ $2.8$ Rural population growth rate (average annual %) $2010-2015$ $1.8$ Urban population growth rate (average annual %) $2010-2015$ $1.8$ Urban population growth rate (average annual %) $2010-2015$ $1.8$ Urban population growth rate (average annual %) $2010-2015$ $1.8$ Urban population growth rate (average annual %) $2010-2015$ $1.8$ Urban population aged 0-14 years (%) $2011$ $30.0$ Population aged 0-14 years (%) $2011$ $30.2$ Population aged 0-14 years (%) $2010-2015$ $80.5/73.4$ Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) $2010-2015$ $3.1$ International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) $mid-2010$ $107.5/46.5$ Environmental indicators $2009$ $98.4$ $2009$ $98.4$ Co_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) $2009$ $912/4.1$ Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) $200$	Food production index (2004-2006=100)	106	96	88
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) $65^b$ 95109°Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) <sup>d</sup> 5361°Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)54.525.3 <sup>f</sup> 19.7 <sup>f</sup> Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)9.720.825.7 <sup>e</sup> Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.8Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.5Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.8Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)20117.6.4Population aged 0-14 years (%)20117.6.4Population aged 0-14 years (%)20117.7.7.3Sex ratio (males per 100 fineales)20117.7.7.3Sex ratio (males per 100 live births)2010-20153.1Internet seq perice				
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Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) $54.5$ $25.3^{t}$ $19.7^{t}$ Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) $9.7$ $20.8$ $25.7^{e}$ Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %) $2010-2015$ $2.5$ Urban population growth rate (average annual %) $2010-2015$ $2.8$ Rural population growth rate (average annual %) $2010-2015$ $1.8$ Urban population growth rate (average annual %) $2010-2015$ $1.8$ Urban population $(\%)$ $2011$ $76.4$ Population aged 0-14 years (%) $2011$ $33.0$ Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) $2011$ $7.2/7.3$ Sex ratio (males per 100 females) $2010-2015$ $80.5/73.4$ Infart mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) $2010-2015$ $3.1$ International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010 $107.5/46.5$ Environmental indicatorsThreatened species $2011$ $59$ Forested area (% of land area) $2009$ $98.4$ Co2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) $2009$ $912/4.1$ Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) $2009$ $1260.0^d$ Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>a</sup> $3674$ Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>a</sup> $22.5/30.1$		65°		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)9.720.825.7eSocial indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.5Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.8Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)201176.4Population aged 0-14 years (%)201133.0Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)20117.2/7.3Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-201580.5/73.4Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20153.1International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010107.5/46.5Environmental indicatorsThreatened species201159Forested area (% of land area)200998.4C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2009912/4.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20091260.0dRainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>a</sup> 3674Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>a</sup> 22.5/30.1				
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Population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.5Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.8Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.8Urban population aged 0-14 years (%)201176.4Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)20117.2/7.3Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2011100.2Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201580.5/73.4Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20153.1International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010107.5/46.5Environmental indicators201159Forested area (% of land area)200998.4C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20091260.0dRainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>9</sup> 36743674Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>9</sup> 22.5/30.1	Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.7	20.8	25.7°
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Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.8Urban population (%)201176.4Population aged 0-14 years (%)201133.0Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)20117.2/7.3Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2011100.2Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201580.5/73.4Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20153.1International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010107.5/46.5Environmental indicatorsThreatened species201159Forested area (% of land area)200998.4C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20091260.0dRainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>9</sup> 3674Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>9</sup> 22.5/30.1	Population growth rate (average annual %)			
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Population aged 0-14 years (%)201133.0Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)2011 $7.2/7.3$ Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2011 $100.2$ Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-2015 $80.5/73.4$ Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-2015 $12.7$ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-2015 $3.1$ International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010 $107.5/46.5$ Environmental indicatorsThreatened species201159Forested area (% of land area)2009 $98.4$ C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008 $912/4.1$ Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009 $1260.0^d$ Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) a $3674$ $3674$ Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) a $22.5/30.1$		2010		
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)20117.2/7.3Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2011100.2Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201580.5/73.4Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20153.1International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010107.5/46.5Environmental indicatorsThreatened species201159Forested area (% of land area)200998.4C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008912/4.1Energy consumption per capital (kilograms oil equivalent)20091 260.0dRainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>a</sup> 3 6743 674Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>a</sup> 22.5/30.1				
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2011100.2Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-2015 $80.5/73.4$ Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-2015 $12.7$ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-2015 $3.1$ International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010 $107.5/46.5$ Environmental indicatorsThreatened species201159Forested area (% of land area)2009 $98.4$ C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008 $912/4.1$ Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009 $1260.0^d$ Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) $^9$ $3674$ $25/30.1$				
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-2015 $80.5/73.4$ Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-2015 $12.7$ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-2015 $3.1$ International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010 $107.5/46.5$ Environmental indicatorsThreatened species201159Forested area (% of land area)200998.4C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008 $912/4.1$ Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009 $1260.0^d$ Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>9</sup> $3674$ Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>9</sup> $22.5/30.1$		)		
$\begin{array}{c c} \mbox{Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)} & 2010-2015 & 12.7 \\ \mbox{Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)} & 2010-2015 & 3.1 \\ \mbox{International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)} & mid-2010 & 107.5/46.5 \\ \hline \mbox{Environmental indicators} & & & & & & \\ \hline \mbox{Freatened species} & & 2011 & 59 \\ \mbox{Forested area (% of land area)} & & 2009 & 98.4 \\ \mbox{C0}_2 \mbox{ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)} & 2008 & 912/4.1 \\ \mbox{Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)} & 2009 & 1260.0d \\ \mbox{Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)}^9 & 3674 \\ \mbox{Temperature in the capital city, mean } ^{\circ}C (minimum and maximum)^9 & 22.5/30.1 \\ \hline \end{tabular}$				
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-2015 mid-20103.1 107.5/46.5International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)2010-2015 mid-20103.1 107.5/46.5Environmental indicators201159 98.4Threatened species2011 commental and area)59 200998.4 98.4CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2009 2009912/4.1 2009Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009 20091260.0d 3674Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) g3674 22.5/30.1				
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010107.5/46.5Environmental indicators201159Forested area (% of land area)200998.4C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008912/4.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20091260.0 <sup>d</sup> Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>a</sup> 36743674Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>a</sup> 22.5/30.1				
Environmental indicators           Threatened species         2011         59           Forested area (% of land area)         2009         98.4           C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)         2008         912/4.1           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)         2009         1260.0 <sup>d</sup> Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>a</sup> 3674         3674           Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>a</sup> 22.5/30.1         22.5/30.1				
Threatened species201159Forested area (% of land area)200998.4CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008912/4.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20091 260.0 <sup>d</sup> Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>9</sup> 3 674Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>9</sup> 22.5/30.1		i) mic	1-2010	107.5/46.5
Forested area (% of land area)200998.4CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008912/4.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20091 260.0 <sup>d</sup> Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>9</sup> 3 6743 674Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>9</sup> 22.5/30.1	Environmental indicators			
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008912/4.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20091 260.0dRainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) g3 674Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) g22.5/30.1				
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20091 260.0dRainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) g3 674Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) g22.5/30.1				
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>g</sup> 3 674         Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>g</sup> 22.5/30.1		per capita)		
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>g</sup> 22.5/30.1			2009	
				- /

a Market rate. b 2001. c 2007. d UNSD estimate. e 2009. f Main telephone lines only. g Rochambeau.

# French Polynesia

r tellell i oryllesia			
Region			
Currency		(PF)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Papeete (13		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 4 4 4	5 463	6 679
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.1	1.3	1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 491.7	21 434.2	24 669.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	14 491.7	21 434.2	24 669.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.4	17.0	17.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	128.17	100.84	90.81
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	106	116
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	91	106	130
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	91	106	130
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.9 <sup>bcd</sup>		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	9.4 <sup>bcd</sup>		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.1	47.4	47.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.5	66.9	66.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	252	208	154
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	12	15	18 <sup>†</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	39.4	68.0	100.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.4	21.5	49.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports)
Exports 153.2 China, Hong Kong SAR Imports 1725.8 Japan	30.0 France	)	28.1 12.7
Imports 1 725.8 Japan Balance –1 572.6 France	20.2 Singa 13.2 United	oore I States	12.7
Social indicators	10.2 011100	1010100	10.1
Population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	1.1
Urban population (%)	20	2013	51.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	24.8
Population aged 60+ years (70)		2011	10.0/9.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	,	2011	10.0/ 3.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	20	10-2015	78.1/73.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10-2015	7.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		10-2015	2.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio		id-2010	34.8/12.8
Environmental indicators	,	10 2010	01.0/12.0
Threatened species		2011	162
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	41.0
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	ner canita)	2003	890/3.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	por capital	2008	1 141.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>g</sup>		2003	1 761
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and n	navimum) <sup>g</sup>		22.3/29.5

a UN operational exchange rate. b 2002. c Population census. d November. e Excludes nationals residing abroad. f 2009. g Tahiti.

### Gabon

Gubbli			
Region	Middle Afr		
Currency	CFA Franc	(XAF)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	267 668		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	5.6 Libroville (	606)	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000) United Nations membership date	Libreville ( 20 Septem		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 4 8 7	9 459	18 771
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-1.3	5.6	5.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 442.3	6 900.7	12 468.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3716.3	6 187.0	10 294.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.8	19.8	24.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	704.95	556.04	490.91
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 001	1 983	
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	105	123
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>c</sup>	92 <sup>d</sup>	100	114
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	100	111
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	100 11.8 <sup>e</sup>	110
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		24.2 <sup>e</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	 54.6	55.1	56.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.2	65.0	64.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>f</sup>	155	269	358 <sup>g</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	14 122	13 822	12 402 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	12.9	56.6	109.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	4.9	7.2
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) <sup>h</sup> (% of expo	rts) <sup>h</sup>	(%	of imports) <sup>h</sup>
Exports 5 356.0 United States	59.0 Franc	ce	32.9 1 <u>5</u> .7
Exports 5 356.0 United States ! Imports 2 500.9 China Balance 2 855.1 Spain	8.0 Belgi 5.3 Unite	ium ed States	15./ 7.1
Social indicators	0.0 0.00		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	20	010-2015	1.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	20	010-2015	2.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	010-2015	-0.4
Urban population (%)		2011	86.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	35.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	l)	2011	6.9/6.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	100.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		010-2015	64.3/62.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		010-2015 010-2015	43.8 3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		010-2015	3.2 32.7 <sup>i</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	284.1/18.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	13 147
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>k</sup>		005-2011	3.8 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m )	oer 100) <sup>k</sup> 20	005-2011	90.9/94.8 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		005-2011	35.7 <sup>1</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	14.7
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	205
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	85.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	2 470/1.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	456.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 842
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			23.3/28.6
a Official rate. b Libreville. c The indices are shown in terms	of ISIC Rev.	3. <b>d</b> 2003. <b>e</b> Co	ore Welfare

a Onicia rate. D Libreville, e the indices are shown in terms of rate, st. 2003. e core vierale Indicators Questionnaire (World Bank), f Arrivals of non-resident tourists at Libreville airport. g 2008. h 2009. i 2000. j Data refer to foreign citizens. k UNESCO estimate. I 1999.

# Gambia

Guinolu					
		Regio	n Westerr	n Africa	
		Currenc		GMD)	
	Surfac	ce area (square kilometres	/	,	
		on in 2010 (estimated, 000			
Population		2010 (per square kilometre			
		nd population in 2011 (000	/	506)	
6					
		Nations membership date	· ·	ember 1965	
Economic indic			2000		2010
		(million current US\$)	783		1 001
		2005 prices (annual %)	6.1	-0.9	6.1
GDP per capita (cu	urrent US\$)		603.6	418.7	579.1
GNI: Gross nation	al income pe	er capita (current US\$)	574.1	380.8	545.8
Gross fixed capita	I formation	(% of GDP)	4.6	29.2	27.5
Exchange rates (na			14.89	28.13	28.39
		account (million US\$)		<b>F</b> 4	17
CPI: Consumer pri			100		193
Agricultural produ					133
Food production in			98		133
		ult female pop. (%)	71.1		72.4
Labour force partie			83.4		83.2
Tourist arrivals at			03.4 79		03.2 91
			3.0		88.4
		per 100 inhabitants)	0.9		00.4 9.2
Internet users (per				3.8	
Total trade		Major trading partner		(0)	2010
	lion US\$)	(% of exp			6 of imports)
Exports	35.0 285.0	United Kingdom		te d'Ivoire	19.7
Imports Balance	-250.0	France Senegal		azil ina	13.0 7.5
Social indicato		oonogai	10.0 01	ina	7.0
		an annual 0/ )		2010-2015	2.7
Population growth					
		(average annual %)		2010-2015	3.6
		(average annual %)		2010-2015	1.4
Urban population				2011	57.3
Population aged 0				2011	43.7
		males and males, % of to	tal)	2011	3.3/3.7
Sex ratio (males p				2011	97.5
		les and males, years)		2010-2015	60.3/57.7
Infant mortality ra				2010-2015	66.4
Fertility rate, total				2010-2015	4.7
Contraceptive prev	valence (age	es 15-49, %)		2006-2010	17.5°
		00 and % of total populati	on)	mid-2010	290.1/16.6
Refugees and othe	ers of conce	rn to UNHCR		end-2010	8 452
Education: Govern	ment expen	diture (% of GDP)		2005-2011	5.0
Education: Primary	y-secondary	gross enrolment ratio (f/n	n per 100) <sup>f</sup>	2005-2011	69.4/69.9
		students (% of total)		2005-2011	19.2 <sup>g</sup>
Seats held by wor	nen in natio	nal parliaments (%)		2011	7.5
Environmental i	indicators				
Threatened specie				2011	47
Forested area (%)		)		2009	47.8
		, metric tons and metric ton	s nor canit		410/0.3
		a (kilograms oil equivalent		2008	410/0.3
			-1	2009	88.0 977
		al mean (millimetres)	movimum-1		- · ·
		y, mean °C (minimum and			19.9/32.0
	JUJ. <b>C</b> Banjul	and Kombo St. Mary only.	I Charter to	urists only. <b>e</b> 200	JI. T UNESCO
estimate. <b>g</b> 2004.					

### Georgia

Ocolgia			
Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Lari (GEL)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	69 700		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	4 352 ª		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	62.4		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Tbilisi (1 121)		
United Nations membership date Economic indicators	31 July 1992 2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 058	6 4 1 1	11 665
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.8	9.6	6.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	644.4	1 432.0	2 680.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	669.1	1 453.0	2 637.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.5	28.1	17.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	1.98	1.79	1.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-249	-772	-1 465
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	132	174 <sup>d</sup>
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>e</sup>	71 <sup>f</sup>	100	140
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	121	65
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	121	65
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	9.8	9.3	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	52.1 54.7	54.3 55.4	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.7 74.0	55.4 73.3	55.6 73.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>9</sup>	387	73.3 560	2 0 3 3
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	681	619	2 033 778 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	14.8	39.0	116.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	6.1	26.9
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(%	of imports)
	15.4 Turkey		17.3
Imports 5 095.2 Turkey Balance –3 511.9 United States	13.6 Ukraine 11.4 Azerbaij	20	10.9 9.1
Social indicators	11.4 Azerbaij		J.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>a</sup>	2010	-2015	-0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		-2015	-0.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		-2015	-0.9
Urban population (%)		2011	52.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>a</sup>		2011	16.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	l) <sup>a</sup>	2011	22.0/16.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>a</sup>		2011	89.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>a</sup>		-2015	77.3/70.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup>		-2015	25.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup>		-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)' International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		-2010 -2010	47.3 <sup>j</sup> 167.3/4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		-2010	362 228
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>k</sup>		-2011	3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)		-2011	97.2/100.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		-2011	55.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	6.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	49
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	39.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	5 199/1.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	-	2009	634.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			496
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			13.0/13.0
a Includes Abkhazia and South Ossetia. b Official rate. c 5 cit	ties <b>d</b> 2008 <b>e</b> T	he indices	are shown in

a Includes Abkhazia and South Ossetia. b Official rate. c 5 cities. d 2008. e The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. f 2003. g Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. h 2009. i Age group 15 to 44 years. j 2005. k National estimate. I Refers to average temperature.

#### Germany

Outmany			
Region	Westerr	n Europe	
Currency	Euro (EL	IR)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	357 114		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	230.5		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Berlin (3		
United Nations membership date	18 Sept	ember 1973	
Economic indicators	2000	200	)5 2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 886 400	2 766 25	50 3 280 330
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.1		.7 3.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 907.4		
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	22 665.4		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.5		.3 17.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.07		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-32 280		
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		
Industrial production index (2005=100)	93		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102		0 102
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	. 10	0 102
Unemployment (% of labour force)		. 11	.2 7.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	33.5	29	.7 28.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	2.6	2	.3 1.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.2	50	.6 52.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.9	66	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>	18 983	21 50	
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	99 173		
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	119.5		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	30.2	68	
Total trade Major trading partners	;		2010
(million US\$) (% of exp			(% of imports)
Exports 1 271 096.0 France		ina	9.5
Imports 1 066 817.0 United States Balance 204 279.5 Netherlands		etherlands ance	8.5 7.7
Social indicators	0.0 110	inco	1.1
		2010 201E	0.2
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015 2010-2015	-0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	< -0.7
Urban population (%)		2010-2013	73.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	13.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	al)	2011	28.8/23.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	uŋ	2011	96.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	83.0/78.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	3.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup>		2006-2010	70.1 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	on)	mid-2010	10 758.1/13.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	,	end-2010	670 462
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	4.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	100.3/104.4
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	0.5/0.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	32.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	79
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	31.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		786 016/9.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	3 241.0
			571
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			571
Temperature in the capital city, total mean (minimeters) a Market rate. b 2003, c European Labour Force Survey (Euro	<u>maximum)</u>		5.9/13.4

all types of accommodation establishments. **e** 2009. **f** Age group 20 to 39 years. **g** 1992.

### Ghana

Region Western Africa Currency (new) Cedi (GHS)*           Surface area (square kilometres) 238 533 Population in 2010 (per square kilometres) 102.3 Capital city and population in 2011 (000) Accra (2 573) United Nations membership date         8 March 1957           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2011           GDP cross domestic product (million current US\$)         7 985         17 198         32 200           Conso di current US\$)         7 985         7 17 198         32 206           GDP er capita (current US\$)         7 948         1 33 22 6.6           GDP ar capita (current US\$)         0 0.91         1.3 20.6         1.9 13 20.6           Static apprents, current account (million US\$)         -387         -1 105         -2 100           Colspan="2">Colspan="2"Colspan="2"         Cols	Ollalla			
Surface area (square kilometres)         238 533           Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)         24 392           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         102.3           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Accra (2 573)           United Nations membership date         8 March 1957           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         4.2         6.2         7.7           GDP per capita (current US\$)         416.7         794.8         1 333.2           GN: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         404.4         785.1         1 318.0           Gorsos fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         7.3         20.6         19.0           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>Ib</sup> 0.70         0.91         1.47           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -387         -1 105         -2700           CPI: Consumer price index (2000-100)         79         100         125         Employment in agricultral sector (% of employed)          57.2 <sup>edef</sup> Endoty force participation, adult female pop. (%)         76.6         7.7         66.8         484         591'           Teaptorad         morts artin	Region	Western A	Africa	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)         24 392           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         102.3           Lotital city and population in 2011 (000)         Accra (2 573)           United Nations membership date         8 March 1957           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         7 985         17 198         32 520           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         404.4         785.1         1318.0           GN: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         404.4         785.1         1318.0           GN: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         0.7         0.9         1.47           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -387         -1.105         -2.700           CPI: Consumer price index (2004-2006=100)         79         100         125         Food production index (2004-2006=100)         79         100         125           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)          13.6 <sup>cdef</sup> Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         7.6         6.7.7         6.6.8           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         7.6         6.7.2         7.1.6         1.3.7	Currency		i (GHS) ª	
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         102.3 (2014 city and population in 2011 (000)         Accra (2 573) (United Nations membership date         8 March 1957           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         7 985         17 198         32 520           GDP: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         416.7         794.8         1 333.2           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         404.4         785.1         1 318.0           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         17.3         20.6         19.0           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup> 0.70         0.91         1.47           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -387         -1105         -2700           CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)         79         100         125           Fodd production index (2004-2006=100)         79         100         125           Fodd production adult female pop. (%)         72.6         67.7         68.8           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         72.6         67.7         68.8           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         72.6         67.7         68.8           Labour force participat				
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United Nations membership date8 March 1957Economic indicators200020052010GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)7 98517 1983 2 520GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)416.7794.81 333.2GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)404.4785.11 318.0Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)17.320.61 9.0Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup> 0.700.911.47Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)-387-1 105-2 700Palance of payments, current account (million US\$)-387-1 105-2 700Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)79100125Food production index (2004-2006=100)79100125Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)57.2 <sup>cdef</sup> Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)72.667.766.8Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)76.672.071.6Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>4</sup> 399429698 <sup>th</sup> Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)568484591'Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)0.21.89.6Tourist arrivals at atoinal borders (000) <sup>4</sup> 3992010-20152.3Major tradig partners20102010-20150.3Propulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.3Tela	Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
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GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         7 985         17 198         32 520           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         4.2         6.2         7.7           GDP per capita (current US\$)         404.4         785.1         1318.0           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         17.3         20.6         19.0           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         0.70         0.91         1.47           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -387         -1105         -2700           CPI: Consumer price index (2004-2006=100)         79         100         125           Food production index (2004-2006=100)         79         100         125           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)          57.26def            Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         72.6         67.7         66.8           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         72.6         67.7         66.8           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         72.6         67.7         66.8           Labour force participation at the fraiding partners         2010         2010         21.8         9.6           Touris atrivials at national borders (000)*         2011-2015		8 March 1		
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         4.2         6.2         7.7           GDP per capita (current US\$)         416.7         794.8         133.2           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         404.4         785.1         1318.0           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         17.3         20.6         19.0           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         0.70         0.91         1.47           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -387         -1105         -2200           CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)         79         100         125           Food production index (2004-2006-100)         79         100         125           Food production index (2004-2006-100)         79         100         125           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)          13.6 <sup>cdef</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)          57.2 <sup>cdef</sup> 68           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         76.6         72.0         71.6           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)*         939         429         689*           Energy production, primary (1000 mt oi equivalent)         568         484         591*	Economic indicators		2005	2010
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Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -387         -1105         -2700           CPI: Consumer price index (2000-100)         100         251         511           Agricultural production index (2004-2006-100)         79         100         125           Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          13.6*def            Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)          57.2*def            Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         72.6         67.7         66.8           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         72.6         67.7         66.8           Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)         568         484         591'           Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         1.8         14.8         72.6           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         0.2         1.8         9.6           Total trade         Major trading partners         2010         (% of imports)           Exports         5.233.4         South Africa         53.5         United States         13.7           Balance         -2.823.7         Netherlands         5.6         France         6.2           Social indicators         2010-2015 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>				
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Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.3Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.5Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.9Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.9Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2011-20150.9Urban population growth rate (average annual %)201151.9Population aged 0-14 years (%)201138.4Population aged 0-14 years (females and males, % of total)20116.2/5.7Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-201565.8/63.7Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-201543.9Pertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20154.0Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)2006-201023.5International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-201014.578Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20115.7Education: Female third-level students (% of total)20113.3Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)20118.3Inversend area)20112.002.2C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088.585/0.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200922.2C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200923.4/30.8Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200911.	Balance –2 823.7 Netherlands	5.6 Fran		6.2
Population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.3Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.5Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.9Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.9Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.9Urban population growth rate (average annual %)201151.9Population aged 0-14 years (%)201162.5.7Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2011103.6Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201565.8/63.7Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20154.0Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)2006-201023.5International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-20101 851.8/7.6Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-201014 578Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20115.5Education: Female third-level students (% of total)20118.3Environmental indicators20118.3Threatened species20112.0Co2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088.58/5/0.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200922.2CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088.58/5/0.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009111.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)807<	Social indicators			
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Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.9Urban population (%)201151.9Population aged 0-14 years (%)201138.4Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201162.75.7Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2011103.6Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201565.8/63.7Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-201543.9Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20154.0Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)2006-201023.5International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-20101 851.8/7.6Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-201014 578Education: Formary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-20115.5Education: Female third-level students (% of total)200183.8/83.9Education: Female third-level students (% of total)20118.3Environmental indicators2011210Threatened species2011210Forested area (% of land area)200922.2C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 585/0.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200911.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)807Emperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.4/30.8				
Urban population (%)201151.9Population aged 0-14 years (%)201138.4Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201162./5.7Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2011103.6Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201565.8/63.7Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20154.0Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)2006-201023.5International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-20101 851.8/7.6Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-201014 578Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20115.5Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201137.3Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)20118.3Environmental indicators2011210Forested area (% of land area)200922.2C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 585/0.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200911.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)807Remperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.4/30.8				
Population aged 0-14 years (%)201138.4Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)20116.2/5.7Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2011103.6Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201565.8/63.7Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20154.0Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)2006-201023.5International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-20101 851.8/7.6Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-201024.57Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20115.5Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201137.3Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)20118.3Environmental indicators200922.2Co2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200922.2Co2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200911.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)807807Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.4/30.8			2011	51.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)         2011         6.2/5.7           Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         2011         103.6           Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         2010-2015         65.8/63.7           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2010-2015         4.0           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         2006-2010         23.5           International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)         mid-2010         1 851.8/7.6           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         end-2010         1 4 578           Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         2005-2011         5.5           Education: Fremale third-level students (% of total)         2001         3.3           Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         2011         2.3           Threatened species         2011         2.10           Forested area (% of land area)         2009         22.2           C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)         2008         8.58/0.4           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)         2009         21.1           Or emistal city, total mean (millimetres)         807         807			2011	38.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         2011         103.6           Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         2010-2015         65.8/63.7           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2010-2015         43.9           Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         2010-2015         4.0           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         2006-2010         23.5           International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)         mid-2010         1851.8/7.6           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         end-2010         14 578           Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         2005-2011         5.5           Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         2005-2011         3.7.3           Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         2011         8.3 <b>Environmental indicators</b> 2009         22.2           Co <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)         2008         8 585/0.4           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)         2009         11.0           Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)         807         807		I)	2011	6.2/5.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         2010-2015         65.8/63.7           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2010-2015         43.9           Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         2010-2015         43.9           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         2000-2010         23.5           International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)         mid-2010         1851.8/7.6           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         end-2010         14578           Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         2005-2011         5.5           Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         2005-2011         37.3           Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         2011         8.3           Environmental indicators         2009         22.2           Threatened species         2011         2100           Forested area (% of land area)         2009         22.2           C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)         2008         8 585/0.4           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)         2009         111.0           Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)         807           Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)         23.4/30.8 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td>2011</td> <td>103.6</td>			2011	103.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-201543.9Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20154.0Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)2006-201023.5International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-20101851.8/7.6Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-201014578Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20115.5Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201180.8/83.9Education: Female third-level students (% of total)200183.3Environmental indicators20118.3Threatened species2011210Forested area (% of land area)200922.2C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 585/0.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009111.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)807Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.4/30.8		2	010-2015	65.8/63.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)2006-201023.5International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-20101 851.8/7.6Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-20101 4 578Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20115.5Education: Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201137.3Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)20118.3Environmental indicatorsThreatened species2011210Forested area (% of land area)200922.2C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 585/0.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009111.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)807Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.4/30.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2	010-2015	
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-20101 851.8/7.6Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-201014 578Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20115.5Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201137.3Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)20118.3Environmental indicatorsThreatened species20112009CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)2008Resty Consumption per capital (kilograms oil equivalent)2009111.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)807Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.4/30.8	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2	010-2015	4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-201014 578Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20115.5Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201180.8/83.9Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201137.3Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)20118.3Environmental indicators2011210Threatened species2011210Forested area (% of land area)200922.2C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 585/0.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009111.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)807807Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.4/30.8	Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2	006-2010	23.5
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20115.5Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201180.8/83.9Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201137.3Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)20118.3Environmental indicators200922.2CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 585/0.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009111.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)807Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.4/30.8	International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	1)	mid-2010	1 851.8/7.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201180.8/83.9Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201137.3Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)20118.3Environmental indicators20112.009Threatened species2011210Forested area (% of land area)200922.2C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088585/0.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009111.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)807Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.4/30.8	Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	14 578
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201137.3Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)20118.3Environmental indicators2011210Threatened species2011210Forested area (% of land area)200922.2C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 585/0.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009111.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)807Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.4/30.8	Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2	005-2011	5.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)20118.3Environmental indicators2011210Threatened species2011210Forested area (% of land area)200922.2C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 585/0.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009111.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)807Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.4/30.8	Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100) 2	005-2011	80.8/83.9
Environmental indicatorsThreatened species2011210Forested area (% of land area)200922.2C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 585/0.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009111.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)807807Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.4/30.8	Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2	005-2011	37.3
Threatened species2011210Forested area (% of land area)200922.2CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 585/0.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009111.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)807807Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.4/30.8	Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	8.3
Forested area (% of land area)200922.2CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 585/0.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009111.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)807807Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.4/30.8	Environmental indicators			
Forested area (% of land area)200922.2CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 585/0.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009111.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)807807Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.4/30.8	Threatened species		2011	210
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20088 585/0.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009111.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)807807Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.4/30.8				
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009111.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)807Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.4/30.8		per capita)		
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)         807           Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)         23.4/30.8				, .
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.4/30.8				
		naximum)		
a Beginning 1 July 2007, 1 new Cedi = 10000 old Cedis. b Principal rate. c 2006. d Age group 15 to 64			<b>c</b> 2006. <b>d</b> Age	

a beginning i our 2007, i new ceur = 10000 out ceurs. I rincipal rate. c 2006. If Age group is to 64 years. e Living standards survey. I September of the preceding year to September of the current year. g Includes nationals residing abroad. h 2008. i 2009.

#### Greece

010000			
Region	Southern B	Europe	
Currency			
Surface area (square kilometres)	131 957		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	11 359		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	86.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Athens (3	414)	
United Nations membership date	25 Octobe		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	127 088	240 076	301 065
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.5	2.3	-3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 567.2	21 467.7	26 503.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	11 598.4	21 155.3	25 781.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.6	21 100.0	16.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	365.62 <sup>b</sup>	0.85	0.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-9820	-18 233	-30 897
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	118°	139
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100 <sup>d</sup>	100	85
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	100	82
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	105	103	85
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.5°	9.8	12.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>f</sup>	22.6	22.4	12.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>f</sup>	17.4	12.4	12.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.3	42.3	44.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.3	65.0	64.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>9</sup>	13 096	14 765	15 007
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	8944	9 2 5 1	9 0 4 7 <sup>h</sup>
	105.5		9 047 154.0
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.1	148.2 24.0	44.4
	J.I	24.0	
Total trade Major trading partners		(0/	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports) 10.5
	10.9 Gern 10.8 Italy		9.9
Balance –41 761.0 Cyprus		ian Federatio	
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2	010-2015	0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	-0.4
Urban population (%)	-	2011	61.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	14.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	26.8/22.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	,	2011	98.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2	010-2015	82.6/77.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		010-2015	4.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup>		006-2010	76.2 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	1 132.8/10.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	57 428
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		005-2011	4.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		005-2011	99.0/101.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		005-2011	50.4
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		005-2008	0.7/2.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	-	2011	17.3
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	156
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	30.0
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per canita)	2003	97 734/8.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	Poi oapita)	2008	2 852.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2000	2 032.0
Temperature in the capital city, total mean (minimetres)	navimum)		12.3/22.5
<b>a</b> Market rate, <b>b</b> Currency = Drachma, <b>c</b> Series linked to forme		103 a 2004 4 F	
Force Survey (Eurostat). g Information based on administrativ	e data. <b>h</b> 200	)9. <b>i</b> Age aroun	16 to 45 vears
j 2001. <b>k</b> Data refer to foreign citizens.			2 12 10 ,0010
- <b>-</b>			

### Greenland

Orecilialia			
Region	Northern A	merica	
Currency		ne (DKK)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 166 086		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	57		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	0.0		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Nuuk (16)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 068	1 703	2 0 2 2
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.1	2.0	1.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 005.4	29 770.0	35 292.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	18 565.1	29 064.3	34 792.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.2	28.3	30.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	8.02	6.32	5.61
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	132
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	91	100	98
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	91	99	99
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	73.5	137.5	138.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	31.8	57.7	63.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) <sup>b</sup> (% of expo			of imports) <sup>b</sup>
	84.4 Denm		66.6
Imports 432.3 Canada Balance –112.5 Iceland	10.0 Swed 1.7 Germ		15.7 3.8
Social indicators			5.0
		10.2015	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015 10-2015	-< 0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	0.3 –1.9
Urban population (%)	20	2013	84.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>cde</sup>		2011	22.6 <sup>f</sup>
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I) <sup>cde</sup>	2011	10.7/11.0 <sup>f</sup>
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>cd</sup>	.,	2011	112.6 <sup>f</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>d</sup>	20	10-2015	71.6/66.6 <sup>g</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>d</sup>		10-2015	2.2 <sup>h</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) n	nid-2010	5.8/10.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	14
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	575/10.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	3 333.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2000	754
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		-4.0/1.3
a Market rate. b 2007. c De jure estimate. d Data compiled by	the United Na	ations Demogr	

 a Market rate. b 2007. c De jure estimate. d Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. e Data refer to the latest available census. f 2010. g 2004-2008. h 2008.

### Grenada

Ultilaua			
Region	Caribbea	an	
Currency	E.C. Doll	ar (XCD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	344		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	104		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	303.7		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	St.Geord	ae's (41)	
United Nations membership date		ember 1974	
Economic indicators	2000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	520	697	776
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	12.0		0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 119.6		7 429.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 770.3		6 882.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.5		16.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.70		2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-88		-218
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		133 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100		93
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	107		94
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	129		114 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	35.1		143.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.1		33.5
Total trade Major trading partners	4.1	20.3	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	rte)	(0	% of imports) <sup>b</sup>
Imports 281.8 <sup>b</sup>		ited States	31.9
11110113 201.0	Tri	nidad and Tob	ado 25.2
	Ün	ited Kingdom	ago 25.2 4.2
Social indicators			i
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.2
Urban population (%)		2011	39.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	27.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	11.1/8.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	.,	2011	100.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	77.7/74.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	13.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) °		2006-2010	54.3 <sup>d</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	1)	mid-2010	12.6/12.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	,	end-2010	3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	3.9 <sup>e</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m p	oer 100)	2005-2011	105.1/105.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	57.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	13.3
Environmental indicators		1	
Threatened species		2011	42
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	50.0
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		245/2.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	795.0
a Official rate. b 2009. c Age group 15 to 44 years. d 1990. e	2003	5	

a Official rate. b 2009. c Age group 15 to 44 years. d 1990. e 2003.

# Guadeloupe

Ouuueloupe			
Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 705		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	461 <sup>a</sup>		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	270.2		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Basse-Terre		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	1.07	0.85	0.75
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	122
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	118	103	103
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	118	103	103
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.1	54.5	54.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.0	67.5	65.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) cd	603 <sup>e</sup>	372 <sup>t</sup>	347 <sup>g</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) <sup>h</sup>		22	47 <sup>g</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	87.7	51.6	55.5 <sup>1</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.8	18.7	23.4 <sup>g</sup>
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>a</sup>	20	10-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	0.1
Urban population (%) <sup>a</sup>		2011	98.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>a</sup>		2011	22.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total	) a	2011	18.8/16.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>a</sup>		2011	89.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>a</sup>		10-2015	83.6/76.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup>		10-2015	6.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup>		10-2015	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		06-2010	29.4 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	i) m	nid-2010	104.9/22.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	57
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	38.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons p	per capita)	2008	2 198/4.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 282.0 <sup>h</sup>
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>k</sup>	k		1 779
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	aximum) <sup>ĸ</sup>		22.1/30.5
a Includes Saint-Barthélemy and Saint-Martin (French part), b	Market rate.	c Air arrivals	. d Excludes

a Includes Saint-Barthélemy and Saint-Martin (French part).
 b Market rate.
 c Air arrivals.
 d Excludes Saint-Barthélemy and Saint-Martin (French part).
 e Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments.
 f Data based on a survey conducted at Guadeloupe airport.
 g 2009.
 h UNSD estimate.
 i Main telephone lines only.
 j 1975-1976.
 k Le Raizet.

### Guam

Region	Oceania-Micr		
Currency Surface area (square kilometres)	U.S. Dollar (U 549	SD)	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	180		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	327.7		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Hagåtña (169)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	116	154
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	100	138
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	100	138
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.8	48.6	47.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.7	75.4	73.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 287	1 228	1 1 96
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	65.5	38.9ª	36.4ª
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.1	38.6	50.6 <sup>b</sup>
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010	-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010	-2015	1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010	-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)		2011	93.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	27.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total	)	2011	12.0/10.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	103.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		-2015	78.8/74.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		-2015	8.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>c</sup>		-2010	66.6 <sup>d</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	) mid	-2010	78.9/43.9
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	36
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	47.9
a Main telephone lines only, b 2009, c Age group 18 to 44 years	ars. <b>d</b> 2002.		

a Main telephone lines only. b 2009. c Age group 18 to 44 years. d 2002.

# Guatemala

Ouatomala			
Region	Central A	merica	
Currency	Quetzal (G	ito)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	108 889		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	14 389		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	132.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		a City (1 168)	
United Nations membership date	21 Novem		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 196	27 211	41 473
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.6	3.3	2.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 530.3	2 139.7	2 882.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 511.1	2 113.3	2 823.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.1	18.3	15.8
	7.73	7.61	8.02
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1050	-1 301	-878
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	144	193
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	85	101	193
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	82	101	124
		22.8 <sup>d</sup>	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	22.5	22.8 33.2 <sup>d</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	39.8 41.9	33.Z 44.9	48.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)			
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.1	87.5	88.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	826	1 316	1 876 925 <sup>f</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 231	1 378	
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.7	45.3	136.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	5.7	10.5
Total trade Major trading partners		/0/	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports)
Exports 8 460.2 United States Imports 13 830.3 El Salvador	38.8 Unit 11.7 Mex	ed States	37.1 11.2
Balance –5 370.1 Honduras	8.3 Chir		7.1
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2	010-2015	2.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	3.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	1.6
Urban population (%)		2011	49.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	41.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	6.7/6.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	''	2011	95.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2	010-2015	75.1/68.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		010-2015	26.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		010-2015	3.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		006-2010	43.3 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	59.5/0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	.,	end-2010	140
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2	005-2011	3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)		005-2011	89.4/94.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		005-2011	50.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2	2011	12.0
Environmental indicators		2011	12.0
Threatened species		2011	237
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	34.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per canita)		11 904/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	r 5. sapita/	2000	335.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2000	1 186
Temperature in the capital city, total mean (minimetres)	naximum)		14.7/25.0
a Market rate. b Guatemala City, c Age group 10 years and o	ver. <b>d</b> 2006	e Arrivals of n	

a Market rate. b Guatemala City. c Age group 10 years and over. d 2006. e Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. f 2009. g 2002. h Includes refugees. i As of 31 August 2011.

### Guinea

Guinea						
		Regior	n We	stern A	frica	
		Currenc			anc (GNF)	
S	Surface	e area (square kilometres				
		n in 2010 (estimated, 000		-		
		110 (per square kilometre				
		population in 2011 (000		akry (1		
	nited I	Vations membership date			per 1958	
Economic indicators				2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic pro			3	192	2 937	4 267
GDP: Growth rate at cons	stant 2	005 prices (annual %)		2.9	3.0	1.9
GDP per capita (current U				82.5	324.9	427.5
GNI: Gross national incor				73.0	294.0	382.7
Gross fixed capital forma				35.4	27.6	18.0
Exchange rates (national				2.27	4 500.00	5 160.96 <sup>b</sup>
Balance of payments, cur			-	-155	-160	-329
CPI: Consumer price inde				100	185	439
Agricultural production in				84	101	113
Food production index (20				82	101	113
Labour force participation				63.3	63.7	65.2
Labour force participation				78.3	78.3	78.3
Tourist arrivals at nationa				33	45	30 <sup>e</sup>
Energy production, prima				44	43	45 <sup>†</sup>
Telephone subscribers, to				0.8	2.4	40.3
Internet users (per 100 in	парна			0.1	0.5	1.0
Total trade	<u>h</u>	Major trading partners			(0/	2010
(million US		(% of exp France		Noth	erlands (%	of imports) <sup>b</sup> 20.6
Exports 1 430 Imports 1 835	55	Switzerland	24.5 19.5	Franc		10.1
Balance -405	5.0	Russian Federation	10.6		ed Kingdom	7.9
Social indicators						
Population growth rate (a	verag	e annual %)		20	010-2015	2.5
Urban population growth	rate (a	average annual %)		20	010-2015	3.9
Rural population growth	rate (a	verage annual %)		20	010-2015	1.8
Urban population (%)					2011	35.4
Population aged 0-14 yea	ırs (%)				2011	42.8
Population aged 60+ year			tal)		2011	5.5/4.6
Sex ratio (males per 100					2011	102.2
Life expectancy at birth (f					010-2015	56.4/53.2
Infant mortality rate (per					010-2015	84.2
Fertility rate, total (live bi					010-2015	5.0
Contraceptive prevalence	e (ages	15-49, %)	, hi		006-2010	9.1 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stor			on)'''		mid-2010	394.6/3.8
Refugees and others of c					end-2010	14 878
Education: Government e					005-2011	2.4
Education: Primary-secon			n per 11			56.7/73.7
Education: Female third-l		tudents (% of total)		2	005-2011	24.4
Environmental indicat	ors					
Threatened species	,				2011	136
Forested area (% of land					2009	26.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (				apita)	2008	1 392/0.2
Energy consumption per o			:)		2009	46.0 <sup>k</sup>
Rainfall in the capital city	/, total	mean (millimetres)				3776
Temperature in the capita	al CITY,	A Air arrivale at Carrol	maxim	uIII)	<b>4</b> 0000	22.9/29.9
a Market rate. b 2008. c C	unakry	. <b>a</b> Air arrivais at Conakry :	airport.	e 2007	°. TZUUY. <b>C</b> ZUU	o. 🛯 Data refer

a Market rate. b 2008. c Conakry. d Air arrivals at Conakry airport. e 2007. f 2009. g 2005. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i Includes refugees. j UNESCO estimate. k UNSD estimate.

# Guinea-Bissau

Samea Bissaa			
Region	Western	Africa	
Currency	CFA Franc	: (XOF)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	36 125		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	1 515		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	41.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bissau (42	23)	
United Nations membership date		nber 1974	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	371	573	817
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.5	4.0	1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	299.2	419.1	539.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	282.0	410.6	532.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.3	6.2	7.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	704.95	556.04	490.91
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-27 <sup>b</sup>	-46	-114 <sup>c</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>de</sup>	100 <sup>f</sup>	104	123 <sup>g</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	87	99	120
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	87	99	120
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	63.1	66.1	67.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.5	78.3	78.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>h</sup>	70.5 8 <sup>b</sup>	70.5	30 <sup>i</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9 <sup>j</sup>	7.9	39.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	7.9 1.9	2.5
	U.Z	1.9	2.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population (%)		2011	43.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	41.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total	I)	2011	5.7/5.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	98.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	50.4/47.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	109.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	4.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	10.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	ו) *	mid-2010	19.2/1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	8 009
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	5.3 <sup>1</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m p		2005-2011	42.2/64.5 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>n</sup>	2	2005-2011	15.6 <sup>b</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	10.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	56
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	72.3
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)		282/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	,	2009	65.0°
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2000	1 756 <sup>p</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	aximum)		19.7/32.1 <sup>p</sup>
		<b>a</b> 2008 <b>b</b> Air a	
a Official rate. b 2001. c 2009. d Bissau. e Index base 2003= Main telephone lines only. k Includes refugees. I 1999. m 200	$n_{\rm UNFS}$	CO estimate <b>o</b> l	INSD estimate

j Main telephone lines only. k Includes refugees. I 1999. m 2000. n UNESCO estimate. o UNSD estimate. p January to November only.

#### Guyana

Ouyana			
Region	South Americ	ca	
Currency	Guyana Dolla	r (GYD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	754		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	3.5		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Georgetown	(127)	
United Nations membership date	20 Septembe		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 1 37	1 315	2 260
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-1.4	-2.0	3.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 550.3	1 762.8	2 996.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 482.0	1 751.4	2 952.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.2	20.3	2 332.2
	184.75	20.3	203.50
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	-82	200.25 -96	203.50 -160
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	-02	-90 128	177
	96	94	98
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		94 94	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97 22.6°	• ·	98
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	22.0° 27.8°		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	27.8 39.2	39.2	41.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	39.Z 81.3		
		81.7 117 <sup>d</sup>	79.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	105		150 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	14.8	52.5 18.2°	93.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.6	18.2	29.9
Total trade Major trading partners		10/	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports)
Exports 936.7 United States Imports 1 448.3 Canada	21.8 United	States	28.1
Imports 1 448.3 Canada Balance –511.6 United Kingdom	18.5 Trinida 9.5 Nether	d and Tobago ands Antille	o 17.1 s 8.9
Social indicators	0.0 100000		0.0
	201	D-2015	0.2
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		D-2015 D-2015	0.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		D-2015 D-2015	0.5
Urban population (%)	201	2015	28.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	32.4
Population aged 60+ years (%)	n	2011	7.7/5.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	1)	2011	100.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	201	2011 D-2015	73.5/67.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		D-2015 D-2015	36.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		D-2015 D-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		5-2015 5-2010	42.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		d-2010	42.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		d-2010 d-2010	7
		5-2010	3.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)			
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		5-2011	90.5/84.7 70.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	200	5-2011 2011	70.8 30.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) <sup>†</sup>		2011	30.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	73
Forested area (% of land area)	·	2009	77.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	1 524/2.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	686.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 260
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			24.0/29.6
a Principal rate. b Georgetown. c 2001. d Arrivals at Timehri	airport only. e	2008. <b>f</b> As of	31 October
2011.			

# Haiti

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Gourde (HTG	3)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	27 750		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	9 993		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	360.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Port-au-Prin		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1	945	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 358	3 807	6123
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	0.9	1.8	-5.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	388.4	407.3	612.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	387.0	400.4	611.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.3	14.3	13.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	22.52	43.00	39.88
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-114	-361	-1 956
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	255	380
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	102	107
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	102	108
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.9	58.2	59.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.0	69.5	70.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	140	112	423 <sup>de</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	24	23	18 <sup>e</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	6.9	40.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	6.4	8.4
Social indicators	•		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	3.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	-1.7
Urban population (%)	201	2011	53.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	35.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total	)	2011	7.1/6.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	/	2011	98.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	201	0-2015	63.9/61.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		0-2015	58.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		0-2015	3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		6-2010	32.0 <sup>f</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		id-2010	35.0/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		id-2010	50.0/0.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	01	2010	4.2
Environmental indicators		2011	1.2
Threatened species		2011	142
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	3.7
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons r	oer canital	2009	
	iei capita)	2008	2 433/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			74.0
a Principal rate. b Metropolitan areas. c Air arrivals. d Include	es nationals re	esiuing abroa	u. e 2009. t

2005-2006.

# Honduras

RegionCentral America CurrencyLempira (HNL)Surface area (square kilometres)112 492 Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)7 601Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)7 601Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)67.6Capital city and population in 2011 (000)Tegucigalpa (1 088) United Nations membership date7 1879 75715 400GDP er capita (current US\$)7 1879 75715 400GDP er capita (current US\$)1 120.0135 191946.9Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)5.82.4.92.8.9Capital formation (% of GDP)2.5.82.4.92.8.9Capital city and population (% of GDP)2.5.82.4.92.8.9Capital formation (% of GDP)2.5.82.4.92.8.92.8.9Capi	Tionuuras			
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Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)         7 601           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         67.6           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Tegucigalpa (1 088)           United Nations membership date         17 December 1945           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         7 187         9 757         15 400           GDP: Gross domestic product metric (SS)         1 120.0         1 351.9         1 948.9           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         25.8         24.9         23.4           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         15.14         18.90         Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -508         -304         -955           CPI: Consumer price index (2005=100)*         99°         100         101         149           Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)         71         101         109           Food production index (2004-2006=100)         71         101         108           Endoryment in agricultural sector (% of employed)*         22.2*         22.9*            Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)*         22.2*         22.9*            Labour force participati		Lempira (HNI	)	
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre) Capital city and population in 2011 (000) United Nations membership date         67.6           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         7 187         9 757         15 400           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         5.8         6.1         2.8           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         1 155.9         1 418.3         2 026.2           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         1 120.0         1 351.9         1 946.9           Gross fixed capital (current Q200-100)         100         150         208           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -508         -304         -955           CPI: Consumer price index (2005-100)         100         150         208           Industrial production index (2005-100)         68         102         108           Employment in adjricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup> 22.2 <sup>eff</sup> 20.9 <sup>d</sup> Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         44.4         30.6         41.9           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         44.4         32.6         41.9           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	Surface area (square kilometres)	112 492		
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Population aged 0-14 years (%)         2011         36.2           Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)         2011         6.6/6.0           Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         2011         100.0           Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         2010-2015         75.9/71.3           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2010-2015         3.0           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         2006-2010         65.2 <sup>i</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>j</sup> mid-2010         24.3/0.3           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         end-2010         14           Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)         2005-2011         60.0           Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         2011         18.0           Environmental indicators         Threatened species         2011         249           Forested area (% of land area)         2009         47.5		201		
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)         2011         6.6/6.0           Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         2011         100.0           Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         2010-2015         75.9/71.3           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2010-2015         3.0           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         2006-2010         65.2 <sup>i</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>j</sup> mid-2010         24.3/0.3           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         end-2010         14           Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)         2005-2011         100.2/93.5           Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         2011         18.0           Environmental indicators         7         2011         249           Forested area (% of land area)         2009         47.5				
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         2011         100.0           Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         2010-2015         75.9/71.3           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2010-2015         3.0           Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         2010-2015         3.0           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         2006-2010         65.2'           International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>1</sup> mid-2010         24.3/0.3           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         end-2010         14           Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)         2005-2011         100.2/93.5           Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>k</sup> 2001         18.0           Environmental indicators         Threatened species         2011         249           Forested area (% of land area)         2009         47.5				
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201575.9/71.3Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-201523.5Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20153.0Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)2006-2010 $65.2^i$ International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>i</sup> mid-201024.3/0.3Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-201014Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201160.0Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201118.0Environmental indicators2011249Forested area (% of land area)200947.5		1)		,
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2010-2015         23.5           Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         2010-2015         3.0           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         2006-2010         65.2 <sup>i</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>i</sup> mid-2010         24.3/0.3           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         end-2010         14           Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)         2005-2011         60.0           Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         2011         18.0           Environmental indicators         Threatened species         2011         249           Forested area (% of land area)         2009         47.5		201		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20153.0Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)2006-201065.2iInternational migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>j</sup> mid-201024.3/0.3Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-201014Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-2011100.2/93.5Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>k</sup> 2005-201160.0Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201118.0Intreatened speciesThreatened species2011249Forested area (% of land area)200947.5				
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)2006-201065.2iInternational migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-201024.3/0.3Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-201014Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-2011100.2/93.5Education: Female third-level students (% of total)200118.0Environmental indicatorsThreatened species2011249Forested area (% of land area)200947.5				
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)1mid-201024.3/0.3Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-201014Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-2011100.2/93.5Education: Female third-level students (% of total) k2005-201160.0Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201118.0Environmental indicators2011249Forested area (% of land area)200947.5				
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR       end-2010       14         Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)       2005-2011       100.2/93.5         Education: Female third-level students (% of total) k       2005-2011       60.0         Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)       2011       18.0         Environmental indicators       7       7         Threatened species       2011       249         Forested area (% of land area)       2009       47.5				
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)         2005-2011         100.2/93.5           Education: Female third-level students (% of total) k         2005-2011         60.0           Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         2011         18.0           Environmental indicators         2011         249           Forested area (% of land area)         2009         47.5				
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>k</sup> 2005-2011     60.0       Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)     2011     18.0       Environmental indicators     1     1       Threatened species     2011     249       Forested area (% of land area)     2009     47.5				
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201118.0Environmental indicatorsThreatened species2011249Forested area (% of land area)200947.5				
Environmental indicatorsThreatened species2011249Forested area (% of land area)200947.5		200		
Threatened species2011249Forested area (% of land area)200947.5			2011	10.0
Forested area (% of land area) 2009 47.5			2011	2/0
		ner canita)		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2009 331.0		por oupria		,
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) 872			2003	
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) 16.7/27.9		naximum)		
<b>a</b> Principal rate. <b>b</b> The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. <b>c</b> 2003. <b>d</b> Age group 10 years and over			ae group 10 .	

e rinciparate. Di tre males ale snowin in terns orisio nev. 5, e 2005, di Age group to years alid over. e 2001, f Excludes the provinces of Gracias a Dios and Islas de la Bahía. g September. h 2009, i 2005-2006. j Includes refugees. k National estimate.

### Hungary

mungary					
		Region	Eastern Eu	irope	
		Currency		F)	
	Surfac	ce area (square kilometres)	93 027		
		on in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
		2010 (per square kilometre)			
		nd population in 2011 (000)		(1 737)	
	United	Nations membership date	14 Decem	ber 1955	
Economic ind	icators		2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross dom	estic product	(million current US\$)	46 386	110 322	128 629
		2005 prices (annual %)	4.2	4.0	1.3
GDP per capita (		[ ( /-/	4 542.9	10 937.1	12 884.0
		er capita (current US\$)	4 317.6	10 346.8	12 257.1
Gross fixed capit			24.4	22.8	18.0
Exchange rates (			284.73	213.58	208.65
		account (million US\$)		-8 238	1 417
CPI: Consumer p			100	133	165 <sup>b</sup>
Industrial produc	tion index (20	105=100)	87°	100	108
Agricultural proc	luction index (	2004-2006=100)	91	96	81
Food production	index (2004-2	006=100)	91	96	81
Unemployment (	% of labour for	orce)	6.1 <sup>d</sup>	7.2	11.2
Employment in in	ndustrial secto	or (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	33.7 <sup>f</sup>	32.4 <sup>f</sup>	30.7 <sup>g</sup>
Employment in a	gricultural se	ctor (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	6.5 <sup>†</sup>	5.0 <sup>†</sup>	4.5 <sup>g</sup>
Labour force par	ticipation, adu	ult female pop. (%)	41.4	42.9	43.8
Labour force par	ticipation, adı	ult male pop. (%)	58.0	58.3	58.4
Tourist arrivals a	at national bor	ders (000)	2 992 <sup>h</sup>	9 979	9510
		)0 mt oil equivalent)	8 601	7 028	6 879 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subso	ribers, total (	per 100 inhabitants)	67.3	126.3	150.1
Internet users (p	er 100 inhabit	ants)	7.0	39.0	65.3
Total trade		Major trading partners			2010
(m	illion US\$)	(% of exp	orts)	(%	of imports)
Exports	94 748.7	Germany	25.1 Gern	nany	24.0
Imports Balance	87 432.1 7 316.6	Italy United Kingdom	5.5 Russ 5.4 Chin	ian Federation	n 7.8 7.1
Social indicat			J.4 UIIII	a	7.1
		no appuel 0/ )		010 2015	0.2
Population grow				010-2015	-0.2
		(average annual %)		010-2015 010-2015	0.5 -1.7
Urban population		average annual %)	Z	2015	-1.7
Population aged		1		2011	14.7
		males and males, % of tota	al)	2011	26.7/18.7
Sex ratio (males			ai)	2011	90.4
		les and males, years)	2	010-2015	78.5/70.8
Infant mortality				010-2015	5.3
Fertility rate, tot				010-2015	1.4
Contraceptive pr				006-2010	80.6 <sup>j</sup>
		00 and % of total population		mid-2010	368.1/3.7
Refugees and ot				end-2010	5 843
		diture (% of GDP)		005-2011	5.1
		gross enrolment ratio (f/m		005-2011	98.6/99.9
		students (% of total)		005-2011	56.8
		d males, per 100 000)		005-2008	1.6/2.5
		nal parliaments (%)	-	2011	9.1
Environmenta					
Threatened spec				2011	47
Forested area (%				2009	22.3
		, netric tons and metric tons	s per capita)	2003	54 594/5.5
		a (kilograms oil equivalent)		2000	2 103.0
		al mean (millimetres)		2000	516
		, mean °C (minimum and r	maximum)		6.3/15.0
				udes conscript	
Labour Force Surv	/ey (Eurostat).	2004. e Age group 15 to 74 Arrivals of non-resident to	urists in all ty	pes of accomm	odation estab-

Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). h Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. i Age group 18 to 41 years. j 1992-1993. k Includes refugees.

# Iceland

Iteranu			
Region			
Currency		ona (ISK)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date			
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 697	16 286	12 574
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.3	7.2	-4.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	30 928.2	54 883.6	39 278.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	30 072.8	52 906.3	31 158.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9 84.70	28.3 62.98	13.0 115.05
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	-847	-2 648	-1 417
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	-2 048	-1417 155°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	99	109
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	99	109
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	3.0 <sup>e</sup>	2.5	7.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>f</sup>	23.0 <sup>g</sup>	21.7	17.9 <sup>h</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>f</sup>	8.3 <sup>g</sup>	6.5	5.5 <sup>h</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.5	70.8	70.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.2	80.2	78.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	634	871	1 213
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	836	953	1 691 <sup>j</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	146.2	160.7	167.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	44.5	87.0	95.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of exp			6 of imports)
Exports 4 603.1 Netherlands Imports 3 914.3 Germany	34.0 Norw 14.0 Brazil	ау	9.1 8.7
Balance 688.8 United Kingdom		rlands	8.5
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	-0.6
Urban population (%)		2011	93.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	20.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	al)	2011	18.1/16.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	101.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		10-2015	83.8/80.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10-2015	2.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		10-2015 nid-2010	2.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		nd-2010 nd-2010	37.2/11.3 235
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		05-2010	7.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		05-2011	104.3/102.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		05-2011	64.3
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		05-2008	0.6/ <sup>k</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	20	2011	42.9
Environmental indicators			
The second se			47
Threatened species		2011	17
Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)		2011 2009	/ <
	s per capita)		
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	<
Forested area (% of land area) $CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons		2009 2008	< 2 228/7.1
Forested area (% of land area) $CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	) maximum)	2009 2008 2009	 2 228/7.1 7 377.0 798 1.9/7.0

a Official rate. b Annual averages are based on the months February-December and January of the following year. c 2008. d Age group 16 years and over. e 2004. f Age group 16 to 74 years. g Average of April and November. h European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). i Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. j 2009. k Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

# India

Inula			
Region	South-ce	ntral Asia	
Currency		ipee (INR)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	3 287 26		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	1 224 614	4	
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	372.5	L:/ \8	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000) United Nations membership date	New Del 30 Octob		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	467 788	837 299	1 722 330
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.0	9.3	8.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	443.9	734.4	1 406.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	439.1	729.3	1 394.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.4	31.5	31.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	46.75	45.06	44.81
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4 601	-10 284	-51 781
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	122	183
Industrial production index (2005=100) ° Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	83' 90	100 °	152 119
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	90 91	100	119
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>efg</sup>	16.1	19.0	22.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>efg</sup>	59.8	55.8	51.1
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.3	37.0	29.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.0	83.3	80.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>h</sup>	2 649	3 919	5776
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	253 768	314 739	403 962'
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.4	12.3	64.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	2.4	7.5
Total trade Major trading partners	rtal	/0	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo Exports 220 408.5 United Arab Emirates	12.4 Chi		6 of imports) % 11.8
		ited Arab Emir	ates 8.8
	7.9 Sw	itzerland	6.3
Social indicators		0040.0045	
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.3 2.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015 2010-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)		2010-2013	31.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	30.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	8.4/7.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	,	2011	106.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	67.6/64.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	47.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	56.3 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	ו(ר	mid-2010	5 436.0/0.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		end-2010 2005-2011	188 567 3.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)		2005-2011	77.6/84.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	38.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	10.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	919
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	23.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita	) 2008	1 741 272/1.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	•	2009	439.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			790
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			19.8/32.2
<b>a</b> The population of New Delhi was estimated at 249,998 in the urban agglomeration of Delhi, the population of which is 22,6	he year 20° 53,600, <b>b</b>	11. New Delhi i Market rate. <b>c</b>	is included in the The indices are

a The population of New Delhi, the population of which is 22,653,600. b Market rate. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d 2003. e Data are based on the national sample survey conducted every five years. f Excludes Leh and Kargil of Jammu and Kashmi districts, some villages in Nagaland, Andaman and Nicobar Islands. g July of the preceding year to June of the current year. h Excludes nationals residing abroad. i 2009. j 2005-2006. k Includes refugees.

# Indonesia

maonosia			
Regior			
Currency		R)	
Surface area (square kilometres			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000 Population density in 2010 (por square kilometre			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre Capital city and population in 2011 (000	/	769)	
United Nations membership date			
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	165 021	285 869	707 448
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.9	5.7	6.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	773.3	1 257.7	2 949.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	717.0	1 109.2	2 611.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	19.9 9 595.00	23.6 9 830.00	32.2 8 991.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 992	278	5 643
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	156	227
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	78	99	122
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	78	100	122
Unemployment (% of labour force)		10.8	7.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	17.4 45.3	18.7 44.0	19.3 38.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup> Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.3 50.4	44.0 50.0	38.3 51.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.8	85.3	84.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5064	5 002	7 003
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	167 454°	219724	293 181 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.8	26.6	107.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	3.6	9.9
Total trade Major trading partners		(0)	2010
(million US\$) (% of exp Exports 157 779.1 Japan	16.3 China		of imports) 15.1
Imports 135 663.3 China	9.9 Sina	apore	14.9
	9.1 Japa	n	12.5
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015 010-2015	2.5 —0.6
Urban population (%)	2	2011	50.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	26.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tot	al)	2011	9.1/7.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	_	2011	99.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	-	010-2015	71.8/68.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		010-2015 010-2015	24.9 2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		006-2010	61.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	122.9/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	2 882
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		005-2011	4.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		005-2011	98.1/97.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	Z	005-2011 2011	46.7 18.0
Environmental indicators		2011	10.0
Threatened species		2011	1 1 4 9
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	52.5
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton	s per capita)	2008	405 696/1.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent		2009	549.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 655
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and			25.0/31.8
a Market rate. b August. c Includes Timor-Leste. d 2009. e	Data refer to f	oreign citizen	s. I Includes

**a** Market rate. **b** August. **c** Includes Timor-Leste. **d** 2009. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** Includes refugees.

# Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Itali (Islallic Republic 01)			
Region	South-ce	entral Asia	
Currency		ial (IRR)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 628 75	0ª	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	73 974		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		7 304)	
United Nations membership date	24 Octob		
Economic indicators	2000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	104 016	205 586	
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.3		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 591.9		
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 592.6	2 902.9	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8		
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	2 262.93	9 091.00	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	12 481		
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	12 401	193	386
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	78	103	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	70	103	
		10.3	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>			
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>		30.3	32.Z
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>		24.7	21.2 <sup>d</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	13.9	19.4	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.2	74.1	71.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 342	1 889	
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	271 083	325 816	
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	16.0	41.4	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	8.1	13.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			% of imports)
Exports 83 785.0 Imports 54 697.2	Chi	ited Arab Emir	ates 28.7 10.4
Balance 29 087.8		rmany	8.2
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.6
Urban population (%)		2011	69.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	22.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	al)	2011	7.7/7.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	,	2011	102.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	75.3/71.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	23.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	73.3 <sup>f</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	2 128.7/2.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	,	end-2010	1 075 163
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	4.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)		2005-2011	90.5/93.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	49.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	2.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	103
		2009	6.8
FOLESTED ALEA (% OT JAND ALEA)			
Forested area (% of land area)	ner canita		
$\ensuremath{\text{CO}_2}$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita	) 2008	537 963/7.3
$\rm CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	per capita		537 963/7.3 2 750.0
$\ensuremath{\text{CO}_2}$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons		) 2008	537 963/7.3

#### Iraq

nuq			
Region	Wester	n Asia	
Currency	Iraqi Dir	nar (IQD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	435 244		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	31 672		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	72.8		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Baghda	d (6 036)	
United Nations membership date	21 Dece	mber 1945	
Economic indicators	2000	) 2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 900	18 164	28 1 4 1
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.4		7.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	708.4		888.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	702.9		834.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	3.6		24.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	0.31		1 170.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	0.0	7 5 4 0	26 973 <sup>b</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		660°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97		103
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97		103
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		17.70	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		00.7	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	12.6		14.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.3		69.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	78		1 518
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	131 206		118 318 <sup>f</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.8		80.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0		2.5
Total trade Major trading partners	0.0	0.0	2.5
(million US\$) (% of expo	rto)f	/0	6 of imports)
Exports 41 928.6 <sup>f</sup>	115/	()	
Social indicators		0010 0015	
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.2
Urban population (%)		2011	66.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	42.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	5.5/4.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	100.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	72.6/67.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	33.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	4.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	vii	2006-2010	49.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	1) '	mid-2010	83.4/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	1 824 962
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	100)	2005-2011	3.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m j	per IUU)	2005-2011	72.6/89.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>k</sup>		2005-2011	36.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	25.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	59
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	1.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capit		102 852/3.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 065.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			123
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			14.9/30.6
a Principal rate. b 2008. c Series linked to former series. d 20 pational borders f 2009 g Main telephone lines only b 2002			

a rinicipal rate. *b* 2000. g Series linked to former series. **b** 2000. g Afrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **f** 2009. g Main telephone lines only. **h** 2002. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** Includes refugees. **k** UNESCO estimate.

# Ireland

Incluind			
Region	Norther	n Europe	
Currency		IR)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	70 273		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	4 4 7 0		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Dublin (	1 121)	
United Nations membership date	14 Dece	mber 1955	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	97 525	203 280	206 600
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	9.3		-0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	25 639.0		46 220.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	22 130.2		38 311.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.1	26.6	11.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.07	0.85	0.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-516	-7 150	954
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	119	128
Industrial production index (2005=100)	95	<sup>b</sup> 100	109
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103		100
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	99	100
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.5	¢ 4.3	13.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	27.7	<sup>d</sup> 27.9 <sup>d</sup>	19.5 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	6.5	<sup>d</sup> 5.9 <sup>d</sup>	4.6 <sup>e</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.2		52.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.2	72.5	68.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>f</sup>	6 6 4 6	7 333	7 189 <sup>g</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2 180	1 502	1 356 <sup>g</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	112.9	152.0	151.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	17.9	41.6	69.9
Total trade Major trading partners	;		2010
(million US\$) (% of exp		(9	6 of imports)
Exports 118 337.5 United States		ited Kingdom	32.2
Imports 60 549.6 United Kingdom		ited States	14.1
Balance 57 787.9 Belgium	15.1 Ge	ermany	7.6
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)		2011	62.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	21.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	al)	2011	17.9/15.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	100.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	83.2/78.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	3.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup>		2006-2010	64.8 <sup>1</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	on)	mid-2010	898.6/19.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	14 236
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	5.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	112.8/109.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	53.9
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	1.6<sup j
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	15.1
Environmental indicators		0044	
Threatened species		2011	27
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	10.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons			43 569/9.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	3 253.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			733
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and r	maximum)		6.3/12.8
a Market rate. b 2003. c 2004. d Second quarter. e Europea tourists from Northern Ireland. g 2009. h Age group 18 to 49	n Labour Fo 9 years. <b>i</b> 20	orce Survey (Eur 104-2005. j Rate	ostat). <b>f</b> Includes based on 30 or

a Market rate. b 2003. c 2004, d Second quarter. e European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). I Includes tourists from Northern Ireland. g 2009. h Age group 18 to 49 years. i 2004-2005. j Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

#### Israel

151401			
Region	Westerr	n Asia	
Currency	Shekel (	LS)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	22 072		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	7 418		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	336.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Jerusale		
United Nations membership date	11 May	1949	
Economic indicators	2000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	124 894	133 968	217 445
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	9.3		4.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	20 764.0		29 311.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	19 381.1		28 464.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.8		17.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	4.04		3.55
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 056		6 342
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		124
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	90		125
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	87		106
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	87		107
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.4		6.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	23.7		20.4 <sup>ef</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.2		1.7 <sup>f</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.1		52.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	60.6		62.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>9</sup>	2 417		2 803
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	101		2 511 <sup>f</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	122.6		177.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	20.9		67.2
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(9	6 of imports)
	31.7	()	o or importo,
Imports 59 193.9 China, Hong Kong SAR	6.7		
Balance –780.9 Belgium	5.3		
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.9
Urban population (%)		2011	91.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	27.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I)	2011	16.7/13.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	97.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	84.2/79.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	3.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup>		2006-2010	68.0 <sup>r</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) <sup>J</sup>	mid-2010	2 940.5/40.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	31 055
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	5.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	103.2/101.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	55.7
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	1.4/4.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	19.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	134
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	7.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		67 535/9.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	2 918.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2000	448
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		14.0/22.2
<b>a</b> Market rate. <b>b</b> The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.		d 2004. e Exclu	
guarrying, <b>f</b> 2009. <b>g</b> Excludes nationals residing abroad. <b>h</b> Age of	aroup 18 to	39 years. i 1987	-1988. i Includes

a Market rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2003. d 2004. e Excludes mining and quarrying. f 2009. g Excludes nationals residing abroad. h Age group 18 to 39 years. i 1987-1988. j Includes refugees.

#### Italy

Itury				
Region	Southe	rn Europ	be	
Currency				
Surface area (square kilometres)	301 336	6		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)				
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)				
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Rome (3	3 298)		
United Nations membership date	14 Dece	ember 1	955	
Economic indicators	200	0	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 097 34	0 1	777 690	2 051 290
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.	7	0.7	1.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 256.	3 3	80 299.3	33 877.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	19 112.	03	30 204.1	33 423.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.	6	20.9	19.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.0	7	0.85	0.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-578	1 -	-29744	-72 015
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	10	0	112	123
Industrial production index (2005=100)	10	1 <sup>c</sup>	100	89
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	10	0	101	93
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	10		100	93
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.	0ª	7.7	8.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	31.		30.8	28.8
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	5.		4.2	3.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.		37.7	37.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.		61.1	59.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>+</sup>	41 18		36 513	43 626
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) <sup>9</sup>	2460		21749	18 655 <sup>n</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	121.		164.6	185.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	23.	1	35.0	53.7
Total trade Major trading partners				2010
(million US\$) <sup>9</sup> (% of exp				6 of imports) <sup>g</sup>
Exports 446 839.8 Germany Imports 486 984.4 France		ermany		16.0
Imports 486 984.4 France Balance –40 144.6 United States		ance hina		8.7 7.8
Social indicators	0.0 0.			7.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-	2015	0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-		0.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-		-0.4
Urban population (%)			2013	68.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)			2011	14.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	al)		2011	29.6/23.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	,		2011	95.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-		84.6/79.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-		3.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-		1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup>		2006-	2010	62.7 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio	in)	mid-	2010	4 463.4/7.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-	2010	61 327
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-	2011	4.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-		99.9/101.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-	2011	57.7
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-	2008	1.5</td
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)			2011	21.3
Environmental indicators				
Threatened species			2011	174
Forested area (% of land area)			2009	30.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capit		2008	444 755/7.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			2009	2 637.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)				733
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and r				10.6/20.3
a Market rate. b Excludes tobacco. c 2003. d 2004. e Europea	n Labour F	orce Su	rvey (Euro	stat). f Excludes

a Market rate. b Excludes tobacco. c 2003. d 2004. e European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat), t Excludes seasonal and border workers. g Includes San Marino. h 2009. i Age group 20 to 49 years. j 1995-1996.

# Jamaica

Jamaica			
Region	Caribbean		
Currency		)ollar (JMD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	10 991		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	249.4		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Kingston (5		
United Nations membership date	18 Septemb		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 958	11 163	13 428
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	0.7	1.4	-1.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 470.0	4 162.6	4 899.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 336.7	3 910.5	4 652.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.3	26.8	17.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	45.41	64.38	85.60
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-367	-1071	-934
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	166	296
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	95	101
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	95	99
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	12.2°	11.3	12.4 16.6 <sup>de</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	16.9	17.7 18.1	16.6 20.2 <sup>de</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	20.8 59.2	57.5	20.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	59.2 77.7	76.2	72.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>fg</sup>	1 323	1 479	1 922
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	10	14/5	1 JZZ 14 <sup>e</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	33.3	85.8	125.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	12.8	26.1
Total trade Major trading partners	0.1	12.0	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	rts)	(%	of imports)
		d States	35.9
Imports 5225.2 Canada	12.3 Venez	zuela	14.0
ŭ	6.3 Trinid	ad and Tobag	jo 13.8
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	0.2
Urban population (%)		2011	52.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	D.	2011	28.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	11.3/10.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	20	2011 10-2015	96.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10-2015	76.0/70.9 22.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		10-2015	22.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		06-2010	69.0 <sup>h</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		nid-2010	30.0/1.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	21
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>i</sup>		05-2011	6.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)		05-2011	90.1/91.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		05-2011	68.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	20	2011	13.3
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	286
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	31.2
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	12 194/4.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	oap.ca/	2009	984.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2000	813
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		22.9/31.4
a Market rate. b Age group 14 years and over. c 2004. d Average		estimates. e 2	

a Market rate. b Age group 14 years and over. c 2004. d Average of quarterly estimates. e 2009. f Includes nationals residing abroad. g Air arrivals of non-resident tourists. h 2002-2003. i UNESCO estimate.

### Japan

Jupun			
Region			
Currency			
Surface area (square kilometres) Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		7 217)	
United Nations membership date		mber 1956	
Economic indicators	2000	200	5 2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 667 450	4 552 19	0 5 458 870
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.8		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	37 125.7		
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	37 599.6 25.2		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	114.90		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	119 660		
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		8 97
Industrial production index (2005=100)	94		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104		
Food production index (2004-2006=100) Unemployment (% of labour force)	104 4.7		
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	31.2		9 <sup>d</sup> 25.3 <sup>d</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.1	4	4 <sup>d</sup> 3.7 <sup>d</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.3		4 49.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.4		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) er	4 757		
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	41 043 102.4		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	30.0		
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)		(% of imports)
Exports 769 773.8 China		ina	22.1
Imports 694 059.2 United States Balance 75 714.6 Republic of Korea		ited States Istralia	10.0 6.5
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-7.6
Urban population (%)		2011	91.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	al)	2011 2011	13.3 33.8/28.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	,	2011	95.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	87.1/80.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	2.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio	n\İ	2006-2010 mid-2010	54.3' 2 176.2/1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	11/	end-2010	7 061
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	3.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	102.2/102.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	45.8
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	<</td
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	11.3
Environmental indicators Threatened species		2011	340
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	68.5
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capit		1 207 174/9.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	3 003.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 467
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and r			12.6/19.7
a Market rate. b 2003. c 2004. d Average of monthly estima	tes. e Excl	udes nationals	s residing abroad.

a Market rate. b 2003. c 2004. d Average of monthly estimates. e Excludes nationals residing abroad. f Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. g 2009. h Age group 20 to 49 years. i 2005. j Data refer to foreign citizens.

## Jordan

Joiuan			
Region	Western As		
Currency	Jordanian D	linar (JOD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date	14 Decembe		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 461	12 589	27 504
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.3	8.2	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1752.8	2 356.5	4 445.3 4 553.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	1 773.5 21.1	2 419.5 30.6	4 553.5 24.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	0.71	0.71	0.71
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	27	-2 272	-1 312
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	149
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	81°	100	105
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	81	98	122
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	81	97	122
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.8	20.7	18.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	4.9	3.4	2.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	12.5	12.1	15.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.2	66.9	65.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>	1 580	2 987	4 557
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	221	205	186°
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	20.9	70.5	114.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6	12.9	38.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			% of imports)
	16.0 Saudi 13.2 China	Arabia	19.8 10.8
	11.1 Germa	any	6.1
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	1.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	0.5
Urban population (%)		2011	82.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	36.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	5.9/5.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	00	2011	105.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		10-2015 10-2015	75.2/72.2 19.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		10-2015	2.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		)6-2010	59.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		id-2010	2 973.0/45.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	453 074 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		05-2011	4.9 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m r		05-2011	95.4/93.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		05-2011	51.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	10.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	91
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	1.1
$\ensuremath{\text{CO}_2}$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	21 365/3.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 280.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			269
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m a Official rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.	naximum)		11.3/23.5
			anala naaidina

a Official rate.
 b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2003.
 d Includes nationals residing abroad.
 e 2009.
 f Data refer to foreign citizens.
 g Includes refugees.
 h Refugee figures for Iraqis in Jordan are Government estimates.
 i 1999.

## Kazakhstan

Kazakiistaii			
Region	South-ce	entral Asia	
Currency	Tenge (K	ZT)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 724 90	0	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	16 026		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	5.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Astana (		
United Nations membership date	2 March		
Economic indicators	2000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	18 292	57 124	146 908
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	9.9		7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 223.0		9 166.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 146.6		8 084.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.3		24.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	144.50 366		147.50 3 013
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		198 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	78		107
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	79		107
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.4		5.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	16.3	<sup>d</sup> 18.0	18.9 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	35.5	<sup>d</sup> 32.4	29.4 <sup>e</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.7	64.4	66.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.3	75.0	76.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 471	3 1 4 3	3 393
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	80 002		157 318°
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.6		146.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	3.0	34.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			% of imports)
		ssian Federatio ina	on 22.8 16.5
Balance 33 220.5 France		rmany	7.6
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)		2011	53.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	25.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	12.5/7.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2010 2015	92.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015 2010-2015	72.8/62.3 23.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	50.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)	mid-2010	3 079.5/19.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	12 686
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	3.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m )	per 100)	2005-2011	102.6/104.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	58.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	17.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	74
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	1.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		236 760/15.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	4 398.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)	avimum		298
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m a Official rate. b 2008. c 2004. d 2001. e 2009.	iaxiiilulii)		-2.6/9.2
a Univia Idte. N 2000. G 2004. U 2001. E 2003.			

## Kenya

Itellya					
-		Region	Eastern Af	frica	
		Currency		nilling (KES)	
	Surfa	ce area (square kilometres)	- /	g (	
		on in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Populatio		2010 (per square kilometre)			
		nd population in 2011 (000)		363)	
		Nations membership date			
Economic ind		rivations membership date	2000	2005	2010
		(million current US\$)	12 604	18 7 39	32 483
		2005 prices (annual %)	0.5	5.9	5.6
GDP per capita (			403.3	526.2	801.8
		er capita (current US\$)	399.0	523.1	797.9
			16.8	18.7	19.9
Gross fixed capit			78.04	72.37	80.75
Exchange rates (			78.04 		
		account (million US\$)	-199	-252	-2512
CPI: Consumer p					127°
		(2004-2006=100)	78	97	124
Food production			77	97 0.7 <sup>d</sup>	125
		or (% of employed)		6.7 <sup>d</sup>	
		ctor (% of employed)		61.1 <sup>d</sup>	
		ult female pop. (%)	63.1	60.0	61.2
		ult male pop. (%)	73.2	69.9	71.5
Tourist arrivals a			899	1 399	1 469
		00 mt oil equivalent)	151	347	297 <sup>c</sup>
		per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	13.8	62.6
Internet users (p	er 100 inhabi	tants)	0.3	3.1	25.9
Total trade		Major trading partners			2010
(m	illion US\$)	(% of exp	orts)	(%	of imports)
Exports	5 169.1	Uganda	12.7 Chin		12.6
Imports Balance	12 092.9 6 923.8	Uñited Kingdom United Rep. Tanzania	9.8 Unit 8.1 India	ed Arab Emira	tes 12.1 10.8
Social indicat		Officed fiep. Talizania	0.1 111116	1	10.0
Population grow		(% leunae on	2	010-2015	2.7
		(average annual %)		010-2015	4.4
		(average annual %)		010-2015	2.1
Urban population		average annual /0)	2	2013	24.0
Population aged		( )		2011	42.4
		males and males, % of tota	-1)	2011	42.4
Sex ratio (males			d1)	2011	4.0/3.9
		les and males, years)	2	010-2015	59.2/56.7
				010-2015	58.1
Infant mortality					4.6
Fertility rate, tot				010-2015	
Contraceptive pr				006-2010	45.5
		00 and % of total population		mid-2010	817.8/2.0
Refugees and ot				end-2010	751 196
		diture (% of GDP)		005-2011	6.7
		gross enrolment ratio (f/m		005-2011	86.9/91.1
		students (% of total)	Z	005-2011	41.2
/		nal parliaments (%)		2011	9.8
Environmenta					
Threatened spec				2011	341
Forested area (%				2009	6.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission es	timates (000 ı	metric tons and metric tons	s per capita)	2008	10 384/0.3
Energy consump	tion per capit	a (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	90.0
Rainfall in the ca	apital city, tot	al mean (millimetres)			1 024
Temperature in t	the capital cit	y, mean °C (minimum and r	maximum)		12.0/23.4
a Official rate. b I	ndex base 200	7=100. c 2009. d Household	income and	expenditure sur	vey. e Includes
rofunoos					

a Official rate. b Index base 2007=100. c 2009. d Household income and expenditure survey. e Includes refugees.

# Kiribati

Region	Oceania	-Micronesia	
Currency	Australi	an Dollar (AUD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	726 <sup>a</sup>		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	100		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	137.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bairiki (.	) p	
United Nations membership date		, ember 1999	
Economic indicators	2000		2010
			2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	67		146
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.7		-0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	794.8		1 468.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 054.7	1 383.4	1 738.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	33.2	2 60.6	58.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>c</sup>	1.81	1.36	0.98
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>d</sup>	100	) 110	125 <sup>e</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	78	3 99	131
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	78	3 99	131
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	7.4	f	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.8	,f	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>gh</sup>	5		5
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.4		14.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8		9.0
Total trade Major trading partners	1.0		2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	rte)	10/	of imports) <sup>i</sup>
	,		•
Imports 68.1	AL Fij	istralia	29.4 25.8
		ance	6.9
Social indicators			0.0
		2010-2015	1.5
Population growth rate (average annual %)			
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)		2011	43.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	vi	2011	34.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total	)'	2011	6.5/4.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>1</sup>		2011	98.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>k</sup>		2010-2015	63.1/58.9 <sup>1</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>k</sup>		2010-2015	52.0 <sup>m</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>1</sup>		2010-2015	3.5 <sup>n</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	1)	mid-2010	2.0/2.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>o</sup>		2005-2011	11.6 <sup>p</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m p	oer 100)	2005-2011	104.0/97.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	8.7
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	91
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	15.0
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons)	ner canit		29/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	per oupro	2000	185.0 <sup>q</sup>
a Land area only. Excludes 84 square km of uninhabited island	de <b>h</b> Popu		
a Lanu area only. Excludes of square kin of uninitabiled Island not available. Bairiki is located on the island of Tarawa: the e			

a Land area only. Excludes 84 square km of uninhabited islands. b Population estimates for Bairiki are not available. Bairiki is located on the island of Tarawa; the estimated population of South Tarawa is 44,385. c Official rate. d Tarawa. e 2008. f Population census. g Air arrivals. h Tarawa and Christmas Island. i 2009. j Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. k Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. I 2005. m 2003. n 2004-2005. o UNESCO estimate. p 2002. q UNSD estimate.

## Kuwait

IXuwult			
Region	Westerr	n Asia	
Currency		Dinar (KWD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		City (2 406)	
United Nations membership date	14 May		
Economic indicators	2000		2010
	37 718		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)			
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.7		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 434.3 22 886.1		
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)			
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.5		
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	0.31		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	14 672		
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	80		
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	80	) 96	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	18.3	3 <sup>b</sup> 20.6	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	0.0		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.3		
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.9		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>a</sup>	1 944		
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	114 508		
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	48.6		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.7	25.9	
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts) <sup>e</sup>	('	% of imports)
Exports 51 936.6 <sup>e</sup>			
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.7
Urban population (%)		2011	98.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	26.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I)	2011	3.8/4.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	147.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	75.9/74.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	7.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	52.0 <sup>f</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) <sup>gh</sup>	mid-2010	2 097.5/68.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	96 459
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>i</sup>		2005-2011	3.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m r	per 100)	2005-2011	105.7/100.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	64.3 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	7.7
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	41
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	+1 <
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	ner canit		76 680/26.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	por oupro	2000	12 169.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2003	12 105.0
Temperature in the capital city, total mean (minimeters)	مر است		18.7/32.5
a Official rate. b 2003. c Population census. d Arrivals of non	-resident	visitors at natio	
a official face. a 2000. a ropulation census. a Allivais of fiun	ricoluciil	visitors at riatit	

a Official rate. b 2003. c Population census. d Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. e 2009. f 1999. g Data refer to foreign citizens. h Includes refugees. i UNESCO estimate. j 2004.

### Kyrgyzstan

INJIEJZS	tan				
		Regior	n South-cent	ral Asia	
		Currency			
		ce area (square kilometres			
		on in 2010 (estimated, 000			
		2010 (per square kilometre		0	
		nd population in 2011 (000			
Economic ind		Nations membership date	e 2 March 19 2000	92 <b>2005</b>	2010
		(million current US\$)	1 370	2 460	4 6 1 6
		2005 prices (annual %)	5.4	-0.2	-1.4
GDP per capita (			276.5	487.9	865.4
		er capita (current US\$)	260.2	471.9	844.7
Gross fixed capit			18.3	16.2	28.1
Exchange rates (			48.30	41.30	47.10
		account (million US\$)	-123	-62	-467
CPI: Consumer p	rice index (200	00=100)	100	122	
Agricultural proc	luction index (	2004-2006=100)	96	98	104
Food production			95	98	106
		or (% of employed)	10.5 <sup>b</sup>	17.6°	20.6 <sup>cd</sup>
		ctor (% of employed)	53.1 <sup>b</sup>	38.5°	34.0 <sup>cd</sup>
		ult female pop. (%)	56.2	54.1	55.2
		ult male pop. (%)	74.1	75.9	78.2
Tourist arrivals a			59	319	1 316
		0 mt oil equivalent)	1 417	1 423	1 1 1 6 <sup>e</sup>
		per 100 inhabitants)	7.8	19.5	108.1 20.0
Internet users (p Total trade			1.0	10.5	20.0
	·····	Major trading partners		(0/ -	
Exports	illion US\$) 1 488.4	(% of exp) Switzerland		an Federation	of imports)
Imports	3 222.6	United Arab Emirates	26.1 Russi 20.3 China		33.6 20.7
Balance	-1 734.2	Russian Federation		hstan	12.0
Social indicat	ors				
Population grow				10-2015	1.1
		(average annual %)		10-2015	1.3
		average annual %)	20	10-2015	0.9
Urban population		1		2011	35.4
Population aged			al)	2011 2011	30.0 7.4/5.3
Sex ratio (males		males and males, % of tot	.dl)	2011	97.3
		les and males, years)	20	10-2015	72.4/64.3
Infant mortality				10-2015	32.8
Fertility rate, tot				10-2015	2.6
Contraceptive pr				06-2010	47.8 <sup>f</sup>
		00 and % of total population	on) n	nid-2010	222.7/4.0
Refugees and ot	hers of concer	rn to UNHCR	e	nd-2010	304 169
Education: Gove	rnment expen	diture (% of GDP)		05-2011	6.2
Education: Prima	ary-secondary	gross enrolment ratio (f/m	n per 100) <sup>g</sup> 20	05-2011	88.7/89.7
		students (% of total)	20	05-2011	56.4
		nal parliaments (%)		2011	23.3
Environmenta	l indicators				
Threatened spec				2011	40
Forested area (%				2009	4.9
		metric tons and metric ton		2008	6 203/1.1
		a (kilograms oil equivalent	)	2009	552.0
		al mean (millimetres)			442
		y, mean °C (minimum and			4.8/17.0
a Utticial rate. b	Utticial estimat	tes. c November. d 2008. e	2009. <b>f</b> 2005-2	UU6. <b>g</b> National	estimate.

# Lao People's Democratic Republic

Lao People's Democratic Rep	udite		
Region	South-eas	tern Asia	
Currency	Kip (LAK)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	236 800		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	6 201		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	26.2		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Vientiane	(810)	
United Nations membership date	14 Decem		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 653	2 7 4 0	6 4 9 6
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.8	7.3	7.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	311.0	476.2	1 047.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	298.3	451.8	1 005.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.3	34.5	37.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	8 218.00	10743.00	8 058.78
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8–0	-174	29
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	163	208
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	86	100	125
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	83	100	125
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	78.9	77.8	76.6
Labour force participation, adult renaie pop. (%)	70.5 81.4	80.2	70.0
	191	672	1670
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	527	615	721 <sup>bc</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1.0	13.0	66.2
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.9	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.9	7.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	4.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2	010-2015	-0.4
Urban population (%)		2011	34.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	33.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	6.6/5.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	99.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		010-2015	69.4/66.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		010-2015	36.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		010-2015	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		006-2010	38.0 <sup>d</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	18.9/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	0 <sup>a</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		005-2011	3.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		005-2011	73.2/84.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2	005-2011	43.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	25.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	167
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	68.6
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	1 532/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	109.0 <sup>c</sup>
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 661
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		21.8/31.1
a Market rate. b 2009. c UNSD estimate. d 2005. e Data refe	er to foreign	citizens. <b>f</b> Inclu	des refugees.
<b>q</b> Value is zero, not available or not applicable.			

**g** Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

### Latvia

Latvia			
Region		rope	
Currenc			
Surface area (square kilometres			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000		1001	
United Nations membership date	·		0010
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 776	15938	24 014
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.1	10.1	-0.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 260.4	6912.9	10 663.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 252.4	6 824.9	10 885.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.6	31.0	19.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	0.61 371	0.59 —1 992	0.54 731
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	122	169
Industrial production index (2005=100)	87 <sup>b</sup>	100	98
Agricultural production index (2003–100)	89	105	108
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	89	105	108
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.4 <sup>c</sup>	8.9	18.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.3 <sup>d</sup>	25.8 <sup>de</sup>	24.0 <sup>ef</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	14.5 <sup>d</sup>	12.1 <sup>de</sup>	8.8 <sup>ef</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.6	50.8	54.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.7	66.1	66.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>9</sup>	509	1 1 1 6	1 373
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	258	294	356 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	47.6	112.9	126.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.3	46.0	71.1
Total trade Major trading partners	S		2010
(million US\$) (% of exp	oorts)	(%	of imports)
Exports 8 850.8 Lithuania	16.2 Lithua	nia	17.1
Imports 11 143.3 Estonia Balance –2 292.5 Russian Federation	13.5 Germa 10.6 Russia	iny in Federation	11.5 10.0
	10.0 1103318		10.0
Social indicators	20/	0.0015	0.4
Population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	-0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015 10-2015	-0.4 -0.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	2015	-0.4 67.7
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	14.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tot	tal)	2011	27.8/17.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	laij	2011	85.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	201	10-2015	78.5/68.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10-2015	6.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		10-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup>		06-2010	67.8 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total populati		id-2010	335.0/15.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	327 027
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	200	)5-2011	5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	n per 100) 200	)5-2011	96.7/98.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		)5-2011	62.8
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	200	)5-2008	4.5/11.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	21.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	23
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	53.8
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton	s per capita)	2008	7 584/3.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent		2009	1 327.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			633
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and			2.3/9.9
a Official rate. b 2003. c 2004. d Excludes conscripts. e Age	e group 15 to 74	years. f Euro	pean Labour
Force Survey (Eurostat) a Non-resident departures b 2009	λαρ αroun 18	to 19 years	TUUL

Force Survey (Eurostat). **g** Non-resident departures. **h** 2009. **i** Age group 18 to 49 years. **j** 1995.

#### Lebanon

Leoanon			
Region	Western	Asia	
Currency	Lebanese	e Pound (LBP)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	10 452		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	4 2 2 8		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Beirut (2	022)	
United Nations membership date	24 Octob		
Economic indicators	24 00100	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16679	21 861	39 248
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.3	0.9	7.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 456.8	5 394.5	9 283.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 604.6	5 523.3	9 367.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	22.1	29.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4 541 <sup>t</sup>	-2748	-9 415
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>			105
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	97	106
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	97	106
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	19.3	21.1	22.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.5	70.3	70.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>	742	1 1 4 0	2 168
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	39	90	53 <sup>e</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	35.2	40.2	89.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	8.0	10.1	31.0
Total trade Major trading partners	0.0		2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	rte)	(%	of imports)
		ted States	10.7
Imports 17 969.7 United Arab Emirates	9.8 Chi		9.1
Imports 17 969.7 United Arab Emirates Balance –13 715.5 France	9.8 Chi 8.2 Ital		7.8
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.2
Urban population (%)		2011	87.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	24.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	11.1/9.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	•,	2011	95.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	75.1/70.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	20.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	58.0 <sup>f</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	758.2/17.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	17	end-2010	9 480
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	1.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)		2005-2011	94.4/90.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	53.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	3.1
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	56
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	13.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		17 085/4.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 496.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			826
• Market rate <b>b</b> 2002 • Index base 2000 100 • Evaluates St	rian nation	ala Palantinian	a and students

a Market rate. b 2002. c Index base 2008=100. d Excludes Syrian nationals, Palestinians and students. e 2009. f 2004. g Includes refugees.

### Lesotho

Lesouio			
Region	Southern	Africa	
Currency			
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date	17 Octob	er 1966	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	771	1 355	2 1 2 9
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.1	2.5	2.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	392.7	656.0	980.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	629.6	898.6	1 316.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	43.2	23.4	29.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	7.57	6.32	6.63
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-71	-17	-421
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	140	198
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	107	108	112
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	109	108	113
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	67.6	61.6	58.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.1	75.3	73.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>b</sup>	302	304	426
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)		30	17 <sup>c</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	14.4	47.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.6	3.9
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) <sup>d</sup> (% of expo			% of imports) <sup>d</sup>
Exports 244.7 South Africa		ith Africa	95.2
	14.6 Jap 0.7 Ger	an many	1.8 1.4
	0.7 081	Indity	1.4
Social indicators		2040.0045	1.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	>
Urban population (%)		2011	27.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	.0	2011	37.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	11)	2011 2011	7.4/5.2 97.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011-2015	48.1/49.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	40.1/49.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	47.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	6.3/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	,	end-2010	0.0/0.0 0 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	13.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		2005-2011	82.1/77.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	55.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	24.2
Environmental indicators		2011	21.2
Threatened species		2011	16
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	8.0
			0.0

a Principal rate. b Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. c 2009. d 2008. e Data refer to foreign citizens. f Includes refugees. g Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

# Liberia

Liberia			
Region	Western	n Africa	
Currency	Liberian	Dollar (LRD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	111 369		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	3 994		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	35.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Monrovi	a (750)	
United Nations membership date	2 Novem	nber 1945	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	528	578	873
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	22.4		5.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	185.4		218.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	128.4		166.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.3		20.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	42.75		71.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	12.70	000	-738
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100		102
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101		122
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		o cho	9.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		47 ohc	48.9
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.2		57.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.8		64.0
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3		39.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<		7.0
Social indicators		0.0	7.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.0 3.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)		2010-2013	48.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	40.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total	1	2011	4.8/3.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	1	2011	4.0/3.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2011-2015	58.6/56.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	76.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	5.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	11.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	96.3/2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1)	end-2010	27 926
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	27 520
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m p	or 100)	2005-2011	64.0/87.4 <sup>e</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	35.3 <sup>e</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) <sup>f</sup>		2003-2011	12.5
Environmental indicators		2011	12.5
		2011	1 47
Threatened species		2011	147
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	45.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons )	per capita		608/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	41.0
a Principal rate. b 2007. c Core Welfare Indicators Questionna	aire (VVorl	a Bank). <b>d</b> Mobile	cellular sub-

a Principal rate. b 2007. c Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire (World Bank). d Mobile cellular subscriptions only. e 2000. f As of 30 September 2011.

## Libya

Region	Norther	n Africa	
Currency	Libyan D	)inar (LYD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 759 54	łO	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	6 355		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	3.6		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Tripoli (		
United Nations membership date	14 Dece	mber 1955	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	38 471	45 451	71 945
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.3	3 10.3	4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 354.1	7 877.6	11 320.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	7 225.9	7 827.3	11 416.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.6	8.6	9.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	0.54	1.35	1.25
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 270	14 945	16 801
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	5 101	112
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	5 101	112
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	27.4	30.2	30.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.0		76.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	174	↓ 81 <sup>b</sup>	
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	72 223	94 0 1 9	87 287 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	12.3	3 49.4	190.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2. 3.9	14.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	~
Urban population (%)		2011	77.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	30.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	6.8/6.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	101.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	77.9/72.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	13.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	, f	2006-2010	45.2 <sup>e</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio	n)'	mid-2010	682.5/10.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	11 117
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.00)	2005-2011	2.7 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	115.6/109.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>h</sup>		2005-2011	51.4
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	46
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	<
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		58 283/9.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	2 920.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			334
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and n		and a billion barrier of	15.6/25.4
a Official rate. b Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels an	iu similar e	estadiisnments.	C 2008. C 2009.

a Official rate. b Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. c 2008. d 2009.
 e 1995. f Data refer to foreign citizens. g 1999. h UNESCO estimate. i 2003.

# Liechtenstein

Electrotistem			
Region	Western I	Europe	
Currency	Swiss Fra	nc (CHF)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	160		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	36		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	225.2		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Vaduz (5)		
United Nations membership date	18 Septer	nber 1990	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 484	3 658	5 1 4 5
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.2	4.8	2.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	75 606.2	105 440.3	142 780.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	74 110.3	90 094.0	144 206.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.8	21.7	20.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.64	1.31	0.95
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	101	99
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	101	99
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>b</sup>	62	50	52°
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	91.5	136.9	152.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	36.5	63.4	80.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2	2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)		2011	14.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>def</sup>		2011	16.4 <sup>c</sup>
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I) <sup>def</sup>	2011	20.6/18.0 <sup>c</sup>
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) de		2011	98.0 <sup>g</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>e</sup>	. 2	2010-2015	1.7°
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) <sup>h</sup>	mid-2010	12.5/34.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	142
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	. 2	2005-2011	2.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100) <sup>†</sup> 2	2005-2011	85.1/84.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	31.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	24.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	4
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	43.1

a UN operational exchange rate. b Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments.
 c 2009. d De jure estimate. e Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f
 Data refer to the latest available census. g 2010. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i National estimate.

# Lithuania

Littiuailla			
Region	Northern E	urope	
Currency			
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
		0)	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date	17 Septem		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 501	26 100	36 478
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.3	7.8	1.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 285.9	7 641.1	10 975.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 228.8	7 524.9	10 835.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	22.9	16.4
	4.00	22.5	2.61
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>			
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-675	-1 831	534
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	104 <sup>b</sup>	134
Industrial production index (2005=100)	84 <sup>c</sup>	100	105
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	106	99
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	106	99
Unemployment (% of labour force)	11.4 <sup>d</sup>	8.3	17.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.8 <sup>e</sup>	29.1 <sup>e</sup>	24.4 <sup>t</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	18.7 <sup>e</sup>	14.0 <sup>e</sup>	9.0 <sup>†</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.8	51.1	53.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.5	63.1	63.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 083	2 000	1 507
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 160	1 252	1 331 <sup>g</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	48.9	150.9	169.2
	40.9 6.4	36.2	62.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	JU.Z	
Total trade Major trading partners		101	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports)
Exports 20 813.9 Russian Federation		ian Federation	32.7
Imports 23 378.0 Germany Balance –2 564.1 Latvia	9.8 Germ 9.6 Polar		10.9 8.8
	5.0 T UIdi	iu	0.0
Social indicators	-		
Population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	-0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	20	010-2015	-0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	010-2015	-0.8
Urban population (%)		2011	67.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	14.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	25.4/16.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	,	2011	86.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	21	010-2015	78.3/67.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		010-2015	5.9
Fortility rate, total (live hirths per woman)		010-2015	1.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup>		006-2010	50.7 <sup>i</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio		mid-2010	128.9/4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	4 548
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		005-2011	4.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		005-2011	97.5/98.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		005-2011	59.2
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	20	005-2008	4.0/11.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	19.1
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	19
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	34.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	ner canita)	2008	15 118/4.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	por ouprid)		· · · ·
		2009	1 776.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			683
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and n			2.4/10.1
a Official rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2003. d 200	4. e Excludes	conscripts. <b>f</b> Eu	ropean Labour
Force Survey (Eurostat). g 2009. h Age group 18 to 49 years.	1994-1995.		

# Luxembourg

Luxembourg			
Region	Western	Europe	
Currency	Euro (EUF	3)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date	24 Octob		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	20 270	37 659	53 330
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.4	5.4	2.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	46 544.2	82 369.7	105 095.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	40 556.6	70 739.9	74 733.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.9	22.0	18.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.07 2 562	0.85 4 406	0.75 4 122
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	2 502	4 400 112 <sup>b</sup>	
Industrial production index (2005=100)	939	100	89
Agricultural production index (2003–100)	114	100	97
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	114	100	97
Unemployment (% of labour force)	5.1°		4.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	20.7 <sup>f</sup>	17.2 <sup>f</sup>	12.0
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	2.4	1.8	1.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.5	45.5	48.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.0	64.7	65.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>g</sup>	852	913	849 <sup>h</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	76	83	119 <sup>n</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	126.8	165.0	197.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	22.9	70.0	90.0
Total trade Major trading partners		(0)	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			6 of imports)
		many gium	25.6 24.9
Balance –6 488.7 Belgium	12.6 Frai		14.9
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.2
Urban population (%)		2011	85.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)			
	D.	2011	17.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	al)	2011	20.8/17.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011 2011	20.8/17.2 99.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2011 2011 2010-2015	20.8/17.2 99.0 82.7/77.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015	20.8/17.2 99.0 82.7/77.6 2.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015	20.8/17.2 99.0 82.7/77.6 2.3 1.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio		2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 mid-2010	20.8/17.2 99.0 82.7/77.6 2.3 1.7 173.2/35.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	n)	2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015	20.8/17.2 99.0 82.7/77.6 2.3 1.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio	n)	2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 mid-2010 end-2010	20.8/17.2 99.0 82.7/77.6 2.3 1.7 173.2/35.2 4 123
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	n) per 100)	2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011	20.8/17.2 99.0 82.7/77.6 2.3 1.7 173.2/35.2 4 123 3.7 <sup>i</sup>
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	n) per 100)	2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011	20.8/17.2 99.0 82.7/77.6 2.3 1.7 173.2/35.2 4.123 3.7 <sup>i</sup> 99.6/97.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	n) per 100)	2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011	20.8/17.2 99.0 82.7/77.6 2.3 1.7 173.2/35.2 4.123 3.7 <sup>i</sup> 99.6/97.7 48.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	n) per 100)	2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2008	20.8/17.2 99.0 82.7/77.6 2.3 1.7 173.2/35.2 4 123 3.7 <sup>i</sup> 99.6/97.7 48.3 0.8/2.1 <sup>j</sup>
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environmental indicators Threatened species	n) per 100)	2011 2011-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 mid-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011	20.8/17.2 99.0 82.7/77.6 2.3 1.7 173.2/35.2 4 123 3.7 <sup>i</sup> 99.6/97.7 48.3 0.8/2.1 <sup>j</sup> 20.0 9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) <b>Environmental indicators</b> Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	n) per 100)	2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 mid-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2008 2011 2011 2009	20.8/17.2 99.0 82.7/77.6 2.3 1.7 173.2/35.2 4 123 3.7 <sup>i</sup> 99.6/97.7 48.3 0.8/2.1 <sup>i</sup> 20.0 9 33.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) <b>Environmental indicators</b> Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	n) per 100)	2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 mid-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2018 2011 2011 2009 2008	20.8/17.2 99.0 82.7/77.6 2.3 1.7 173.2/35.2 4 123 3.7 <sup>i</sup> 99.6/97.7 48.3 0.8/2.1 <sup>i</sup> 20.0 9 33.5 10 494/21.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) <b>Environmental indicators</b> Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	n) per 100)	2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 mid-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2008 2011 2011 2009	20.8/17.2 99.0 82.7/77.6 2.3 1.7 173.2/35.2 4.123 3.7 <sup>i</sup> 99.6/97.7 48.3 0.8/2.1 <sup>j</sup> 20.0 9 33.5 10 494/21.8 8 091.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)	n) per 100) per capita	2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 mid-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2018 2011 2011 2009 2008	20.8/17.2 99.0 82.7/77.6 2.3 1.7 173.2/35.2 4.123 3.7 <sup>i</sup> 99.6/97.7 48.3 0.8/2.1 <sup>j</sup> 20.0 9 33.5 10.494/21.8 8.091.0 876
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) <b>Environmental indicators</b> Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	n) per 100) per capita naximum)	2011 2011-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2008 2011	20.8/17.2 99.0 82.7/77.6 2.3 1.7 173.2/35.2 4 123 3.7 <sup>i</sup> 99.6/97.7 48.3 0.8/2.1 <sup>j</sup> 20.0 9 33.5 10 494/21.8 8 091.0 876 4.7/12.3

**a** Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2003. **d** 2004. **e** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **f** Excludes mining and quarrying. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **h** 2009. **i** 2001. **j** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

## Madagascar

Iviauagascai			
Region	Eastern Afri	са	
Currency	Malagasy A	riary (MGA) <sup>a</sup>	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		o (1 007)	
United Nations membership date	20 Septemb		
Economic indicators	20 Septemb 2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 878	5 0 3 9	8739
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.7	4.6	0.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	252.4	281.7	421.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	247.8	277.3	417.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.2	22.2	18.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	1 310.09	2 159.82	2 1 4 6. 1 2
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-283	-626	
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	166	264
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	88	103	122
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	87	103	121
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	6.7 <sup>cd</sup>	3.7°	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	78.0 <sup>cd</sup>	80.4	
	84.0	84.1	83.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)			
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.7	89.2	88.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>†</sup>	160	277	196
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	46	56	64 <sup>g</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	3.4	37.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.6	1.7
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(% c	of imports)
	33.1 France		1/1
Exports 1 082.2 France Imports 2 545.8 Germany	33.1 France 7.3 China 5.2 South		12.2
Balance -1 463.6 China	5.2 South	Africa	12.2 7.7
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	2.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	4.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)	20	2011	32.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	42.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	.1)	2011	5.0/4.5
	11)		5.0/4.5 99.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	20/	2011	
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		0-2015	68.6/65.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		0-2015	41.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		0-2015	4.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		)6-2010	39.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) <sup>n</sup> m	id-2010	37.8/0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	0 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	200	)5-2011	3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		05-2011	86.4/89.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		05-2011	47.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	200	2011	12.5
Environmental indicators		2011	12.0
Threatened species		2011	766
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	21.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons			1 909/0.1
	per capita)	2008	, .
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	per capita)	2008 2009	31.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			31.0 1 365
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	naximum)	2009	31.0 1 365 13.8/24.0

a Beginning 1 January 2005, the Malagasy Ariary replaced the Malagasy France, at a rate of 1 Ariary=5 Francs. b Official rate. c 2003. d Age group 6 years and over. e Excludes mining and quarrying. f Air arrivals of non-resident tourists. g 2009. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i Value is zero, not available or not applicable. j UNESCO estimate.

# Malawi

101010/01			
Regio	on Eastern	Africa	
Curren		(MWK)	
Surface area (square kilometre			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 00			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometr			
Capital city and population in 2011 (00			
United Nations membership da		1964 nber 1964	
Economic indicators	2000	20	05 2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 402		
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.6		3.3 6.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	213.9	214	1.9 357.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	209.5	210	).6 348.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5		).2 22.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	80.08		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-74		
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		99 309
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98		85 166
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98		85 165
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	77.2		9.2 85.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.2		6.3 81.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	228	d 4	38 746
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	144		45 167 <sup>bd</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9		1.1 21.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	(	).4 2.3
Total trade Major trading partne	rs		2010
(million US\$) (% of ex			(% of imports)
Exports 1 066.2 Belgium	12.4 So	uth Africa	30.1
Imports 2 173.0 Canada Balance –1 106.8 Egypt	11.0 Ch 9.2 Inc	ina	9.1 7.6
Social indicators	0.2 110		7.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	4.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.1
Urban population (%)		2010 2013	15.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	45.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of to	ntal)	2011	5.4/4.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	July	2011	100.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	55.2/54.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	86.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	6.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	41.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	tion) <sup>e</sup>	mid-2010	275.9/1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	15 102
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	5.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/	m per 100)	2005-2011	88.4/87.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	38.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	20.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	159
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	34.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric to	ns per canita		1 227/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivaler		2009	30.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>f</sup>	,	2000	1 289
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and	d maximum)	f	12.2/24.1
a Official rate h 2009 c Departures d UNSD estimate a	Includos rofu		

a Official rate. b 2009. c Departures. d UNSD estimate. e Includes refugees. f Mzuzu.

### Malaysia

1viala y Sia			
Region	South-ea	stern Asia	
Currency	Ringgit (N	/IYR)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	330 803		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)		h	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		npur (1 556) <sup>b</sup>	
United Nations membership date	· · ·	mber 1957	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	93 790	137 954	237 797
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.9 4 005.6	5.3 5 285.6	7.2 8 372.8
GDP per capita (current US\$) GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 005.6 3 680.7	5 285.0 5 043.3	8 372.8 8 083.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.3	20.5	20.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>c</sup>	3.80	3.78	3.08
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	8 488	19 980	27 291
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109 <sup>d</sup>	
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>e</sup>	86 <sup>f</sup>	100	107
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	78	100	112
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	78	100	117
Unemployment (% of labour force)		3.3 <sup>g</sup>	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>n</sup>	32.2	29.7	27.0 <sup>1</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>n</sup>	18.4 44.6	14.6 44.1	13.5 <sup>'</sup> 43.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.7	79.3	77.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>j</sup>	10 222	16 431	24 577
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	77 124 <sup>k</sup>		91 705 <sup>ik</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	41.6	91.6	135.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	21.4	48.6	56.3
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			6 of imports)
Exports 198 790.7 Singapore	13.4 Jap 12.6 Chir		12.6
Imports 164 586.3 China Balance 34 204.4 Japan		japore	12.6 11.4
Social indicators		Juporo	
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>a</sup>	2	2010-2015	1.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2	2010-2015	-1.0
Urban population (%)		2011	72.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>a</sup>		2011	29.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I) "	2011	8.2/7.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>a</sup> Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>a</sup>	,	2011 2010-2015	102.9 76.9/72.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup>		2010-2015	6.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup>		2010-2015	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	54.5 <sup>1</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	2 357.6/8.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	212 <sup>856<sup>n</sup></sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	5.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m p		2005-2011	84.5/81.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2	2005-2011	55.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	9.9
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	1 187
Forested area (% of land area)	•• •	2009	62.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)		208 097/7.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Bainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetros)		2009	2 477.0 2 427
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			/ 4/ /
	avimum)		
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m a Includes Sabah and Sarawak. b Kuala Lumpur is the financi	naximum) ial capital F	Putraiava is the	23.2/32.4

a includes Sabah and Sarawak. b Kuala Lumpur is the financial capital, Putrajaya is the administrative capital. c Official rate. d Series linked to former series. e The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. f 2003. g 2006. h Age group 15 to 64 years. i 2009. j Includes residents of Singapore crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway. k UNSD estimate. I 1994. m Includes refugees. n According to UNHCR, and based on lists provided by refugee communities in Malaysia, there are 10,000 unregistered asylum-seekers in Malaysia who share the same profile as the current population of asylum-seekers and refugees and who are being progressively registered and having their refugee status determined.

## Maldives

Ivialuives			
Region	South-ce	ntral Asia	
Currency	Rufiyaa (I	MVR)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	300		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	316		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	1 053.0		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Male (13		
United Nations membership date	21 Septe	mber 1965	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	624	750	1 480
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.4	-5.0	11.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 285.0	2 539.5	4 684.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 175.1	2 417.5	4 446.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.3	61.1	56.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	11.77	12.80	12.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-51	-273	-463
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	108	146
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	78	86
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	78,	86
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	19.0 <sup>e</sup>		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	13.7 <sup>e</sup>		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.4	50.2	55.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.4	74.6	76.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>g</sup>	467	395	792
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	11.7	79.9	171.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	6.9	28.3
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			6 of imports)
Exports 74.2 Thailand	29.9 Uni	ted Arab Emira	ates 18.8
Imports 1 095.1 Sri Lanka Balance –1 020.9 France	19.5 Sin 10.9 Indi	gapore	17.9 11.5
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.7
Urban population (%)		2010 2010	41.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	25.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	6.6/7.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	.,	2011	101.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	78.7/76.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	8.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	34.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	ר) <sup>h</sup>	mid-2010	3.3/1.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	8.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m )	per 100) <sup>1</sup> :	2005-2011	103.2/101.4 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	69.9 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	6.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	62
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	3.0
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita	) 2008	920/3.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 092.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 901
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			25.8/30.6
a Market rate. b Male. c Population census. d Excludes const 2006 a Air arrivals b Estimatos i UNESCO estimato i 2004	cripts. <b>e</b> Aç	je group 12 yea	rs and over. f

2006. g Air arrivals. h Estimates. i UNESCO estimate. j 2004.

### Mali

Ivian			
Region	Western Af	rica	
Currency	CFA Franc ()	(OF)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 240 192		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	15 370		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	12.4		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bamako (2 C	137)	
United Nations membership date	28 Septemb		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 655	5 486	9 204
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-3.3	6.1	4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	235.1	416.4	598.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	232.2	400.2	598.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	15.4	21.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	704.95	556.04	490.91
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-255	-438	-655 <sup>b</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) c	100	112	131 <sup>d</sup>
Industrial production index (2005=100) e	89 <sup>f</sup>	100	128
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	75	103	148
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	77	103	161
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		5.6 <sup>g</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		66.0 <sup>g</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.2	36.4	36.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.3	68.0	69.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>h</sup>	86 <sup>i</sup>	143 <sup>i</sup>	169
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) <sup>j</sup>	20	22	25 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	6.4	49.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5	2.7
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(%	of imports)
	57.1 Seneg	al	13.6
	12.1 France 6.0 Benin	)	13.4 9.9
Balance –2 707.2 Italy Social indicators	0.0 Dellill		9.9
Population growth rate (average annual %)	201	10-2015	3.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	3.0 4.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)	20	2011	34.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	47.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	n	2011	4.1/2.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	''	2011	100.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	201	10-2015	53.1/50.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10-2015	92.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		10-2015	6.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		06-2010	8.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		id-2010	162.7/1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	15 261
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		05-2011	4.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)	per 100) 200	)5-2011	56.9/68.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		05-2011	28.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	10.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	32
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	10.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	594/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	15.0 <sup>j</sup>
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			991
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			
a Official rate. b 2009. c Bamako. d Series linked to former si			21.3/35.0

a Official rate. b 2009. c Bamako. d Series linked to former series. e The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. f 2003. g 2006. h Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. i Air arrivals. j UNSD estimate. k Includes refugees.

## Malta

1/1ultu			
Region	Southern E	Europe	
Currency	Euro (EUR)	а	
Surface area (square kilometres)	316		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	417		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	1 318.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Valletta (1		
United Nations membership date	1 Decembe	er 1964	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 957	5 981	8 163
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.8	3.7	2.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 957.8	14 612.4	19 599.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	9 708.0	13 951.5	17 988.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.6	22.0	16.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)	0.44 <sup>bc</sup>	0.36 <sup>bc</sup>	0.75 <sup>d</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-480	-524	-342
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	106
Industrial production index (2005=100)		100	99
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	107	97	97
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	107	97	97
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.2 <sup>e</sup>	7.3	6.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>†</sup>	32.3 <sup>g</sup>	29.5 <sup>g</sup>	24.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>†</sup>	1.7	1.7	1.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	30.0	30.3	35.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.0	68.7	67.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 216	1 171 <sup>h</sup>	1 332 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	80.2	128.5	169.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.1	41.2	63.0
Total trade Major trading partners		101	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	· · · ·	(%	of imports)
Exports 3 357.5 Singapore	14.7 Italy	ed Kingdom	23.2
Exports3 357.5SingaporeImports4 245.8United StatesBalance-888.3China, Hong Kong SAR	11.0 Unite 10.3 Germ		23.2 8.3 8.2
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2	010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	-2.8
Urban population (%)	-	2011	94.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	14.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I)	2011	24.0/20.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	98.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2	010-2015	82.3/77.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2	010-2015	5.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		010-2015	1.3 <sub>.</sub>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>1</sup>	L.	006-2010	85.8 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	15.5/3.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	7 431
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		005-2011	5.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		005-2011	97.1/104.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		005-2011	56.5
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2	005-2008	2.0</td
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	8.7
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	29
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	0.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	2 557/6.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 967.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>m</sup>	. , m		553
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m		(	14.9/22.3
a Beginning 1 January 2008, the Maltese Liri (MTL) was repla Official rate. c Currency = Maltese Liri. d Market rate. e 2004.	aced by the e <b>f</b> European L	euro (1 EUK=0.4 .abour Force Su	12924 MTL). <b>b</b> rvey (Eurostat).

a Beginning 1 January 2008, the Maltese Liri (M1L) was replaced by the euro (1 EUH=0.42924 M1L). B Official rate. c Currency = Maltese Liri. d Market rate. e 2004. f European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). g Excludes mining and quarrying. h Departures by air and by sea. i Age group 20 to 45 years. j 1993. k Data refer to foreign citizens. I Rate based on 30 or fewer events. m Luqa.

## Marshall Islands

Region		I-Micronesia	
Currency		lar (USD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	181		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	298.6	(04)	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Majuro		
United Nations membership date		ember 1991	
Economic indicators	2000	) 2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	108		166
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.2	2 2.0	0.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 067.0	2 677.8	3 069.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 570.5	5 3 292.2	3 755.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	56.8	3 56.8	
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>a</sup>	100		135 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	23	3 99	176
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	23		. 176
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		5° 9°	•
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	8.5		15.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	5 3.9	3.6 <sup>e</sup>
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.5
Urban population (%)		2011	71.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>f</sup>		2011	41.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	al) <sup>f</sup>	2011	4.6/4.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>f</sup>		2011	105.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>g</sup>		2010-2015	70.6/67.0 <sup>h</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>†</sup>		2010-2015	21.0 <u>'</u>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>f</sup>		2010-2015	4.4 <sup>j</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	44.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)	mid-2010	1.7/2.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>k</sup>		2005-2011	12.2 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	103.9/102.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>k</sup>		2005-2011	56.5 <sup>1</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) <sup>m</sup>		2011	3.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	86
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	70.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capit		99/1.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	627.0 <sup>n</sup>
a Majuro. b 2008. c Air arrivals. d Air and sea arrivals. e 2009	9. <b>f</b> Data c		
Pacific Community Demography Programme <b>n</b> Data compiled			

Pacific Community Demography Programme. g Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h 2004. i 2003-2007. j 2002-2007. k UNESCO estimate. I 2003. m As of 31 October 2011. n UNSD estimate.

# Martinique

iviai tiiligae			
Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 1 2 8		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	406		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	359.8		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Fort-de-Fran	nce (87)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.07	0.85	0.75
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111	121
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	123	99	81
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	123	99	81
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.9	51.0	48.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.1	57.2	54.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	526	484	478
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2	3	4 <sup>bc</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	86.6	43.3 <sup>d</sup>	42.4 <sup>d</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.8	32.7	42.0 <sup>b</sup>
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)		2011	89.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	19.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total	)	2011	21.8/18.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	87.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		10-2015	83.7/77.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10-2015	7.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		10-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		06-2010	35.5°
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	i) m	nid-2010	71.5/17.6
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	33
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	45.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons )	per capita)	2008	1 916/4.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 765.0°
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>†</sup>	f		2 0 3 0
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	aximum)'		22.8/29.7
a Market rate, b 2009, c UNSD estimate, d Main telephone li	nes only. e 1	976. <b>f</b> Le Lame	ntin.

a Market rate. b 2009. c UNSD estimate. d Main telephone lines only. e 1976. f Le Lamentin.

# Mauritania

Region         Western Africa Currency         Ouguiya (MR0) Ourine           Surface area (square kilometres)         1030 700           Population in 2010 (per square kilometres)         3.4           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Nouakchott (786)           United Nations membership date         270 October 1961           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         1294         2184         3913           GDP: cross domestic product (million current US\$)         489.5         716.9         1131.1           GDP store capita (current US\$)         494.0         741.8         1137.4           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         16.2         59.0         30.6           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         225.3         270.61         282.00           Agricultural production index (2004-2006-100)         89         100         113           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         23.1         26.0         28.4           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         3.1         25.8         81.4           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         1.3         25.8         81.4           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         <	1,10011001110				
Surface area (square kilometres)         1 030 700           Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)         3 460           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         3.4           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Nouakchott (786)           United Nations membership dat         27 October 1961           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         1 294         2 184         3 913           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         489.5         716.9         1 131.1           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         16.2         59.0         30.6           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         252.30         270.61         282.00           CPI: Consumer price index (2004-2006=100)         89         100         113           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         23.1         26.0         28.4           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         78.1         78.6         79.1           Toler trade         Major trading partners         2010         2010           Corist radia partners         2010         (% of imports)         (% of imports)           Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) <td< td=""><td>Region</td><td>Western A</td><td>frica</td><td></td></td<>	Region	Western A	frica		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)3 460Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)3.4Capital city and population in 2011 (00)Nouskchott (786)United Nations membership date27 October 1961Economic indicators200020052010GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)12942 1843 913GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)-0.49.04.7GDP per capita (current US\$)940.0741.81131.1GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)494.0741.81131.4Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)16.259.030.6Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*252.30270.61282.00CPI: Consume price index (2000-100)100139170*Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)89100113Food production index (2004-2006=100)89100113Labour force participation, adult fmale pop. (%)78.178.679.1Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)30Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)30Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)1.325.881.4Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)1.325.881.4Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)0.20.73.0Total tradeMajor trading partners2010201-20152.2Urban population growth rate (average annual %) </td <td>Currency</td> <td>Ouguiya (N</td> <td>/IRO)</td> <td></td>	Currency	Ouguiya (N	/IRO)		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         3.4           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Nouakchott (786)           Linited Nations membership date         27 October 1961           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         -0.4         9.0         4.7           GDP per capita (current US\$)         489.5         716.9         1131.1           GNI: Gross stational income per capita (current US\$)         494.0         741.8         1137.4           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         16.2         59.0         30.6           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         252.30         270.61         282.00           CPI: Consumer price index (2000-100)         89         100         113           Labour force participation, adult memale pop. (%)         78.1         78.6         79.1           Quircutural production index (2004-2006-100)         89         100         113           Labour force participation, adult memale pop. (%)         78.1         78.6         79.1           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         30           D         567           Tolerist arrivals at national borders (000)         30	Surface area (square kilometres)	1 030 700			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)Nouakchott (786)Londicators20 Cotober 1961Economic indicators200020052010GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)1 2942 1843 913GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)4 94.02010GDP per capita (current US\$)4 94.074.81 131.1GN: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)-0.49.030.6Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*252.30270.61282.00CDP: Consumer price index (2000=100)89100113Food production index (2004-2006-100)89100113Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)23.126.028.4Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)23.126.028.6Colspan="2">Opticition index (2004-2006-100)89100113Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)23.126.028.4Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)73.1 <th co<="" td=""><td>Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)</td><td>3 460</td><td></td><td></td></th>	<td>Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)</td> <td>3 460</td> <td></td> <td></td>	Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	3 460		
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$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)				
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20114.3Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201166.2/65.4Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201128.2Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201122.1Environmental indicators201162Forested area (% of land area)2009<		n) <sup>ue</sup> i			
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>f</sup> 2005-2011       66.2/65.4         Education: Female third-level students (% of total)       2005-2011       28.2         Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)       2011       22.1         Environmental indicators       2011       62         Threatened species       2011       62         Forested area (% of land area)       2009       <					
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)       2005-2011       28.2         Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)       2011       22.1         Environmental indicators       2011       62         Forested area (% of land area)       2009       <					
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)       2011       22.1         Environmental indicators       2011       62         Threatened species       2011       62         Forested area (% of land area)       2009       <					
Environmental indicators           Threatened species         2011         62           Forested area (% of land area)         2009         <		Z			
Threatened species     2011     62       Forested area (% of land area)     2009     <	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		2011	ZZ.1	
Forested area (% of land area)     2009     <			2011		
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)20081 997/0.6Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009180.0 <sup>g</sup>					
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2009 180.0 <sup>9</sup>		nor conital			
		het cahira)			

a Market rate. b 2008. c 2009. d Data refer to foreign citizens. e Includes refugees. f UNESCO estimate. g UNSD estimate.

# Mauritius

Iviauinu	5				
		Regi	on Eastern	Africa	
		Curren	icy Mauriti	an Rupee (MUF	()
	Surfac	ce area (square kilometre	es) 1969ª		
		on in 2010 (estimated, 00			
Population		2010 (per square kilomet			
		nd population in 2011 (00		uis (151)	
0		Nations membership da			
Economic indic			200		2010
		( )))			
		(million current US\$)	4 66		9729
		2005 prices (annual %)	8.		4.0
GDP per capita (ci	urrent US\$)		3 899.0	D 5163.1	7 488.3
GNI: Gross nation	al income pe	er capita (current US\$)	3 882.4	4 5131.3	7 624.0
Gross fixed capita	I formation	(% of GDP)	22.	5 21.5	24.6
Exchange rates (n	ational curre	ency per US\$) <sup>d</sup>	27.8	B 30.67	30.39
		account (million US\$)	-3	7 –324	-800
CPI: Consumer pri			10		176
Industrial product			10	6 <sup>f</sup> 100	114
Agricultural produ			9		97
Food production in			9		97
Unemployment (%			8.4	4 <sup>h</sup> 9.5	7.7
		or (% of employed)	38.	B <sup>i</sup> 32.4	28.2 <sup>gj</sup>
		ctor (% of employed)	12.		8.7 <sup>gj</sup>
			41.3		43.9
		ult female pop. (%)	80.		
Labour force parti					75.7
Tourist arrivals at			65		935
		00 mt oil equivalent)		B 10	11 <sup>k</sup>
		per 100 inhabitants)	38.		121.5
Internet users (pe	r 100 inhabit	tants)	7.3	3 15.2	28.3
Total trade		Major trading partne	ers		2010
(mil	lion US\$)	(% of e	xports)	(0	% of imports)
Exports	1 849.5	United Kingdom		dia	22.3
Imports	4 402.3	France	16.2 Cl	nina	13.3
Balance	-2 552.8	United States	10.9 Fr	ance	8.8
Social indicato					
Population growth	n rate (avera	ge annual %) <sup>6</sup>		2010-2015	0.5
Urban population	growth rate	(average annual %) <sup>b</sup>		2010-2015	0.6
Rural population (	prowth rate (	average annual %) <sup>b</sup>		2010-2015	0.5
Urban population	(%) <sup>b</sup>	avolugo annuar 707		2010 2010	41.8
Population aged 0	1,11 voars (%	() b		2011	21.3
Population aged 6	n years (fo	, males and males, % of t	otal) <sup>b</sup>	2011	12.7/10.1
Sex ratio (males p	or 100 forma		otarj	2011	97.5
Life expectancy a	t hirth (fomo	les and males, years) <sup>b</sup>		2010-2015	76.9/70.4
Infant mortality ra	t Dil III (l'Ellid	D live hirthelb			,
Fortility rota tota	ite (per 1 000			2010-2015	12.1
Fertility rate, tota				2010-2015	1.6
Contraceptive pre				2006-2010	75.8
		00 and % of total popula	tion) <sup>e</sup>	mid-2010	42.9/3.3
Refugees and oth				end-2010	0 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Goverr	nment expen	diture (% of GDP)		2005-2011	3.1
Education: Primar	y-secondary	gross enrolment ratio (f,	/m per 100)'		93.9/93.8
Education: Female	e third-level	students (% of total) <sup>n</sup>		2005-2011	54.8
Deaths by assault	(females ar	nd males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	3.0/5.3°
Seats held by wor	men in natio	nal parliaments (%)		2011	18.8
Environmental	indicators				
Threatened specie				2011	222
Forested area (%		١		2009	17.2
		, metric tons and metric to	ne nor conit		
					3 950/3.1
		a (kilograms oil equivale	111)	2009	909.0
		al mean (millimetres)	al an an d		711
		<u>y, mean °C (minimum an</u>			21.6/29.4
a Excludes the isla	nds of Saint E	Brandon and Agalega. <b>b</b> Ind	cludes Agale	ga, Rodrigues an	d Saint Brandon.
C SULIACE ALEA EXC	uues Agaleg	a and Saint Brandon. <b>d</b> Ma 16 years and over. <b>h</b> 2004	arket rate. e I	ne muices are s	nuwii ili (erms of
1010 1164. 3. 1 2003.	B whe hinnh	10 years and 0ver. II 2004			age of qualiterity

ISIC Rev. 3. f 2003. g Age group 16 years and over. h 2004. i Official estimates. j Average of quarterly estimates. k 2009. I 2002. m Value is zero, not available or not applicable. n UNESCO estimate. o Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

### Mexico

IVICAICO			
Region	Central A	America	
Currency		Peso (MXN)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 964 37	5	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	113 423		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	57.7	C:+. (20, 440)	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		City (20 446)	
United Nations membership date Economic indicators	2000	iber 1945 2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	636 731	846 095	1 032 220
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.6		5.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 369.9		9 100.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	6 220.8		8 958.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.4		20.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	9.57	10.78	12.36
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-18767	-5 095	-5679
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		158
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	94		106
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	88	98	106
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	87	98	107
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	3.9		5.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	26.8		25.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	18.0 38.8		13.1 43.9
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.7	81.1	80.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>9</sup>	20 641	21 915	22 260
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	210 947	233 572	199 414 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	26.4	62.6	98.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.1	17.2	31.1
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo		(%	6 of imports)
		ited States	48.2
Imports 301 481.7 Canada Balance –3 176.6 China		ina ban	15.1 5.0
Social indicators	1.4 00	Juli	5.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.2
Urban population (%)		2011	78.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	28.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	9.8/8.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	97.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	79.6/74.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	14.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	a) i	2006-2010 mid-2010	70.9 725.7/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1)	end-2010	1 570
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	4.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)	per 100)	2005-2011	101.9/99.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	po: 100)	2005-2011	50.2
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	2.0/14.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	26.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	946
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	33.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		475 444/4.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 395.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			816
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m		d Ann	9.6/23.4
a Principal rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.	. 3. C 2003. d b 2009	d Age group 14	4 years and over.

e 2004. f Second quarter. g Includes nationals residing abroad. h 2009. i Includes refugees.

# Micronesia (Federated States of)

where the states	01)		
Region	Oceania	a-Micronesia	
Currency	U.S. Do	llar (USD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	702		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	111		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	158.2		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Palikir (1	7)	
United Nations membership date	17 Sept	ember 1991	
Economic indicators	2000	) 2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	234	1 250	297
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.5	5 2.1	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 181.2	2 2 2 8 5.2	2 678.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 239.9	2 397.2	2 806.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.5	5 31.2	31.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.00	) 1.00	1.00
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	89	9 101	105
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	89		105
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>bc</sup>	21		26 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	9.0		32.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	7 11.9	20.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)		2011	22.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	36.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I)	2011	6.7/5.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	104.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	70.2/68.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	31.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	,	2010-2015	3.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	ו)	mid-2010	2.7/2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	0 <sup>†</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>9</sup>	100)	2005-2011	6.7 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m p	oer 100)	2005-2011	99.1/97.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	0.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	150
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	91.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capit	a) 2008	62/0.6

a Official rate. b Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap. c Excludes citizens of the Federated States of Micronesia. d 2008. e Main telephone lines only. f Value is zero, not available or not applicable. g UNESCO estimate. h 2000.

## Monaco

Region	Western E		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	2		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	35		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	17 703.5		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Monaco (3		
United Nations membership date	28 May 19		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 657	4 280	5 424
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.7	1.8	1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	75 641.6	121 386.0	153 176.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	75 641.6	121 386.0	153 176.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	19.4	19.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.07	0.85	0.75
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>b</sup>	300	286	279
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	125.0	145.1	170.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	42.2	55.5	75.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2	010-2015	<
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2	010-2015	<
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2	010-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)		2011	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>cde</sup>		2011	13.2 <sup>†</sup>
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I) cae	2011	31.6/26.1 <sup>†</sup>
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>cde</sup>		2011	94.7 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	23.6/71.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2	005-2011	1.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	26.1
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	14
a Market rate. b Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and s	imilar establ	ishments. <b>c</b> De	jure population

a Market rate. **b** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **c** De jure population count. **d** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **e** Data refer to the latest available census. **f** 2000. **g** 2008.

# Mongolia

wongona			
Region	Eastern Asia		
Currency	Tugrik (MNT		
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 564 100		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	2 756		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date	27 October 1		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 1 37	2 523	6 192
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.1	7.3	6.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	471.5	990.6	2 246.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	449.5	938.0	2 084.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.4	28.0	35.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1 097.00	1 221.00	1 256.47
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-156	-5	-887
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>		100°	151 <sup>d</sup>
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>e</sup>	94 <sup>f</sup>	100	111
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	144	97	117
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	144 14.1 <sup>ghi</sup>	97 16.8 <sup>ghi</sup>	116 14.9 <sup>dj</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	48.6 <sup>ghi</sup>	39.9 <sup>ghi</sup>	40.0 <sup>dj</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.0° 55.7	55.2	40.0 × 53.9
	65.7	65.0	65.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>k</sup>	137	338	457
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 548	2 3 1 1	6 191 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	11.3	28.0	98.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	12.5 <sup>1</sup>	12.9
Total trade Major trading partners	1.5	12.0	2010
(million US\$) <sup>m</sup> (% of expo	orts) <sup>m</sup>	(%)	of imports) <sup>m</sup>
		n Federation	
Imports 2 117.0 Canada	9.5 China		31.1
Balance –230.4 United States	3.4 Republ	ic of Korea	5.6
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	2.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	-1.4
Urban population (%)		2011	68.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	n.	2011	27.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011 2011	6.7/5.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	201	0-2015	97.5 72.9/65.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		0-2015	72.8/65.0 30.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		0-2015	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		6-2010	66.0 <sup>n</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		d-2010	10.0/0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		d-2010 d-2010	273
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		5-2011	5.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)		5-2011	100.6/97.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		5-2011	60.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	200	2011	3.9
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	35
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	7.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	10 886/4.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	p. (a)	2009	1 454.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			271
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		-14.5/15.4
a Market rate. b Index base 2006=100. c 2006. d 2009. e The		own in terms	of ISIC Rev. 3.

a Market rate. b Index base 2006=100. c 2006. d 2009. e The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. f 2003. g December. h Official estimates. i Age group 16 years and over. j Data are derived from microsources. k Excludes diplomats and foreign residents in Mongolia. I 2008. m 2007. n 2005. o Data refer to foreign citizens.

## Montenegro

Monogro			
Re	gion Southern I	Europe	
Curr	ency Euro (EUR)	)	
Surface area (square kilome	tres) 13812		
Population in 2010 (estimated,			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilom	etre) 45.7		
Capital city and population in 2011 (		(156)	
United Nations membership	date 28 June 20	006	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	982	2 257	4 1 1 1
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %	) 14.5	4.2	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 552.1	3 601.4	6 509.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 630.4	3 636.1	6 570.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	18.0	21.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.07	0.85	0.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-1 475 <sup>b</sup>	-1 031
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>c</sup>		100	79
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	83 <sup>d</sup>	96 <sup>d</sup>	104
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	83 <sup>d</sup>	96 <sup>d</sup>	104
Unemployment (% of labour force)		17.2 <sup>e</sup>	19.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	22.3 <sup>gh</sup>	19.2	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>†</sup>	9.0 <sup>gh</sup>		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.6	45.2	46.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) <sup>d</sup>	64.3	63.5	63.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	136 <sup>k</sup>	272	1 088
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)		1 003	800 <sup>1</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)		113.9	212.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		28.8	52.0
Total trade Major trading parts		(0/	2010
(million US\$) (% of Exports 436.6 Serbia	exports) 28.2 Serb		of imports) 26.2
Imports 2 181.9 Greece		nia-Herzegovir	1a 75
Balance -1 745.3 Italy	14.8 Gern		na 7.5 7.1
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	0.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2	010-2015	-0.5
Urban population (%)		2011	63.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	19.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % o	total)	2011	20.1/16.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	0	2011	96.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		010-2015	77.4/72.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		010-2015	7.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		010-2015	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		006-2010	39.4 <sup>m</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total popul		mid-2010 end-2010	42.5/6.8 18 042
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		005-2010	10042
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio		005-2011	54.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	Z	2011	11.1
Environmental indicators		2011	11.1
Threatened species		2011	78
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	40.4
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric	tone nor capital	2009	40.4 1 949/3.1
		2008	1 762.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiva Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)	ient)	2009	1 762.0
Temperature in the capital city, total mean (minimetres)			10.7/20.5
<b>a</b> Market rate. <b>b</b> 2007. <b>c</b> The indices are shown in terms of		are to Sorbia a	
u market ate. U 2007. U 1116 Indices die Shuwin in Lennis U			na monteriegio.

a Market rate. b 2007. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d Refers to Serbia and Montenegro.
 e 2008. f October. g 2003. h Population census. i Age group 15 to 64 years. j Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. k 2002. I 2009. m 2005-2006.

#### Morocco

			Region	Norther	n Afric	а	
		Cı	irrency	Morocc	an Dirł	nam (MAD)	
	Surfac	e area (square kilon	netres)	446 550	)		
		n in 2010 (estimate		31 951			
Populatior	n density in 2	010 (per square kilo	metre)	71.6			
С	apital city an	d population in 201	1 (000)	Rabat (1			
		Nations membershi	ip date	12 Nove			
Economic indic	ators			200		2005	2010
		million current US\$		37 022		59 524	91 542
		2005 prices (annual	%)	1.6		3.0	3.3
GDP per capita (ci				1 285.8		1 958.5	2 865.0
		r capita (current US	\$)	1 252.2		1 933.4	2 910.1
Gross fixed capita				26.0		27.5	31.0
Exchange rates (n				10.62		9.25	8.36
		account (million USS	5)	-50		949	-4 209
CPI: Consumer pri				100	-	107	117 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural produ				72	-	93	126
Food production in				72		93	126
Unemployment (%				11.2		11.2	9.0 21.7 <sup>b</sup>
		r (% of employed)	`	31.9 5.1	J- 1 d	19.5	21.7 <sup>2</sup> 40.9 <sup>b</sup>
		tor (% of employed	)			45.4 27.9	
		It female pop. (%)		29.0 78.9		27.9 77.4	25.9 74.7
Labour force parti Tourist arrivals at				4 2 78		5 843	9 2 8 8
		0 mt oil equivalent)		42/0	-	189	9 200 339 <sup>f</sup>
		er 100 inhabitants)		13.1		45.2	111.8
Internet users (pe				0.7		15.1	49.0
Total trade		Major trading pa	rtnore	0.1		10.1	2010
	lion US\$)		of expo	orts)		(%	of imports)
Exports		France	•	22.5 Fr	ance	(70	15.6
Imports	17 764.8 35 378.9	Spain		16.9 Sr 6.1 Cl	bain nina		10.6
Balance	-17 614.1	India		6.1 Cł	nina		8.4
Social indicato		1.0(1)					
Population growth					2010		1.0
		average annual %)			2010		1.6
		average annual %)			2010		0.1
Urban population		1				2011 2011	57.0 27.7
Population aged C		) nales and males, %	of toto	I)		2011	8.8/8.0
Sex ratio (males p			UI LULA	1)		2011	0.0/0.0 96.1
		es, es and males, years	•		2010-		74.9/70.3
Infant mortality ra			9 <b>1</b>			2015	28.5
Fertility rate, tota						2015	20.3
Contraceptive pre					2006		63.0 <sup>g</sup>
		0 and % of total po	nulation	1) <sup>h</sup>		2010	49.1/0.2
Refugees and oth			pulation	''		2010	1 072
Education: Govern					2005		5.4
Education: Primar	v-secondary	gross enrolment rat	io (f/m ı	oer 100) <sup>i</sup>			76.2/85.9
Education: Female	e third-level s	tudents (% of total	)		2005	2011	46.9
		al parliaments (%)				2011	16.7
Environmental	indicators						
Threatened specie	es					2011	160
Forested area (%						2009	11.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission esti	mates (000 n	netric tons and metr	ric tons	per capit	a)	2008	47 867/1.5
Energy consumpti	on per capita	ı (kilograms oil equi	valent)	·		2009	445.0
		I mean (millimetres					300
		, mean <sup>ò</sup> C (minimur					14.6/22.0
		Urban areas. e Incluc			ling abi	road. <b>f</b> 2009	8. <b>g</b> 2003-2004.
	ะเล่น การรุกเลื่อง	UNESCO estimate.	rasani	ailla.			

## Mozambique

Wiozamolyuc			
Region	Eastern Afric	a	
Currency	(new) Metica	al (MZN) <sup>a</sup>	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	23 391		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		50)	
United Nations membership date	16 Septembe		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 3 1 0	6 579	9 533
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.5	8.4	7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	236.8	316.7	407.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	206.5	300.0	383.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.0	18.7	21.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	17.14	24.18	32.58
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-764	-761	-1 113
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	173	287
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	84	95	115
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	91	94	113
	3.4 <sup>cde</sup>		
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	3.4 80.5 <sup>cde</sup>		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	80.5		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	87.7	87.4	86.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.7	83.3	83.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	323 <sup>fg</sup>	578 <sup>g</sup>	2 224 <sup>h</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	777	3 245	4 207 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	7.6	31.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.9	4.2
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(%	of imports)
Exports 2 243.1 Netherlands	52.7 South	Africa	34.4
Imports 3 564.2 South Africa	20.8 Nether	lands	18.0
Balance –1 321.1 Portugal	4.8 India		5.7
Social indicators	201	0.2015	2.2
Population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	3.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)		2011	31.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	43.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	il)	2011	5.7/4.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	95.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		0-2015	51.8/50.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		0-2015	77.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		0-2015	4.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	. 200	6-2010	16.5'
International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio	n) <sup>j</sup> mi	d-2010	450.0/1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	en	d-2010	9 996
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	200	5-2011	5.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100) 200	5-2011	77.5/87.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		5-2011	33.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	39.2
Environmental indicators		-	
Threatened species		2011	211
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	49.9
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	nor canital	2003	2 312/0.1
	per capita)		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	78.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			814
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and n		0000	18.6/27.2
a Beginning 1 July 2006, 1 new Metical = 1000 old Meticais. b and expenditure survey. e July of the preceding year to Augu			

a Beginning 1 July 2006, Thew Metical = 1000 old Meticals. **b** Principal rate. **c** 2003. **d** Household income and expenditure survey. **e** July of the preceding year to August of the current year. **f** 2001. **g** Data correspond to only 12 border posts. **h** 2009. **i** 2003-2004. **j** Includes refugees.

# Myanmar

wiyammai			
Region	South-ea	stern Asia	
Currency	Kyat (MN	1K)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	676 578		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	47 963		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	70.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		aw (1 060)	
United Nations membership date	19 April 1		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 275	11 931	42 027
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	13.8	13.6	10.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	161.8	257.6	876.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	161.8	257.6	876.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.8 6.53	12.7 5.95	22.8 5.52
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-212	588	1 527
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	297	610 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	68	99	125
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	68	99	126
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	74.0	74.5	75.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.0	81.5	82.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	208	232	311
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	6844	14 235	13 005 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	1.4	2.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	< <sup>e</sup>	0.1	0.2 <sup>d</sup>
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports)
	41.7 Chir 21.1 Sino	na gapore	27.1 27.0
Balance 3 460.9 India	12.6 Tha	iland	11.4
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.1
Urban population (%)		2011	32.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	25.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	8.8/7.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	97.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	67.9/64.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	-		44.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2010-2015 2006-2010	1.9 41.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	88.7/0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1)	end-2010	859 403
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	-	2005-2011	1.3 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)		2005-2011	86.4/84.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	57.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	4.3
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	260
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	49.1
$\ensuremath{\text{CO}_2}$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)		12 765/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	98.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>n</sup>	h		2 681
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)"		22.6/32.3
a Official rate. b 2008. c Includes tourist arrivals through bord f Data refer to foreign citizens. g 2001. h Yangon.	aer entry po	ints to Yangon.	a 2009. e 2003.

f Data refer to foreign citizens. g 2001. h Yangon.

## Namibia

$\begin{tabular}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	INalifiula			
Surface area (square kilometres)         824 268           Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)         2283           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         2.8           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Windhoek (380)           United Nations membership date         23 April 1990           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         3 909         7 261         11 701           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         2 061.7         3 491.1         5 124.7           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         2 079.2         3 437.1         5 086.2           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         16.6         18.6         24.0           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>4</sup> 7.57         6.32         6.63           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         138         267         -314           CPI: Consumer price index (2000-100) <sup>b</sup> 100 <sup>c</sup> 114         160           Agricultral production index (2004-2006-100)         85         104         93           Food production, indux (2004-0006-100)         656         778         984           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	Region			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)         2283           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         2.8           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Windhoek (380)           United Nations membership date         23 April 1990           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         3 909         7 261         11 701           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         2 007.2         3 437.1         5 124.7           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         2 079.2         3 437.1         5 086.2           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         16.6         18.6         24.0           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>4</sup> 7.57         6.32         6.63           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         138         267         -314           CPI: Consumer price index (2000–100) <sup>b</sup> 100 <sup>c</sup> 114         160           Agricultural production index (2004-2006–100)         85         104         94           Employment in adjocultural sector (% of employed)         12.2 <sup>d</sup> 14.8 <sup>de</sup> 17.7 <sup>dg</sup> Employment in adjocultural sector (% of employed)         12.4 <sup>d</sup> 468.6         16.3 <sup>dg</sup>			llar (NAD)	
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         2.8           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Windhoek (380)           United Nations membership date         23 April 1990           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         3 909         7 261         11 701           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         3.5         2.5         4.4           GDP er capita (current US\$)         2 007.2         3 437.1         5 086.2           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         16.6         18.6         24.0           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> 7.57         6.32         6.63           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         138         267         -314           CP: Consumer price index (2004-2006-100)         85         104         93           Food production index (2004-2006-100)         85         104         93           Goad production index (2004-2006-100)         85         104         93           Imployment in adjust as ector (% of employed)         1.2.2 <sup>d</sup> 1.8 de.3 <sup>g</sup> Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         64.5         68.1         69.8           T	Surface area (square kilometres)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000) United Nations membership date         Windhoek (380) 23 April 1990           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         3 909         7 261         11 701           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         2 061.7         3 491.1         5 124.7           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         2 079.2         3 437.1         5 086.2           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         16.6         18.6         24.0           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         7.57         6.32         6.63           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         138         267         -314           CPI: Consumer price index (2004-2006=100)         85         104         94           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         12.2 <sup>d</sup> 14.8 <sup>doff</sup> 31.6           Consumer price participation, adult female pop. (%)         48.8         85.2         58.4           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         64.5         68.1         63.6           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         64.5         68.1         73.9           Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)				
United Nations membership date23 April 1990Economic indicators200020052010GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)3 9097 26111 701GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)3.52.54.4GDP per capita (current US\$)2 061.73 491.15 124.7GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)2 079.23 437.15 086.2Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)16.618.624.0Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> 7.576.326.63Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)138267-314CPI: Consumer price index (2004-2006=100)8510493Food production index (2004-2006=100)8510493Food production index (2004-2006=100)8510493Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)12.2 <sup>d</sup> 14.8 <sup>de</sup> 17.7 <sup>fg</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)31.1 <sup>d</sup> 29.9 <sup>de</sup> 16.3 <sup>fg</sup> Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)64.568.169.8Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)656778984Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)119133123 <sup>th</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)10.128.373.9Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)10.128.373.9Total tradeMajor trading partners20102010Konter A4688.6United Kingdom<				
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Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         7.57         6.32         6.63           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         138         267         -314           CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)         100°         114         160           Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)         85         104         93           Food production index (2004-2006=100)         85         104         94           Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)         12.2 <sup>d</sup> 14.8 <sup>de</sup> 17.7 <sup>fg</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         31.1 <sup>d</sup> 29.9 <sup>de</sup> 16.3 <sup>fg</sup> Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         64.5         68.1         69.8           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         656         778         984           Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)         119         133         123 <sup>h</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         10.1         28.3         73.9           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         10.1         28.3         73.9           Exports         4 729.3         South Africa         31.8         South Africa         67.8           Balance         40.7         Angola         8.6				
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Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)         119         133         123 <sup>h</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         10.1         28.3         73.9           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         1.6         4.0         6.5           Total trade         Major trading partners         2010           (million US\$)'         (% of exports)'         (% of imports)'           Exports         4 729.3         South Africa         31.8           Balance         40.7         Angola         8.6         India           South Africa         31.8         South Africa         3.1           Varban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         1.7           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0.7           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2011         36.0           Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)         2011         38.4           Population aged 60+ years (females and males, years)         2010-2015         2.1           Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         2010-2015         2.9.8           Fertility rate, total (live births) per woman)         2010-2015         3.1           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)				
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         10.1         28.3         73.9           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         1.6         4.0         6.5           Total trade         Major trading partners         2010           (million US\$)'         (% of exports)'         (% of imports)'           Exports         4 729.3         South Africa         31.8         South Africa         67.8           Balance         40.7         Angola         8.6         India         3.5           Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         1.7           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0.7           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2011         38.4           Population aged 0-14 years (%)         2011         36.0           Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)         2011         63.0/62.1           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2010-2015         3.1           Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         2010-2015         2.9           If expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         2010-2015         3.1           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         2006-2010         55.1				
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         1.6         4.0         6.5           Total trade         Major trading partners         2010           (million USS) <sup>†</sup> (% of exports) <sup>†</sup> (% of imports) <sup>†</sup> Exports         4 729.3         South Africa         31.8         South Africa         67.8           Balance         40.7         Angola         8.6         United Kingdom         8.0           India         3.5         Social indicators         7.7         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         1.7           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0.7         0.7           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0.7           Urban population aged 0-14 years (%)         2011         38.4           Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)         2011         65.5           Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         2010-2015         2.1           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2010-2015         3.1           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         2006-2010         55.1           International migrant stock (000 and % of total population         8.74,83         8.6           Contraceptive prevalence (ages				
Total tradeMajor trading partners2010(million US\$)*Major trading partners2010(morts4 729.3South Africa31.8South Africa67.8Maports4 686.6United Kingdom15.0United Kingdom8.0Balance40.7Angola8.6India3.5Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.7Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.7Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.7Urban population growth rate (average annual %)201138.4Population aged 0-14 years (%)201136.0Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)20116.5/5.1Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-20153.1Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20153.1Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)2006-201055.1International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010138.9/6.3Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-20108.70Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20118.1Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201156.8Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201124.4				
(million US\$)'(% of exports)'(% of imports)'Exports4 729.3South Africa31.8South Africa67.8Imports4 688.6United Kingdom15.0United Kingdom8.0Balance40.7Angola8.6India3.5Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.7Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.7Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.7Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2011-20150.7Urban population aged 0-14 years (%)201136.0Population aged 0-14 years (females and males, % of total)20116.5/5.1Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-201563.0/62.1Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20153.1Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)2006-201055.1International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010138.9/6.3Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-20108.70Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20118.1<				
Exports4 729.3 4 688.6South Africa United Kingdom31.8 15.0South Africa United Kingdom67.8 8.0Balance40.7 40.7Angola8.6India3.5Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.7 		orts) <sup>f</sup>	(%)	
Imports4 688.6United Kingdom15.0United Kingdom8.0Balance40.7Angola8.6India3.5Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.7Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.1Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.7Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.7Urban population ged 0-14 years (%)201138.4Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)20116.5/5.1Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-201563.0/62.1Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20153.1Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)2006-201055.1International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010138.9/6.3Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-20108.704Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20118.1Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201156.8Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201124.4			Africa	67.8
Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.7Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.1Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.7Urban population growth rate (average annual %)201138.4Population aged 0-14 years (%)201136.0Population aged 0-14 years (%)201136.0Population aged 0-14 years (%)201136.0Population aged 0-14 years (%)201198.8Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201563.0/62.1Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-20153.1Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)2006-201055.1International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-20108.704Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20118.1Education: Formal-secondary gros	Imports 4 688.6 United Kingdom	15.0 United	Kingdom	8.0
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Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201156.8Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201124.4				8.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201156.8Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201124.4	Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)	per 100) 200	5-2011	93.3/89.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 2011 24.4		200	5-2011	
	Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	24.4
Environmental indicators	Environmental indicators			
Threatened species 2011 95	Threatened species		2011	95
Forested area (% of land area) 2009 8.9			2009	8.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2008 3 964/1.9	CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	3 964/1.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2009 650.0				
a Official rate. b Index base 2002=100. c 2002. d Age group 15 to 69 years. e 2004. f 2008. g Excludes regular military living in barracks. h 2009.		15 to 69 years.	<b>e</b> 2004. <b>f</b> 200	8. <b>g</b> Excludes

regular military living in barracks. **h** 2009.

#### Nauru

Region	Oceania	-Micronesia	
Currency		an Dollar (AUD)	
Surface area (square kilometres) Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	21 10		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	488.3		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Nauru (1	0)	
United Nations membership date		ember 1999	
Economic indicators	2000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	21	26	63
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-6.3	-9.8	0.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 098.6		6 190.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 227.1		6 084.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	33.2		58.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.80		0.99
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100		111
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100		111
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	29.9 3.0		60.5° 6.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0		0.0
Social indicators		0040.0045	
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015 2010-2015	0.6 0.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (%)		2010-2015	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>e</sup>		2011	35.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I) e	2011	3.0/2.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>e</sup>	''	2011	103.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>f</sup>		2010-2015	57.1/55.2 <sup>g</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>f</sup>		2010-2015	45.8 <sup>h</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>e</sup>		2010-2015	3.3 <sup>h</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	35.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	5.3/51.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100) <sup>J</sup>		82.8/74.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	0.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	74
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		143/14.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	4 738.0 <sup>k</sup>

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** Main telephone lines only. **c** Mobile cellular subscriptions only. **d** 2001. **e** Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. **f** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **g** 2006. **h** 2006-2007. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** National estimate. **k** UNSD estimate.

### Nepal

Topul			
Region	South-centra	l Asia	
Currency	Nepalese Ru	oee (NPR)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	147 181		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	29 959		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	203.6		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Kathmandu (	1 015)	
United Nations membership date		1955	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5730	8 259	16 020
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.1	3.1	4.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	234.9	302.7	534.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	234.7	303.6	538.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.6	19.9	20.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	74.30	74.05	71.95
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-299	1	-438
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	123	175 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	86	100	114
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	86	100	114
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	13.4 <sup>cdef</sup>		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	65.7 <sup>cdef</sup>		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	81.9	80.9	80.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.0	88.6	87.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	464	375	603
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	152	225	278 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	2.6	33.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.8	7.9
Total trade Major trading partners	;		2010
(million US\$) (% of exp		(%	of imports)
Exports 834.0 India	65.5 India 6.3 China		57.0
Imports 5 127.5 United States Balance –4 293.5 Bangladesh	6.3 China 5.5 United	Arab Emirat	10.5 es 8.9
Social indicators	J.J United		63 0.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		)-2015	3.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		)-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)	2010	2013	17.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	35.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total	al)	2011	7.0/5.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	un	2011	98.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010	)-2015	70.1/68.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		)-2015	32.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		D-2015	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		5-2010	48.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		1-2010	945.9/3.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		1-2010	891 319
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		5-2011	4.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		5-2011	67.5/82.0 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		5-2011	40.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	33.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	92
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	25.4
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	ner canital	2003	3 539/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2008	47.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2003	47.0
Temperature in the capital city, total mean (minimeters)	mavimuml		11.7/24.8
a Official rate. b 2009. c 2001. d June. e Population census.		veare and or	
refunees h 2002	• Age group 10	you's and UV	er. y menudes

refugees. h 2002.

## Netherlands

Region	Westerr	n Europe	
Currency	Euro (EL	IR)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	37 354		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)		4.05018	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		lam (1 056) ª	
United Nations membership date		mber 1945	
Economic indicators	2000		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	385 074 3.9		
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %) GDP per capita (current US\$)	3.8 24 275.3		
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	24 27 5.3		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24733.2		
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	1.07		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 264		
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		
Industrial production index (2005=100)	96	s <sup>c</sup> 100	) 105
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	5 100	) 110
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	105		
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.6		
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	20.2		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	3.0		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.3		
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.9 10 003		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)' Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	60 531		
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	130.1		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	44.0		
Total trade Major trading partners	11.0	. 01.0	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)		% of imports)
Exports 492 645.9 Germany Imports 439 986.6 Belgium	24.3 Ge	ermany	17.8
Imports 439 986.6 Belgium		lgium	9.6 9.3
Balance 52 659.3 France Social indicators	0.7 UI	ina	9.5
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-2.1
Urban population (%)		2011	83.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	17.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I)	2011	24.0/20.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	98.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	82.8/78.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	4.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup>	- )	2006-2010	69.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)	mid-2010	1 752.9/10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		end-2010 2005-2011	90 075 5.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)	ner 100)	2005-2011	113.4/115.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	51.8
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	0.6/1.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	39.3
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	28
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	10.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita	a) 2008	173 608/10.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	3 723.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			780
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			6.1/13.4
a Amsterdam is the capital, The Hague is the seat of governme	nent. <b>b</b> Ma	arket rate. <b>c</b> 20	JU3. <b>d</b> 2004. <b>e</b>

a Amsterdam is the capital, The Hague is the seat of government. **b** Market rate. **c** 2003. **d** 2004. **e** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **g** 2009. **h** Age group 18 to 45 years.

## Netherlands Antilles<sup>a</sup>

Region	Caribbea		
Currency		nds Antilles G	ulder (ANG)
Surface area (square kilometres)	800		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	201		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	250.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000) Economic indicators	Willems		2010
	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 857	3 277	4 078
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-2.0	1.1	0.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	15 889.9		20 321.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	16 014.5		20 108.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.5		35.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	1.79		1.79℃ —827℃
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>d</sup>	-48 100	-106 109	-827
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	91	109	100
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	91	100	100
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>de</sup>	18.0	15.3	17.6 <sup>f</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>de</sup>	1.1	0.9	1.1 <sup>f</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.6	56.3	57.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.4	67.5	69.3
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) <sup>9</sup>	44.5	45.7	44.9
Total trade Major trading partners	44.J	43.7	2010
(million US\$) <sup>f</sup> (% of expo	urts) <sup>f</sup>	(9	6 of imports) <sup>f</sup>
		ited States	
Imports 1 437.0 United States	34.2 Un 23.0 Ne	therlands	39.4 23.1
Balance -1 290.8			
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-2.2
Urban population (%)		2011	93.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	0	2011	20.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	16.7/14.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	86.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	79.9/73.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015 2010-2015	12.3 1.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	-1	mid-2010	53.0/26.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)		2005-2011	109.3/106.6 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	59.7 <sup>h</sup>
Environmental indicators		2003 2011	55.7
Threatened species		2011	42
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	1.5
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	ner canita		6 214/31.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2008	10 551.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>d</sup>		2000	552
a The Netherlands Antilles was dissolved on 10 October 2010.	Unless of	nerwise indicate	

a The Netherlands Antilles was dissolved on 10 October 2010. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to Curaçao, Sint Maarten (Dutch part), Bonaire, Saba and Sint Eustatius. b Official rate. c 2009. d Curaçao. e October. f 2008. g Main telephone lines only. h 2002.

## New Caledonia

	Region	Oceania-M		
	Currency	CFP Franc (2	XPF)	
Surface	area (square kilometres)	18 575		
Population	in 2010 (estimated, 000)	251		
	10 (per square kilometre)			
	population in 2011 (000)	Nouméa (1	57)	
Economic indicators	· ·	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (m	nillion current US\$)	3 412	6 236	8 861
GDP: Growth rate at constant 20	005 prices (annual %)	2.1	3.6	3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)		16 094.8	26 987.0	35 319.5
GNI: Gross national income per	capita (current US\$)	16 094.8	26 987.0	35 319.5
Gross fixed capital formation (%		21.8	28.5	39.2
Exchange rates (national curren		128.17	100.84	90.81
CPI: Consumer price index (2000		100	108	119
Agricultural production index (20		94	99	97
Food production index (2004-200		94	99	97
Employment in industrial sector	(% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	32.0	21.3	22.4 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector	or (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	4.8	3.1	2.7 <sup>e</sup>
Labour force participation, adult		48.2	47.7	46.8
Labour force participation, adult		70.8	70.1	68.6
Tourist arrivals at national borde		110	101	99
Energy production, primary (000		39	31	39 <sup>g</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (pe		47.6	82.0	116.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitar		13.9	32.4	34.0 <sup>g</sup>
	Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$)	(% of expo	orts)	(%	of imports)
Exports 1 267 6	France	21.4 Franc		22.3
Imports 3 303.2	Japan	18.8 China		22.3 17.6
Balance –2 035.6		Singa	ipore	12.9
Social indicators				
Population growth rate (average			010-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (a			010-2015	1.2
Rural population growth rate (av	verage annual %)	20	010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)			2011	61.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)			2011	24.9
Population aged 60+ years (fem		il)	2011	12.6/11.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 female			2011	100.0
Life expectancy at birth (female			010-2015	80.5/73.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 l			)10-2015	4.7
Fertility rate, total (live births pe			)10-2015	2.1
International migrant stock (000	and % of total population	n) n	nid-2010	59.8/23.6
Environmental indicators				
Threatened species			2011	473
Forested area (% of land area)			2009	45.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 me		per capita)	2008	3 147/12.8
Energy consumption per capita (			2009	3 837.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total	maan (millimatras)			1 072
Temperature in the capital city, a UN operational exchange rate. b	mean °C (minimum and n			20.2/26.0

a UN operational exchange rate. b Nouméa. c Population census. d Age group 14 years and over. e 2008. f Includes nationals residing abroad. g 2009.

### New Zealand

Region			
		iland Dollar (NZ	(U)
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)		(410)	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Wellingt	00 (410)	
United Nations membership date	24 Octob		2010
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	53 385	113 058	141 406
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.5	3.3	2.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13837.3	27 347.6 25 559.1	32 372.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	13 032.6		31 032.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.1 2.27	24.0 1.47	19.0 1.30
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 407	-8777	-4 994
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		130
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	95		89
Agricultural production index (2003–100)	88	99	103
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	87		100
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.0	<sup>d</sup> 3.8	6.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	23.2		20.9 <sup>g</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	8.7	¢ 1	6.6 <sup>g</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.8	60.3	61.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.3	74.8	74.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 780	2 353	2 492
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	12 000	10 051	11 845 <sup>g</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	87.4	127.2	157.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	47.4	62.7	83.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports)
		stralia	18.2
Imports 30 157.8 China Balance 774.1 United States	11.1 Chi 8.6 Un	na ited States	16.0 10.4
Social indicators	0.0 011		10.4
		2010-2015	1.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)		2010-2013	86.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	20.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	19.5/17.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	''	2011	96.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	82.8/78.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	4.8
Fertility rate total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup>		2006-2010	75.0 <sup>i</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)	mid-2010	962.1/22.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	2 523
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	7.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		2005-2011	112.7/109.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	58.1
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	1.1/2.0 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	32.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	155
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	31.4
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		33 068/7.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	3 257.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)	· · · · ·		944
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m		10004	10.2/16.3
a Market rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. estimates. f Excludes Chathams, Antarctic Territory and other r			
20 to 49 years. i 1995. j Rate based on 30 or fewer events.		ore isianus. <b>y</b> 20	,55. 🖬 հус угоцр
,			

### Nicaragua

Region Central America Currency Cordoba Oro (NIO)	
Currency Cordoba Oro (NIO)	
Surface area (square kilometres) 130 373	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000) 5788	
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre) 44.4	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000) Managua (970)	
United Nations membership date 24 October 1945	
Economic indicators 2000 2005 20	10
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 3 938 4 872 6 5	51
	.5
GDP per capita (current US\$) 776.2 898.2 1 131	
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) 736.4 870.5 1 083	
	.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> 13.06 17.15 21.	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) –936 –784 –9	
	34
	16
J	17
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup> $14.7^{e}$ $19.7^{f}$	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup> $43.5^{e}$ $28.9^{f}$	
	.2
and the second	.0
	11 <sup>g</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) 30 61	61 <sup>h</sup>
	1.6
	1.0
	10
(million US\$) (% of exports) (% of import	
Exports1 847.6United States32.8United States22Imports4 190.8Venezuela13.5Venezuela1Balance-2 343.2El Salvador10.7China1	).7 7.7
Imports 4 190.8 Venezuela 13.5 Venezuela 1 Balance –2 343.2 El Salvador 10.7 China	3.7
Social indicators	
Population growth rate (average annual %) 2010-2015	.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 2010-2015	1.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %) 2010-2015	).7
Urban population (%) 2011 5	7.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%) 2011 3	3.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) 2011 6.8/	6.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) 2011 9	7.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) 2010-2015 77.5/7	.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 2010-2015 1	3.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2010-2015	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 2006-2010 7.	2.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>1</sup> mid-2010 40.1/	).7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR end-2010	96
	3.1 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) 2005-2011 96.2/9	1.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>1</sup> 2005-2011 5	2.1 <sup>k</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 2011 4	).2
Environmental indicators	
Threatened species 2011 1	26
Forested area (% of land area) 2009 2	6.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2008 4 327/	).8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2009 24	
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>1</sup>	
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>Im</sup> 26.9/2	6.9
a Principal rate. b Index base 1999=100. c 1999. d Age group 10 years and over. e Official estimat	es. f

a Principal rate. D Index base 1999–100. C 1999. d Age group 10 years and over. e Ufficial estimates. f November. g Includes nationals residing abroad. h 2009. i Includes refugees. j UNESCO estimate. k 2003. I Chinandega. m Refers to average temperature.

# Niger

Region Western Africa Currency CFA Franc (XOF)           Surface area (square kilometres)         1 267 000           Population in 2010 (restimated, 000)         15512           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometres)         1 227           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Niamey(1 297)           United Nations membership date         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         -2.6         7.4         7.5           GDP per capita (current US\$)         158.1         259.3         357.7           GN: foross national income per capita (current US\$)         156.6         258.6         355.9           Gorss fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         15.1         2.1.6         40.2           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         704.95         556.0.4         490.91           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -104         -312         -320*           Ceri consume price index (2004-2006=100)         72         102         155           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)          11.1 4*            Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         88.0         39.2         39.8           Endort force participation, adult male pop. (%)<						
Surface area (square kilometres)         1 267 000           Population density in 2010 (estimated, 000)         15 512           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         12.2           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Niamey (1 297)           United Nations membership date         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         -2.6         7.4         7.5           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         -2.6         7.4         7.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         15.1         21.6         40.2           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> 704.95         556.04         490.91           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -104         -312         -1320 <sup>b</sup> Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)         72         102         155           Food production index (2004-2006=100)         72         102         155           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)          11.1 <sup>de</sup> Employment in adivatinal borders (000)         50         58         66 <sup>b</sup> Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         38.0         39.2         23.8		Western Af	rica			
Population in 2010 (jestimated, 000)         15 512           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         12.2           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Niamey (1 297)           United Nations membership date         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         17.27         3.89         5.49           GDP: Gross attoinal income per capita (current US\$)         156.6         258.6         355.9           Gross inteid capital formation (% of GDP)         15.1         2.1.6         40.2           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         704.95         556.0.4         490.91           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -104         -312         -1320*           CPI: Consume price index (2004-2006-100)         72         102         155           Fond production index (2004-2006-100)         72         102         155           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)          11.1*6*            Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         38.0         39.2         39.8           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         88.4         90.6         90.1           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         88.4         <	Currency	CFA Franc (	XOF)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         12.2           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Niamey (1 297)           United Nations membership date         2050eptember 1960           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constrat 2005 prices (annual %)         -2.6         7.4         7.5           GDP per capita (current US\$)         158.1         259.3         357.7           GN: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         156.6         228.6         355.9           Gross rational income per capita (current US\$)         106.4         -4.1         -1.320 <sup>b</sup> Censumer price index (2000=100) <sup>6</sup> 100         114         132 <sup>b</sup> Consumer price index (2000=100)         72         102         155           Cod production index (2004-2006=100)         72         102         155           Food production index (2004-2006=100)         72         102         155           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)          11.4 <sup>de</sup> Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         38.0         39.2         39.8           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         38.0         39.2         39.8	Surface area (square kilometres)	1 267 000				
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)Niamey (1 297)Lonited Nations membership date20 September 1960Economic indicators200020052010GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)1 7273 3695 549GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)-2.67.47.5GDP carcipita (current US\$)156.121.640.2Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*704.35556.0490.31Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)-104-312-1320*CPI: Consume price index (2000–100)*10011.4132*Agricultural production index (2004-2006–100)72102155Fond production index (2004-2006–100)72102155Food production index (2004-2006–100)72102155Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)56.9d*Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)88.490.690.1Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)505866*Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)87100124*Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)0.22.725.1Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)0.22.725.1Ingrost483.5Whited States16.5France11.0Balance-1806.5Switzerland15.6United States6.1Sorts483.5United States10.117.8 <t< td=""><td>Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)</td><td>15 512</td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	15 512				
United Nations membership date20 September 1960Economic indicators200020052010GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)17.273.3695.549GDP: growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)-2.67.47.5GDP per capita (current US\$)156.1259.3357.7GN: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)156.6258.6345.9Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)15.12.1.640.2Exchange rates (national current querout (million US\$)-1.04-3.12-3.20 <sup>b</sup> CPI: Consumer price index (2000-2006=100)72102155Food production index (2004-2006=100)72102155Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)15.949.6Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)38.039.239.8Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)88.430.690.6Energy production index (1004 100 inhabitants)0.22.725.1Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)0.22.725.1Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)0.22.725.1Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)0.22.72.5Population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.5Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.5Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.5Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.5Urb	Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	12.2				
Economic indicators200020052010GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)172733695549GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %) $-2.6$ 7.47.5GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)156.1259.3357.7GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)156.121.640.2Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> 704.95556.04490.91Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) $-104$ $-312$ $-1320^{b}$ CPI: Consumer price index (2000-100) <sup>c</sup> 1001141320 <sup>b</sup> Agricultural production index (2004-2006-100)72102155Food production index (2004-2006-100)72102155Employment in adjuctial sector (% of employed)11.1 <sup>de</sup> Eabour force participation, adult meale pop. (%)38.039.239.8Labour force participation, adult meale pop. (%)88.490.690.1Totai tarrivals at national borders (000)505866 <sup>b</sup> Energy production, primary (1000 ntoi lequivalent)87100124 <sup>b</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)0.22.725.1Internet users (per 100	Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Niamey (12	297)			
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		20 Septemb	per 1960			
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010		
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 727	3 369	5 549		
	GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-2.6	7.4	7.5		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)15.121.640.2Exchange rates (national currency per USS)*704.95556.04490.91Balance of payments, current account (million USS)-104-312-1320*CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)100114132*Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)72102155Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)11.1d*Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)50.9d*Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)88.490.690.1Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)505866*Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)87100124*Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)0.22.725.1Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)0.22.725.1Ingorts2490.143.5United States6.1Sectal indicators10.6586.1Population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.5Urban opoulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20154.9Rural opoulation (%)201149.0Population aged 014 years (%)2010-20154.9Population aged 014 years (%)2010-20154.9Rural opoulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20154.9Rural opoulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20154.9Rural opoulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015 <td>GDP per capita (current US\$)</td> <td>158.1</td> <td>259.3</td> <td>357.7</td>	GDP per capita (current US\$)	158.1	259.3	357.7		
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) a704.95556.04490.91Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) $-104$ $-312$ $-1320^{b}$ CPI: Consumer price index (2004-2006-100)72102155Food production index (2004-2006-100)72102155Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) $11.1^{de}$ Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) $11.1^{de}$ Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)88.490.690.1Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)505866 <sup>b</sup> Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)87100124 <sup>b</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)0.22.725.1Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)< 0.2	GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	156.6	258.6	355.9		
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.1	21.6			
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	704.95	556.04			
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)72102155Food production index (2004-2006=100)72102155Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)11.1 deEmployment in agricultural sector (% of employed)56.9 deLabour force participation, adult female pop. (%)38.039.239.8Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)88.490.690.1Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)505866 <sup>b</sup> Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)87100124 <sup>b</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)0.22.725.1Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)<						
Food production index (2004-2006=100)72102155Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)111.1deEmployment in agricultural sector (% of employed)56.9deLabour force participation, adult female pop. (%)38.039.239.8Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)88.490.690.1Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)505866bEnergy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)87100124bTelephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)0.22.725.1Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)0.22.725.1Exports483.5United States16.7China43.8Imports2.290.0Japan16.5France11.0Balance-1.806.5Switzerland15.6United States6.1Social indicators	CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>					
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)11.1deEmployment in agricultural sector (% of employed)56.9deLabour force participation, adult female pop. (%)38.039.2Jabour force participation, adult male pop. (%)88.490.690.1Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)505866 <sup>b</sup> Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)87100124 <sup>b</sup> 124 <sup>b</sup> 124 <sup>b</sup> 11nternet users (per 100 inhabitants)0.22.725.1Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)<0.2		. –				
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)56.9deLabour force participation, adult female pop. (%)38.039.239.8Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)88.490.690.1Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)505866bEnergy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)87100124bTelephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)0.22.725.1Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)0.22.725.1fortal tradeMajor trading partners2010(million US\$)(% of exports)(% of imports)Exports483.5United States16.7Balance-1 806.5Switzerland15.6Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.5Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.2Urban population growth rate (average annual %)201117.8Population growth rate (average annual %)20112011Population growth rate (average annual %)201140.3.7Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2011101.3Life expectancy at birth (females and males, wort of total)2010-201555.8/54.8Infart mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20156.9Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)2006-201011.2International migrant stock (000 and % of total)2005-20113.2Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-20113.6Education: Female thir		72	102	155		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)38.039.239.8Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)88.490.690.1Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)5058 $66^{b}$ Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)87100124^{b}Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)0.22.725.1Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)0.22.725.1Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)<			11.1 <sup>de</sup>			
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)88.490.690.1Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)505866Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)87100124Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)0.22.725.1Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)0.20.20.8 <b>Total trade</b> Major trading partners2010(million US\$)(% of exports)(% of imports)Exports483.5United States16.7Balance-1 806.5Switzerland15.6United StatesBalance-1 806.5Switzerland15.6United StatesPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.5Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.2Urban population growth rate (average annual %)201117.8Population aged 0-14 years (%)201140.03.7Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-201558.8/54.8Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-201558.8/54.8Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-201585.8Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-201585.8International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) fmid-2010202.2/1.3Refuges and others of concern to UNHCRend-2010332Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-20113.9Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-20113.9<						
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)505866 <sup>b</sup> Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)87100124 <sup>b</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)0.22.725.1Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)0.20.20.8Total tradeMajor trading partners2010(million US\$)(% of exports)(% of imports)Exports483.5United States16.7China43.8Imports2 290.0Japan16.5France11.0Balance-1 806.5Switzerland15.6United States6.1Social indicators2010-20153.5Population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.5Urban population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201117.8Population aged 60+ years (females and males, years)2010-2015 <th <="" colspan="2" td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th>	<td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>					
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $				90.1		
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $				665		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         <         0.2         0.8           Total trade         Major trading partners         2010           (million USS)         (% of exports)         (% of imports)           Exports         483.5         United States         16.7         France         11.0           Balance         -1806.5         Switzerland         15.6         United States         6.1           Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         3.5           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         3.2           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2011         17.8           Population aged 0-14 years (%)         2011         49.0           Population aged 60+ years (females and males, years)         2011         40/3.7           Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         2010-2015         85.8           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2010-2015         85.8           Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         2010-2015         85.8           Infant mortality rate (of GDP)         2005-2011         3.9           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         2006-2010         11.2           International migrant stock (000 and %						
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Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         2011         101.3           Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         2010-2015         55.8/54.8           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2010-2015         85.8           Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         2010-2015         6.9           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         2006-2010         11.2           International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>f</sup> mid-2010         202.2/1.3           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         end-2010         332           Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP)         2005-2011         3.9           Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         2005-2011         2.9.8           Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         2011         13.3           Environmental indicators         2009         1.0           Threatened species         2011         27           Forested area (% of land area)         2009         1.0           C0_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)         2008         850/0.1           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)         2009         26.0           Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)         541         541 <td></td> <td>1)</td> <td>2011</td> <td>4.0/3.7</td>		1)	2011	4.0/3.7		
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	101.3		
$\begin{array}{c c} \mbox{Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)} & 2010-2015 & 6.9 \\ \mbox{Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)} & 2006-2010 & 11.2 \\ \mbox{International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)^f mid-2010 & 202.2/1.3 \\ \mbox{Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR } & end-2010 & 332 \\ \mbox{Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) & 2005-2011 & 3.9 \\ \mbox{Education: Female third-level students (% of total) & 2005-2011 & 36.5/46.6 \\ \mbox{Education: Female third-level students (% of total) & 2005-2011 & 29.8 \\ \mbox{Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) & 2011 & 13.3 \\ \hline \mbox{Environmental indicators } & & & & \\ \mbox{Threatened species } & 2011 & 27 \\ \mbox{Forested area} (\% of land area) & 2009 & 1.0 \\ \mbox{CO}_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) } & 2008 \\ \mbox{Ration in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) } & 541 \\ \mbox{Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) } & 22.4/36.2 \\ \hline \end{tabular}$	Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	20	10-2015	55.8/54.8		
$\begin{array}{c} \mbox{Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, \%)} & 2006-2010 & 11.2 \\ \mbox{International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)}^f & mid-2010 & 202.2/1.3 \\ \mbox{Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR} & end-2010 & 332 \\ \mbox{Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)} & 2005-2011 & 3.9 \\ \mbox{Education: Formale third-level students (% of total)} & 2005-2011 & 29.8 \\ \mbox{Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)} & 2011 & 13.3 \\ \hline \mbox{Environmental indicators} & & & & \\ \hline \mbox{Threatened species} & 2011 & 27 \\ \mbox{Forested area} (\% of land area) & 2009 & 1.0 \\ \mbox{CO}_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)} & 2008 \\ \mbox{Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)} & 2009 & 26.0 \\ \mbox{Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)} & 541 \\ \mbox{Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)} & 22.4/36.2 \\ \hline \end{tabular}$						
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Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)     541       Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)     22.4/36.2		per capita)				
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)         22.4/36.2	Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009			
				• • •		
a Official rate <b>b</b> 2009 <b>c</b> Niamey <b>d</b> Core Welfare Indicators Ouestionnaire (World Bank) <b>e</b> April to July				1		
fincludes refugees		luestionnaire	(World Bank).	e April to July.		

f Includes refugees.

### Nigeria

Region         Western Africa Currency         Naira (NGN)           Surface area (square kilometres)         923 768           Population in 2010 (pestimated, 000)         158 423           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometres)         923 768           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Abuja (2 153)           United Nations membership date         7 October 1960           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         46 386         112 248         196 410           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         346.0         771.3         1 145.2           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         7.0         5.5         13.6           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         109.55         129.00         150.66           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         7.427         36 529         2.476           CPI: Consume price index (2004-2006-100)         81         100         89           Food production index (2004-2006-100)         81         100         89           Endorment in agricultural sector (% of employed)          11.5 <sup>cds</sup> Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         64.8				
Surface area (square kilometres)         923 768           Population in 2010 (per square kilometre)         171.5           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Abuja [2 153]           United Nations membership date         7 October 1960           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         5.3         3.4         2.8           GDP crowth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         375.0         802.8         1239.8           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         346.0         771.3         1145.2           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         7.0         5.5         13.6           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         109.55         129.00         150.66           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         7.427         36.529         2.476           CPI: Consume price index (2000-100)         100         207         338*           Food production index (2004-2006-100)         81         100         89           Food production, primary Adult female pop. (%)         66.8         61.9         63.0           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         813         1010         14.4           Employment in adjo	Region	Western A	frica	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)         158 423           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         171.5           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Abuja (2 153)           United Nations membership date         7 October 1960           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic, product (million current US\$)         46 386         112 248         196 410           GDP: Gross domestic, product (million current US\$)         375.0         802.8         1239.8           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         346.0         771.3         1145.2           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         7.0         5.5         13.6           Exchange rates (national current account (million US\$)         7 427         36 529         2 476           CPI: Consumer price index (2000-100)         81         100         89           Food production index (2004-2006=100)         81         100         89           Food production index (2004-2006=100)         81         100         89           Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          11.5 cde            Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         44.8         47.5         47.8           L			V)	
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         171.5           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Abuja (2 153)           United Nations membership date         7 October 1960           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Grows threate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         5.3         3.4         2.8           GDP per capita (current US\$)         375.0         802.8         1239.8           GNI: Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         7.0         5.5         13.6           Cross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         7.0         5.5         13.6           Balance of payments, current acount (million US\$)         7.427         36.52         2.476           Construct and production index (2000–100)         81         100         89           Food production index (2004–2006–100)         81         100         89           Employment in adjuctural sector (% of employed)          44.6 cdre            Labour force participation, adult fmale pop. (%)         66.8         61.9         63.0           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         813         101         14.44           Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)         126.14.14         151.084         138.459 <sup>f</sup> <	Surface area (square kilometres)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Abuja (2 153)           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         46 386         112 248         196 410           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         375.0         802.8         1239.8           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         346.0         771.3         145.2           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         7.0         5.5         13.6           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> 109.55         129.00         150.66           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         7.427         36 529         2.476           CPI: consumer price index (2000–100)         81         100         89           Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          11.5 <sup>ode</sup> Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         46.8         61.9         63.0           Total trade         Major trading partners         2010         2010           Imployment in agricultural sector (% of employed)          44.8         47.5         47.8           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         66.8         61.9         63.0				
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$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	46 386	112 248	196 410
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Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> 109.55         129.00         150.66           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         7 427         36 529         2 476           CPI: Consumer price index (2004-2006=100)         100         207         338 <sup>b</sup> Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)         81         100         89           Food production index (2004-2006=100)         81         100         89           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)          11.5 <sup>cde</sup> Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         44.8         47.5         47.8           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         66.8         61.9         63.0           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         813         1010         1414           Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)         126 114         151 084         138 459 <sup>f</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         0.5         14.2         55.8           Exports         86 567 9         United States         17.9           Imports         44 235.3         India         10.5         China         16.6           Balance         42 332.6	GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	346.0	771.3	1 145.2
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Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20152.5Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20153.8Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.3Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20151.3Urban population aged 0-14 years (%)201149.6Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)20115.7/4.9Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2011102.6Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201553.4/51.7Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-201554.4Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)2000-201014.6International migrant stock (000 and % of total)2005-20101127.7/0.7Refuges and others of concern to UNHCRend-201010562Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201140.7Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)20113.7 <b>Environmental indicators</b> 2011300Forested area (% of land area)200910.4C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200895 678/0.6Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009107.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1220	Ralance 42.332.6 Brazil	7.0 Franc		
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$\begin{array}{c c} \mbox{Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)} & 2010-2015 & 87.6 \\ \hline Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) & 2010-2015 & 5.4 \\ \mbox{Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) & 2006-2010 & 14.6 \\ \mbox{International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)^{gh}} & mid-2010 & 1127.7/0.7 \\ \mbox{Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR} & end-2010 & 10562 \\ Education: Fimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) & 2005-2011 & 62.0/68.9 \\ \mbox{Education: Female third-level students (% of total) & 2005-2011 & 40.7 \\ \mbox{Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) & 2011 & 3.7 \\ \hline \hline \\ \hline $		20	010-2015	
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Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-201010 562Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201162.0/68.9Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201140.7Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)20113.7Environmental indicatorsThreatened species2011300Forested area (% of land area)200910.4C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200895 678/0.6Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009107.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1220	Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		06-2010	14.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-201010 562Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201162.0/68.9Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201140.7Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)20113.7Environmental indicatorsThreatened species2011300Forested area (% of land area)200910.4C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200895 678/0.6Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009107.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1220	International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) <sup>gh</sup> r	nid-2010	1 127.7/0.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201140.7Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)20113.7Environmental indicators2011300Forested area (% of land area)200910.4C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200895 678/0.6Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009107.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1220			end-2010	10 562
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)20113.7Environmental indicatorsThreatened species2011300Forested area (% of land area)200910.4CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200895 678/0.6Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009107.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1220	Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)	per 100) 20	05-2011	
Environmental indicatorsThreatened species2011300Forested area (% of land area)200910.4C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200895 678/0.6Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009107.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1 220	Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	20	05-2011	40.7
Threatened species2011300Forested area (% of land area)200910.4CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200895 678/0.6Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009107.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1220	Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	3.7
Forested area (% of land area)200910.4CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200895 678/0.6Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009107.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1 220	Environmental indicators			
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CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200895 678/0.6Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009107.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1 220	•			
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009107.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1 220		per capita)		
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) 1 220				
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) 20.6/32.9	Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		20.6/32.9
a Principal rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2004. d Living standards survey. e September of the	a Principal rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2004. d Lin	ving standard		eptember of the

preceding year to August of the current year. f 2009. g Data refer to foreign citizens. h Includes refugees.

### Niue

IVIUC			
Region	Oceania	-Polynesia	
Currency	New Zea	aland Dollar (I	NZD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	260		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	1		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	5.7		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Alofi(1)		
Economic indicators	2000	200	5 2010
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.26	1.40	6 1.31
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		· · · ·
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95		
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	10	1 104
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.4	cd	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	9.0	cd	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	2		3 6
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	76.8	62.3	3 <sup>f</sup> 68.1 <sup>f</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.5	51.	7 74.5 <sup>g</sup>
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-2.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-3.5
Urban population (%)		2011	37.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>h</sup>		2011	24.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total	) <sup>h</sup>	2011	18.6/14.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>h</sup>		2011	96.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>i</sup>		2010-2015	76.0/67.0 <sup>j</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>i</sup>		2010-2015	7.8 <sup>k</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>h</sup>		2010-2015	2.6 <sup>k</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	ı)	mid-2010	0.4/25.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m p	ber 100) <sup>1</sup>	2005-2011	124.3/96.1
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	44
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	71.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita	a) 2008	4/2.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	734.0 <sup>m</sup>

a UN operational exchange rate, b 2008, c 2001. d Population census, e Includes Niueans residing usually in New Zealand, f Main telephone lines only, g 2009, h Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. i Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system, j 2006, k 2001-2006. I National estimate. m UNSD estimate.

## Northern Mariana Islands

Region	Oceania-Mic	nnesia	
Currency	U.S. Dollar (U		
Surface area (square kilometres)	457	,	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	61		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	133.3		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Garapan () <sup>a</sup>		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	100	120 <sup>c</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	47.2 <sup>de</sup>		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.5 <sup>d</sup>		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>f</sup>	517	498	345°
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	35.1	34.6 <sup>g</sup>	41.9 <sup>g</sup>
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010	)-2015	1.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010	)-2015	1.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010	)-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)		2011	91.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>h</sup>		2011	26.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total	l) <sup>n</sup>	2011	7.0/6.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>h</sup>		2011	102.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010	)-2015	79.9/74.5 <sup>°</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010	)-2015	4.9 <sup>j</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>n</sup>		)-2015	1.6 <sup>k</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		6-2010	20.5 <sup>1</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) mic	I-2010	54.8/62.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	88
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	66.3

a The population of Garapan was estimated at 3,588 in the year 2000. Garapan is located on the island of Saipan, the population of which is 55,950. b Saipan. c 2009. d Age group 16 years and over. e Excludes electricity, gas and water. f Air arrivals. g Main telephone lines only. h Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. i Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. j 2006-2008. k 1999-2001. I 1970.

#### Norway

<b>v</b>			
Region		n Europe	
Currency	Norweg	ian Krone (NOK	()
Surface area (square kilometres)	386 204	u	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	4883°		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	12.6ª	r)	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Oslo (91	5) ember 1945	
United Nations membership date Economic indicators	27 10006		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	168 288		413 056
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.3		0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	37 473.4		84 588.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	36 967.9		84 791.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.4		20.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	8.85	6.77	5.86
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	25 079	49 003	51 444
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		122
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100		88
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100		101
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100		101
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	4.2		3.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>†</sup>	21.8		19.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>†</sup> Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	4.3 60.3		2.5 61.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.2		70.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	3 104		4 767
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) <sup>a</sup>	226 188		223 412 <sup>g</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	125.3		149.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.8		93.4
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) <sup>a</sup> (% of expo	orts) <sup>a</sup>	(%	6 of imports) <sup>a</sup>
Exports 131 395.4 United Kingdom Imports 77 251.7 Netherlands	27.0 Sv	veden	14.1
Imports 77 251.7 Netherlands Balance 54 143.7 Germany		ermany nina	12.3 8.5
Social indicators	11.5 01	iiiid	0.5
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>a</sup>		2010-2015	0.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>a</sup>		2010-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>a</sup>		2010-2015	-0.7
Urban population (%) <sup>a</sup>		2011	79.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>a</sup>		2011	18.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I) <sup>a</sup>	2011	23.2/19.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>a</sup>		2011	100.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>a</sup>		2010-2015	83.5/79.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup>		2010-2015	2.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup>		2010-2015	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup>	_\a	2006-2010 mid 2010	88.4 <sup>1</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1)	mid-2010 end-2010	485.4/10.0 55 851
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	6.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	ner 100)	2005-2011	103.7/104.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	61.1
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	0.7/0.7 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	39.6
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	42
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	32.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capit		49 951/10.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	a .	2009	5 685.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			763
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			2.4/9.6
a Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. b Official rate. c 2004. f European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat), g 2009. h Ag	: 2003. <b>d</b> /	Age group 16 yea	ars and over. e

a Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. b Ufficial rate. c 2003. d Age group 16 years and over. e 2004. f European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). g 2009. h Age group 20 to 44 years. i 2005. j Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

## Occupied Palestinian Territory

Occupied Palestiniali Territor	у		
Region	Western As	ia	
Currency	Shekel (ILS)		
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	4 039 <sup>a</sup>		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	671.0		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Ramallah (7	5)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 1 9 5	4 634	7 349
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-8.7	8.6	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 311.4	1 303.4	1 819.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 520.7	1 404.1	1 984.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	32.9	27.1	26.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	4.04	4.60	3.55
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-990	-1 152	-737°
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	119	148
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	88	107	103
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	88	107	103
Unemployment (% of labour force)	26.8 <sup>d</sup>	23.5	23.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	34.4 <sup>e</sup>	26.3	25.7 <sup>f</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	13.7 <sup>e</sup>	14.6	13.4 <sup>f</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	10.5	14.2	14.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.0	67.2	66.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>g</sup>	310	88	522
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	8.7	25.4	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	16.0	37.4
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(%	6 of imports)
Exports 575.5 Israel	84.9 Israel		72.6
Imports 3 958.5 Jordan Balance —3 383.0 United Arab Emirates	5.4 China 2.0 Turkey	,	4.6 4.5
	2.0 Turkey		4.5
Social indicators		10.0015	
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>a</sup>		10-2015	2.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	3.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015 2011	1.9 74.4
Urban population (%)		2011	42.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	.1)	2011	42.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	11)	2011	4.0/4.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>a</sup>	201	10-2015	74.8/71.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup>		10-2015	19.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup>		10-2015	4.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		)6-2010	50.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		id-2010	1 923.8/43.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	1323.0/43.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		05-2011	5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		05-2011	89.6/85.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		05-2011	56.3
Environmental indicators	200	50 2011	00.0
Threatened species		2011	19
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	1.5
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	ner canita)	2003	2 052/0.5
	por oupriu)		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	272.0

a Includes East Jerusalem. b Market rate. c 2009. d 2004. e Age group 10 years and over. f 2008. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. h Main telephone lines only.

#### Oman

Oman			
Region	Western	Asia	
Currency		ial (OMR)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	309 500		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
		740)	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Muscat		
United Nations membership date Economic indicators	7 Octobe 2000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 450		57 850
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.6		4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 590.4		20 791.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	8 220.5		19 544.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.6		28.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	0.38		0.38
	3 1 2 9		0.38 5 096
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	100		128°
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	90		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)			118
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	90	de 112	118
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	11.2	de	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	6.4		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	22.7	25.1	28.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.6		79.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	829		1 524°
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	57 304		64 017 <sup>c</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	17.0		175.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.5	6.7	62.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(9	6 of imports)
			• •
Imports 19 972.7			
Balance 16 627.0			
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.9
Urban population (%)		2011	73.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	27.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	4.6/4.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	'	2011	143.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	76.4/71.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	8.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	31.7 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) <sup>h</sup>	mid-2010	826.1/28.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	.,	end-2010	91
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	4.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)	ner 100)	2005-2011	101.6/103.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	50.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2000 2011	1.2
Environmental indicators		2011	1.2
Threatened species		2011	83
Forested area (% of land area)		2011	
			< 45 710/10 4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		45712/16.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	6 573.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			98
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			24.0/33.2
a Official rate. b Muscat. c 2009. d Age group 12 years and ov	ver. <b>e</b> Omai	n nationals only	. <b>t</b> 2001. <b>g</b> 2000.
<b>h</b> Data refer to foreign citizens.			

### Pakistan

1 uniouni			
Reg	ion South-	central Asia	
Curre		ani Rupee (PKR	)
Surface area (square kilometi			·
Population in 2010 (estimated, 0			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilome			
Capital city and population in 2011 (0		bad (919)	
United Nations membership d		tember 1947	
Economic indicators	200	0 200	5 2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	71 31	9 10921	3 174 150
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4	.3 7.	7 4.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	493	.5 688.	4 1 003.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	487	.3 702.	7 1041.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15	.9 17.	5 13.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	58.0	)3 59.8	3 85.71
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8	35 -3 60	6 -1 490
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	10	0 12	9 234
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	8	38 10	0 111
Food production index (2004-2006=100)		38 10	1 113
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	18		3 <sup>c</sup> 20.1 <sup>de</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	48	.4° 43.	0 <sup>c</sup> 44.7 <sup>de</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	16	.0 19.	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	55		
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	23 76		
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)		.311.	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1	.3 <sup>g</sup> 6.	
Total trade Major trading partn	ers		2010
	xports)		(% of imports)
Exports 21 413.1 United States Imports 37 537.0 United Arab Emirates	17.2 L	Inited Arab Em	
Imports 37 537.0 United Arab Emirates Balance –16 123.9 Afghanistan		China Gaudi Arabia	14.0 10.2
Social indicators	7.0 0		10.2
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.2
Urban population (%)		2010 2010	36.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	35.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of	total)	2011	6.4/6.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	cocary	2011	103.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	66.9/64.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	65.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	27.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total popula	ation) <sup>h</sup>	mid-2010	4 233.6/2.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	,	end-2010	4 041 642 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	2.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (1	/m per 100)	2005-2011	52.4/65.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	, ,	2005-2011	44.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	22.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	113
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	2.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric t	ons per cani		163 044/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivale		2009	347.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2000	1 1 4 2
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum a	nd maximum	n)	14.1/28.6
a Market rate. b Age group 10 years and over. c July. d	Januarv. e 20	)08. <b>f</b> 2009. <b>a</b> 20	
refugees, i The refugee population is an estimated numb	er of Afghan	refugees regist	ered with the

refugees. I The refugee population is an estimated number of Afghan refugees registered with the Government of Pakistan, and is subject to change after completion of the verfication exercise ongoing at the time of reporting. J National estimate.

### Palau

Region	Oceania-N	licronesia	
Currency	U.S. Dollar	r (USD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	459		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	20		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	44.6		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Melekeok	(1)	
United Nations membership date	15 Deceml	ber 1994	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	120	145	222
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	0.3	5.5	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 252.0	7 267.4	10 821.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	6 538.9	7 481.9	10 073.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.4	14.5	18.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>a</sup>	58	86	84 <sup>b</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) c	2	2	2 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)		70.5	105.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	20.2 <sup>d</sup>		
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2	010-2015	0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2	010-2015	1.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2	010-2015	-4.3
Urban population (%)		2011	84.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>e</sup>		2011	20.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I) e	2011	10.8/8.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>e</sup>		2011	115.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>e</sup>	2	010-2015	72.1/66.3 <sup>f</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) e	2	010-2015	20.1 <sup>g</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>e</sup>	2	010-2015	2.0 <sup>h</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2	006-2010	32.8 <sup>d</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) I	mid-2010	5.8/28.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	, Oj
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>k</sup>		005-2011	10.3 <sup>1</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100) <sup>m</sup> 2	005-2011	100.4/100.7 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) k		005-2011	63.4 <sup>1</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	0.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	130
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	87.6
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	235/5.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	3 479.0°
a Air arrivals (Palau International Airport). b 2009. c UNSD es	stimate. <b>d</b> 20	)03. e Data co	mpiled by the

a An anivals tratad international Aniport, b 2009, c UNSD estimate. d 2003, e Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. f 2005. g 2004-2006. h 2003-2005. i Age group 15 to 44 years. j Value is zero, not available or not applicable. k UNESCO estimate. I 2002. m National estimate. n 2004.

#### Panama

1 unumu			
Region			
Currence		5)	
Surface area (square kilometres			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000			
United Nations membership date			
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 621	15 465	26 777
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.7	7.2	7.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 931.0	4775.5	7614.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 647.3	4 331.9	6 950.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2	16.8	26.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.00	1.00	1.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-673	-1 022	-2 953
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>bc</sup>	100 <sup>d</sup>	103	127
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	99	108 108
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	99 6.0°	6.4 <sup>f</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force)	 17.4 <sup>g</sup>	17.0 <sup>g</sup>	19.1 <sup>f</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.4° 17.0 <sup>g</sup>	17.0° 19.3 <sup>9</sup>	19.1 17.9 <sup>f</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.2	48.1	49.3
Labour force participation, adult remain pop. (%)	45.Z 81.8	40.1 81.2	49.3 82.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	484	702	1 324
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	294	320	335 <sup>f</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	28.4	68.5	200.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.6	11.5	42.8
Total trade Major trading partners		11.0	2010
(million US\$) (% of exp		(%	of imports)
Exports 10 986.6 United States	19.8 China	( /0	24.9
Imports 16 737.1 Venezuela		States	20.5
Balance –5 750.5 Colombia	15.6 Singap		10.4
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	-1.0
Urban population (%)		2011	75.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	28.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tot	tal)	2011	10.3/9.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	101.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		0-2015	79.1/73.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		0-2015	16.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		0-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup>		)6-2010	58.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total populati		id-2010	121.0/3.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	17 555
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		)5-2011 )5-2011	3.8 91.8/91.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m			59.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	200	)5-2011 2011	59.6 8.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	0.0
Environmental indicators		2011	050
Threatened species		2011	352
Forested area (% of land area)	s nor capital	2009	43.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton		2008	6 907/2.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent	.)	2009	759.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)	mavimum		1 907 20.0/33.8
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and a Official rate. b Urban areas. c Index base 2003=100. d 200			
to 44 years. i 1984-1985.	JJ. 🖬 2000. I 200	J. y August. I	nge group 10

to 44 years. i 1984-1985.

## Papua New Guinea

I upuu I tew Oumeu			
Region	Oceania-N	1elanesia	
Currency	Kina (PGK)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	462 840		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	14.8		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Port Mores		
United Nations membership date	10 October	r 1975	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 499	4 866	9 7 9 6
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-2.5	3.9	7.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	650.6	798.3	1 428.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	624.4	710.0	1 330.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4	16.5	13.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	3.07	3.10	2.64
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	345	539	-914
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	146	189
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	92	100	106
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	91	99	105
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	3.6 <sup>bc</sup>	u	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	72.3 <sup>bc</sup>		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	70.8	71.3	70.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.5	74.4	74.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	58	69	114 <sup>e</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3 907	2 805	2 341 <sup>†</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	2.3	29.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	1.7	1.3
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	2.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	2.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	010-2015	2.1
Urban population (%)		2011	12.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	0	2011	38.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	5.3/4.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	0	2011	104.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		010-2015	65.5/61.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		010-2015 010-2015	44.5 3.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		006-2010	35.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	24.6/0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	9 6 9 9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)		005-2011	45.1/53.9 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>j</sup>		005-2011	35.2 <sup>k</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	20	2011	0.9
Environmental indicators		2011	0.0
		2011	454
Threatened species			
Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	nor canital	2009 2008	63.8 2 107/0.3
-	hei rahira)	2008	2 107/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	899
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			23.3/31.3
a Official rate. b July. c Population census. d Age group 10 ye		r o 2008 f 200	
to foreign citizens. h Includes refugees. i 1998. j UNESCO est	timate <b>k</b> 190	i. e 2006. i 200 19	a. y Data telel
to to the state of			

#### Paraguay

<u>i alaguay</u>			
Region	South Amer	rica	
Currency	Guarani (PY	'G)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	406 752		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	6 455		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	15.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Asunción (2	139)	
United Nations membership date	24 October	1945	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 095	7 473	17 886
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-3.3	2.9	15.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 327.8	1 267.1	2 771.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 327.5	1 257.3	2 735.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	19.3	16.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	3 526.90	6 120.00	4 573.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-163	16	-641
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	150	212
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	76	97	141
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	75	98	146
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>			7.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	16.9 <sup>d</sup>	15.7 <sup>e</sup>	18.9 <sup>t</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	31.9 <sup>d</sup>	32.4 <sup>e</sup>	26.5 <sup>t</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.0	54.7	57.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.7	85.7	86.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>9</sup>	289	341	465
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4 600	4 403	4 739 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	20.7	37.4	97.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	7.9	19.8
Total trade Major trading partners		(0/	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo Exports 4 533.8 Uruguay	22.0 China		of imports) 34.2
	14.6 Brazil		24.1
Balance –5 506.4 Chile	12.1 Argen	tina	15.7
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	2.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)		2011	61.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	33.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	8.1/7.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	101.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		10-2015	74.9/70.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10-2015	27.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		10-2015	2.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		06-2010	79.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		nid-2010	161.3/2.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	115
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		05-2011	4.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m p		05-2011	83.4/83.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	20	05-2011 2011	58.3 12.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environmental indicators		2011	12.0
		2011	40
Threatened species			48
Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	nor canita)	2009	44.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	hei rahira)	2008 2009	4 115/0.7 358.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2003	358.0 1 401
Temperature in the capital city, total mean (minimetres)	navimum)		18.2/28.4
a Market rate. b Asunción. c Age group 10 years and over. d S		the current ve	
a manifor and baniforni. • Age group to years and over. •	Soprombol 01	ing our one yes	a is August 01

 a Market rate. b Asunción. c Age group 10 years and over. d September of the current year to August of the following year. e October to December. f 2008. g Excludes nationals residing abroad and crew members. h 2009. i Age group 15 to 44 years.

#### Peru

Iciu			
Region	South Am	erica	
Currency	Nuevo So	I (PEN)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 285 216		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date Economic indicators	31 Octobe 2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	53 336	79 389	157 324
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.0	6.8	8.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 062.3	2 880.7	5 410.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 002.0	2 690.4	5 026.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.2	18.3	26.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	3.53	3.43	2.81
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 546	1 1 4 8	-2315
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	110	126°
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>d</sup>	87 <sup>e</sup>	100	130
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	86	99	127
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	85	100	129
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>bf</sup>	9.4 <sup>g</sup>	9.6	7.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>th</sup>	21.2 <sup>i</sup>	23.8	24.4 <sup>j</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>fh</sup>	0.6	0.7	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.6	57.5	67.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.8	79.1 1 571 <sup>1</sup>	84.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>K</sup>	800 7 471	8 787	2 299 13 274 <sup>j</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	11.6	29.0	13 274
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	17.1	34.3
Total trade Major trading partners	0.1	17.1	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	nrts)	(0	% of imports)
Exports 35 205.1 United States		ed States	19.5
Imports 30 030.5 China	15.4 Chin	a	17.1 7.3
Balance 5174.6 Switzerland	10.9 Braz	il	7.3
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2	010-2015	-0.4
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011 2011	77.3 29.6
Population aged 60+ years (76) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	a)	2011	9.6/8.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	,	2011	100.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2	010-2015	76.9/71.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		010-2015	18.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2	010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2	006-2010	73.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)	mid-2010	37.6/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	1 411
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		005-2011	2.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		005-2011	100.3/101.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>m</sup>	2	005-2011	50.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	21.5
Environmental indicators			500
Threatened species		2011	562
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	53.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	40 502/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	524.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)	avimum		13 16 7/22 1
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m a Market rate. b Lima. c Series linked to former series. d The		shown in torn	16.7/22.1
	I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	SHOWH III LEIT	

a Market rate. D Lima. C Series linked to former series. a The indices are shown in terms of ISUC NeV. J. e 2003. f Age group 14 years and over. g 2004. h Metropolitan Lima. i Third quarter. j 2009. k Includes nationals residing abroad. I Preliminary data. m UNESCO estimate.

## Philippines

Region	South-easte	ern Asia	
Currency	Philippine P	eso (PHP)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	300 000		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	93 261		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	310.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Manila (118	362)	
United Nations membership date	24 October		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	81 026	103 072	199 591
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.4	4.8	7.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 048.1	1 204.9	2 140.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 228.4	1 517.4	2 851.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.1	19.9	20.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	50.00	53.07	43.88
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 228	1 980	8 924
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	130	160 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	83	100	112
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	84	100	112
Unemployment (% of labour force)	11.8°	8.7	7.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	16.2 <sup>de</sup>	15.6 <sup>de</sup>	14.6 <sup>bf</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	37.1 <sup>de</sup>	36.0 <sup>de</sup>	35.2 <sup>bf</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.7	49.8	49.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.7	80.0	79.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>9</sup>	1 992	2 623	3 520
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2 368	6 560	8 663 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	12.3	44.6	92.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	5.4	25.0
Total trade Major trading partners	2.0	0.1	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(%	of imports)
	15.2 Japan		12.5
Imports 58 228.6 United States	14.7 Un'ited	l States	10.8
	14.3 Singa	oore	9.3
Social indicators		0.0045	
Population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	1.2
Urban population (%)		2011	48.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	D.	2011 2011	35.0 6.7/5.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	1)	2011	100.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	201	10-2015	72.6/66.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10-2015	20.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		10-2015	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		)6-2010	50.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		id-2010	435.4/0.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010 nd-2010	139 893
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		05-2011	2.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)		05-2011	98.4/97.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		05-2011	54.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	200	2011	22.1
Environmental indicators		2011	
Threatened species		2011	705
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	25.5
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	ner canita)	2003	83 089/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	por oupriur	2008	232.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2000	2 2 2 0 1
Temperature in the capital city, total mean "C (minimum and m	naximum)		25.2/31.2
a Market rate. b 2009. c 2004. d October. e Excludes regular n		n barracks. <b>f</b> A	

a Market rate. b 2009. c 2004. d October. e Excludes regular military living in barracks. f April. g Includes nationals residing abroad. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i Includes refugees.

## Poland

1 Ulullu			
Region	Eastern	Europe	
Currency	Zloty (PL	N)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	312 679	а	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	38 277		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	122.4		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Warsaw	1 - 7	
United Nations membership date	24 Octob	per 1945	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	171 276	303 912	469 393
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.3	3.6	3.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 471.7		12 263.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 455.5		11 814.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.8		19.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>D</sup>	4.14		2.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-10 343		-21 873
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	100	131
Industrial production index (2005=100)			134
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102 102		100 100
Unemployment (% of labour force)	19.0		9.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	30.8		30.2°
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	18.8		12.8 <sup>e</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.2		48.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.5		64.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	17 400	15 200	12 470
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	76 023	74 494	61 943 <sup>f</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	46.2	107.4	142.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.3	38.8	62.3
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports)
		rmany	21.7
Imports 174 127.6 France Balance –17 062.7 United Kingdom		ssian Federatio ina	n 10.5 9.5
Social indicators	0.0 011	ind	0.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	<
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	~
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.2
Urban population (%)		2010 2010	60.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	14.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	22.9/16.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	93.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	80.6/72.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	5.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>9</sup>	,	2006-2010	72.7 <sup>h</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)	mid-2010	827.5/2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	18 444
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	100)	2005-2011	5.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per ruu)	2005-2011 2005-2011	96.7/97.7 57.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2011	0.7/1.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2003-2008	23.9
Environmental indicators		2011	20.0
Threatened species		2011	50
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	30.6
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per canita		315 808/8.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	- 5. 50pitt	2009	2 319.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2000	520
Temperature in the capital city, total mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		4.0/12.3
a includes inland waters as well as part of internal waters. b	Official rat	e. <b>c</b> 2004. <b>d</b> Excl	udes conscripts
and regular military living in barracks. e European Labour For	ce Survey	(Eurostat). <b>f</b> 2009	9. <b>g</b> Age group
20 to 49 years. <b>h</b> 1991.			

### Portugal

Torrugar			
Region	Southerr	n Europe	
Currency	Euro (EU	R)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	92 207		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	115.8		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date		mber 1955	
Economic indicators	2000		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	117 014		
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.9		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 320.8		
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	11 085.9		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.9 1.07	23.1 0.85	
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-12 189		
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100		
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	97	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	97	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.7	d 7.6	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	34.4	30.6	6 27.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	12.5	11.8	3 10.9
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.8	55.5	5 56.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.7		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	12 097		
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 029		
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	106.3		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.4	35.0	
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo		. (	% of imports)
Exports 48 743.6 Spain Imports 75 572.5 Germany		ain rmany	31.2 13.8
Balance –26 828.9 France		nce	7.2
Social indicators			,,,,
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (%)		2010-2015 2011	-1.4 61.1
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011 2011	61.1 15.0
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011 2011 2011	61.1 15.0 26.5/21.4
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	1)	2011 2011 2011 2011	61.1 15.0 26.5/21.4 94.0
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	1)	2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015	61.1 15.0 26.5/21.4 94.0 82.8/76.8
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1)	2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015	61.1 15.0 26.5/21.4 94.0 82.8/76.8 4.2
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1)	2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015	61.1 15.0 26.5/21.4 94.0 82.8/76.8 4.2 1.3
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010	61.1 15.0 26.5/21.4 94.0 82.8/76.8 4.2 1.3 86.8 <sup>j</sup>
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010	61.1 15.0 26.5/21.4 94.0 82.8/76.8 4.2 1.3 86.8 <sup>i</sup> 918.6/8.6
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010	61.1 15.0 26.5/21.4 94.0 82.8/76.8 4.2 1.3 86.8 <sup>i</sup> 918.6/8.6 487
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	n)	2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 2005-2011	61.1 15.0 26.5/21.4 94.0 82.8/76.8 4.2 1.3 86.8 <sup>i</sup> 918.6/8.6 487 4.9
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	n)	2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011	61.1 15.0 26.5/21.4 94.0 82.8/76.8 4.2 1.3 86.8 <sup>i</sup> 918.6/8.6 487 4.9 110.3/110.2
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	n)	2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011	61.1 15.0 26.5/21.4 94.0 82.8/76.8 4.2 1.3 86.8 <sup>i</sup> 918.6/8.6 487 4.9 110.3/110.2 53.4
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	n)	2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011	61.1 15.0 26.5/21.4 94.0 82.8/76.8 4.2 1.3 86.8 <sup>i</sup> 918.6/8.6 487 4.9 110.3/110.2
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) <b>Environmental indicators</b>	n)	2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011	61.1 15.0 26.5/21.4 94.0 82.8/76.8 4.2 1.3 86.8 <sup>i</sup> 918.6/8.6 487 4.9 110.3/110.2 53.4 26.5
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environmental indicators Threatened species	n)	2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011	61.1 15.0 26.5/21.4 94.0 82.8/76.8 4.2 1.3 86.8 <sup>i</sup> 918.6/8.6 487 4.9 110.3/110.2 53.4
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) <b>Environmental indicators</b>	n) per 100)	2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011 2011 2011	61.1 15.0 26.5/21.4 94.0 82.8/76.8 4.2 1.3 86.8 <sup>i</sup> 918.6/8.6 487 4.9 110.3/110.2 53.4 26.5
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	n) per 100)	2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011 2011 2011	61.1 15.0 26.5/21.4 94.0 82.8/76.8 4.2 1.3 86.8 <sup>i</sup> 918.6/8.6 487 4.9 110.3/110.2 53.4 26.5 245 37.7
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) <b>Environmental indicators</b> Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	n) per 100)	2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011 2011 2011 2009 ) 2008	61.1 15.0 26.5/21.4 94.0 82.8/76.8 4.2 1.3 86.8 <sup>i</sup> 918.6/8.6 487 4.9 110.3/110.2 53.4 26.5 37.7 56 264/5.3
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) <b>Environmental indicators</b> Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	n) per 100) per capita naximum)	2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011 2009 a) 2008 2009	61.1 15.0 26.5/21.4 94.0 82.8/76.8 4.2 1.3 86.8 <sup>i</sup> 918.6/8.6 487 4.9 110.3/110.2 53.4 26.5 245 37.7 56 264/5.3 1 827.0 751 12.8/20.8

**a** Market rate. **b** Excludes rent. **c** 2003. **d** 2004. **e** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **f** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **g** Includes nationals residing abroad. **h** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **i** 2009. **j** 2005-2006.

### Puerto Rico

Region Caribbean Currency U.S. Dollar (USD) Surface area (square kilometre) Population in 2010 (estimated, 000) 3749 Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre) 422.7 Capital city and population in 2011 (000) San Juan (2 475)Economic indicators200020052010GDP: Growth rate at construct (million current US\$)69 208 69 20886 15799 202 GDP: Growth rate at construct 2005 prices (annual %)6.3 -0-0-1.8GDP growth rate at construct (US\$)11 460.114 911.717 433.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)16.913.710.4Consumer price index (2000=100)10015610016.913.710.4Consumer price index (2000=100)10015610.611.160 colspan="2">Colspan="2">10.610.611.110.610.611.110.610.52.310.610.52.4As a colspan="2">As a colspan="2">As a colspan="2">As a colspan="2">As a colspan="2">As a colspan="2">20002.5Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="				
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Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015~Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.1Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20159.6Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-9.6Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-9.6Urban population aged 0-14 years (%)201198.9Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201119.9/16.4Sex ratio (males per 100 females)201192.7Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-20157.2Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20157.2Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20151.8Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 92006-201084.1 <sup>h</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010324.0/8.1Education: Fimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201189.2/85.5Education: Female third-level students (% of total)200961.2Environmental indicators200961.2Inreatened species2011108Forested area (% of land area)200913.29Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1.329Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.3/30.2a Official estimates. b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.				
Population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.1Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-9.6Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-9.6Urban population aged 0-14 years (%)201198.9Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201119.9/16.4Sex ratio (males per 100 females)201192.7Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-20157.2Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20157.2Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20151.8Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>9</sup> 2006-201084.1 <sup>h</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total)2005-201189.2/85.5Education: Fimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)204.0/8.1Environmental indicators2011108Forested area (% of land area)200961.2Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200913.29Bainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1.3291.329Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.3/30.223.3/30.2a Official estimates. b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.		10.5	23.4	45.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.1Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-9.6Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-9.6Population aged 0-14 years (%)201198.9Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201119.9/16.4Sex ratio (males per 100 females)201192.7Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201583.2/75.4Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20157.2Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20151.8Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>9</sup> 2006-201084.1 <sup>h</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total)2005-201189.2/85.5Education: Fimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201159.1Environmental indicatorsThreatened species2011108Forested area (% of land area)200961.2energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200913.29Bainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1.3291.329Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.3/30.2aa Official estimates. b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.				
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-9.6Urban population (%)201198.9Population aged 0-14 years (%)201120.8Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201119.9/16.4Sex ratio (males per 100 females)201192.7Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201583.2/75.4Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20157.2Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20151.8Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 92006-201084.1 <sup>h</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010324.0/8.1Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201189.2/85.5Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201159.1Environmental indicators200961.2Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200913.29Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1.3291.329Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.3/30.2a Official estimates. b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.		2	010-2015	~
Urban population (%)201198.9Population aged 0-14 years (%)201120.8Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201119.9/16.4Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010201192.7Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201583.2/75.4Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20157.2Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20151.8Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)92000-201084.1 <sup>h</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010324.0/8.1Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201189.2/85.5Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201159.1Environmental indicators700961.2Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200961.2Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20091329Temperature in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)13291329Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.3/30.2a Official estimates. b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.		2	010-2015	0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)201120.8Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201119.9/16.4Sex ratio (males per 100 females)201192.7Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201583.2/75.4Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-201583.2/75.4Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20151.8Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) g2006-201084.1 <sup>h</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010324.0/8.1Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201189.2/85.5Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201159.1Environmental indicators200961.2Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009132.2Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1329132.3Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.3/30.2aa Official estimates. b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.	Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2	010-2015	
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201119.9/16.4Sex ratio (males per 100 females)201192.7Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201583.2/75.4Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20157.2Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20151.8Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 92006-201084.1 <sup>h</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010324.0/8.1Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201189.2/85.5Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201159.1Environmental indicatorsThreatened species2011108Forested area (% of land area)200961.2Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)200913.29Image 11 in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1329Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.3/30.2a Official estimates. b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.	Urban population (%)		2011	98.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         2011         92.7           Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         2010-2015         83.2/75.4           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2010-2015         7.2           Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         2010-2015         1.8           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>9</sup> 2006-2010         84.1 <sup>h</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)         mid-2010         324.0/8.1           Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)         2005-2011         89.2/85.5           Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         2005-2011         59.1           Environmental indicators         7.1         108           Forested area (% of land area)         2009         61.2           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)         2009         13.29           Temperature in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)         1329         1329           Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)         23.3/30.2         a Official estimates. b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.	Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	20.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         2010-2015         83.2/75.4           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2010-2015         7.2           Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         2010-2015         7.2           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>9</sup> 2000-2010         84.1 <sup>h</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)         mid-2010         324.0/8.1           Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)         2005-2011         89.2/85.5           Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         2005-2011         59.1           Environmental indicators         50         50         61.2           Threatened species         2011         108         60           Forested area (% of land area)         2009         61.2         61.2           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)         2009         132.9         132.9           Temperature in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)         132.9         132.9         133.0.2           a Official estimates. b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.         6.1         133.9.2	Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	19.9/16.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20157.2Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20151.8Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) g2000-201084.1hInternational migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010324.0/8.1Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201189.2/85.5Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201159.1Environmental indicatorsThreatened species2011108Forested area (% of land area)200961.2Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20091329Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)13291329Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.3/30.223.3/30.2a Official estimates. b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.	Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	92.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)       2010-2015       1.8         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>9</sup> 2006-2010       84.1 <sup>h</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)       mid 2006-2010       84.1 <sup>h</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)       mid 2006-2010       84.1 <sup>h</sup> Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)       2005-2011       89.2/85.5         Education: Female third-level students (% of total)       2005-2011       59.1         Environmental indicators         Threatened species       2011       108         Forested area (% of land area)       2009       61.2         Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)       2009       1.329         Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)       23.3/30.2         a Official estimates.       A group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.	Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2	010-2015	83.2/75.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) g2006-201084.1 <sup>h</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010324.0/8.1Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201189.2/85.5Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201159.1Environmental indicators200961.2Threatened species2011108Forested area (% of land area)200961.2Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009132.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)13291329Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.3/30.2aa Official estimates.b Age group 16 years and over.c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.	Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2	010-2015	7.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010324.0/8.1Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201189.2/85.5Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201159.1Environmental indicators200961.2Threatened species2011108Forested area (% of land area)200961.2Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009132.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1329132.9Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.3/30.2a Official estimates. b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2	010-2015	1.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-2010324.0/8.1Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201189.2/85.5Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201159.1Environmental indicators200961.2Threatened species2011108Forested area (% of land area)200961.2Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009132.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1329132.9Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.3/30.2a Official estimates. b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.	Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>g</sup>	2	006-2010	84.1 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)       2005-2011       59.1         Environmental indicators       Threatened species       2011       108         Forested area (% of land area)       2009       61.2         Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)       2009       1329         Temperature in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)       1329       1329         a Official estimates. b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.		n) I	mid-2010	
Environmental indicators           Threatened species         2011         108           Forested area (% of land area)         2009         61.2           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)         2009         192.0           Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)         1329           Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)         23.3/30.2           a Official estimates.         b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.	Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)	per 100) 2	005-2011	89.2/85.5
Threatened species     2011     108       Forested area (% of land area)     2009     61.2       Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)     2009     192.0       Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)     1329       Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)     23.3/30.2       a Official estimates.     b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.	Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2	005-2011	59.1
Forested area (% of land area)200961.2Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009192.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1 329Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.3/30.2a Official estimates.b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.	Environmental indicators			
Forested area (% of land area)200961.2Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)2009192.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)1 329Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.3/30.2a Official estimates.b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.	Threatened species		2011	108
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)       2009       192.0         Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)       1 329         Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)       23.3/30.2         a Official estimates.       b Age group 16 years and over.       c 2004.				
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)       1 329         Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)       23.3/30.2         a Official estimates.       b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.				
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)     23.3/30.2       a Official estimates. b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.				
a Official estimates. b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2008. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists.		naximum)		
	a Official estimates. b Age group 16 years and over. c 2004. d 2		rivals of non-re	

**f** 2009. **g** Age group 18 to 44 years. **h** 2002.

### Qatar

Quiui			
Region	Westerr	n Asia	
Currency	Qatari R	ial (QAR)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	11 607		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	1 759		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	151.5		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Doha (5	67)	
United Nations membership date		ember 1971	
Economic indicators	2000	200	5 2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 760	44 53	0 127 333
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	9.1		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	30 052.8		
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	29 448.9		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.5		
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	3.64		
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	112	· · -	138
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	112		130
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	38.2		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	2.3		.0 <sup>d</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.1		
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	92.2		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) er	378		
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	61 143		
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	47.6		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	47.0		
	4.0	24.	2010
	urta)		(% of imports)
(million US\$) (% of expo Imports 23 239.5		ited States	(% of imports) 11.8
11110113 20 200.0		ina	
	Ja	pan	9.1 7.5
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-8.6
Urban population (%)		2011	98.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	14.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I)	2011	2.4/1.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	315.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	78.2/78.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	8.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	43.2 <sup>h</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)'	mid-2010	1 305.4/86.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	1 267
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	2.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	103.1/94.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	63.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	0.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	33
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	0.0
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	ner canit		68 422/53.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	Per capit	2008	16 034.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2003	75
Temperature in the capital city, total mean (minimeties)	مر است		21.6/32.7
a Official rate. b March. c 2001. d 2006. e Arrivals in hotels			
a Unicial late. D IVIAICII. C ZUUT. U ZUUD. E AITIVAIS IT MOLEIS	uniy. I Aff	vais ur nun-re	SIGNIE TO THE STREET

a Official rate. b March. c 2001. d 2006. e Arrivals in hotels only. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. g 2009. h 1998. i Data refer to foreign citizens.

## Republic of Korea

Republic of Rolea			
Region	Eastern /	Asia	
Currency		orean Won (K	(RW)
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)		700)	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date	· .	mber 1991	
Economic indicators	2000	200	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	533 385	844 86	
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.8	4.	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 598.5	17 959.	
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	11 539.3	17 942.	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.0 1 264.50	28. 1 011.6	
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	14 803	1860	
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	14 003		
Industrial production index (2005=100)	85	<sup>b</sup> 10	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	10	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	10	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.7	° 3.	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.1	<sup>d</sup> 26.	8 17.0
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	10.6		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.9	50.	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.4	73.	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>er</sup>	5 322	6 0 2	
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	13 434	1484	
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	114.6	132.	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	44.7	73.	-
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo Exports 466 380.6 China	orts) 25.1 Chi	202	(% of imports) 16.8
	10.7 Jap		15.1
Balance 41 172.6 Japan	6.0 Un	ited States	9.5
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-1.3
Urban population (%)		2011	83.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	16.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	al)	2011	18.3/14.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011 2010-2015	99.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	84.0/77.3 3.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	3.7 1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup>		2006-2010	80.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio		mid-2010	534.8/1.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	,	end-2010	1 2 4 9
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		2005-2011	99.7/100.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	38.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	14.7
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	68
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	64.2
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons			508 754/10.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	3 466.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetree)			
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 344
Temperature in the capital city, total mean (minimetres) a Market rate. b 2003. c 2004. d Estimates based on 2000 pop			8.2/16.9

a Market rate. b 2003. c 2004. d Estimates based on 2000 population census results. e Includes nationals residing abroad and crew members. f Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. g 2009. h Age group 15 to 44 years.

# Republic of Moldova

Region	Eastern Eur		
Currency	Moldovan I	Leu (MDL)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	33 846		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	3 573 ª 105.6		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre) Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Chisinau (6	77)	
United Nations membership date	2 March 19		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 288	2 988	5 809
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.1	7.5	7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	313.7	793.3	1 625.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	329.3	900.5	1 788.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.4	24.6	22.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	12.38	12.83	12.15
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-108	-248	-592
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	163	232°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) Food production index (2004-2006=100)	91 89	100 100	92 92
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.1 <sup>d</sup>	7.3	92 6.4 <sup>c</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	13.9	16.0	19.7 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	50.9	40.6	31.1°
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.4	46.9	37.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.7	51.0	44.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>f</sup>	18	23	8
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	5	13	22°
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	17.6	53.6	121.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	14.6	40.0
Total trade Major trading partners		10/	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports)
	26.2 Russi 16.0 Ukraii	an Federatioı ne	n 15.2 13.7
Balance –2 313.8 Italy	9.6 Roma		10.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>a</sup>		10-2015	-0.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	0.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	-2.1
Urban population (%)		2011	47.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I)	2011 2011	16.7 18.7/13.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>a</sup>	1)	2011	90.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>a</sup>	20	10-2015	73.5/66.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup>		10-2015	14.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup>	20	10-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	20	06-2010	67.8 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		nid-2010	408.3/11.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	2 260
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	20	05-2011	9.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m )			90.3/89.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	20	05-2011 2011	56.4 18.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environmental indicators		2011	10.0
Threatened species		2011	29
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	11.6
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	ner canita)	2003	4 771/1.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	po. oupitul	2000	540.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2000	547
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	iaximum)		5.6/14.3
			the left bank of

a Includes Transnistria. b Official rate. c 2009. d 2004. e 2008. f Excludes the regions of the left bank of the Dniester river and the municipality of Bender. g 2005. h National estimate.

## Réunion

100011011			
Region	Eastern Afric	ca	
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 513		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	846		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	336.7		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Saint-Denis	(145)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.07	0.85	0.75
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110	121
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	99	103
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	99	103
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.0	50.8	51.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.6	64.6	64.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	430	409	420
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) <sup>b</sup>	48	50	65°
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	75.3	47.8 <sup>d</sup>	56.8 <sup>d</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.8	28.1	36.3°
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	-2.7
Urban population (%)		2011	94.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	25.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total	)	2011	12.9/11.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	96.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		0-2015	81.5/74.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		0-2015	5.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		0-2015	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>e</sup>		6-2010	66.6 <sup>f</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	) mi	id-2010	174.9/20.9
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	105
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	35.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons )	per capita)	2008	2 814/3.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 076.0 <sup>b</sup>
a Market rate b UNSD estimate c 2009 d Main telephone li	nes only e Ar	ne aroun 20 ti	n 44 vears <b>f</b>

a Market rate. b UNSD estimate. c 2009. d Main telephone lines only. e Age group 20 to 44 years. f 1997.

### Romania

Nomanna			
Region	Eastern E	urope	
Currency	(new) Leu	(RÓN) <sup>a</sup>	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	21 486		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	90.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		t (1 937)	
United Nations membership date	14 Decem		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	37 305	99 1 7 3	161 629
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.4	4.2	-1.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 681.0	4 555.1	7 522.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 667.0	4 421.3	7 429.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.8	23.7	22.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	2.59	3.11	3.20
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 355	-8 621	-6 480
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	232	-0 400 295°
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100 <sup>d</sup>	100	123
Agricultural production index (2003–100)	79	95	91
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	78	95	91
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.1 <sup>e</sup>	7.2	7.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.2	30.3	7.3 28.7 <sup>f</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	42.8	30.3	30.1 <sup>f</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	42.0 58.3	48.0	48.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.4	62.6	64.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>g</sup>	5 264	5 839	7 575°
	25 899	24 645	23 480°
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	20 899	24 045	135.6
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	20.0 3.6	21.5	39.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0	Z1.J	
Total trade Major trading partners		10/	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports)
	18.1 Gerr 13.8 Italy	many	16.7 11.6
Imports 62 006.6 Italy Balance –12 593.2 France		gary	8.7
Social indicators		3 1	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2	2010-2015	-0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.2
Urban population (%)	2	2013	52.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	15.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	n	2011	23.5/17.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	1)	2011	94.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2	2010-2015	78.0/70.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	12.2
Fortility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup>		2006-2010	70.3°
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	132.8/0.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	17	end-2010	1 7 3 0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2	2010-2010	4.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		2005-2011	94.9/95.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	56.3
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	1.6/3.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2	2011	11.4
Environmental indicators		2011	11.4
		2011	
Threatened species		2011	77
Forested area (% of land area)	nor oc -:+ 1	2009	28.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)		94 583/4.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 384.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			595
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			5.7/16.5
<b>a</b> Beginning 1 July 2005, 1 new Leu = 10000 old Lei. <b>b</b> Princip	al rate. <b>c</b> 20	U9. d 2003. e 2	UU4. f European
Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). g Arrivals of non-resident visi 44 years.	iurs at Hatlu	nai nui dei s. <b>n</b> i	հցե գտար 15 լն

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## **Russian Federation**

Russiali redefatioli			
Region	Eastern E	urope	
Currency		Rouble (RUB)	
Surface area (square kilometres)		40	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	8.4		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date	24 Octob		
Economic indicators	2000	200	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	259 446	764 01	
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	10.1 1 767.9	6.4 E 211 I	
GDP per capita (current US\$) GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 707.9	5 311. 5 160.4	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	17.8	
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	28.16	28.7	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	46 839	84 602	
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	20	
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	88		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	89	10	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	89	10	) 93
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	8.1	7.	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	28.4	29.8	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	14.5	10.3	2 9.7 <sup>†</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.8	54.6	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.9	67.4	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>9</sup>	21 169	22 20	
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 003 106	1 231 22	
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	24.1	111.	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	15.2	
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo Exports 400 100.0 Netherlands	13.5 Chi		(% of imports) 15.7
Imports 248 700.0 Italy		many	10.7
Balance 151 400.0 Germany	6.3	,	
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.8
Urban population (%)		2011	73.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	15.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	11)	2011 2011	22.2/13.5 86.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	75.0/63.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	10.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup>		2006-2010	79.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	12 270.4/8.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	,	end-2010	132 552
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	4.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	91.1/92.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	56.6
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	9.4/32.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	14.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	169
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	49.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		1 707 256/12.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	4 364.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			691
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			1.2/8.9
a Official rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.	0 - 0000	- A	1 - ++ 70

a Ufficial rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2003. d Age group 15 to 72 years. e 2004. f 2009. g Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. h Age group less than 50 years.

### Rwanda

IX wanua			
Region	Eastern A	frica	
Currency	Rwanda F	ranc (RWF)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	403.4		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date	18 Septer	nber 1962	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1772	2 581	5 655
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.3	9.3	7.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	218.8	280.5	532.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	212.3	277.6	528.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.2	15.8	21.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	430.49	553.72	594.45
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-94	84	-421
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	138	214
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	82	100	137
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	82	101	137
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		3.8	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		78.8	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	86.4	85.7	86.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.4	83.8	85.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	104		666°
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	11	6	9 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	2.7	33.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.6	13.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(%	of imports)
Exports 237.8 Switzerland	22.9 Swe	eden	9.4
Exports 237.8 Switzerland : Imports 1273.8 Kenya Palapace 1026 0 Relium	22.9 Swe 16.5 Unit	eden ed Arab Emira	9.4 tes 7.0
	22.9 Swe 16.5 Unit 11.2 Ken		tes 7.0 6.2
Social indicators		уа	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2	ya 2010-2015	6.2
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015	6.2 2.9 4.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (%)	2	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2011	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5 19.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5 19.1 42.9
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	2	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5 19.1 42.9 4.7/4.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2 2 2 2	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5 19.1 42.9 4.7/4.1 96.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2 2 2 1)	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5 19.1 42.9 4.7/4.1 96.5 57.1/54.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2 2 1) 2 2	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5 19.1 42.9 4.7/4.1 96.5 57.1/54.5 92.9
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	) 2 2 1) 2 2 2	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5 19.1 42.9 4.7/4.1 96.5 57.1/54.5 92.9 5.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	I)	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2000-2015	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5 19.1 42.9 4.7/4.1 96.5 57.1/54.5 92.9 5.3 36.4
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	I)	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5 19.1 42.9 4.7/4.1 96.5 57.1/54.5 92.9 5.3 36.4 465.5/4.5
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	I) 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5 19.1 42.9 4.7/4.1 96.5 57.1/54.5 92.9 5.3 36.4 465.5/4.5 66 594
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (%) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	l) 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2006-2010 end-2010 2005-2011	$\begin{array}{c} 6.2\\ 2.9\\ 4.5\\ 2.5\\ 19.1\\ 42.9\\ 4.7/4.1\\ 96.5\\ 57.1/54.5\\ 92.9\\ 5.3\\ 36.4\\ 465.5/4.5\\ 66594\\ 4.7\end{array}$
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)	I) n) <sup>e</sup> per 100) 22	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5 19.1 42.9 4.7/4.1 96.5 57.1/54.5 92.9 5.3 36.4 465.5/4.5 66 594 4.7 93.7/91.9
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	I) n) <sup>e</sup> per 100) 22	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5 19.1 42.9 4.7/4.1 96.5 57.1/54.5 92.9 5.3 36.4 465.5/4.5 66 594 4.7 93.7/91.9 43.8
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	I) n) <sup>e</sup> per 100) 22	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5 19.1 42.9 4.7/4.1 96.5 57.1/54.5 92.9 5.3 36.4 465.5/4.5 66 594 4.7 93.7/91.9
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Rural population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females) Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environmental indicators	I) n) <sup>e</sup> per 100) 22	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5 19.1 42.9 4.7/4.1 96.5 57.1/54.5 92.9 5.3 36.4 465.5/4.5 66 594 4.7 93.7/91.9 43.8 56.3
Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Rural population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         Education: Fimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m I         Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         Environmental indicators         Threatened species	I) n) <sup>e</sup> per 100) 22	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2001 2011	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5 19.1 42.9 4.7/4.1 96.5 57.1/54.5 92.9 5.3 36.4 465.5/4.5 66 594 4.7 93.7/91.9 43.8 56.3
Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Rural population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total         Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)         Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         Environmental indicators         Threatened species         Forested area (% of land area)	I) n) <sup>e</sup> per 100)	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011 2011 2009	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5 19.1 42.9 4.7/4.1 96.5 57.1/54.5 92.9 5.3 36.4 465.5/4.5 66 594 4.7 93.7/91.9 43.8 56.3 55 17.2
Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Rural population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total         Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         Environmental indicators         Threatened species         Forested area (% of land area)         C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	I) n) <sup>e</sup> per 100)	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2001 2011 2009 2008	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5 19.1 42.9 4.7/4.1 96.5 57.1/54.5 92.9 5.3 36.4 465.5/4.5 66 594 4.7 93.7/91.9 43.8 56.3 55 17.2 703/0.1
Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Rural population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota         Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         Environmental indicators         Threatened species         Forested area (% of land area)         CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons         Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	I) n) <sup>e</sup> per 100)	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011 2011 2009	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5 19.1 42.9 4.7/4.1 96.5 57.1/54.5 92.9 5.3 36.4 465.5/4.5 66 594 4.7 93.7/91.9 43.8 56.3 55 17.2 703/0.1 18.0 <sup>f</sup>
Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Rural population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         Population aged 0-14 years (%)         Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total         Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         International migrant stock (000 and % of total population         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         Environmental indicators         Threatened species         Forested area (% of land area)         CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	n) <sup>e</sup> per 100) 22 per capita)	ya 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	6.2 2.9 4.5 2.5 19.1 42.9 4.7/4.1 96.5 57.1/54.5 92.9 5.3 36.4 465.5/4.5 66 594 4.7 93.7/91.9 43.8 56.3 55 17.2 703/0.1 18.0 <sup>f</sup> 1028

a Official rate. b Kigali. c Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. d 2009. e Includes refugees. f UNSD estimate.

### Saint Kitts and Nevis

Regio			
Currenc		ır (XCD)	
Surface area (square kilometres			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000			
United Nations membership dat	e 23 Septer	mber 1983	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	329	439	550
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.3	5.6	-1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 143.9	8 921.9	10 493.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	6 490.4	8 207.2	9 857.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	49.6	42.3	38.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-66	-65	-96
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100 <sup>c</sup>	111	136
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	144	91	29
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	144	91	29
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	48.9 <sup>c</sup>		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	0.2 <sup>c</sup>		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>	73	141	92
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	50.1	145.0	190.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.9	34.0	76.0
Total trade Major trading partner	s		2010
(million US\$) <sup>e</sup> (% of exp		(% 0	of imports)e
Exports 51.2 United States		ted States	61.0
Imports 324.8 United Kingdom	4.5 Trin	idad and Tobago	0 11.5 4.5
Balance –273.6 Netherland's Antilles	2.3 Uni	ted Kingdom	4.5
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.1
Urban population (%)		2011	32.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>fgh</sup>		2011	30.7 <u>'</u>
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of to	tal) <sup>†gh</sup>	2011	11.6/10.2 <mark>'</mark>
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>gik</sup>		2011	98.8 <sup>1</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>g</sup>		2010-2015	70.7/68.2 <sup>m</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>n</sup>	-	2006-2010	40.6°
International migrant stock (000 and % of total populati	on)	mid-2010	5.1/9.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	0 <sup>p</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2	2005-2011	4.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/n		2005-2011	95.0/95.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	67.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	6.7
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	39
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	42.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton	s per capital		249/4.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent		2009	1 680.0 <sup>q</sup>
a Official rate. b Index base 2001=100. c 2001. d Air arrival			
estimate. g Data compiled by the United Nations Demogra			
latest available census, i 2000, i The distribution between			

estimate. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** Data refer to the latest available census. **i** 2000. **j** The distribution between males and females was extrapolated from previous years. **k** De facto national estimate. **l** 2005. **m** 1998. **n** Age group 15 to 44 years. **o** 1984. **p** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **q** UNSD estimate.

### Saint Lucia

Salin Lucia			
Region	Caribbea	in	
Currency	E.C. Doll	ar (XCD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	539 <sup>ab</sup>		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	174		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	323.3		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Castries	(21)	
United Nations membership date	18 Septe	mber 1979	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	700	847	1 164
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-0.4	8.5	0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 455.5	5 124.7	6 677.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 220.2	4 881.5	5 485.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.8	31.9	34.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>c</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-95		-150
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	118		111
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	118		111
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	20.3		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	20.8		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.1	63.4	63.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.5		77.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>†</sup>	270		306
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	32.7	87.5	135.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.1	21.6	40.0
Total trade Major trading partners	1.10	(0/	2010
(million US\$) <sup>g</sup> (% of expo Exports 164.0 United States			f imports) <sup>g</sup>
		ited States nidad and Tobago	42.6 23.8
Balance –491.7 United Kingdom		ban	4.3
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-3.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.8
Urban population (%)		2011	17.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	25.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I)	2011	10.4/8.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	94.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	77.5/72.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	12.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup>	,	2006-2010	47.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	1)	mid-2010	10.2/5.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	6
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	nor 100)	2005-2011	5.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m r Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	per ruu)	2005-2011 2005-2011	93.8/96.4 72.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2003-2011	11.1
		2011	
Environmental indicators Threatened species		2011	49
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	77.1
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	ner canita		396/2.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	Por oupile	2008	747.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>k</sup>		2000	1 399
Temperature in the capital city, total mean (minimeters)	uaximum) <sup>I</sup>	c	24.5/30.0
a Refers to habitable area. b Excludes St. Lucia's Forest Rese			
quarrying. e 2004. f Excludes nationals residing abroad. g 200 of 31 October 2011. k Vieux-Fort.	18. <b>h</b> Åge g	roup 15 to 44 years	. <b>i</b> 1988. <b>j</b> As

of 31 October 2011. k Vieux-Fort.

## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region         Caribbean Currency         E.C. Dollar (XCD)           Surface area (square kilometres)         389 Population in 2010 (lestimated, 000)         109           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         281.1         Capital city and population in 2011 (000)           Construct Million Current US\$)         397         551         675           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         397         551         675           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         3683.8         5070.4         6171.7           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         3506.1         4798.2         6323.0           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         23.3         26.6         25.5           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>4</sup> 2.70         2.70         2.70           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -24         -102         -206           CPI: consumer price index (2004-2006-100)         91         102         124           Food production index (2042-2006-100)         91         102         124           Food production index (2042-2006-100)         91         102         124           Enployment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         15.4 <sup>ed</sup> <t< th=""><th>Same vincent a</th><th>nu the Orenac</th><th>111162</th><th></th><th></th></t<>	Same vincent a	nu the Orenac	111162		
$\begin{tabular}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$		Region	Caribbe	an	
Population in 2010 (jest square kilometre)         281.1           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Kingstown (31)           United Nations membership date         16 September 1980           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current USS)         397         551         675           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current USS)         397         521         675           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current USS)         3563.8         5070.4         6171.7           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current USS)         3506.1         4798.2         6323.0           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         23.3         26.6         25.5           Exchange rates (national currency per USS)*         2.70         2.70         2.70           Balance of payments, current account (million USS)         -24         -102         -206           CPI: Consumer price index (2004-2006-100)         91         102         124           Food production index (2004-2006-100)         91         102         124           Food production, index (2004-2006-100)         91         50.2         53.3         55.5           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         50.2         53.3		Currency			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         281.1           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Kingstown (31)           United Nations membership date         16 September 1980           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         397         551         675           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         1.8         2.0         -2.8           GDP er capita (current US\$)         3 663.8         5 070.4         6 171.7           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         3 506.1         4 798.2         6 323.0           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         23.3         2.66         25.5           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         2.70         2.70         2.70           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -24         -102         -226           CPI: consumer price index (2004-2006-100)         91         102         124           Food production index (2004-2006-100)         91         102         124           Engloyment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         15.4 <sup>ed</sup> Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         79.5         79.1         <	Surfa	ce area (square kilometres)	389		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Kingstown (31)           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         397         551         675           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         3683.8         5070.4         6171.7           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         3 606.1         4 798.2         6 323.0           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         23.3         26.6         25.5           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         2.70         2.70         2.70           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -24         -102         -206           CPI: Consumer price index (2004-2006=100)         91         102         124           Food production index (2004-2006=100)         91         102         124           Endoryment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         15.4 <sup>ed</sup> Endory force participation, adult female pop. (%)         50.2         53.3         55.5           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         50.2         53.3         55.5           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         72         22         2 <sup>fg</sup>	Populatio	on in 2010 (estimated, 000)	109		
United Nations membership date         16 Šeptember 1980           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         397         551         675           GDP per capita (current US\$)         3683.8         5070.4         6171.7           GN: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         3 506.1         4 798.2         6 323.0           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         23.3         26.6         25.5           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> 2.70         2.70         2.70           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -24         -102         -206           CP: Consumer price index (2004-2006-100)         91         102         124           Food production index (2004-2006-100)         91         02         53.3         55.5           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	Population density in 2	2010 (per square kilometre)	281.1		
$\begin{tabular}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$				wn (31)	
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	United	Nations membership date	16 Šept	ember 1980	
$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$	Economic indicators	· · · ·	2000	) 2005	2010
$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$	GDP <sup>-</sup> Gross domestic product	(million current US\$)	397	7 551	675
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$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         23.3         26.6         25.5           Exchange rates (national currency per USS)*         2.70         2.70         2.70           Balance of payments, current account (million USS)         -24         -102         -206           CPI: Consumer price index (2000-100)*         100         109         134           Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)         91         102         124           Food production index (2004-2006=100)         91         102         124           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         15.4 <sup>ed</sup> Labour force participation, adult fmale pop. (%)         50.2         53.3         55.5           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         79.5         79.1         78.5           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)*         73         96         72           Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)         2         2         2 <sup>16</sup> Imports         379.5         53.3         85.6         140.4           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         25.3         85.6         140.4           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         20.7         United States         33.0 <td< td=""><td></td><td>er canita (current US\$)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>		er canita (current US\$)			
Exchange rates (national currency per U\$\$)*         2.70         2.70         2.70           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -24         -102         -206           CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)*         100         109         134           Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)         91         102         124           Food production index (2004-2006=100)         91         102         124           Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)         15.4 <sup>ed</sup> Employment in adjuctural sector (% of employed)         50.2         53.3         55.5           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         79.5         79.1         78.5           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)*         73         96         72.           Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)         2         2         2 <sup>f9</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         3.3         9.2         69.6 <sup>f</sup> Total trade         Major trading partners         2010         (% of emports)           Korial indicators         Saint Lucia         20.7         United States         33.0           Population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0.0         0.0					
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $					
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$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $			91	102	2 124
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $			19.6	Scq	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)50.253.355.5Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)79.579.178.5Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)*739672Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)22 $2^{fg}$ Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)25.385.6140.4Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)3.39.269.6* <b>Total trade</b> Major trading partners2010(million US\$)(% of exports)(% of imports)Exports41.5Saint Lucia20.7United StatesBalance-338.0Barbados11.3United KingdomBalance-338.0Barbados11.3United KingdomPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.0Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.8Rural population aged 0-14 years (%)201126.1Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201110.5/8.9Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-20152.0Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h2006-201058.3'International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-20108.6/7.9Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-20100'Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20114.9Prioremental indicators20102010-20152.0Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>15.4</td><td>100</td><td></td></td<>			15.4	100	
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $					
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) *         73         96         72           Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)         2         2         2 <sup>fg</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         25.3         85.6         140.4           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         3.3         9.2         69.6 <sup>f</sup> Total trade         Major trading partners         2010           (million USS)         (% of exports)         (% of imports)           Exports         41.5         Saint Lucia         20.7         United States         33.0           Balance         -338.0         Barbados         11.3         United Kingdom         5.7           Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0.0           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         -0.8           Rural population aged 0-14 years (%)         2011         26.1           Population aged 0-14 years (%)         2011         20.5           Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         2010         2011           Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         2010-2015         2.0           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h         2006-2010         58.3 <sup>i</sup> <			79.5		
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)         2 <th2< th="">         2         1         <th2< th=""> <th2< td=""><td>Tourist arrivals at national bo</td><td>ders (000) <sup>e</sup></td><td>73</td><td>3 96</td><td></td></th2<></th2<></th2<>	Tourist arrivals at national bo	ders (000) <sup>e</sup>	73	3 96	
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         25.3         85.6         140.4           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         3.3         9.2         69.6 <sup>4</sup> Total trade         Major trading partners         2010           (million USS)         (% of exports)         (% of imports)           Exports         41.5         Saint Lucia         20.7         United States         33.0           Balance         -338.0         Barbados         11.3         United Kingdom         5.7           Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0.0           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0.8         0.8           Rural population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0.8         0.8           Population aged 0-14 years (%)         2011         20.1         49.3           Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)         2011         10.5/8.9           Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         2010-2015         2.0         1.0           If expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         2010-2015         2.0         1.0           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup> 2006-2010         58.3 <sup>3</sup> 1.1 <td></td> <td></td> <td>2</td> <td>2 2</td> <td>2<sup>fg</sup></td>			2	2 2	2 <sup>fg</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         3.3         9.2         69.6 <sup>†</sup> Total trade         Major trading partners         2010           (million USS)         C% of exports)         (% of imports)           Exports         41.5         Saint Lucia         20.7         United States         33.0           Balance         -338.0         Barbados         11.3         United Kingdom         5.7           Social indicators         Population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0.0           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0.8         0.8           Rural population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0.0         0.8           Population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0.0         0.8           Population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0.0         0.1           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2011         26.1         Population aged 0-14 years (%)         2011         26.1           Population aged 0-14 years (%)         2011         20.1         26.1         20.1         20.1           Population aged 0-14 years (females and males, years)         2010-2015         2.0         2010-2015         2.0			25.3	8 85.6	140.4
Total tradeMajor trading partners2010(million US\$)Major trading partners2010Exports41.5Saint Lucia20.7United States33.0Imports379.5Finidad and Tobago16.1Trinidad and Tobago27.1Balance338.0Barbados11.3United Kingdom5.7Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.0Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-0.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-0.8Urban population (%)201126.1Population aged 0-14 years (%)201126.1Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201110.5/8.9Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-20152.02.0Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h2006-201058.3'International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-20108.6/7.9Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-20100'Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-20114.9Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2010-17.7Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201117.4Environmental indicators201117.4International species201144			3.3	3 9.2	2 69.6 <sup>f</sup>
(million US\$)(% of exports)(% of imports)Exports41.5Saint Lucia20.7United States33.0Imports379.5Trinidad and Tobago16.1Trinidad and Tobago27.1Balance338.0Barbados11.3United Kingdom5.7Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.0Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-0.8Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-0.8Population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-0.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-0.8Population aged 0-14 years (%)201126.1Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201110.5/8.9Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-20152.0Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h2006-201058.3'International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-20108.6/7.9Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-20100'Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-2011104.5/107.7Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201117.4International indicators201117.4International species201117.4			;		2010
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Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.0Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.8Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-0.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-0.8Urban population (%)201149.3Population aged 0-14 years (%)201120.1Population aged 0-14 years (%)201110.5/8.9Sex ratio (males per 100 females)20102011Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201574.7/70.5Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20152.0Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h2006-201058.3'International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-20108.6/7.9Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-20100'Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20114.9Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)201117.4Environmental indicators201117.4Threatened species201144			16.1 Tr	inidad and Tob	
Population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.0Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-20150.8Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-0.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-0.8Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-0.8Urban population aged 0-14 years (%)201149.3Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201110.5/8.9Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-201574.7/70.5Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-201521.0Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20152.0.Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h2006-201058.3'International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-20108.6/7.9Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-20100'Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20114.9Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201117.4Environmental indicators201117.4Threatened species201144		Barbados	11.3 Ur	nited Kingdom	5./
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0.8           Rural population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         -0.8           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         -0.8           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         -0.8           Population aged 0-14 years (%)         2011         49.3           Population aged 0-14 years (%)         2011         26.1           Population aged 0-14 years (%)         2011         10.5/8.9           Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         2011         101.9           Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         2010-2015         74.7/70.5           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2010-2015         2.0           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h         2006-2010         58.3'           International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)         mid-2010         8.6/7.9           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         end-2010         0'           Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         2005-2011         4.9           Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)         2011         17.4           Environmental indicators         2011         17.4					
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-0.8Urban population (%)201149.3Population aged 0-14 years (%)201126.1Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201110.5/8.9Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-201574.7/70.5Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-201521.0Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20152.0Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h2006-201058.3 <sup>1</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-20108.6/7.9Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-20100 <sup>1</sup> Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20114.9Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201117.4Environmental indicators71.7474Threatened species201144					•.•
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Population aged 0-14 years (%)         2011         26.1           Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)         2011         10.5/8.9           Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         2011         101.9           Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         2010-2015         74.7/70.5           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2010-2015         21.0           Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         2010-2015         2.0           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup> 2006-2010         58.3 <sup>i</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)         mid-2010         8.6/7.9           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         end-2010         0 <sup>j</sup> Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         2005-2011         104.5/107.7           Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         2011         17.4           Environmental indicators         2011         44		average annual %)			
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)         2011         10.5/8.9           Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         2011         101.9           Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         2010-2015         74.7/70.5           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2010-2015         2.0           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup> 2006-2010         58.3'           International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)         mid-2010         8.6/7.9           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         end-2010         0'           Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)         2005-2011         4.9           Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)         2001-211         17.4           Environmental indicators         2011         14.5/107.7           Threatened species         2011         44					
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         2011         101.9           Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         2010-2015         74.7/70.5           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2010-2015         21.0           Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         2010-2015         2.0           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h         2006-2010         58.3'           International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)         mid-2010         8.6/7.9           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         end-2010         0'           Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         2005-2011         4.9           Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)         2011         104.5/107.7           Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         2011         17.4           Environmental indicators         2011         44					
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         2010-2015         74.7/70.5           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2010-2015         21.0           Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         2010-2015         2.0           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h         2006-2010         58.3'           International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)         mid-2010         8.6/7.9           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         end-2010         0 <sup>1</sup> Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         2005-2011         4.9           Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)         2005-2011         17.4           Environmental indicators         71.7.4         71.4			al)		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-201521.0Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20152.0Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h2006-201058.3'International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-20108.6/7.9Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-20100'Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20114.9Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-201117.4Environmental indicators201144					
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International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-20108.6/7.9Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-20100 <sup>j</sup> Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20114.9Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-2011104.5/107.7Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201117.4Environmental indicators201144	Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman)			
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-20100 <sup>j</sup> Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20114.9Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)2005-2011104.5/107.7Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201117.4Inversionmental indicatorsThreatened species201144	Contraceptive prevalence (age	es 15-49, %)"	,		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         2005-2011         4.9           Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)         2005-2011         104.5/107.7           Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         2011         17.4           Environmental indicators         2011         44			on)		· · · ·
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)         2005-2011         104.5/107.7           Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         2011         17.4           Environmental indicators         7           Threatened species         2011         44					-
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         2011         17.4           Environmental indicators         Threatened species         2011         44			100		
Environmental indicators           Threatened species         2011         44			per IUU)		
Threatened species 2011 44		nai parliaments (%)		2011	17.4
	Forested area (% of land area		•.	2009	68.3
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2008 202/1.9					
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2009 633.0 <sup>g</sup>					

a Official rate. b St. Vincent. c 2001. d Population census. e Air arrivals of non-resident tourists. f 2009. g UNSD estimate. h Age group 15 to 44 years. i 1988. j Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

#### Samoa

Sumou			
Region	Oceania-Pol	vnesia	
Currency	Tala (WST)	,	
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 842		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	183		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Apia (37)		
United Nations membership date	15 Decembe	r 1976	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	231	435	612
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	7.1	5.3	1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 308.4	2 414.6	3 343.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 308.5	2 273.9	3 231.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.9	10.2	8.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	3.34	2.76	2.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-25	-58
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	133	_50 162°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	92	102	102
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	92	102	122
	19.7 <sup>def</sup>		
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	39.9 <sup>de</sup>		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	42.5	43.0	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		43.0 79.2	42.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.6 88	79.2 102	78.2 130
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)			130 5 <sup>gh</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4	4	
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.3	24.1	110.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	3.4	7.0
Total trade Major trading partners	vrta)	/0/	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports)
Exports 59.5 Australia Imports 309.8 New Zealand	77.1 New Z 10.9 Austra		30.7 23.3
Balance –250.3 American Samoa	5.2 United	States	11.5
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	-0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)		2011	19.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	37.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	8.4/6.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	106.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	201	0-2015	76.0/69.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	201	0-2015	19.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	201	0-2015	3.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		6-2010	28.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		d-2010	9.0/5.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		5-2011	5.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		5-2011	99.4/92.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>i</sup>		5-2011	44.4 <sup>d</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	4.1
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	78
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	60.4
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	161/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	326.0 <sup>h</sup>
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2000	2 965
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		23.5/30.2
a Official rate. b Excludes rent. c 2008. d 2001. e Population		ides mining a	
a 2009 h LINSD estimate i LINESCO estimate	EAUI		

g 2009. h UNSD estimate. i UNESCO estimate.

#### San Marino

	)	
2 March 1	992	
2000	2005	2010
774	1 375	1 487
2.2	2.3	1.3
28 698.3	45 391.8	47 170.6
25 111.0	39 810.2	41 255.8
42.9	53.0	35.1
		0.75
		118
	39.3	36.9 <sup>g</sup>
	0.5	0.3 <sup>g</sup>
		120
		144.9
48.8	50.3	54.2 <sup>1</sup>
2	010-2015	0.6
2	010-2015	0.7
2	010-2015	0.2
	2011	94.1
	2011	15.2 <sup>n</sup>
al) <sup>kim</sup>	2011	23.2/19.7 <sup>n</sup>
	2011	94.6 <sup>p</sup>
	010-2015	84.6/78.0 <sup>q</sup>
		11.7/37.1
per 100) <sup>r</sup> 2	005-2011	99.2/93.2
2		58.2
	2011	16.7
	2009	0.0
	Euro (EUR 61 32 517.0 San Marir 2 March 1 2000 774 2.2 28 698.3 25 111.0 42.9 1.07 100 41.2 <sup>f</sup> 0.5 <sup>f</sup> 43 129.1 48.8 2 2 al) <sup>klm</sup> 2 2 al) <sup>klm</sup> 2 2	Euro (EUR) 61 32 517.0 San Marino (4) 2 March 1992 2000 2005 774 1 375 2.2 2.3 28 698.3 45 391.8 25 111.0 39 810.2 42.9 53.0 1.07 0.85 100 103 41.2 <sup>f</sup> 39.3 0.5 <sup>f</sup> 0.5 43 500 129.1 125.4 48.8 50.3 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2015 2011 2015 2011 2015 2011 2015 2011 2015 2011 2015 2011 2015 2011 2015 2011 2015 2011 2015 2011 2015 201

a Market rate. b Index base 2003=100. c December. d Official estimates. e Manufacturing and construction only. f 2001. g 2008. h Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. i Includes Italian tourists. j 2009. k De facto estimate. I Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. m Data refer to the latest available census. n 2004. o De facto national estimate. p 2010. q 2000. r UNESCO estimate.

# Sao Tome and Principe

Suo Tome une Timerpe			
Region	Middle A		
Currency	Dobra (S	TD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	171.6	( (0.1)	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	São Tom		
United Nations membership date	<u> </u>	ember 1975	0010
Economic indicators	2000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	77		212
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	0.5		4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	544.7		1 283.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	497.6		1 302.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.8		26.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	8 610.65		18 335.60
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	-20 321		–107 1 264 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97		1204
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97		
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.2		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	27.9		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.4		43.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.8		76.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	7	16	8
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3	f 12.5	66.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.6		18.8
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(9	% of imports)
Exports 6.4 Portugal	42.2 Poi	rtugal	62.3
Imports 112.2 Belgium Balance —105.8 Netherlands	21.9 An	goľa bon	15.6
	15.6 Ga	nod	5.2
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)		2011 2011	62.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I)	2011	39.9 5.9/4.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	1)	2011	98.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	66.5/63.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	47.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	3.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	38.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) <sup>g</sup>	mid-2010	5.3/3.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	,	end-2010	0 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)	per 100)	2005-2011	102.3/100.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	48.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	18.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	73
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	28.1
$\ensuremath{\text{CO}_2}$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita	a) 2008	128/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	271.0 <sup>i</sup>
a Official rate. b Index base 1996=100. c 10 months' average	. <b>d</b> 2009. <b>e</b>	Age group 10	years and over.

a Official rate. b Index base 1996–100. c 10 months' average. d 2009. e Age group 10 years and over. f Main telephone lines only. g Data refer to foreign citizens. h Value is zero, not available or not applicable. i UNSD estimate.

## Saudi Arabia

Saudi Alabia			
Region	Westerr	n Asia	
Currency	Saudi Ri	yal (SAR)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 1 4 9 6 9	0	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	12.8		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Riyadh (	5 451)	
United Nations membership date		per 1945	
Economic indicators	2000		5 2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	188 442		
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.9		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 400.8		
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	9 445.3		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5		
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	3.75		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	14 317		
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	81		
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	81		
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.9		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	6.1		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	16.2		
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.0		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	6 585		
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	489 492		
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	21.7		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2		
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	rts)		% of imports)
		ited States	
Imports 106 863.0	Čh	ina	13.1 11.6
Balance 144 280.0	Ge	rmany	7.7
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.0
Urban population (%)		2011	82.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	30.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I)	2011	5.0/4.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	123.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	75.6/73.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	16.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	\ of	2006-2010	23.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	י" (ר	mid-2010	7 288.9/27.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	70 669
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	101.8/104.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	52.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	0.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	106
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	<
$\ensuremath{\text{CO}_2}$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		433 202/17.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	6 046.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			99
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			19.7/32.9
a Official rate h All cities c 2006 d 2009 e Data refer to for	reian citize	ens filncludes	refunees

a Official rate. b All cities. c 2006. d 2009. e Data refer to foreign citizens. f Includes refugees.

#### Senegal

Jonogui			
Region	Western Afr	ica	
Currency	CFA Franc (X	OF)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	196 712 <sup>a</sup>		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)		,	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date Economic indicators	28 September 2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 680	8 708	12 841
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.2	5.6	4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	492.3	801.0	1 032.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	488.1	796.0	1 011.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	23.3	27.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	704.95	556.04	490.91
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-332	-676	-865
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	108	122 <sup>d</sup>
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>e</sup>	88 <sup>f</sup>	100	104
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	107	152
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	107	107	154
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	12.4 <sup>g</sup>	14.8 <sup>h</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	45.6 <sup>g</sup>	33.7 <sup>h</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.1 88.5	64.9 88.3	66.0 88.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	389 <sup>i</sup>	00.3 769	00.3 875 <sup>j</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2	13	16 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.8	18.4	69.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	4.8	16.0
Total trade Major trading partners	0.1	1.0	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(%	of imports)
Exports 2 088.1 Mali	26.1 France		19.7
Imports 4782.2 India	10.0 Nigeria	a	10.2 8.3
Balance –2 694.1 Switzerland Social indicators	7.9 China		8.3
Population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	2.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	3.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	2.1
Urban population (%)	201	2011	42.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	43.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I)	2011	4.1/3.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	98.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		0-2015	60.9/58.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		0-2015	49.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		0-2015	4.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		6-2010	11.8 <sup>k</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		d-2010	210.1/1.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		id-2010 15-2011	22 849 5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)		15-2011	62.2/62.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>m</sup>		15-2011	37.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	200	2011	22.7
Environmental indicators		2011	
Threatened species		2011	87
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	44.2
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	4 972/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	91.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			514
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		21.7/27.6
a Surface area is based on 2002 population and housing cens	sus. <b>b</b> Official r	ațe. <b>c</b> Dakar.	<b>d</b> 2009. <b>e</b> The

a Surface area is based on 2002 population and housing census. b Official rate. c Dakar. d 2009. e The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. f 2003. g 2001. h 2006. i Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. j 2007. k 2005. I Includes refugees. m UNESCO estimate.

#### Serbia

Region Southern Europe Currency Dina (RSD)           Surface area (square kilometres)         88361           Population in 2010 (jestimated, 000)         9856°           Population density in 2010 (jestimated, 000)         9856°           Population in 2011 (jestimated, 000)         9856°           Carial city and population in 2011 (000)         Belgrade (1135)           United Nations membership date         1 November 2000           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         5.3         5.6         1.8           GDP er capita (current US\$)         1161.3         3391.0         5123.2           GN: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         63.17         7.2.2         79.28           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	Seroia			
$\begin{array}{c c} Currency Dinar (RSD) \\ Sturface area (square kilometres) \\ Population in 2010 (estimated, 000) \\ 9856 \\ Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre) \\ 111.5 \\ Capital city and population in 2011 (000) \\ Belgrade (1 135) \\ United Nations membership date \\ 1 November 2000 \\ \hline \hline Coross domestic product (million current US$) \\ GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$) \\ GDP corositic actors \\ Coross domestic product (million current US$) \\ GDP corositic (current US$) \\ 1 161.2 \\ 3 354.2 \\ 5 .3 \\ 5 .6 \\ 1 161.2 \\ 3 354.2 \\ 5 .0 \\ 2 \\ Cross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) \\ 1 2.7 \\ 1 9.0 \\ 1 8.6 \\ Cross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) \\ 1 2.7 \\ 1 9.0 \\ 1 8.6 \\ Cross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) \\ 1 2.7 \\ 1 9.0 \\ 1 8.6 \\ Cross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) \\ 1 2.7 \\ 1 9.0 \\ 1 8.6 \\ Cross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) \\ 1 2.7 \\ 1 9.0 \\ 1 8.6 \\ Cross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) \\ 1 2.7 \\ 1 9.0 \\ 1 8.6 \\ Cross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) \\ 1 2.7 \\ 1 9.0 \\ 1 8.6 \\ 1 0.2 \\ Crossmer price index (2005-100) \\ 1 00 \\ 3 30 \\ 1 00 \\ 3 30 \\ 1 00 \\ 3 30 \\ 1 00 \\ 3 30 \\ 1 00 \\ 3 30 \\ 1 0 \\ 3 3 \\ 1 0 \\ 3 \\ 1 0 \\ 4 5 \\ 3 \\ 5 \\ 3 \\ 1 0 \\ 1 2 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 3 \\ 6 \\ 3 \\ 1 0 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 0 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 0 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 0 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 0 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 0 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 0 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 0 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 0 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 0 \\ 1 2 \\ 1 $	Region	Southern Eu	irope	
Surface area (square kilometres)         88 361           Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)         9856*           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         111.5           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Belgrade (1 135)           United Nations membership date         1 November 2000           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Grows that at a constant 2005 prices (annual %)         5.3         5.6         1.8           GDP: Grows that at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         1161.3         3391.0         5123.2           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         63.17         72.22         79.28           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)				
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         111.5           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Belgrade (1 135)           United Nations membership date         1 November 2000           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         5.3         5.6         1.8           GDP per capita (current US\$)         1161.3         3391.0         5123.2           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         63.17         72.22         79.28           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)          7154 <sup>4</sup> -3115           CPI: Consumer price index (2000–100)         100         330         137 <sup>d</sup> Industrial production index (2004-2006–100)         83 <sup>d</sup> 96 <sup>d</sup> 102           Food production index (2004-2006–100)         83 <sup>d</sup> 96 <sup>d</sup> 102           Inemployment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>h</sup> 27.6         25.1 <sup>l</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>h</sup> 27.6         25.1 <sup>l</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>h</sup> 27.6         25.1 <sup>l</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>h</sup>	Surface area (square kilometres)	88 361		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Belgrade (1135)           Economic indicators         2000         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         8 728         25 231         37 713           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         8 728         25 231         37 713           GDP: Gross that a constant 2005 prices (annual %)         5.3         5.6         1.8           GDP per capital (current US\$)         1161.2         3354.2         5042.6           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         12.7         19.0         18.6           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         63.17         72.22         79.28           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)          -7154*         -3115           CPI: Consume price index (2000–100)         83*         96*         102           Pood production index (2004-2006–100)         83*         96*         102           Dead production index (2004-2006–100)         83*         96*         102           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)*         44.6         45.2         46.2           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)*         44.6         45.2         46.2           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)* <td>Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)</td> <td>9 856 ª</td> <td></td> <td></td>	Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	9 856 ª		
Lonited Nations membership date1 November 2000Economic indicators20002010GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)872825 231GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)1161.33391.05123.2GN: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)1161.33391.05123.2GN: Gross national currency per US\$)*63.1772.2279.28Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)7154°-3115CP: Consumer price index (2005-100)93°10099Agricultural production index (2004-2006-100)83°96°102Food production index (2004-2006-100)83°96°102Lomenployment (% of labour force)13.6°19.2.Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)*23.324.0°Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)164.363.563.3Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)1312'k45.364.3Internet USS11.4Russian Federation12.6Exports97.94.5taty11.4Russian FederationInternet USS11.4Russian Federation12.6Hopphane USS11.4Russian Federation12.6Population growth rate (average annual %)*2010-2015-0.1Urban population growth rate (average annual %)*2010-2015-0.1Urban population growth rate (average annual %)*2010-2015-0.1Urban population growth rate (average annual %)* <t< td=""><td>Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)</td><td>111.5</td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	111.5		
Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Grows there product (million current US\$)         8728         25231         37713           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         5.3         5.6         1.8           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         1161.3         3391.0         5123.2           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         1161.2         3354.2         5042.6           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         12.7         19.0         18.6           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         63.17         72.22         79.28           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)          -77.154"         -3115           CPI: Consume price index (2004-2006-100)         83f         96f         102           Chood production index (2004-2006-100)         83f         96f         102           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)1         44.6         45.2         46.2           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)1         44.6         45.2         46.2           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)1         44.6         45.2         68.3           Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)          104.7 </td <td>Capital city and population in 2011 (000)</td> <td>Belgrade (1</td> <td>135)</td> <td></td>	Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Belgrade (1	135)	
	United Nations membership date	1 Novembe	r 2000	
$ \begin{array}{c} \text{GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %) & 5.3 & 5.6 & 1.8 \\ \text{GPD per capita (current US$) & 1161.3 & 3391.0 & 5123.2 \\ \text{GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$) & 1161.2 & 3354.2 & 5042.6 \\ \text{Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) & 12.7 & 19.0 & 18.6 \\ \text{Exchange rates (national currency per US$) & 63.17 & 72.22 & 79.28 \\ \text{Balance of payments, current account (million US$) & & -7154^6 & -3115 \\ \text{CPI: Consumer price index (2005=100) & 93^8 & 100 & 99 \\ \text{Agricultural production index (2005=100) & 83^7 & 96^7 & 102 \\ \text{Food production index (2004-2006=100) & 83^7 & 96^7 & 102 \\ \text{Inemployment (% of labour force) & & 13.6^6 & 19.2 \\ \text{Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)^h & & 27.6 & 25.1^1 \\ \text{Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)^h & & 23.3 & 24.0^1 \\ \text{Labour force participation, adult fmale pop. (%)^1 & 64.3 & 63.5 & 63.3 \\ \text{Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)^1 & 312^k & 453 & 683 \\ \text{Totarist arrivals at national borders (000)^1 & 312^k & 453 & 683 \\ \text{Energy production, primary (1000 mtoi lequivalent) & & 9405 & 9200^1 \\ \text{Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) & & 104.7 & 189.7 \\ \text{Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) & & 104.7 & 169.7 \\ \text{Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) & & 26.3 & 40.9 \\ \hline \text{Total trade } & Major trading partners & 2010 \\ \hline \text{Major trading partners } & 2010 \\ \text{Total indicators } & 2011 & 56.4 \\ \text{Population growth rate (average annual %)^a & 2010-2015 & -0.1 \\ Urban population growth rate (average annual %)^a & 2010-2015 & -0.9 \\ \text{Urbar population growth rate (average annual %) } & 2010-2015 & -0.1 \\ Urban population growth rate (average annual %)^a & 2010-2015 & -0.9 \\ \text{Urbar population growth rate (average annual %) } & 2010-2015 & -0.1 \\ Urban population growth rate (average annual %) & 2010-2015 & -0.9 \\ \text{Urbar population growth rate (average annual %) } & 2010-2015 & -0.1 \\ Urban population growth rate (average annual %) & 2010-2015 & -0.9 \\ Urbar population$	Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
$ \begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$	GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8728	25 231	37 713
GNL forces national income per capita (current US\$) 1 161.2 3 354.2 5 042.6 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 12.7 19.0 18.6 Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup> 63.17 72.22 79.28 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)7 154 <sup>6</sup> -3115 CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 330 137 <sup>d</sup> Industrial production index (2004-2006=100) 83 <sup>d</sup> 96 <sup>f</sup> 102 Food production index (2004-2006=100) 83 <sup>d</sup> 96 <sup>f</sup> 102 Unemployment (% of labour force) 13.6 <sup>g</sup> 19.2 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>h</sup> 27.6 25.1 <sup>i</sup> Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>h</sup> 27.6 25.1 <sup>i</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>h</sup> 23.3 24.0 <sup>i</sup> Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) <sup>1</sup> 44.6 45.2 46.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) <sup>1</sup> 64.3 63.5 63.3 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>1</sup> 312 <sup>k</sup> 453 6833 Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) 9405 9200 <sup>i</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) 104.7 169.7 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 26.3 40.9 Total trade Major trading partners 2010 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 9 794.5 taty 11.4 Broots 16 734.5 Bosnia-Herzegovina 11.1 Balance -6 940.0 Germany 10.3 taty 8.6 Social indicators 70.0000 × 2010-2015 -0.1 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 2010-2015 -0.1 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 2010-2015 -0.9 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 2010-2015 -0.1 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 2010-2015 -0.1 Urban population (%) 2011 56.4 Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>a</sup> 2011 22.1/18.0 Exertio (males per 100 females) <sup>a</sup> 2010-2015 -0.1 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		5.3	5.6	1.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)12.719.018.6Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*63.1772.2279.28Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) $-7154^6$ $-3115$ CPI: Consumer price index (2005=100)93*10099Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)83*96*102Food production index (2004-2006=100)83*96*102Unemployment (% of labour force)13.6*19.2Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)*23.324.0*Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)*64.363.563.3Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)*312*453683Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)94059200*Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)104.7169.7Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)11.4Russian Federation12.9Inports16.734.5Bosnia-Herzegovina11.1Germany10.6Balance-6.940.0Germany10.3Italy8.6Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)*2010-2015-0.1Urban population growth rate (average annual %)*2010-2015-0.9Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-0.9Urban population growth rate (average annual %)*2010-20150.55Ruspany*11.7.5Population growth ra	GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 161.3	3 391.0	5 123.2
Exchange rates (national currency per USS) <sup>b</sup> 63.17 72.22 79.28 Balance of payments, current account (million USS)7154 <sup>c</sup> -3115 CPI: Consumer price index (2005=100) 93 <sup>e</sup> 100 99 Agricultural production index (2005=100) 83 <sup>f</sup> 96 <sup>f</sup> 102 Unemployment (% of labour force) 13.6 <sup>g</sup> 19.2 Employment in adjustrial sector (% of employed) <sup>h</sup> 27.6 25.1 <sup>i</sup> Employment in adjustrial sector (% of employed) <sup>h</sup> 27.8 44.0 <sup>i</sup> Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) <sup>1</sup> 44.6 45.2 46.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) <sup>1</sup> 64.3 63.5 63.3 Courist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>1</sup> 312 <sup>k</sup> 4453 683 Energy production, primary (000 nt oil equivalent) 9405 9200 <sup>i</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) 104.7 169.7 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 26.3 40.9 Total trade Major trading partners 2010 (million USS) Exports 9794.5 Italy (% of exports) (% of imports) Ealance -6940.0 Germany 10.3 Italy 8.6 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>a</sup> 2010-2015 -0.1 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 2010-2015 0.5 Rural population growth rate (average annual %) 2010-2015 1.6 <sup>f</sup> Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>a</sup> 2011 22.1/18.0 Life expectancy at birth (females and males, % of total) <sup>a</sup> 2011 20.15 1.6 <sup>f</sup> Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>a</sup> 2010-2015 1.6 <sup>f</sup> Porticultary rescondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>n</sup> 2005-2011 5.0 Effective revalence (ages 15-49, %) 2006-2010 41.2 <sup>m</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) mid-2010 525.4/5.3 Set sheld by women in national parliaments (%) 2011 2.16 Environmental indicators Threatened species 2009 30.5 CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2008 49833/5.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equ	GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 161.2	3 354.2	5042.6
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		12.7	19.0	18.6
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	63.17		
Industrial production index (2005=100)93° 93° 96°100Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)83° 96°96°Food production index (2004-2006=100)83° 96°96°Unemployment (% of labour force)13.6°Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)*23.3Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)*44.645.2Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)*44.645.2Labour force participation, adult meale pop. (%)*64.363.5Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)104.7Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)104.7Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)20.10Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)20.10Imports16.734.5Bosnia-Herzegovina11.1Germany10.3Italy8.6Social indicators2010-2015-0.1Urban population growth rate (average annual %)*2010-20150.5Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-0.9Urban population growth rate (average annual %)*2010-2015-0.9Urban population growth rate (average annual %)*2010-2015-0.1Sex ratio (males per 100 females)*2010-2015-0.9Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-0.9Urban population growth rate (average annual %)*2010-2015-0.5Rural population growth rate (average annual %)201122.1/18.0Sex	Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)			
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Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201121.6Environmental indicators201151Threatened species201150Forested area (% of land area)200930.5CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200849 893/5.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20091 376.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)683683Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)7.8/16.7	Education: Famale third-level students (% of total)	20	05-2011	
Environmental indicators         Threatened species       2011       51         Forested area (% of land area)       2009       30.5         CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)       2008       49 893/5.1         Energy consumption per capital (kilograms oil equivalent)       2009       1 376.0         Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)       683       683         Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)       7.8/16.7		20		
Threatened species201151Forested area (% of land area)200930.5CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200849 893/5.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20091 376.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)683683Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)7.8/16.7			2011	21.0
Forested area (% of land area)200930.5CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200849 893/5.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20091 376.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)683Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)7.8/16.7			2011	<b>5</b> 1
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200849 893/5.1Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20091 376.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)683683Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)7.8/16.7				
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20091 376.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)683Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)7.8/16.7		ner canita)		
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Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) 7.8/16.7			2003	
a Includes Kosovo, b Official rate, c 2007, d Index base 2006=100, e 2003, f Befers to Serbia and		iaximum)		
	a Includes Kosovo, <b>b</b> Official rate, <b>c</b> 2007, <b>d</b> Index base 2006:	=100, <b>e</b> 2003.	<b>f</b> Refers to Se	

a Includes Kosovo. b Official rate. c 2007. d Index base 2006=100. e 2003. f Refers to Serbia and Montenegro. g 2008. h October. i 2009. j Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. k 2002. I 2010. m 2005. n National estimate.

## Seychelles

beyenenes			
Region	Eastern	Africa	
Currency		les Rupee (SCR)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	191.6		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Victoria	(27)	
United Nations membership date		ember 1976	
Economic indicators	210000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	769		991
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-0.1		9.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9775.4		11 450.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	9 217.8		10 534.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.6		52.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	6.27		12.15
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-54		-225
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		215
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	147		77
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	148		79
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	130	129	175
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	59.2	96.1	161.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.4	25.4	41.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) <sup>b</sup> (% of expo	orts) <sup>b</sup>	(%	of imports) <sup>b</sup>
Exports 340.6		ited Arab Emira	
Imports 1 021.9		udi Arabia	14.5
Balance –681.3	Sii	ngapore	8.2
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.5
Urban population (%)		2011	53.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>cde</sup>		2011	22.8 <sup>f</sup>
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I) cde	2011	13.8/8.9 <sup>f</sup>
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>dg</sup>	,	2011	104.7 <sup>f</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>d</sup>		2010-2015	78.0/68.4 <sup>b</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>d</sup>		2010-2015	2.3 <sup>h</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	nl	mid-2010	10.8/12.8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	11)	2005-2011	5.0
	nor 100)		120.5/115.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per ruu)	2005-2011	43.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	43.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	209
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	88.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita	a) 2008	682/8.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	2 808.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 172
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		24.4/29.8
a Official rate <b>b</b> 2008 <b>c</b> Defacto estimate <b>d</b> Data compiled by		Nations Demon	ranhic Yearbook

a Official rate. h 2008. c De facto estimate. d Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. e Data refer to the latest available census. f 2010. g De facto national estimate. h 2009.

## Sierra Leone

Region	Westerr	n Africa	
Currency	Leone (S	SLL)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	72 300	,	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		m (941)	
United Nations membership date		ember 1961	
Economic indicators	2000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	926		2 064
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.8		4.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	223.4		351.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	221.6		338.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	6.9		8.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1 666.67		4 198.01
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-112		-483
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		239
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	52		114
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	51	97	116 lof
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	4.2	6.5 <sup>cc</sup>	lef
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	67.3		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	67.3		66.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.3		68.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>g</sup>	16		39
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1		2 <sup>hi</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8		34.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.2	0.3 <sup>h</sup>
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.5
Urban population (%)		2011	39.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	42.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I)	2011	3.6/3.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	95.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	48.9/47.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	103.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	4.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	8.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	ר) <sup>k</sup>	mid-2010	106.8/1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	8 573
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	4.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m )	per 100) <sup>1</sup>	2005-2011	47.6/70.3 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	28.8 <sup>n</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	13.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	133
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	38.3
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		1 334/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	, c. supre	2009	76.0 <sup>i</sup>
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2000	2 946
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		23.8/29.9
a Market rate. b 2003. c 2004. d December. e Population cer			

a Market rate. b 2003. c 2004. d December. e Population census. f Age group 10 years and over. g Air arrivals. h 2009. i UNSD estimate. j Main telephone lines only. k Includes refugees. I UNESCO estimate. m 2001. n 2002.

#### Singapore

Region         South-eastern Asia           Currency         Singaporean Dollar (SGD)           Surface area (square kilometres)         712           Population in 2010 (restimated, 000)         5086           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometres)         712           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Singapore (5 188)           United Nations membership date         21 September 1965           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         9.1         7.4         14.5           GDP crowth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         9.1         7.4         14.5           GOP crowth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         9.1         7.3         1.66         1.25           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         10.244         26.429         49.558           CPI: Consumer price index (2000–100)         66         88         97           Unemployment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>cde</sup> 2.5         2.1.7         2.7.1.89           Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>cde</sup> 2.6         5.3.5         56.7           Totar tardwast atrinal all borders (000)         6.062         707.9         9161	Singapore				
Surface area (square kilometres)         712         712           Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)         5086           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         7143.9           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Singapore (5 188)           United Nations membership date         21 September 1965           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         9.1         7.4         14.5           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         24.062.5         29.402.0         43.783.1           GNI: Gross snational income per capita (current US\$)         24.062.5         29.402.0         43.783.1           GNI: Gross snational income per capita (current US\$)         24.062.5         29.402.0         43.783.1           GP: Grossmer price index (2000-100)         100         103         11.7           Agricultural production index (2004-2006-100)         66         88         97           Food production index (2004-2006-100)         66         88         97           Inemployment (% of labour force)         3.6 <sup>b</sup> 3.2         2.1           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>Cde</sup> 2.5.8         2.1.7         2.1.8 <sup>o</sup> Employme	Region	South-easte	rn Asia		
Population in 2010 [estimated, 000]         5086           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         7 143.9           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Singapore (5 188)           United Nations membership date         21 September 1965           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         94 308         125 429         22 689         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         24 062.5         27 357.9         42 165.1         Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         23 862.5         27 357.9         42 165.1           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         30.3         21.1         25.0         Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         1.73         1.66         1.29           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         10 244         26 429         49 558           CPI: consume price index (2004-2006-100)         66         88         97           Unemployment (% of labour force)         3.6*         3.2         1.1*           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         52.6         53.5         56.7           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         52.6         53.5         56.7			n Dollar (SGI	))	
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         7 143.9           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Singapore (5 188)           United Nations membership date         21 September 1965           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         9.1         7.4         14.5           GDP per capita (current US\$)         24 062.5         29 402.0         43 783.1           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         23 662.5         27 357.9         42 165.1           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         30.3         21.1         25.0           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         1.73         1.66         1.29           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         10 244         26 429         4558           CPI: Consumer price index (2000–100)         66         88         97           Food production index (2004–2006–100)         66         88         97           Incodar production index (2004–2006–100)         66         88         97           Unemployment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         0.9 <sup>th</sup> 1.1 <sup>th</sup> 1.1 <sup>gitttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttt</sup>					
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Singapore [5 188]           Lunited Nations membership date         21 September 1965           Commic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         94 308         125 429         222 699           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         2 4062: 5 27 357.9         42 165.1           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         30.3         21.1         25.0           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> 1.7         2.4 426         49 558           CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         100         10.7         21.8 <sup>a</sup> Prod production index (2004-2006=100)         66         88         9.7           Optimemer 1% of labour force         3.6 <sup>b</sup> 3.2         1           Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2"         Colspan="2" <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>					
United Nations membership date21 September 1965Economic indicators200020052010GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)94 306125 429222 689GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)24 062.529 402.043 783.1GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)23 862.527 357.942 165.1Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)30.321.125.0Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> 1.731.661.29Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)10 244264 4294958CPI: Consumer price index (2004-2006=100)668897Food production index (2004-2006=100)668897Unemployment (% of labour force)3.6 b3.32.1Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)0.9 <sup>th</sup> 1.1 <sup>th</sup> 1.1 <sup>sp</sup> Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)52.653.556.7Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)74.477.377.0Totist arrivals at national borders (000)606270799 161Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)119.8146.0114.4Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)10.3Chinz11.7Imports310 79.1(% of exports)(% of imports)Exports51 667.2Malaysia11.711.7Indicators2010-20151.111.8Elaance41 076.1China, Hong Kong SAR<			100		
Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         94 308         125 429         226 699           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         9.1         7.4         14.5           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         23 862.5         27 357.9         42 165.1           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         30.3         21.1         25.0           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> 1.73         1.66         1.29           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         10244         26 429         49 558           CPI: Consume price index (2000–100)         100         103         117           Agricultural production index (2004-2006–100)         66         88         97           Unemployment (% of labour force)         3.6 <sup>b</sup> 3.3         2.1           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         0.3 <sup>ch</sup> 1.1 <sup>h</sup> 1.1 <sup>gi</sup> Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         52.6         53.5         56.7           Labour force participation, adult famale pop. (%)         78.4         77.3         77.0           Durist arrivals at national borders (000)         6062         7079					
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         94 308         125 429         222 699           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         9.1         7.4         14.5           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         24 062.5         29 402.0         43 783.1           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         23 862.5         27 357.9         42 165.1           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         30.3         21.1         25.0           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         1.7.3         1.66         1.29           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         10 244         26 429         49 558           CPI: Consumer price index (2004-2006-100)         66         88         97           Hond production index (2004-2006-100)         66         88         97           Indeprivant in agricultural sector (% of employed)         0.3 <sup>th</sup> 3.1         1.4         1.1 <sup>th</sup> 1.1 <sup>th</sup> Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         52.6         53.5         66.7           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         78.4         77.3         77.0           Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         119.8         146.0         184.4	· · · ·			2010	
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)         9.1         7.4         14.5           GDP per capita (current US\$)         24 062.5         29 402.0         43 783.1           GNI: Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         30.3         21.1         25.0           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         1.73         1.66         1.29           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         10.244         26 42.9         49 558           CPI: Consumer price index (2004-2006-100)         66         88         97           Food production index (2004-2006-100)         66         88         97           Produptoment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         0.9 <sup>th</sup> 1.1 <sup>th</sup> 1.1 <sup>st</sup> Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         52.6         53.5         56.7           Jabour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         78.4         77.3         77.0           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         6 062         7 07.9         9161           Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         11.9.8         Malaysia         11.7           Interret set (per 100 inhabitants)         36.0         61.0         71.0           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         6 062         7 07.9 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>					
GDP per capita (current US\$)         24 062.5         29 402.0         43 783.1           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         23 862.5         27 357.9         42 165.1           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         30.3         21.1         25.0           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> 1.73         1.66         1.29           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         10 244         26 429         49 558           CPI: Consumer price index (2000–100)         100         103         117           Agricultural production index (2004-2006–100)         66         88         97           Iomenployment (% of labour force)         3.6 <sup>b</sup> 3.3         2.1           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         0.9 <sup>th</sup> 1.1 <sup>h</sup> 1.1 <sup>ell</sup> Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         52.6         53.5         56.7           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         78.4         77.3         77.0           Totarist arrivals at national borders (000)         6 062         70.79         9 161           Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         119.8         146.0         184.4           Intermet users (per 100 inhabitants)         119.9         Malaysi					
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Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)         2011         15.7/13.8           Sex ratio (males per 100 females)         2011         101.7           Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)         2010-2015         83.7/78.9           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2010-2015         1.9           Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         2010-2015         1.4           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>1</sup> 2006-2010         62.0 <sup>k</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)         mid-2010         1 966.9/40.7           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         end-2010         7           Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         2005-2011         3.3           Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         2001         22.2           Environmental indicators         2011         275           Threatened species         2011         275           Forested area (% of land area)         2009         3.3           C0 <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)         20.9         4.344.0           Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)         2.150         2.150           Emperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)         23.9/30.9					
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$\begin{array}{c} \mbox{Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, \%)^1} 2006-2010 & 62.0^k \\ \mbox{International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) & mid-2010 & 1966.9/40.7 \\ \mbox{Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR & end-2010 & 7 \\ \mbox{Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) & 2005-2011 & 3.3 \\ \mbox{Education: Female third-level students (% of total) & 2005-2011 & 49.6 \\ \mbox{Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) & 2011 & 22.2 \\ \hline \mbox{Environmental indicators & } \\ \hline \mbox{Threatened species & 2011 & 275 \\ \mbox{Forested area (% of land area) & 2009 & 3.3 \\ \mbox{CO}_2 \mbox{emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) & 2008 \\ \mbox{Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) & 2009 & 4.344.0 \\ \mbox{Rainfall in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) & 23.9/30.9 \\ \mbox{a Market rate. b 2004. c. June. d Manufacturing and construction only. e Permanent residents only. f \\ \hline \end{tabular}$					
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)mid-20101 966.9/40.7Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRend-20107Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20113.3Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201149.6Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201122.2Environmental indicatorsThreatened species2011275Forested area (% of land area)20093.3CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200832 268/7.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)2 1502 150Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.9/30.9a Market rate. b 2004. c June. d Manufacturing and construction only. e Permanent residents only. f	Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>j</sup>	200	6-2010	62.0 <sup>k</sup>	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)2005-20113.3Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201149.6Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201122.2Environmental indicatorsThreatened species2011275Forested area (% of land area)20093.3CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200832 269/7.0Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20094 344.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)2 1502150Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.9/30.9a Market rate. b 2004. c June. d Manufacturing and construction only. e Permanent residents only. f	International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	ר) m	id-2010	1 966.9/40.7	
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)2005-201149.6Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)201122.2Environmental indicatorsThreatened species2011275Forested area (% of land area)20093.3CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200832 269/7.0Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20094 344.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)2 1502 150Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.9/30.9a Market rate. b 2004. c June. d Manufacturing and construction only. e Permanent residents only. f					
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Environmental indicators           Threatened species         2011         275           Forested area (% of land area)         2009         3.3           C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)         2008         32 269/7.0           Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)         2009         4 344.0           Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)         2 150         2 150           Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)         23.9/30.9         a Market rate. b 2004. c June. d Manufacturing and construction only. e Permanent residents only. f		200			
Threatened species     2011     275       Forested area (% of land area)     2009     3.3       CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)     2008     32 269/7.0       Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)     2009     4 344.0       Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)     2 150     2 150       Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)     23.9/30.9     a Market rate. b 2004. c June. d Manufacturing and construction only. e Permanent residents only. f			2011		
Forested area (% of land area)20093.3CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200832 269/7.0Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20094 344.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)2 1502 150Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.9/30.9a Market rate. b 2004. c June. d Manufacturing and construction only. e Permanent residents only. f			2011	275	
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)200832 269/7.0Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)20094 344.0Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)2 150Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)23.9/30.9a Market rate. b 2004. c June. d Manufacturing and construction only. e Permanent residents only. f					
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Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)     2 150       Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)     23.9/30.9       a Market rate. b 2004. c June. d Manufacturing and construction only. e Permanent residents only. f		- St. Sopraj			
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)         23.9/30.9           a Market rate. b 2004. c June. d Manufacturing and construction only. e Permanent residents only. f			2000		
a Market rate. b 2004. c June. d Manufacturing and construction only. e Permanent residents only. f		naximum)			
	a Market rate. b 2004. c June. d Manufacturing and construct	ction only. <b>e</b> Pe			

a Market rate. b 2004. c June. d Manufacturing and construction only. e Permanent residents only. f 2001. g 2009. h Includes mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply and activities not classifiable by economic activity. i Includes mining and quarrying, electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply. j Age group 15 to 44 years. k 1997.

## Slovakia

SIOvakia			
Region	Eastern E	urope	
Currency	Euro (EUF	R) <sup>a</sup>	
Surface area (square kilometres)	49 037		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	5 462		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	111.4		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date	19 Janua	ry 1993	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	20 403	47 895	87 263
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	1.4	6.7	4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 774.9	8 844.2	15 976.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 753.8	8 594.2	15 758.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.9	26.6	22.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)	47.39 <sup>b</sup>		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-694	-4 005	-3 009
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	133	153
Industrial production index (2005=100)	96 <sup>e</sup>		143
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	92	102	82
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	92 18.2 <sup>f</sup>	102	82
Unemployment (% of labour force)	18.2 37.3 <sup>g</sup>		14.4 37.1 <sup>i</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	6.7 <sup>g</sup>	<sup>ih</sup> 30.0°	37.1 3.2 <sup>i</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.8	4.7 51.4	50.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.2	68.5	68.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 053 <sup>j</sup>	6 184	6 643 <sup>k</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3 084	2 832	2 586 <sup>1</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	54.4	105.9	128.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.4	55.2	79.4
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(%	of imports)
		many	16.1
	13.7	,	
Balance -383.4 Poland	7.3		
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011 2011	54.7 15.0
Population aged 60+ years (76)	n.	2011	20.8/14.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	1)	2011	94.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	79.5/71.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	5.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>m</sup>		2006-2010	79.8 <sup>n</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	130.7/2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	1 639
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	3.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	93.0/92.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	60.5
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	1.1/2.3 <sup>p</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	16.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	40
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	40.2
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		37 527/7.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	2 508.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)	avim		557
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			5.7/15.2
a Beginning 1 January 2009, the Slovak Koruna (SKK) was re Official rate. c Currency = Slovak Koruna. d Market rate. e 20	piaced by ti )03, <b>f</b> 2004	a Excludes ners	SOLIZO SKK J. D
care leave. h Excludes conscripts. i European Labour Force Su	urvey (Euros	stat). j Non-resid	lent tourists
staying in commercial accommodation only (representing app			

staying in commercial accommodation only (representing approximately 25% of all tourists. K 2008. I 2009. **m** Age group 15 to 44 years. **n** 1997. **o** Includes refugees. **p** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

## Slovenia

Siovenia			
Region	Southern	Europe	
Currency			
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	100.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		(273)	
United Nations membership date	22 May 1		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 982	35 718	
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.3	4.0	
GDP per capita (current US\$) GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	10 064.4 10 070.7	17 840.3 17 689.0	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.3	25.4	
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)	227.38 <sup>b</sup>	° 202.43	<sup>bc</sup> 0.75 <sup>d</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-548	-681	-388
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>e</sup>	100	131	
Industrial production index (2005=100)	92 <sup>h</sup>	100	102
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	99	92
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	99	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.3	6.5	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	37.4 <sup>jk</sup>		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	9.5 <sup>jk</sup>		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.4 64.1	52.8 66.1	53.1 65.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>n</sup>	1 090	1 555	
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 809	1 991	2 068 <sup>g</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	100.8	138.8	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.1	46.8	
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(0	% of imports)
Exports 24 188.0 Germany	19.8 Ger	many	16.2
Imports 26 360.4 Italy Balance –2 172.4 Austria	12.2 Italy 8.2 Aus		15.8 7.9
Social indicators	0.2 Au3		7.5
Population growth rate (average annual %)	,	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.2
Urban population (%)	-	2011	49.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	14.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	l)	2011	26.1/19.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	95.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	82.8/76.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	3.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>o</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		2006-2010 mid-2010	78.9 <sup>p</sup> 163.9/8.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	,	end-2010	4 525
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2	2005-2011	5.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)		2005-2011	97.0/97.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	58.0
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2	2005-2008	0.8<sup q
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	14.4
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	116
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	62.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)		17 144/8.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	2 687.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)	avimum		1 368
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m a Beginning 1 January 2007, the Slovenian tolar (SIT) was rep		o ouro /1 EUD	5.9/15.0
Official rate. c Currency = Slovenian tolar. d Market rate. e Ur	ban areas.	Series linked	to former series.
official rate. c Currency = Slovenian tolar. d Market rate. e Ur g 2009. h 2003. i 2004. j Second quarter. k Excludes regular mili	itary living ir	barracks. I Ex	cludes conscripts
and regular military living in barracks. <b>m</b> European Labour For	rce Survey (	Eurostat). <b>n</b> Ai	rrivals of non-

and regular minitially inving in barracks. In European Eabour Force Survey (Eurostat). In Arrivals of nonresident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. o Age group 15 to 44 years. p 1994-1995. q Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

# Solomon Islands

Solomon Islands	
Region Oceania-Melane	esia
Currency Solomon Is. Dolla	ar (SBD)
Surface area (square kilometres) 28 896	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000) 538	
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre) 18.6	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000) Honiara (68)	
United Nations membership date 19 September 19	978
Economic indicators 2000	2005 2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 338	429 642
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %) -14.2	12.9 7.1
	914.2 1 193.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) 828.2	917.7 1 082.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.3	16.0 19.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> 5.10	7.58 8.06
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -41	-90 -373
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup> 100	149 209°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100) 82	103 119
Food production index (2004-2006=100) 82	103 119
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 53.0	53.6 53.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 78.6	79.4 79.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 5	9 21
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) 2.2	2.9 7.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.5	0.8 5.0
Total trade Major trading partners	2010
(million US\$) <sup>d</sup> (% of exports) <sup>d</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>d</sup>
Exports 158.5 China 46.6 Australia	31.2
Imports 285.0 Thailand 7.2 Singapore	27.1
Balance –126.5 Philippines 7.1 Japan	8.2
Social indicators	
Population growth rate (average annual %) 2010-20	)15 2.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 2010-20	)15 4.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %) 2010-20	)15 1.9
Urban population (%) 20	011 20.5
	)11 39.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) 20	)11 5.4/4.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>e</sup> 20	011 107.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) 2010-20	015 70.0/67.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 2010-20	015 34.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2010-20	015 4.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 2006-20	010 34.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) mid-20	010 7.0/1.3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>†</sup> 2005-20	)11 2.3 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) 2005-20	011 69.7/74.5
	0.0
Environmental indicators	1
Threatened species 20	)11 221
	79.3
	198/0.4
	100 130/0.4
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>i</sup>	3 290
Temperature in the capital city, total mean (minimule tes)	23.2/30.1
a Official rate. b Honiara. c 2008. d 2007. e Data compiled by the Secretariat of	

a Official rate. b Honiara. c 2008. d 2007. e Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. f UNESCO estimate. g 1999. h UNSD estimate. i Auki.

# Somalia

Somana	-		
Region			
Currency		hilling (SOS)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		hu (1 554)	
United Nations membership date	20 Septe	mber 1960	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 0 5 2	2 3 1 6	1 071
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.0	3.0	2.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	277.3	277.0	114.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	266.1	265.8	110.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4	20.3	19.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	10 460.00	15141.00	31 900.00
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	93	100	114
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	93	100	114
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	36.6	37.1	37.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.8	77.6	77.0
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	7.2	8.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	1.1	1.2 <sup>b</sup>
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.8
Urban population (%)		2011	37.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	45.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	al)	2011	4.7/4.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	98.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	53.4/50.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	100.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	6.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	14.6°
International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio	n) <sup>de</sup>	mid-2010	22.8/0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	1 489 862
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100) <sup>f</sup>	2005-2011	15.0/28.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	6.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	130
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	10.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		649/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	22.0 <sup>g</sup>
a UN operational exchange rate. b 2009. c 2005-2006. d Esti estimate. g UNSD estimate.	imates. <b>e</b> Ir		
John John John John John John John John			

## South Africa

South / Milou			
Region	Southern A	frica	
Currency			
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date	7 Novembe		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	132 878	247 052	363 704
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.2	5.3	2.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 968.6	5 169.2	7 254.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 897.7	5 065.8	7 110.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.9	16.8	19.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	7.57	6.32	6.63
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-191	-8518	-10 117
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	128	179
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	102	120
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	102	121
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	24.7 <sup>d</sup>	23.8	24.9 25.0 <sup>ef</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	24.2° 15.6°	25.6° 7.5°	25.0 5.1 <sup>ef</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	43.8	45.7	43.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	43.8 61.0	43.7 61.5	43.0 60.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 872 <sup>g</sup>	7 369 <sup>g</sup>	8 074
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	127 161	132 694	134 151 <sup>f</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	29.7	81.0	108.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.4	7.5	12.3
Total trade Major trading partners	0.1	7.0	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(%	of imports)
	11.4 China		14.3
Imports 80 139.3 United States		any d States	11.3
Balance –8 655.0 Japan	9.0 United	d States	7.3
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	0.7 62.0
Urban population (%)		2011 2011	62.0 29.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	.1)	2011	29.9 8.9/6.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	11)	2011	98.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	20	10-2015	54.1/53.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10-2015	45.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		10-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		06-2010	59.9 <sup>h</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		nid-2010	1 862.9/3.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	229 601
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		05-2011	6.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m			98.1/98.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) <sup>j</sup>		2011	44.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	444
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	7.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	435 521/8.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	2 698.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>k</sup>			713
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	avimum) k		10.1/21.9
	laxiiiiuiii)		10.1/21.3

a Pretoria is the administrative capital, Cape Town is the legislative capital and Bloemfontein is the judicial capital. b Principal rate. c Age group 15 to 64 years. d 2004. e Average of quarterly estimates. f 2009. g Excludes arrivals by work and contract workers. h 2003-2004. i Includes refugees. j The figures on the distribution of seats do not include the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on an ad hoc basis and the percentages are therefore calculated on the basis of the 54 permanent seats. k Johannesburg.

## Spain

opum			
Region	Souther	'n Europe	
Currency	Euro (El	JR)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)		1	
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		(6 574)	
United Nations membership date		ember 1955	
Economic indicators	200		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	580 673		
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.1		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 412.9		
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	14 291.5		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8		
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	1.0		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-23 18		
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100		
Industrial production index (2005=100)		3 <sup>d</sup> 100	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100		
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	1	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	11.0		
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>eg</sup>	30.8		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>eg</sup>	6.7		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.7	7 45.8	51.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.1		67.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	46 403	3 55 91 4	
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	16 922	2 15604	. 15 443 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	102.1	7 143.2	155.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.6	6 47.9	65.8
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(	% of imports)
	18.3 Ge	ermany	11.7
		ance	10.7
Balance –69 281.9 Portugal	8.9 Cł	nina	7.9
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>a</sup>		2010-2015	0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	$\prec$
Urban population (%)		2011	77.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>a</sup>		2011	15.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	il) "	2011	24.9/20.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>a</sup>		2011	97.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>a</sup>		2010-2015	84.8/78.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup>		2010-2015	3.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup>		2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	65.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio	n)	mid-2010	6 377.5/14.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	6 566
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	4.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	114.0/111.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	54.1
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	1.4</td
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	36.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	514
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	36.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capit		329 016/7.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	, c. supre	2009	2 537.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2000	436
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and n	naximum		9.7/19.5
a Includes Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla. b Market rate. c			
16 years and over. <b>f</b> 2004. <b>g</b> European Labour Force Survey (E	urostat).	h 2009.	eee. • , go group

#### Sri Lanka

JII Lalika			
Region	South-cent	al Asia	
Currency	Sri Lanka R	upee (LKR)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	317.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Colombo (6		
United Nations membership date	14 Decemb		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16717	24 406	49 549
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.0	6.2	8.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	891.8	1 230.0	2 375.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	875.9	1 214.9	2 341.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.8	23.4	25.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	82.58	102.12	110.95
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 044	-743	-1 471
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>cd</sup> Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100 95	160 103	219 121
	95 95	103	121
Food production index (2004-2006=100) Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>ef</sup>	8.5 <sup>g</sup>	6.5 <sup>h</sup>	4.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	22.4 <sup>fi</sup>	25.6	25.1 <sup>jk</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	34.5 <sup>fi</sup>	30.7	32.6 <sup>jk</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.2	34.3	34.6
Labour force participation, adult nale pop. (%)	76.8	76.1	76.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	400	549	654
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	275	297	336 <sup>k</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.4	23.2	100.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	1.8	12.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(%	of imports)
Exports 8 304.1 United States	21.3 India		20.6
Exports 8 304.1 United States Imports 12 353.7 United Kingdom Balance -4 049.6 India	12.3 Singa 5.6 China	pore	13.1 10.1
Social indicators	J.0 UIIIIa		10.1
Population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	20	2013	15.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	24.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	13.5/11.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	,	2011	97.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	20	10-2015	78.4/72.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	20	10-2015	11.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	20	10-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	20	06-2010	68.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio	n) <sup>m</sup> m	nid-2010	339.9/1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	440 323
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	_ 20	05-2011	2.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m			95.0/92.0°
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	20	05-2011	65.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	5.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	559
Forested area (% of land area)	•. •	2009	29.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	11 754/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	198.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 524
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and n	naximum)		24.1/30.6
a Colombo is the commercial capital, Sri Jayewardenepura k capital <b>b</b> Market rate <b>c</b> Colombo <b>d</b> Index hase 2002–100 <b>e</b>	lotte is the ad	ministrative a	na legislative

a Colonbo is the colonborst and capital, Si Dayewardenepula Kotte is the administrative and registrative capital. b Market rate, c Colombo, d Index base 2002–100, e Age group 10 years and over. f Excludes the Northern and Eastern provinces, g 2004. h 2006. i 2002. j Excludes the Northern Province. k 2009. I Excludes nationals residing abroad. m Data refer to foreign citizens. n UNESCO estimate. o 2003.

#### Sudan<sup>a</sup>

Suuan			
Region	Northern A		
Currency	Sudanese	Pound (SDG) <sup>b</sup>	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	43 552		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	17.4		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Khartoum	(4 632)	
United Nations membership date	12 Novem		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 092	35 183	79 480
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.4	6.1	5.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	383.0	916.0	1 824.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	366.2	880.9	1 758.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.7	20.7	18.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>c</sup>	2.57	2.31	2.48
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-557	-3 013	157
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	72	100	119
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	72	100	120
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	29.1	29.9	30.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.7	76.1	76.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	38	246 <sup>d</sup>	420 <sup>de</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	9 0 5 0	15 540	24 260°
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	6.2	41.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	1.3	
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) <sup>e</sup> (% of expo	orts) <sup>e</sup>	(%	of imports) <sup>e</sup>
	65.3 Chin		16.6
	10.5 Japa 8.8 Sauc	n Li Arabia	9.5 7.6
Balance 489.6 Canada Social indicators	0.0 Jdul	li Arabia	7.0
		010 2015	2.4
Population growth rate (average annual %)			2.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>f</sup> Rural population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>f</sup>		010-2015 010-2015	2.6 1.9
Urban population (%) <sup>f</sup>	Z	2015	33.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	39.8
Population aged 60+ years ( <i>females and males</i> , % of tota	I)	2011	6.1/5.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	1)	2011	101.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2	010-2015	63.8/60.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		010-2015	57.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		010-2015	4.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		006-2010	7.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	753.5/1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	1 958 524
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)		005-2011	55.3/61.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>h</sup>		005-2011	47.2 <sup>i</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2	2011	25.1
Environmental indicators		2011	20.1
Threatened species		2011	113
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	29.5
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	ner canital	2009	29.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	por capita)	2008	14 040/0.3 99.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2009	99.0 162
Temperature in the capital city, total mean (minimetres)	navimum)		22.7/37.1
<b>a</b> Unless otherwise indicated, the data include those for Sout	th Sudan <b>h</b>	Reginning 1 Jul	
d Uniess Unierwise multicateu, une udid include tituse fui sour		pa obrood a 20	y 2007, I HEW

a Unless otherwise indicated, the data include those for South Sudan.
 b Beginning 1 July 2007, 1 new Sudanese Pound = 100 dinars.
 c Principal rate.
 d Includes nationals residing abroad.
 e 2009.
 f Excludes South Sudan.
 g Includes refugees.
 h UNESCO estimate.
 i 2000.

## Suriname

Region         Surinamese Dollar (SRD)           Surinamese Dollar (SRD)           Surinamese Dollar (SRD)           Surinamese Dollar (SRD)           Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)           Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)           Parametiko (278)           Commic indicators         2005         2010           Genomic indicators         2005         2010           Cons domestic production index (2004-2006=100)         8         9         9         137           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)<	Suman						
Surface area (square kilometres)         163 820           Population in 2010 (per square kilometre)         3.2           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Paramaribo (278)           United Nations membership date         4 December 1975           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) <sup>a</sup> 946         1 785         3 682           GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) <sup>a</sup> 2026.1         3574.4         7 047.1           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         56.2         87.9         68.3           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup> 2.18         2.74         2.74           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         32         -144         653           CPI: Consume price index (2000-100) <sup>ed</sup> 77         717         249           Agricultural production index (2004-2006-100)         95         99         137           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)          2.30 <sup>efg</sup> Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         36.3         37.8         40.1           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         36.3         37.8         40.7 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>Regio</td><td>n South A</td><td>America</td><td></td></td<>			Regio	n South A	America		
Population density in 2010 (estimated, 000)       525         Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)       3.2         Larital city and population in 2011 (000)       Paramaribo (278)         United Nations membership date       4 December 1975         Economic indicators       2000       2005       2010         GDP: Gross domestic product (million current USS) <sup>a</sup> 946       1785       3 682         GDP: Gross domestic product (million current USS) <sup>b</sup> 2 026.1       3 574.4       7 047.1         Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)       56.2       87.9       68.3         Exchange rates (national currency per USS) <sup>b</sup> 2.18       2.74       2.74         Balance of payments, current account (million USS)       32       -144       653         CPI: Consumer price index (2004-2006-100)       95       99       137         Food production index (2004-2006-100)       95       99       137         Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)        2.30 erfg          Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)       36.3       37.8       40.1         Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)       36.3       37.8       201         Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)       66.3       67.3 <td></td> <td></td> <td>Currenc</td> <td>y Surinar</td> <td>nese Dollar (SRD)</td> <td></td>			Currenc	y Surinar	nese Dollar (SRD)		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)         3.2           Capital city and population in 2011 (000)         Paramaribo (278)           United Nations membership date         4 December 1975           Economic indicators         2000         2005         2010           GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %) <sup>a</sup> 2.1         3.9         4.4           GDP per capita (current US\$) <sup>a</sup> 2026.1         3 574.4         7 018.0           GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         1 292.3         3 491.7         7 047.1           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         56.2         87.9         683.3           Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup> 2.18         2.74         2.74           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         32         -144         653           CP: consume price index (2004-2006-100)         95         99         137           Food production index (2004-2006-100)         95         99         137           Cod production index (2004-2006-100)         95         99         137           Employment in adricultural sector (% of employed)          28.0 <sup>eff</sup> Labour force participation, adult fmale pop. (%)         66.3         67.3         68.7		Surfac	e area (square kilometres	i) 163 820	)		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)Paramaribo (278) United Nations membership date4 December 1975Economic indicators200020052010GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) a9461.7853.682GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)9461.7853.682GDP: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)1.923.53.491.77.047.1Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)56.287.968.3Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)2.182.742.74Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)32-144653CP: Consumer price index (2000-2006-100)9599137Food production index (2004-2006-100)9599137Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)83.0*figLabour force participation, adult female pop. (%)36.337.840.1Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)66.367.368.7Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)57 <sup>th</sup> 161205Energy production, induit male pop. (%)66.367.368.7Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)57 <sup>th</sup> 161205Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)67.071.5744'Telegy production industriats)2.56.431.6Internet uses (per 100 inhabitants)2.56.431.6Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)57 <sup>th</sup> 16120		Populatio	on in 2010 (estimated, 000	) 525			
United Nations membership date4 December 1975Economic indicators200020052010GDP: Gross domestic product (million current USS) **9461.7853.682GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %) **2.13.94.4GDP per capita (current USS) **2.026.13.574.47.047.1Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)56.287.968.3Exchange rates (national currency per USS) **2.182.742.74Balance of payments, current account (million USS)32-1446633CPI: Consumer price index (2000-100) ed77171249Agricultural production index (2004-2006-100)9599137Food production index (2004-2006-100)9599137Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)8.0*d*gLabour force participation, adult female pop. (%)36.337.840.1Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)36.337.840.1Lenergy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)670715744Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)2.56.431.6Total tradeMajor trading partners2010(% of imports)Exports1.295.5Canada2.85.5United StatesInternet users (per 100 inhabitants)2.010-20150.9Urist at value apulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015-0.5Orbal and and the (average annual %)2010-2015-0.5 <t< td=""><td>Populat</td><td>ion density in 2</td><td>010 (per square kilometre</td><td>) 3.2</td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Populat	ion density in 2	010 (per square kilometre	) 3.2			
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Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2009 1 357.0							
<b>a</b> Excludes the informal sector <b>b</b> Market rate <b>c</b> index has $2001-100$ <b>d</b> Paramariho <b>e</b> $2004$ <b>f</b> August							

a Excludes the informal sector. b Market rate. c Index base 2001=100. d Paramaribo. e 2004. f August. g Population census. h Arrivals at Zanderij airport. i 2009. j Data refer to foreign citizens. k 2002.

## Swaziland

5 Wazilalia			
Region	Southern	Africa	
Currency	Lilangeni	(SZL)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	17 364		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	1 186		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)		() 9	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Mbabane		
United Nations membership date	24 Septer		0040
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 536	2 596	3 927
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	2.7	2.3	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 443.6 1 437.2	2 349.4 2 503.4	3 311.2 3 341.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	1437.2	2 503.4 15.0	3 341.3 8.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	7.57	6.32	6.63
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-46	-103	-389
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	140	193°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	89	103	104
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	87	103	104
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	42.7	42.9	43.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.7	70.8	70.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	281 <sup>d</sup>	837°	868°
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	260	329	358 <sup>ct</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.1	21.3	65.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	3.7	8.0
Total trade Major trading partners	. 10	101	2010
(million US\$) <sup>9</sup> (% of expo			of imports) <sup>g</sup>
Exports 1 113.3 South Africa Imports 1 270.1 Italy	79.8 Sou <sup>.</sup> 13.8 Chir	th Africa Ia	81.3 4.0
Balance –156.8 Namibia	2.8 Japa		2.4
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2	2010-2015	1.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2	2010-2015	1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2	2010-2015	1.4
Urban population (%)		2011	21.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	37.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	5.9/4.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	96.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	48.5/49.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015 2010-2015	64.6 3.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	50.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	40.4/3.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	17	end-2010	759
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2	2005-2011	7.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)		2005-2011	88.6/94.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	49.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	13.6
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	31
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	32.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)		1 092/1.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	359.0 <sup>f</sup>
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 442
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			10.5/22.5
a Mbabane is the administrative capital, Lobamba is the legis		al. <b>b</b> Official rat	te. <b>c</b> 2009. <b>d</b>

a initialitie is the administrative capital, budantia is the legislative capital. D official rate, c 2005, a Arrivals in hotels only, e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. If UNSD estimate. g 2007. h Includes refugees.

#### Sweden

Region	Northern	Europe	
Currency	Swedish	Krona (SEK)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	450 295		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	9 380		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	20.8		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Stockhol	m (1 385)	
United Nations membership date		mber 1946	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	247 259	370 580	458 725
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.5	3.2	5.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	27 906.9	41 041.7	48 906.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	27 672.2	41 336.6	49 803.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0		17.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	9.54	7.96	6.71
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	9860	24 260	30 408
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	108	116
Industrial production index (2005=100)	92 <sup>1</sup>	° 100	93
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	100	95
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	104	100	95
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	5.5	<sup>1</sup> , 7.1	8.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	24.5	<sup>et</sup> 22.0 <sup>€</sup>	<sup>fg</sup> 19.9 <sup>hi</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.4	ef 2.0 <sup>e</sup>	<sup>efg</sup> 2.1 <sup>hi</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.1	59.3	59.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.9	68.1	68.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>1</sup>	3 828	4 883	4 951
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	11 889	12 975	11 076 <sup>ĸ</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	136.8	163.2	168.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	45.7	84.8	90.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			6 of imports)
		rmany	18.2
Imports 148 421.2 Germany Balance 9 658.0 United Kingdom		rway nmark	9.0 8.3
Social indicators	7.4 DC	Indik	0.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.5
Urban population (%)		2010 2010	85.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	16.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	26.9/23.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	,	2011	99.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	83.7/79.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	2.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>1</sup>		2006-2010	75.2 <sup>m</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	1)	mid-2010	1 306.0/14.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	110 608
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	6.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m )	per 100)	2005-2011	99.8/100.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	60.1
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	0.7/1.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	45.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	34
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	68.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita	) 2008	49 010/5.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	-	2009	2 709.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			539
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		3.6/10.0
a Official rate. b 2003. c Age group 15 to 74 years. d 2004. e years. g Change in methodology, therefore data are not strictly	Excludes of comparat	conscripts. <b>f</b> Ag	e group 16 to 64 f previous years.

years. g Change in methodology, therefore data are not strictly comparable with those of previous years. h Age group 16 to 74 years. i European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). j Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. k 2009. I Age group 18 to 44 years. m 1996.

## Switzerland

5 WILZOI IIIII			
Regior	n Westerr	n Europe	
Currency	v Swiss Fr	anc (ĊHF)	
Surface area (square kilometres		/	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000	,	3)	
United Nations membership date		ember 2002	
Economic indicators	2000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	249 912		527 920
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	245 512		2.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	34 865.5		68 880.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	37 427.9		72 220.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.8		20.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.64		0.94
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	32 830		76 901
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		109
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	93		117
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102		103
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102		103
Unemployment (% of labour force)			4.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	25.7	<sup>d</sup> 23.7 <sup>d</sup>	<sup>d</sup> 21.1 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	4.5		<sup>d</sup> 3.3 <sup>e</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.8		60.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.7	75.1	75.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>f</sup>	7 821	7 229	8 6 2 8
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) <sup>g</sup>	5 589	4 887	5 648 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	137.8	161.6	181.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	47.1	70.1	83.9
Total trade Major trading partners	S		2010
(million US\$) <sup>g</sup> (% of exp	orts) <sup>g</sup>	(9	% of imports) <sup>g</sup>
Exports 195 609.3 Germany		rmany	31.9
Imports 176 280.6 United States	10.1 Ita		10.2
Balance 19 328.7 Italy	7.9 Fra	ance	8.5
Social indicators		0010 0015	
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)		2011	73.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	(Ini	2011	15.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tot		2011	25.2/20.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011 2010-2015	96.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	84.7/80.2 3.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup>		2010-2013	82.0 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	onl	mid-2010	1 762.8/23.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	UII)	end-2010	61 791
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	5.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	n ner 100)	2005-2011	97.1/99.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	49.7
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	0.6/0.6 <sup>k</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	28.5
Environmental indicators		2011	
Threatened species		2011	55
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	30.9
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	s ner canita		40 359/5.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent		2008	2 567.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>1</sup>	·1	2003	1 086
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and	maximum)	I.	4.9/12.7
a Official rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.	3 c 2003	d Official estim	
Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). f Arrivals of non-resident tou	urists in hot	els and similar (	establishments.

Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). f Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. g Includes Liechtenstein. h 2009. i Age group 20 to 49 years. j 1994-1995. k Rate based on 30 or fewer events. I Zurich.

# Syrian Arab Republic

Synan muo Republic			
Region	Western A	sia	
Currency	Syrian Pou	nd (SYP)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	185 180		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	20 411		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	110.2		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Damascus	(2 650)	
United Nations membership date	24 October	1945	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19666	28 397	59 834
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	0.7	6.2	3.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 230.0	1 536.3	2 931.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 168.7	1 470.0	2 818.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.3	23.0	19.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	46.00	52.00	46.58
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 061	295	-367
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	122	173
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	80	100	94
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	78	100	96
Unemployment (% of labour force)		10.9 <sup>b</sup>	8.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.1°	28.3 <sup>d</sup>	32.2 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	32.9°	19.6 <sup>d</sup>	14.9 <sup>e</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	20.4	16.0	12.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.3	76.1	71.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>rg</sup>	2 100 <sup>h</sup>	3 571 <sup>h</sup>	8 546
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	34 402	28 521	24 664 <sup>j</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	10.7	31.7	77.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	5.7	20.7
Total trade Major trading partners		10/	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports)
Exports 11 352.9 Iraq Imports 17 561.6 Italy	20.2 Turke 13.4 China		9.5 8.8
Exports 11 352.9 Iraq Imports 17 561.6 Italy Balance –6 208.7 Germany	13.0 Italy	4	7.4
Social indicators	,		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	20	)10-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	2.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)		2011	56.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	36.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	il)	2011	6.3/5.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	102.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	20	)10-2015	77.7/74.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	20	)10-2015	13.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		)10-2015	2.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		06-2010	58.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		nid-2010	2 205.9/9.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	1 307 918 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		05-2011	4.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100) 20		88.1/88.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	12.4
Environmental indicators			
Environmental indicators Threatened species		2011	81
Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)		2009	2.6
Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2009 2008	2.6 71 540/3.4
Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	per capita)	2009	2.6 71 540/3.4 1 104.0
Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2009 2008	2.6 71 540/3.4 1 104.0 108
Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	naximum)	2009 2008 2009	2.6 71 540/3.4 1 104.0 108 8.8/26.3

a UN operational exchange rate, b 2008. c Uthicial estimates, d 2006. e January to June. I Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. g Includes nationals residing abroad. h Excludes Iraqi nationals. i Includes Iraqi nationals. j 2009. k Data refer to foreign citizens. I Includes refugees. m Refugee figures for Iraqis in the Syrian Arab Republic are government estimates.

# Tajikistan

Tajikistali			
Region	South-ce	ntral Asia	
Currency	Somoni (1	[JS) <sup>a</sup>	
Surface area (square kilometres)		/	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
		720	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	2 March 2		
United Nations membership date			
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	861	2 312	5613
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	8.3	6.7	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	139.4	358.3	816.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	171.5	458.1	1 080.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.4	11.1	18.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	2.20	3.20	4.40
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	15°		-383
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	64	99	126
	64	99	140
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	• ·	99 17.9 <sup>d</sup>	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)			
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		55.5 <sup>d</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.4	57.1	57.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.2	73.8	74.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	4		
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 258	1 547	1 503°
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6	8.5	91.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3	11.6
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	,	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.7
		2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	4		
Urban population (%)		2011	26.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	36.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	5.4/4.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	96.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	71.2/64.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	51.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	37.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio	n)	mid-2010	284.3/4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	7 087
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	4.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m		2005-2011	87.8/97.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	29.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	4	2011	19.0
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		2011	15.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	42
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	2.9
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	3 144/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	343.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			653
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and n	naximum)		8.1/22.0
a Beginning November 2000, 1 Somoni = 1000 Rubles. b Offi		2002. <b>d</b> 2004 e	
		2002. <b>u</b> 2001. <b>u</b>	

# Thailand

Thanana			
Region	South-east	ern Asia	
Currency	Baht (THB)		
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Bangkok (8		
United Nations membership date	16 Decemb		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	122 725	176 352	318 850
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.8	4.6	7.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 943.2	2 644.0	4 612.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 912.9	2 515.8	4 413.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	28.9	24.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	43.27 9313	41.03 7 647	30.15 14 754
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	-/ 04/	14754
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	91	98	125
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	94	98	110
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	2.1 <sup>c</sup>	1.8	1.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	19.0 <sup>be</sup>	20.2	19.5 <sup>f</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	48.8 <sup>b</sup>	42.6	41.5 <sup>f</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.0	65.7	63.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.5	81.0	80.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	9 579 <sup>g</sup>	11 567 <sup>g</sup>	15 936
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	30 915	39 651	49 027 <sup>f</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.7	57.2	113.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	15.0	21.2
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			o of imports)
Exports 195 311.5 China Imports 182 393.4 Japan	11.0 Japar 10.5 China		20.8
Imports 182 393.4 Japan Balance 12 918.1 United States	10.5 China 10.4 Unite	d States	13.3 5.9
Social indicators			·
Population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	-0.1
Urban population (%)		2011	34.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	20.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	14.3/12.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	96.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		10-2015	77.8/71.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10-2015	11.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		10-2015 06-2010	1.5 81.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		nid-2010	1 157.3/1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	649 430 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		05-2011	3.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m)		05-2011	84.6/81.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		05-2011	55.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	15.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	518
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	37.1
$\ensuremath{\text{CO}_2}$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	285 499/4.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 254.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 498
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		24.1/32.7
a Official rate. b Age group 13 years and over. c 2004. d Third	d quarter. <b>e</b> In	cludes repair	and installation

a Official rate. b Age group 13 years and over. c 2004. d Third quarter. e Includes repair and installation services and sanitary services. f2009.g Includes arrivals of nationals residing abroad. h Includes refugees. i Figures for stateless persons are based on ongoing discussions between the Thai authorities and UNHCR and will be further verified.

# The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

				viacedo	
		Regio	on Southern	Europe	
		Curren	cy Denar (MI	KD)	
	Surfac	e area (square kilometre	s) 25713		
		n in 2010 (estimated, 00			
Popu		010 (per square kilometr			
	Capital city an	d population in 2011 (00			
	United	Nations membership da	te 8 April 19	93	
Economic	indicators		2000	2005	2010
		million current US\$)	3 587	5 987	9138
		2005 prices (annual %)	4.6	4.4	1.8
	ita (current US\$)		1 785.3	2 937.4	4 434.5
		r capita (current US\$)	1 762.6	2 881.0	4 351.4
Gross fixed o	capital formation (	% of GDP)	22.3	21.3	19.5
	tes (national curre		66.33	51.86	46.31
		account (million US\$)	-103	-159	-262
	er price index (200		100	109	123 <sup>b</sup>
	oduction index (20			100	101
	production index (		97	99	116
	tion index (2004-2		98 37.2°	99 37.2	116 32.0
	ent (% of labour fo	or (% of employed)	33.3 <sup>d</sup>	a 37.2 a 32.3	32.0 31.3 <sup>f</sup>
		tor (% of employed)	23.9 <sup>d</sup>	° 19.5	19.7 <sup>f</sup>
		It female pop. (%)	41.0	42.0	42.7
	participation, adu		65.6	64.0	68.9
	als at national bor		224	197	262
		0 mt oil equivalent)	2 1 2 6	1 983	2 111 <sup>b</sup>
		er 100 inhabitants)	31.0	81.7	124.6
	rs (per 100 inhabit		2.5	26.5	51.9
Total trade	- <b>(</b> )	Major trading partne			2010
	(million US\$) <sup>b</sup>	(% of ex		(%	of imports) <sup>b</sup>
Exports	2 691.5				
		Serbia	24.2 Gerr	many	10.3
Imports	5 043.1	Germany	16.7 Rus	sian Federation	9.8
Balance	5 043.1 2 351.6		24.2 Gerr 16.7 Russ 10.8 Gree	sian Federation	
Balance Social indi	5 043.1 2 351.6 icators	Germany Greece	16.7 Russ 10.8 Gree	sian Federation ece	9.8 8.7
Balance <b>Social ind</b> Population g	5 043.1 2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averag	Germany Greece je annual %)	16.7 Rus: 10.8 Gree 2	sian Federation ece 2010-2015	9.8 8.7 0.1
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popula	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (average ation growth rate	Germany Greece ge annual %) (average annual %)	16.7 Rust 10.8 Gree 2 2	sian Federation ece 2010-2015 2010-2015	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popula Rural popula	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averaç ation growth rate (a tion growth rate (a	Germany Greece je annual %)	16.7 Rust 10.8 Gree 2 2	sian Federation ece 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popula Rural popula Urban popula	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averag ation growth rate (a tion growth rate (a ation (%)	Germany Greece ge annual %) (average annual %) average annual %)	16.7 Rust 10.8 Gree 2 2	sian Federation ece 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2 59.3
Balance Social ind Population g Urban popula Rural popula Urban popula Population a	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averagation growth rate ( tion growth rate ( ation (%) ged 0-14 years (%	Germany Greece je annual %) (average annual %) average annual %)	16.7 Rus: 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 2	sian Federation ece 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2 59.3 17.3
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popula Rural popula Urban popula Population a Population a	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averag ation growth rate ( tion growth rate ( ation (%) ged 0.14 years (% ged 60+ years (fer	Germany Greece ge annual %) (average annual %) average annual %) ) nales and males, % of to	16.7 Rus: 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 2	sian Federation ece 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2 59.3 17.3 19.0/15.2
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popula Rural popula Urban popula Population a Population a Sex ratio (ma	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averag ation growth rate ( tion growth rate ( tion growth rate ( ation (%) ged 0-14 years (% ged 60+ years (fer ales per 100 femal	Germany Greece Je annual %) (average annual %) average annual %) ) nales and males, % of to les)	16.7 Rus: 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	sian Federation ece 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2 59.3 17.3 19.0/15.2 100.4
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popula Rural popula Vrban popula Population a Population a Sex ratio (ma Life expectat	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averaç ation growth rate ( ation (%) ged 0-14 years (% ged 0-14 years (fer ales per 100 femal ncy at birth (femal	Germany Greece Je annual %) (average annual %) average annual %) ) nales and males, % of to les) es and males, years)	16.7 Rus: 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 2 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	sian Federation ece 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2 59.3 17.3 19.0/15.2 100.4 77.1/73.0
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popula Urban popula Urban popula Population a Population a Sex ratio (ma Life expectal Infant morta	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (average ation growth rate (ation growth rate (ation (%) ged 0-14 years (% ged 0-14 years (% ged 60+ years (64) ged 60+ years (10 femal heap r 100 femal hity rate (per 1 0000)	Germany Greece (average annual %) (average annual %) average annual %) ) nales and males, % of to (es) es and males, years) I live births)	16.7 Rus: 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	sian Federation cce 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2 59.3 17.3 19.0/15.2 100.4 77.1/73.0 13.1
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popul Rural popula Urban popul Population a Sex ratio (ma Life expectat Infant morta Fertility rate,	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averag ation growth rate (a ation (%) ged 0-14 years (% ged 60+ years (fer ales per 100 femal hity rate (per 1 000 , total (live births p	Germany Greece (average annual %) (average annual %) average annual %) ) nales and males, % of to les) es and males, years) live births) per woman)	16.7 Rus: 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	sian Federation cce 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2 59.3 17.3 19.0/15.2 100.4 77.1/73.0 13.1 1.4
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popul: Rural popula Urban popul: Population a Sex ratio (m: Life expectai Infant morta Fertility rate, Contraceptiv	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averag ation growth rate (ation growth rate (ation (%) ged 0-14 years (% ged 60+ years (fer ales per 100 femal incy at birth (femal lity rate (per 1 000 total (live births p e prevalence (age	Germany Greece (average annual %) (average annual %) average annual %) ) nales and males, % of to (es) es and males, years) live births) per woman) s 15-49, %)	16.7 Russ 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	sian Federation cce 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2 59.3 17.3 19.0/15.2 100.4 77.1/73.0 13.1
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popula Rural popula Urban popula Population a Sex ratio (ma Life expectar Infant morta Fertility rate, Contraceptiv International	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averag ation growth rate (ation growth rate (ation (%) ged 0-14 years (% ged 60+ years (fer ales per 100 femal incy at birth (femal lity rate (per 1 000 total (live births p e prevalence (age	Germany Greece ge annual %) (average annual %) average annual %) ) nales and males, % of to (es) es and males, years) live births) per woman) s 15-49, %) 10 and % of total populat	16.7 Russ 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	sian Federation cce 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2 59.3 17.3 19.0/15.2 100.4 77.1/73.0 13.1 1.4 13.5 <sup>h</sup>
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popul. Rural popula Urban popula Population a Sex ratio (ma Life expectal Infant morta Fertility rate, Contraceptiv International Refugees an	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averag ation growth rate ( tion growth rate ( ation (%) ged 0-14 years (% ged 60+ years (fer ales per 100 femal ity rate (per 1 000 , total (live births p e prevalence (age I migrant stock (000	Germany Greece ge annual %) (average annual %) average annual %) ) nales and males, % of to es) es and males, years) live births) per woman) s 15-49, %) 0 and % of total populat n to UNHCR	16.7 Russ 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	sian Federation cce 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2 59.3 17.3 19.0/15.2 100.4 77.1/73.0 13.1 1.4 13.5 <sup>h</sup> 129.7/6.4
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popula Urban popula Urban popula Urban population a Population a Population a Sex ratio (ma Life expectar Infant morta Fertility rate, Contraceptiv International Refugees an Education: G	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averag ation growth rate ( ation growth rate ( ation (%) ged 0-14 years (% ged 60+ years (fer ales per 100 femal hity rate (per 1 000 total (live births p e prevalence (age I migrant stock (000 d others of concer overnment expend	Germany Greece ge annual %) (average annual %) average annual %) ) nales and males, % of to es) es and males, years) live births) per woman) s 15-49, %) 0 and % of total populat n to UNHCR	16.7 Russ 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 5 5 5 10,1 2 2 2 5 5 5 10,1 2 2 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	sian Federation ece 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2 59.3 17.3 19.0/15.2 100.4 77.1/73.0 13.1 1.4 129.7/6.4 3132
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popula Rural popula Population a Population a Sex ratio (ma Life expectal Infant morta Fertility rate. Contraceptiv International Refugees an Education: G Education: F	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averag ation growth rate (a ation (%) ged 0-14 years (% ged 60+ years (fer ales per 100 femal lity rate (per 1 000 total (live births p re prevalence (age I migrant stock (00 d others of concer overnment expend rimary-secondary emale third-level s	Germany Greece (average annual %) (average annual %) average annual %) ) nales and males, % of to les) es and males, years) live births) per woman) s 15-49, %) 0 and % of total populat n to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) gross enrolment ratio (f/ students (% of total)	16.7 Rus: 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	sian Federation cce 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 end-2010 2005-2011	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2 59.3 17.3 19.0/15.2 100.4 77.1/73.0 13.1 1.4 129.7/6.4 3.132 3.5 <sup>d</sup>
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popul: Rural popula Population a Population a Sex ratio (ma Life expectar Infant morta Infant morta Refutilty rate Contraceptiv International Refugees an Education: G Education: F Seats held b	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averag ation growth rate (ation growth rate (ation growth rate (ation (%) ged 0-14 years (% ged 60+ years (fer ales per 100 femal lity rate (per 1 000 total (live births p e prevalence (age I migrant stock (000 d others of concer overnment expend imary-secondary emale third-level s y women in natior	Germany Greece (average annual %) (average annual %) average annual %) ) nales and males, % of to (es) es and males, years) (live births) per woman) s 15-49, %) (0 and % of total populat n to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) gross enrolment ratio (f/	16.7 Rus: 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	sian Federation cce 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2 59.3 17.3 19.0/15.2 100.4 77.1/73.0 13.1 1.4 1.3.5 <sup>h</sup> 129.7/6.4 3.132 3.5 <sup>d</sup> 84.6/85.4
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popul: Rural popula Population a Population a Sex ratio (ma Life expectar Infant morta Infant morta Refutilty rate Contraceptiv International Refugees an Education: G Education: F Seats held b	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averag ation growth rate (a ation (%) ged 0-14 years (% ged 60+ years (fer ales per 100 femal lity rate (per 1 000 total (live births p re prevalence (age I migrant stock (00 d others of concer overnment expend rimary-secondary emale third-level s	Germany Greece (average annual %) (average annual %) average annual %) ) nales and males, % of to les) es and males, years) live births) per woman) s 15-49, %) 0 and % of total populat n to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) gross enrolment ratio (f/ students (% of total)	16.7 Rus: 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	sian Federation cce 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 end-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2 59.3 17.3 19.0/15.2 100.4 77.1/73.0 13.1 1.4 13.5 <sup>th</sup> 129.7/6.4 3 132 3.5 <sup>d</sup> 84.6/85.4 53.0
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popula Population a Population a Population a Sex ratio (ma Life expectar Infant morta Refuilty rate Contraceptiv International Refugees an Education: G Education: F Seats held b Environme Threatened s	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averag ation growth rate (ation growth rate ( ation growth rate ( ation (%) ged 0-14 years (% ged 60+ years (fer ales per 100 femal lity rate (per 1 000 total (live births p e prevalence (age I migrant stock (000 d others of concer overnment expend imary-secondary emale third-level s y women in nation <b>ntal indicators</b> species	Germany Greece (average annual %) (average annual %) average annual %) ) nales and males, % of to (es) es and males, years) live births) ser woman) s 15-49, %) 0 and % of total populat n to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) gross enrolment ratio (f/ students (% of total) nal parliaments (%)	16.7 Rus: 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	sian Federation cce 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2 59.3 17.3 19.0/15.2 100.4 77.1/73.0 13.1 1.4 13.5 <sup>h</sup> 129.7/6.4 3132 3.5 <sup>d</sup> 84.6/85.4 53.0 30.9 95
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popula Population a Population a Population a Sex ratio (ma Life expectar Infant morta Fertility rate, Contraceptiv International Refugees an Education: F Seats held b Environme Threatened a Forested are	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averag ation growth rate (a tion growth rate (a ation (%) ged 60+ years (% ged 60+ years (fer ales per 100 femal hey at birth (femal lity rate (per 1 000 t otal (live births p e prevalence (age t migrant stock (00 d others of concer overnment expend rimary-secondary s emale third-level s y women in nation <b>ntal indicators</b> species a (% of land area)	Germany Greece ge annual %) (average annual %) average annual %) average annual %) ) nales and males, % of to (es) es and males, years) live births) per woman) s 15-49, %) 00 and % of total populat n to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) gross enrolment ratio (f/ students (% of total) nal parliaments (%)	16.7 Russ 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	sian Federation 20010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 end-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2 59.3 17.0 19.0/15.2 100.4 77.1/73.0 13.1 1.4 13.5 <sup>h</sup> 129.7/6.4 3.132 3.5 <sup>d</sup> 84.6/85.4 53.0 30.9
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popul: Population a Urban popul: Population a Sex ratio (ma Life expectai Infant morta Fertility rate, Contraceptivi International Refugees an Education: Fi Seats held b Environme Threatened a: CO2 emission	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averag ation growth rate (ation growth rate (ation growth rate (ation (%) ged 0-14 years (% ged 0-14 years (% ged 60+ years (for the final hity rate (per 1 000 total (live births per 1000 total (live b	Germany Greece ge annual %) (average annual %) average annual %) ) nales and males, % of to (es) es and males, years) (live births) per woman) s 15-49, %) (0 and % of total populat nto UNHCR diture (% of GDP) gross enrolment ratio (f/ students (%) metric tons and metric to	16.7 Rus: 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	sian Federation 2007 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2000-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011 2011 2009 2008	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2 59.3 17.3 19.0/15.2 100.4 77.1/73.0 13.1 1.4 129.7/6.4 3.132 3.5 <sup>d</sup> 84.6/85.4 53.0 30.9 95 39.4 11.805/5.8
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popul: Population a Population a Population a Population a Sex ratio (ma Life expectai Infant morta Fertility rate, Contraceptivi Infant morta Refugees an Education: P Education: F Seats held b Environme Threatened a Forested are CO <sub>2</sub> emission Energy consi	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averag ation growth rate ( ition growth rate ( ation (%) ged 0-14 years (% ged 60+ years (fer ales per 100 femal ney at birth (femal lity rate (per 1 000 , total (live births p e prevalence (age I migrant stock (000 d others of concer overnment expend rimary-secondary emale third-level s y women in natior <b>ntal indicators</b> species a (% of land area) n estimates (000 n umption per capita	Germany Greece (average annual %) (average annual %) average annual %) ) nales and males, % of to (es) es and males, years) live births) per woman) s 15-49, %) 00 and % of total populat n to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) gross enrolment ratio (f/ students (% of total) nal parliaments (%) metric tons and metric to a (kilograms oil equivaler	16.7 Rus: 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	sian Federation 20010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 end-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 0.2 59.3 17.3 19.0/15.2 100.4 77.1/73.0 13.1 1.4 1.3.5 <sup>th</sup> 129.7/6.4 3.132 3.5 <sup>d</sup> 84.6/85.4 53.0 30.9 95 39.4 11.805/5.8 1.568.0
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popula Population a Population a Population a Population a Sex ratio (ma Life expectaa Infant morta Fertility rate. Contraceptiv International Refugees an Education: Fi Seats held b Environme Threatened s Forested are CO2 emission Energy consi	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averag ation growth rate (a ation growth rate (a ation (%) ged 0-14 years (% ged 60+ years (fer ales per 100 femal lity rate (per 1 000 , total (live births p e prevalence (age migrant stock (00 d others of concer overnment expend rimary-secondary emale third-level s y women in nation <b>ntal indicators</b> species a (% of land area) n estimates (000	Germany Greece (average annual %) (average annual %) average annual %) (average annual %) (bit (bit (bit (bit (bit (bit (bit (bit	16.7 Rus: 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	sian Federation 2007 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2000-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011 2011 2009 2008	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 0.2 59.3 17.3 19.0/15.2 100.4 77.1/73.0 13.1 1.4 13.5 <sup>th</sup> 129.7/6.4 3132 3.5 <sup>dh</sup> 84.6/85.4 53.0 30.9 95 39.4 11.805/5.8 1568.0 504
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popula Population a Population a Population a Population a Sex ratio (ma Life expectal Infant morta Fertility rate. Contraceptiv International Refugees an Education: F Seats held b Environme Threatened s Forested are CO <sub>2</sub> emission Energy consi Rainfall in th Temperature	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averag ation growth rate (a ation growth rate (a ation (%) ged 0-14 years (% ged 60+ years (fer ales per 100 femal lity rate (per 1 000 , total (live births p e prevalence (age migrant stock (00 d others of concer overnment expend rimary-secondary emale third-level s y women in natior <b>ntal indicators</b> species a (% of land area) n estimates (000 migrant acid) n estimates (000 n upption per capital e capital city, tota	Germany Greece (average annual %) (average annual %) average annual %) (average annual %) (bit (bit (bit (bit (bit (bit (bit (bit	16.7 Rus: 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	sian Federation 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2 59.3 17.3 19.0/15.2 100.4 77.1/73.0 13.1 1.4 13.5 <sup>h</sup> 129.7/6.4 3132 3.5 <sup>d</sup> 84.6/85.4 53.0 30.9 95 39.4 11.805/5.8 1568.0 504 6.0/18.2
Balance Social indi Population g Urban popula Population a Population a Population a Sex ratio (ma Life expectar Infant morta Refugees an Education: G Education: G Education: F Seats held b Environme Threatened a Forested are CO <sub>2</sub> emission Energy consumer Rainfall in th Temperature a Market rate	5 043.1 -2 351.6 icators rowth rate (averag ation growth rate (a tion growth rate (a ation (%) ged 0-14 years (% ged 60+ years (fer ales per 100 femal hey at birth (femal lity rate (per 1 000 t otal (live births p e prevalence (age t others of concer overnment expend rimary-secondary ( emale third-level s y women in nation <b>ntal indicators</b> a (% of land area) n estimates (000 n umption per capita ie capital city, tota in the capital city, tota b 2009, c 2004, d	Germany Greece (average annual %) (average annual %) average annual %) (average annual %) (bit (bit (bit (bit (bit (bit (bit (bit	16.7 Rus: 10.8 Gree 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	sian Federation 2010-2015 2010-2015 2010-2015 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2010-2015 2010-2015 2006-2010 mid-2010 end-2010 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2005-2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	9.8 8.7 0.1 0.3 -0.2 59.3 17.3 19.0/15.2 100.4 77.1/73.0 13.1 1.4 13.5 <sup>h</sup> 129.7/6.4 3132 3.5 <sup>d</sup> 84.6/85.4 53.0 30.9 95 39.4 11.805/5.8 1568.0 504 6.0/18.2

#### Timor-Leste

Region	South-ea	astern Asia	
Currency	U.S. Dol	lar (USD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	14 919	- ( )	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	1 1 2 4		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	75.4		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Dili (180	)	
United Nations membership date		, ember 2002	
Economic indicators	2000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) <sup>a</sup>	316		794
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %) <sup>a</sup>	13.7		6.1
GDP per capita (current US\$) <sup>a</sup>	380.9		706.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	389.4		2 404.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	37.6		21.9
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		541 <sup>b</sup>	1717
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	90		125
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	90		131
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.2		38.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.8		74.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	7 1.0	14 <sup>b</sup>	40
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) <sup>d</sup>		7 395	7 418 <sup>e</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)		3.5	53.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.1	0.2
Social indicators		0.11	0.2
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	4.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.4
Urban population (%)		2010 2010	28.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	45.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	D D	2011	5.2/4.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	''	2011	104.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	64.2/62.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	56.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	5.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	22.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)	mid-2010	13.8/1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	•,	end-2010	5
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	14.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	86.8/89.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	501 1007	2005-2011	40.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	29.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	18
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	50.7
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	ner canita		191/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	por oupite	2009	56.0 <sup>d</sup>
a Befers to non-oil GDP <b>b</b> 2006 <b>c</b> Air arrivals at Dili Airport			00.0

a Refers to non-oil GDP. b 2006. c Air arrivals at Dili Airport. d UNSD estimate. e 2009.

## Togo

1050			
Region	Western A	Africa	
Currency		(XOF)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)		24)	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000) United Nations membership date	Lomé (1 52 20 Septen		
Economic indicators	20 00pt01	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 2 9 4	2 1 1 0	3 1 6 2
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-1.0	1.2	3.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	270.0	390.2	524.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	264.1	383.6	523.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.1	16.5	17.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	704.95	556.04	490.91
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-140	-204	-177
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>®</sup>	100	114	134°
Industrial production index (2005=100)	100 <sup>d</sup>	100	124
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	90 85	97 99	120 127
Food production index (2004-2006=100) Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		6.8 <sup>ef</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		54.1 <sup>ef</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	76.0	79.6	80.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.0	80.9	81.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>9</sup>	60	81	150 <sup>h</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	17	6	8 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.9	9.2	44.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.9	4.0	5.4
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports)
	13.4 Fran		17.7 16.4
Imports 989.5 Burkina Faso Balance –322.3 Ghana	11.5 Chin 9.9 Belg		6.8
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2	010-2015	2.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	3.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2	010-2015	1.2
Urban population (%)		2011	38.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	.1)	2011	39.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	11)	2011 2011	5.7/4.9 98.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2	010-2015	59.4/56.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	-	010-2015	67.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		010-2015	3.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		006-2010	16.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) <sup>i</sup>	mid-2010	185.4/2.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	14 231
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		005-2011	4.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100) <sup>1</sup> 2	005-2011	69.0/91.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2	005-2011	17.0 <sup>ĸ</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	11.1
Environmental indicators		0011	
Threatened species		2011	56
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	5.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	hei rahira)	2008 2009	1 418/0.2 73.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2003	73.0 877
Temperature in the capital city, total mean (minimetres)	naximum)		23.1/30.7
a Official rate, b Lomé, c Series linked to former series, d 20		Core Welfare	

a Official rate. b Lomé. c Series linked to former series. d 2004. e 2006. f Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire (World Bank). g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. h 2009. i Includes refugees. j UNESCO estimate. k 1998.

#### Tonga

	Region		-Polynesia		
	Currency	Pa'anga	(10P)		
Surface area (square kil		747			
Population in 2010 (estima Reputation density in 2010 (per equare k		104 139.3			
Population density in 2010 (per square k		Nuku'alo	fo (25)		
Capital city and population in 20 United Nations members			mber 1999		
Economic indicators	snip uate	2000		05	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US	3\$)	189		59	369
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annu		3.1		).8	0.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 926.0			3 543.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current L	JS\$)	1 950.7			3 583.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		21.1	21	8.	24.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>		1.98		06	1.81
Balance of payments, current account (million U	S\$)	-11		21	-54
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>		100		60	203 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		97		99	109
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	,	97		99	109
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed		30.6			
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%		31.8 49.2		 3.3	 53.6
Labour force participation, adult remain pop. (%)	)	73.3		5.2 5.2	75.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>f</sup>		35		42	45
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitant	(2	10.1		3.2	82.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	.07	2.4		1.9	12.0
Total trade Major trading	partners			-	2010
	6 of expo	rts)		(%	of imports)
Exports8.3 China, Hong Kor	ig SAR _ 4		w Zealand		31.9
Imports 158.8 New Zealand Balance –150.5 United States		16.9 Sir 15.7 Un	igapore ited States		20.5 13.0
Social indicators		13.7 011			13.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)			2010-2015		0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	6)		2010-2015		0.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %			2010-2015		0.3
Urban population (%)	,		2011		23.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)			2011		37.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males,	% of tota	I)	2011		9.1/6.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)			2011		100.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, yea	ars)		2010-2015		75.4/69.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)			2010-2015		20.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.12	1	2010-2015		3.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total	oopulatior	ר)	mid-2010		0.9/0.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)			end-2010 2005-2011		3 3.9 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Bovernment expenditure (% of GDF) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment r	atio (f/m )	nor 100)	2005-2011		3.9° 105.5/107.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of tot			2005-2011		59.8 <sup>g</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%			2000 2011		3.6
Environmental indicators	01		2011		0.0
Threatened species			2011		59
Forested area (% of land area)			2009		12.5
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and me	etric tons	per capita			176/1.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil eq	uivalent)		2009		561.0 <sup>j</sup>
a Official rate. b 2001. c Excludes rent. d 2009. e 2	003. <b>f</b> Air a	arrivals. <b>g</b>	2004. <b>h</b> UNE	SCC	) estimate. i No
women were elected in 2008 however one woman	was anno	ninted to th	ne Cahinet Z	sn 21	hinet ministers

a Ufficial rate. b 2001. C Excludes rent. d 2009. e 2003. f Air arrivals. g 2004. h DNESCO estimate. I No women were elected in 2008, however one woman was appointed to the Cabinet. As cabinet ministers also sit in parliament, there is one woman out of a total of 32 members. j UNSD estimate.

# Trinidad and Tobago

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Trinidad and	d Tobago Do	ollar (TTD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	5 1 3 0		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	1 341		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	261.5 Port of Spai	n (CC)	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000) United Nations membership date	Port of Spai 18 Septemb		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 1 5 4	15 982	20 397
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.9	6.2	20337
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 311.2	12 150.3	15 205.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	5 826.3	11 576.3	15 640.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.6	28.7	11.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	6.30	6.31	6.42
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	544	3 594	1614
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	126	196
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	86°	100	159
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	94 93	96 96	89 89
Food production index (2004-2006=100) Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.3 <sup>d</sup>	8.0	5.3°
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.0	31.0	32.2 <sup>f</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	7.2	4.3	3.8 <sup>f</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.2	54.2	54.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.9	77.1	78.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>g</sup>	399	463	413 <sup>e</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	19170	34 428	47 999 <sup>e</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	37.1	94.8	163.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.7	29.0	48.5
Total trade Major trading partners		(0)	2010
(million US\$) (% of expo Exports 10 981.7 United States		d States	6 of imports) 28.0
Imports 6 479.6 Jamaica	48.1 United 6.5 Gabor		12.9
Balance 4 502.1 Barbados	3.4 Colom		9.5
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)		2011	13.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	n	2011 2011	20.5 12.6/9.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	1)	2011	93.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	20	10-2015	73.8/66.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10-2015	24.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	20	10-2015	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	20	06-2010	42.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		iid-2010	34.4/2.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	131
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>h</sup>	201	05-2011	4.2 <sup>1</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	201 "per 100)" 20	J5-2011 D5-2011	97.5/96.8 55.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>n</sup> Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	20	2011	28.6
Environmental indicators		2011	20.0
Threatened species		2011	53
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	44.3
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per canita)	2003	49731/37.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	- si sapita/	2009	16 476.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 408
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			22.0/31.9
a Official rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.	3. <b>c</b> 2003. <b>d</b> 2	004. <b>e</b> 2009.	<b>f</b> 2008. <b>g</b> Air
arrivals. <b>h</b> UNESCO estimate. <b>i</b> 2002.			

# Tunisia

GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)21 47332 272442GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)4.34.04.34.0GDP per capita (current US\$)2 270.93 255.84 22GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)2 171.23 088.14 00Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)25.221.52Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) a1.391.361Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)-821-299-21CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)1001141Industrial production index (2004-2006=100)841011Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)841011Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)23.724.32Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)71.668.36Torist arrivals at national borders (000) d5 0586 3786Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)5 5965 6346Total tradeMajor trading partners2020(million US\$)France28.7France1Imports22 215.4Italy19.911Balance-5 788.8Germany8.5GermanySocial indicators2010-20152010-201512Population growth rate (average annual %)2010-201520112Urban population growth rate (average annual %)201122 <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>				
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(million US\$)(% of exports)(% of importExports16 426.6France28.7France1Imports22 215.4Italy19.9Italy1Balance-5 788.8Germany8.5Germany1Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2011Population aged 0-14 years (%)2011Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)2011Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2010-2015Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-2015Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-2015Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-2015	nternet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.8	9.7	36.8
Exports         16 426.6         France         28.7         France         1           Imports         22 215.4         Italy         19.9         Italy         1           Balance         -5788.8         Germany         8.5         Germany         1           Social indicators           Population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0         0           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0         0           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0         0         0           Urban population aged 0-14 years (%)         2011         2         0	otal trade Major trading part	ners		2010
Exports         16 426.6         France         28.7         France         1           Imports         22 215.4         Italy         19.9         Italy         1           Balance         -5788.8         Germany         8.5         Germany         1           Social indicators           Population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0         0           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0         0           Urban population growth rate (average annual %)         2010-2015         0         0         0           Urban population aged 0-14 years (%)         2011         2         0	(million US\$) (% of	exports)	(9	% of imports)
Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2011-2015Urban population aged 0-14 years (%)2011Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)2011Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2011Uife expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-2015Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-2015Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-2015	xports 16 426.6 France	28.7 Fran		18.9
Social indicatorsPopulation growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2011-2015Urban population aged 0-14 years (%)2011Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)2011Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2011Uife expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-2015Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-2015Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-2015	nports 22 215.4 Italy	19.9 Italy		17.6
Population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015Urban population (%)2011Population aged 0-14 years (%)2011Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)2011Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2011Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-2015Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-2015Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-2015		8.5 Gem	nany	7.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015Urban population (%)2011Population aged 0-14 years (%)2011Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)2011Sex ratio (males per 100 females)2011Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-2015Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-2015Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-2015			010 0015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)2010-2015Urban population (%)20116Population aged 0-14 years (%)20112Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201110.5/Sex ratio (males per 100 females)20119Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201577.1/7Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20151Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20151				1.0
Urban population (%)20116Population aged 0-14 years (%)20112Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201110.5/Sex ratio (males per 100 females)20119Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201577.1/7Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20151Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20151				1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)20112Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201110.5/Sex ratio (males per 100 females)20119Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201577.1/7Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20151Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20151		Z		0.4 66.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)201110.5/Sex ratio (males per 100 females)20119Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201577.1/7Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20151Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20151				
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)20119Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201577.1/7Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20151Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20151		( + - + - I)		23.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)2010-201577.1/7Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20151Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-20151		lotal)		,
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)2010-20151Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2010-2015		0		99.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2010-2015				
				18.4
				1.9
				60.2
				33.6/0.3
- J				112
				6.3
				98.7/97.5
		2		59.5
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		2011	26.3
Environmental indicators				
Threatened species 2011				78
				6.1
				24 992/2.5
		lent)	2009	789.0
				466
	emperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum a	and maximum)		13.3/23.5
a Market rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2003. d Excludes nationals resid	Market rate <b>b</b> The indices are shown in terms of ISIC	Rev. 3. c 2003. d	Excludes nat	ionals residing

abroad. e 2009. f Data refer to foreign citizens. g UNESCO estimate.

## Turkey

Тиксу			
Region	Westerr	Asia/Southerr	n Europe
Currency	Turkish l	_ira (TRY)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	783 562		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	92.9		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Ankara (	4 194)	
United Nations membership date	24 Octob		
Economic indicators	2000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	266 560		734 440
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.8		9.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 189.4		10 095.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 223.4		10 097.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4		18.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	0.67		1.54 –47 695
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-9 920 100		-47 695 500
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	116
Industrial production index (2005=100) Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	 95		106
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95		100
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.3		11.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	24.0		26.2°
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	36.0		23.7°
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	26.6		28.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.5		71.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	9 586	20 273	27 000
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	18 525	17 323	23 720 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	54.3	91.9	107.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.8	15.5	39.8
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			6 of imports)
		ssian Federatic	
Imports 185 541.0 United Kingdom Balance –71 561.5 Italy		rmany ina	9.5 9.3
Social indicators	0.7 011	ina	5.5
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-2.3
Urban population (%)		2011	71.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	26.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	10.1/8.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	99.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	76.6/72.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	19.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	73.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)°	mid-2010	1 411.0/1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	18 088
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	100)	2005-2011	3.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	85.4/90.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011 2011	43.6 14.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	14.2
Environmental indicators			
I broatonod spocios		2011	171
Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)		2011	171 14 6
Forested area (% of land area)	ner canita	2009	14.6
Forested area (% of land area) $CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita	2009 a) 2008	14.6 283 748/3.9
Forested area (% of land area) $CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	per capita	2009	14.6 283 748/3.9 1 254.0
Forested area (% of land area) $CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons		2009 a) 2008	14.6 283 748/3.9

# Turkmenistan

Region Currency Surface area (square kilometres) Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	South-cent Turkmen (n 488 100 5 042	ral Asia ew) Manat (T	MT) <sup>a</sup>
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	5042 10.3		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Ashqabat (	583)	
United Nations membership date	2 March 19		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 932	12 436	23 1 30
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.5	13.0	9.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 095.7	2 619.2	4 587.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 028.9	2 437.3	4 424.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.7	22.9	14.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)	5 200.00 <sup>b</sup>	5 200.00°	2.85°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	71	107	124
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	69	106	125
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.8	47.0	46.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.0	74.8	75.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	3	12	8 <sup>d</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	50 306	66 956	44 469 <sup>e</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	8.3	10.6	73.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.0	2.2
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	1.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	0.6
Urban population (%)		2011	48.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	28.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	7.1/5.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	96.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	20	10-2015	69.4/61.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	20	10-2015	48.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	20	10-2015	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	20	06-2010	61.8 <sup>f</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) n	nid-2010	207.7/4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	e	nd-2010	20 062
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	16.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	47
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	8.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	47 801/9.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	4 043.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			227
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		10.4/23.2
<b>a</b> Beginning 1 January 2009, 1 new Manat = 5000 old Manat.		e. <b>c</b> UN operat	
rate. <b>d</b> 2007. <b>e</b> 2009. <b>f</b> 2000.			

# Tuvalu

Region	Oceania	-Polynesia	
Currency	Australia	an Dollar (AUD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	26		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	10		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	378.0		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		(5)	
United Nations membership date		nber 2000	
Economic indicators	2000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12		31
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	13.4		1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 301.9		3 187.2
	2 090.0		4 606.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 090.0		4 000.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	1.80		
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>			0.99 122°
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	94 94		113 113
Food production index (2004-2006=100) Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	94		2
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	ı 7.0		41.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.2		25.0
	J.Z	10.0	
Total trade Major trading partners (% of expo	vrta)	/0/	2010 of imports) <sup>e</sup>
Imports 26.5 <sup>e</sup>	Fiji	stralia	23.8 18.1
	Ne	w Zealand	17.4
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.6
Urban population (%)		2011	50.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>f</sup>		2011	31.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	n,t	2011	10.1/7.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>f</sup>	,	2011	99.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>g</sup>		2010-2015	65.1/61.7 <sup>h</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>g</sup>		2010-2015	17.3 <sup>i</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>f</sup>		2010-2015	3.7 <sup>j</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	30.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio	n) k	mid-2010	0.2/1.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	nor 100\ <sup> </sup>	2005-2011	96.9/86.3 <sup>m</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	hei 100)	2005-2011	90.9/00.3 6.7
Environmental indicators		2011	0.7
		2011	86
Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)		2011 2009	33.3
		2009	33.3

a UN operational exchange rate. b Funafuti. c 2007. d Main telephone lines only. e 2008. f Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. g Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h 1997-2002. i 2006-2008. j 2002-2007. k Data refer to foreign citizens. I National estimate. m 2001.

# Uganda

Oganda			
Region	Eastern Afri	са	
Currency	Ugandan Sh	illing (UGX)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	241 550	-	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	33 425		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	138.4		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		659)	
United Nations membership date			
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 341	10 040	17 015
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.4	10.0	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	261.9	353.1	509.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	257.5	344.3	498.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.8	21.3	21.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1 766.68	1 816.86	2 308.30
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-825	-26	-1740
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	124	186
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	90	100	108
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	90	100	108,
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>bcd</sup>	6.5 <sup>e</sup>	4.5	6.0 <sup>r</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	65.5°	71.6	65.6 <sup>*</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	80.7	77.1	76.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.6	80.0	79.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	193	468	946,
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	136	156	110 <sup>*</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	4.9	39.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.7	12.5
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of exp		(%	of imports)
Exports 1 618.6 Sudan	12.9 India 11.8 Kenva		14.7 11.0
Imports 4 664.3 Kenya Balance –3 045.7 Dem. Rep. of Congo	11.8 Kenya 11.4 China		8.9
Social indicators			0.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	3.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	5.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	2.6
Urban population (%)	201	2011	15.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	48.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	al)	2011	4.2/3.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	100.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	201	0-2015	55.4/53.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	201	0-2015	72.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	201	0-2015	5.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	200	6-2010	23.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) <sup>g</sup> m	id-2010	646.6/1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	er	rd-2010	585 253
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	_ 200	15-2011	3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100) <sup>n</sup> 200	15-2011	83.1/84.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	200	15-2011	44.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	34.9
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	167
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	15.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons		2008	3 745/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	36.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 180
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and r			17.3/26.7
a Principal rate. b May of the current year to April of the foll	owing vear. c A	Aae aroup 14	to 64 vears. d

a Principal rate. b May of the current year to April of the following year. c Age group 14 to 64 years. d Manufacturing only. e 2002. f 2009. g Includes refugees. h UNESCO estimate.

# Ukraine

Okiuliit			
Region	Eastern E	Europe	
Currency	Hryvnia (	UAH)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	603 500		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	45 448		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	75.3		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Kiev (2 82	29)	
United Nations membership date	24 Octob		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	31 262	86 142	
	5.9	2.7	
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)			
GDP per capita (current US\$)	639.4	1 835.8	
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	620.1	1 814.8	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.7	22.0	
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	5.43	5.05	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 481	2 531	
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	147	
Industrial production index (2005=100) °	879		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	85	100	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	85	100	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.6 <sup>f</sup>	7.2	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.89	<sup>jhi</sup> 24.2	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	23.4 <sup>g</sup>		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.8	51.7	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.7	65.0	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	6 431	17 631	
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	64 676	67 304	
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	23.0	88.8	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	3.8	
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(9	% of imports)
		sian Federati	on 36.5
Imports 60 737.1 Turkey	5.9 Chi		7.7
Balance –9 306.8 Italy	4.7 Ger	many	7.6
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-1.2
Urban population (%)		2011	68.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	14.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	25.1/16.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	85.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	74.6/63.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	11.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	66.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)	mid-2010	5 257.5/11.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	46 356
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	2.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100) <sup>k</sup>	2005-2011	96.1/97.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	54.5
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	5.1/13.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	8.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	80
Forested area (% of land area)		2011	16.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	nor conito		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	μοι σαμιία	) 2008 2009	323 267/7.0
		2009	2 236.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)	avim		648
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			4.3/11.9
a Official rate. b 2009. c The indices are shown in terms of IS years. f 2004. g Official estimates. h Excludes self-employed	nersons	u 2003. e Age Excludes electi	yiuup ib to /U
years. I 2004. y Official Estimates. II Excludes Self-ellipi0yeu	persons. I	LVPINAES EIGFL	nony, yas anu
water. j 2008. k National estimate.			

# United Arab Emirates

Region	Wester		
Currency		Arab Emirates	Dirham (AED)
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	7 512		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		abi (942)	
United Nations membership date		nber 1971	
Economic indicators	2000	0 2005	<u> </u>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	104 337		
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	12.2		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	34 395.2		
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	35 085.8		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.2		
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	3.67		
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	192		
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	193	3 105	6 101
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	33.4	4° 39.8	de 24.3 <sup>bf</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	7.9		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.8		
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	91.9		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>gn</sup>	3 907		
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	160 741		
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	80.7		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	23.6	6 40.0	
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo Exports 198 362.0	orts)	(	% of imports)
Exports 198 362.0 Imports 180 726.0			
Balance 17 636.0			
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)		2011	84.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	16.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	1.0/1.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	227.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	78.0/76.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	6.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	, kl	2006-2010	27.5 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)	mid-2010	3 293.3/70.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	624
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	100)	2005-2011	1.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	98.8/96.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	59.7 17.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	17.0
Environmental indicators		0011	40
Threatened species		2011	48
Forested area (% of land area)	nor oon:+	2009	3.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capit		154 940/34.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	9 481.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)	avimum		20 8/24 4
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m a Official rate. b 2008. c Official estimates. d December. e P		oonouo f Echru	20.8/34.4
a Utticial rate. D 2008. C Utticial estimates. O December. e Pi	opulation		ary. <b>y</b> AITIVAIS OF

a Ufficial rate. b 2008. c Ufficial estimates. d December. e Population census. t February. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels only. h Includes domestic tourism and nationals residing abroad. i 2009. j 1995. k Data refer to foreign citizens. I Includes refugees.

# United Kingdom

	linguoi	11			
		Regior	n Northe	rn Europe	
		Currency		Sterling (GBP)	
	Surfac	e area (square kilometres	) 242 90	0 <sup>a</sup>	
	Populatio	n in 2010 (estimated, 000	) 62 036		
Populatio	on density in 2	010 (per square kilometre	) 255.4ª		
(	Capital city an	d population in 2011 (000	) Londor	n (9 005)	
	United	Nations membership date	e 24 Octo	ober 1945	
Economic indi	cators		200	0 200	5 2010
GDP <sup>.</sup> Gross dome	estic product (	million current US\$)	1 477 13	2 280 54	0 2 253 550
		2005 prices (annual %)	4.		
GDP per capita (c			25 089.		
		r capita (current US\$)	25 043.		
Gross fixed capit			17.		
Exchange rates (	national curre	ncv ner US\$) <sup>b</sup>	0.6		
		account (million US\$)	-38 80		
CPI: Consumer pi			10		
Industrial produc				10 <sup>d</sup> 10	
Agricultural prod			10		0 100
Food production			10		0 100
Unemployment (			4	.7 <sup>f</sup> 4.	
		or (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	25.		2 <sup>g</sup> 19.1 <sup>h</sup>
		ctor (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	1.	.5 <sup>g</sup> 1.3	3 <sup>g</sup> 1.2 <sup>h</sup>
		Ilt female pop. (%)	54.	.0 55.	0 55.5
Labour force part			70.		
Tourist arrivals a			23 21		
		0 mt oil equivalent)	263 24	2 194 37	4 147 423 <sup>i</sup>
		per 100 inhabitants)	133.	.6 165.3	3 184.6
Internet users (pe			26.	.8 70.	0 85.0
Total trade		Major trading partners	S		2010
	illion US\$)	(% of exp			(% of imports)
Exports	405 868.9	United States	14.3 G	iermany	12.7
Imports	562 501.1	Germany		hina	9.3
	-156 632.2	Netherlands	7.8 U	Inited States	8.9
Social indicat	ors				
Population grow				2010-2015	0.6
Urban populatior	ו growth rate	(average annual %)		2010-2015	0.8
		average annual %)		2010-2015	~
Urban population				2011	79.6
Population aged	0-14 years (%	)		2011	17.4
		nales and males, % of tot	tal)	2011	24.6/21.1
Sex ratio (males				2011	97.0
		es and males, years)		2010-2015	82.4/78.3
Infant mortality r	ate (per 1 000	) live births)		2010-2015	4.7
Fertility rate, tota				2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive pr			,	2006-2010	84.0
		10 and % of total populati	on)	mid-2010	6 451.7/10.4
Refugees and oth				end-2010	253 235
		diture (% of GDP)	100)	2005-2011	4.5
		gross enrolment ratio (f/n	n per 100)		104.3/103.2
		students (% of total)		2005-2011	57.0
		d males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	0.5</td
		nal parliaments (%)		2011	22.0
Environmental					
Threatened spec				2011	79
Forested area (%				2009	11.9
		netric tons and metric ton			522 428/8.5
		a (kilograms oil equivalent	:)	2009	3 036.0
		al mean (millimetres)		,	611
		r, mean °C (minimum and			7.5/14.4
		sle of Man. <b>b</b> Market rate. <b>c</b> and over. <b>f</b> 2004. <b>g</b> Second			

a Excludes Channel Islands and Isle of Man. b Market rate. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev.
 3. d 2003. e Age group 16 years and over. f 2004. g Second quarter. h European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). i 2009. j Age group 16 to 49 years.

# United Republic of Tanzania

United Republic of Talizania			
Region	Eastern Afric	a	
Currency	Tanzanian Sl	hilling (TZS)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Dodoma (226		
United Nations membership date	14 Decembe		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) <sup>a</sup>	10 186	14 142	22 502
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %) <sup>a</sup>	4.9	7.4	6.8
GDP per capita (current US\$) <sup>a</sup>	307.5	374.5	516.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) <sup>a</sup>	305.0	369.6	514.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) <sup>a</sup>	16.4	24.7	27.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	803.26	1 165.51	1 455.15
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-428	-1 105	-1 978
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	127	181°
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	67	100	110
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	67	100	110
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	2.6 <sup>def</sup>	4.3 <sup>g</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	82.1 <sup>def</sup>	76.5 <sup>9</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	87.0	88.6	88.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.8 459	90.5 590	90.3 783
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	240	534	909°
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	534 8.0	47.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	4.3	47.2
	0.1	4.5	2010
Total trade Major trading partners (% of expo	rtal	(0/	of imports)
		( /0 (	11.2
Imports 8012.9 China	16.2 China		10.9
Balance –3 962.4 South Africa	10.7 South /	Africa	9.6
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	3.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	4.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	2.4
Urban population (%)		2011	26.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	44.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	5.4/4.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	004	2011	99.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		0-2015	60.3/58.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		0-2015	53.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		0-2015 6-2010	5.5 34.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		d-2010 d-2010	34.4 659.2/1.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		d-2010 d-2010	272 789
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		5-2010	6.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		5-2011	45.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	200	2011	36.0
Environmental indicators		2011	00.0
Threatened species		2011	695
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	38.2
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	ner capita)	2003	6 460/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	por capital	2008	0 400/0.2 56.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2000	484
Temperature in the capital city, total mean (minimetres)	naximum)		16.6/28.6
a Excludes Zanzibar. b Official rate. c 2009. d 2001. e March		0 vears and o	
Includes refugees.		,	

# United States of America

Office States of Afficient			
Region		n America	
Currency		ar (USD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)		1	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)			705
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		100, D.C. (4	/05)
United Nations membership date			0040
Economic indicators	2000		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 898 800		
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.2		3.1 3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	35 040.5		
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	35 648.3		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0		9.5 14.7 80 –470 900
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-416 340 100		13 -470 900
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>a</sup> Industrial production index (2005=100)	95		00 96
Agricultural production index (2003=100)	96		00 105
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96		00 106
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	5.5	d F	5.1 9.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	23.2	ef 20	).6 16.7 <sup>g</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	2.6	f 1	.6 1.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.0	58	3.3 57.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.1	72	2.4 70.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>n</sup>	51 238	492	
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) <sup>ijk</sup>	1 492 235	1 455 4	31 1 524 724 <sup>1</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	106.9		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	43.1	68	3.0 74.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) <sup>i</sup> (% of exp			(% of imports) <sup>i</sup>
Exports 1 277 109.0 Canada	19.4 Ch		19.5
Imports 1 966 497.0 Mexico Balance –689 387.5 China		nada exico	14.2 11.8
Social indicators	7.2 1010	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	11.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.6
Urban population (%)		2010 2010	82.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	20.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	al)	2011	20.6/16.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	97.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	81.3/76.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	6.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>m</sup>		2006-2010	78.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio	n)''	mid-2010	42 813.3/13.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	270 859
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	nor 100)	2005-2011 2005-2011	5.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per ruu)	2005-2011	98.8/98.7 57.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2011	2.5/9.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2003-2000	16.8
Environmental indicators		2011	10.0
Threatened species		2011	1 157
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	33.2
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per canita	i) <sup>ijk</sup> 2008	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	ijk	2009	6 486.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2000	902
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and r	naximum)		10.4/20.4
a All urban consumers. b 2003. c Age group 16 years and ov	er. <b>d</b> 2004.	e Includes s	anitary services. f
Estimates based on 1990 population census results. <b>q</b> Exclude	s electricity	, gas, steam	and air conditioning
supply and water supply. h Includes Mexicans staying one of Bico and US Virgin Islands, i Includes American Samoa, Guan	r more nigh n and North	ts in the US. Jern Mariana	I Includes Puerto

supply and water supply. In Includes Mexicans staying one or more nights in the US. I includes Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands. J Includes Mexicans staying one or more nights in the US. I includes Puerto Johnston Atoll, Midway Islands and Wake Island. I 2009. In Age group 15 to 44 years. In Estimates include persons born in other United States territories and American citizens at birth who were born abroad and reside in the United States.

# United States Virgin Islands

United States virgin Islands			
Region	Caribbean		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (l	JSD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	347		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	109		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	314.3		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Charlotte An	nalie (60)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.00	1.00	1.00
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	94	98	118
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	94	98	118
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.9	54.3	53.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.3	75.4	72.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	546	593	590
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	95.2	139.0	69.5 <sup>b</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.8	27.3	27.4°
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	-0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	-0.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	-3.6
Urban population (%)		2011	95.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	19.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total	)	2011	22.9/20.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	89.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		0-2015	82.6/76.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		0-2015	10.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		0-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>d</sup>		6-2010	78.4 <sup>e</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	ı) mi	d-2010	61.8/56.5
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	36
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	58.3
<b>a</b> UN operational exchange rate. <b>b</b> Main telephone lines only 2002.	. <b>c</b> 2009. <b>d</b> Ag	e group 18 to	44 years. <b>e</b>

## Uruguay

Oluguay			
Region	South Ame	erica	
Currency	Uruguayar	n Peso (UYU)	
Surface area (square kilometres)			
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	19.1		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Montevide	eo (1 672)	
United Nations membership date		oer 1945	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	22 823	17 363	40 265
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-1.9	7.5	8.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6876.4	5 225.8	11 952.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	6 856.5	5 075.4	11 624.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.3	16.6	18.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	12.52	24.10	20.09
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-566	24	-160
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	162	230
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	84	101	116
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	83	101	117
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>cd</sup>		10.9 <sup>e</sup>	6.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) car	24.7	21.9	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>cdf</sup>	4.1	4.6 <sup>g</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.1	52.8	55.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.8	74.1	76.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 968	1 808	2 353
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	606	575	455 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	40.4	65.0	160.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	20.1	47.7
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) <sup>h</sup> (% of expo			of imports) <sup>h</sup>
	20.4 Arge	ntina	23.6 21.1
Imports 6 906.7 Balance –1 521.2	Brazi China	1 a	21.1 11.9
Social indicators	01111		11.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)	21	010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		010-2015	-0.9
Urban population (%)	20	2011	92.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	22.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	al)	2011	21.0/15.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	,	2011	93.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	20	010-2015	80.7/73.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	20	010-2015	11.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	20	010-2015	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup>	20	006-2010	77.0 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio	n) ı	mid-2010	79.9/2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	229
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	20	005-2011	2.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100) 20	005-2011	102.7/98.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	20	005-2011	62.7
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000) <sup>J</sup>	20	005-2008	2.6/6.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	15.2
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	82
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	9.7
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	8 321/2.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	907.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 101
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and n			12.4/21.4
a Market rate. b Montevideo. c Urban areas. d Age group 14 ye	ears and over	. e 2006. f Exclu	des conscripts.

a interventiate. Diviontevideo. C urban areas. d Age group 14 years and over. e 2006. I Excludes conscripts. g Includes mining and quarrying. h 2009. i Age group 15 to 50 years. j 2004.

# Uzbekistan

Olovinstan			
Region	South-ce	entral Asia	
Currency		an Sum (UZS)	
		un 3un (023)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	447 400		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	27 445		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	61.3		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Tashken	t (2 227)	
United Nations membership date	2 March		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13759	14 396	39 173
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	4.0	7.0	8.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	555.4		1 427.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	546.5		1 446.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0		23.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	690.00	1 177.00	1 640.00
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	77	100	127
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	76	99	135
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.5		47.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.1	72.5	74.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	302	242	975
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	60 069	61 736	66 545 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9	9.7	83.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5		20.0
·	0.0	0.0	20.0
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.1
Urban population (%)		2010 2013	36.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	28.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	7.0/5.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	98.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	71.9/65.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	44.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	64.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)	mid-2010	1 175.9/4.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	311
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	ner 100)	2005-2011	100.7/103.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	38.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	22.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	51
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	7.7
	nor oonite		
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	hei cahita		124 803/4.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	1 934.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			419
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		8.3/21.0
<b>a</b> UN operational exchange rate. <b>b</b> 2009.			,
a on operational excitative rate. N 2003.			

## Vanuatu

Vallaata			
Region	Oceania	Melanesia	
Currency	Vatu (VU		
Surface area (square kilometres)	12 189	• /	
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	19.7	(	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Port Vila		
United Nations membership date		mber 1981	
Economic indicators	2000		2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	272	393	710
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	5.9		5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 469.8	1 862.4	2 963.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 212.1	1 731.3	2 792.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.6	19.7	27.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	142.81	112.33	93.15
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-14	-53	-54
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	133
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	92		110
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	92	99	110
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)			7 Obcd
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)			60.5 <sup>bcd</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	 70.0	 65.3	61.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.8		79.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	58		97
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.8		121.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	5.1	8.0
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) <sup>e</sup> (% of expo	rts) <sup>e</sup>	(%	of imports) <sup>e</sup>
Exports 29.9		str <u>a</u> lia	31.1
Imports 201.7		w Zealand	16.8
Balance –171.8	5in	gapore	12.4
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.0
Urban population (%)		2011	24.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	37.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total	I)	2011	5.5/5.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	103.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	73.6/69.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	24.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	3.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	38.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		mid-2010	0.8/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	.,	end-2010	4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	5.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m r		2005-2011	84.2/86.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>f</sup>	/	2005-2011	36.1 <sup>g</sup>
		2003-2011	1.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	1.5
Environmental indicators		2011	100
Threatened species		2011	123
Forested area (% of land area)	•.	2009	36.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		92/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	172.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 222
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m			21.5/28.2
a Official rate. b Population census. c November. d 2009. e 2	007. <b>f</b> UNE	SCO estimate. g	2004.

# Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

venezuera (Donvarian Repub		1)	
Region	South A	merica	
Currency	Bolivar I	<sup>=</sup> uerte (VEF) <sup>a</sup>	
Surface area (square kilometres)	912 050		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	28 980		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	31.8		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)		(3242)	
United Nations membership date		mber 1945	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	117 146	145 513	391 307
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.7		-1.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 811.3		13 502.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 754.1		13 459.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0		17.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	0.70		2.59
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 853		14 378
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) °	100		581 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98		112
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97		112
Unemployment (% of labour force)	15.1		8.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>f</sup>	22.8		23.0 <sup>g</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>f</sup>	10.6		8.5 <sup>g</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.4		51.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.0		80.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	469		615 <sup>d</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	209 808		196 711 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	32.8		120.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.4		35.7
Total trade Major trading partners	0.1	12.0	2010
(million US\$)	vrte)	/0	6 of imports)
		ited States	30 5 30 5
Imports 32.3/2.9		ina	30.5 11.1
Balance 34 619.8		azil	9.8
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-1.6
Urban population (%)		2011	93.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	29.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I)	2011	9.4/8.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	100.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	77.7/71.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	15.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2010	70.3 <sup>h</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n)	mid-2010	1 007.4/3.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2010	217 406
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	3.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	per 100)	2005-2011	94.6/92.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2011	62.1
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	3.5/65.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	17.0
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	274
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	52.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		169 394/6.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 St. empter	2009	2 514.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2000	913
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		16.0/30.3
<b>a</b> Beginning 1 January 2008, 1 Bolivar Fuerte = 1000 Bolivares		rate. <b>c</b> Caracas	
f Socond competer a 2008 h 1998 i National estimate			

f Second semester. g 2008. h 1998. i National estimate.

#### Viet Nam

VICCINUM			
Region		astern Asia	
Currency		ND)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	349 340		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)			
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)		0551	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)			
United Nations membership date Economic indicators	20 Septe 2000	ember 1977 2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	31 173		103 902
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	6.8		6.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	395.8		1 182.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	390.1		1 144.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.7	32.9	35.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	14 514.00	15916.00	18 932.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 1 0 6		-4 287
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100		189°
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>d</sup>			156
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	78		119
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	78		117
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	12.4 65.3	e 20.2 <sup>fg</sup> e 51.7 <sup>fg</sup>	·
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	74.3		73.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.7		81.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>h</sup>	2 140		3 747°
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	27 394		58 316°
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.2		194.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3		27.6
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(%	of imports)
		ina	23.8
		public of Korea	11.5 10.6
Balance –12 601.9 Japan Social indicators	10.7 Ja	pan	10.0
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	3.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)		2011	31.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	23.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	al)	2011	9.8/7.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	97.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	77.4/73.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	18.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio	n\jk	2006-2010 mid-2010	79.5 69.3/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	11)*	end-2010	12 128
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2011	5.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m	ner 100)	2005-2011	88.7/86.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	por 100/	2005-2011	49.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	24.4
Environmental indicators		-	<u>.</u>
Threatened species		2011	469
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	44.0
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita		127 280/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	465.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 653
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and n			21.4/27.5
a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2009. d The	e indices ar	e shown in term	s of ISIC Rev. 3.

a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2009. d The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. e July. f 2006. g Living standards survey. h Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. i Mobile cellular subscriptions only. j Data refer to foreign citizens. k Includes refugees.

## Western Sahara

vi esterii Sunuru			
Region	Northern A		
		Dirham (MAD)	
Surface area (square kilometres)	266 000 <sup>a</sup>		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	531		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)		071	
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	El Aaiún (2		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	10.62	9.25	8.36
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	100	99
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	100	99
Social indicators			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	20	010-2015	3.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	20	010-2015	3.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	20	010-2015	2.1
Urban population (%)		2011	82.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	28.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	1)	2011	3.9/4.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	111.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	20	)10-2015	70.1/66.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	20	)10-2015	36.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	20	)10-2015	2.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population	n) <sup>c</sup> r	nid-2010	4.4/0.8
Environmental indicators			
Threatened species		2011	41
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	2.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	238/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	154.0 <sup>d</sup>
a Comprises the Northern Begion (former Saguia el Hamra) a	nd Southern	Region (former	Rio de Oro) <b>h</b>

a Comprises the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro). b Official rate. c Estimates. d UNSD estimate.

## Yemen

1 Union					
		Regio	n Westeri	n Asia	
		Currenc	y Yemeni	Rial (YER)	
		ce area (square kilometres			
		on in 2010 (estimated, 000			
Populat		2010 (per square kilometre			
		nd population in 2011 (000			
		Nations membership date	·	ember 1947	
Economic in	dicators		2000	) 2005	2010
GDP: Gross dor	nestic product	(million current US\$)	10 039	17 872	34 569
GDP: Growth ra	ate at constant	2005 prices (annual %)	7.6	5.9	8.0
GDP per capita	(current US\$)		566.4	865.6	1 437.3
GNI: Gross nati	onal income pe	er capita (current US\$)	526.5	5 790.8	1 375.3
Gross fixed cap	ital formation	(% of GDP)	16.7		17.9
Exchange rates			165.59		213.80
		account (million US\$)	1 337		-1 467
CPI: Consumer			100		292 <sup>b</sup>
		2004-2006=100)	83		138
Food production			83		138
		ult female pop. (%)	22.1		24.8
		ult male pop. (%)	71.1		71.7
Tourist arrivals			73		536
		)0 mt oil equivalent)	21 639		14 988°
		per 100 inhabitants)	2.1 0.1		50.4 12.4
Internet users ( Total trade	per roo minabii		-	1.1	2010
	······································	Major trading partner		(0/	
	nillion US\$)°	(% of exp China		nited Arab Emira	o of imports) <sup>c</sup>
Exports Imports	6 259.0 9 184.8	India		ineu Arab Emira	ates 9.9 9.3
Balance	-2 925.8	Thailand	18.4 Ur	nited States	6.4
Social indica	ators				
Population grov	wth rate (avera	ge annual %)		2010-2015	3.0
1 0		(average annual %)		2010-2015	4.8
		average annual %)		2010-2015	2.2
Urban populati				2011	32.3
Population age		b)		2011	44.0
Population age	d 60+ years (fe	males and males, % of to	tal)	2011	4.5/3.7
Sex ratio (male	s per 100 fema	les)		2011	101.3
Life expectancy	/ at birth (fema	les and males, years)		2010-2015	67.7/64.5
Infant mortality				2010-2015	44.4
Fertility rate, to				2010-2015	4.9
Contraceptive p	prevalence (age	es 15-49, %)		2006-2010	27.7
		00 and % of total populati	on) <sup>a</sup>	mid-2010	517.9/2.1
Refugees and o				end-2010	508 355
		diture (% of GDP)		2005-2011	5.2
		gross enrolment ratio (f/n	n per 100) <sup>e</sup>		57.1/76.1
		students (% of total)		2005-2011	28.7
		nal parliaments (%)		2011	0.3
Environment					
Threatened spe				2011	274
Forested area (				2009	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission e	stimates (000 r	metric tons and metric ton	s per capit	a) 2008	23 365/1.0
		a (kilograms oil equivalent		2009	282.0
a Official rate.	Series linked to	n former series <b>c</b> 2009 <b>d</b> Ir	ncludes refu	gees e UNESCO	estimate

a Official rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2009. d Includes refugees. e UNESCO estimate.

# Zambia

Lamola					
Region	Eastern Afri	ca			
Currency	Kwacha (ZN	1K)			
Surface area (square kilometres)	752 612				
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)					
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	17.4				
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Lusaka (1 80 1 December				
United Nations membership date Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 239	7 271	16 201		
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	3.6	5.2	7.1		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	317.5	634.4	1 237.8		
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	302.1	589.8	1 102.2		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.2	27.2	22.5		
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	4 157.83	3 508.98	4796.11		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-623	-731	386		
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	251	420		
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	85°	100	128 <sup>d</sup>		
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	79	100	143		
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	86 5.8 <sup>efg</sup>	98 7.1 <sup>h</sup>	144		
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	5.8 <sup>-rs</sup> 71.6 <sup>efg</sup>	72.2 <sup>h</sup>			
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	75.1	72.2	73.3		
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.4	73.0 86.0	73.3 85.7		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	457	669	815		
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	781	852	884 <sup>d</sup>		
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	9.1	42.3		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.9	10.0		
Total trade Major trading partners			2010		
(million US\$) (% of expo	orts)	(% c	of imports)		
	51.0 South		34.4		
Imports 5 320.8 China Balance 1 879.5 South Africa	20.2 Dem. I 9.1 Kuwai	Rep. of Congo	23.8 9.6		
Social indicators	J.I Kuwai		5.0		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	201	0-2015	3.1		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	4.2		
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		0-2015	2.3		
Urban population (%)	20	2011	39.2		
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	46.5		
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	I)	2011	5.2/4.2		
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2011	100.5		
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		0-2015	50.0/49.2		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		0-2015	81.0		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		0-2015	6.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		)6-2010	40.8		
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		id-2010 1d-2010	233.1/1.8 48 182		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		10-2010 )5-2011	40 TOZ		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDF) Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>i</sup>		)5-2011	31.6 <sup>k</sup>		
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	200	2011	11.0		
Environmental indicators		2011	11.0		
Threatened species		2011	68		
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	66.8		
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)	2008	1 887/0.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2009	112.0		
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			843		
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and m	naximum)		14.9/26.4		
a Official rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2003. d 2009. e October. f Population					
census. g Age group 12 years and over. h November to Decemb	er. i Includes re	etugees. <b>j</b> UNES	SCU estimate.		

a ornerar rate. B the indices are snown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. C 2003. d 2009. e October, f Population census. g Age group 12 years and over. h November to December. i Includes refugees. j UNESCO estimate. k 2000.

# Zimbabwe

Zinibaowe			
Region			
Currency		Dollar (ZWR) <sup>a</sup>	
Surface area (square kilometres)	390 757		
Population in 2010 (estimated, 000)	12 571		
Population density in 2010 (per square kilometre)	32.2		
Capital city and population in 2011 (000)	Harare (15		
United Nations membership date	25 August 2		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2010
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 549	6 223	7 204
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)	-8.2	-4.1	9.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	603.4	495.0	573.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	581.8	487.1	531.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.8	2.1	7.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	0.06	80.77	
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>		28	103
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	132	93	97
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	114	91	96
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		9.3 <sup>def</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		64.8 <sup>de</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.7	83.1	82.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.5	90.1	89.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>9</sup>	1 967	1 559	2 2 3 9
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3117	2 836	2 294 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.1	7.8	64.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	8.0	11.5
Total trade Major trading partners			2010
(million US\$) (% of expo			of imports)
		Africa	50.2
Imports 9 051.5 United Arab Emirates Balance –5 852.3 China	10.3 Unite 7.4 China	d States	8.5 6.2
Social indicators		·	0.2
Population growth rate (average annual %)	20	10-2015	2.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	3.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		10-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)	20	2011	38.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2011	38.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of tota	D)	2011	6.7/5.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	•,	2011	97.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	20	10-2015	52.7/54.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		10-2015	47.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		10-2015	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		06-2010	60.2 <sup>i</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population		nid-2010	372.3/2.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		nd-2010	5 0 3 1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	20	05-2011	2.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		05-2011	45.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2011	15.0
Environmental indicators		-	
Threatened species		2011	56
Forested area (% of land area)		2009	41.2
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	ner canita)	2003	9 068/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	poi oupitu/	2000	261.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2003	841
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) 12.3/25.			
a Beginning 1 August 2008, 1 new Zimbabwe dollar = 1 billio	n old Zimbab	we dollars. <b>b</b> O	fficial rate. c

a Beginning 1 August 2008, 1 new Zimbabwe dollar = 1 billion old Zimbabwe dollars. b Official rate. c Index base 2009=100. d 2004. e June. f Excludes electricity, gas and water. g Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. h 2009. i 2005-2006. j Includes refugees. Below are brief descriptions of the indicators presented in the country profiles. The terms are arranged in alphabetical order. Numbers in square brackets refer to the primary sources of the data which are listed in the Statistical sources and references section.

**Agricultural production index:** The indices are calculated by the Laspeyres formula based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period 2004-2006. Indices are calculated without any deductions for feed and seed and are referred to as "gross" by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

*Source of the data*: FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor (23 February 2012 update).

**Balance of payments** is a statement summarizing the economic transactions between the residents of a country and non-residents during a specific period, usually a year. It includes transactions in goods, services, income, transfers and financial assets and liabilities. Generally, the balance of payments is divided into two major components: the current account and the capital and financial account. The data on balance of payments presented in the *World Statistics Pocketbook* correspond to the current account category. The current account is a record of all transactions in the balance of payments covering the exports and imports of goods and services, payments of income, and current transfers between residents of a country and non-residents.

*Source of the data:* International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics (IFS)* database [5], (last accessed 1 December 2011).

**Capital city:** The designation of any specific city as a capital city is done solely on the basis of the designation as reported by the country or area. The city can be the seat of the government as determined by the country. Some countries designate more than one city to be a capital city with a specific title function (e.g., administrative and/or legislative capital). The data refer to the year 2011.

*Source of the data*: The United Nations Population Division, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2011 Revision* [12], available at http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/CD-ROM/WUP2011-F13-Capital\_Cities.xls (last accessed 24 April 2012).

**CO**<sub>2</sub> emission estimates represent the volume of CO<sub>2</sub> (carbon dioxide) produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, and from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. Original data were converted to CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by using the conversion formula: 1 gram Carbon = 3.664 grams CO<sub>2</sub>, as per http://cdiac.ornl. gov/pns/convert.html#3.

*Source of the data: Global, Regional, and National Fossil-Fuel CO*<sub>2</sub> *Emissions,* Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center [1], available at http://cdiac.ornl.gov/ftp/ndp030/CSV-FILES/nation.1751\_2008.csv (last accessed 18 October 2011).

**Contraceptive prevalence** refers to the percentage of women married or in-union aged 15 to 49 who are currently using, or whose sexual partner is using at least one method of contraception, regardless of the method used. Contraceptive methods include modern methods such as sterilization, oral hormonal pills, intra-uterine devices, condoms, injectables, implants, vaginal barrier methods and emergency contraception and traditional methods such as the rhythm, withdrawal, lactational amenorrhea method and folk methods. The data contain the most recent estimates of contraceptive prevalence between the years 2006 and 2010.

*Source of the data:* The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at http://unstats.un.org/ unsd/demographic/products/socind/Tables\_Excel/table2d\_Dec%202011.xls [14] (December 2011 update).

**CPI: Consumer price index** measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. Unless otherwise noted, the indices here generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole.

*Source of the data*: LABORSTA Internet [4], an International Labour Organization database, Table 7A: Consumer prices, general indices, at http://laborsta.ilo.org (last accessed 18 October 2011).

**Currency** refers to those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. The official currency names and the ISO currency codes are those officially in use, and may be subject to change.

*Source of the information:* United Nations Treasury's [21] website at http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/as of 1 November 2011.

**Deaths by assault:** The rates are the annual number of deaths purposely inflicted by other persons, reported by sex for the year per 100 000 corresponding mid-year population. The data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2008. *Source of the data*: United Nations Statistics Division's *Demographic Yearbook 2008* [15], Table 20: Death and death rates by cause and sex, classified under External causes, assaults. See also http:// unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2008.htm.

Education: Female third-level students: The number of female students at the third-level of education is expressed as a percentage of the total number of students (males and females) at the same level in a given school year. Third-level education is that which is provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, and which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2011.

*Source of the data*: the website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [8], Table 14: Tertiary indicators, available at http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=167 (January 2012 release).

Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP): Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2011. They show the trends in general government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education, expressed as a percentage of the gross domestic product.

*Source of the data*: the website of UNESCO Institute for Statistics [8], Table 19: Finance indicators by ISCED level, available at http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=172 (January 2012 release).

Education: Primary and secondary gross enrolment ratio is the total enrolment in first and second levels of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in a given school year. Education at the first level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school or primary school). Education at the second level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. The gross enrolment ratio at the first and second level should include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio will exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2011. *Source of the data*: The website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [8], Table 5: Enrolment ratios by ISCED level, available at http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=182 (January 2012 release).

**Employment in agricultural and in industrial sectors**: The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who, during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in "paid employment" or in "self-employment" as defined below. "Persons in paid employment" comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for wages, salary or related payments, in cash or in kind; or (b) "with a job but not at work": persons who, having already worked in their present job, were absent during the reference period and continued to have a strong attachment to their job. "Persons in self-employment" comprise all persons (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; or (b) "with an enterprise but not at work": persons with an enterprise, which may be a business enterprise, a farm or a service undertaking, who were temporarily not at work during the reference period for any specific reason. Employers, own-account workers and members of producers' co-operatives should be considered as in selfemployment and should be classified as "at work" or "not at work", as the case may be. (See ILO's Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the 15 years and over age group who perform any work at all in the reference period, for pay or profit in industry (mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water and construction) and in agriculture. Agriculture comprises the following divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4: crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities, forestry and lodging, and fishing and aquaculture. Data sources include the World Bank's Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire, Eurostat's European Labour Force Survey, household income and expenditure surveys, household or labour force surveys, living standards surveys, official estimates and population censuses. The most common source of the data shown is the household or labour force survey; if other sources have been used they are indicated with a footnote.

*Source of the data*: The Key Indicators of the Labour Market database [3], prepared by the International Labour Organization (ILO), available at http://kilm.ilo.org/kilmnet/ (last accessed 10 November 2011).

**Energy consumption per capita:** Data on consumption refers to "apparent consumption", which is derived from the formula "production + imports - exports - bunkers +/- stock changes".

*Source of the data*: The Energy Statistics database of the United Nations Statistics Division (last accessed 24 April 2012) and the *Energy Statistics Yearbook* [16].

Energy production, primary, refers to the first stage of production of various forms of energy (from sources that involve only extraction or capture, with or without separation from contiguous material, cleaning or grading, before the energy embodied in that source can be converted into heat or mechanical work, converted into a common unit (metric ton of oil equivalent) (see United Nations publication *Concepts and Methods in Energy Statistics, with Special Reference to Energy Accounts and Balances*, 1982). The data refer to the following commercial primary energy sources: hard coal, lignite, peat, oil shale, crude petroleum, natural gas liquids, biodiesel, alcohol, natural gas, primary steam/heat, and electricity generated from hydro, nuclear, geothermal, wind, tide, wave and solar sources. *Source of the data:* The Energy Statistics database of the United Nations Statistics Division (last accessed 24 April 2012) and the *Energy Statistics Yearbook* [16].

**Exchange rates** are shown in units of national currency per US dollar and refer to end-of-period quotations. The exchange rates are classified into broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The market rate is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the official rate is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labelled principal rate, secondary rate, and tertiary rate.

*Source of the data:* The International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics* [5] database (last accessed 1 December 2011). For those currencies for which the IMF does not publish exchange rates, non-commercial rates derived from the operational rates of exchange for United Nations programmes are shown, as published by the United Nations Treasury [21] at http://www.un.org/Depts/ treasury/.

**Fertility rate:** The total fertility rate is a widely used summary indicator of fertility. It refers to the number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. Unless otherwise indicated, the data are the five-year average for the reference period 2010-2015.

*Source of the data:* The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at http://unstats.un.org/ unsd/demographic/products/socind/Tables\_Excel/table2c\_Dec%202011.xls [14] (December 2011 update).

**Food production index** covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value. The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights, time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. The data include

estimates made by FAO in cases where no official or semi-official figures are available from the countries.

*Source of the data*: FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor (23 February 2012 update).

**Forested area** refers to the percentage of land area occupied by forest. Forest is defined in the Food and Agriculture Organization's *Global Forest Resources Assessment* as land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use.

*Source of the data*: The FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at http://faostat.fao.org/ (last updated 21 July 2011).

GDP: Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of gross value added of all resident producer units plus that part (possibly the total) of taxes on products, less subsidies on products, that is not included in the valuation of output. It is also equal to the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured at purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, and equal to the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (see System of National Accounts 2008). The data in the World Statistics Pocketbook are in current United States (US) dollars and are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. In order to have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into US dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in International Financial Statistics [5]. Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of United Nations operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates.

Source of the data: The National Accounts Main Aggregates Database available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp (December 2011 update) and the National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates [19], compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division.

**GDP:** Growth rate at constant 2005 prices is derived on the basis of constant price series in national currency. The figures are computed as the geometric mean of annual rates of growth expressed in percentages for the years indicated.

*Source of the data*: The *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database* available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp (December 2011 update) and the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [19], compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division.

**GDP per capita** estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by the population.

Source of the data: The National Accounts Main Aggregates Database available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp (December 2011 update) and the National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates [19], compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division.

**GNI: Gross national income per capita** estimates are the aggregate value of the balances of gross primary incomes for all sectors in the economy divided by the population. GNI is equal to GDP less primary incomes payable to non-resident units plus primary incomes receivable from non-resident units. In other words, GNI is equal to GDP less taxes (less subsidies) on production and imports, compensation of employees and property income payable to the rest of the world plus the corresponding items receivable from the rest of the world. Thus GNI at market prices is the sum of gross primary incomes receivable by resident institutional units/sectors. It is worth noting that GNI at market prices was called gross national product in the 1953 SNA, and it was commonly denominated GNP. In contrast to GDP, GNI is not a concept of value added, but a concept of income (see *System of National Accounts 2008*).

*Source of the data*: The *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database* available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp (December 2011 update) and the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [19], compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division.

**Gross fixed capital formation** is measured by the total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain specified expenditure on services that adds to the value of non-produced assets (see *System of National Accounts 2008*). The data are based on the percentage distribution of GDP in current prices.

*Source of the data*: The *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database* available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp (December 2011 update) and the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [19], compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division.

**Industrial production index:** The data shown here generally cover, unless otherwise noted, the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 4 (ISIC Rev. 4) sections B, C, D and E (i.e., mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; and water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities). The data that are footnoted as referring to ISIC Rev. 3 cover Tabulation Categories C, D and E (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; and electricity, gas and water supply).

*Source of the data*: Table 5 of the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* [18], available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/ (last accessed 10 November 2011).

**Infant mortality rate** (per 1 000 live births) is the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year. Unless otherwise noted, the rates are the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2010-2015.

*Source of the data:* The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/Tables\_Excel/table2b\_Dec 2011.xls [14] (December 2011 update).

**International migrant stock** generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. When information on country of birth was not recorded, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In the absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-2010. Figures for international migrant stock as a percentage of the population are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population and multiplying the result by 100.

*Source of the data*: The United Nations Population Division, *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* [10] available at http://esa.un.org/migration/. Estimates of total population are obtained from the United Nations Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision* available at http://www.unpopulation.org and include information received by UNSD as of 16 October 2009.

**Internet users per 100 inhabitants** are based on nationally reported data for users divided by the total population and then multiplied by 100. There are variations in data collection among countries: some use surveys that give a more precise figure for the number of Internet users, while others base their estimates on derivations from reported Internet Service Provider subscriber counts, calculated by multiplying

the number of subscribers by a multiplier. Surveys may differ across countries in the user age and frequency of use they cover. Some figures may refer to only users above a certain age.

*Source of the data*: The World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2011 (15<sup>th</sup> Edition) of the International Telecommunication Union [7], available at http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/ publications/world/world.html (last accessed 15 December 2011).

**Labour force participation** rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed (see ILO's *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*). The workingage population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. Unless otherwise noted, the data refer to the age group of 15 years and over.

*Source of the data*: The Key Indicators of the Labour Market database [3], produced by the International Labour Organization, available at http://kilm.ilo.org/kilmnet/ (last accessed 18 October 2011).

**Life expectancy at birth** is the average number of years of life at birth (age 0) according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population. Unless otherwise indicated, the data are the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2010-2015.

*Source of the data:* The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at http://unstats.un.org/ unsd/demographic/products/socind/Tables\_Excel/table2a\_Dec%202011.xls [14] (December 2011 update).

**Major trading partners** shows the three largest trade partners (countries of destination and origin) in international merchandise trade transactions. In some cases, less than three countries may be shown, for example when one or more of the largest shares of exports and/or imports refer to regions or unspecified areas rather than to individual countries. Data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country or area.

*Source of the data*: The United Nations Statistics Division's Commodity Trade Statistics Database [13] (COMTRADE, see http://comtrade.un.org) and the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* [17].

**Population aged 0-14 years** refers to the population aged 0-14 years of both sexes as a percentage of total population. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2011.

*Source of the data:* The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at http://unstats.un.org/

unsd/demographic/products/socind/Tables\_Excel/table1b\_Dec%202011.xls [14] (December 2011 update).

**Population aged 60 years and over** refers to elderly men as a percentage of all males and elderly women as a percentage of all females. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2011.

*Source of the data:* The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/Tables\_Excel/table1b\_De c%202011.xls [14] (December 2011 update).

**Population density** refers to population per square kilometre of surface area. Data are derived from the population estimates for 2010 divided by the surface area. See also *population estimates* and *surface area*.

**Population estimates**: Data for "Population in 2010" refer to de facto population as of 1 July 2010. The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census; for purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is recommended.

*Source of the data*: Estimates for 2010 were prepared by the United Nations Population Division and published in the *World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision* [11], available at http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/index.htm.

**Population growth rate** is the average annual percentage change in total population size. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the period 2010-2015. *Source of the data:* The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/Tables\_Excel/table1c\_Dec%202011.xls [14] (December 2011 update).

**Rainfall in the capital city, total mean** data are computed by adding average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the capital city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official climatological information supplied by national meteorological and hydrological services. Since the definition of mean rainfall and averaging periods may be different for different countries, care should be taken when comparing city climatologies.

*Source of the data*: The World Meteorological Organization website [25], available at http://www.worldweather.org/ (last accessed 13 January 2011).

Refugees and others of concern to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR): The 1951 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees spells out that a refugee is someone who, owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group, is outside the country of his or her nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself or herself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his or her former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to return to it. In this series, refugees refer to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum-seekers and persons displaced internally within their own country for reasons that would make them of concern to the UNHCR if they were outside their country of origin.

*Source of the data*: The *UNHCR Global Trends 2010*, Table 1: Refugees, asylumseekers, internally displaced persons (IDPs), returnees (refugees and IDPs), stateless persons, and others of concern to UNHCR by country/territory of asylum, end-2010 [9], available at http://www.unhcr.org/statistics.html (Annexes, last accessed 7 July 2011).

**Region:** Macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes.

*Source of the data*: The Standard Country or Area Codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use, Revision 4 (United Nations publication) [20], available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm.

**Rural population growth rate** data are based on the number of persons defined as rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

*Source of the data*: The United Nations Population Division, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2011 Revision* [12] available at http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/CD-ROM/Urban-Rural-Population.htm (last accessed 24 April 2012).

Seats held by women in national parliaments refer to the number of women in the lower chamber of national parliaments expressed as a percentage of total occupied seats in the lower or single House.

*Source of the data*: The Inter-Parliamentary Union [6], Women in National Parliaments, Situation as of 30 November 2011, available at http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm.

**Sex ratio** is calculated as the ratio of the number of men to that of 100 women. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2011.

*Source of the data:* The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at http://unstats.un.org/ unsd/demographic/products/socind/Tables\_Excel/table1a\_Dec%202011.xls [14] (December 2011 update). Surface area, unless otherwise noted, refers to land area plus inland water.

*Source of the data*: The United Nations *Demographic Yearbook 2009-2010* [15], Table 3, available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/ dyb2009-2010/Table03.xls (last accessed 22 November 2011).

**Telephone subscribers**, total per 100 inhabitants refer to the sum of main telephone lines and cellular mobile subscribers divided by the population and multiplied by 100.

*Source of the data*: The World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2011 (15<sup>th</sup> Edition) of the International Telecommunication Union [7], available at http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/publications/world/world.html (last accessed 15 December 2011).

**Temperature in the capital city, mean °C** (minimum and maximum): Data were computed from average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the capital city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official climatological information supplied by national meteorological and hydrological services worldwide. Since the definition of mean temperature and averaging periods may be different for different countries, care should be taken when comparing city climatologies.

*Source of the data*: The World Meteorological Organization website [25], available at http://www.worldweather.org/ (last accessed 13 January 2011).

**Threatened species** represents the number of plants and animals that are most in need of conservation attention and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC).

*Source of the data: The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species* [24] version 2011.2: Table 5, available at www.iucnredlist.org (last accessed 11 November 2011).

**Total trade:** exports and imports show the movement of goods out of and into a country. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the "special trade system", the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. "The free circulation area" is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods "may be disposed of without Customs restrictions". In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the tost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (an FOB-type valuation). In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-

type valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages).

*Source of the data*: The United Nations Statistics Division's Commodity Trade Statistics Database [13] (Comtrade, see http://comtrade.un.org) and the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* [17].

**Tourist arrivals at national borders**: An international tourist is any person who travels to a country other than that in which he or she has his or her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from with the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (see *Recommendations on Tourism Statistics* of the United Nations and the World Tourism Organization). Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders.

*Source of the data*: The United Nations World Tourism Organization *Yearbook of Tourism Statistics* [23] (information received by UNSD as of 12 January 2012).

**Unemployment** refers to persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: "without work", i.e. were not in paid employment or selfemployment as defined under employment; "currently available for work", i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment. In circumstances where employment opportunities are particularly limited and where persons not working do not have easy access to formal channels for seeking employment or face social and cultural barriers when looking for a job, the "seeking work" criterion should be relaxed. National definitions of unemployment often differ from the recommended international standard definitions and thereby limit international comparability. Inter-country comparisons are also complicated by the different types of data collection systems used to obtain information on unemployed persons. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are national employment office statistics, usually labour force surveys, compiled by the ILO. (See ILO's Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics, 2000 Edition).

*Source of the data*: The LABORSTA Internet [4] an ILO database, Short term indicators of the labour market, Main dataset, available at http://laborsta. ilo.org/sti/sti\_E.html (last updated 29 February 2012).

**United Nations membership dates:** The United Nations is an intergovernmental organization whose members are the countries of the world. Currently there are 192 Member States of the United Nations, some of which joined the UN by signing and

ratifying the Charter of the United Nations in 1945; the other countries joined the UN later, through the adoption of a resolution admitting them to membership. The process usually follows these steps: first, the country applies for membership and makes a declaration accepting the obligations of the Charter; second, the Security Council adopts a resolution recommending that the General Assembly admit the country to membership and finally the General Assembly adopts a resolution admitting the country.

*Source of the data*: The List of Member States, available at http://www.un.org/ en/members/ [22].

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